

**[Report 1970] / Medical Officer of Health, Hartismere R.D.C.**

**Contributors**

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HARTISMERE RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL

ANNUAL REPORT

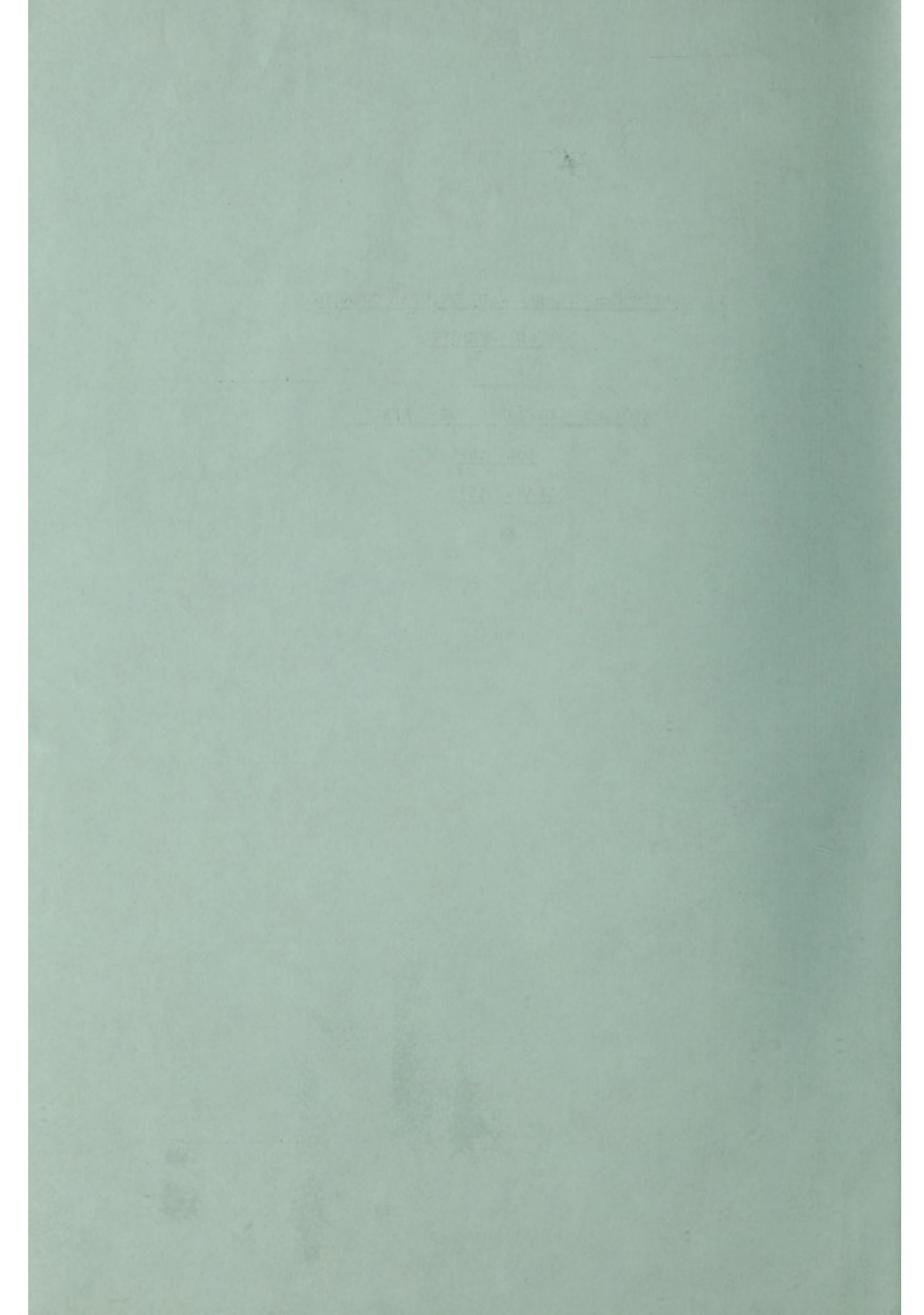
of the

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

for the

YEAR 1970.





OFFICERS OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

Medical Officer of Health

K. M. HARDING, M.D., D.P.H., A.K.C.

Chief Public Health Inspector and Housing Officer

H. SPINDLER, Cert. R.S.I. & S.I.E.J.B.

Additional Public Health Inspector

K. RICHARDSON, M.A.P.H.I.

COMMITTEES CONCERNED WITH MATTERS OF PUBLIC HEALTH

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Public Health & Sewerage Committee..... | Sewerage, Refuse Collection,<br>Rodent Control, Caravans and<br>all other Public Health<br>Functions. |
| Housing Committee.....                  | Provision and Improvement<br>of housing accommodation.<br>(Council property.)                         |
| Building Plans Committee.....           | Improvement Grants,<br>Building Regulations.<br>(Private property.)                                   |



To the Chairman and Members of Hartismere Rural District Council

Madam Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present the Annual Report of the Medical Officer of Health for the year 1970.

There is little change in the statistical tables and no special matters therein to which your attention should be drawn. No significant changes have occurred since 1969 in the causes of death.

Infectious diseases: Measles was again prevalent. No other notifiable diseases reached epidemic proportions.

Tetanus immunisation: In recent years your Public Health Committee has brought to the notice of the Public the advantages of immunisation against Tetanus. Although not a major cause of death Tetanus continues to kill a number of people each year. It has been difficult to discover the exact number of cases of Tetanus occurring in the country as a whole, but it is estimated to be between 100 and 200 each year. In the three year period 1966-68 there were 399 cases and 49 people died as a result of contracting Tetanus. From reading descriptions of recent cases of Tetanus one soon realises that it often follows a quite trivial injury. A little boy of 6 fell and grazed his knee whilst playing in the street, a man cut himself whilst pruning a tree, a housewife grazed her leg on a bucket in the yard, a boy cut his toe on a piece of glass, two gardeners fell and grazed their legs... all of these people contracted Tetanus. They all needed prolonged hospital treatment, some had to be put into respirators because their breathing muscles had become paralysed, some were left permanently disabled with difficulty in moving some part of the body such as arms or legs.

Tetanus can be picked up in any part of the country, but in a rural community such as Hartismere we are especially at risk because the soil is known to be heavily contaminated with Tetanus spores.

Tetanus immunisation is simple and painless. Two injections spaced over 6 weeks provide protection for a year. At the end of this time a further injection provides protection for a further period of 5 years. These immunisations are available from family doctors.

Matters of Housing and Food Inspection form a considerable proportion of the work of the Public Health department. Caravan sites have to be visited. nuisances and pollutions investigated, and inquiries made into cases of Food poisoning and various infectious diseases. The Refuse Collection Service also has to be supervised and additional work with regard to the disposal of dumped derelict motor cars undertaken.

In this connection it is my duty to bring once again to your notice my opinion that the present staff of Public Health Inspectors is inadequate to deal with all the statutory and other duties for which the Public Health Department is responsible. Corners have inevitably to be cut and the Public provided with an inadequate service. The size of the population of Hartismere is not as yet unduly large, but the area covered and the number of parishes is. Much of the officers' time is taken up in travelling from one job to the next. In a small compact area we could no doubt manage with the present establishment, but it is an impossible task to run the Department efficiently with the present number of staff.

I am,

Yours faithfully,

K. M. HARDING.

6th September, 1971.

Medical Officer of Health.



# 1. GENERAL STATISTICS

|                          |              |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| Area                     | 96,486 acres |
| Population               | 16,230       |
| No. of inhabited houses  | 6,148        |
| Rateable Value           | £346,815.    |
| Product of a Penny Rate. | £1,400.      |

# 2. VITAL STATISTICS

| <u>Live Births</u> | <u>Males</u> | <u>Females</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|--------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Legitimate         | 112          | 108            | 220          |
| Illegitimate       | 6            | 9              | 15           |
| Total              | <u>118</u>   | <u>117</u>     | <u>235</u>   |

## Birth Rate

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| Crude birth rate per 1,000 population              | 14.1       |
| Area Comparability factor                          | 1.14       |
| Local adjusted birth rate                          | 16.5       |
| Birth Rate England and Wales                       | 16.0       |
| Ratio of local adjusted birthrate to national rate | 1.03: 1.00 |
| Illegitimate live births as % of all live births   | 6%         |

| <u>Still Births</u> | <u>Males</u> | <u>Females</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Legitimate          | 2            | 4              | 6            |
| Illegitimate        | -            | -              | -            |
| Total               | <u>2</u>     | <u>4</u>       | <u>6</u>     |

## Still Birth Rate

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| Still Birth Rate per 1,000 live & still births | 25.00 |
| Still Birth Rate England & Wales.              | 13.00 |

## Infant Mortality (Deaths of children under 1 year.)

|              | <u>Males</u> | <u>Females</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Legitimate   | 2            | 1              | 3            |
| Illegitimate | -            | -              | -            |
| Total        | <u>2</u>     | <u>1</u>       | <u>3</u>     |

## Infant Mortality Rate

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| Infant Mortality rate per 1,000 live births | 13.00 |
| Infant Mortality rate England & Wales.      | 18.00 |

## Deaths of infants under 4 weeks

|              | <u>Males</u> | <u>Females</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Legitimate   | 1            | 1              | 2            |
| Illegitimate | -            | -              | -            |
| Total        | <u>1</u>     | <u>1</u>       | <u>2</u>     |

## Deaths

|   | <u>Males</u> | <u>Females</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| All causes  | 108          | 87             | 195          |
| Crude death rate per 1,000 population               | 12.00        |                |              |
| Area comparability factor                           |              |                | .85          |
| Local adjusted death rate                           |              |                | 10.2         |
| Death rate England & Wales                          |              |                | 11.7         |
| Ratio of local adjusted death rate to national rate |              |                | .87 : 1.00   |

Causes of death

|  | <u>Males</u> | <u>Females</u> | <u>Total</u><br><u>1970</u> | <u>Total</u><br><u>1969</u> |
|--|--------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Tuberculosis of the respiratory system | 1            | -              | 1                           | -                           |
| Malignant neoplasm - stomach           | 4            | 2              | 6                           | 1                           |
| " " - Lung & bronchus                  | 6            | 2              | 8                           | 12                          |
| " " - breast                           | -            | 1              | 1                           | 1                           |
| " " - Oesophagus                       | 1            | -              | 1                           | 2                           |
| " " - Intestine                        | 2            | 3              | 5                           | 5                           |
| " " - Prostate                         | 2            | -              | 2                           | 1                           |
| Other Malignant Neoplasms              | 5            | 3              | 8                           | 9                           |
| Multiple Sclerosis                     | 1            | -              | 1                           | -                           |
| Other endocrine etc. diseases          | -            | 1              | 1                           | 1                           |
| Other diseases of nervous system       | -            | -              | -                           | 5                           |
| Hypertensive disease                   | 2            | 2              | 4                           | 4                           |
| Ischaemic heart disease                | 31           | 23             | 54                          | 46                          |
| Other forms of heart disease           | 2            | 4              | 6                           | 14                          |
| Cerebro vascular disease               | 14           | 9              | 23                          | 24                          |
| Other diseases of circulatory system   | 3            | 7              | 10                          | 9                           |
| Influenza                              | 1            | 4              | 5                           | 3                           |
| Pneumonia                              | 13           | 7              | 20                          | 16                          |
| Bronchitis and emphysema               | 5            | 2              | 7                           | 9                           |
| Other diseases of respiratory system   | 1            | 1              | 2                           | 2                           |
| Peptic ulcer                           | 1            | 1              | 2                           | 3                           |
| Other diseases of digestive system     | -            | 1              | 1                           | 3                           |
| Diseases of musculo-skeletal system    | -            | -              | -                           | 1                           |
| Congenital anomalies                   | 1            | 1              | 2                           | 3                           |
| Birth injury, difficult labour         | 1            | 1              | 2                           | 1                           |
| Other Causes of perinatal mortality    | -            | -              | -                           | 1                           |
| Chronic Rheumatic heart disease        | -            | 1              | 1                           | 2                           |
| Intestinal Obstruction & hernia        | -            | 1              | 1                           | 1                           |
| Nephritis & Nephrosis                  | -            | 1              | 1                           | 1                           |
| Motor vehicle accidents                | 1            | 1              | 2                           | 4                           |
| All other accidents                    | 3            | -              | 3                           | 2                           |
| Other diseases genito-urinary system   | -            | 1              | 1                           | 1                           |
| Suicide & Self-inflicted injuries      | -            | -              | -                           | 1                           |
| Malignant Neoplasms - Buccal Cavity    | 1            | 1              | 2                           | -                           |
| " " - Larynx                           | -            | 1              | 1                           | -                           |
| Benign and Unspecified neoplasm        | 1            | -              | 1                           | -                           |
| Diabetes Mellitus                      | 1            | 2              | 3                           | -                           |
| Hyperplasm of Prostate                 | 3            | -              | 3                           | -                           |
| Symptoms and ill defined conditions    | -            | 2              | 2                           | -                           |
| All other external causes              | 1            | 1              | 2                           | -                           |
|  | <hr/> 108    | <hr/> 87       | <hr/> 195                   | <hr/> 188                   |



Vital statistics - Summary for past 5 years.

England & Wales - 1970.

1970

1969

1968

1967

1966

| Population                            | 16,100 | 16,160 | 16,260 | 16,260 | 16,260 | 16,230 |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Live Births                           | 198    | 238    | 243    | 230    | 235    |        |
| Crude Birth Rate per 1,000 population | 12.30  | 14.7   | 14.9   | 14.1   | 14.1   |        |
| Locally adjusted Birth Rate.          | 14.02  | 16.76  | 16.99  | 16.1   | 16.5   | 16.0   |
| Deaths of infants under 1 year        | 6      | 6      | 5      | 5      | 3      |        |
| Infant Mortality Rate                 | 30.30  | 25.21  | 21.0   | 22.0   | 13.0   | 18.0   |
| Deaths                                | 192    | 182    | 187    | 188    | 194    |        |
| Crude Death Rate                      | 11.93  | 11.3   | 11.5   | 11.6   | 12.00  |        |
| Locally adjusted Death Rate           | 10.26  | 9.72   | 9.54   | 9.6    | 10.2   | 11.7   |



Monthly Notification of Notifiable Diseases (excluding Tuberculosis)

|                         | <u>Jan.</u> | <u>Feb.</u> | <u>Mar.</u> | <u>Apr.</u> | <u>May</u> | <u>June</u> | <u>July</u> | <u>Aug.</u> | <u>Sept.</u> | <u>Oct.</u> | <u>Nov.</u> | <u>Dec.</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Opthalmia<br>Neonotorum | -           | 1           | -           | -           | -          | -           | -           | -           | -            | -           | -           | -           | 1            |
| Scarlet Fever           | -           | -           | 2           | -           | 1          | 1           | -           | -           | -            | -           | -           | 1           | 5            |
| Whooping Cough          | -           | -           | -           | -           | -          | -           | -           | -           | -            | -           | -           | -           | -            |
| Measles                 | -           | 5           | 11          | 1           | -          | 21          | 21          | 10          | 2            | -           | -           | -           | 71           |
| Salmonella              | -           | -           | -           | -           | 1          | -           | -           | -           | -            | -           | -           | -           | 1            |
| Infective<br>Hepatitis  | -           | -           | -           | 1           | 3          | -           | -           | -           | -            | -           | -           | -           | 4            |
| Total                   | -           | 6           | 13          | 2           | 5          | 22          | 21          | 10          | 2            | -           | -           | 1           | 82           |

Notifiable Diseases - Age Distribution

|                       | 0- | 1- | 3- | 5- | 10- | 15- | 25- | 45- | 65- | <u>Total</u> |
|-----------------------|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------|
| Ophthalmia Neonatorum | 1  | -  | -  | -  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 1            |
| Scarlet Fever         | -  | -  | 2  | 3  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 5            |
| Whooping Cough        | -  | -  | -  | -  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | -            |
| Measles               | 3  | 6  | 10 | 47 | 2   | 1   | 2   | -   | -   | 71           |
| Salonella             | -  | -  | 1  | -  | -   | -   | -   | -   | -   | 1            |
| Infective Hepatitis   | -  | -  | -  | -  | -   | -   | 3   | 1   | -   | 4            |
| Total                 | 4  | 6  | 13 | 50 | 2   | 1   | 5   | 1   | -   | 82           |



Notifiable Diseases - Summary for past 5 years.

|                       | 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Scarlet Fever         | 6    | -    | 6    | -    | 5    |
| Whooping Cough        | 5    | 14   | 2    | -    | -    |
| Diphtheria            | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| Measles               | 161  | 177  | 82   | 72   | 71   |
| Poliomyelitis         | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| Encephalitis          | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| Smallpox              | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| Paratyphoid           | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| Typhoid               | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    |
| Food Poisoning        | 1    | 1    | -    | -    | -    |
| Infective Hepatitis   | -    | -    | 1    | 5    | 4    |
| Salmonella            | -    | -    | -    | 1    | 1    |
| Ophthalmia Neonatorum | -    | -    | -    | -    | 1    |

4. VACCINATIONS AND IMMUNISATIONS (figures kindly supplied by the County Medical Officer.)

(a) Vaccinations against Smallpox

|                     |     |
|---------------------|-----|
| Primary.....        | 130 |
| Re-vaccination..... | 5   |

(b) Immunisations

|                                    | <u>Primary</u> | <u>Booster</u> |
|------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Diphtheria/Tetanus/Pertussis/Polio | -              | -              |
| Diphtheria/Tetanus/Pertussis       | 169            | 63             |
| Diphtheria/Pertussis               | -              | -              |
| Diphtheria/Tetanus                 | 1              | 141            |
| Diphtheria                         | -              | -              |
| Pertussis                          | -              | -              |
| Tetanus                            | 51             | 72             |
| Salk Poliomyelitis                 | 2              | 2              |
| Sabin Poliomyelitis                | 176            | 183            |
| Measles                            | -              | -              |
| Rubella                            | 44             | -              |

5. TUBERCULOSIS

|   | <u>Males</u> |                  | <u>Females</u> |                  | <u>Total</u> |
|---|--------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
|   | <u>Pulm.</u> | <u>Non.Pulm.</u> | <u>Pulm.</u>   | <u>Non-Pulm.</u> |              |
| Cases on Register at 1.1.70                     | 14           | 5                | 11             | 9                | 39           |
| Primary Notifications                           | 1            | -                | -              | -                | 1            |
| Transfers in                                    | -            | -                | -              | -                | -            |
|   | 15           | 5                | 11             | 9                | 40           |
| <u>Cases taken off Register in 1970</u>         |              |                  |                |                  |              |
| Deaths  | 4            | 5                | 4              | 7                | 20           |
| Recovered                                       | -            | -                | -              | -                | -            |
| Removed from District                           | -            | -                | -              | -                | -            |
| Re-diagnosed non T.B.                           | -            | -                | -              | -                | -            |
| Total removed                                   | 4            | 5                | 4              | 7                | 20           |
| No. of cases remaining on Register at 31.12.70. | 11           | -                | 7              | 2                | 20           |



Tuberculosis - Statistical Summary for Past 5 years.

|  | <u>1966</u> | <u>1967</u> | <u>1968</u> | <u>1969</u> | <u>1970.</u> |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Number added to Register by<br>Primary Notifications - |             |             |             |             |              |
| (a) Pulmonary  | -           | -           | 3           | 2           | 1            |
| (b) Non-Pulmonary                                      | -           | 1           | 1           | -           | -            |
| Total number added to Register                         | 1           | 2           | 4           | 2           | 1            |

## 6. REFUSE COLLECTION AND TREATMENT

A weekly refuse collection service is operational in the larger villages of a more concentrated development. In the smaller more scattered villages a fortnightly collection service is available.

The service is carried out by four vehicles, two of the compression loading type having a crew of four men each and two of the 'fore-and-aft' tipping type with a crew of two men each.

One vehicle is engaged for one day per week in the Borough of Eye.

All refuse is now processed at the Pulverisation Plant on the Council's Depot site at Brome.

Besides an intake of 24,324 cu. yds. of crude refuse collected within Hartismere, refuse is also accepted from four other authorities as follows:- (the figures given are for the financial year ending March 1971)

|                          |                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Diss U.D.C.....          | 10,068 cu. yds. |
| Gipping R.D.C.....       | 5,128 cu. yds.  |
| Depwade R.D.C.....       | 8,781 cu. yds.  |
| Eye Borough Council..... | 4,714 cu. yds.  |

The total processed for this year being 53,015 cu. yds.

In addition to the domestic refuse accepted, trade waste is disposed of and an appropriate rate charged.

Bulky domestic refuse and derelict car bodies will always be accepted at the depot.

Phase III of the Brome site was authorised by the Department of the Environment on 16th November 1970 and should be operational in the autumn of 1971. This phase includes a sewage sludge concentration and press plant and facilities for mixing concentrated sludge with pulverised refuse.

## 7. SEWERAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The sewage disposal works serving Finningham, Cotton and Wickham Skeith was completed in 1970.

The works for Thorndon and Occold was started.

## 8. HOUSING

### Summary of Housing Activities:-

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Number of houses inspected.....                      | 19  |
| Number of houses found<br>unsatisfactory.....        | 19  |
| Number rendered fit by:                              |     |
| (a) informal action.....                             | 1   |
| (b) action under Public Health Act...                | Nil |
| (c) action under Housing Act.....                    | 8   |
| Number of Demolition Orders made.....                | 10  |
| Number of Closing Orders made.....                   | 7   |
| Number of Informal Undertakings made.....            | 2   |
| <u>Houses erected</u>                                |     |
| Private.....   | 58  |
| Council.....   | 8   |
| Number of Improvement Grants made - Discretionary... | 41  |
| Standard.....  | 71  |



9. FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1955.

82 inspections of food premises were made during the year.

Ice Cream premises registered under the Act.....14.

10. POULTRY PACKING STATIONS

Number of Poultry Processing Premises within the district - 4.

Total number of birds processed during the year - 2,806,816

Percentage of birds condemned as unfit for human consumption - .9%.

Details of Poultry Killed and Rejected by Processors in the District.

|               | <u>Chickens</u> | <u>Hens</u> | <u>Broilers</u><br><u>&amp;</u><br><u>Capons</u> | <u>Turkeys</u> | <u>Geese</u> | <u>Ducks</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------|--|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Killed        | 1,156,148       | 1,084,359   | 10,066   | 28,054         | 28,136       | 500,052      | 2,806,816    |
| Reject-<br>ed | 15,884          | 9,403       | 181  | 210            | 15           | 150          | 25,843       |

11. WATER SUPPLY

Water Examination

Well Water - Shallow Wells 2: Bore Wells 1:  
Samples taken from these were all found to be satisfactory.

Mains Supply - Routine samples were taken in different parishes.  
All reports showed the findings to be excellent.

Well Water Cyanosis

During the year the County Medical Officer notified cases of women due to be confined:-

- (a) No. of notifications received..... 4
- (b) No. not receiving mains water..... 1

This was investigated and as a result a sample was taken and submitted for a report on Nitrate Content and found to be satisfactory.

12. MILK DEALERS LICENCES

There are now eight licences issued by the County Council under the Milk (Special Designation) Regulations, 1963, enabling persons to sell pre-packed milk from an approved source in this district.

13. MILK SAMPLING

- Statutory - 19 samples taken.
- Chemical Analysis - 3 Samples taken.
- Biologicals - 16 samples taken.
- Antibiotics - 18 samples taken.

In all cases the results were satisfactory.



14. FOOD INSPECTION

133 cattle were killed in the one licensed slaughter house during the year and 100% inspection of carcasses was carried out. No carcasses were condemned which again shows the first class quality of meat handled.

The following foodstuffs were condemned during the year:-

12 lbs. Bovine liver - Abscess.

48 lbs. Bovine liver - liver fluke.

15. NATIONAL ASSISTANCE ACT, 1948 - Section 47.

No action was taken under this Act.

16. FACTORIES ACT, 1937 and 1948.

No. of factories..... 53

No. of inspections made..... 40

No. of defects found..... -

17. CIVIC AMENITIES ACT, 1967

Action was taken under this Act to remove from the district 22 abandoned vehicles.

| <u>No. of Vehicles Abandoned</u> |               | <u>No. of Vehicles Towed Away By Council</u> |               | <u>No. of Vehicles Removed by Owner</u> |               | <u>No. of Vehicles reclaimed by Owner.</u> |               |
|----------------------------------|---------------|--|---------------|---|---------------|--|---------------|
| <u>Wreck</u>                     | <u>Runner</u> | <u>Wreck</u>                                 | <u>Runner</u> | <u>Wreck</u>                            | <u>Runner</u> | <u>Wreck</u>                               | <u>Runner</u> |
| 11                               | -             | 7  | -             | 4                                       | -             | -  | -             |

18. RODENT CONTROL

|   | <u>Type of Property</u> |                     |
|---|-------------------------|---------------------|
|   | <u>Non-Agricultural</u> | <u>Agricultural</u> |
| 1. No. of properties in the district  | 5281                    | 1341                |
| 2. (a) Total number of properties (including nearby premises) inspected following notification        | 285                     | 39                  |
| (b) Number infested by  |                         |                     |
| (i) Rats  | 249                     | 39                  |
| (ii) Mice   | 36                      | -                   |
| 3. (a) Total number of properties inspected for rats and/or mice for reasons other than notification. | 376                     | 136                 |
| (b) Number infested by  |                         |                     |
| (i) Rats  | 361                     | 136                 |
| (ii) Mice   | 15                      | -                   |



1. The first part of the report is a general introduction to the subject of the study. It discusses the importance of the study and the objectives of the research.

2. The second part of the report is a detailed description of the methodology used in the study. It includes information about the sample size, the data collection methods, and the statistical analysis techniques.

3. The third part of the report is a presentation of the results of the study. It includes tables and graphs that show the data collected and the statistical analysis results.

4. The fourth part of the report is a discussion of the results of the study. It discusses the implications of the findings and the limitations of the study.

5. The fifth part of the report is a conclusion. It summarizes the main findings of the study and provides recommendations for future research.

| Year         | 1990      | 1991      | 1992      | 1993      | 1994      |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Population   | 100,000   | 105,000   | 110,000   | 115,000   | 120,000   |
| GDP          | 1,000,000 | 1,100,000 | 1,200,000 | 1,300,000 | 1,400,000 |
| Unemployment | 5%        | 6%        | 7%        | 8%        | 9%        |
| Inflation    | 2%        | 3%        | 4%        | 5%        | 6%        |

6. The sixth part of the report is a list of references. It includes a list of all the sources used in the study.

| Year         | 1990      | 1991      | 1992      | 1993      | 1994      |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Population   | 100,000   | 105,000   | 110,000   | 115,000   | 120,000   |
| GDP          | 1,000,000 | 1,100,000 | 1,200,000 | 1,300,000 | 1,400,000 |
| Unemployment | 5%        | 6%        | 7%        | 8%        | 9%        |
| Inflation    | 2%        | 3%        | 4%        | 5%        | 6%        |

| Year         | 1990      | 1991      | 1992      | 1993      | 1994      |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Population   | 100,000   | 105,000   | 110,000   | 115,000   | 120,000   |
| GDP          | 1,000,000 | 1,100,000 | 1,200,000 | 1,300,000 | 1,400,000 |
| Unemployment | 5%        | 6%        | 7%        | 8%        | 9%        |
| Inflation    | 2%        | 3%        | 4%        | 5%        | 6%        |