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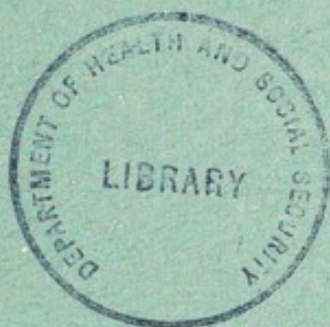
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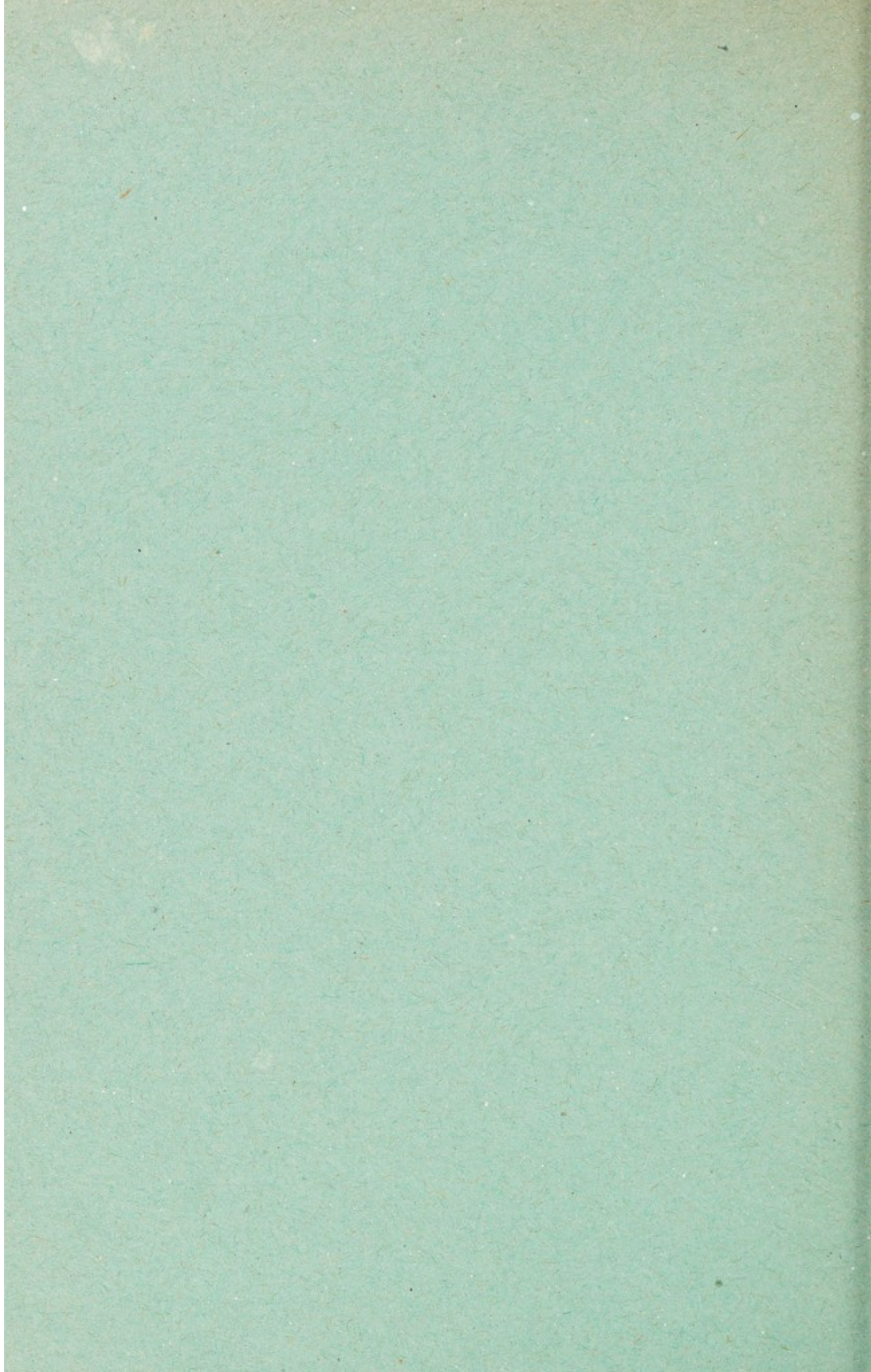
Houghton-le-Spring Urban District Council

**REPORT OF THE
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH
and
CHIEF PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR
for the year 1968**



**P. A. Y. NARAYANAN,
M.B., B.S., D.T.M.&H., D.P.H.**

**N. POUNDER,
M.A.P.H.I.**



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Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I beg to submit the Annual Report on the health and welfare of the Urban District and the duties carried out by the Health Department in the year 1968.

There has been again a slight increase in the population compared to last year. The birth rate was similar to the previous year being 17.6 per 1,000 population. The death rate was slightly higher than last year being 11.8 per 1,000 population. The Infant Mortality rate was 12.43 per 1,000 live births which was a considerable drop from the previous year, and I am pleased to report that it is the lowest recorded in the District.

There has been no serious outbreaks of any of the notifiable diseases. We have had a few notifications of dysenteries and have investigated every notified case in order to ascertain the source of infection and taken steps to contain further spread.

In conclusion, I would like to thank the Chairman and Members of the Council, the various General Practitioners in the district, the Hospital Consultants, Dr. Crone of the Public Health Laboratory, the various Chief Officers and their staff, and the members of my own department for their continued help and co-operation during the year.

Dr. P. A. Y. NARAYANAN,
M.B., B.S., D.T.M. & H., D.P.H.,
Medical Officer of Health.

ANNUAL REPORT, 1968

Members of the Health Committee, 1968.

Chairman of the Health Committee: Councillor Mrs. M. E. Porter,
58 Claremont Drive, Shiney Row.

Houghton Ward

Councillor R. Allison, 62 Gillas Lane, Houghton-le-Spring.
Councillor J. Bartley, 32 Burns Avenue North, Houghton-le-Spring.
Councillor A. Belton, 58 Gillas Lane, Houghton-le-Spring.
Councillor E. Bramfitt, 66 Dunelm Drive, Houghton-le-Spring.
Councillor R. Geddes, 27 Ironside Street, Houghton-le-Spring.
Alderman H. Hodgson, 26 Jubilee Cottages, Houghton-le-Spring.
Councillor E. Kelly, J.P., 14 Burns Avenue South, Houghton-le-Spring.
Councillor I. J. Lumley, 48 Leyburn Grove, Houghton-le-Spring.
Councillor J. Storey, 6 Scott Street, Houghton-le-Spring.

Penshaw Ward

Councillor G. D. Edgar, Langley House, Penshaw.
Councillor J. Hamilton, 1a Ivy Terrace, Shiney Row.
Councillor T. R. Hunt, 18 Hindsons Crescent South, Shiney Row.
Councillor J. Mawston, 10 Hindsons Crescent North, Shiney Row.
Councillor W. J. McKinley, 91 Whitefield Crescent, Penshaw.
Councillor Mrs. M. E. Porter, 58 Claremont Drive, Shiney Row.
Councillor S. Webster, 24 Avondale Avenue, Penshaw.
Councillor T. Willis, 12 Brentwood Road, Shiney Row.
Councillor J. J. Brown, 39 The Harbour, Shiney Row.

Fence Houses Word

Councillor Mrs. P. Alderson, 77 Rose Avenue, Fence Houses.
Councillor Mrs. M. Brown, 52 Front Street, Fence Houses.
Councillor M. Dowell 24 Cedar Terrace, Fence Houses.
Councillor J. Cummins, 29 Rose Avenue, Fence Houses.

Herrington Ward

Councillor J. Avery, 12 Railway Terrace, New Herrington.
Councillor A. Walmsley, 97 Fletcher Crescent, New Herrington.
Councillor Mrs. F. C. Winship, 30 Southburn Terrace, New Herrington.

Newbottle Ward

Councillor E. Dawson, 4 St. Cuthbert's Road, Newbottle.
Councillor L. R. Holmes, 4 Lumley Crescent, Philadelphia.
Councillor W. E. Marshall, 14 Hazel Terrace, Newbottle.
Councillor G. Elliott, 5 Thorneyburn Close, Houghton-le-Spring.

Public Health Officers and Staff of the Authority

The Staff consists of:—

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH : Dr. P. A. Y. Narayanan, M.B., B.S., D.T.M. & H., D.P.H. Conjoint appointment with Hetton Urban District Council, Washington Urban District Council and Assistant Medical Officer for Durham County Council.

SENIOR PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR AND CLEANSING SUPERINTENDENT : N. Pounder. Whole-time. Holds Certificate of the Royal Sanitary Institute and Certificate for the Inspection of Meat and Other Foods. Also acts as Factory and Workshops Inspector and Inspector under the Shops Act and Petroleum Acts.

DEPUTY SENIOR PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR: W. Snowball. Whole-time. Holds Certificate of the Royal Sanitary Institute and Certificate for the Inspection of Meat and Other Foods.

ADDITIONAL PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR: J. R. Hall. Whole-time. Holds Certificate of the Royal Sanitary Institute and Certificate for the Inspection of Meat and Other Foods.

SURVEYOR AND ENGINEER : A. Veitch. Whole-time. Associate Member of Institution of Municipal Engineers, Associate Member of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors.

CLERK : Mrs. A. Smith.

CLERK TYPIST : Miss J. Heskett.

JUNIOR CLERK TYPIST : Miss L. Atkinson (part-time).

Statistics and Social Conditions of the Area

Area in acres—5,026 + 1,800 acres in April, 1968.

Registrar General's Estimate of resident population—mid year—1968
—31,960.

Number of inhabited houses (end of 1968) according to Rate Books
—10,895.

Rateable Value—£767,614.

Sum represented by a penny rate — £2,886 19s. 8½d.

Health Services administered by the County Council

The County Council are the Local Health Authority under the National Health Service Act and are responsible for the following services :—

Ambulance	Domestic Helps
Home Nursing	Health Visitors
Vaccination—Smallpox and Poliomyelitis	Child Welfare and Maternity Services
Immunisation against Diphtheria	School Medical Services
Welfare of the Aged	Care of the Blind and certain other handicapped persons

The County Council are also responsible for the administration of Part III of the National Insurance Act, 1948.

FOOD AND DRUGS INSPECTORS are also appointed by and work under the direction of the County Council.

The Ministry of Agriculture are responsible for the carrying out of the routine examination of the cow population throughout the County in order to maintain and raise the standard of the health of the cows, this work being carried out by their own Veterinary Inspectors.

Vital Statistics

Births and Birth Rate

The nett number of live births (as corrected by the Registrar General for the outward and inward transfers) during 1968 was 563 compared with 555 for 1967.

Sex and legitimacy are shown thus :—

		Total			} Birth Rate per 1,000 of the estimated population 17.6.
		Male	Female		
Live Births	{ Legitimate	540	282	258	}
	{ Illegitimate	23	10	13	

The Registrar General states the Birth Rate per 1,000 population in England and Wales (live births) was 16.9 for 1968.

Illegitimate births per cent of total live births was 4.09.

Year	Total live births	Males	Females	Rate per 1,000 population	Excess births over deaths
1959	551	283	268	17.5	228
1960	582	285	297	18.44	231
1961	565	308	257	18.42	228
1962	605	305	300	19.66	238
1963	575	282	293	18.67	215
1964	575	298	277	18.5	237
1965	506	256	250	16.23	129
1966	538	304	234	17.24	178
1967	555	287	274	17.6	214
1968	563	292	271	17.6	185

Still Births—During 1968 there were 10 still births in the district.

		Total	Male	Female		
Still Births	}	Legitimate	9	6	3	Rate per 1,000 Total Births, 17.0.
		Illegitimate	—	1	—	

(Total live and still births was 574 for 1968)

Still Births for England and Wales was 14 per 1,000 total births.

Deaths and Death Rate

The Registrar General reports that during 1968, 378 persons normally residing in the Urban Area died, being 197 males and 181 females.

The death rate was, therefore, 11.8 per 1,000 population.

This compares with 10.8 for 1967. (Death rate in England and Wales was 11.9 for 1968.)

Deaths from Puerperal Causes

There were no deaths among women from puerperal sepsis and none from other puerperal causes.

The Maternal mortality rate was 0.00 per 1,000 live and still births.

Death Rate of Infants under One Year

7 children died during 1968 before attaining the age of one year, being 4 legitimate males and 3 legitimate females, equivalent to an Infantile Mortality Rate of 12.43 (per 1,000 births) compared to 18 (per 1,000 live births) for England and Wales.

During 1968, 7 children died before attaining the age of one year.

Infantile mortality rate per 1,000 live births was 12.43.

Perinatal mortality rate per 1,000 total births was 26.

Death rate of infants under one year of age according to the total number of live births and legitimacy for the years 1959 - 1968.

Year	All Infants per 1,000 live births	Legitimate Infants per 1,000 legitimate live births	Illegitimate Infants per 1,000 illegitimate live births
1959	18.14	18.86	00.00
1960	24.05	24.60	00.00
1961	26.54	27.22	00.00
1962	24.79	25.59	00.00
1963	15.65	16.24	47.61
1964	15.65	16.48	00.00
1965	19.76	14.52	00.125
1966	26.02	26.92	00.00
1967	23.42	24.48	00.00
1968	12.43	12.96	00.00

Of the 7 infants who died under one year of age, the cause of death was attributed to Prematurity in 5 cases, Pneumonia in 1 case, and Congenital Malformations 1 case. Of these, 5 died under 1 week and 2 under 4 weeks.

	Nett Live Births — Legitimate		Illegitimate		
	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Corrected as per Registrar General	282	258	10	13	= 563
Nett Deaths	4	3	—	—	= 7

DISTRIBUTION OF DEATHS AND AGE INCIDENCE IN HOUGHTON-LE-SPRING URBAN DISTRICT

Under 4 weeks 4 weeks & under 1 yr.	1 year	5 years	15 years	25 years	35 years	45 years	55 years	65 years	75 years and over	Totals	
										M	F
2 3	2 -	- 1	- -	2 2	1 2	6 2	6 13	39 21	57 43	82 94	197 181

Causes of Death in Houghton-le-Spring Urban District during 1968

Causes of Death	Male	Female
Tuberculosis of Respiratory System	1	—
Syphilis and its Sequelae	1	—
Malignant Neoplasm, Stomach	4	3
Malignant Neoplasm, Lung, Bronchus	14	4
Malignant Neoplasm, Breast	—	3
Malignant Neoplasm, Uterus	—	4
Leukaemia	1	—
Other Malignant Neoplasms, etc.	17	19
Diabetes Mellitus	2	7
Avitaminoses, etc.	1	—
Other Endocrine etc. Diseases	1	2
Anaemias	1	1
Other Diseases of Blood, etc.	—	1
Chronic Rheumatic Heart Disease	1	5
Hypertensive Disease	2	5
Ischaemic Heart Disease	59	47
Other Forms of Heart Disease	4	4
Cerebrovascular Disease	33	31
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	3	4
Pneumonia	11	12
Bronchitis and Emphysema	20	6
Asthma	—	2
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	3	—
Peptic Ulcer	—	2
Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	1	1
Cirrhosis of Liver	—	2
Other Diseases of Digestive System	3	—
Nephritis and Nephrosis	2	1
Hyperplasia of Prostate	3	—
Other Diseases, Genito-Urinary System	1	1
Congenital Anomalies	2	1
Birth Injury, Difficult Labour, etc.	2	1
Other Causes of Perinatal Mortality	—	1
Motor Vehicle Accidents	1	1
All other Accidents	2	8
Suicide and Self-Inflicted Injuries	1	1
All Other External Causes	—	1
TOTAL ALL CAUSES	197	181

Certain Specified Causes of Death

(a) TUBERCULOSIS :

During 1968 there was 1 death from pulmonary tuberculosis. There were no deaths from non-pulmonary tuberculosis.

(b) VASCULAR DISEASE (CARDIAC & CEREBRAL) :

Vascular Diseases were, as in former years, the chief cause of death throughout the area; 198 persons—being 102 males and 96 females—were certified to have died from this cause. This is equivalent to 52.38 of the total deaths and a mortality rate of 6.19 per 1,000 population.

Comparative Table :—

Year	Total Deaths All Causes	Deaths due to Heart Disease			Death Rate per 1000 population		Percentage Total Deaths due to Heart Disease
		Total	M	F	All Causes	Heart Disease	
1959	323	173	98	75	10.26	5.49	53.56
1960	351	176	98	78	11.12	5.57	50.14
1961	337	182	104	78	10.98	5.93	54.00
1962	367	186	106	80	11.93	6.04	50.69
1963	360	197	106	91	11.69	6.39	54.72
1964	338	178	104	74	10.87	5.72	52.13
1965	377	197	106	91	12.09	6.32	52.25
1966	360	187	89	98	11.54	5.99	51.94
1967	341	180	86	94	10.80	5.69	52.78
1968	378	198	102	96	11.80	6.19	52.38

(c) CANCER :

69 deaths—being 36 males and 33 females—were due to cancer. This is equivalent to a mortality rate of 2.15 per 1,000 population or 18.25% of the total deaths.

Comparative table of deaths due to cancer for the years 1959-1968.

	Number of Deaths			Mortality Rate per 1,000 pop.
	Male	Female	Total	
1959	31	27	58	1.84
1960	32	36	68	2.15
1961	28	30	58	1.89
1962	32	31	63	2.04
1963	30	26	56	1.81
1964	31	28	59	1.89
1965	24	30	54	1.73
1966	35	24	59	1.89
1967	38	33	71	2.24
1968	36	33	69	2.15

Prevalence of, and Control over Infectious and other Diseases

During 1968 some 245 cases of infectious disease (including all forms of Tuberculosis) were notified, a decrease of 9 compared with the number of cases during 1967.

Scarlet Fever : 5 cases were notified as against 22 in 1967. The case incidence was 0.15 per 1,000 population.

Diphtheria : There were no cases of diphtheria in the district during 1968 as in 1967 and, therefore, no deaths from this cause. The incidence of diphtheria in the district was 0.00 per 1,000 population.

Influenza : No deaths were ascribed to influenza during 1968 as in 1966 and 1967.

There were 23 deaths as being ascribed to pneumonia as against 15 in 1967, while the number of cases of pneumonia notified was one as against none in 1966 and 3 in 1965.

Measles, Whooping Cough, and Erysipelas :

In 1968 there were 190 cases of measles and no cases of whooping cough and 1 case of erysipelas as against 182 measles and 10 cases of whooping cough in 1967.

There were no deaths from measles or whooping cough during the year.

Poliomyelitis : During 1968 no cases of poliomyelitis were notified in the area, being a case incidence of 0.00 per 1,000 population.

School Notification of Disease : No fresh cases of any notifiable disease were notified from the schools.

**CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES DURING 1968 — SHOWING AGE, INCIDENCE AND DISTRIBUTION
ADMISSION TO HOSPITAL AND CASE RATES**

Disease	Under 1 year	1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5-9 years	10-14 years	15-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 & over	Totals	Hou- ghton	Pen- shaw	Fence Houses	New- bottle	Herr- ington	Hospi- tal	No. per 1000 pop	Total Deaths
	Measles ..	12	26	39	23	33	54	2	1	—	—	—	190	42	99	26	15	8	—	9.14
Whooping Cough ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scarlet Fever ..	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	1	—	—	.15	—
Pneumonia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	.03	23
Dysentery ..	1	—	—	—	3	13	6	2	5	1	2	33	—	28	—	2	3	—	1.00	—
Erysipelas ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	.03	—
Puerperal Pyrexia ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pulmonary Tuberculosis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	8	2	12	3	6	1	1	1	2	0.37	1
Non-Pulmonary Tuberculosis	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	.03	—
Infective Jaundice ..	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	.03	—
Acute Meningitis ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	.03	—
TOTALS	13	26	39	23	36	71	9	5	7	10	6	245	48	139	27	19	12	3		24

IMMUNISATION AND VACCINATION, 1968

COMPLETED PRIMARY COURSES

	1968	1967	1966	1965	1961-64	Others under age 16	Total
Diphtheria ...	88	217	16	5	71	1	398
Whooping Cough ...	87	216	16	3	6	0	328
Tetanus ...	88	217	16	5	71	5	402
Poliomyelitis ...	74	272	35	9	79	2	471
Measles ...		95	91	50	322	95	653

REINFORCING DOSES

	1968	1967	1966	1965	1961-64	Others under age 16	Total
Diphtheria ...	—	57	169	18	414	13	671
Whooping Cough ...	—	55	166	12	96	6	335
Tetanus ...	—	57	169	17	412	20	675
Poliomyelitis ...	—	2	7	4	407	3	423

SMALLPOX

(1) Primary Vaccinations

Under 1 year ...	10
1 year ...	160
2— 4 years ...	18
5— 15 years ...	14
Total ...	202

(2) Revaccinations

2— 4 years ...	1
5—15 years ...	5
Total ...	6

B.C.G. Vaccination

Number of Consents ...	413
Number Tested ...	375
Number Positive ...	19
Number Negative ...	345
Number Vaccinated ...	344
Number Absent at time of reading ...	11
Number not vaccinated for medical reasons ...	1

Area No. 5 — Houghton
B.C.G. VACCINATION

School	Consents	Given skin Test		Date of Skin Test	Positive Reactors		Negative Reactors given B.C.G.		Date of B.C.G. Vacc.	No. absent at time of Reading	Neg. reactors not vacc. for med. reasons
		No.	%		No.	%	No.	%			
Houghton-le-Spring Secondary	146	134	91.78	12/11/68	4	2.99	124	92.54	19/11/68	5	1
Bernard Gilpin Secondary	73	63	86.3	12/11/68	2	3.17	61	96.83	19/11/68	—	—
Shiney Row Secondary	102	96	94.12	12/11/68	3	3.125	89	92.71	19/11/68	4	—
Newbottle Secondary	47	45	95.75	12/11/68	2	4.44	43	95.56	19/11/68	—	—
Fence Houses Training Centre	4	4	100	12/11/68	3	75.0	1	25.0	19/11/68	—	—
Houghton R.C. School	26	19	73.08	13/11/68	2	10.53	16	84.21	20/11/68	1	—
Houghton Day School	15	14	93.33	13/11/68	3	21.43	10	71.43	20/11/68	1	—
TOTAL	413	375	90.8		19	5.07	344	91.73		11	1

Tuberculosis

There has been no action taken during 1968 under the Public Health Act (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations, 1925 (relating to persons suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis employed in the milk trade), or Section 172 of the Public Health Act, 1936 (relating to the compulsory removal to hospital of persons suffering from tuberculosis).

The following table shows the notifications of Tuberculosis, pulmonary and non-pulmonary, according to sex, for the period 1959-68.

Year	Pulmonary			Non-Pulmonary		
	M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
1959	12	5	17	3	2	5
1960	6	6	12	1	1	2
1961	2	2	4	3	1	4
1962	11	4	15	—	1	1
1963	5	5	10	1	4	5
1964	7	11	18	1	1	2
1965	5	2	7	—	1	—
1966	13	4	17	—	3	3
1967	11	6	17	—	1	1
1968	9	3	12	1	—	1

The following table shows the various age-period for males and females, at which new cases were notified and when death occurred.

Age Period	New Cases				Deaths			
	Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary		Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Under 1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 year	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2—4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5—9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10—14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15—19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20—24	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
25—34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35—44	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
45—54	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55—64	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
65—74	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	9	3	—	1	1	—	—	—

Sanitary Circumstances of the Area

Water supply

The water supply of the Urban area was taken over by the Sunderland and South Shields Water Company at the beginning of April, 1957.

The water supplied to the area has been satisfactory in quality and quantity.

Bacteriological examinations were made periodically of the water supplied, and of the 188 samples examined all were of satisfactory purity.

The water had no detectable plumbo-solvent action; the supply is chlorinated and no contamination has taken place.

There are approximately 12,371 dwellings connected to the Company's mains, serving approximately 32,000 persons, and there are no standpipes in the area. Fluoride content: 0.2 p.p.m. Burnhope; 0.5 p.p.m. Derwent.

Housing

The number of houses in course of erection on the 31st December, 1968, was as follows:—

Council Houses	144
Private Houses	82

Refuse Collection and Disposal

The 8 districts of refuse collection are manned by 1 Foreman, 8 Driver fillers, 26 fillers, 1 tractor driver, 1 refuse disposal man, 1 trade refuse and salvage collector. Vehicles used are Karrier Gamecocks of 10 cu. yards capacity.

Controlled Tipping

Controlled tipping continues to be carried out at Cross Rigg Quarry, Old Penshaw, whilst the Newbottle tip is held in reserve for winter months when road conditions are bad.

Every effort is made to prevent nuisance from paper blowing off the tip including the erection of a wire mesh fence. Regular treatment is carried out to control fly infestation.

Sealing material to cover the exposed daily tipping face is becoming more expensive as free supplies are now difficult to obtain.

Due to the erection of new business premises the collection of trade refuse has been increased, as has also the collection of unwanted furniture, mattresses, etc.

Ashbins

Private householders have purchased from the Council 52 good quality 2½ cu. ft. B.S.S. ashbins.

Salvage

2 tons 17 cwts. 2 qtrs. of scrap tins were collected from the scavenging tips, realising £11.

Baled Cardboard and Paper Return for the Year

Regular collections are made from all factories and business premises. Amount sold 21 tons 8 cwts., realising £149/16/0d.

Camping and Caravan Sites

During the year due to major road developments, the caravans in the lake owned by members of the Showmen's Guild, were resited as a temporary measure on the cleared sites at Herrington.

Swimming Baths and Pools

There are no publicly or privately owned swimming baths or pools in the district.

Schools

The sanitary conditions of the schools were found to be generally satisfactory.

Places of Entertainment

These premises are inspected regularly, with regard to sanitary arrangements and a reasonable standard was found to exist.

Licensed Premises

All licensed premises are inspected, and have been found to be kept in a clean and hygienic condition. The general trend is towards modernisation.

Verminous Premises

There were two Verminous Premises notified during the year.

Offices, Shops and Railway Premises Act, 1963

During the year 184 visits were made by inspectors to premises registered under the Act.

Registrations and General Inspections

Class of Premises	No. of premises registered during the year	Total number of registered premises at end of year	No. of registered premises receiving a general inspection during the year
Offices	1	58	12
Retail Shops	2	146	42
Wholesale Shops, warehouses	—	5	1
Catering establishments, canteens	—	22	1
Fuel Storage depots	—	1	—

Analysis of Persons Employed in Registered Premises by Workplace

Class of Workplace	No. of Persons Employed
Offices	804
Retail Shops	733
Wholesale Shops, warehouses	24
Catering Establishments	93
Canteens	—
Fuel Storage Depots	1
Total	1655

Total number of Males 791. Total number of Females 864.

3 notices have been served in appropriate cases.

4 accidents of a minor character were notified and investigated and particulars forwarded to H.M. Factory Inspectorate.

Scrap Metal Dealers Act, 1964

Under the provisions of the Scrap Metal Dealers Act, 1964, no person may carry on business as a scrap metal dealer unless he is registered by the Council. Scrap metal dealers are defined as persons

- (a) who occupy a scrap metal place in the Council's area; or
- (b) have their place of residence in the area; or
- (c) occupy a place in the area wholly or partly for the purpose of their business.

Twenty persons are registered with this Authority under the Act.

Prevention of Damage by Pests Act, 1949

236 cases of rat, mouse and other infestations were reported and dealt with during the year.

Rodent and pest control throughout the area is the responsibility of the Health Department. One fully trained rodent operator is employed full-time. Two complete Sewer Treatments were carried out by Rentokil. Other pest control is regularly carried out in the area.

Refuse disposal tips are regularly treated for rodent and fly control.

Ash-pit privies converted into water-closets	...	Nil
Ash-closets converted into water-closets	...	Nil
Total number of ash-pit privies in District	...	10

II. Water, Food and Drugs	Number	Remarks
Samples of Water taken for Analysis ...	188	
Samples of Water condemned as unfit for use	—	
Seizures of Unwholesome Food	—	
Convictions for exposing or selling Unwholesome Food	—	
Samples of Food and Drugs taken for Analysis	106	
Samples found Adulterated	Nil	
III. Precautions against Infectious Disease		
Lots of Infectious Bedding stoved or destroyed	—	
Houses disinfected after Infectious Disease	—	
Schools disinfected after Infectious Disease	—	
Prosecutions for exposure of infected persons or things	—	
Convictions for exposure of infected persons or things	—	
IV. General		
Number of New Houses erected during year	495	Council 159
Number of such Houses occupied during year	495	Private 336

Housing Conditions

HOUSING STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR 1968

Housing Acts, 1936-61

Particulars of Work carried out during the year

1. Clearance Areas, Section 42	...	...	...	...	Nil
2. Individual Unfit houses, Section 16-17, dealt with during the year	...	...	...	...	88
3. Parts of Buildings Closed, Section 18	...	...	...	...	1
4. Houses Demolished during the year, including Clearance Areas and Individual Unfit Houses	...	...	...	...	11
5. Individual Houses Made Fit following informal Action					65

Owing to the shortage of "jobbing builders" and the cost of labour it is exceedingly difficult to get any form of minor repair work completed.

Housing Improvements Act, 1949

	Discretionary Grants	Standard Grants
Applications submitted to Local Authority	7	60
Applications rejected	—	—
No. of applications approved since inception of scheme	545	457
No. of Grants paid since inception of scheme	527	404

Housing

SITE	No. of houses erected prior to 1698	No. of houses erected during 1968	No. of houses in course of erection at 31/12/68	TOTAL
Racecourse Estate	468	—	—	468
Hetton Road ...	316	—	—	316
Hall Lane ...	177	—	—	177
Newtown ...	92	—	—	92
Market Place ...	90	—	—	90
North Rectory ...	74	—	—	74
Villa Estate ...	182	—	—	182
Burnside Estate ...	437	—	—	437
Homelands Est. ...	184	—	—	184
Cellar Hill Est. ...	144	—	—	144
South St. N'bottle	8	—	—	8
Sunniside ...	334	81	11	426
Success Estate ...	58	—	—	58
Hillside Estate ...	72	—	—	72
Chilton Moor Est.	168	—	—	168
Colliery Row Est.	76	—	—	76
Grange Estate ...	503	—	—	503
George St., F./H.	44	—	—	44
Durham Street ...	32	—	—	32
Sedgelech Road .	40	—	—	40
St. Aidan's Est. ...	138	—	—	138
Chester Road ...	311	—	—	311
Station Road ...	66	—	—	66
Penshaw Hill ...	96	—	—	96
New Penshaw ...	40	—	—	40
Barnwell Est. ...	595	—	46	641
Park Estate ...	268	—	—	268
Hindson Cres. S.	110	—	—	110
Hindson Cres. N.	256	—	—	256
Railway Terrace, Penshaw ...	6	—	—	6
Arcon Estate ...	54	60	—	114
James Tce., F./H.	—	18	20	38
Dene Gardens ...	—	—	19	19
Town Centre ...	—	—	48	48
	5439	159	144	5742

159 houses were completed by direct labour and 144 were under construction at the end of 1968.

336 houses were built by private enterprise without state assistance and 82 were under construction on the 31st December, 1968. The numbers and location of Local Authority houses are shown on the above table.

Inspection and Supervision of Food

Milk Supplies

During the year 32 samples of milk were taken by the D.C.C. for examination and generally were found satisfactory.

Food and Drugs Acts, 1955.

Food Hygiene (General) Regulations, 1960.

The Slaughterhouse (Hygiene) Regulations, 1958.

The Meat Inspections Regulations, 1963.

100% inspection is carried out by your inspectors at the four licensed slaughterhouses within the Urban area. This entails daily visits, also Saturday and Bank Holiday inspection duties.

The following animals were slaughtered during the year:—

Cattle, 5,609; cows, 463; sheep and lambs, 20,546; calves, 173; pigs, 3,307; making a total of 30,098, all of which were inspected.

Food and Drugs

There were 213 food premises in the area, being:

Bakehouses	...	...	...	...	11
General Dealers	...	...	...	...	78
Fried Fish	...	...	...	...	28
Wet Fish	...	...	...	...	5
Butchers	...	...	...	...	23
Grocery and Provisions	...	...	...	...	30
Confectioners	...	...	...	...	15
Ice Cream Manufacturers	...	...	...	...	3
Greengrocers	...	...	...	...	7
S.D.O., Y.M.C.A. and Colliery Canteens	...	...	...	...	4
Supermarket	...	...	...	...	4
Snack Bar	...	...	...	...	5
					213

There are three dairies, A. E. Smith, B. English and Houghton Dairy Farms Co. Ltd., and the number of premises registered for the sale of Ice Cream is 110 being:—

General Dealers	...	...	...	...	59
Grocery	...	...	...	...	10
Confectioners	...	...	...	...	7
Cinemas	...	...	...	...	1
Greengrocers	...	...	...	...	7
Ice Cream Manufacturers	...	...	...	...	4
Colliery Canteen	...	...	...	...	2
Fish and Chip Shop	...	...	...	...	1
Petrol Filling Station	...	...	...	...	1
Snack Bar	...	...	...	...	4
Wine Stores	...	...	...	...	3
Supermarkets	...	...	...	...	2
Bingo Halls	...	...	...	...	2
Post Offices	...	...	...	...	2
Hairdressers	...	...	...	...	2
Newsagents	...	...	...	...	2
Butchers	...	...	...	...	1
					110

Inspections are regularly carried out by the Public Health Inspectors of all food preparing premises and the standard is now very good. Owners and occupiers have co-operated with the Inspectorate in their efforts to obtain a high standard.

Dogs not "under control" are a nuisance to shopkeepers and owners of animals should leave them outside of food premises when shopping.

The results of inspections are contained in the following tables:

CARCASES INSPECTED AND CONDEMNED

	Cattle excluding Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs
Number killed	5609	463	173	20546	3307
Number inspected	5609	463	173	20546	3307
All diseases except T.B.—					
Whole carcasses con- demned	7	6	11	155	5
Carcases of which some part or organ was con- demned	780	80	—	3214	167
Percentage of the number inspected affected with disease other than T.B. ..	14.03	18.57	6.35	16.39	5.20
T.B. only—					
Whole carcasses condemned	—	—	—	—	—
Carcases of which some part or organ was con- demned	—	—	—	—	—
Percentage of the number inspected affected with T.B.	—	—	—	—	—

WEIGHT CONDEMNED (in Lbs.)

	Other Diseases			T.B.		
	Carcases	Organs	Parts	Carcases	Organs	Parts
Cattle—excl. Cows	1,849	1,618	14,589	—	—	—
Cows	3,140	797	1,301	—	—	—
Calves	639	—	—	—	—	—
Sheep	5,770	1,372	12,419	—	—	—
Pigs	1,011	889	288	—	—	—
	12,409	4,676	28,597	—	—	—

Total weight condemned approximately 2 tons, 7 cwts., 7 stones.

Unsound Food

Condemned meat and offal is disposed of for the manufacture of fats, fertilisers and animal feeding stuff, or if it is so diseased as to be unsuitable for such purpose it is destroyed.

Foods from retail premises are surrendered to the Health Department and are burned or destroyed and disposed of on the Council's tips.

150 tins meat; 287 tins fruit; 384 tins vegetables; 26 tins milk; 22 tins soup; 22 tins rice; 76 tins fish; 478 tins tomatoes; 2 tins mocki; 1 steak & kidney pudding; 9 milk puddings; 4 tins peas; 26 doz. cauliflowers.

Total Weight: 1,178^{3/4} lbs. = 10 cwts. 4 stones 2^{3/8} lbs.

Ice Cream

During the year 12 samples by the Health Department were submitted for bacteriological examination and were satisfactory. Much of the ice cream consumed is imported (pre-packed) into the district and sold by small retail shops. It is the practice to insist on an electric refrigerator for storage in these cases and to ensure that the premises and personnel are clean.

Factories

The following are the principal places within your district:

1. Philadelphia Engine Works and Repairing Shops.
2. N.E.E.B. Electrical Power Sub-Station.
3. Sunderland and District Omnibus Co.
4. Co-operative Stores and Workshops.
5. Gas Works.
6. Joinery Works.
7. Boring Tool Works.
8. Printing Works.
9. Builders Merchants.
10. Bakeries.
11. Sugar Confectioners.
12. Clothing Factories.
13. Iron Foundry.
14. Motor Repair Shops.
15. Boot Repair Shops.
16. Cement Blocks.
17. Building Works.
18. Packing Cases.
19. Travelling Cases.
20. Electrical Accessories.
21. Woodwork Machinery.
22. Light Engineering Works.
23. Cosmetic Factory.
24. Sausage and Pie Makers.
25. Coachbuilders.
26. Gown Manufacturers.
27. Mineral Waters Factory.

During the year these have been inspected and any nuisances or defects found were remedied without the necessity for formal action.

1. Inspections for the purpose of provisions as to Health (including Inspections made by Public Health Inspectors).

Premises	Number on Register	Number of		
		Inspect.	Written Notices	Occupier Prosectd
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities	6	9	1	—
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	71	51	4	—
(iii) Other Premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding out-workers' premises) ..	6	10	—	—
Total	83	70	5	—

2. Defects Found.

Particulars	Number of cases in which defects were found			No. of cases in which Prosecutions were instituted
	Found	Remedied	Referred to H.M. Inspector	
Want of cleanliness (S1)	1	1	—	—
Overcrowding (S2)	—	—	—	—
Unreasonable Temperature (S3) ..	—	—	—	—
Inadequate ventilation (S4)	—	—	—	—
Ineffective drainage of floors (S6) ..	—	—	—	—
Sanitary Conveniences (S7):				
Insufficient	—	—	—	—
Unsuitable or defective	4	4	—	—
Not separate for sexes	—	—	—	—
Other Offences (Not including offences relating to outwork)	2	2	—	—
Total ..	7	7	—	—

