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The Rural District Council of Hexham

ANNUAL REPORT

of the

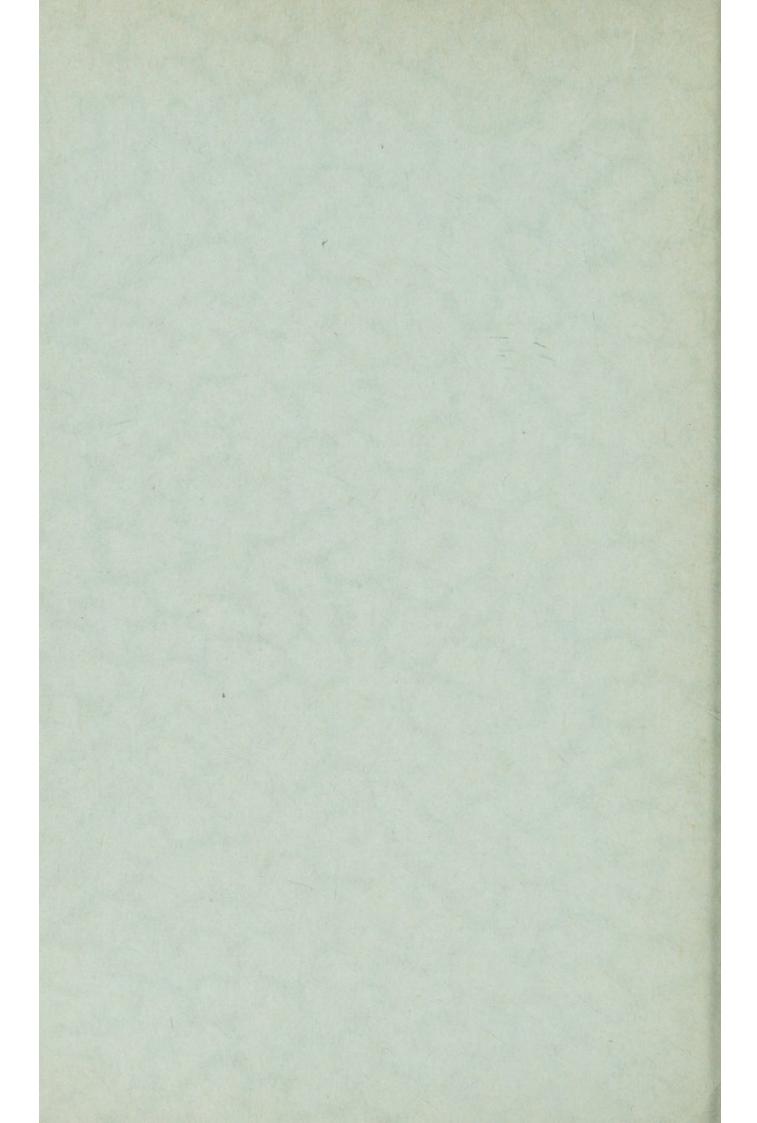
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

J. M. McEWAN, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H.

and of

THE CHIEF
PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR

For the Year, 1965



The Rural District Council of Hexham

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RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL OF HEXHAM

ANNUAL REPORTS

OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

AND OF THE

CHIEF PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR 1965

OFFICERS OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

J. M. McEWAN, M.B., CH.B., D.P.H. Medical Officer of Health

Public Health Department, Prospect House, Hexham. Telephone No.: Hexham 2141.

J. HEWITT, M.A.P.H.I. Chief Public Health Inspector.

G. B. HOGG, A.R.S.H., M.A.P.H.I. Senior Additional Public Health Inspector.

W. FORSTER, M.A.P.H.I.
Additional Public Health Inspector.

D. H. REED, M.R.S.H., M.A.P.H.I. Additional Public Health Inspector.

Duties :

Public Health.
Housing.
Meat and Foods
Inspection.
Council House
Management.
Refuse Collection
and Disposal.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

for the year ended 31st December, 1965.

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To the Chairman and Members of the Rural District Council of Hexham.

Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present my Annual Report for the year ending 31st December, 1965.

While little change is apparent from year to year, over a longer period the character of the District is seen to be altering as some communities expand and others remain stationary or contract. From Corbridge eastwards there have been large housing developments, both Council and private, and that part of the District is becoming increasingly urban in form and outlook. Further developments are planned, but are in some cases delayed until the Mid-Tyne sewage scheme, still in preparation, can be undertaken, and on a longer basis the limiting factor will be the lack of further suitable housing sites outside the green belt. Elsewhere there has been relatively little change except for the gradual improvement of amenities, including new houses and the modernisation of existing houses. The health of the people has shown a steady improvement over the years, and the figures for 1965 show a very satisfactory state of community health.

The population again shows a slight increase, and there was a small excess of births over deaths. With seven infant deaths the infant mortality rate is well below the national average. The more easily preventable causes of death in infancy have been controlled, and the majority are now due to such conditions as prematurity or congenital malformation, which cannot be considered avoidable in the present state of knowledge. The general death rate was a little above the national figure, but not significantly so, particularly as more than half the deaths occurred in persons over 75. The main causes of death were diseases of the heart and circulation. Cancer was the next most frequent cause and accounts for some 50 deaths annually. The death rate per 1,000 from lung

cancer was well below the expected figure, and is consistently lower in the Rural District than in the neighbouring Urban District. The difference is presumably due to less atmospheric pollution, but the association with cigarette smoking is not in doubt and is the most easily controllable contributing cause.

The great majority of notifications of infectious disease were of measles, which has been prevalent for three successive years. A preventive vaccine is now available, but it is likely that it will be used for children at special risk and not for general protection, particularly as the duration of immunity is not known.

Scarlet fever continues to occur in small numbers, and is now a mild disease, but the investigation of cases and control is still required to prevent the spread of infection by food or milk. There were 19 notifications in 1965. There were 37 notifications of dysentery, due to a troublesome outbreak among children attending one school, but the disease was mild. It is of course highly infective, and as it is not easy to bring under control causes considerable loss of schooling. Four cases of puerperal pyrexia were notified, but in only one case was there streptococcal infection, and the cases were not connected. The more serious infections call for comment only by their absence, and the interval of years since there was a case of diphtheria, or poliomyelitis is very satisfactory. The high proportion of children in the District protected against these diseases, and whooping cough and tetanus, promises well for the future. The satisfactory situation with regard to tuberculosis is also showing the results of the policy of tubercle-free herds, improved social conditions and the care given to cases and contacts. There was only one notification of tuberculosis during the year, of pulmonary disease in a middle-aged patient, and there were no deaths. Smallpox vaccination is less acceptable than the other protective measures against infectious disease, and many parents tend to leave vaccination until the need arises in the form of an outbreak or of travel abroad, a policy that is not without its risks. During the year one dairy herd was investigated for brucellosis, with negative results.

Relatively few houses were completed during the year, nine bungalows being built by the Council and 36 houses being built privately. Work was ready to begin on a further 12 old people's bungalows at Slaley, and the preliminary

steps were taken to providing bungalows and houses on a number of sites. Improvement grants continue to be encouraged by the Council and to be taken up satisfactorily, and well over 1,000 houses have now been modernised by this means. Further property has been saved by its purchase and reconditioning by the Council, and six houses at Humshaugh were so modernised during the year and one house in Corbridge was being dealt with. The systematic inspection of villages with unsatisfactory houses is proceeding slowly on account of changes of staff, and formal action will have to be delayed until the survey is complete. The proposed sheltered accommodation for the frail elderly at Corbridge is still delayed by the absence of adequate sewage disposal facilities, as indeed are a number of Council and private schemes elsewhere.

Except for the part of the District from Corbridge eastwards the sewage disposal arrangements are satisfactory. The joint scheme to serve the villages of Acomb, Anick and Oakwood together with the town of Hexham is proceeding. and the Blanchland scheme was brought up to tender stage. The Consulting Engineers are preparing the scheme for works at Broomhaugh to serve Corbridge, Riding Mill and Stocksfield, and it has now been agreed to include the villages of Newton and Bywell in this scheme. Sewage from Ovingham. Ovington, Horsley and Wylam may be treated at the same works, but the plan whereby Prudhoe sewage treatment works will be enlarged to accept the sewage from these villages is being favoured. Much depends on the needs of Prudhoe itself and on the availability of suitable land for extension, but the need is now urgent and it is hoped that a decision will not be long delayed. Until the Mid-Tyne sewerage and sewage disposal scheme is in operation the most populous part of the area must be regarded as inadequately served, and new housing development must be provided with temporary treatment works or held in abeyance.

Small additions to phase 3 of the South-West North-umberland water scheme are still being made, and Ministry approval was given during the year to an extension to serve 20 houses in the Brunton Bank area. The Council will consider further property on the basis that the owner pays the balance of cost beyond £350 per house, and though this grant is generous it does not allow water to be taken to properties far distant from a mains source. There are no proposals at

present to bring mains water to the more isolated communities.

The Newcastle and Gateshead Water Company, as statutory water undertakers, continue to supply most of the District with water that is satisfactory in quality and quantity. Regular sampling is carried out both by the Company and the Council, with the interchange of results, and any necessary remedial action is taken by the Company. There is still no satisfactory means of chlorinating the smaller supplies with variable draw-off, and there are sometimes unsatisfactory bacterial results from such samples or complaints of over-chlorination. An appliance that gives a precise dosage whatever the volume and that requires infrequent maintenance would be of great value. The mains supply is satisfactory chemically, and plumbo-solvency is not a problem, but the fluoride content is low. Proposed and private supplies remain the responsibility of the Council, and advice is given where the sample is unsatisfactory. No chemical analysis was carried out during the year. Detailed information about the water supply in parishes is given in the Public Health Inspector's section of the Report.

In presenting this Report I should like to thank the Council for their continued interest and support, and to express my appreciation of their progressive approach to the difficult problem of improving amenities in this very large Rural District. I have to acknowledge with gratitude the help and co-operation given by the Clerk and other Officers, and the continued good work done by the Public Health Inspectors and the staff. Mr. W. Forster, one of the Additional Health Inspectors who had been in the Department for many years, left during the year to take up a more senior appointment, and while his knowledge and experience will be missed, these assets together with his courtesy and efficiency will assure him of a successful career in Public Health.

I am, Ladies and Gentlemen,
Your obedient servant,
J. M. McEWAN,
Medical Officer of Health

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE AREA Area in Acres 196,030 Estimated Population 1965 20,500 Vital Statistics Live Births— Males Females Total Legitimate 154 160_ 314 Illegitimate .. 8_ .. 5 13 Live birth rate per 1,000 population.. 17.32 Live birth rate, England and Wales per 1,000 population 18.1 Illegitimate live births per cent of total live births... 3.97 Still Births— Males Females Total Legitimate 2 Illegitimate Still-birth rate per 1,000 live and still births ... 13.17 Still-birth rate, England and Wales, per 1,000 live and still-births 15.7 Total live and still-births 331 Infant Deaths (deaths under I year) Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 live births.. ... 12.76 Infant Mortality Rate, England and Wales, per 1,000 live births 19.0 Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 live births legitimate 19.36 Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 births—illegitimate Nil Neo-natal Mortality Rate (deaths under 4 weeks... per 1,000 live births) 19.36 Early Neo-natal Mortality Rate (deaths under I week per 1,000 live births) 19.36 Perinatal Mortality Rate (still births and deaths under I week combined per I,000 live and still births) 29.9I Deaths from maternal causes.. Nil Maternal Mortality Rate per 1,000 live and still-Nil births Deaths from Cancer (All ages) 43 Death Rate per 1,000 of the estimated population (All causes and ages) 12.38 Death Rate, England and Wales, per 1,000 population (All causes and ages) 11.5

The following Table classifies deaths according to their age groups.

AGE GRO	UP		М.	F.
Under 4 weeks			2	5
4 weeks and unde	er I y	ear	-	-
I — 4 years				-
5 — 14 years			_	-
15 - 24 years			I	-
25 — 34 years			2	-
35 — 44 years			I	2
45 — 54 years			7	5
55 — 64 years			23	II
65 — 74 years			45	30
75 years and ove	r		65	83
			146	136

VITAL AND MORTALITY STATISTICS

Year.	Birth Rate per 1,000 living	General Death Rate per 1,000 living	Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 living
1939	10.7	12.4	79.4
1940	12.2	12.9	56.1
1941	12.0	12.3	42.2
1942	14.4	12.6	21.1
1943	13.7	13.7	37.2
1944	15.4	12.8	44.0
1945	13.2	13.1	31.1
1946	18.1	13.1	46.9
1947	17.4	14.4	34.2
1948	16.0	12.6	18.0
1949	14.3	12.4	23.4
1950	14.8	13.4	29.0
1951	13.86	14.20	28.07
1952	15.32	12.75	54.85
1953	14.67	12.01	27.21
1954	14.57	11.39	20.50
1955	14.36	11.67	17.73
1956	16.14	11.97	14.24
1957	16.17	11.76	25.31
1958	16.14	12.79	16.76
1959	14.78	11.80	21.98
1960	15.52	11.70	26.87
1961	15.06	12.39	16.14
1962	16.05	12.09	11.15
1963	18.02	12.26	13.74
1964	17.84	11.47	8.24
1965	17.32	12.38	12.76

	Causes of Death.	М.	F.
I.	Tuberculosis, respiratory	_	_
2.	Tuberculosis, other	-	-
3.	Syphilitic disease	_	-
4.	Diphtheria	-	-
5.	Whooping Cough	_	_
6.	Meningococcal infections	_	-
7· 8.	Acute poliomyelitis	_	_
	Measles		_
9.	Other infective and para-		
**	sitic diseases		-
10.	Malignant neoplasm, stomach	4	I
II.	Malignant neoplasm, lung, bronchus	7	
12.	Malignant neoplasm, breast		2
13.	Malignant neoplasm, uterus.		I
14.	Other malignant and		
.4.	lymphatic neoplasms	15	13
15.	Leukaemia, aleukaemia	2	5
16.	Diabetes	2	2
τ7.	Vascular lesions of nervous		
	system	25	42
18.	Coronary disease, angina	40	28
19.	Hypertension with heart		
	disease	I	-
20.	Other heart disease	6	4
21.	Other Circulatory disease	6	10
22.	Influenza	I	-
23.	Pneumonia	8	6
24.	Bronchitis	7	-
25.	Other diseases of respiratory		
-6	system	4	_
26.	Ulcer of stomach and duo-		
0.7	denum Gastritis, enteritis and diarr-		_
27.	hoea	_	_
28.	Nephritis and Nephrosis	I	_
29.	Hyperplasia of prostate	3	_
30.	Pregnancy, childbirth, abor-	3	
50.	tion		
31.	Congenital malformations	_	2
32.	Other defined and ill-defined		
3	diseases	8	15
33.	Motor vehicle accidents	2	_
34.	All other accidents	4	4
35.	Suicide	-	I
36.	Homicide and operations of		
	war	-	-
		146	136
	T	-	0.0
	Total .	. 20	82

Infant Mortality during Year ending December 31st, 1965

Nett Deaths from stated causes at various ages under 1 year.

Causes of Death	Under I week.	I-2 weeks.	2-3 weeks.	3-4 weeks.	Total under I month.	I-3 months.	3-6 months.	6-9 months.	9-12 months.	Total deaths under I year.
	 2	_	_	_	2	_	_	_	_	2
Dieth Inivers	 _	-	-	-	-	_	_	-	-	-
C	 2	_	-	-	2	_	-	-	-	2
Desamonia (all forma)	 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atologtopia	 _	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accident	 _	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Diseases	 3	-	-	-	3	-	_	-	-	3
TOTALS	 7	_	_	_	7	_	_	_	_	7

TUBERCULOSIS.—New cases and Mortality during 1965:-

Age periods		New	Cases.		Nett Deaths in Hexham Rural District.							
	Pulm	onary.	Non.	Pulm.	Pulmo	nary.	Non.	Pulm.				
	M.	F.	М.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.				
o—1	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_				
1-5	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-				
5-15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_				
15-25	_	-	-	-	-	_	-	-				
25-35		-	_	_	-	-	-	_				
35-45	_	_	-	-	-	_	-	-				
45-55	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	-				
55-65	I		-	-	-	-	-	_				
65 & over Age	_	-	-	_	-	-	-	_				
unknown	_	-	_	-	_	-	-	-				
TOTALS	I	_	_	_	_	_	_	_				

INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 1941-1965.

Food Poisoning.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	IO	1	1	н	2	I	5	1	1	1	1	I	1	1	'	1	I
Erysipelas.	1	. ~	9	10) v	0 01	1	4	9	0	2	v) IC	,	2	4	- 61	2	6	1	-	٠	1	_	1
Enteric or Typhoid	1	.	1	1	ļ]	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	i	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	I	1	1
Paratyphoid Fevers.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	I	1	1	1	1	1
Smallpox.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Puerperal Pyrexia.	17	13	180	17	-00	0	0	9	0	IO	1	2	2	14	-	~	0 01	25	0 00	1	-	1	I	Н	4
Ophthalmia Neonatorum.	8	IO	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Dysentery.	I	12	7	.	2	1	н	1	1	I	63	I	1	4	7	1	7	. 0	H	1	1	00		1	37
Acute Polio- encephalitis.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	I	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Acute Polio- myelitis.	1	1	1	1	1	3	00	1	4	2	I	I	3	1	2	4	. 2	I	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Cerebrospinal Fever.	3	3	I	1	1	H	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pneumonia.	91	II	30	5	00	15	00	00	12	56	32	18	17	II	13	27	29	26	14	23	10	23	12	4	2
Measles.	16	65	114	32	23	81	208	81	146	255	220	162	172	45	164	27	373	I	420	00	289	25	470	210	238
Diphtheria	13	7	4	3	∞	9	9	н	1	1	1	1	1	1	١	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	I
Whooping Cough.	59	I	24	28	18	45	33	26	22	66	45	71	144	74	64	34	63	30	18	3	н	1	4	5	5
Scarlet Fever.	11	13	23	29	36	21	4	29	18	31	14	24	30	17	2	3	12	14	II	18	12	5	4	3	19
YEAR.	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1962

ANNUAL RETURN OF FOOD POISONING NOTIFICATIONS YEAR 1965

FOOD POISONING NOTIFICATIONS RETURNED TO REGISTRAR GENERAL.

ıst Qtr. 2n	d Qtr.	3rd	Qtr.	4th	Qtr.	Total,
OUTBREAKS DUE TO	DENTI	FIED A	AGENTS			Nil
OUTBREAKS OF UNI	DISCOVER	ED CA	USE			Nil
SINGLE CASES :-						
Agent identified						Nil
Unknown cause						I
	TOTAL					I

HEALTH SERVICES OF THE AREA

(1) Hospitals

There are in the district three hospitals under the management of the Hexham and District Hospital Management Committee. These comprise the Charlotte Straker Hospital and the Bridge End Maternity Hospital at Corbridge, and Wooley Sanatorium. These hospitals together with the Hexham General Hospital, the Hexham War Memorial Hospital and the Newcastle group of hospitals are available to cases from the area.

Cases of infectious disease requiring admission to hospital are referred to the City Hospital for Infectious Diseases, Newcastle upon Tyne.

(2) Ambulance Service

The British Red Cross Society, acting as agents for the Northumberland County Council, provide an ambulance service which serves the district. Ambulance Stations are situated at Corbridge and at Hexham. Patients requiring transport, but not an ambulance, are brought in by car. In an extensive area with poor communications this is a very valuable service. Some of the cars are provided by the British Red Cross Society, others by agents in the various villages.

(3) Home Help Service

The Northumberland County Council Home Help Service is in operation in the district. Home Helps are available to households where such help is required owing to illness or confinement, and their services are obtained through the office of the West Area Health Sub-Committee, Priory Buildings, Hexham.

(4) Maternity and Child Welfare Clinics

The following Maternity and Child Welfare Clinics are held by the Northumberland County Council in the district: CHILD WELFARE CLINICS:

Acomb Miners' Institute Hall, Acomb.

Alternate Thursdays:

1-30 — 4 p.m.

Allendale .. Dr. Waring's Surgery.

Alternate Tuesdays:

I-30 p.m. — 4 p.m.
Corbridge .. Parish Hall, St. Helen's Street.

Alternate Mondays:

9-30 a.m. — 12 noon.

1-30 p.m. — 4 p.m.

Haydon Bridge.. Church Hall.

Alternate Mondays:

9-30 a.m. — 12 noon. 1-30 p.m. — 4 p.m.

Alternate Wednesdays:

1-30 p.m. — 4 p.m.

Humshaugh .. Village Hall.

Every fourth Thursday:

1-30 p.m. — 4 p.m.

Newbrough .. Women's Institute.

Alternate Wednesdays:

1-30 p.m. — 4 p.m.

Ovington .. Methodist Church Hall, Ovington.

Every fourth Tuesday: 9-30 a.m. — 12 noon.

Riding Mill . . Parish Hall.

Every fourth Thursday:

1-30 p.m. — 4 p.m.

Stocksfield .. Red Cross Hut.

Alternate Mondays:

9-30 a.m. — 12 noon.

1-30 p.m. — 4 p.m.

Wylam .. Methodist Church Hall.
Alternate Tuesdays:
1-30 p.m. — 4 p.m.

ANTE-NATAL CLINICS :

Allendale .. Dr. Waring's Surgery.

Alternate Tuesdays:

1-30 p.m. — 4 p.m.

Stocksfield .. Red Cross Hut.

Alternate Tuesdays: 1-30 p.m. — 4 p.m.

(5) Midwifery and Home Nursing Service

These services are now administered by the Northumberland County Council and in this area are combined. There are nine Nurse Midwives working in the Hexham Rural District.

WATER AND SEWERAGE SCHEMES

I am indebted to Mr. W. W. Outhwaite, the Engineer and Surveyor for giving the following tables of construction works proposed or in hand.

Works under Construction during 1965:

Acomb, Oakwood and Anick Sewerage.

Works to be commenced during 1966:

Blanchland.

Works to be designed and prepared by Consultants :

Mid-Tyne Sewerage and Sewage Disposal comprising the villages on the river — Corbridge to Wylam.

It is now decided that the scheme be designed on the lines :—

- (a) one sewage works to be sited at Broomhaugh, Riding Mill to deal with the western villages of Corbridge, Riding Mill and Stocksfield, together with Bywell and Newton;
- (b) that consideration be given to the following alternative means of sewage disposal for the eastern villages of Ovington, Ovingham, Horsley and Wylam:—

- to discharge sewage from all four villages to the sewage works at Prudhoe;
- (2) to construct new works at Wylam for the eastern villages leaving the Prudhoe sewage works for Prudhoe's own requirements.

Works to be designed and prepared for Completion in Engineer's Department :

Fourstones. Allenheads. Hardhaugh. Wall.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE CHIEF PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1965.

Inter Complies :

Water Supplies:

During the year, 68 samples were taken for bacteriological examination, 48 from public supplies and 20 from private sources. Frequent sampling of all public supplies is also carried out by Newcastle and Gateshead Water Company.

As will be seen from the table given below, a number of samples taken at Allendale and Haydon Bridge fell below the accepted standard. Both these supplies are permanently chlorinated, but as they are small supplies, and chlorinated manually, it is difficult to strike a balance between over and under-chlorination due to the considerable variation in flow resulting from heavy rainfall.

An extension of water main to serve properties between Brunton Cross Roads and St. Oswalds Hill Head, Wall has

been approved by the Ministry.

Including new houses 60 additional properties were connected to public mains during the year.

PUBLIC SUPPLIES

Bacteriological Examination of Water Samples.

		Number Satisfactory	Number Un- satisfactory	Number of Samples Taken
Acomb Allendale	 	1 6	6	1 12
Allenheads Barrasford Catton	 	1	1	1 1
Colwell Corbridge (North) Corbridge (South)	 	1 4 2		4 2
Fourstones Gunnerton	 	1		1 1
Haydon Bridge Humshaugh Newbrough	 	1 6	5 1	9 2 6 3
Riding Mill Slaley	 	2	1	3 2
Wall	 • • •	33	15	48

Private and Proposed Supplies :

20 samples were taken, the results of which are given below.

		of Sa	nber mples cen	Nun Satisfa	nber actory	Num Ur satisfa	n-	Total Samples taken
		Bact.	Chem.	Bact.	Chem.	Bact.	Chem.	taken
Mariners Cottages,								
Acomb		1	_	1	_		_	1
Halfway House Farm, Acomb		1	_	1	_	_	_	1
Fell Lane,								
Barrasford		1	-	-	-	1	_	1
Newbiggin House Farm, Blanchland	١	1	_	1	_	-	-	1
Styford Quarries, Corbridge		1		_		1	_	1
Howden Dene,		1	_	_	_	1	_	1
Espershields Farm, Healey		1	_	_	_	1	_	1
Bates Hill, Ninebanks		1	_	_	_	1	_	1
Crowberry Hall/								
Newshields, Sinderhope		5	-	3	-	2	-	5
Black Bank, Sinderhope		2	_	_	_	2	-	2
Rye Close, Sparty Lea		2	_	_	_	2	_	2
High Hayrake, Sparty Lea		1	_	_	_	1	_	1
Swinburn Mill		î	-	-	-	1	-	1
Todburn Steel, Slaley		1	_	1	-	-	-	1
		20	_	7	_	13	_	20

21

DETAILS OF HOUSES AND POPULATION SUPPLIED FROM PUBLIC SUPPLIES

Parish.	SUPPLIED TO HO	DIRECT DUSES.	SUPPLI	
	No. of Houses	Popu- lation	No. of Houses	Popu- lation
Acomb	402	1216	5	22
Allendale	. 746	1538	35	123
Blanchland		175	-	
Broomhaugh & Riding .	200	598	2	7
Broomley & Stocksfield .	. 680	1669	-	-
Bywell		102	8	27
Chollerton	. 106	362	_	_
Corbridge	. 955	2853	-	-
Haydon Bridge		2157	-	-
Healey		43	100	
Hedley	. 68	184	_	_
Hexhamshire	. 113	353	-	_
Hexham Low Quarter .	. IOI	232	_	1
Horsley	. 105	315	-	
Humshaugh	. 209	546	7	
Newbrough		559	4	14
Ovingham	. 225	641	_	_
Ovington		399		
Sandhoe	. 163	392		
Simonburn	. 1	3		
Shotley Low Quarter .		119		_
Slaley		738		
*** 11	. 81	242	_	-
Warden	. 92	278	-	
Whittington	. 65	165		
TTT 1	. 567	1328		
	6463	17207	54	193

HOUSING

Council House Building

9 Old Person's bungalows were completed during the year, 3 at Wylam, 4 at Humshaugh and 2 at Newbrough. At Humshaugh, the re-conditioning of 6 houses at Widdrington Terrace was completed and work on the construction of 12 Old Person's bungalows at Slaley was in progress. A house in Princes Street, Corbridge which was purchased by the Council last year is undergoing modernisation.,

During 1964 the Council gave approval for the erection of houses at Barrasford, Ovingham and Corbridge but due to drainage and sewage difficulties, these proposals have been deferred.

Land has been acquired adjoining the Millersfield estate at Acomb where it is proposed to erect 34 general purpose houses and 13 Old Person's bungalows.

The total number of Council houses is now 950 of which 99 are for old persons.

Garages

The Council has now 56 lock-up garages situated on various estates. There are also 2 pieces of land providing sites for 19 garages erected by tenants.

It is proposed to build a further 8 garages at Wylam and 13 at Acomb.

Houses completed in 1965:

		With State Assistance	Unaided	Total
Α.	By Local Authority:			
	Wylam	3	_	3
	Humshaugh	4	_	4
	Newbrough	2	_	2
В.	By other Persons or Bodies	_	36	36
		9	36	45

 23 Houses under construction at 31/12/65:

		With State Assistance	Unaided	Total
Α.	By Local Authority : Slaley	12		12
В.	By other Persons or Bodies		75	75
		12	75	87

Council House Applications

At the end of the year there were 373 applications for general purpose houses and 252 applications for Old Person's bungalows. This is an increase of 25 for general purpose houses and 44 for Old Person's bungalows.

26 families were housed during the year 10 in new houses and 16 as a result of casual vacancies. By exchanges of tenancies a further 10 families were moved to houses more suitable for their needs.

DETAILS OF COUNCIL HOUSING ESTATES AT 31/12/65

			Houses	Post Wa	r Houses	
DISTRICT	Pre-War Houses	Agri- cultural Cottages	acquired for Improve- ment	General Purpose	Old Persons	Tota
Acomb	. 26	_	_	62	9	97
Allendale .		_	I	20	6	27
Barrasford .	. —		_	16	3	19
Bingfield .		4	_	-	_	4
0 1 11		_	-	5	-	5
Corbridge .	. 26	_	7	181	12	226
		-	(i	nc. 2 shop	s)	
Fourstones .	. 12	_		16	_	28
		_	-	6	_	6
Haydon Bridge	18	_	_	88	8	114
Hedley		_	1	_	-	I
		4	20	9	_	33
	. 6	-	6	6	6	24
2 1		2	_	_	_	2
- O		_	_	49	16	65
	. 12	_		_	_	12
	. 6	_	_	46	_	52
0	. 18	_	_	12	10	40
		4	_	12	_	16
	. –	_	_	56	8	64
	. 8	_	_	8	_	16
O .		4	_	_	_	4
		_	_	76	17	93
Riding Mill .	. –			_	2	2
	132	18	35	668	91	950

Council House Maintenance

Tenders were let for the external painting of 192 houses. With the exception of a part of one estate, all contracts were completed within the period allowed in the specification.

3,497 visits have been made in connection with the general supervision of Council houses. 1,007 items of disrepair were dealt with.

IMPROVEMENT GRANTS

92 grants were approved during the year, comprising 62 Discretionary grants and 30 Standard grants. This is II fewer than the previous year but generally the figure has remained approximately the same for the last few years. The

total number of grants approved since the inception of the scheme in 1951 is 1,160.

The following are the percentages of different types of houses for which grants have been approved.

I. Tenanted farmhouses, farm and estate cottages.44%2. Owner occupied houses35%3. Rented houses.21%

SUMMARY OF DISCRETIONARY IMPROVEMENT GRANTS APPROVED

Year	No. of houses	Grants Approved
		£ 287
1951	I	287
1952	12	-15-5
1953	32	8,135
1954	93	25,367
1955	134	35,740
1956	102	28,528
1957	96	30,790
1958	72	20,999
1959	99	28,703
1960	76	23,261
1961	63	18,093
1962	82	25,571
1963	74	22,975
1964	76	22,184
1965	62	22,126
Totals	1,074	£315,066

Summary of Standard Grants Approved

		Basic amenities provided							
Year	No. of applic- ations	Fixed bath or shower	Wash- hand basin	Internal water closet	Hot water system	Food Store	Septio Tank		
1960	1	_			1	_			
1961	5	1	3	4	1	2	_		
1962	10	4	5	9	2	1	_		
1963	13	5	4	10	4	3	_		
1964	27	19	20	27	17	12	1		
1965	30	18	18	28	17	11	13		
Totals	86	47	50	78	42	29	14		

Unfit Houses

Undertakings were received in respect of 4 cottages at the Crown and Anchor Yard, Horsley.

Rent Act, 1957

No applications were received for certificates of disrepair.

Privy Conversions

7 grants towards the cost of converting privies to water carriage were made during the year. One Statutory notice was issued.

SUPERVISION OF FOOD

There are 9 licensed slaughterhouses in the district, 6 of which are in regular use.

2,875 animals were slaughtered during the year, inspection was carried out in all cases and the carcases were stamped in compliance with the Meat Inspection Regulations, 1963.

The figures in the accompanying tables give details of meat condemned. No tuberculosis was found in the 647 bovine carcases and offals inspected.

The 360 lbs. of meat condemned for uraemia was a carcase of a bullock and a sheep which were brought into the slaughterhouse as casualties. The meat was stained and brought into Hexham for disposal.

Assistance was given to Haltwhistle Rural District Council by carrying out meat inspection on occasions when their inspector was on holiday. A weekly visit was made to the slaughterhouse during the period September to December owing to the resignation of their Public Health Inspector.

All condemned meat, before being disposed of, is stained in accordance with the Ministry's recommendations, small quantities are taken by the Council's refuse collectors and buried in tips, larger amounts are accepted at the Hexham Abattoir and disposed of with condemned meat from Hexham.

27
CARCASES INSPECTED AND CONDEMNED

CARCASES	MSFECIE	D AND	CONDER	INED	
	Cattle excl'd'g Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Pigs
Number of animals killed Dressed and undressed	640	1	6	2105	123
carcases Number inspected	640	1	6	2105	123
All diseases except tuber- culosis: Whole carcases condemned Carcases of which some	ı			4	_
part or organ was con- demned	184	-		14	I
culosis	28.75		_	0.86	0.81
Tuberculosis only: Whole carcases condemned Carcases of which some		_	1-		_
part or organ was con- condemned Percentage of the number inspected affected with	-	_	-	-	-
tuberculosis		_		_	_
Cysterci: Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned Carcases of which some	2		_	_	_
part or organ was con- demned	_	_	_	_	_
Carcases submitted to refrigeration	_	_	_	_	
Generalised or totally condemned	-	-		_	_

SUMMARY OF CARCASE MEAT AND OFFALS CONDEMNED

	Tuberculosis	Other diseases and conditions	TOTAL
Cattle (excluding Cows)	_	2195 lbs	2195 lbs
Cows	_	14 lbs 258 lbs	14 lbs 258 lbs
TOTAL	_	2467 lbs	2467 lbs

Disease or Condit	ion	Weight of meat condemned
		lbs.
Abscesses		 128
Actinobacillosis		 70
Cirrhosis		 1580
Cysticercus Bovis		 70
		 28
Injuries and Bruising		 3
Improper Bleeding		 50
Parasites		 69
Peritonitis		 25
Oedema and Emaciati		 56
Uraemia		 360
Telangiectasis		 28
		2854

SUMMARY OF UNSOUND FOOD SURRENDERED OR SEIZED

Unsound Food		Surrendered	Seized	Legal proceedings	
Tinned Meats Other Tinned Foods	::	21 lbs 353 lbs		=	

2. Food Inspection

185 visits were made to food premises during the year. The standard of cleanliness of both premises and personnel continues to be satisfactory.

No prosecutions were taken under the Food Hygiene (General) Regulations, 1960.

Details of food premises in the area are shown in the following table.

Totals	1188 2011 4 11 4 4 6 4 8 8 7 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	293
II. Hospitals		9
Eakehouses.		9
9. Wet Fish Shops.	1111111 - 111111111111111	I
8. Fish & Chip Shops.	-1111111111111111111111	4
7. Cafes		5
6. General Dealers, Grocers and Confectioners.	25240121 11 25151511 11	901
5. Butchers	0 10 00	91
Works Canteens	1111-11-1111111111-11111	3
3. School Canteens	н 4 н н а н н ю ю н	34
Social Clubs and Public Halls	н 4 н н 4 н 4 го го н н н н н и го н н и и и и и и и и и и и и и и и и и	46
Hotels and Inns	w4+4++ w20 +++44+444 4+4 +2	99
	fer the second s	
Parish	Acomb Allendale Blanchland Broomhaugh/Riding Broomley Broomley Chollerton Corbridge Haydon Healey Healey Hewham Low Quarter Hexhamshire Horsley Ovington Sandhoe Shotley Low Quarter Simonburn Slaley Wall Warden West Allen Whittington Whittington Whittington Whittington	

3. Ice-Cream

There are 83 premises registered for the sale of ice-cream, 2 of which were registered during the year.

SAMPLING

Type of Sample		Number	Grading			
Type of Sampl		taken	1	2	3	4
Pre-packed Other	::	25 4	18	7 2	<u></u>	-

4. Milk

Routine samples of milk have been taken regularly throughout the year by the County Health Department from all dealers who sell milk in the area. Samples have also been regularly taken of all milk supplied to schools. 141 samples were taken, 25 of which were of milk supplied to schools. 10 samples failed the methylene blue test (keeping quality).

The Liquid Egg (Pasteurisation) Regulations, 1963 There are no pasteurisation plants in the District.

6. Food and Drugs Act, 1955 (Section 16)

One application for registration of premises used in connection with the manufacture of preserved food was approved.

7. Infectious Diseases

Of the 216 visits made 176 were in connection with an outbreak of Dysentery mainly among schoolchildren in the Humshaugh area.

REFUSE COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL

Refuse collection by direct labour is carried out by two 14 cubic yards Shelvoke and Drewry rear loading vehicles and three Bedford side loaders. Collection is carried out by contract in the Allendale, Allenheads and West Allen areas.

Extensions to the collection area were made during the year to include a further 38 houses, 24 of which were in the Mohope area of West Allen. These extensions together with new houses made a total of 215 houses included in the service during the year.

The existing tip at Brunton Bank has been closed as tipping space was exhausted but the Council obtained a lease for the disused part of the adjoining limestone quarry which should provide tipping space for many years. Acomb tip was also closed as a result of notice from the owners. The tip was levelled and covered with approximately 1,000 tons of soil which was fortunately obtained free of charge. The piping-in of the burn running through the 'Y' wood tip at Ovingham was extended to provide a further area for tipping. 14 tips are in regular use.

The bulk of refuse is continually increasing mainly due to packaging and this together with new houses and extensions to the collecting area has necessitated the employment of an additional loader. Undoubtedly when the existing side-loading vehicles are renewed they will have to be replaced by vehicles capable of carrying considerably bigger loads.

Of the 7,389 houses in the District, 6,559 or 88.75% have a refuse collection service, 5,907 being cleared by direct labour and the remaining 652 by contract.

			5				
	By direct labour						No. of
V	VEEKLY COLLECTIO	INS :					premises
	Acomb						337
	Blanchland						43
	Broomhaugh and	Riding	Mill				228
	Stocksfield						692
	Corbridge						987
	Haydon						551
	Healey						40
	Hedley						53
	Hexhamshire and	Low (Quartei				103
							96
	Humshaugh, Wal						148
	Newbrough, Four	stones	and Se	ettlings	tones		344
	Ovingham						276
	Ovington						178
	Sandhoe, Stagsha						66
	Slaley, Trygill						91
	Wall						88
							41
	Warden						60
	Wylam						565
	Anick, Oakwood,						94
	North Tyne Area	, White	tington	١			320
	Halton, Shildon,	Aydon	, Newt	on Hal	l, Wel	ton,	
	Stelling, Bywel	l, Peep	У				186
							5,587
F	ORTNIGHTLY COLL	ECTION	IS:				
	Langley, Elringto		LI;11 C	hotlore	0.000		
	Minsteracres, Kill Broomley						
				Eallow		130	
	Colwell, Hallington field, St. Oswal						
	neid, St. Oswai	us				135	222
							320
2.	By Contract						
	Allendale & Catto	on				438	
	Allenheads, Carrs			anks		189	
	West Allen					25	
					7		652
							6,559

Refuse Collection Statistics

Total Number of occupied houses in district	7,389
Total number of houses scavenged	6,559
Total number of houses scavenged by direct	
labour	0//
Total number of houses scavenged by contract	652
Percentage of houses scavenged	88.75%
Total estimated tonnage collected per annum	6,718

Refuse Disposal

The Council now have 17 tips in use in various parts of the district, one of which Frankham Fell is used jointly with Hexham U.D.C.

The areas served by these tips are as follows:

Allendale, Catton and West Allen

Langley and
Haydon Bridge
Wall and Humshaugh
Simonburn, Gunnerton,
Barrasford
Swinburn and Colwell
Aydon, Newton
and Bywell
Sandhoe, Corbridge
and Dilston
Ovington, Ovingham,
Wylam and Horsley
Stocksfield and Hedley
Broomhaugh and
Riding Mill

Newbrough and Warden

Shotley Low Quarter Slaley and Juniper

Hexhamshire

Smelt Mill Quarry, Ropehaugh.
Frolar Meadows, Allendale.
Shilburn, Allendale.
Harlow Hill, Catton.
East Mill Hills Quarry,
Haydon Bridge.
Brunton Bank Quarry.

Reaverhill, Barrasford. South Farm Quarry, Colwell.

Planetrees Quarry, Bywell.

Milkwell Quarry, Corbridge.

'Y' Wood, Ovingham. Low Bridges Sand Quarry.

Low Shilford, Stocksfield.
Mereburn Wood.
Holly Hill, Slaley.
Mire House Quarry,
Whitley Chapel.
Frankham Fell Quarry,
Fourstones.

I.—INSPECTIONS for purposes of provisions as to health

PREMISES	Number	Number of			
(1)	Register (2)	Inspections (3)	Written notices (4)	Occupiers prosecuted (5)	
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities	5	5			
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by Local Authority	77	20	_		
(iii) Other Premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding out-workers' premises)	18	12	_	_	
TOTAL	100	32		_	

II.—Cases in which DEFECTS were found

	Numl	Number of cases in which defects were found					
PARTICULARS (1)	Found (2)	Remedied (3)	To H.M. Inspector (4)	By H.M. Inspector (5)	which prosecutions were instituted (6)		
Want of Cleanliness (S. 1.)			_	_	_		
Overcrowding (S. 2)	_	_	_	_	_		
Unreasonable temperature (S. 3)	_	_	_	_	_		
Inadequate ventilation (S. 4)	_	-	_	_	_		
Ineffective drainage of floors (S. 6)	_	_	_		_		
Sanitary Conveniences (S. 7) (a) Insufficient	-	_	_	_	_		
(b) Unsuitable or defective	1	1	_	3	_		
(c) Not separate for sexes	-	_	_		_		
Other offences against the Act (not including offences relating to Out-work	_	_	_		_		
TOTAL	1	1		3	_		

Part VII of the Act OUTWORK

There are no persons residing in the Hexham Rural District employed as outworkers.

THE OFFICES, SHOPS AND RAILWAY PREMISES ACT, 1963

Inspections

During the year 158 visits were made to registered premises and the contraventions found were mainly in premises which had come for the first time into the ambit of legislation.

The contraventions found were mainly concerned with the provisions of :

- 1. Lighting to water closets
- 2. Thermometers
- 3. Disrepair to premises
- 4. Washing facilities

Many of the minor contraventions found on the original inspections have been remedied but there are however some still outstanding, these will, no doubt, be rectified in the near future.

REGISTRATION AND GENERAL INSPECTIONS

Class of Premises	No. of premises registered during the year	Total No. of registered premises at end of year	No. of registered premises inspected during year
Offices	Nil	18	18
Retail shops	Nil	65	65
Warehouses Catering establish- ments open to the	Nil	1	1
public, canteens	Nil	20	20
Fuel Storage Depots	Nil	1	1
Totals	Nil	105	105

ANALYSIS OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN REGISTERED PREMISES

	Number of per	rsons employed		
Class of Workplace	Males	Females	Total	
Offices	45	41	86	
Retail Shops	47	99	146	
Wholesale Departments,			1 .	
warehouses Catering Establishments	1		1	
open to the public, canteens	49	118	167	
Fuel Storage Depots	2	_	2	
	144	258	402	

ANALYSIS OF CONTRAVENTIONS

Sec- tion	No. of Contraventions for	ound	Sec- tion	No. of Contraventions fou	nd
4	Cleanliness	2	13	Sitting facilities	4
5	Overcrowding		14	Seats (Sedentary	
6	Temperature	18		Workers)	Nil
7	Ventilation	2	15	Eating facilities	Nil
8	Lighting	15	16	Floors, passage and	
9	Sanitary			stairs	4
	Conveniences	24	17	Fencing exposed parts	
10	Washing facilities	13		machinery	Ni
11	Supply of Drinking		18	Protection of young	
	water	4		persons from danger-	
12	Clothing			ous machinery	Nil
	Accommodation	1	19	Training of young	
				persons working at	
				dangerous machinery	Nil
			23	Prohibition of heavy	
				work	Nil
			24	First Aid General	
				provisions	14
				Total	101

Accidents

There was one reported accident during the year from a catering establishment involving a person falling down stairs, an investigation was made and advice was given to prevent the re-occurrence of a similar accident.

There were no prosecutions taken during the year.

PREVENTION OF DAMAGE BY PESTS ACT, 1949

All tips and sewage disposal works are regularly treated, and are relatively free from rat infestation. Sewers have been test baited and are also free from infestation.

The following tables give details of premises which have been inspected, and/or treated during the year.

1. Agricultural Premises:

No. of premises	No. of	No. Clear			
inspected 227	Rats	29	Mice	21	177
	Major 5	Minor 26	Major 1	Minor 29	177

2. Business Premises:

No. of premises inspected	No. of	No. Clear				
86	- Rats 8		Mice	3	75	
	Major —	Minor 8	Major	Minor 3	75	

3. Dwelling Houses:

No. of premises inspected	No. of p	No. Clear			
	Rats	115	Mice	26	105
246	Major 4	Minor 111	Major	Minor 26	105

4. Refuse Tips:

No. of tips inspected	No.	No. Clear				
17	Rats	12	Mice 1		-	
	Major	Minor 12	Major	Minor	5	

5. Sewage Disposal Works :

No. of S.D.W's	No. of	S.D.W's	infested	9	No. Clear
inspected	Rats	7	Mice	2	00
52	Major	Minor 7	Major	Minor 2	23

Details of premises treated for insect pests :

134 premises were treated for insect pests.

Animal Boarding Establishments Act, 1963

Four applications for renewal of licence to keep a boarding establishment for animals were received. The premises were all satisfactory and licences were issued.

Common Lodging Houses

There are no Common Lodging houses in the district.

MOVEABLE DWELLINGS

Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act, 1960

Other than individual sites, there are 6 sites providing accommodation for between 15 and 40 caravans.

The Orchard, Corbridge	(40 caravans)
The Hermitage, Ovingham	(15 caravans)
Lilswood, Hexhamshire	(15 caravans)
Allendale Station	(40 caravans)
East Lands End,	,
Haydon Bridge	(23 caravans)
Town Foot Slaley	

The site at Slaley is leased to the Caravan Club and is therefore outside the scope of the above Act.

A Ministry enquiry was held in October in connection with the application to use Fallowfield Dene as a caravan site. The decision of the Minister has not yet been received.

The proposed use of Barrasford Park as a site to accommodate approximately 150 caravans has not yet received Planning approval.

SUMMARY OF VISITS

From 1st January, 1965 to 31st December, 1965.

Trom 1st Ja	iiuai	y, 1905 t	0 2181	Decei	nber,	1965.	
Council Housing:							
Allocation Maintenance and	 Man	agement					258 3497
Housing :							
Improvement Gra	ants						282
Survey for Impro	veme						152
General							120
Privy Conversion							14
Housing Survey							9
Supervision of Fo	OD:						
Meat Inspection							631
Food Inspection							27
Food Premises							183
Ice-Cream premis	es						13
Ice-Cream sampli	ng		*				25
Water Supplies (Ger	neral)					30
Water Supplies (Sar	nplin	ng)					76
Drainage							33
Testing of Drains							93
Factories Act							32
Pest Control							1971
Infectious Diseases							216
Animal Boarding Es	stabli						11
Caravan Sites and C	ontr	ol of Dev	alonn				
Offices, Shops and F	2 ailw	or Of Dev	issa A	ient A	ct		33
Nuisances		ay Frem	ises A	ct			158
							133
Refuse Collection							365
Clain Air Act							2
Miscellaneous							44
		TOTALS					8487

