

[Report 1941] / Medical Officer of Health, Hollingbourn R.D.C.

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Hollingbourn (England). Rural District Council.

Publication/Creation

1941

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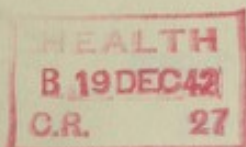
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HOLLINGBOURN RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL



ANNUAL REPORT FOR 1941

on

THE HEALTH OF THE HOLLINGBOURN RURAL DISTRICT

by the

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH,

P. JACOB GAFFIKIN, MC., M.D., B.Ch.,
B.A.O., D.P.H.

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HOLLINGBOURN RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL

REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

for the year ended December 31st 1941

To the Chairman and Members of the Hollingbourn Rural District Council.

Gentlemen,

I present to you my report on the Health and Sanitary Condition of the Hollingbourn Rural District, for the year 1941.

By instruction of the Ministry of Health, and in order that labour and material may be conserved for the urgent needs of the war effort, reports have to be reduced in size as far as possible, routine matters and those which have been dealt with in former reports being omitted and only new developments and items of fresh interest being recorded in any detail. The tables and statistics which were given in the fuller reports of pre-war days have been prepared and are filed for record and reference while those which give essential information of the work of the Health Department are included here.

The work of the Health Department has been carried on with much difficulty and as you know well, a vast amount of additional work has been laid on your Officers. The spate of circulars and instructions has shown no sign of abating, and every fresh instruction or call for information has meant additional work for the staffs of Local Authorities.

This report is not quite so late in appearing as was the report for 1940 and I venture the opinion that it shows a creditable record of work done in spite of the difficulties inseparable from the fact that we are still at war.

I am, Mr. Chairman and Gentlemen,
Your obedient Servant,

P. JACOB GAFFIKIN
Medical Officer of Health.

13, Tonbridge Road,
Maidstone.
October 28th, 1942.

SECTION A.

Statistics and Social Conditions of the Area.

Area	...	...	...	...	...	56,710 acres
Estimated resident population, 1941	...	...	...	...	...	14,450
Number of inhabited houses (end of 1941)	...	...	...	...	...	4,495
according to rate books	...	...	...	...	...	£77,457
Rateable value..	...	...	...	...	...	£321. 1. 6.
Sum represented by a penny rate	...	...	...	...	...

Extracts from vital statistics		Total	Male	Female
Live births	.. .. . Legitimate	184	94	90
	Illegitimate	11	7	4

Birth rate per 1000 of the estimated resident population 13.494

	Total	Male	Female
Still-births	11	5	6

Rate per 1000 total births (live & still) 53.3

Deaths	Total	Male	Female
	175	89	86

Death-rate per 1000 of the estimated resident population 12.1

Deaths from puerperal causes (Headings 29 & 30 of the Registrar

General's short list. No.29 Puerperal sepsis Nil
No.30 Other puerperal causes Nil

Death rate of infants under one year of age:-

All infants, per 1000 live births ... 28.7
Legitimate infants, per 1000 legitimate live births ... 25.2
Illegitimate infants, per 1000 illegitimate live births . 9.9

Deaths from measles (all ages) ... 1
cancer (all ages) ... 22
whooping-cough (all ages) . 5
Diarrhoea (under 2 years of age) ... nil

SECTION B.

General Provision of Health Services in the Area.

The arrangements have remained as set out in previous reports, the clinics and treatment centres and the laboratory facilities being provided by the Kent County Health Department. The noteworthy advance in the year has been the prosecution of the campaign for immunisation against diphtheria, which is the responsibility of the Rural District Council. This has been pursued with considerable success and a large number of the children have already been protected and the help and co-operation which I have had from the school-teachers, medical practitioners and nurses in the Rural District has been of the greatest value and will secure that this immunisation will be extended throughout the area.

SECTION C.

Sanitary Circumstances of the Area.

Water. The results of examination of samples from the Water Companies' supplies and from springs, tanks, streams and wells in the district, have demonstrated that, while the public supplies are excellent both chemically and bacteriologically, the other sources are only rarely above suspicion. Extension of the public supplies to many parts of the Rural District is very desirable, but this is one of the advances which will have to wait until the war is finished, when I trust that it will not be further delayed, but no extensions have been possible in the past year.

Drainage and Sewerage. There have been no extensions of the sewers during the year and the problem of the large number of cess-pits and the emptying of these is still a difficulty.

Rivers and Streams. No action to prevent pollution was taken during the year.

Sanitary Conveniences. Number of separate premises in the area containing sanitary conveniences - 3881 - is as follows:-

W.C.'s into drainage system	...	...	971
W.C.'s into cesspits	...	...	1627
Earth closets or privy middens	...	...	397
Pail closets	...	...	886

Number of premises not connected to public water supplies ... 1301

Scavenging. The amount of waste material which used to be dumped throughout the district and disfigure the ditches and copses has been materially lessened by the campaign for salvage for war purposes.

Sanitary Inspection of the Area. Attached is the report of the Sanitary Inspector.

HOLLINGBOURN RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL

REPORT OF THE

SANITARY INSPECTOR

For the year ending 31st December, 1941.

HOUSING. - House-building and reconditioning of cottages under the Housing Acts, as well as building by private enterprise, have remained in suspense owing to the War. Slight overcrowding brought about by refugees from dangerous and bombed areas has continued. War damage in the Hollingbourn Rural District has been less than in 1940, and was mostly sustained in the earlier part of the year; 77 dwellings and 10 other buildings were damaged, and of the dwellings thus damaged only 1 was totally destroyed, none of the remainder being incapable of repair.

COWSHEDS AND DAIRIES. - In the course of the year, 9 premises have been registered as dairies and 19 persons as dairymen, including 8 who retail in the Hollingbourn District from premises in other Authorities' areas. The total number of registered milk-traders at the end of the year, after eliminating those who have gone out of business, is 161. Of these, 5 are licensed by the County Council to produce Tuberculin-tested Milk, and 16 to produce Accredited Milk. Samples of specially designated milk taken at farms during the year number 103, being 22 from T.T. and 81 from Accredited herds. Fifteen samples of mixed milk were also taken for examination for tubercle infection.

The standard of cleanliness in the production of milk continues to be satisfactory; and where producers have sought to make labour-shortage an excuse for neglect, informal action has in most cases succeeded in maintaining hygienic conditions.

MEAT INSPECTION. - Under emergency food-control regulations, slaughtering for the District has continued to be centralized in the Borough of Maidstone, and local slaughter-houses have suspended operation, with the exception of the Bacon Factory at Lenham. Carcasses inspected and condemned are shown in the following table:-

	Cattle excluding Cows.	Cows.	Calves.	Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.
No. killed (if known)	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	9,041
No. inspected ...	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	70
<u>All diseases except tuberculosis:</u>					
Whole carcasses condemned.	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	2
Carcasses of which some part or organ was condemned ..	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	2
Percentage of No. inspected affected with disease other than tuberculosis	-	-	-	-	5.7%
<u>Tuberculosis only:</u>					
Whole carcasses condemned	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	23
Carcasses of which some part or organ was condemned ...	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	35
Percentage of No. inspected affected with tuberculosis	-	-	-	-	82.9%

It will be noted that of the number of pigs slaughtered the number inspected is only 0.77 per cent, and of these 88.6 per cent were diseased, either wholly or in some part or organ. With the limited staff available, it is impossible to inspect every pig slaughtered, and the arrangement come to with the management of the Bacon Factory, whereby the Sanitary Department is notified whenever any unusual condition is observed, has been continued. In view of the trust thus imposed upon the slaughtermen, however, this cannot be regarded as wholly satisfactory.

In addition to the meat shown in the table above, the following were found to be unfit for human consumption:-

1 hindquarter frozen imported beef: bruising and decomposition - 173 lb.
6 doz. eggs: decomposition.

Total weights of meat surrendered for the year were:-

All diseases other than tuberculosis: whole carcasses - 261 lb.
All diseases other than tuberculosis: parts only - 310 lb.
Tuberculosis: whole carcasses diseased - - - - 3291 lb.
Tuberculosis: parts only diseased - - - - 500 lb.

4262 lb.

= 1 ton 18 cwt. 0 qtrs.
6 lbs.

At the R.A.S.C. Supply Depot at Dickley Wood, Harrietsham, the help of the Council's Sanitary Department was solicited on several occasions when tinned meat and evaporated milk were inspected. In the course of the year 119 tins of pressed beef, weighing 5 cwt. 3 qtr. 1 lb. net, and 130 tins of full-cream evaporated milk, weighing 1 cwt. 0 qtr. 7 lb. 2 oz. net, were found to be unfit for human consumption. These figures have not been included in the weights of surrendered meat given above.

HOP-PICKERS' ENCAMPMENTS. - Forty-five visits were paid to these encampments in 1941, one camp being discontinued and 24 out of the remaining 25 camps being occupied. None of the camps was full, and the season passed without unusual incident.

SEWERAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL. - There were no extensions of sewers during the year.

NEW BUILDINGS. - Fourteen plans of buildings, alterations and additions were submitted during the year. Of these, 11 were approved unconditionally, and 3 approved conditionally as referring to buildings of a temporary nature.

WATER SUPPLY. - Ninety-five bacteriological samples of water and 1 chemical sample were taken by the Sanitary Department during the year, and the following table shows the results obtained.

SOURCE.	GOOD WATERS.	CONTAMINATED WATERS.
Company's mains	49	0
Rainwater tanks	4	6
Wells	9	13
Springs	3	10
Hopper Camps	0	1

At the hopper camp where the water was shown to be contaminated, the filter-bed was subsequently reconstructed.

SUMMARY OF INSPECTIONS

General.

Visits for purposes of water-sampling	...	...	...	95
Other visits connected with water-supply	..	...	...	115
Drainage	...	...	...	211
Sewage disposal and sewers	...	...	...	29
Refuse disposal	..	...	...	41
Salvage	...	...	...	270
Stables and piggeries	..	...	...	11
Tents, vans and sheds	..	...	...	35
Hopper camps	...	...	...	45
Factories - power	...	...	...	32
- non power	..	...	...	17
Workplaces	...	...	...	4
Outworkers' premises	...	...	...	2
Shops	...	...	...	9
Schools	...	...	...	4
Emergency sanitation	...	...	...	91
Public conveniences	...	...	...	21
Air-raid shelters	...	...	...	14
Rats and mice	...	...	...	26
Building Byelaws	..	...	...	26
Petroleum stores	..	...	...	11
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	55

Housing.

Initial inspections under the Public Health Act	...	...	...	66
Revisits	"	"	"	186
Initial inspections under the Housing Acts	...	...	...	2
Revisits	"	"	"	6
Initial inspections concerning overcrowding	...	...	...	8
Revisits	"	"	"	1
Initial inspections of filthy and verminous premises	..	...	...	5
Revisits	"	"	"	17
Initial inspections of war damage to property	...	...	...	87
Revisits	"	"	"	111
Visits to Council cottages	...	...	...	92
Miscellaneous housing visits	..	...	...	75

Infectious Disease

Visits of inquiry	...	...	...	17
Visits for disinfection, with or without inquiry	..	...	...	16
Other visits concerned with infectious disease	..	...	...	7

Meat and Other Foods

Slaughter-houses	...	...	...	28
Butchers .l.	...	...	...	14
Fishmongers	...	...	...	2
Bakehouses	...	...	...	17
Cowsheds and dairies	...	...	...	400
Restaurants and cafes	..	...	...	12
Other food premises	...	...	...	7
Visits concerned with preparation for food decontamination	...	...	...	101
Miscellaneous visits connected with foodstuffs	..	...	...	3

Total of visits for the year 1941 ... 2444

GENERAL STATISTICS

General sanitation and housing defects.

New drains provided or drains reconstructed	...	...	...	8
House drains cleansed or repaired	...	...	...	8
Houses provided with new water-closets	...	...	...	-
Water-closets repaired	...	...	...	25
Houses provided with new earth-closets	...	...	...	2
Earth-closets repaired	...	...	...	7
New sinks with trapped wastes provided	...	...	...	2
New trapped wastes fitted to sinks	...	...	...	5
New gullies provided for sinks	...	...	...	1
Sink gullies repaired	...	...	...	4
New cesspools constructed	...	...	...	2
Cesspools and privy-pits cleansed or repaired	...	...	...	12
Offensive accumulations removed	...	...	...	2
Privy-middens converted to earth-closets	...	...	...	3
Ponds and watercourses cleansed	...	...	...	2
Filthy premises cleansed	...	...	...	3
Verminous premises disinfested	...	...	...	1
Dampness remedied	...	...	...	31
Roofs repaired	...	...	...	44
Gutters and rainwater-pipes repaired	...	...	...	19
Floors and staircases repaired	...	...	...	25
Walls and ceilings repaired	...	...	...	60
Windows and doors repaired	...	...	...	54
Yards paved	...	...	...	3
Grates and ranges repaired or renewed	...	...	...	19
Coppers repaired or renewed	...	...	...	13
Sashlines repaired	...	...	...	10

Water Supplies

Total number of houses in District supplied with main water	3194
Houses connected to mains during 1941	4
Wells examined	24
Wells repaired	2
Rainwater-tanks examined	34
Rainwater-tanks repaired or cleansed	4

Cowsheds and dairies

Premises cleansed and limewashed	145
Premises repaired or reconstructed	14

Bakehouses

Premises cleansed and limewashed	9
----------------------------------	---

Slaughterhouses

Premises cleansed and limewashed	1
----------------------------------	---

Infectious disease

Notifications received	288
Medical certificates received	288
Visits made by Sanitary Inspector	30
Number of rooms disinfected	14
Number of vehicles disinfected	-
Patients removed to isolation hospital	13

Notices

Number of informal notices served	97
Number of informal notices complied with	73
Number of statutory notices served	27
Number of Statutory notices complied with	18

CHAS. W. PAGE

Senior Sanitary Inspector.

C.3. (iv). Nine premises were inspected during 1941 under the provisions of the Shops Act, 1934, relating to temperature and ventilation of shops and to sanitary conveniences.

Below is a tabular statement showing the Inspections made of Factories and workplaces, and showing the defects found, the action taken, and the result.

1. INSPECTION OF FACTORIES AND WORKPLACES.
(Inspections made by Sanitary Inspectors.)

Premises (1)	Inspections (2)	Number of	
		Written Notices (3)	Occupiers Prosecuted (4)
Factories with mechanical power	32	2	-
Factories without mechanical power	17	-	-
Other premises under the Act (including works of building and engineering construction but not including outworkers' premises)	-	-	-
Workplaces	4	-	-
TOTAL	53	2	-

2. DEFECTS FOUND IN FACTORIES AND WORKPLACES.

Particulars (1)	Number of Defects			Number of defects in respect of which Pros- ecutions were instituted (5)
	Found. (2)	Remedied. (3)	Referred to H.M. Inspector (4)	
Want of cleanliness (S.1.)	1	1	-	-
Overcrowding (S.2)	-	-	-	-
Unreasonable temperature (S.3)	-	-	-	-
Inadequate ventilation (S.4)	-	-	-	-
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6)	-	-	-	-
Sanitary conveniences (S.7):-				
insufficient	-	-	-	-
unsuitable or defective	1	1	-	-
not separate for sexes	-	-	-	-
Other offences	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	2	2	-	-

C.3(v) CAMPING SITES.

Five licences for the use of movable dwellings have been issued by the Local Authority, under Section 269 of the Public Health Act, 1936.

C.3(vi) SMOKE ABATEMENT. No action has been necessary during 1941.

C.3(vii) SWIMMING BATHS AND POOLS. There are no swimming baths which are open to the public in the district.

C.3 (viii) ERADICATION OF BED-BUGS.

(1) (a) No Council houses were found to be infested with bugs during the year.

(b) One other house was found to be infested and was disinfested.

(2) The method employed for freeing the above house from vermin was fumigation with proprietary outfits sold under the name "Thermatox".

SECTION D.

HOUSING.

During the year, no new houses were completed by the Local Authority and no new houses were built by private enterprise.

The information regarding housing in the Rural District is set out in the form in which it is asked for by the Ministry of Health. Other details in connection with housing will be found in the report furnished by the Sanitary Inspector.

1. Inspection of Dwelling-houses during the year:-

(1) (a) Total number of dwelling-houses inspected for Housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts)	66
(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose	252
(2) (a) Number of dwelling-houses (included under Sub-head (1) above) which were inspected and recorded under the Housing Consolidation Regulations, 1932	2
(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose	8
(3) Number of dwelling-houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation	-
(4) Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding Sub-head) found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation	66

2. Remedy of Defects during the year, without Service of Formal Notices:-

Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their Officers	60
---	----

3. Action under Statutory Powers during the year:-

(a) Proceedings under Sections 9, 10 and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936:-

(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs	-
--	---

(2) Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices:-

(a) By Owners -
(b) By Local Authority in default of Owners -

(b) Proceedings under the Public Health Acts:-

(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Notices were served requiring defects to be remedied 40

(2) Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices:-

(a) By Owners 25
(b) By Local Authority in default of Owners -

(c) Proceedings under Section 11 and 13 of the Housing Act, 1936:-

(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made -

(2) Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders -

(d) Proceedings under Section 12 of the Housing Act, 1936:-

(1) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made ... -

(2) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the tenement or room having been rendered fit -

4. Housing Act, 1936. Part IV. Overcrowding:-

(a) (i) Number of dwellings overcrowded at the end of the year 55
(ii) Number of families dwelling therein 58
(iii) Number of persons dwelling therein 320

(b) Number of new cases of overcrowding reported during the year 6

(c) (i) Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during the year 1
(ii) Number of persons concerned in such cases 4

(d) Particulars of any cases in which dwelling-houses have again become overcrowded after the Local Authority have taken steps for the abatement of overcrowding -

PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICERS OF THE HOLLINGBOURN RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL

Medical Officer of Health: P. JACOB GAFFIKIN, M.C., M.D., B.Ch., B.A.O.,
D.P.H.

Sanitary Inspector: CHAS. W. PAGE, C.R.San.I., M.S.I.A.

Additional Sanitary Inspector: DONALD E. TUCKER, Cert.S.I.B., A.R.San.I.

Clerk: MISS J. W. TURNER.

SECTION E.

Inspection and Supervision of Food.

Milk Supply. 400 inspections of cowsheds and dairies have been made. Samples of milk for examination under the Special Designations Orders are taken by your Officers for the Kent County Council and examined at the County Laboratory.

Meat and Other Foods. Inspections have been made as far as could be done with the small staff available for this work, but it is not possible to inspect more than a small proportion of the animals killed for human consumption. Details of the amount of meat found to be unfit on account of (a) tuberculosis, and (b) other diseases, are to be found in the report of the Sanitary Inspector.

Chemical and Bacteriological Examination of Food. This is carried out at the Laboratories of the Kent County Council.

SECTION F.

Prevalence of and Control Over, Infectious Disease.

The arrangements for the hospital treatment of cases of infectious disease have remained as described in previous reports, but as the Council knows, I cannot regard the situation as satisfactory. The arrangement with the Maidstone Rural District Council for the admission of cases to the hospital at Loose only covers diphtheria and scarlet fever and for other diseases such as cerebro-spinal fever or poliomyelitis, we are dependent on the goodwill of other authorities and admission of such cases has only been arranged after much delay and by appeals for help in finding the needful beds. The possibility of having to open the small-pox hospital at Harpswood is a constant anxiety, for the staffing of this hospital in the present shortage of nurses would not be an easy problem and I trust that measures to ensure that hospital beds for smallpox will be available will be made the subject of concerted action by the Local authorities in the County.

The notifications of infectious disease in the Hollingbourn Rural District, other than Tuberculosis, during 1941, are shown in the table below:-

<u>Disease</u>	<u>Total cases notified</u>	<u>Cases admitted to Hospital</u>	<u>Total Deaths.</u>
Erysipelas	1	-	-
Whooping-cough	104	-	5
Measles	156	-	1
Scarlet fever	10	10	-
Diphtheria	2	2	-
Enteric fevers	5	5	-
Pneumonia	7	-	5
Puerperal pyrexia	-	-	-
Anterior Polio-myelitis	-	-	-
Cerebro-spinal meningitis	-	-	-
Total	285	17	11

The number of cases of diphtheria is small, 2 only, and it should be noted that neither of these cases had been immunised.

F.3. Cancer.

Deaths from cancer in 1941 were as follows, shown in age groups.

	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>
0 - 45 years	-	-
45 - 55 years	1	-
55 - 65 years	-	3
65 and over	11	7
Total	12	10

TOTAL DEATHS, 1941

Hollingbourn Rural District.

Causes of Death								M	F
	All Causes	...	...	...	...	...	...	89	86
1	Typhoid and Paratyphoid Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
2	Measles...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	1
3	Scarlet Fever ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
4	Whooping Cough .	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3
5	Diphtheria ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
6	Influenza ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
7	Encephalitis Lethargica	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
8	Cerebro-spinal Fever .	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
9	Tuberculosis of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	5
10	Other Tuberculosis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	-
11	Syphilis .	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	-
12	General Paralysis of Insane, Tabes, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
13	Cancer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	12
14	Diabetes .	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	1
15	Cerebral Haemorrhage, etc...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	8
16	Heart Disease ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	17
17	Aneurysm .	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
18	Other Circulatory Diseases .	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5
19	Bronchitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	6
20	Pneumonia (all forms).	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1
21	Other Respiratory Diseases .	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	2
22	Peptic Ulcer ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	-
23	Diarrhoea .	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
24	Appendicitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
25	Cirrhosis of Liver ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
26	Other Liver Diseases .	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
27	Other Digestive Diseases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1
28	Acute and Chronic Nephritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	4
29	Puerperal Sepsis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
30	Other Puerperal Diseases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
31	Congenital Debility, Premature Birth etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
32	Senility .	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
33	Suicide ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
34	Other Violence .	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	-
35	Other Defined Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	18
36	Ill Defined or not known	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	-
Special Causes (included in No.35 above)									
	Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	Nil
	Polio-myelitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	Nil
	Polio-encephalitis ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nil	Nil

INFANTILE MORTALITY, 1940.

Cause of Death	Under 1 week	1 - 2 weeks	2 - 3 weeks	3 - 4 weeks	Total under 4 weeks	4 weeks and under 3 months	3 - 6 months	6 - 9 months	9 - 12 months	Total Deaths under 1 year
All Causes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Whooping Cough	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2
Scarlet Fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tuberculosis Meningitis ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meningitis (non-tubercular .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Convulsions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Pneumonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diarrhoeal Diseases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Syphilis... ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rickets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Injury at Birth	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Congenital Malformations ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Premature Birth	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Atrophy, Debility and Marasmus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Causes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cerebral Haemorrhage	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1

(Legitimate 198
 Nett Live Births in the year (Illegitimate 11
 (Legitimate 5
 Nett Deaths in the year (Illegitimate 1

The above deaths occurred in the following Parishes:-

Lenham	Bredhurst	Chart Sutton	Hollingbourn	Leeds
1	1	1	2	1

TUBERCULOSIS.

No action was taken by the Local Authority during the year under the Public Health (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations 1925 or under Section 172 of the Public Health Act, 1936.

Below is a Table showing the new cases of Tuberculosis reported during the year and mortality from the disease.

New Cases and Mortality during 1941.

Age Periods	New Cases				Deaths			
	Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary		Pulmonary		Non-Pulmonary	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
25	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
35	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
45	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
55	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
65 and upwards	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Total	4	5	1	1	3	3	-	-

GENERAL SUMMARY

Estimated Resident Population	...	...	...	...	14,450
Area (Acres)	...	...	...	...	56,710
Persons per Acre	...	...	...	...	3.9
Annual Birth Rate per 1,000 population	..	...	...	...	13.494
Annual Death Rate per 1,000 population	..	...	...	...	12.1
Births - Male 101	Female 94	...	...	...	195
Deaths - Male 89	Female 86	175

... was taken by the local authority during the year ending ...
 the ... of ...
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Below is a table showing the new cases of Tuberculosis reported during the year ending ...

... during 1941.

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