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HEALTH E 21 SEP56 C.R. 53

RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL OF MALTON

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH FOR THE YEAR 1955.

W.R.M. COUPER, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H.

INCLUDING THE REPORT OF THE SANITARY INSPECTOR

Wm. E. W.GGLESWORTH, M.S.I.A., C.R.S.I.

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SECTION 'A'

STATISTICS AND GENERAL CONDITIONS

TABLE I

District	Estimated Mid-Year Population	Area in Acres	No. of Inhabited Houses	Rateable Value	of Pen	Product of Penny Rate		
Helmsley Rural Kirbymoorside Rural Malton Rural Malton Urban Pickering Rural Pickering Urban All Districts	5,400 4,850 5,580 4,130 5,120 4,170 29,250	67,750 51,000 47,078 4,016 76,685 15,652 262,181	1,422 1,507 1,823 1,315 1,747 1,422 9,236	£ 23,176 18,869 20,342 31,182 19,406 22,852 135,827	£. s. 90. 11. 71. 12. 80. 0. 123. 15. 74. 10. 90. 0. 530. 9.	3807		

VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE II - LIVE BIRTHS MALE AND FEMALE

i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	Live Births					
District	Male	Female	Male and Female			
Helmsley Rural	30	30	60			
Kirbymoorside Rural	29	27	56			
Malton Rural	28		63			
Malton Urban	29	35 32 32 29	61			
Pickering Rural	35	32	67			
Pickering Urban	35 36	29	65			
All Districts	187	185	372			

TABLE III - STILL BIRTHS MALE AND FEMALE

1		Still Births				
District	Male	Female	Male and Female			
Helmsley Rural	-	1	1			
Kirbymoorside Rural	2	-	2			
Malton Rural	-	-	-			
Malton Urban	1	-	1			
Pickering Rural	1		1			
Pickering Urban	1	-	1			
All Districts	5	1 1	6			

TABLE IV - ALL BIRTHS LEGITIMATE AND ILLEGITIMATE, MALE AND FEMALE

	Le	gitimate		I	i Total		
District	Male	Female	Male and Female	Male	Female	Male and Female	Male and Female
Helmsley Rural	30	30	60	-	1	1	61
Kirbymoorside Rural	31	26	57	-	1	1	58 63 62
Malton Rural	27	32		1	3	4	63
Malton Urban	29	32	59 61	1	-	1	62
Pickering Rural	32	30	62	4	2	6	68
Pickering Urban	36	25	61	1	4	5	66
All Districts	185	175	360	7	11	18	378

TABLE V

Crude Live Birth Rate (i.e. live births per 1,000 estimated population), and Still Birth Rate (i.e. still births per 1,000 total live and still births), and Illegitimate Rate (i.e. percentage of illegitimate births of total births).

District	Crude Live	Still Birth	Illegitimate
	Birth Rate	Rate	Rate
Helmsley Rural	11.1	16.4	1.6%
Kirbymoorside Rural	11.5	34.5	1.7%
Malton Rural	11.3	Nil	6.3%
Malton Urban	14.8	16.1	1.6%
Pickering Rural	13.1	14.7	8.8%
Pickering Urban	15.6	15.2	7.6%
All Districts	12.7	15.9	4.7%

TV S. T. S. VI

Deaths of infants under 1 year and under 1 month by sexes.

Nanzilia		All infant Deaths					
District	Male	Female	Male and Female	Male	Female	Male and Female	
Helmsley Rural	-	1	1	-	1'	1	1
Kirbymoorside Rural Malton Rural	ī	ī	2	ī	ī	-2	2
Malton Urban Pickering Rural	-	ī	ĩ	-	ī	ĩ	ĩ
Pickering Urban	-	-	=	-	-	-	
All Districts	1	3	4	ı	3	4	4

TABLE VII

Maternal Deaths f.e. deaths attributable to pregnancy, childbirth a d abortion, and Maternal Mortality Rate f.e. Number of deaths per 1,000 live and still births.

District	Number of Deaths	Maternal Mortality Rate
Helmsley Rural Kirbymoorside Rural Malton Rural Malton Urban Pickering Rural Pickering Urban		Nil Nil 31.6 Nil Nil 15.2
All Districts	3	7.9

- 3 -

All Causes	Cause of Death Tuberculosis, respiratory Typherculosis, other Syphilitic disease Diphtheria. Whooping Cough Maningcococal infections Acute Policanyelitis Measles Other infective and parasitic diseases Malignant neoplasm, breast Malignant neoplasm, breast Malignant neoplasm, breast Malignant neoplasm, breast Malignant neoplasm, breast Malignant scoplasm, breast Malignant scoplasm, uterus Other malignant and lymphatic neoplasms Leukaemia, aleuka@mia Diabetes Vascular lesions of the nervous system Coronary disease, angina Hypertension with heart disease Other heart disease Other fiscease Other disease or respiratory system Uncer of stomach and ducdenum Gastritis, enteritis and diarrhoen Hyperplasia of prostate Pregnancy, childbirth, abortion Congenital malformations Other diseases Motor wehicle accidents All other accidents Homioide and operations of war
28	
17	Helmsley Helmsley
\$5	
20	
52	Rural F F L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L
52	W. rbymoorside Rural M F T I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I <t< td=""></t<>
37	I H H H M H I M M H M M M M M M M M M M
25	
62	
22	1
31	Urban 11 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1
53	
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26	
57	
29	1 H: HHIIIIIHHINIHHHONIIGIIIGAHIIIIII
33	Urberd Urberd
62	
167 164	
164 3	114 10100101010000000000000000000000000
331	

TABLE VIII - CAUSES OF DEATH BY DISTRICTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1955

TABLE IX

Infant Mortality (i.e. number of deaths under 1 year per 1,000 live births), Neonatal Mortality (i.e. number of deaths under 1 month per 1,000 live births), Maternal Mortality (i.e. number of maternal deaths per 1,000 total births) and Crude Death Rate (i.e. number of deaths per 1,000 of estimated population.

		Rat		
District	Infant	Neonatal	Maternal	Death
	Mortality	Mortality	Mortality	Rate
Helmsley Rural	16.7	16.7	Nil	8.3
Kirbymoorside Rural	Nil	Nil	Nil	10.7
Malton Rural	31.7	31.7	31.6	11.1
Malton Urban	16.4	16.4	Nil	12.8
Pickering Rural	Nil	Nil	Nil	11.1
Pickering Urban	Nil	Nil	15.2	14.9
All Districts	10.8	10.8	7.9	11.3

TABLE X - COMPARISON OF BIRTH AND DEATH RATES

The Crude Birth and Death Rates of any district are not directly comparable with those of any other district or those of England and Wales. To make approximate allowance for the way in which sex and age distribution differs from that of England and Wales as a whole the crude rates are multiplied by a comparability factor. The resultant figures can then be compared with those of any other district and England and Wales.

	Death Rate Birth Rate								
District	Crude Death Rate	Comparability Factor	Adjusted Death Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Compar- ability Factor	Adjusted Birth Rate			
Helmsley Rural Kirbymoorside Rural Malton Rural Malton Urban Pickering Rural Pickoring Urban All Districts	8.3 10.7 11.1 12.8 11.1 14.9 11.3	1.01 0.83 0.89 0.90 0.77 0.85	8.4 8.9 9.9 11.5 8.5 12.7 9.9	11.1 11.5 11.3 14.8 13.1 15.6 12.7	1.35 1.15 1.15 1.10 1.21 1.15	12.8 13.2 13.0 16.3 15.9 17.9 17.9			
England and Wales	11.7		11.7	15.0		15.0			

of respiratory system (ex. 7.1.) Mi of digestive system (ex. cancor) 7 t Diseases (ex. cancor) 7 assos (ex. cancor) 7 t Diseases (ex. cancor) 7 t Disea	Rural Rural Urban Rural U 30 41 34 29 33 1 6	Deaths by Districts
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5

TABLE XI - PRINCIPAL CAUSES OF DEATHS

SECTION 'B'

PREVALENCE AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS DISEASES

TABLE I - NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS) DURING THE YEAR 1955

	1			Car	es Not	ified	1			
District	Scarlet Fever	Whooping Cough	Moasles	Prinnry Phoundaile	Polionyclitis	Dysentory	Erysipolas	Pood Poisoning	Typhoid Fever	Encophalitis
Helmsley Rural Kirbymoorside Rural Malton Rural Malton Urban Pickering Rural Pickering Urban	1	- 18 3 - 10 9	86 141 25 4 37 13	1		1	1		- - 1 25	
All Districts	1	40	306	2	2	1	1	l	26	1

Where necessary patients suffering from infectious diseases are admitted to Cross Lane Hospital, Scarborough, and Yearsley Bridge Hospital, York.

TUBERCULOSIS

14000 11 -	NEW CASES	AND DEATHS	FROM 1	UBERCULUSIS	DURING 1922
	A CONTRACTOR OF A				Contract Contract States

		New	Cases			Dear	ths	
District	Pulser	ery F	Non Pulmo M		Pulmo M	r	Nor Pulmo	onary F
Helmsley Rural Kirbymoorside Rural Malton Rural Malton Urban Pickering Rural Pickering Urban		2			1 2			11111
All Districts	ı	3		l	3	1	-	-

SECTION 'C'

GENERAL PROVISIONS OF HEALTH SERVICES

(i) Laboratory Facilities

mints TT

Samples for bacteriological examination are sent to the Public Yealth Laboratory, Northallerton. A van calls once a week to collect specimens.

(ii) Local Services under Part III of the National Health Service Act, 1946

The day-to-day administration of the following services is carried out by the Ryedale Local Health Sub-Committee in the urban districts of Malton and Pickering, and the regal districts of Helmsley, Kirbymoorside, Malton and Pickering.

(a) Care of mothers and young children

Child welfare and ante-natal clinics are held at centres in the Ryedale area.

In places where no clinic is held ante-natal and child welfare services are carried out by health visitors in the home.

(b) Midwifery, Health Visiting and Home Nursing

Combined duty nurses serving 16 districts are resident in the area.

(c) Ambulance Service

Ambulance stations at Malton and Kirbymoorside provide this service.

(d) Immunisation and Vaccination

Provision is made for primary vaccination against diphtheria at child welfare centres but the greater part of this service is carried out by general practitioners in their surgeries and in the home.

(e) <u>Domestic Help Service</u>

This service provides domestic help, at a charge dependent on the income of the household, in homes where there has been a confinement or ill-health of the mother, and to the aged and infirm.

(iii) National Assistance Act, 1948 - Section 47.

One female was removed to hospital under the provisions of this Act.

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SANITARY INSPECTOR'S REPORT. 1955.

Sanitary Circumstances.

Mater Supply.

Analysis of Water Samples.

Public Supply.	Perish		Satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
	Swinton. Broughton. Slingsby. Whitwell. Welburn. Barton-le-Street. Terrington. Thornton-le-Clay Hovingham. Barton-le-Willows. Bulmer.		1 5 3. 2 2 1 1 1	1
Driveto		Totals.	21	Ī
Private Supplies.	Concysthorpe. Ryton.		19 1	24
		Totals,	20	24

Following a bad sample from the supply to two cottages at Kirkham Abbey Station, a new length of main was laid and this supply is now satisfactory. At Concysthorpe the private supply serving the village was put under strict supervision and the results of sampling over the year indicated without doubt that the supply was contaminated and potentially dangerous, having on a number of occasions shown a faecal content, Arrangements for a public supply to be afforded to this village are expected to be completed early in the new year.

Details of water supplies in the area are as follows :-

Houses connected to publicly owned water supply :-

- (a) Number with water laid on to house 1408
- (b) Number served by standpipe 355.
 (c) Number supplied by private springs,

wells etc. 60.

Refuse Disposal.

The new refuse collection service put into operation at the beginning of 1954 is now beginning to take effect and substantial quantities of ashes are being collected. The absence of suitable dustbins is becoming more apparent with the collection of this different type of refuse and the problem is rapidly becoming one requiring serious consideration.

Apart from Council houses the provision of a dustbin is rare and refuse is deposited in containers which by reason of their size and type are difficult to handle, either soiling the pavement or causing undue strain on the workmen.

Sewage Disposal

During the year the Brawby Works came into operation. The Works treat sewage and storm water, and in this respect are different from your other Works and it remains to be seen how effectively it can operate.

The two Sewage Works at Welburn and Swinton have continued to efficiently purify sewage and no unsatisfactory samples have been received during the year from the Yorkshire Cuse River Board.

Food.

All shops and food preparing premises were inspected during the year. No outbreak of food poisoning has occurred.

Synopsis of Inspections Made,

Dwelling Houses: -

	Consolidated Regulat	tions							29	
	Water Supply							••••		
	Overcrowding						•••	••••	89	
	Infectious Diseases			••••	••••	•••	•••	•••	3	
	Improvement Grants (Santi		••••	••••	•••	•••		1	
	amprovomento ditettos ((Decorto	on 20)		•••				275	
Sand	itary Conveniences :-									
want.	coary conventences:-									
	Ashedda									
	Ashpits and Privies								15	
	Water Closets								60	
	Chemical Closets								Nil	
Refu	se Disposal:-									
	Tips								12	
	Refuse Collections								58	
					••••	••••	••••	•••	20	
Drai	ns and Sewers :-									
	and bollougt									
	Inspections									
	Cesspools and Septic				•••	•••			512	
	LI-down III do 3				•••	•••	•••		160	
	Public Urinals		:	•••	•••				91	
	. ubile offinals								Nil	
Reat	ories:-									
ract	orles:-									
	With mechanical power	r							Nil	
	Without mechanical p	ower							1	
	Outworkers								Nil	
Food	:: 8:00									
	Inspections								84	
	Condemnations								27	
							•••	•••	21	
Food	Storage (Preparation	etc).	_							
	Butchers' shops								71	
	Fish friers	1946	1.1	•••	••••	••••	•••	•••	16	
		•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		1	
Somn	ling:-									
wamp.	ring									
	Water								1.1	
	102.73								66	
	MULK	***	•••	•••					6	
Miece	1. anoous sa									
	N. 1. 1311									
	New buildings								412	
	Moveable dwellings								1	
	Gutters and water cou	irses							68	
	Rats and mice								29	
	Petroleum licences								3	
	Schools								4	
	Nuisances								91	
	Verminous house								1	
	Works in progress							••••		
	Miscellaneous					•••	••••		221	
	Shops					••••	•••		103	
	Ice Cream				•••			••••	2	
		•••	•••	•••	•••	•••	•••		Nil	
						Ţ	otal		2342.	
	It will be seen from	the m					o octre .	4	-24K.	
	The set of the second second	THE REAL PROPERTY.	1111010		100 CT 10 CT 10 CT 10	10000 00 100	the second se			

It will be seen from the synopsis of inspections that the accent is again upon new works, improvement grant inspections and food inspections. -2 -

Prevention of Damage by Pests Act. 1949.

Minor disinfestation works have been carried out during the year.

Shops Act. 1934.

Six inspections were made. No contraventions were found.

Camping Sites.

There are no licensed camping sites in the district.

Offensive Trades.

There are no trades under this heading.

Slaughterhouses.

There are three licensed slaughterhouses in the district all of which are used for public slaughtering. All slaughterhouses are maintained in a clean condition and the quality of meat slaughtered has been high. There are 6 licensed slaughtermen under the above Act.

Eradication of Bed Bugs.

Action has been taken under this heading in respect of one house during the year.

Schools.

No further improvement has been made to the sanitation of schools in the district, but it is hoped that the Brawby School will be connected in the early part of 1956.

The school canteens which has been regularly inspected have proved to be well run and kept in a clean condition.

Slaughter of Animals Act, 1933.

100% inspection of all carcases slaughtered has been made, as a result of which 612 lbs of meat was condemned as unfit.

Carcases Inspected and Condermed.

	Cattle excluding Cows.	Cows.	Calves.	Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs,
Number killed	154	-	1	228	108
Number inspected	154	-	1	228	108
All diseases except tuberculosis. (a) Whole carcases condemned.		-	-	2	1
(b) Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	17	-	-	l	3
(c) Percentage of the number inspected affected with disease other than tuberculosis.	11%	_	-	1.31%	3.7%
luberculosis Only.	Lina section	Tenter	about stad	Roman	
(a) Whole carcases condemned.	-	-	-	-	-
(b) Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned.	5	-	-	-	-
(c) Percentage of the number inspect- ed affected with tuberculosis.	3.24%	-	-	-	-

No cases of cysticercosis were observed.

Food and Drugs Act, 1938.

Registration of premises under Section 14:

Ice	Cream	dealers	5
Ice	Cream	manufacturers	Nil
Meat	prepa	aration	Nil
Fish	Frier	19	2

Septic Tanks and Cesspools.

A considerable amount of time has been taken up by the cleansing of septic tanks and cesspools and by the general maintenance of housing estate drainage systems. The service of emptying cesspools by mechanical means has been in use during the year.

Open Ditches.

The condition of the open ditches in the district has been substantially improved during the year and a rota has been put into operation. All ditches are now cleansed at least once annually and a number twice yearly.

Housing.

40

1. Number of new houses erected during the year :-

by local authority .				••		 10
by private enterprise.				c •		 8
Humber of houses under	co:	nstructi	on by			
			Loca	1	Authority	 11

The 10 houses erected by the Local Authority were as follows :-

Parish	No,	Type.
Thornton-le-Clay	4	Traditional
Brawby	6	Traditional

2. Inspection of Dwellinghouses during the Year.

No progress has been made on the Rural Housing Survey during the year.

Total	number	of dwoll	linghouses	inspected	for	housing	def	ects	
			and Housi						 29.

3. Remedy of Defects During the Year.

Number of defective dwelling-houses repaired or improved.... 26. Action under Statutory Powers During the Year.

- A. Proceedings under Sections 9, 10, and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936:-
 - Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repair... ... Nil.
 - Mumber of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices:-

B. Proceedings under Public Health Acts :-

1.	Numbe	or of (dwelling-hou	usos in	respect	of which	notices	
	vere	serve	d requiring	dofects	to be	remedied.		 Nil.

 Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices:-

(a) by owners
(b) by local authority in default of owners.
Nil.

C.	Proceedings under Sections 11 and 13 of the Housing Act, 1936
1	1. Number of dwellinghouses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made, Nil.
:	2. Number of dwellinghouses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders 2.
D.	Proceedings under Section 12 of the Housing Act, 1936:-
	1. Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made Nil.
	2. Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the tenement or room having been rendered fit Nil.
5.	Housing Act, 1936 - Overcrowding.
	A. 1. Number of dwellings overcrowded at the end of the year 1.
	2. Number of families dwelling therein 3.
	3. Number of persons dwelling therein 9.
	B. Number of new cases of overcrowding reported during the year.Nil.
	C. Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during the year. Nil.
	D. Particulars of any cases in which dwellinghouses have again become overcrowled after the Local Authority have taken steps for the abatement of overcrowding Nil.
	E. Any other particulars with respect to overcrowding conditions upon which the Medical Officer of Health may consider it desirable to report Nil.
ó.	Housing Act, 1949.

Twenty-four applications for improvement grants were received during the year, all of which were approved.

The policy of the Council in fully implementing this Act is now resulting in a steady improvement in the amenities afforded to sub-standard properties and doing much to realise the aim of the Act in bringing back older houses into a good state of habitation.