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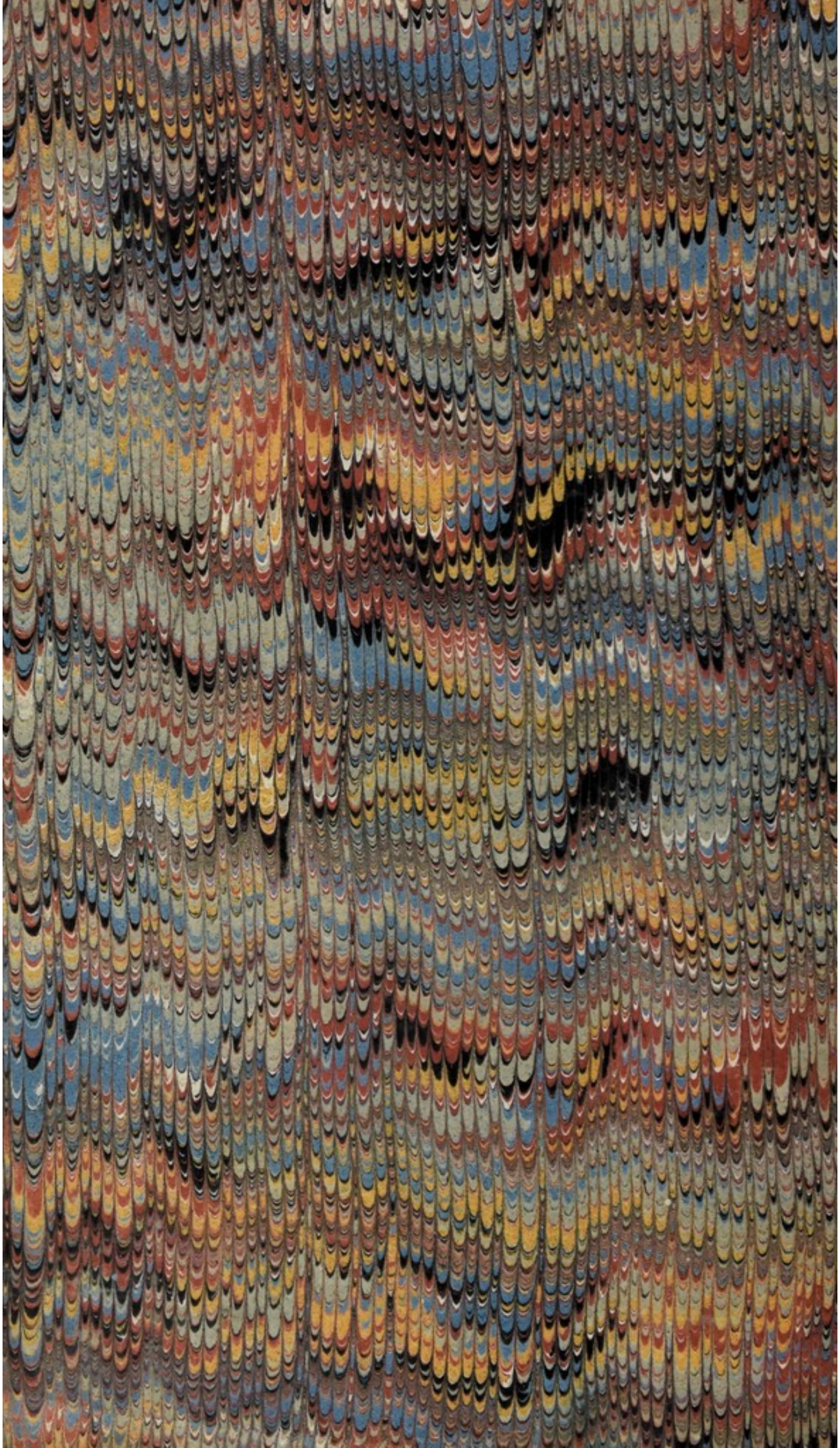

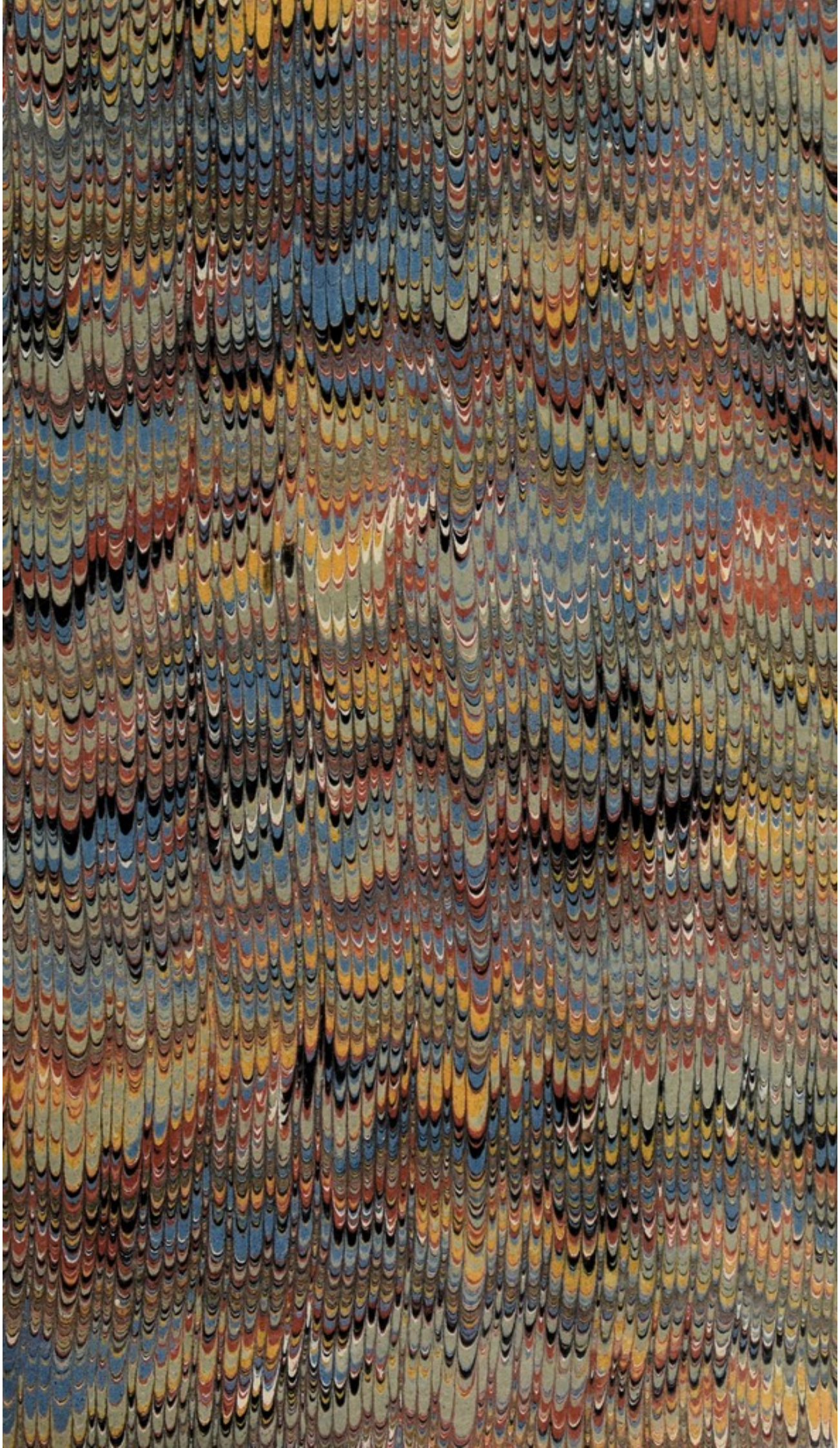

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THE

ANIMAL KINGDOM,

ARRANGED ACCORDING TO ITS ORGANIZATION.

Serving as a

Foundation for the

NATURAL HISTORY OF ANIMALS,

and an

Introduction to comparative Anatomy.

BY

BARON CUVIER,

Great Officer of the Legion of Honour, Counsellor of State, & Member of the Royal Council of Public Instruction, One of the Forty of the French Academy, Perpetual Secretary to the Academy of Sciences, Member of the Academies & Royal Societies of London, Berlin, Petersburgh, Stockholm, Turin, Edinburgh, Copenhagen, Gottingen, Bavaria, Modena, the Netherlands, & Calcutta, & of the Linnæan Society of London, &c. &c.

WITH FIGURES DESIGNED AFTER NATURE:

the

Crustacea, Arachnides & Insecta,

by

M. Latreille,

Chevalier of the Legion of Honour, Member of the Institute, Royal Academy of Sciences, & of the greater portion of other learned Societies in Europe, America, &c.

Translated from the latest French Edition.

with

ADDITIONAL NOTES,

and

Illustrated by nearly 800 Coloured Plates.

IN FOUR VOLUMES.

VOL. I.

MAMMALIA—BIRDS.

LONDON.

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* This curious species is not noticed by Cuvier, no doubt from its very recent discovery. It has been figured in the Transactions of the American Philosophical Society, and described very fully by Dr. Harlow in the same work. From several peculiarities in structure, this animal approaches very closely to the ourangs, and on that account, we think should have precedence of the other Gibbons. We subjoin the letter of Dr. Burrough that accompanied the specimens furnished Dr. Harlow, which is interesting as a detail of a few distinguishing features of this singular species.

"The specimens of the ourang-outang or Gibbons, furnished you, were obtained by me during my late excursion into the interior of Bengal. They were presented to me by Captain Alexander Davidson, of the Honourable East India Company, stationed at Goalpara, situate on the Burrampooter river, in *Assam*. This district of country was formerly attached to the Burmese empire, but at present is in possession of the East India Company, and constitutes the north-eastern limits of their territory in this quarter.

"The ourang, of which I am now to speak, called by the Assamese 'Hoolock,' is to be met with on the Garrow Hills, in the vicinity of Goalpara, between latitudes 25 and 28 degs. north; and the specimens brought to this country by me, were taken within a few miles of the town of Goalpara. The full grown one, which at this time you have prepared, was in my possession, alive, from the month of January to May, when it died from a blow it received across the lumbar region, inadvertently inflicted with a small stick by one of my servants at Calcutta. They inhabit more particularly the lower hills, not being able to endure the cold of those ranges of the Garrows of more than 4 or 500 feet elevation. Their food, in the wild state, consists, for the most part, of fruits common only to the jungle in this district of country; and they are particularly fond of the seeds and fruits of that sacred tree of India, called the Peopul tree, and which, on the Garrow Hills, attains a very large size. They likewise partake of some species of grass, and also the tender twigs and leaves of the Peopul and other trees, which they chew, swallow the juice thereof, and reject the indigestible part. They are easily tamed; and when first taken show no disposition to bite, unless provoked to anger, and even then

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"The individual in question became so tame and manageable in less than a month, that he would take hold of my hand and walk with me, helping himself along at the same time with the other hand applied to the ground, as described above. He would come at my call, and seat himself in a chair by my side at the breakfast-table, and help himself to an egg, or the wing of a chicken from my plate, without endangering any of my table furniture. He would partake of coffee, chocolate, milk, tea, &c.; and although his usual mode of taking liquids was by dipping his knuckles into the cup and licking his fingers, still, when apparently more thirsty, he would take up the vessel from which I fed him with both hands, and drink like a man from a spring. His principal food consisted of boiled rice, boiled bread and milk, with sugar, plantains, bananas, oranges, &c., all of which he ate, but seemed best pleased with bananas. He was fond of insects; would search in the crevices of my house for spiders, and if a fly chanced to come in his reach, he would dexterously catch him in one hand, generally using his right hand. Like many of the different religious castes of this country, he seemed to entertain an antipathy to an indiscriminate use of animal food, and would not eat of either the flesh of the cow or hog; would sometimes taste a little of beef, but never eat of it. I have seen him take fried fish, which he seemed to relish better than almost any other description of animal food, with the exception of chicken, and even this he would eat but very sparingly of, preferring his common diet, bread and milk, with sugar, fruit, &c. In temper he was remarkably pacific, and seemed, as I thought, often glad to have an opportunity of testifying his affection and attachment for me. When I visited him in the morning, he would commence a loud and shrill whoo—whoo—whoo—whoo, which he would keep up often from five to ten minutes, with an occasional intermission for the purpose of taking a full respiration; until finally, apparently quite exhausted, he would lie down, allow me to comb his head, and brush the long hair on his arms, and seem delighted with the tickling sensation produced by the brush on his belly and legs. He would turn from side to side, first hold out one arm and then the other, and when I attempted to go away, he would catch hold of my arm or coat-tail, and pull me back again to renew my little attentions to him, daily bestowed. If I called to him from a distance, and he could recognise my voice, he would at once set up his usual cry, which he sometimes gradually brought down to a kind of moan, but generally resumed his louder tone when I approached him. This animal was a male, but showed no particular marks of the sex; and by a casual glance, might readily, if not examined more closely, have passed for a female. I have no idea of his age; but, judging from the length and size of his canine teeth, suppose him to have been advanced in life.

"The other large 'Hoolock,' of which you have the cranium, was also a male, and full grown. He was likewise obtained from the Garrow Hills, in Assam, presented to me by my friend Captain A. Davidson of Goalpara. He came into my possession in the month of April, and died at sea in July, just before getting up with the Cape of Good Hope, of a catarrhal affection. His death probably might have been hastened from want of proper food; such as is not procurable on long voyages. This animal was similar in habit and general characters to the one already described; and may have been eight or ten years of age, or perhaps older; as I

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"The young specimen was also alive in my possession. This is a female, and was brought to me by a Garrow Indian at the same time the first was received; but died on the way from Goalpara to Calcutta, of a pulmonary disease following catarrh. This poor little creature, when first taken sick, suffered great pain and oppression at the chest, for which I prescribed a cathartic of castor oil and calomel, and a warm bath, which seemed to afford it some temporary relief, but she died after ten days' illness. The animal appeared delighted with the bath; and when I removed her from the vessel, she would run back again to the water, and lie down again until again removed. She was, like the others I had in my possession, gentle and pacific in disposition, very timid and shy of strangers; but in less than a week from the time she was taken, would, if put down in an open place, quickly run to me, jump in my arms, and hug me round the neck. I supposed her to have been from nine months to a year old. I fed her on boiled milk, goat's milk diluted with water and sweetened with sugar-candy. She also would sometimes partake of a little bread and milk, with the older one. She soon learned to suck the milk from a small bottle, through a quill covered with a piece of rag."

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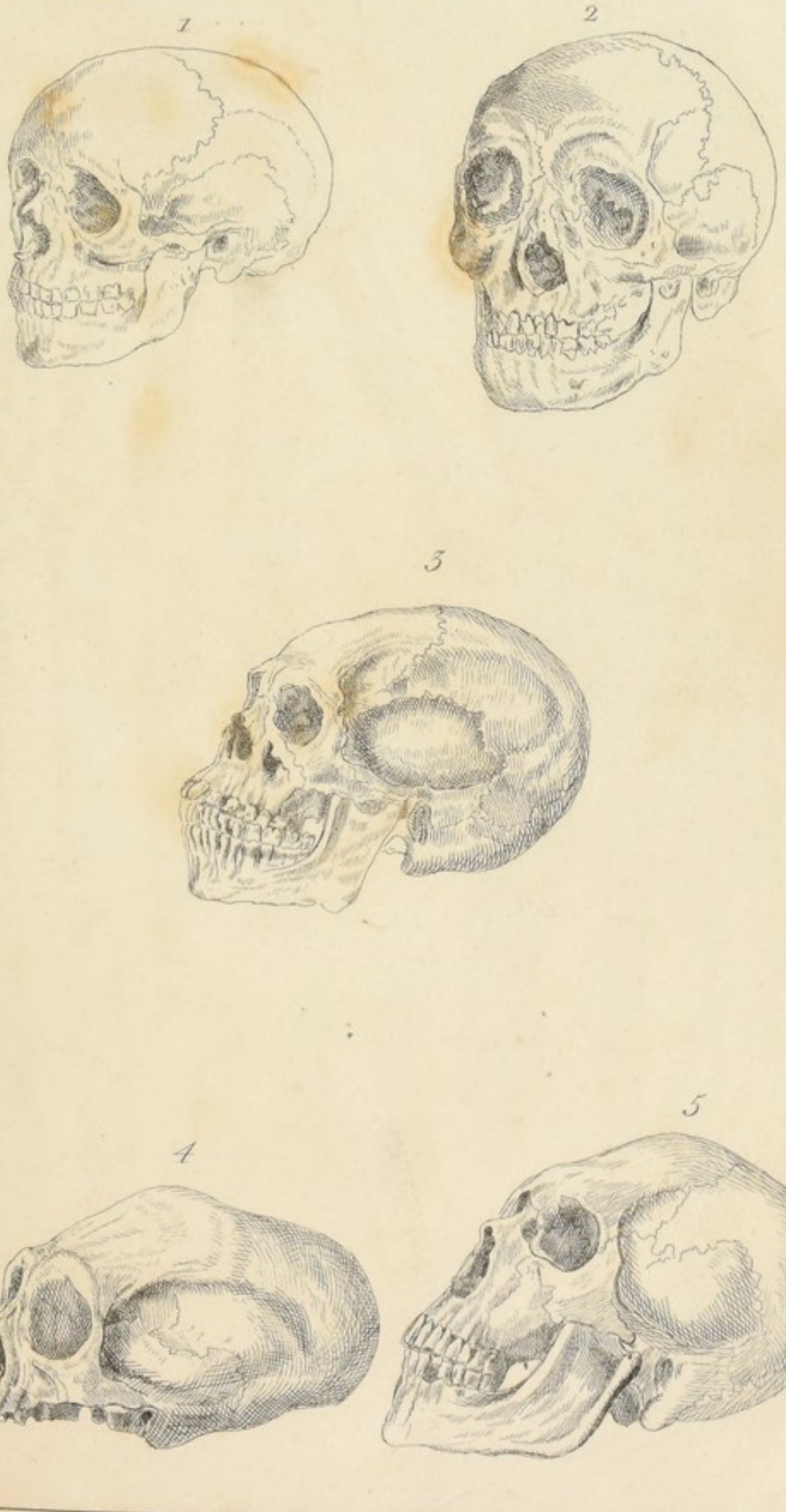

1. Skull of a Georgian female (Caucasian Variety) 2. Skull of a Calmuck (Mongolian Variety) 3. Skull of a Negro (Æthiopian Variety) 4. Skull of a Carib as flattened by pressure in Infancy (American Variety) 5. Skull of a Carib as formed naturally (American Variety)

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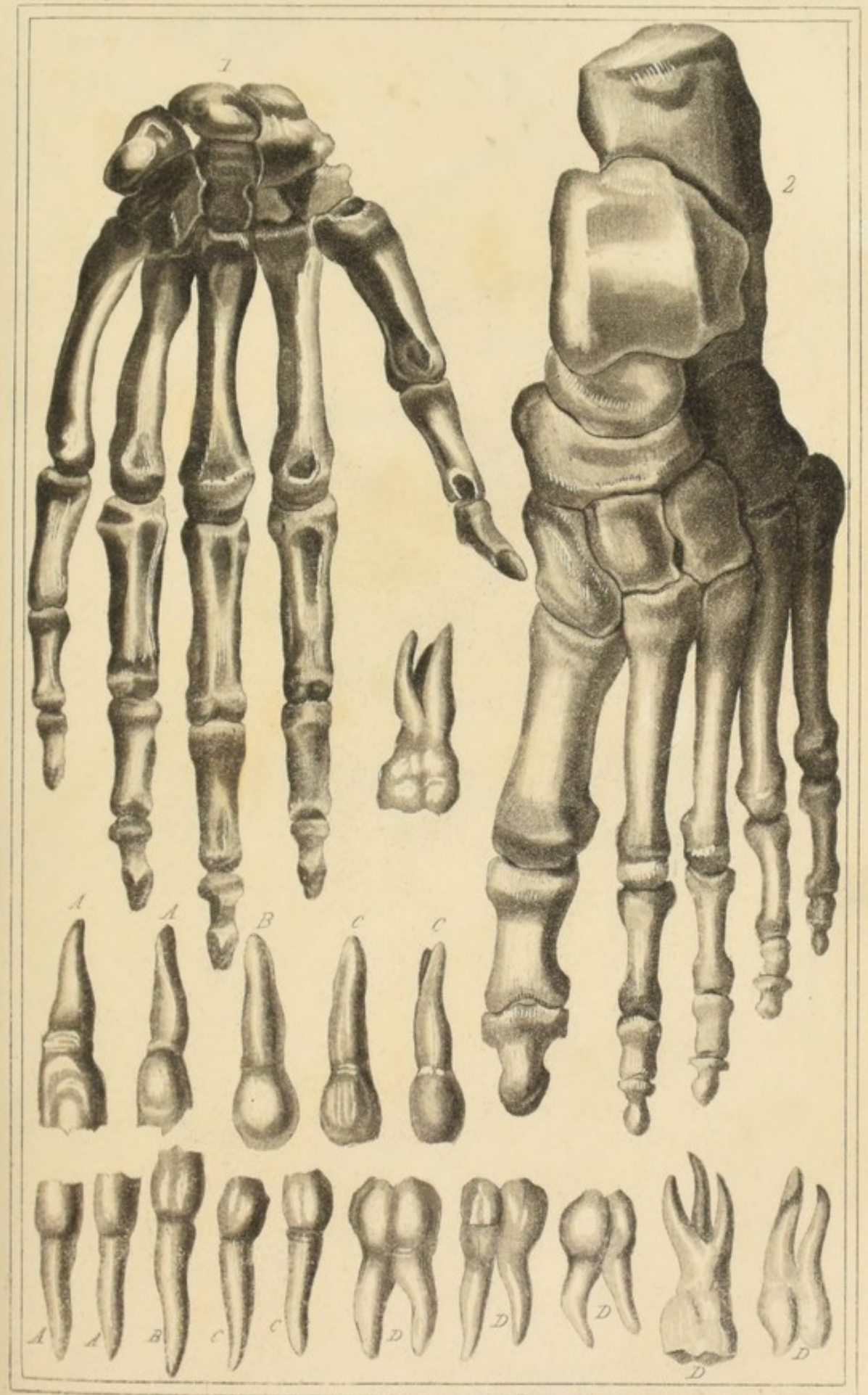

1. The left Hand of a Man with its Twenty seven bones. 2. The left foot of a Man with its 26 bones.
A A. the cutting teeth of a Man. B the canine teeth. C the grinding teeth.

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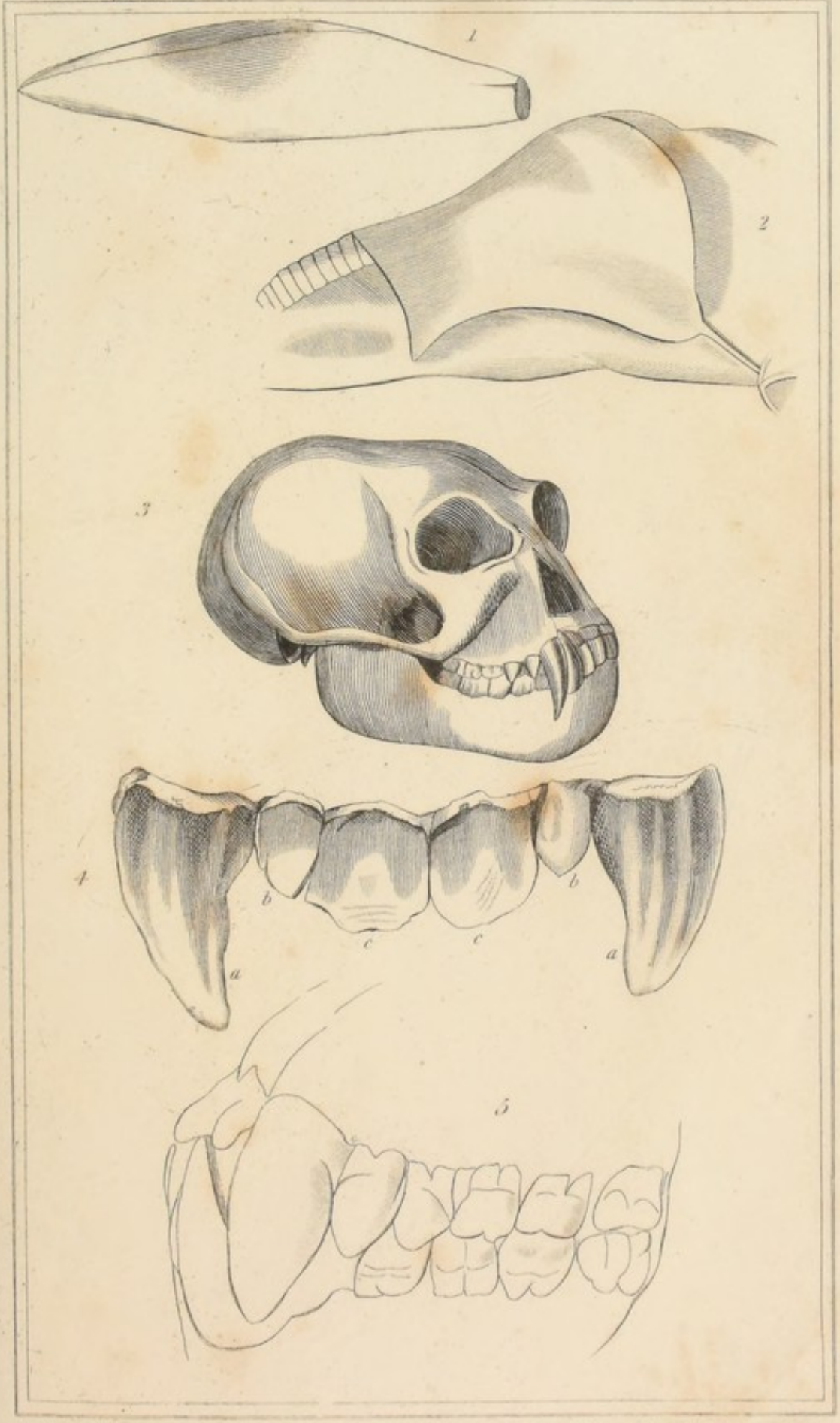

1. Canine Tooth of the Asiatic Ourang Outang. 2. Drum of the Hyoid bone of the Red Howling Monkey. 3. Head of the Hoolock Monkey. 4. Front of the Upper Jaw of the Asiatic Ourang Outang. a.a. Canine Teeth. b.b. Cutting Teeth. c.c. Cutting Teeth twice the breadth of the outside ones. 5. Dentition of the Pongo.

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Front View of the
Orang Outang *or Pigmy of Tyson.*

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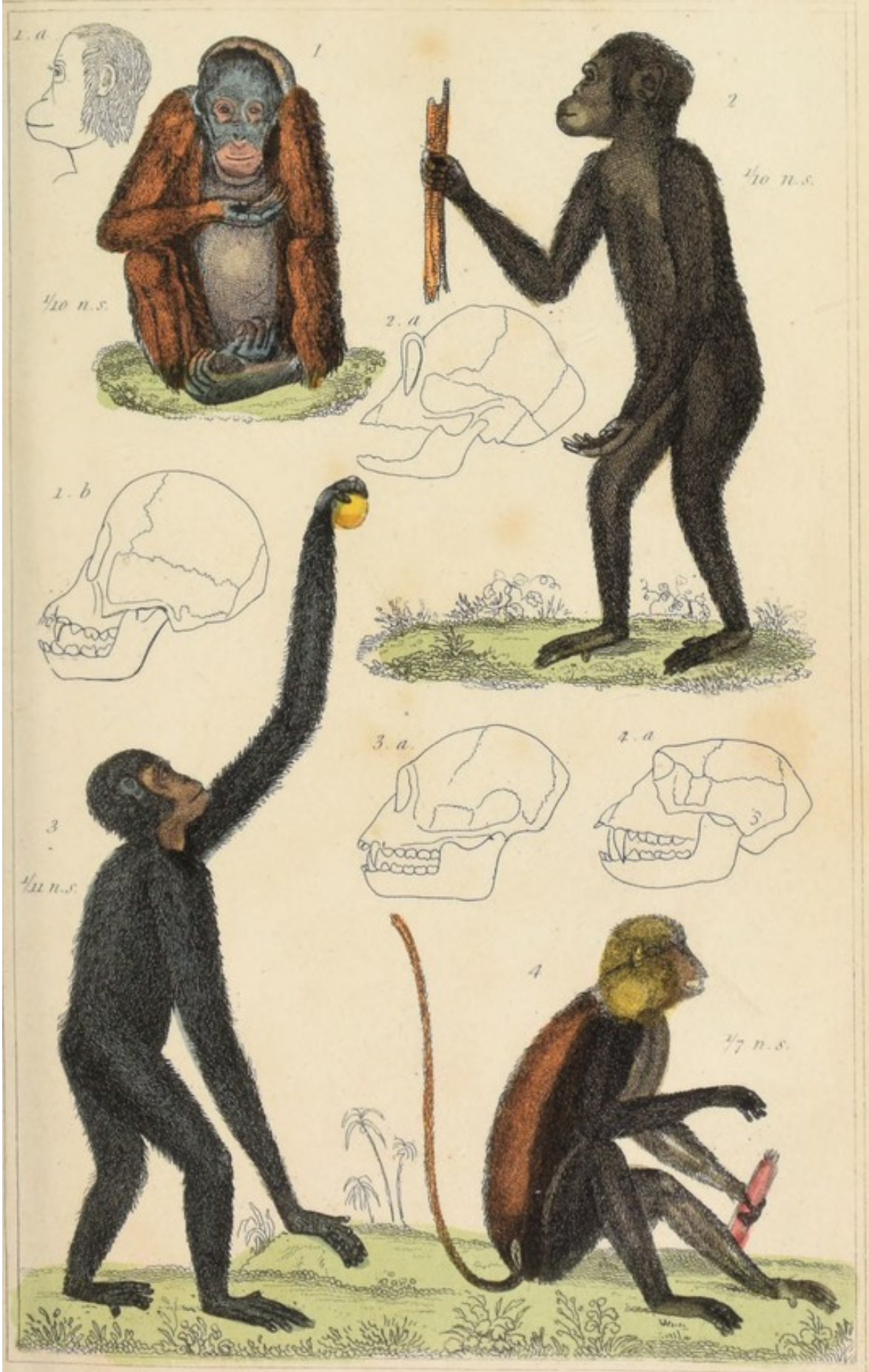

1. Simia *satyrus.* [*The Ourang Outang*] 2. Simia *troglodytes.* [*The Chimpanse*] 3. Hylobates *syndactylus.* [*The Siamang*] another View see Mammalia Pl. 7. 4. Cercopithecus *mona.* [*The Mona*]

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Back View of the

Orang Outang *or Pigmy of Tyson.*

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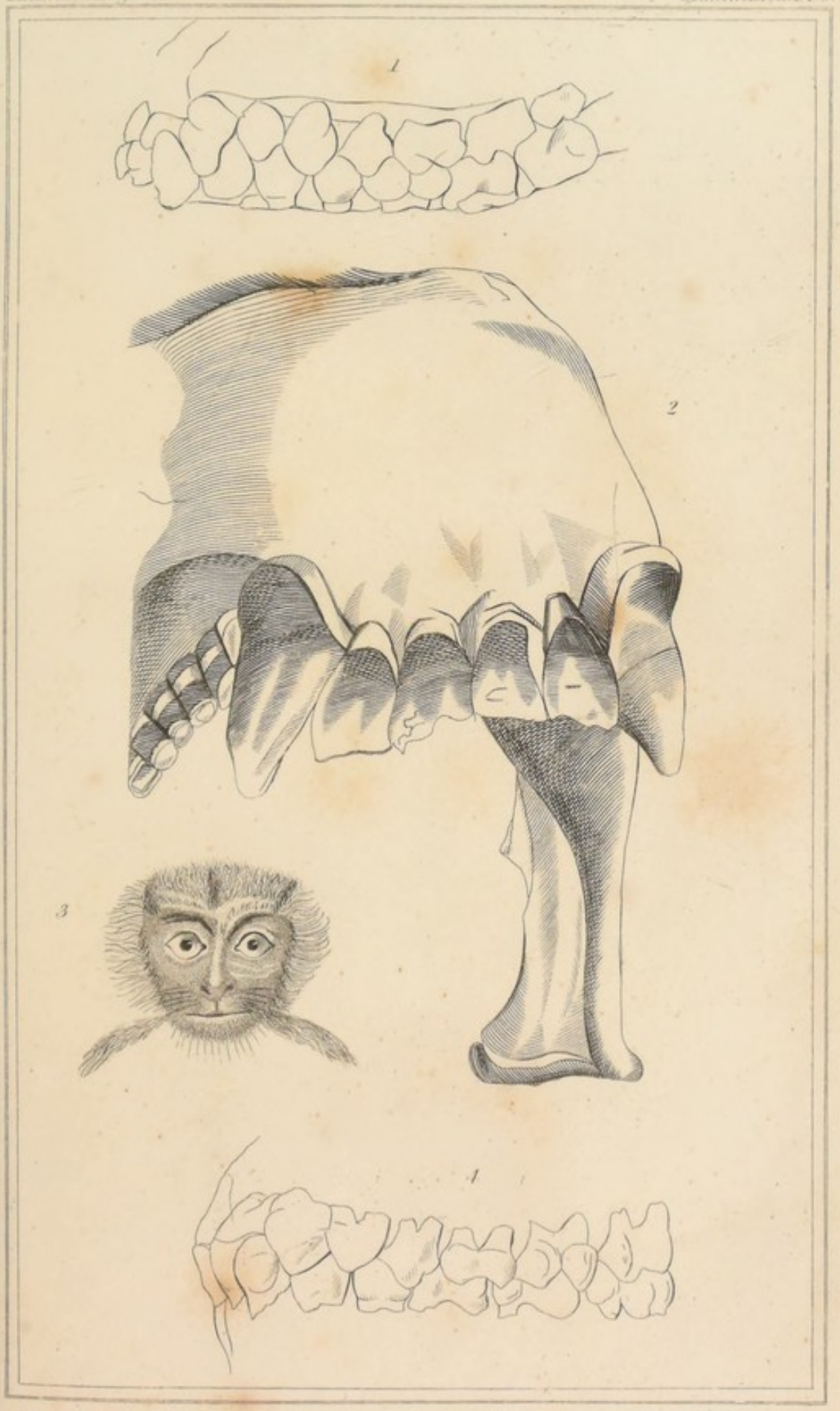

1. Dentition of the Howling Monkeys. 2. The Lower Jaw with the Teeth of the Asiatic Ourang-Outang. 3. The Face of the Douroucouli. 4. Dentition of the Guenon Monkeys

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1. Semnopithecus *melalophos. Raffl. (The Simpai)* 2. Macacus *nemestrinus. Fr. cuv. (The Brown Baboon)*

3. Inuus *silvanus. (The Barbary Ape)*

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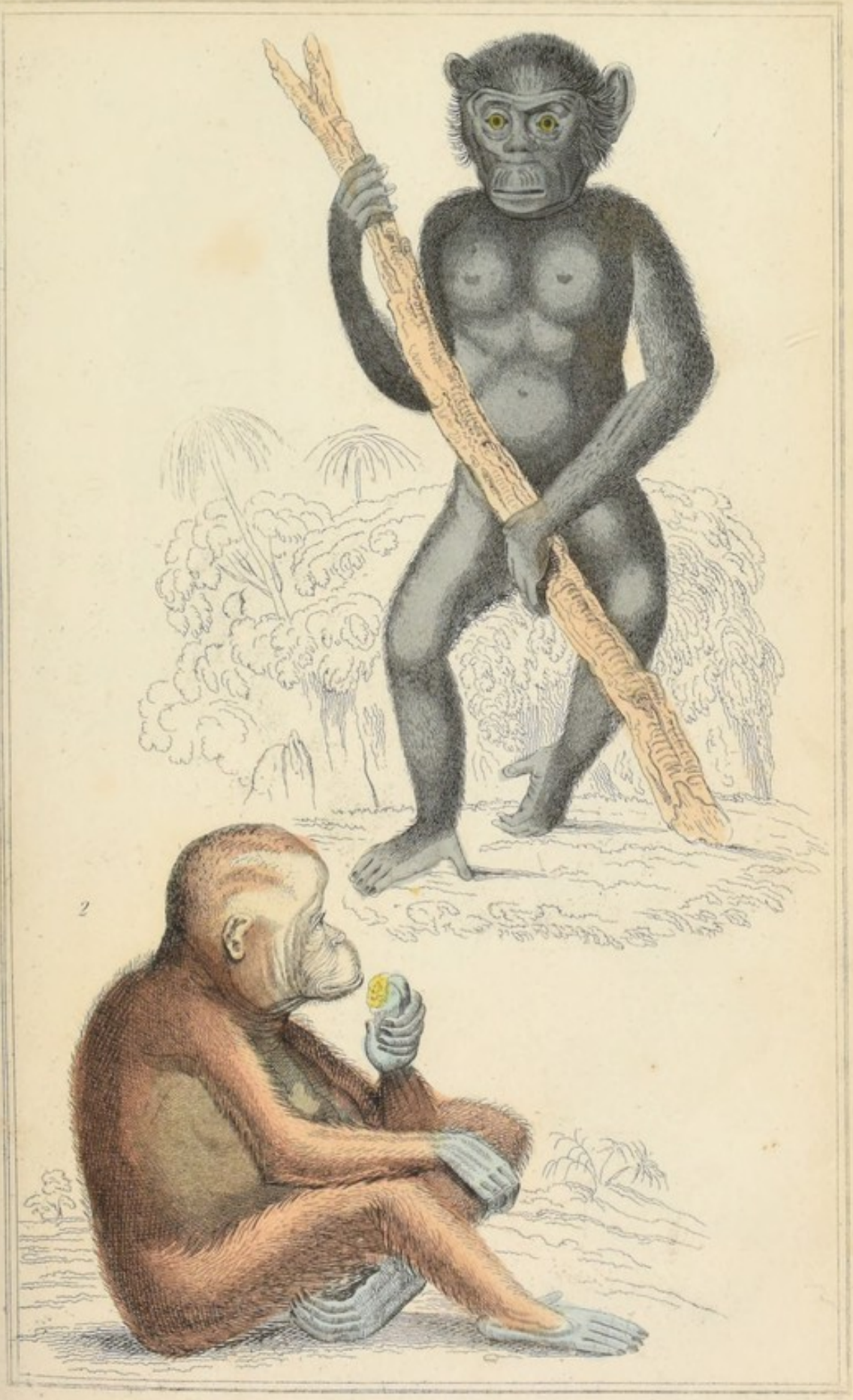

1. Troglodytes Niger. *(The Black Ourang)* 2. Pithecus Satyrus. *(The Red or Asiatic Ourang-Outang. (Side View.)*

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1. Hylobates syndactyla *(The Siamang)* 2. Lasiopyga nemea *(The Cochin-China Monkey)*
3. *Teeth of the* Cenopithecus. *Geoff. St. Hil.*

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1. Nasalis Larvatus. *(The Kahau or Proboscis Monkey.)* 2. Pithecus Satyrus. *(The Red or Asiatic Ourang Outang. (Front View.)* 3. *Foot of the Siamang.* 4 & 5. *Dentition of the Semnopithicus Maurus.*

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1. Macacus silenus *(The Cuanderow)* 2. Pithecia melanocephala *(The Cacajao)* 3 & 4. *Teeth of the* Cenocebus. *Geoff. St. Hil.* 5. *Nose of the Kahau or Proboscis Monkey.* (Nasalis Larvatus. *Geoff. St. Hil.*)

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1. Simia *rurba, Gm. / The Patras /* 2. Cynocephalus *papio, Desm. / The Guinea Baboon /*
3. Simia *fatuellus, Gm. / The Horned Sajou /*

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2

1

1. Callithrix *personata. Geoff.* / *The Masked Monkey* / 2. Callithrix *lugens. Geoff.* / *The Mourning or Widow Monkey* /

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1. Cynocephalus *porcarius. (The Chacma)* 2. Papio *maimon. Geoff. St. Hil. (The Mandril)*
3. Mycetes *seniculus. (The Red Howling Monkey)*

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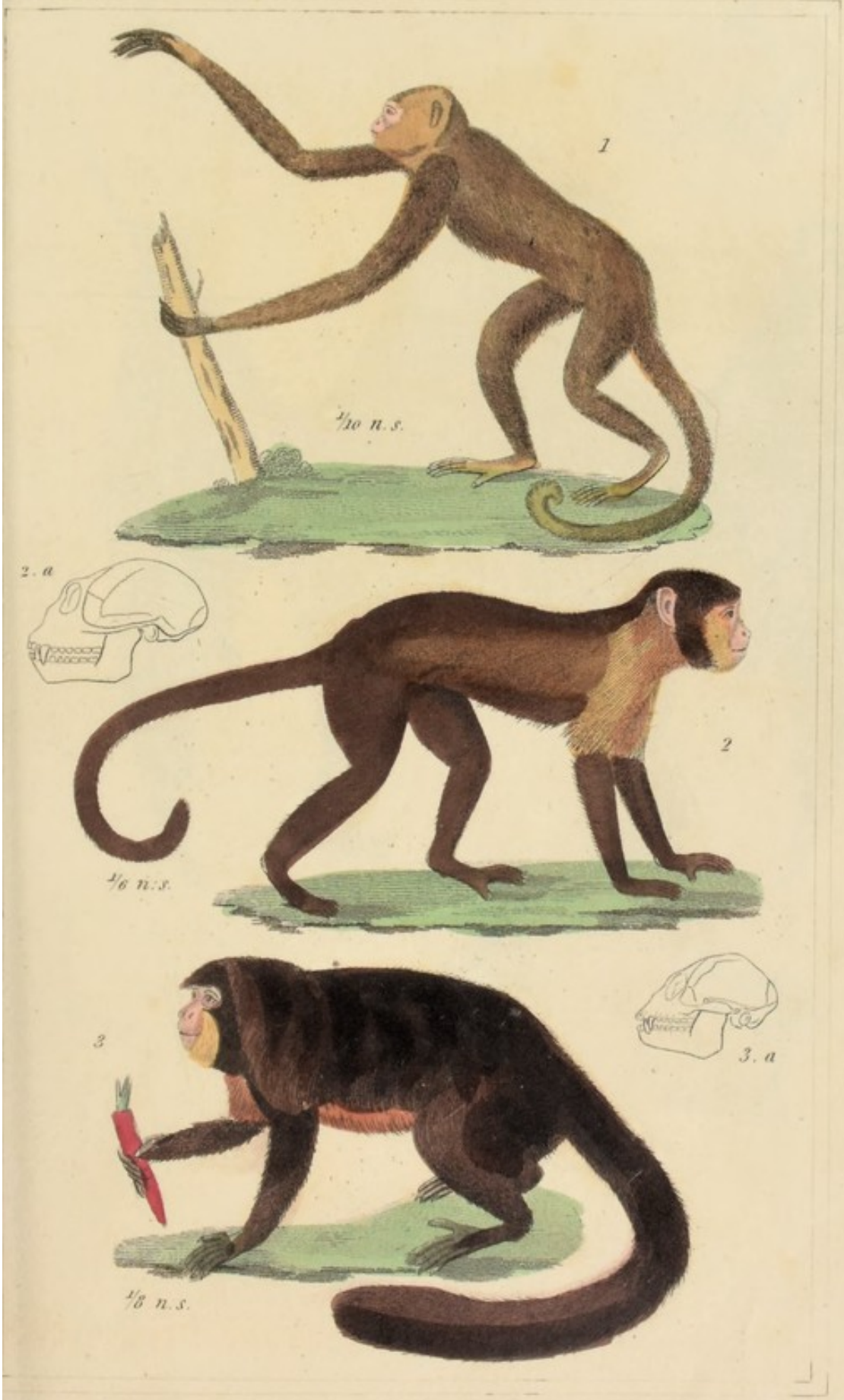

1. Brachyteles *hypoxanthus.*/*The Mikiri*/ 2. Cebus *apella.*/*The Weeper Sapajou*/
3. Pithecia *rufiventris.*/*The Red-bellied Saki*/

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1. Pteropus *Dussumieri, isid. Geoff. St. Hil. (The Rousette of Dussumier)* 2. Pteropus *Keraudrenius. (The Rousette of Keraudren)* 3. *The Head of the* Cephalotes *Pallasii Geoff. (Cephalote of Pallas)* 4. Molossus *obscurus. Geoff. (The Molossus Bat)* 5. Noctilio *Leporinus. Gm (The hare-lipped Bat)*

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1. Phyllostoma *crenulatum. Geoff.* / *The Indented Javelin Bat* / 2 & 3. *Teeth of* Phyllostoma *spectrum et hastatus* / *Vampire & Javelin Bat* / 4. *Head of the* Megaderma *trifolium. Geoff.* / *Trefoil-leaf Bat* / 5. *Head of the* Meg.ª *frons. Geoff.* / *Leaf Bat* / 6. *Head of the* Rhinolophus *tridens. Geoff.* / *Three-toothed Horse Shoe Bat* / 7. Nycteris *Geoffroyi.* / *The Rear-mouse Bat* /

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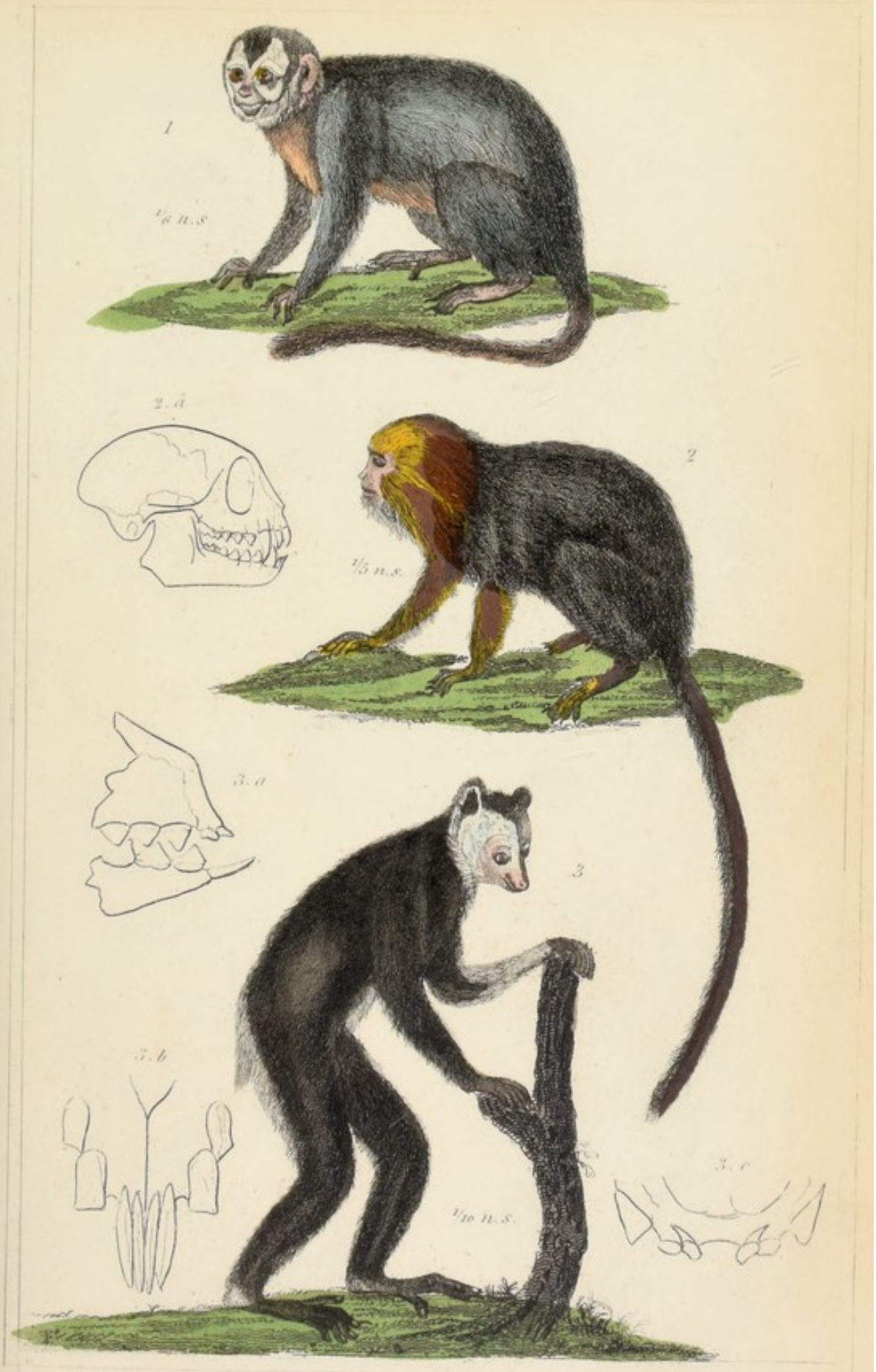

1. Nocthora's *trivirgata*/ *The Douroucouli*/ 2. Hapale *chrysomelas*/ *The Black Maikana*/
Lichanotus *indri*/ *The Indri*/

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1. Lemur *ruber.(The Red Lemur)* 2. Galago *senegalensis.(The Galago of Senegal)*
3. Stenhops *tardigradus.(Sloth of Bengal)* 4. Tarsius *spectrum.(The Tarsier)*

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1. Galago crassicaudatus *the Great Galago*
2. Mustela lutreocephala *the White Vison of the Furriers*
3. Mustela lutra Brasiliensis *the American Otter*
4. Canis Jubatus *the Red Wolf*
5. Koala Cinerea *the Ash coloured Koala*

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1. Sorex *araneus. Lin. [The Common Shrew.]* 2. Mygale *moschatus. Lin. [The Ruſsian Musk Rat.]*
3. Chrysochloris *asiatica. Lin. [The Golden Mole.]*

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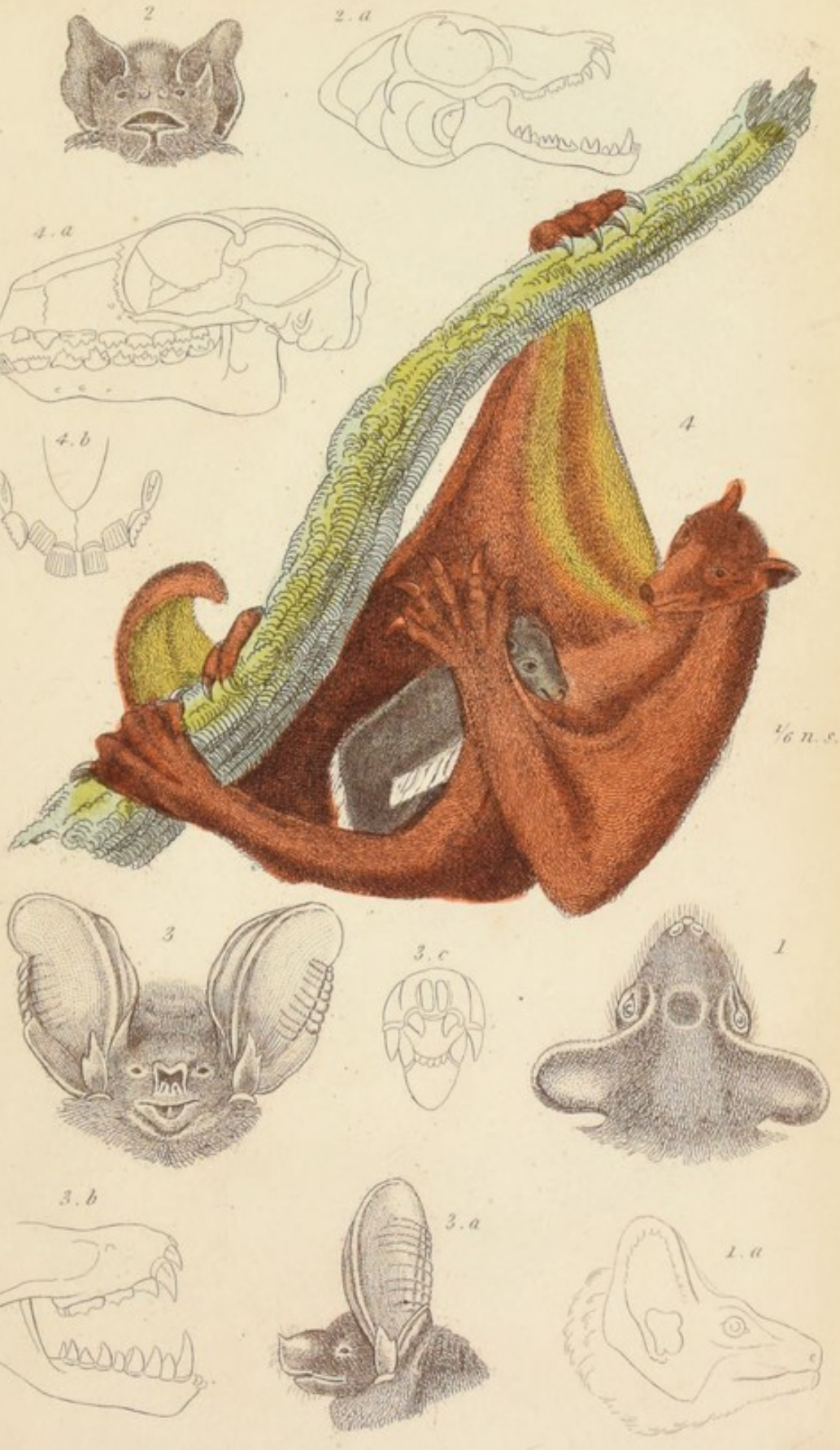

1. Taphozous *mauritianus. Geoff. St Hil* [The Mauritius Horse Shoe Bat] 2. Vespertilio *pipistrellus. Gm* [The Pipistrelle]
3. Plecotus *timoriensis. Geoff.* [The Timor Bat] 4. Galeopithecus *rufus. Geoff.* [The Red flying Lemur Bat].

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1. Erinaceus *europæus. Lin.* /*The Common Hedge Hog*/ 2. Centenes *semispinosus* /*The Radiated Tenrec*/
3. *Head of the* Centenes *setosus.* /*The Tendrac*/ 4. Cladobates *ferruginea.* /*The Ferruginous Tupaia*/

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1. Ursus *labiata*. *Blainv.* /*The Thick lipped Bear*/ 2 Ursus *arctos*. /*The Brown or common Bear of Europe*/ 3. Ursus *malayanus*. *Horsefield*. /*The Malay Bear*/

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1. Talpa *europæa. Lin. [The Common Mole.]* 2. Condylura *cristata. Lin. [The Radiated or American Mole.]*
3. Scalops *aquaticus. Lin. [The Canadian Scalops.]*

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1. Ursus *americanus*. Gm. *(The North American Black Bear)* 2. Ursus *ferox*. Lewis & Clarke. *(The Grisly Bear)* 3. Ursus *maritimus*. *(The Polar Bear)*

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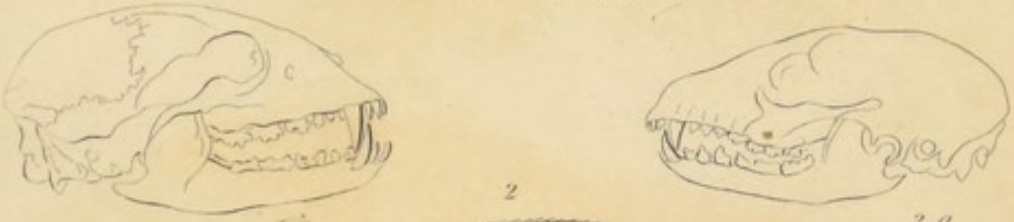

1. Ursus *ornatus (The Black Bear of the Cordilleras)* 2. Procyon *Lotor Lin. (The Raccoon)*
3. Ailurus *Refulgens (The Shining Panda)*

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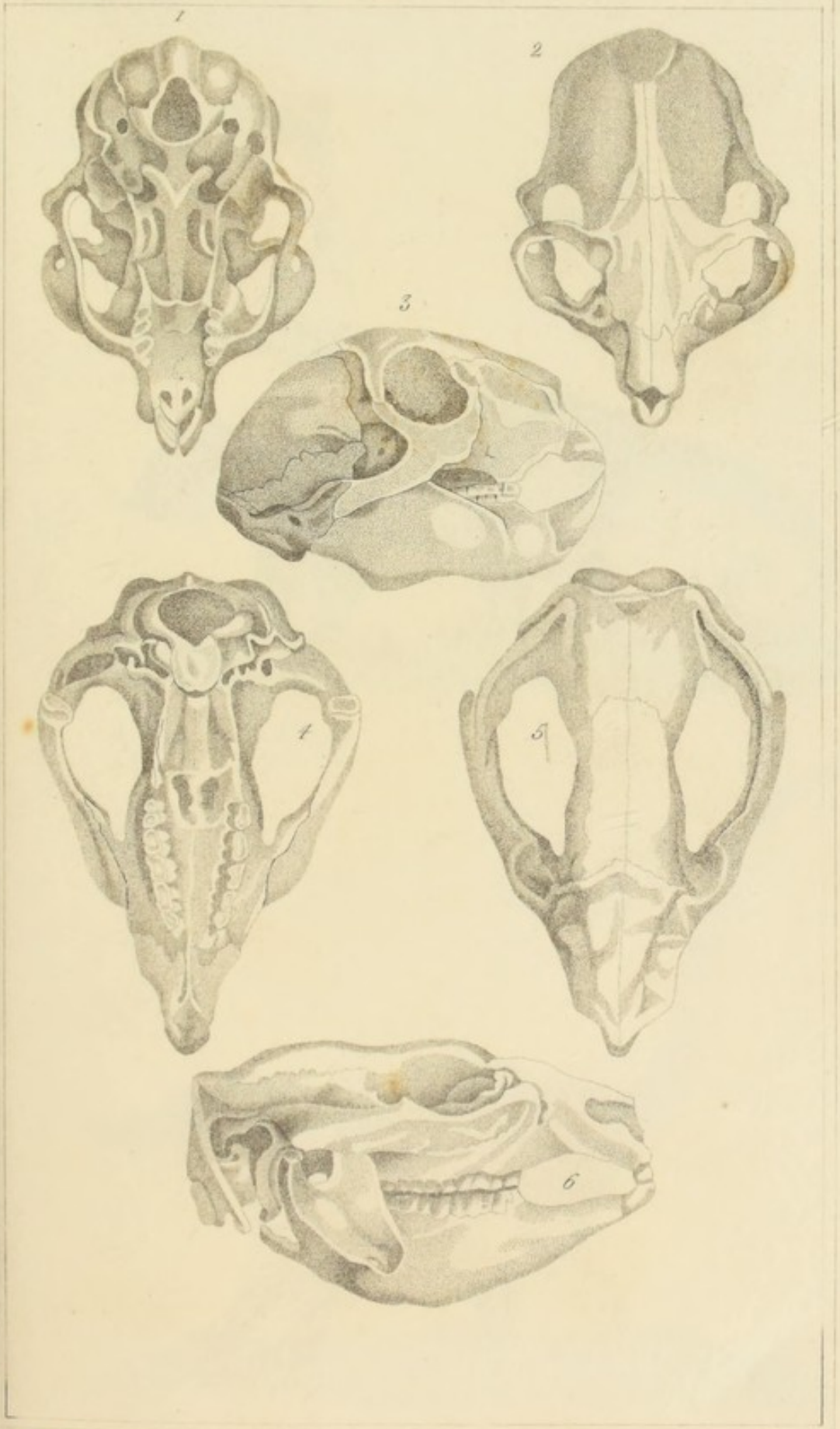

Heads of two Anomalous Mammiferous Animals
1 2 3 the skull of the Aye-Aye (Cheiromys Madagascariensis) in three views
the base 1. the top 2. the side 3.
4 5 6 the skull of the Wombat (Didelphis Ursina Shaw Phascolomys ursinus Geoff. Cuv.)
in three views the base 4. the top 5. the side 6.

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1. *Head of the White Bentarong.* 2. Potos *caudivolvulus* / *The prehensile tailed Potto* /
3. Nasua *rufa* / *The Red Coati* /

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1 Meles *vulgaris* /*The Common Badger*/ 2 Gulo *arcticus* /*The Arctic Glutton*/
3 Putorius *zorilla* /*The Cape Pole Cat or Zorilla*/

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1 Mustela *pekan (The Canadian Marten or Pekan)* 2 Mephitis *americana (The American Skunk)*
Lutra *nair (The Pondicherry Otter)* 4 *Head of the Javanese Teledu)*

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1. Paradoxurus *typus* (*The Pougoune of India*) 2. Herpestes *cafra* (*The Mangouste of India*)
3. *Cranium & Claws of* (Viverra *Tydactyla*) *the Surikate*. 4. Proteles *lalandii* (*The Mangue of Laland*)

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1. Canis *vulpes (The common Fox)* 2. Viverra *civetta (The Civet)*
3. Genetta *Cuv:* Viverra *genetta Lin: (The common Genet)*

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1. Hyæna *brunnea. Thumberg. [The Brown Hyæna]*

2. Felis *tigris. [The Royal Tiger]*

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1. Felis *leo. Lin. / The Lion /* 2. Felis *leopardus. Lin. / The Leopard /*

3. Felis *catus. Lin. / The Domestic Cat /*

London, G. Henderson, 2 Old Bailey.

1. Calocephalus *vitulinus. Lin. Cuv.* (*The Common Seal*) 2. Macrorhinus *proboscideus. Cuv.* (*The Elephant Seal*) 3. Otaria *jubata.* (*The Sea Lion of Steller. Pernetti. &c.*) 4. Otaria *ursina.* (*The Sea Bear*) 5. Trichechus *rosmarus. Lin. Cuv.* (*The Sea Cow of the Eastern Hemisphere*)

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Didelphis *cancrivora* [*The Crab-eating Opefsum*] 2. Dasyurus *viverrinus*. [*White's Dasyurus*]
3. Perameles *nasutus*, Geoff. [*The Perameles*]

London, C. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Hypsiprymnus *White, Quoy et Gaym.* (*The Kangurou Rat or Potoroo*) 2. *Head of* Macropus *major, Schaw.* (*The Greater Kangaroo*) 3. Lipurus *cinereus, Gold.* (*The Koala*) 4. Phascolomys *Wombat, Per.* (*The Wombat*)

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey

1. Phalangista *rufa*. *Geoff.* / *The female hollow-fronted Phalanger* / 2. *Head of the* Petaurus *taguanoides. Desm.* / *Taguan Phalanger* / 3. Petaurus *pygmæus. Sch.* / *The Flying Dwarf Phalanger* /

London. G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Sciurus *aurogaster. Fr. Cuv. / The Golden-bellied Squirrel /* 2. Head of a Guerlinguet */ A Sort of Squirrel /*
3. Pteromys *volucella. L. / The American Flying Squirrel /* 4. Cheiromys *madagascariensis / Gmel. / The Aye-Aye /*

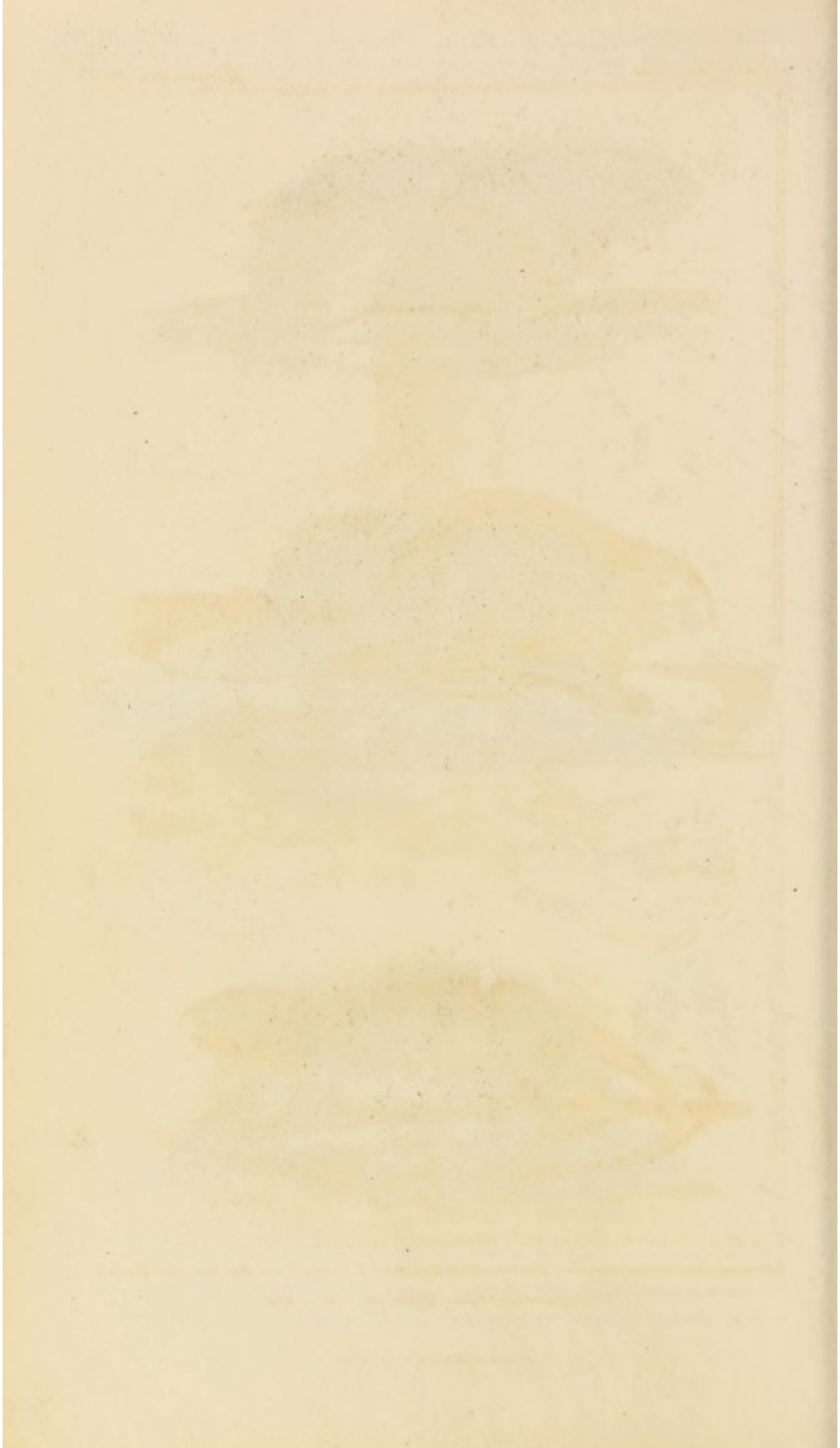
London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Hydromys *chrysogaster, Geoff. /The Hydromys./* 2 Capromys *Poeyii./The Houtia./*
3. Mus *decumanus, Pall./The Surmulot or Common Norway Rat/*

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. Arctomys *empetra. Schr.* / *The Quebec Marmot* / 2. Myoxus *glis L.* / *The Fat Dormouse* / 3. Echimys *cayennensis. Geoff.* / *The Cayenne Echimys* / 4. *Head of the* Echimys *dactylinus. Geoff.* / *Long toed Echimys* /

London: G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.



1. Geomys *bursarius Shaw. Guv. (The Canadian Hamster)* 2. Castor *fiber. Buff. Guv. (The Beaver)*
3. Myopotamus *Coipus. Molina. Cuv. (The Coüia)*

London: G. Henderson 2. Old Bailey.

1. Gerbillus *pyramidum. Isid. Geoff. [The Gerbil of the Pyramids]* 2. Cricetus *vulgaris. Desm. [The Common Hamster]* 3. Arvicola *œconomus. Desm. [The Meadow Campagnole]*

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Georychus *lemmus. L. [The Lemming]* 2. Otomys *Capensis. Fr. Cuv. [The Cape Otomys]*

3. Dipus *hirtipes. Lich. [The Hairy-footed Jerboa]*

London. & Henderson, 2. Old Bailey

1. Helamys *caffer.* (The Jumping Hare.) 2. Spalax *typhlus.* (The Blind Rat Mole.)
3. Bathiergus *maritimus.* (The Maritime Rat Mole.)

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

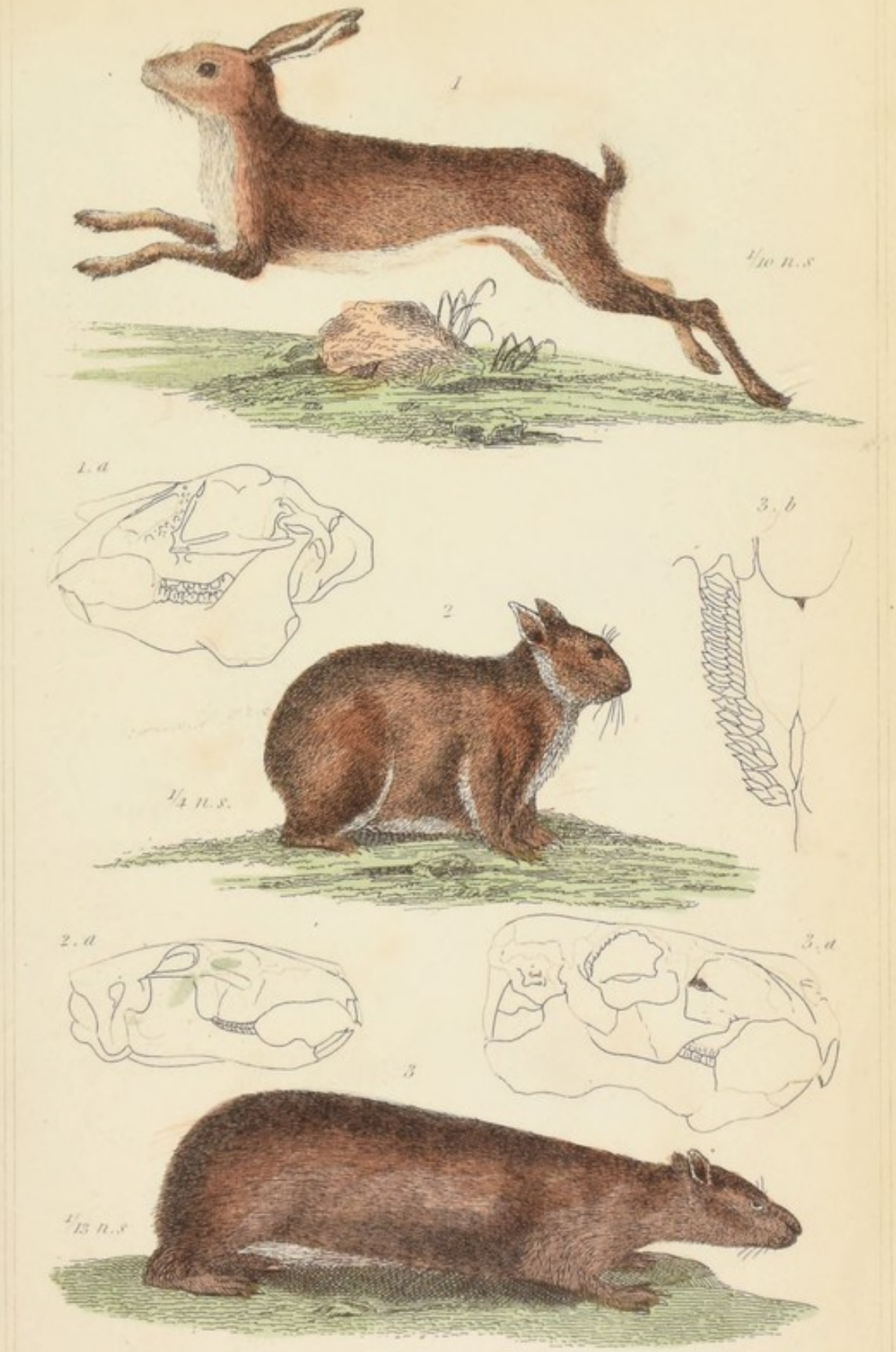
1. Hystrix *dorsata. Lin.* [*The Urson*] 2. Hystrix *prehensilis. Lin.* [*The prehensile tailed Porcupine or Couendou*] 3. Hystrix *fasciculata. Lin.* [*The pencil tailed Porcupine*]

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Hystrix *cristata, Lin* / *The Common Porcupine* /

2. Synetheres *insidiosa* / *The Couiy of Brazil* /

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.



1. Lepus *timidus*, Lin. / The Common Hare / 2. Lagomys *alpinus*, Pall. / The Lagomys pica, or Alpine Hare /
3. Hydrochœrus *capybara*. / The Capybara /

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. Anœma *cobaia Aperea / The Guinea Pig* / 2. Chloromys *acuchi. / The Acouchi*
3. Cœlogenys *paca. / The White Spotted Paca*

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

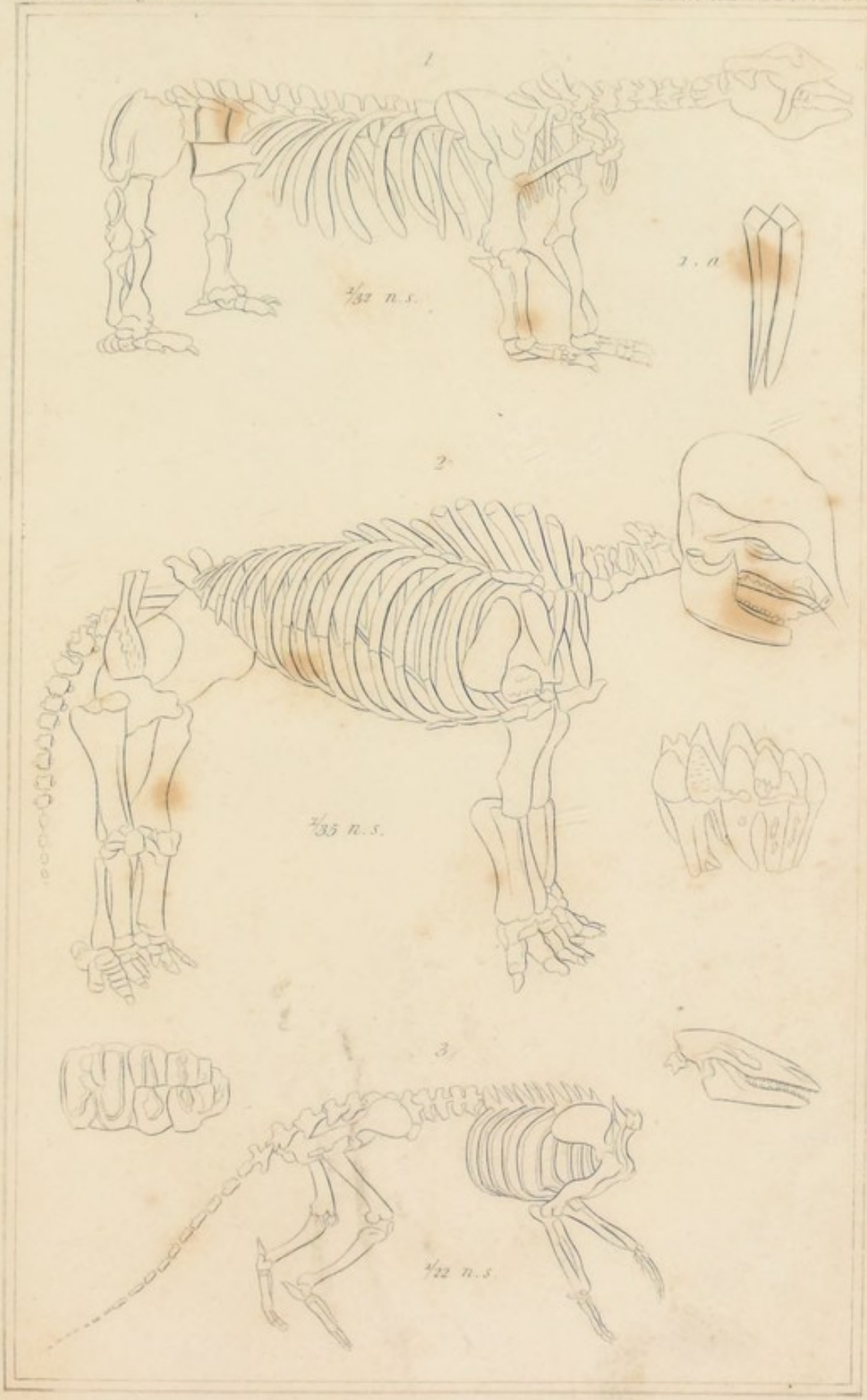
1. Achens *torquatus*, Geoff. [The Black Collared Ai]

2. Bradypus *didactylus*. [The Unau]

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Dasypus *encoubert Desm.*/*The Six-banded Armadillo*/ 2. Dasypus *unicinctus L.* /*The Tatouay*/
3. Chlamyphorus *truncatus Harlan.*/*The Truncated Clamyphore of Chili*/

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.



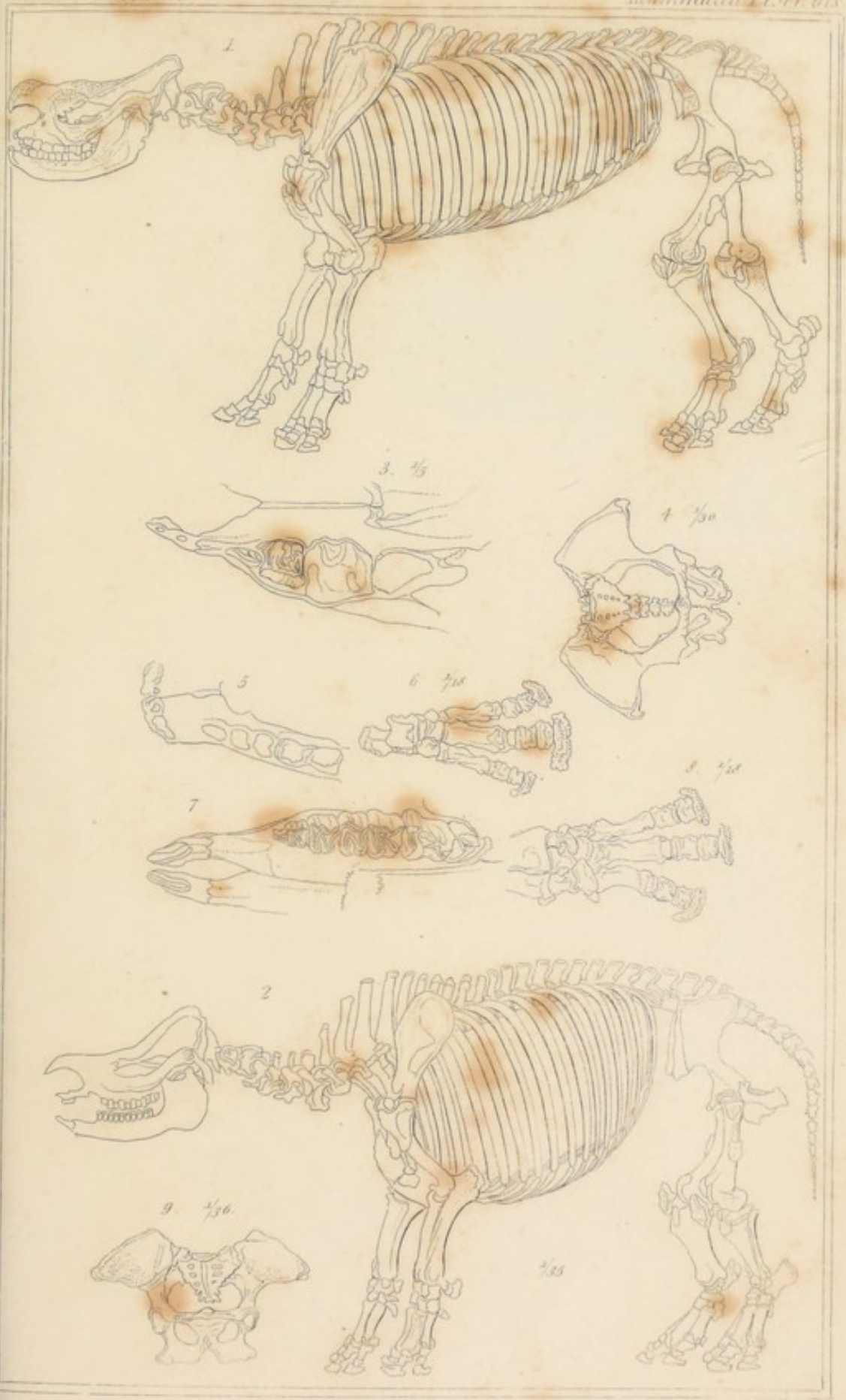
1. Megatherium *Cuvieri. Desm.* 2. Mastodon *giganteum. Cuv. (The Great Mastodon)*

3. Anoplotherium *Commune. Cuv.*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

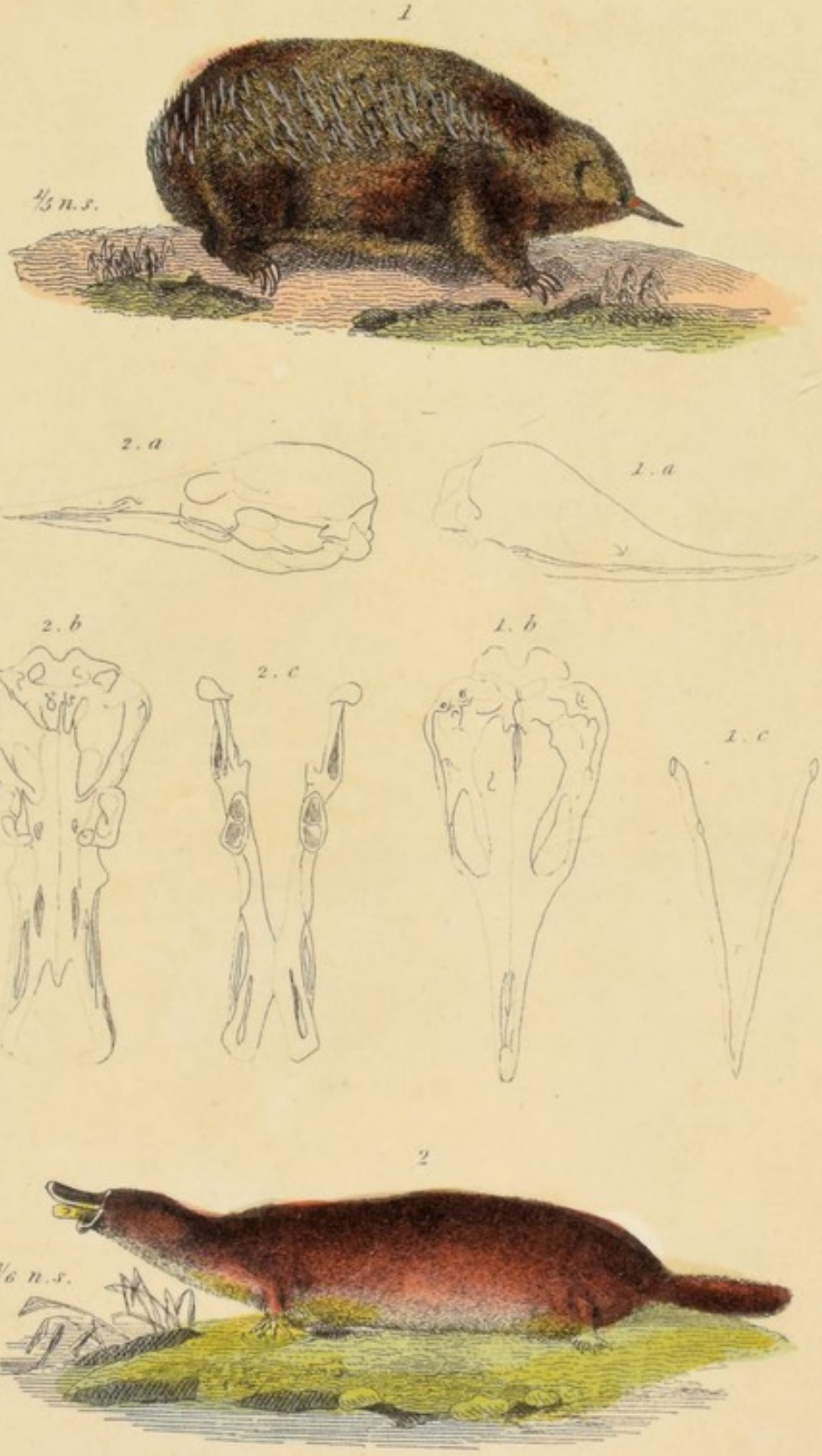
1. Oryeteropus *capensis.* /The Cape Ground Hog/ 2. Myrmecophaga *didactyla* /The Two toed Ant Eater/
3. *Head of the* Myrmecophaga *jubata* /Tamanoir/ 4. Manis *tetradactyla Lin.* /The Taman Dua/

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.



1. Skeleton of the Two horned Rhinoceros. 2. Skeleton of the One horned Rhinoceros of Java.
3 to 9. Anatomical details of the Rhinoceros. [For further description see explanation of the plates at the commencement of the Volume.]

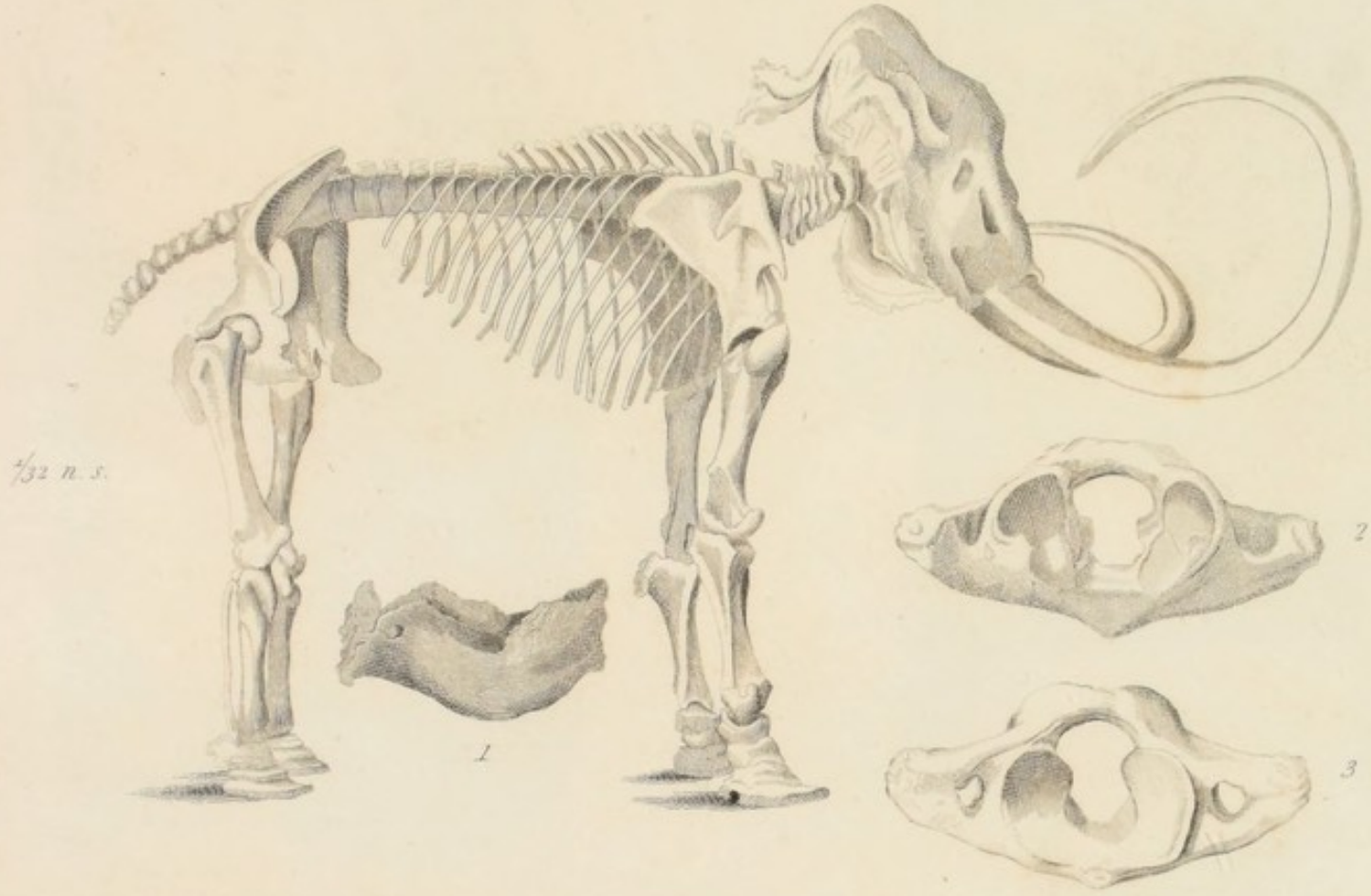
London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.



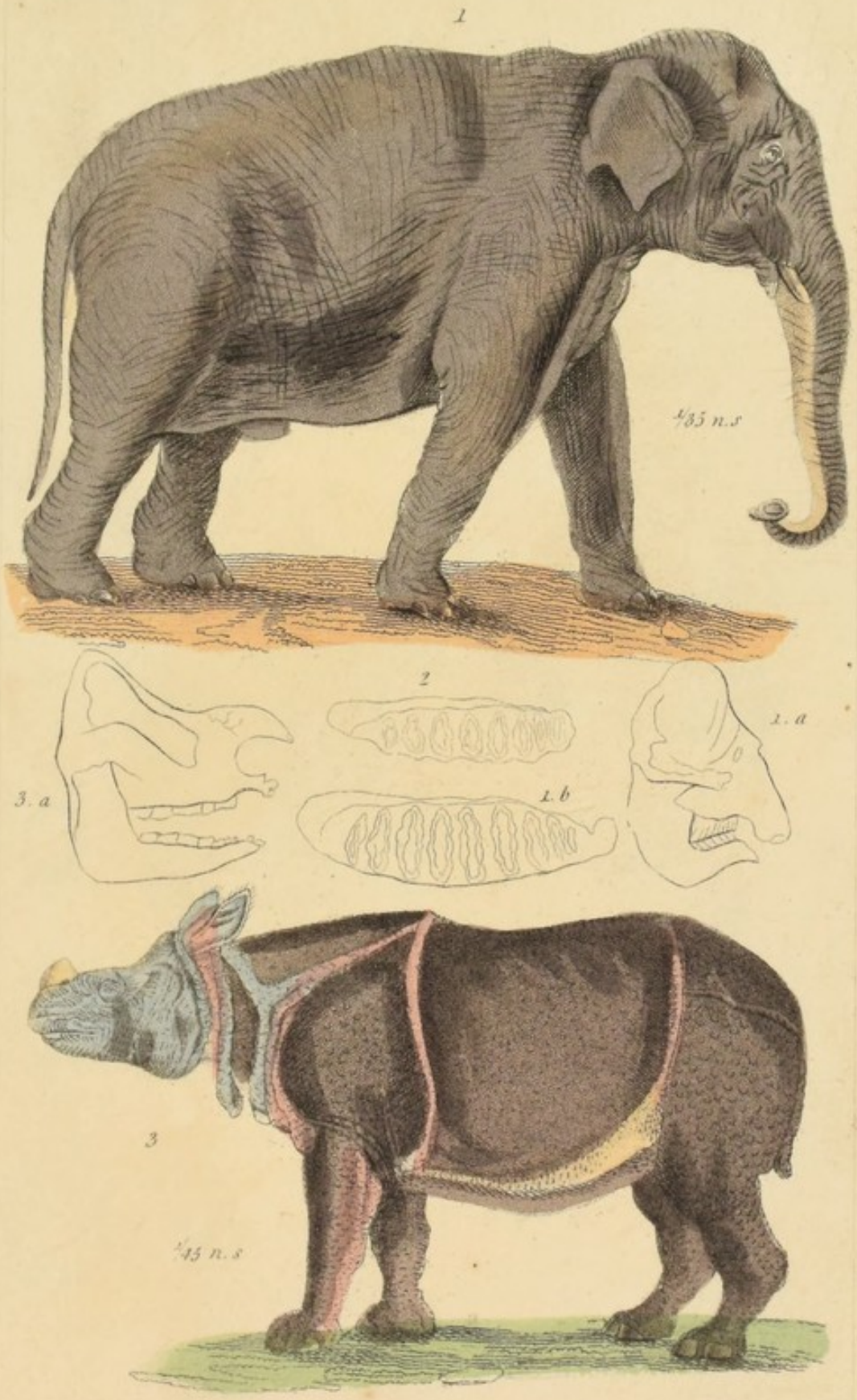
1. Echidna *setosa.* [*The Bristly Echidna.*]

2. Ornithorhynchus *paradoxus Blum.* [*The Paradox Animal of New Holland.*]

London. G. Henderson, 7. Old Bailey.

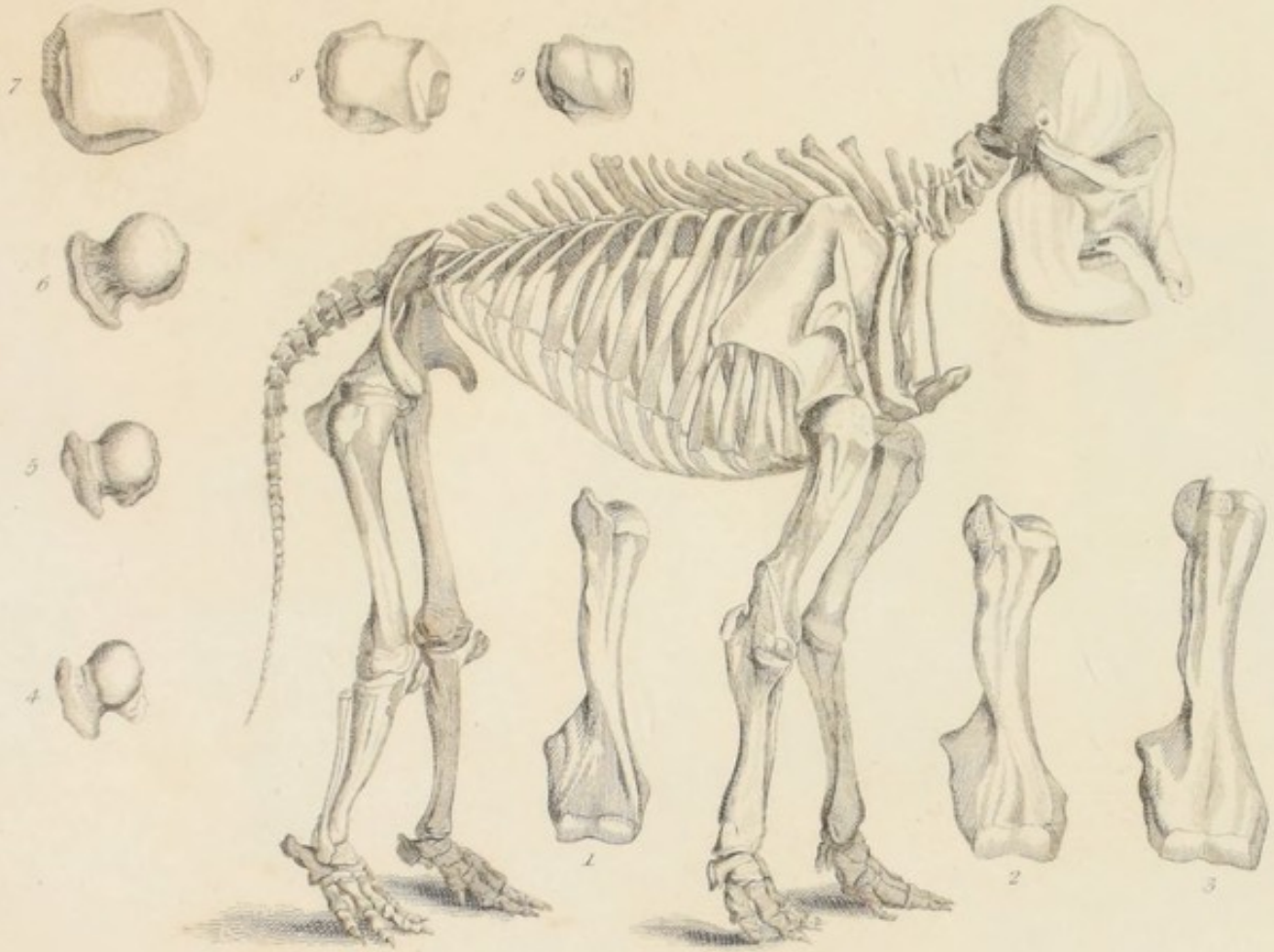


Skeleton of the Indian Elephant,
or a nearly allied species in a fossil state, discovered in Siberia.



1. Elephas *indicus (The Indian Elephant.)* 2. *Teeth of* Elephas *(The African Elephant.)*
3. Rhinoceros *indicus. (The Indian Rhinoceros.)*

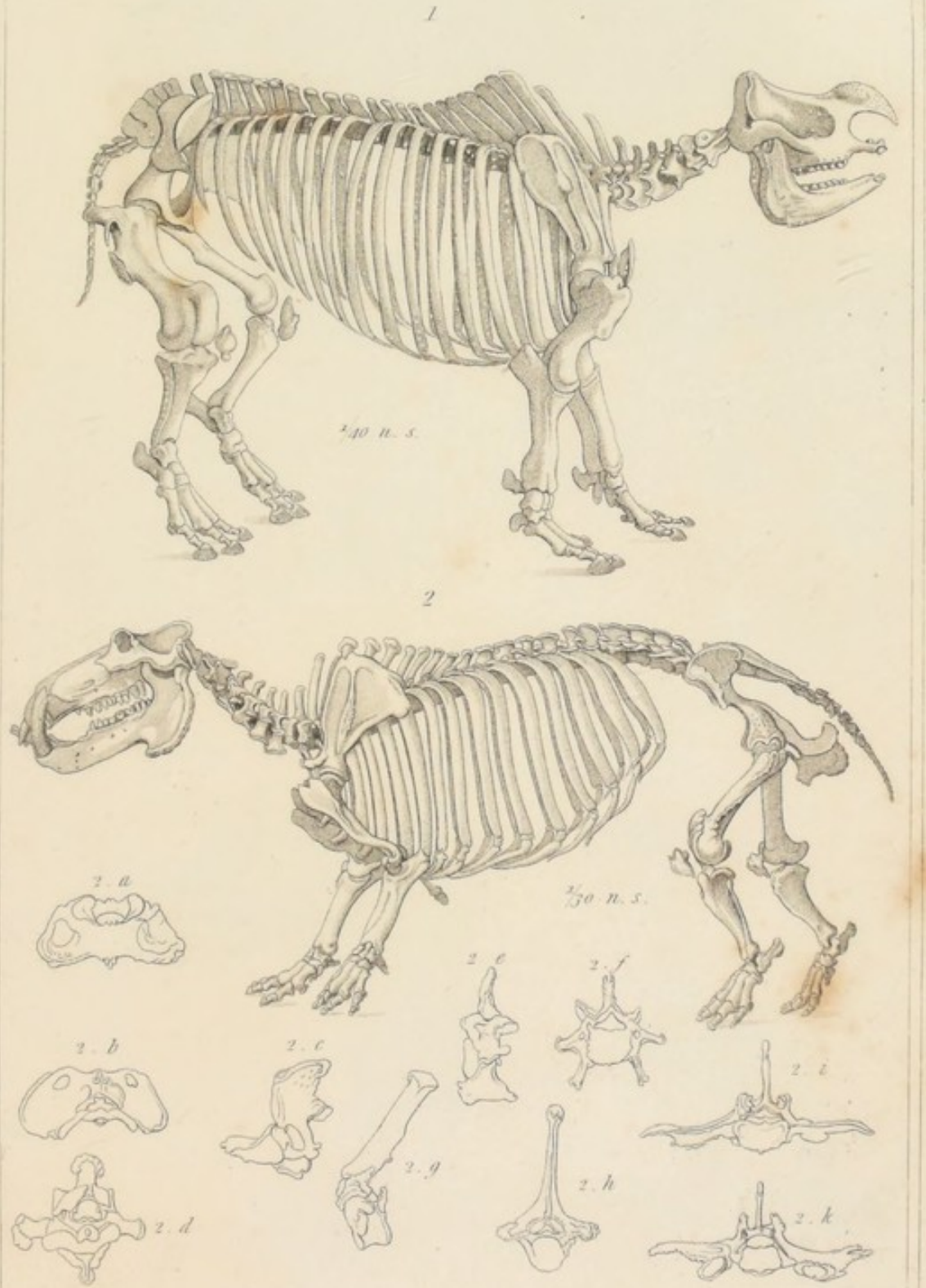
London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.



Skeleton of an extinct species of Elephant nearly allied to that of India. (For Description see Animal Kingdom. Vol. I. Page 152.)

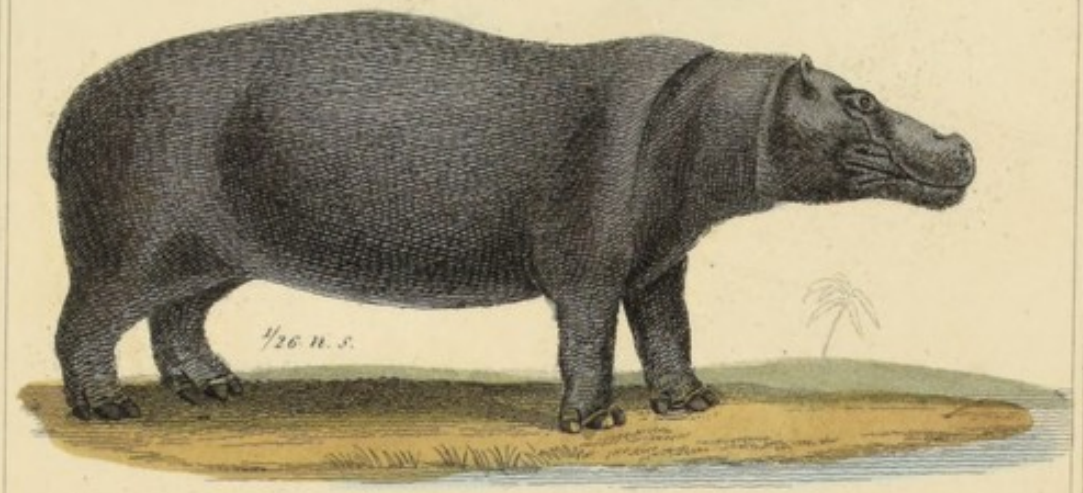
1. Dicotyles *labiatus.* (*The White lipped Peccary or Tajassu.*) 2. Phacochoerus *Aeliani Rupp.* (*The Hog of Elian.*)
3. Sus *scrofa. Var. of Siam.* (*The Wild Hog.*)

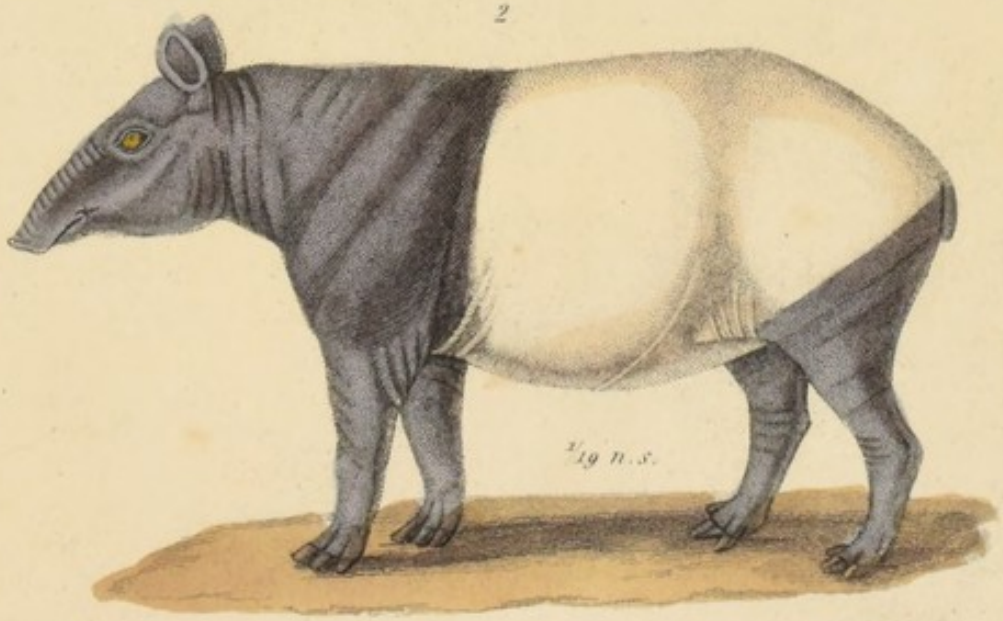
London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.



1. *Skeleton of the* Rhinoceros *unicornis. [One horned or Indian Rhinoceros]*
2. *Skeleton of the* Hippopotamus *amphibius Lin. [The Hippopotamus]*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.





1. Hippopotamus *amphibius. L. (The Hippopotamus)* 2. Tapir *indicus. (The Tapir of India)*

3. *Head of* Tapir *americanus. L. (The American Tapir.)*

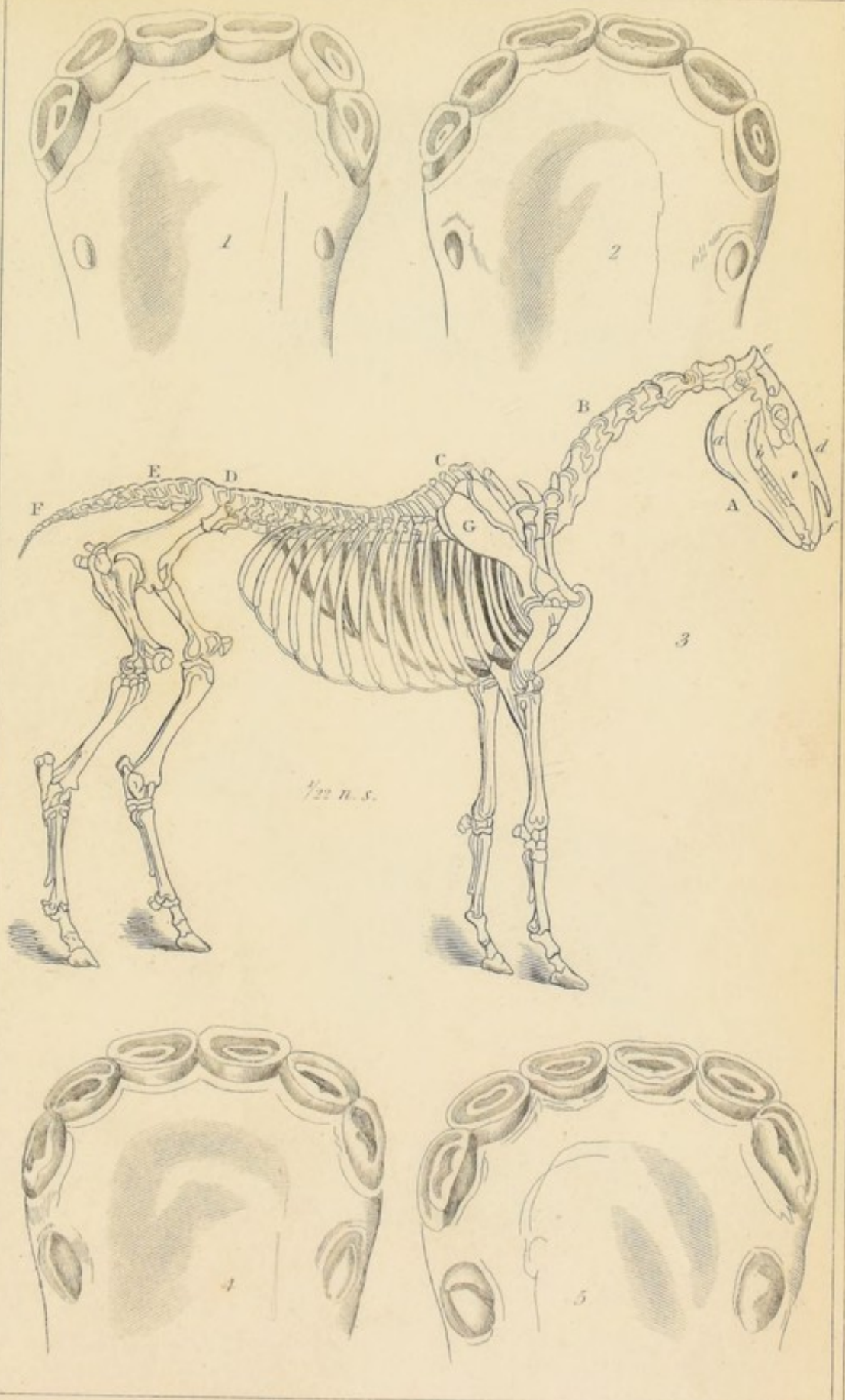
London. G Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Equus *montanus. Burchell. / The Quagga /* 2. Equus *hemionus. Pallas. / The Dziggetai /*
3. Equus *zebra. Lin. / The Zebra /*

London: G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Equus *quaccha Lin.* (The Couagga) 2. Camelus *dromedarius L.* (The Dromedary)
3. Anchenia *Huema Lin. Var Alpaca.* (The Lama)

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.



1. The teeth of a horse three years old. 2. The teeth of a horse four years old. 3. External structure of Equus Caballus *The Common Horse. A. The Head. a. The posterior maxillary or under jaw. b. The superior maxillary or upper jaw. c. The orbit. d. The nasal bones. e. The suture dividing the parietal bones below, from the occipital bones above. f. The inferior maxillary bone. B. The Seven Cervical Vertebræ. C. The Eighteen Dorsal Vertebræ. D. The Six Lumber Vertebræ. E. The Five Sacral Vertebræ. F. The Caudal Vertebræ. G. The Scapula or shoulderblade. 4. The teeth of a horse five years old. 5. The teeth of a horse six years old.*

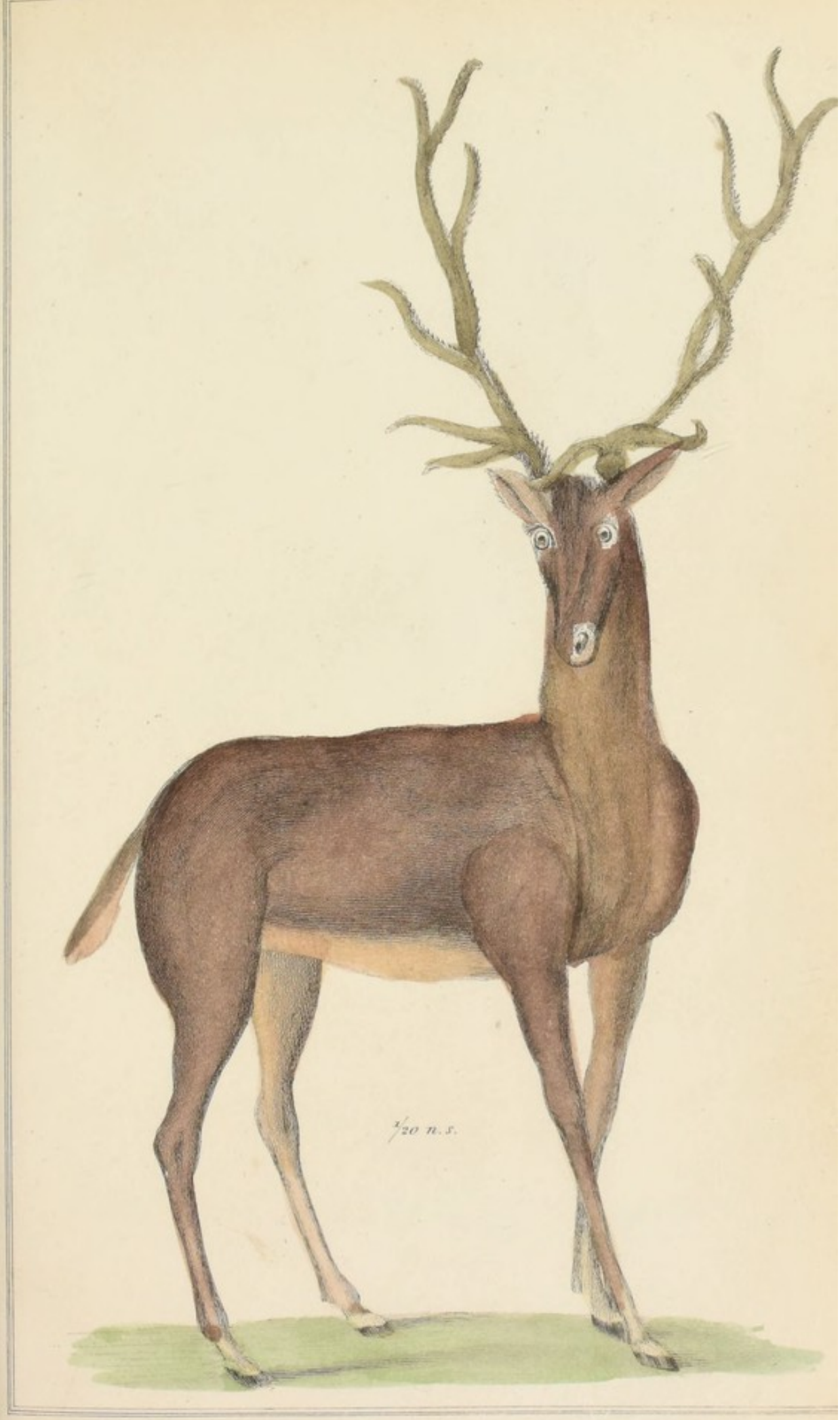
London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Moschus *Pygmæus. Buff.* /*The Pigmy Musk Ox*/ 2. *Head of* Moschus *moschiferus.* /*The Musk Ox*/
3. Cervus *virginianus.* /*The Virginia Deer*/

London. G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey

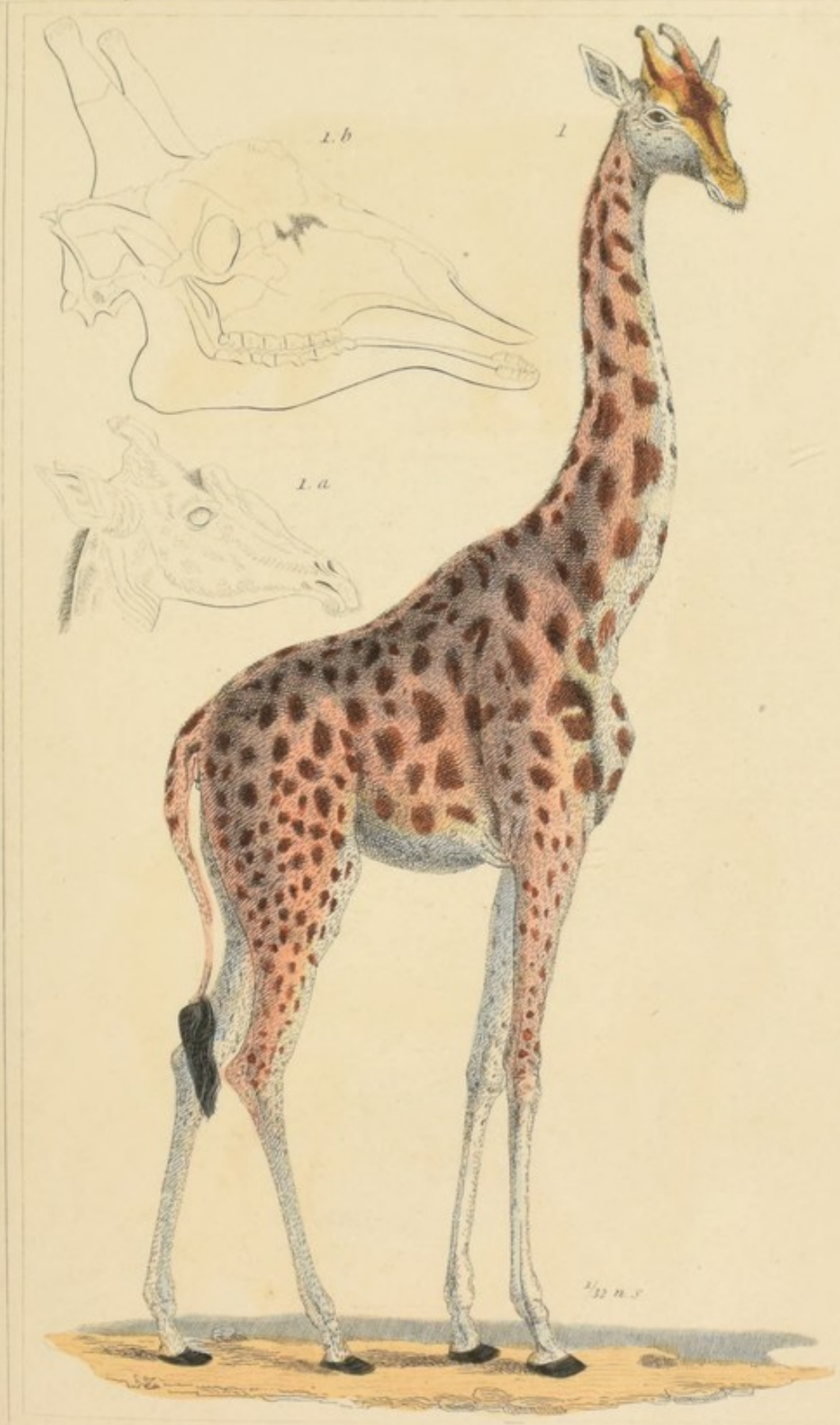
1. Cervus *tarandus. L. [The Rein Deer]* 2. Cervus *elephas. L. [The common Stag]*

London. G. Henderson. 2 Old Bailey.



Cervus *canadensis*. Gm. [The Elk]

London, G. Henderson, 2 Old Bailey.



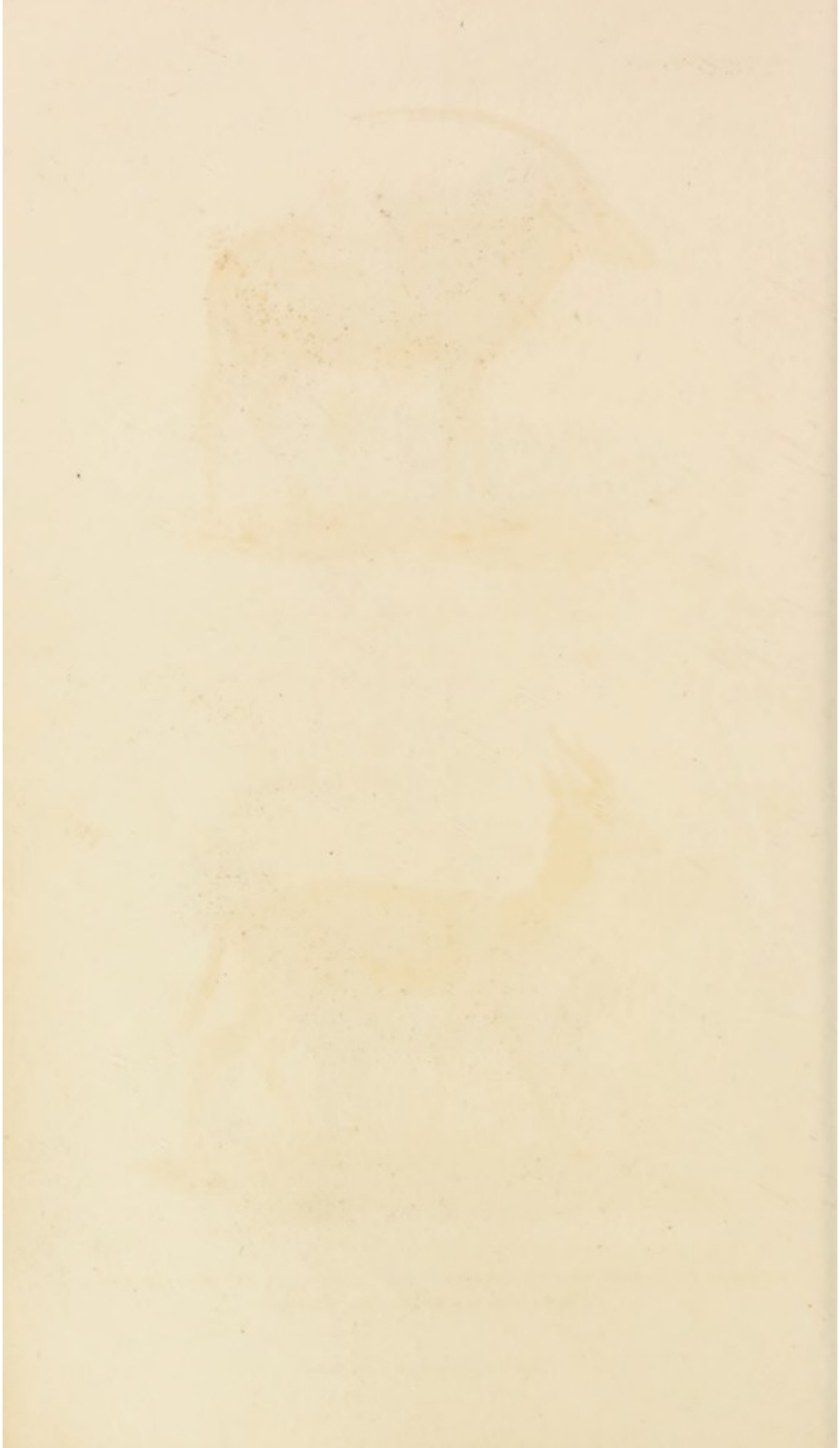
1. Camelopardalis *giraffa. [The Giraffe]*

London. G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Ovis *ammon. Lin. / Var. Laticauda. Lin. / The Argali of Siberia /*

2. Capra *ægragus. Lin. / The Wild Goat /*

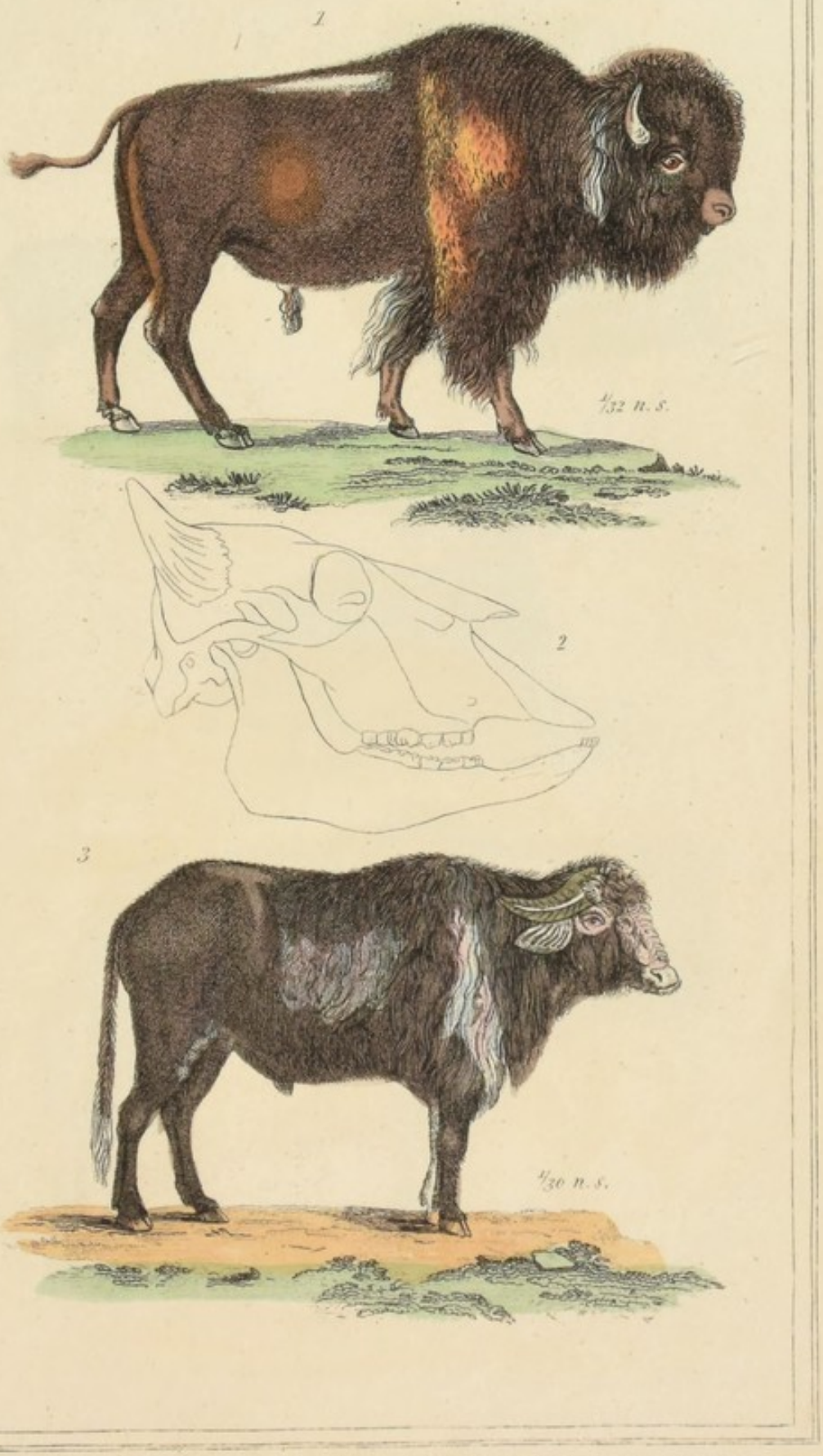
London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.



1. Antilope *kevella. Gmel. (The Kevel Antilope)* 2. *Head of the Gazelle*

3. Antilope *gazella. Lin. (The Gazelle)*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.



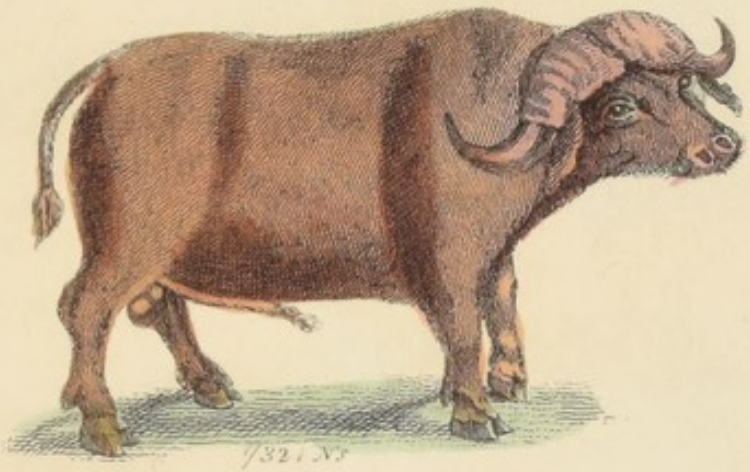
1. Bos *bison* Lin. The American Buffalo or Bison. 2. Head of Bos *taurus* Lin. The Common Ox.
3. Bos *bubalus* Lin. The Buffalo.

London. G. Henderson 2. Old Bailey.

1. *Head of the* Bos *moschatus. Male. for female figure see Mammalia. Pl. 59.* 2. Ovis *musimon. Geoff. [The Mouflon of Sardinia]* 3. Ovis *tragelaphus. Cuv. [The Mouflon of Africa]* 4. Bos *urus. Gm. [The Auroch]*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1



1/32 Ns

2

1/32 Ns

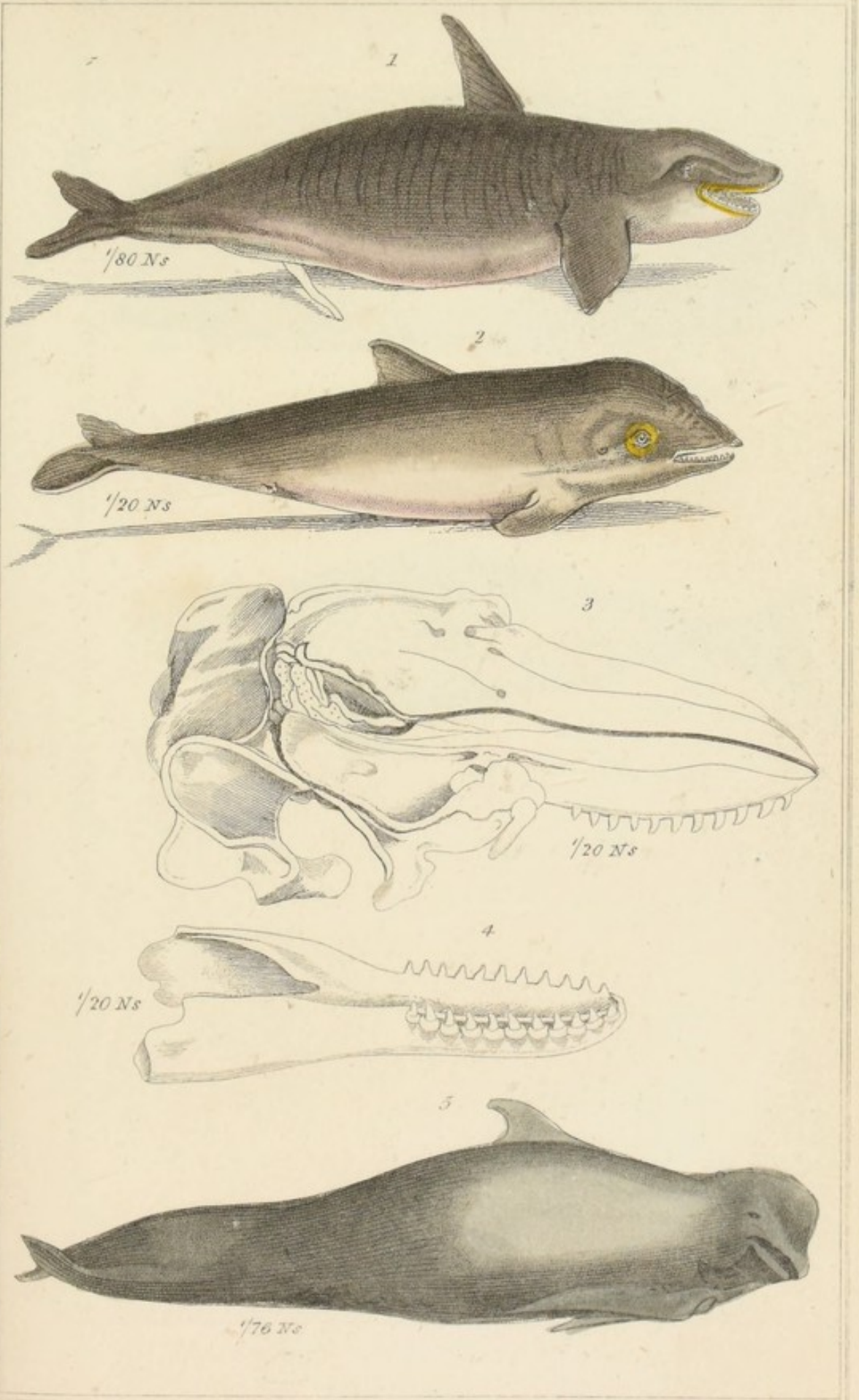
3

1/24 Ns

1. Bos *caffer*. Sparm. / The Cape Buffalo / 2. Bos *moschatus*. Gm. / The Musk Ox of America /

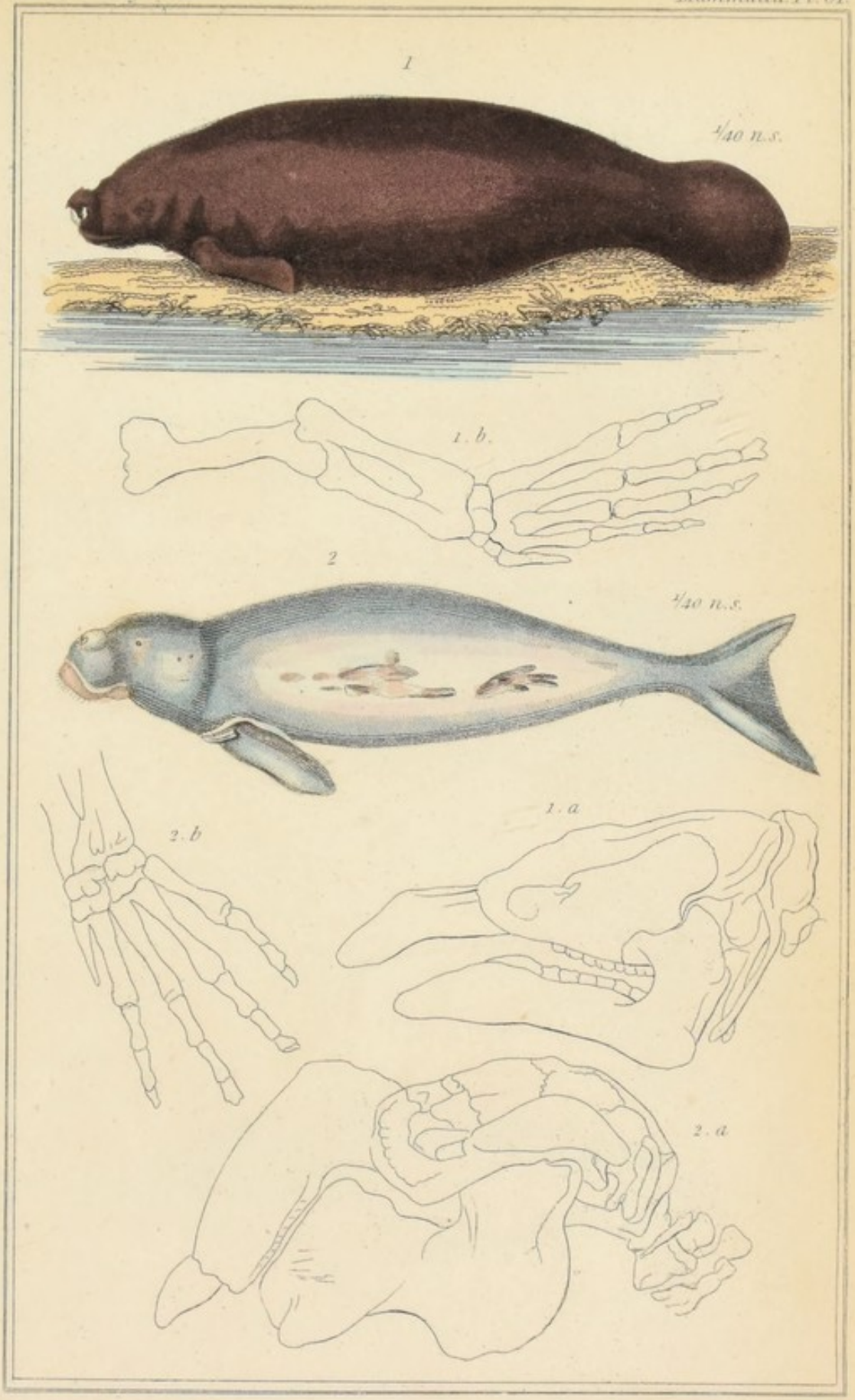
3. Bos *grunniens*. Pall. / The grunting Cow of Tartary /

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.



1. Delphinus *orca. Lacep. (The Grampus)* 2. Delphinus *capensis. Dass. (The Cape Porpoise)* 3. *The Brain & upper jaw of the* Delphinus *orca.* 4. *The lower jaw of the* Delphinus *orca.* 5. Delphinus *globiceps. Cuv. (The round headed Grampus)*

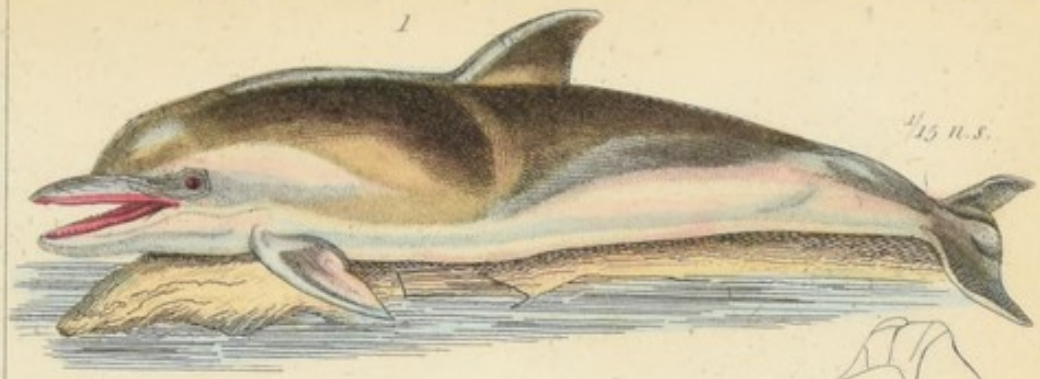
London, G. Henderson 2. Old Bailey.

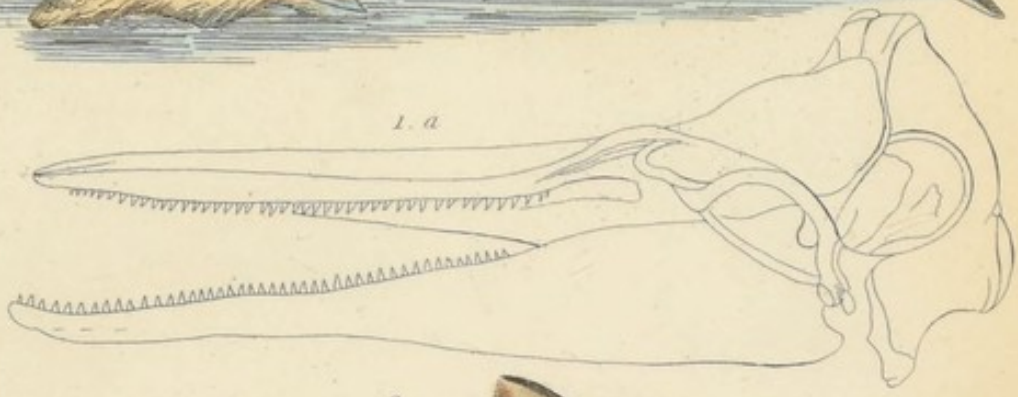


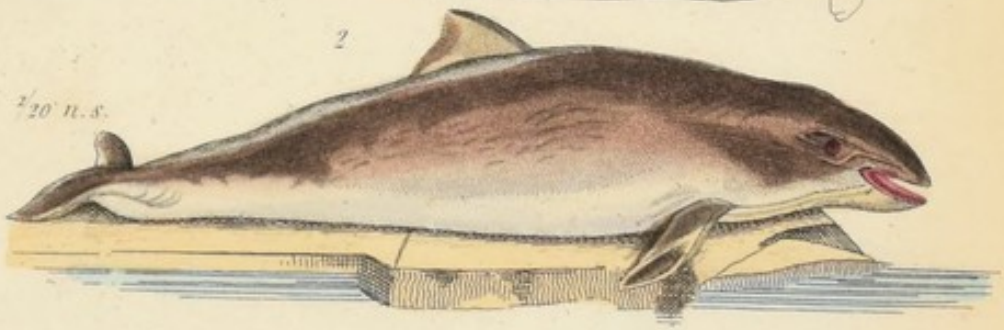
1. Manatus *americanus. Desm. [The American Lamantin or Sea Cow.]*

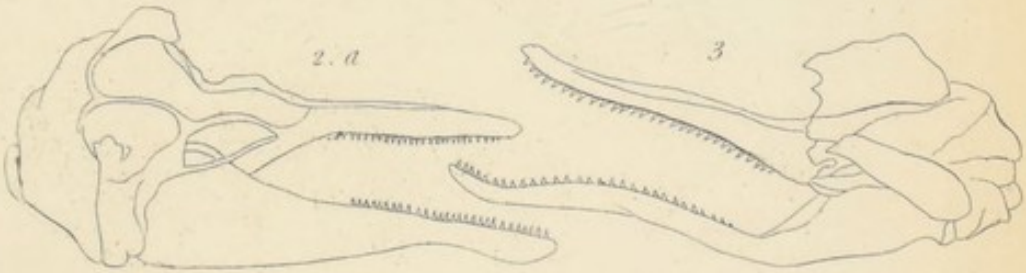
2. Halicore *dugong. [The Dugong.]*

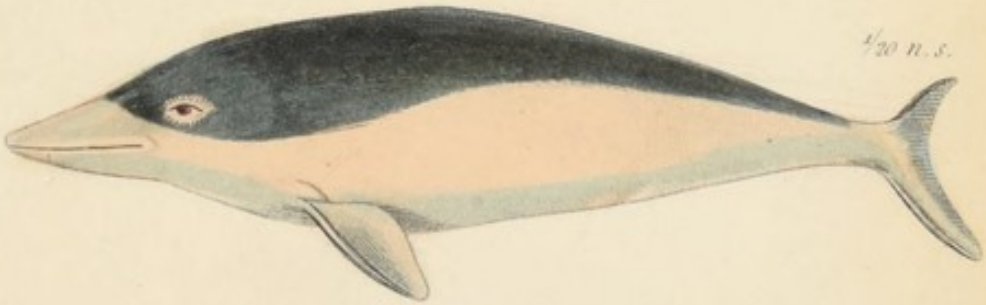
London. 6. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.







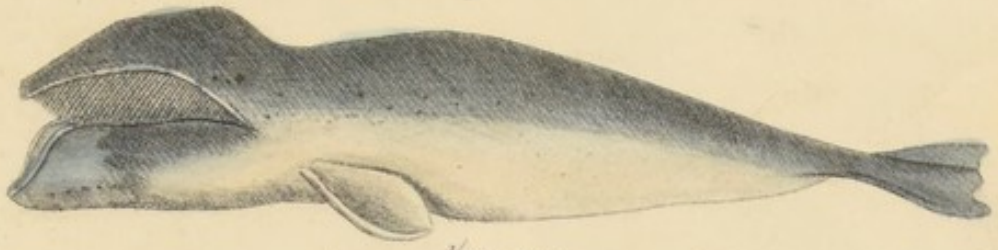




1. Delphinus *delphis. L. [The Common Dolphin]* 2. Phocæna *vulgaris. [The Common Porpoise]* 3. *Head of* Delphinorhinchus *gangeticus. Rex. [The Dolphin of the Ganges.]* 4. Delphinapterus *leucoramphus. Peron. [The South Sea Porpoise]*

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey

3



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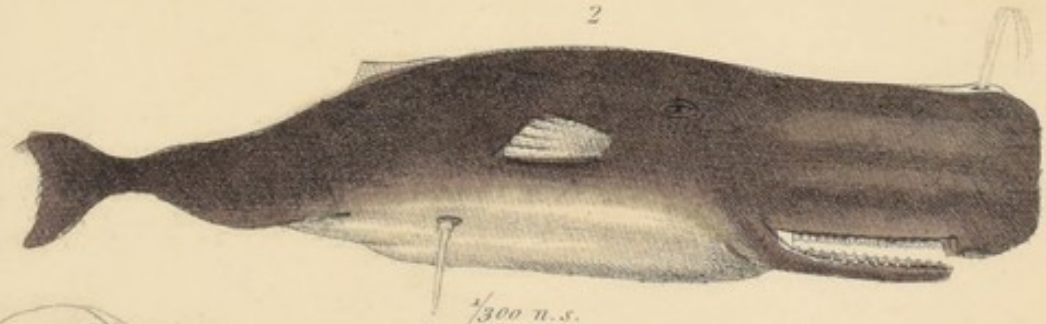

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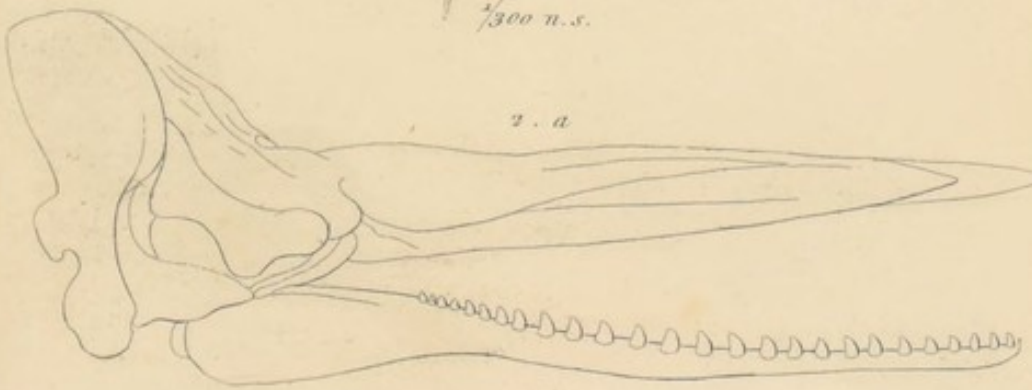

1

1/66 n.s.

1. Monodon *monoceros. L. Cuv.* [*The Narwhal*] 2. Physeter *macrocephalus. Shaw. Cuv.* [*The Cachalot or Spermaceti Whale*] 3. Balæna *mysticetus. L. Cuv.* [*The great Greenland or Common Whale*]

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. **Vultur** *indicus. Gm. (The Indian Vulture)* 2. Sarcoramphus *gryphus. Gm. (The Condor or great Vulture of the Andes)* 3. Sarcoramphus *papa. Gm. (The King of the Vulture's)* 4. Gypaetos *barbatus. Gm. (The Lamb's Vulture)* 5. *Head of the* Cathartes *aura. Gm. (The Turkey Buzzard)*

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1. Falco Fulvis *Gm. (The Common Eagle)* 2. Neophron Percnopteri *Sav.* 3. Falco Ossifragus *Gm. The Ossifragus.*

Henderson 2, Old Bailey.

1. Falco *communis Gm.* / *The Common Falcon*). 2. Falco *novæ Hollandiæ White* / *The Goshawk of New Holland*).
3. Falco *candicans* & *Islandicus. Gm.* / *The Gerfalcon*).

London. G. Henderson. 2, Old Bailey.

1. Falco *femoralis*. 2. Aquila *malaiensis*.
3. Astur *xanthothorax*. 4. *Head of the* Gerfaulr.

London: G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Falco. *parisiticus*. *Lath*. 2. Falco. *cayennensis*. *Gm*. 3. Falco. *occipitalis*. *Daud*.

London; G. Henderson. 2, Old Bailey.

1.Milvus *furcatus (The fork tailed Kite)* 2.*Head of the* Pernis *cristata (The crested Honey buzzard of Java)*
3. Buteo *jackal (The Rou-noir or Jackal buzzard)* 4.Serpentarius *cristatus (The crested Secretary or snake eater)*

London, G. Henderson 2, Old Bailey.

1. Pernis *cristata, Cuvier* / *The Honey Buzzard of Java* /. 2. Falco *pennsylvanicus Wils* / *The American Sparrow hawk* /. 3. Buteo *albicandatus. Vaill* / *The White tailed Buzzard* /.

London. G. Henderson. 2, Old Bailey.

1. **Falco Haliætus** *L. The Osprey.* 2. **Harpyia Ferox** - *The American Harpy.* 3. **Caracara Vulgaris** *The Common Caracara.*

Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. *Harpyia Maxim-a. viellott. The Great Harpy.* 2. *View of the Head and Face of Fig 1.* 3. *Falco Guianensis Daud. The Small Eagle of Guiana.*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Falco *palustris*. *Pr. Max.*ⁿ 2. Strix *bubo*. *Enl.* [*The Grand Duc*]

3. Syrnium *aluco*. *Lin.*

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Otus *macrorhynchus Tem. (The large beaked Owl)* 2. Strix *flammea L. (The Ominous Screech Owl)*
3. Syrnium *pagodarum Tem. (The Village Owl.)*

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. **Bubo** *Virginianus (the Virginian Duc.)*
2. **Noctua** *ululans (the Screeching Owl.)*
3. **Scops** *vulgaris (the Common Scops eared Owl)*

London. G. Henderson 2. Old Bailey.

1 Edolius *remifer*. (Lanius *Shaw*) (The Malabar *Shrike*)

2 Phybalura *flavirostris*. (The Brazilian *Yellow Bill*)

London G Henderson 2 Old Bailey

1. Cuculus *guira* (*The spotted Cuckoo*) 2. Coccyzus *Geoffroyi* (*The couas Cuckoo*)
3. Centropus *menebiki* (*The lark-nailed Coucal*)

London. G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. *Coccyzus Cristatus vieillot The Couas.* 2. *Cuculus Canorus. Lin. The Common Cuckoo.*
3. *The Bill of the Sautothera vetula vieillott.* 4. *Indicator Minor vieillott The Indicator*

London. G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Lanius collaris (the collared Shrike) 2. Graucalus melanops (the dark eyed Choucari) 3. Barita Strepera (the Norfolk Island Waker) 4. Bill of the Yellow Butcher bird 5. Bill of the Green Bird of Paradise 6. Bill of the Azure Butcher-Bird 7. the Bill of the Swallow winged Shrike 8. Bill of the Magpie Shrike.

London G. Pinderson 2 Old Bailey.

1 Ocypterus Albovittatus. *Vaill.* 2. Lanius Plumatus. *Shaw.* 3 Barita Anaphoresis *Temm.*

Henderson 2, Old Bailey.

1. Lanius Pitangua *Gmel.* 2. Bethylus picatus *Vail.* 3. Lanius Cayanus. *Gmel.*

Henderson 2 Old Bailey.

1. Gymnocephalus *Capucinus. Les.* 2. Ampelis *cotinga. L.* 3. Muscicapa *paradisi. Gm.*
(The Fly-catcher.)

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. Pardalotus *cristatus. Vieill. [The ornamented Pardalote]* 2. *Bill of the* Lanius *tyrannus. [The Tyrant]* 3. *Bill of the* Muscipeta *coronata. [The Crested Muscipeta]* 4. Muscicapa *miniata. Tem. [The small Fly catcher]* 5. *Bill of the* Gymnocephalus *calvus. Gm. [The Bald Tyrant]* 6. *Bill of the* Platyrhynchos *cinereomus. Tem. [The Broad billed Fly catcher]* 7. Cephalopterus *ornatus. Geoff. St. Hil. [The ornamented Cephalopterus]*

1 Myothera *superciliosa (the supercilious Ant catcher)*
2 Cinclus *vulgaris (the Common Water Thrush)*
3 Philedon *carunculatus (the carunculated African Thrush)*

London. G Henderson 2 Old Bailey.

Struthio camelus (Ostrich of the Eastern Continent)

London G Henderson 2 Old Bailey.

1. Ampelis *carnifex.* (*The Butcher Chatterer.*) 2. *Head of the* Procnias *averano.* (*The variegated Chatterer.*) 3. Bombycilla *cedrorum.* (*The Chatterer of the Cedars.*) 4. Gymnoderes *nudicollis.* (*The bare-necked Chatterer.*) 5. *Spiny rump feather & Bill of* Ceblepyris *canus.* (*The African Crown-bird.*) 6. *Bill of the* Tersina *hirundinacea.* (*The Swallow Crown-bird.*)

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Tanagra *mexicana*. *Gm*. 2. Ampelis *garrulus*. *L*. / *The Bohemian Chatterer*. / 3. Tardus *palmarum*. *Gm*.

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. Tanagra *magna L. The Grossbeak Tanager.* 2. Turdus *merula L. / The European Black bird /*

3. Tanagra *jacapa. Gm.*

London. G. Henderson 2 Old Bailey.

1. Oriolus *galbula L. (The Yellow Thrush)* 2 Gralina *melanoleuca Vieill.*

3 Merops *monachus Lath.*

London. G. Henderson 2. Old Bailey.

1.Eurylaimus *corydon Temm.*/2. Pipra *pareola Enl/The Manakin* / 3.Emberiza *citrinella Linn./ The Yellow Bunting.*/

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. Fringilla *carduelis Linn./ The Common Goldfinch./* 2. Rupicola *Viridis Temm./ The Green Cock of the Rock./* 3. Fringilla *montifringilla Linn./ The Mountain Finch./*

London; G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. Ficedula *sialis*. *(The American Stone-chat)* 2. Curruca *subalpina*. *(The Curruca of the lesser Alps)* 3. Regulus *ignicapillus*. 4. *Bill of the* Accentor *alpinus*. Bechst. *(The Accentor of the Alps)* 5. *Bill of the* Saxicola *rubicola*. Gm. *(The Mill-dapper)*

London, G. Henderson, 2 Old Bailey.

1. Alauda *apiata. Vieill. (The Bateleuse)* 2. Parus *biarmicus. (The Bearded Titmouse)* 3. *Head of the* Parus *cæruleus. (The Blue Titmouse)* 4. Pyrgita *ciris. (The Lark Bunting)* 5. *Bill of the* Remiz *(The Pendulous Titmouse)* 6. *Bill of the* Alauda *calandra. (The Calandre Lark)* 7. *Bill of the* Emberiza *cirlus. (The Cirl Bunting)* 8. *Bill of the* Tisserin *jaune. (The Yellow Weaver)* 9. *Bill of the* Fringilla *montifringilla. (The Mountain Finch)* 10. *Bill of the* Linaria *cannabina (The Linnet)*

London; G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Vidua *longicauda. Gmel. / The long-tailed Widow.* 2. *Bill of the Common Gros-beak.* 3. *Bill of the* Pitylus *canadensis. / The Canadian Grosbeak.* 4. Pyrrhula *vulgaris. Briss. / The Common Bullfinch.* 5. *Bill of the* Loxia *curvirostra. Lin. / The Cross-bill.* 6. *Bill of the* Corythus *enucleator.* 7. Colius *leuconotus. Lath. / The Coley.* 8. *Bill of the* Buphaga *africana. / The Beef-eater.*

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Eulabes *javanus. Vieill. [The Javanese Grakle.]* 2. Gracula *pagodarum. Vieill. [The Martin]*
3. Pyrrhocorax *alpinus. [The Alpine Crow.]* 4. *Bill of the* Manochina *viridis. [The Green Bee Eater.]*

London. S. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Anabates *superciliaris. (The Thrush billed Nuthatch)* 2. Synallaxis *tessellata. (The Tessellated Nuthatch)*
3. Sitta *castanea. Col. du Mus. (The European Nuthatch)* 4. *Bill of the* Xenops *rutilus. (The Shining Nuthatch)*

London. G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Oriolus *coudougnan. Vaill. [The Coudougnan of India]*

2. Mœnura *lyra. Vieill. [The Lyra Bird or Superb Mœnura.]*

London: G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Motacilla œnanthe. / *The Wheat-ear* /. 2. Motacilla luscinia *Gmelin* /. *The Nightingale* /. 3. Sylvia subalpina *Bonelli*.

London: G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Dicæum *erythronotos. Vieill. (The Scarlet backed Creeper)* 2. Melithreptus *vestiarius. (The Scarlet feathered Creeper)* 3. Cinnyris *solaris. Tem. (The Sun Creeper)* 4. *Bill of the* Arachnothera *longirostra. Tem. (The Long billed Creeper)*

London, G. Henderson, 2 Old Bailey.

1. Pica *chrysops.* [*The crested Jay.*] 2. Garrulus *cristatus.* [*The Blue Jay of Catesby.*] 3. Tenia *varians.* [*The variable Pie.*] 4. Corvus *splendens.* [*Bill of the splendid Jay.*] 5. Caryocatactes *vulgaris.* [*Bill of the Common Nutcracker.*] 6. Glaucopis *cinerea.* [*The Ash-coloured Glaucopis.*]

London; G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. Corvus *leucophæus. Temm.* / *The Northern Raven.* / 2. Corvus *[illegible]* / *Common Nutcracker.* / 3. Corvus *glandarius. Lin.* / *The Jay [illegible]*

London [illegible]

1. Paradisæa *apoda.* / *Great Bird of Paradise* / _ *also called the Emerald Bird of Paradise*

2. Paradisæa *aurea.* / *Golden-breasted Bird of Paradise* /

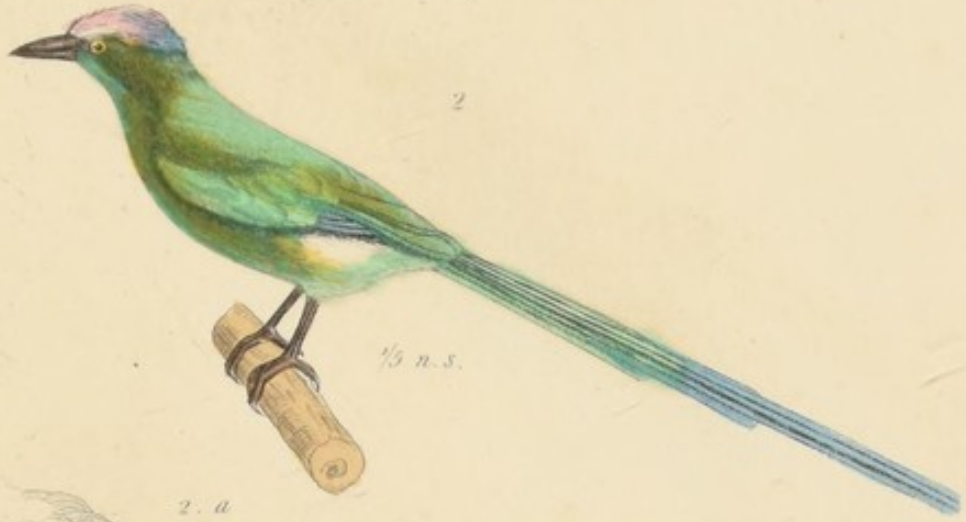
London: G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Rupicola *vulgaris. (The Common Cock of the Rock)* 2. Pipra *erytrocephala. (The Yellow headed Manakin)*
3. Eurylaimus *macrorhynchus. (Linnæi Todus.)*

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. Cypselus *murarius. Temm. / The Martinet. /* 2. Caprimulgus *europæus. / The European Goatsucker. /* 3. Hirundo *urbica. Lin. / The Swallow. /*

London: G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.



1. Merops *amictus. Tem* [*The Green Bee Eater*]

2. Priomites *brasiliensis. Illig.* [*The Brazilian Saw Bill*]

London. G. Henderson. 7. Old Bailey.

1. Coracias *bengalensis*. Gmel. (The Bengal Roller)
2. Colaris *garrula*. Gmel. (The Garrulous Roller)

London. G. Henderson 2. Old Bailey.

1. Loxia *enucleator Lin.* (*The Pine Grosbeak*) 2. Loxia *coccothraustes Lin.* (*The common Grosbeak*)
3. Loxia *curvirostra Lin.* (*The Crossbill*)

London, G. Henderson, 2 Old Bailey.

1. Certhia *familiaris. L. (The Common Creeper)* 2. Dendrocolaptes *falcirostris. (The Hook-billed Woodpecker)* 3. *Bill of the* Dendrocolaptes *nasican. Vieill. (The Nasican Woodpecker)* 4. *Bill of the* Dendrocolaptes *procurvus. Tem. (The Red-billed Woodpecker)* 5. *Bill of the* Tichodroma *muraria. L. (The Wall Creeper)* 6. Nectarinia *berbenica. (The Guitguit)*

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Upupa superba. *Lath.* / *The Splendid Puet* /. 2. Dendrocolaptes communis. *Gm.* / *The Woodpecker.* /

3. Dendrocolaptes procurvus. *Temm.*

London. G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. Certhia *cyana*. *Vieill.* 2. Certhia *muraria*. *Lin.* (*The Wall Creeper*)
3. Certhia *flavcolo*. *Gm.*

London, G. Henderson, 2 Old Bailey.

1. Sturnus vulgaris L. The Common Starling. 2. Coluris Madagascariensis The Madagascar Roller.
3. Cassicus cristatus Gmel. The Cassique.

London, G. Henderson, 2 Old Bond St.

1. Oriolus Jacamaceri Gmel. 2. Motacilla Cayana Gmel. The Pitpit. 3. Cinnyris Senagalensis

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Boston.

1. Xanthornus *jacaniacii. Gmelin.* 2. Oxyrhinchus *flammiceps.* 3. Sturnus *ruber. Gmelin.*
4. *Bill of the* Cassicus *hæmorrhous.* 5. *Bill of the* Icterus *niger. (The Black Icterus)*
6. *Bill of the* Dacnis *cayana. (The Cayenne Dacnis)*

London: G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. **Upupa** *minor Vieill (The Lefs or African Hoopoe)* 2 **Promerops** *caffer. Enl. (The New Guinea Hoopoe)*
3. **Epimachus** *magnificus. (The Splendid Epimachus)*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Microglossus *aterrimus. Geoff. (The Black-horned Paroquet)*

2. Pezoporus *formosus. Vaill. (The Beautiful nimble Paroquet)*

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Musophaga *gigantea. Vieill. (The Gigantic Touraco, or Violet-coloured Plantain eater)*

2. Corythaix *Paulina. Temm. (The Touraco of Pauline)*

London: G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. Troglodytes *longirostris.* [The European Wren] 2. *Bill of* Troglodytes *communis.* [The Common Wren] 3. Motacilla *lugubris.* [The lugubrious Wagtail] 4. *Foot of* Budytes *flava.* [The Yellow Wagtail] 5. Anthus *arboreus.* [The Tree Pipit]

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. Alcedo *cristata.* [*The Crested King-fisher*]

2. Ceix *tribrachys. Sh.* [*The three toed King-fisher*]

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Motacilla *regulus. Lin.* /*The Roitelet*/ 2. Motacilla *alpina. Gm.* /*The Alpine Fauvette*/
3. Anthus *pratensis. Bechst.*

London, G. Henderson, 2 Old Bailey.

1. Trochilus *granatinus (the garnet throated Humming Bird)* 2. Tr. *braziliensis (the Brazilian Humming Bird)*
3. Orthorhynchus *ornatus (the straight billed Humming Bird)*
4. Ortho. *Magnificus (the gigantic Humming Bird)*

London. G. Henderson. 2 Old Bailey.

1. Leptosomus *viridis. Vaill.* 2. Indicator *variegatus. Lesson. [The Variegated Indicator]*
3. Monasa *leucops. Illiger.*

London, 6 Henderson, 2 Old Bailey.

1. Todus *viridis.* / *The Tody.* / 2. Buceros *hydrocorax Gmel.* / *The Horn-bill of Gmelin.*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Malcoha *superciliosa.* / *The Common Malcoha.* /

2. Scythrops *australasiæ* / *The Australian Scythrops.* /

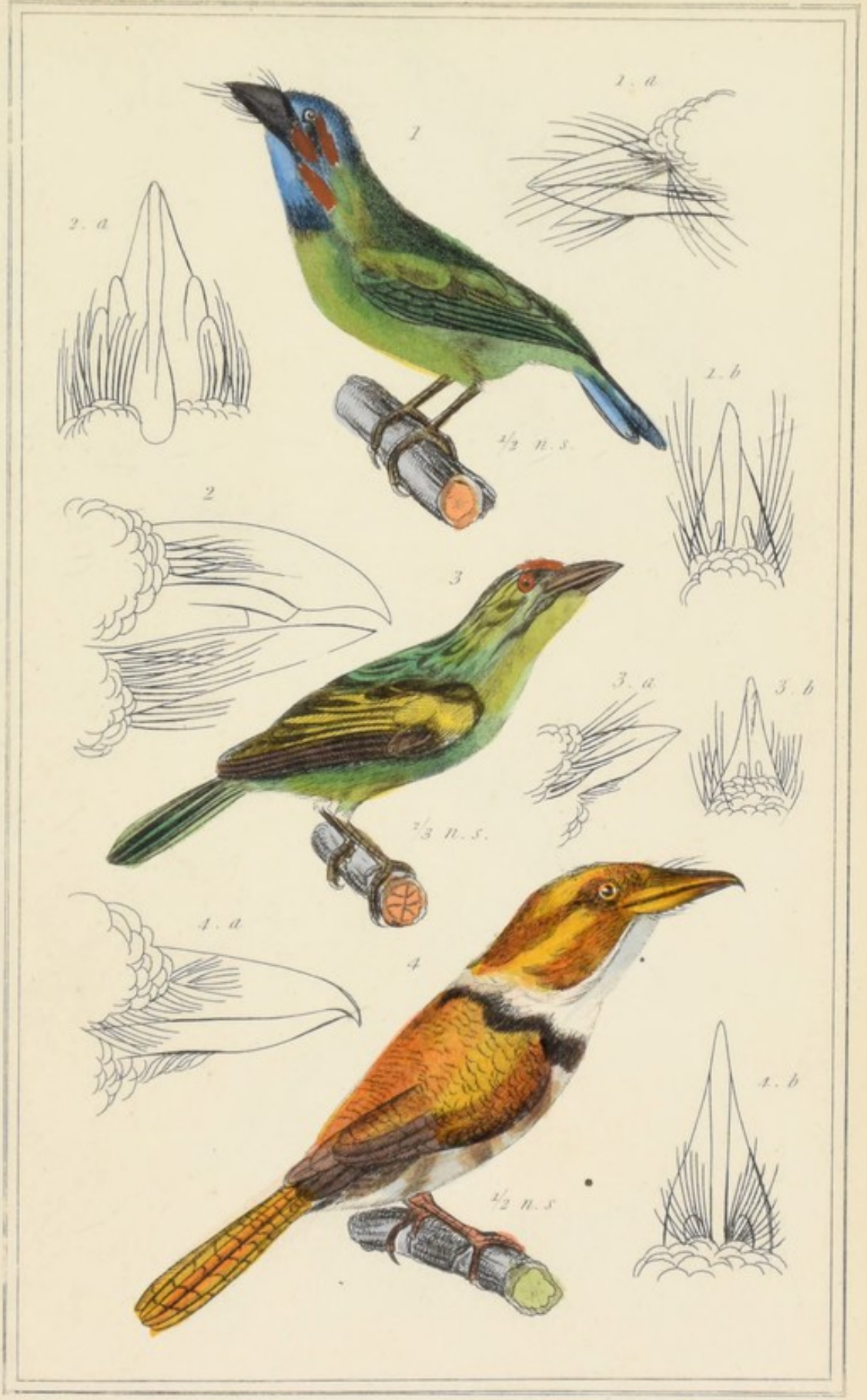
London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Galbula *albirostris. Vaill.* 2. *Bill of the* Jacamaralcyon 3. Picus *Lherminieri. Lesson. (The Woodpecker of Lesson)* 4. *Foot of the* Picus *tridactylus. (The Picoid Woodpecker)* 5. Yunx *torquilla. Lin. (The common Wryneck)*

London, G. Henderson, 2 Old Bailey.

1. **Hirundo** *collaris.* [*The Collared Swallow*] 2. *Toes of the* **Martinet.** [*The Martin*] 3. *Head and Toes of the Goat-sucker*] 4. **Podargus** *cuvieri.* [*The Goat-sucker of Cuvier*]

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.



1. Bucco *Duvaucelii. Less. (Duvaucelius Barbet)* 2. *Bill of the* Pogonias *major. (sulcirostris. Leach) (The Great Pogon)* 3. Bucco *parvus. (Barbion) Vaill. (The Barbican)* 4. Tamatia *collaris. (The Banded Tamatia)*

London. G. Henderson, 2. Old Baily.

1. Tamatia melanoleucos. *Gm.* / *The Tamatia* /. 2. Malcoha rouverdin. *Vaill.* / *The Malcoha of Vaillant* /. 3. Bucconiger. *Gm.* / *The Black Throated Barbet.*/

London, G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Jacamerops grandis. *Vaill.* / *The Grand Jacamar* /. 2. Galbula ruficauda. *nob. vaill.* / *The Red-tail Jacamar* /. 3. Todus platyrhynchos. *Gm.*

London: G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Trogon *pavoninus. Tem. (The Peacock Couroucou)* 2. *Bill of the* Trogon *Duvaucelii. Tem. (Duvaucelius' Couroucou)* 3. Ramphastos *maximus (Greatest Billed Toucan)* 4. *Bill of the* Crotophaga *major. (The Greater Ani)*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

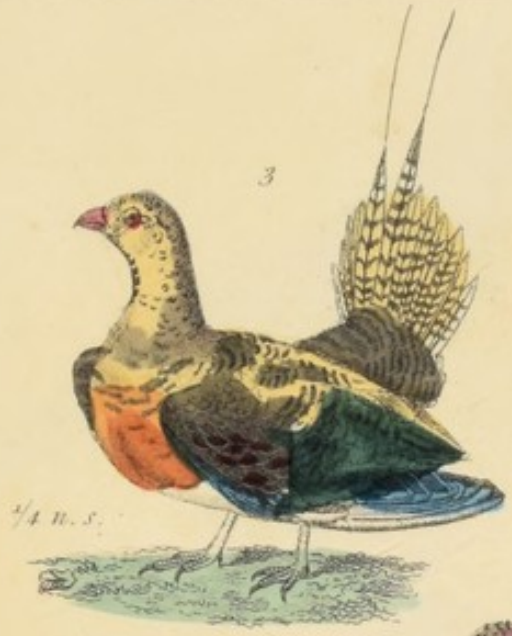
1. Ramphastos *aracari. Gm.* 2. Ramphastos *toco. Vaillants. Birds of Paradise. Pl. 2.* 3. Crotophaga *ani. Gm.*

London, G. Henderson. 2, Old Bailey.

1. Ara *araeanga*. Gmel. / The Guaiana Scarlet Macaw /

2. Cacatoes *galeritus*. White. / The Crested Cockatoo /

London, G. Henderson, 2 Old Bailey.

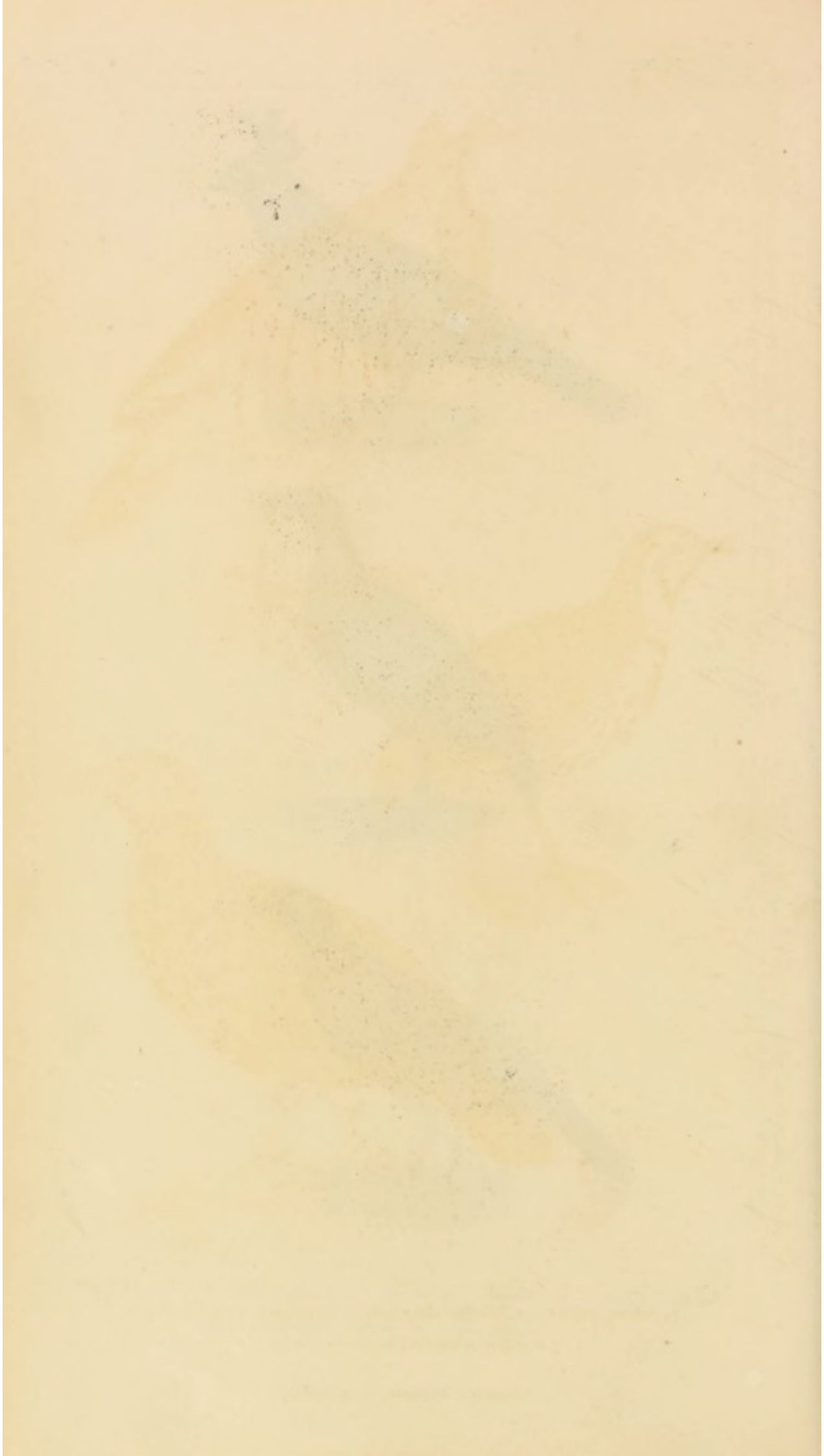


1. Tetrao *umbellus. Gmel. [The ruffed heath Cock]* 2. Tetr. *lagopus. L. [The Ptarmigan. White Grous, or Partridge of the Pyranees]* 3. Pterocles *arenarius. Pall. [The Partridge of Arragon]*

London, G. Henderson 2 Old Bailey.

1. Francolinus *oculeus. Tem.* (*The All-eyed Francolin*) 2. Perdix *petrosa. Gmel.* (*The Rock Partridge*)
3. Colinus *californius. Sh.* (*The Californian Colin*)

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

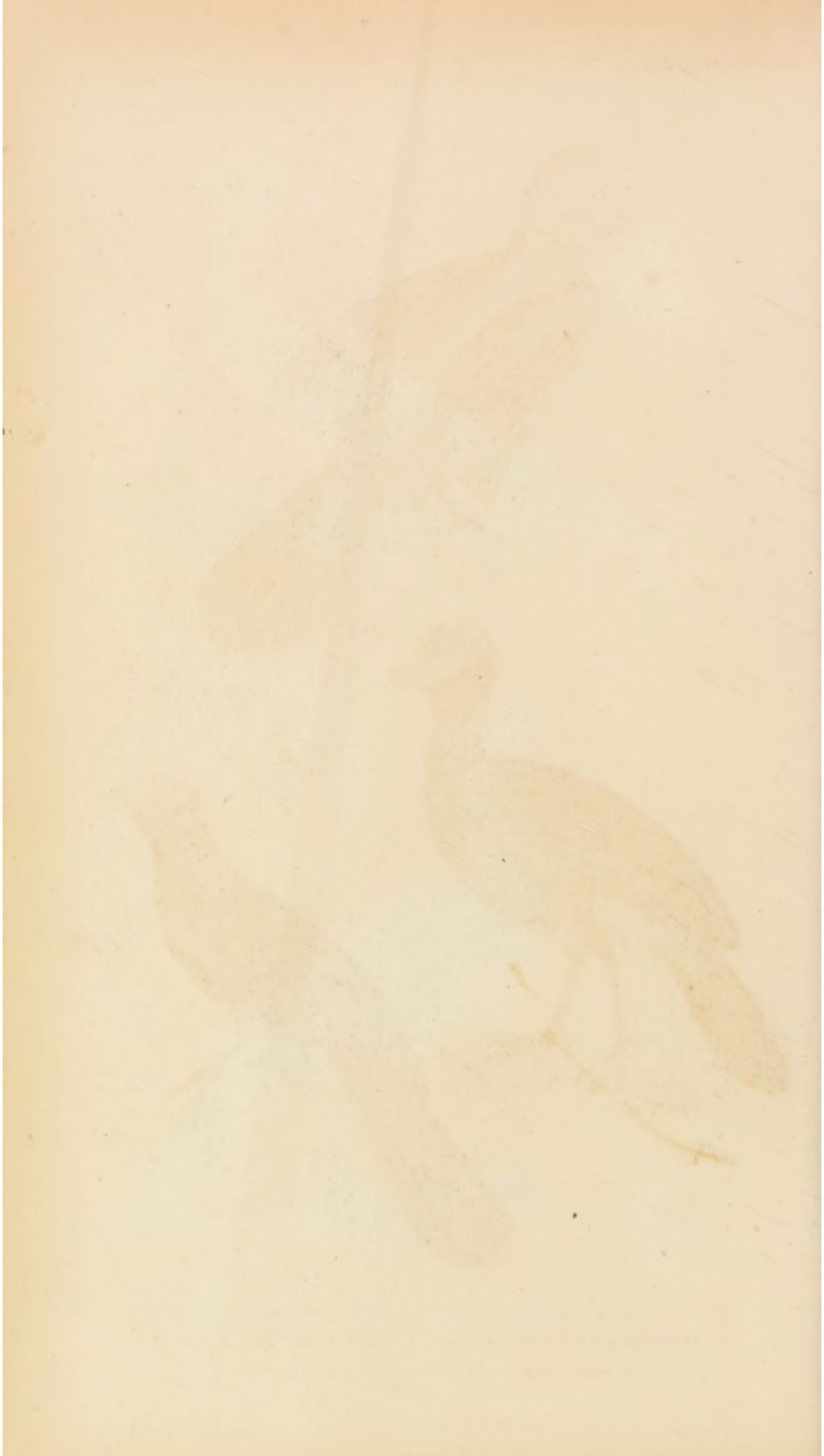


1. Tetrao *rufus. L. (The Red Partridge)* 2. Perdix *textilis. Temm.*
3. Francolinus *clamosus. Temm.*

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Opisthocomus *cristatus L.* (*The Hoazin*) 2. Crax *rubra L.* (*The Red Hocco*) 3. *Head of the* Penelope *guan Edw.* (*The Guan*) 4. *Head of the* Oxtalida *paraqua L.* (*The Parraqua*) 5. *Head of the* Ourax *pauxi L.* (*The Stone Bird*)

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.



1. Cuculus *persa. Lin./ The Touraco/* 2. Crax *alector. Lin./ The Rocco/*
3. Musophaga *violacea. Vieill./ The Plantain eater/*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Phasianus *gallus*. L. / *The Domestic Cock* /. 2. Numida *meleagris*. L. / *The Common Guinea hen* /. 3. Meleagris *galo-pavo*. L. / *The Common Turkey* /

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Numida *ptilorhyncha. Licht.* *[The Crested billed-Guinea Hen.]*

2. Meleagris *ocellata.* *[The Golden Green-necked Turkey.]*

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. Tinamus *braziliensis. L.* / *The Brazilian Tinamoo* /. 2. Phasianus *pictus. L.* / *The Golden Pheasant* /. 3. Hemipodius *nigrifrons. Temm.*

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Pavo *Cristatus (the Common Peacock)*
2. Lophophorus *Cuvierii (Cuviers Pheasant)*

London G.Henderson 2 Old Bailey

1. Megapodius *Duperreyi. Less.*

2. Lophophorus *rufulgens. Temm.*

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. **Cryptonyx** *coronatus Tem. (The Sumatra Pheasant Bird)* 4. **Houppifer** *Diardi Less. Zool. Journ. (Diardis' Pheasant)* 3. *Head of the* **Houppifer** *ignitus Sch. (The Sunda Pheasant)* 1. **Tragopan** *satyrus Gm. (The Horned Pheasant of Nepaul)*

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Coturnix *chinensis. Lin. (The Chinese Grous.)* 2. Ortygis *pugnax. Tem. (The Fighting Grous of Java)* 3. Tinamus *rufescens. Tem. (The Rufescent Tinamoo)* 4. *Bill of the* Tinamus *brasiliensis. Lin. (The Brazilian Tinamoo)*

London. G. Henderson 2. Old Bailey.

Phasianus *Argus*, (The Argus *Pheasant*)

London G Henderson 2 Old Bailey

1. Phasianus torquatus (the collared Pheasant)
2. Gallus bankiva Tem. (the wild Cock of Java)
2.a. The wild Hen of Java

London. Ed. Henderson 2. Old Bailey.

1 Tanagra *cyanocephala* (*The Blue headed Tanagra*) | 4 *Bill of the* Tanagra *speculifera* (*Oriole Tanagra*)
2 *Bill of the* Tanagra *cayanensis* (*Bullfinch Tanagra*) | 5 *Bill of the* Tanagra *nigerrima* (*Cardinal Tanagra*)
3 *Bill of the* Tanagra *Magna* (*Great Grosbeak Tanagra*) | 6 *Bill of the* Tanagra *brasilia* (*Rhamphocelus Tanagra*)
7 Turdus *Albigularis* (*The White necked Thrush*)

London. G. Henderson 2. Old Bailey

1. Goura *coronata.(The Crowned Pigeon)* 2. Columba *porphyrea. Tem.(The Porphyry Pigeon)*
3. Vinago *aromatica.(The Spicy Vinago)*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Otis *tetrax. Lin.* / *The little Bustard* / 2. Œdicnemus *longipes. Geoff. St. Hill.*
3. Charadrius *hiatula. Lin.* / *The Ring Plover* /

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Otis *ruficollis. Cuv.* (*The Great Bustard*) 2. *Bill of the* Otis *tetrax. L.* (*The little Bustard*) 3. *Bill of the* Otis *afra. Lath.* (*The Houbard*) 4. Œdienemus *maculosus Cuv.* (*The Speckled Thick Knee*) 5. *Bill of the* Œd. *vulgaris. Cuv. Lin.* (*The Common Thick Knee*) 6. Charadrius *bilobus. L.* (*The bilobate Plover*)

London, G. Henderson, 2 Old Bailey

1. Vanellus *cayennensis. Tem. / The Cayenne Lap-wing* / 2. Hæmatopus *palliatus. Tem. / The Cloaked Oyster Katcher* / 3. Cursorius *coromandelicus. Lath. / The Coromandel Swift-foot* / 4. *Bill of the* Vanneau *commun. / Tr. Vanellus Lin. / The European Lap-wing* / 5. *Bill of the* Tringa *squatarola. Lin. / The Lap-wing Plover*

London. G. Henderson 2. Old Bailey.

1. Cancroma *cochlearia Lin.* (The Boat Bill) 2. Ardea *agami Daff.* (The European Crane)

London. G. Henderson. 2 Old Bailey.

1. **Microdactylus** *cristatus. Geoff. (The Short Finger)* 2. **Psophia** *crepitans. (The Trumpeter)*
3. **Grus** *carunculata (The Crowned Crane)*

London: G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Ciconia *maguari. Vieill. /The Maguari, or American Stork/* 2. *Bill of the* Jabiru *Maguari. senegalensis Lath. /The Jabiru/*

3. Scopus *umbretta. Vieill. /The Umber-coloured Stork/*

London: G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Ardea *ciconia. Lin.* / *The White Stork* / 2. Mycteria *americanus. Lin.* / *The American Jabiru* / 3. Ardea *major. Lin.* / *The common Heron* /

London. G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Anastomus *lamelliger. Tem. (The Laminated Open Bill)* 2. Tantalus *ibis. Lin. (The African Tantalus)*

3. Platalea *aiaia. Vieill. (The South American Spoon Bill)*

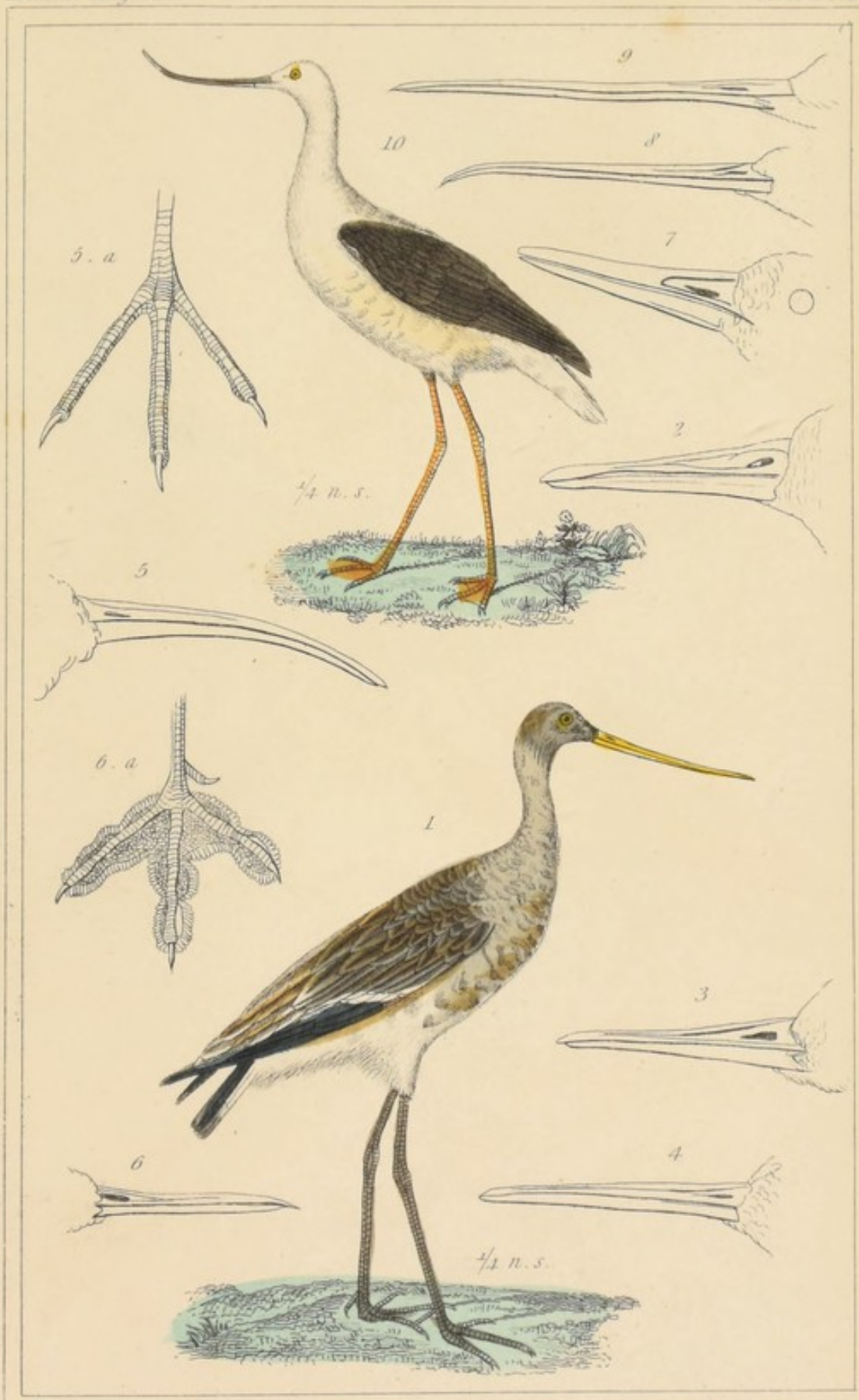
London; G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Scolopax *gigantea Tem.*/*The Gigantic Woodcock*/ 2. Rhynchæa *hilarea Val.*/*The Brazilian Snipe*/
3. Ibis *Religiosa.*/*The Sacred Ibis*/

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Tringa *islandica. Gmelin.* / *The Sand piper* / 2. Tringa *pugnax. Lin.* / *The Ruff.* /
3. Scolopax *arcuata. Lin.* / *The European Curlew* /

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.



1. Limosa *melanura. Leisler.* *(The Black tailed God-wit)* 2. *Bill of the* Calidris *rufa. Wils. (The Red Sanderling)* 3. *Bill of the* Arenaria *calidris. Gm. (The Common Sanderling)* 4. *Bill of the* Pelidna *alpina. Gm. (The Alpine Pelidna)* 5. *Bill of the* Falcinella *(Sc pygmæa. L. (The Pigmy Curlew)* 6. *Bill of the* Phalaropus *lobatus. (The Lobated Phalarope)* 7. *Bill of the* Strepsilas *interpres. L. (The Strepsilas)* 8. *Bill of the* Totanus *fuscus. L. (The Fuscous Sand-piper)* 9. *Bill of the* Himantopus *nigricollis. Wils. (The American Long Shanks)* 10. Recurvirostra *orientalis. (The Oriental Avoset)*

London. G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Fulica *chloropus. Lin. [The Water Hen]* 2. Fulica *phorphyrus. Lin.*
3. Fulica *atra. Gmelin. [The Coot]*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Palamedea *cornuta. Lin.* 2. Charadrius *himantopus. Lin.*

3. Recurvirostra *avocetta. Lin.*

London, G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

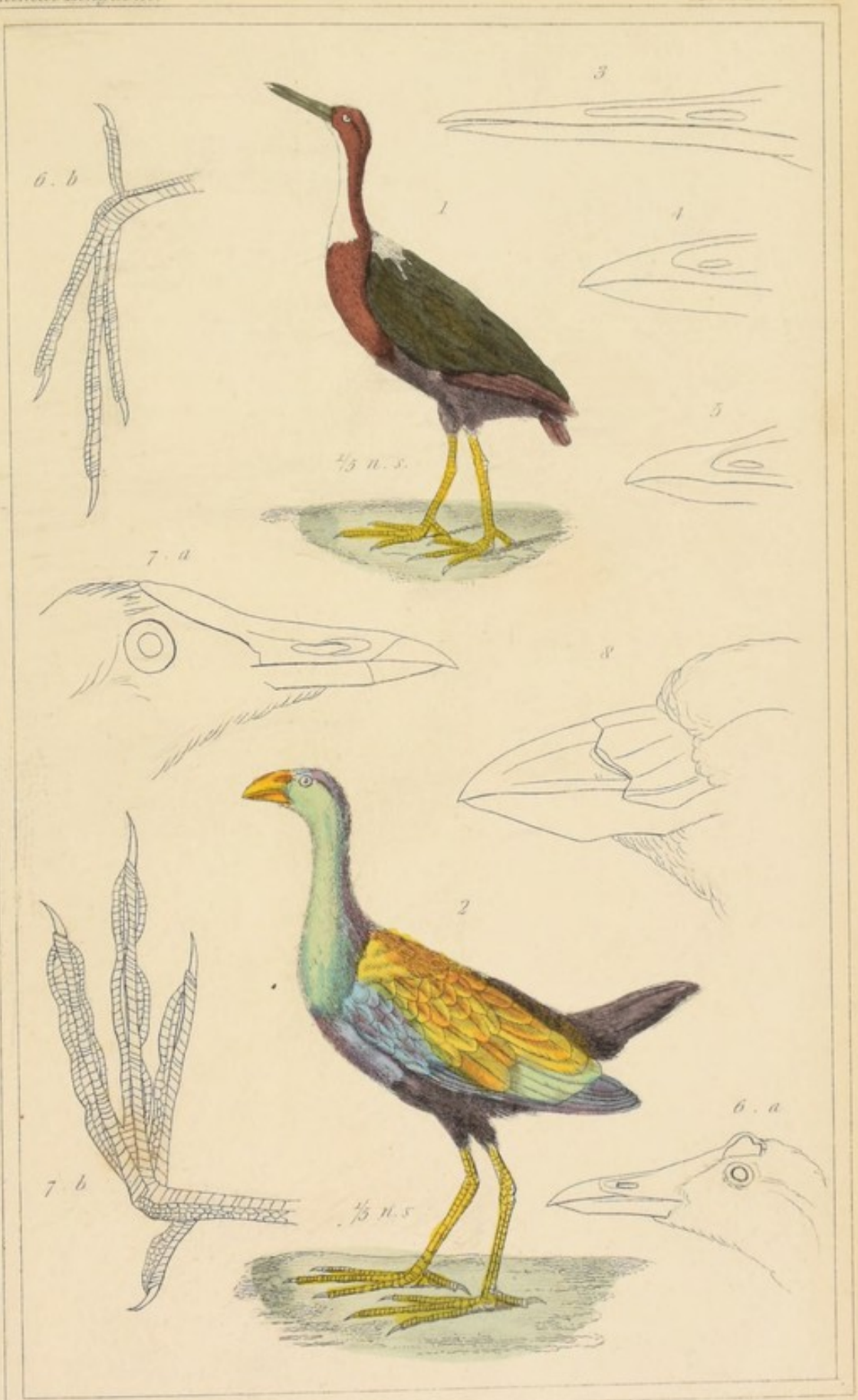
1. Tringa *vanellus. Lin. (The European Lapwing)* 2. Hæmatopus *ostralegus. Lin. (The Oyster Catcher)*

3. Cursorius *isabellinus. Meyer.*

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Parra *albinuca. Isid Geoff (magas. de Zoologie (The Bronzed Jacana)* 2. *Head of the* Palamedea *cornuta. Lin. (The Kamichi or Horned Screamer)* 3. Chauna *chavaria. Lin. (The Chaia of Paraguay)* 4. Megapodius *Duperreyi. Garnot & Lesson (The Tavon of Duperrey)*

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.



1. Rallus *gularis.* [*The European Water Rail*] 2. Porphyrio *smaragnotus.* Tem. [*The Emerald or Sultana Coot*]
3. *Bill of the* Rallus *aquaticus.* Lin. [*The Water Rail*] 4. *Bill of the* Rallus *crex.* Lin. [*The Rail*] 5. *Bill of the*
Rallus *porzana.* Lin. [*The Spotted Rail*] 6. *Bill & foot of the* Gallinula *chloropus.* Lin. [*The Water Hen*] 7. *Bill*
& foot of the Fulica *atra.* Gmel. [*The common Coot*] 8. *Head of the* Chionis *necrophaga.* Vieill. [*The Sheath Bill*]

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1. Scolopax *capensis*. *Gm.* 2. Scolopax *helias*. *Lath.*

3. Phalaropus *rufus*. *Bechst.*

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1. Glareola *lactea. Tem. (The Milky Pratincole)* 2. Phœnicopterus *ignipalliatus. Isid. Geoff et d'Orb. (The Fiery Flamingo)* 3. *Bill of the* Phœni. *ruber. Enl. (The Red Flamingo)*

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1. Glareola *austriaca. Enl. [The European Pratincole or Sea Partridge]* 2. Phœnicopterus *ruber. Enl. [The Red Flamingo]* 3. Vaginalis *chlonis. Lath. [The Sheath bill]*

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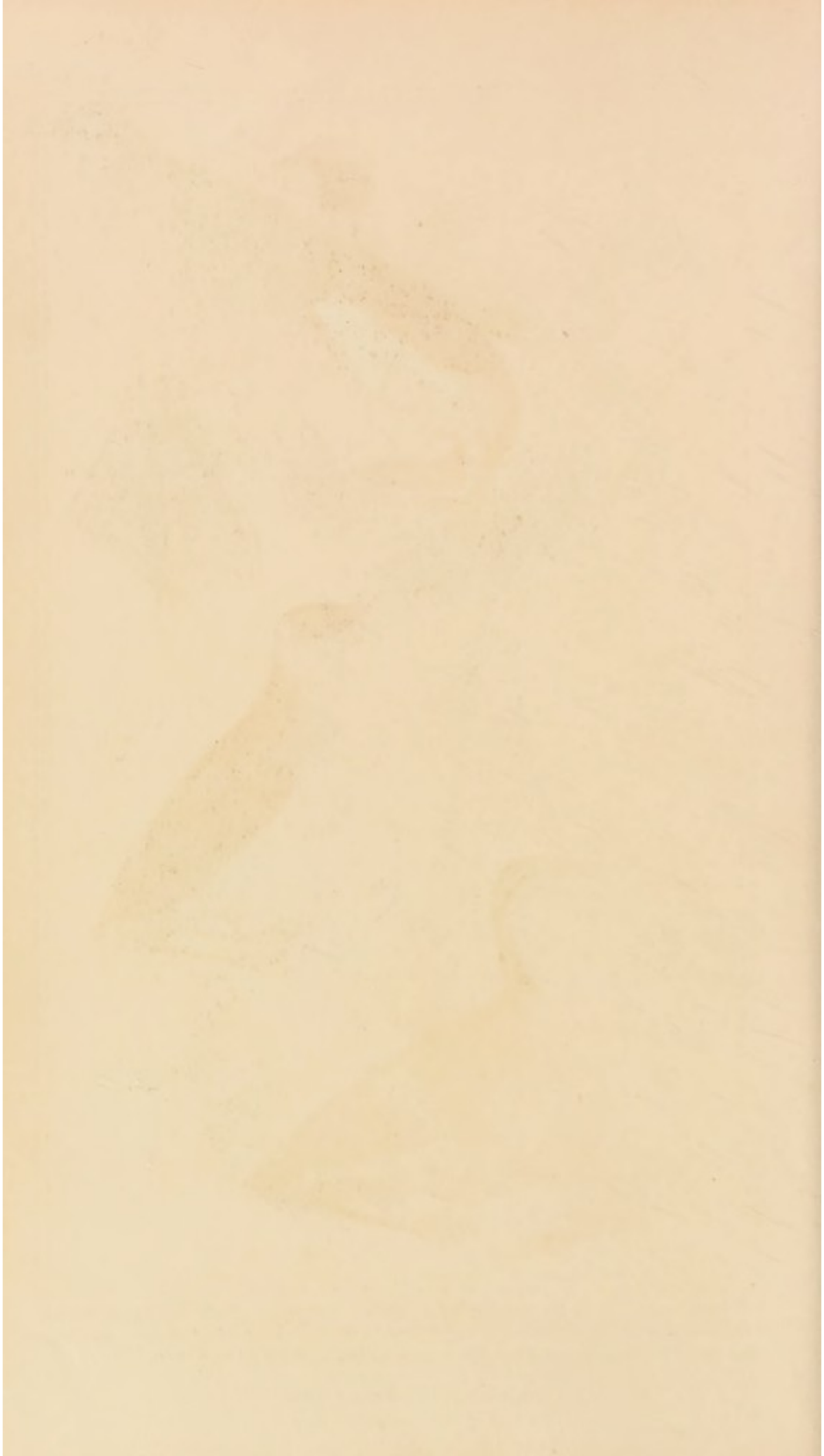

1. Podiceps *cornutus. Vieill. (The Dusky Grebe)* 2. Hehornis *surinamensis. Gmel. (The Surinam Heliornis)*
3. *Head & Foot of the* Colymbus *glacialis. L. (The Great Northern Diver)* 4. *Bill of the* Uria *grylle. Vieill. (The Spotted Guillemot or Greenland Dove)* 5. Cephus *minor. Gmel. (The Little Guillemot)*

London, G. Henderson, 2 Old Bailey.

1. Larus *marinus. L. [The Great black-backed Gull]* 2. Sterna *hirundo. L. [The Common Tern or Sea Swallow]* 3. *Bill of the* Noddi *[sterna stolida. L. (The Noddy)]* 4. *Bill of the* Rhychops *nigra. L. [The Black Skimmer]*

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1. Pelecanus *onocrotalus L./Var fuscus? Edw. /The braying or Common Pelican/* 2. Tachypetes *aquilus. L./The South Sea Erigate bird/* 3. Carbo *bilophus./The Crested Cormorant/*

London, G. Henderson, 2, Old Bailey.

1. Aptenodytes *patagonica. Gmel. (The Great Penguin)* 2. Alca *torda. Gmel. (The Common Auk)*

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1. Procellaria *pelagica. Lin. [Mother Carey's Chicken]* 2. *Bill of the* Proc. *glacialis. Gmel. [The Fulmar]* 3. *Bill of the* Puffinus *æquinoctialis. Edw. [The Equinoctial Puffin]* 4. *Bill of the* Pachyptila *vittata. Forst. [The Zoned Prions]* 5. Diomedea *melanophris. [The Albatross]*

London. 6. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Diomedea *exulans. 1in. (The common Albatross)* 2. Procellaria *capensis. (The Cape Petrel or Cape Pigeon)* 3. Larus *crepitatus. 6m. (The Arctic Gull)*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Pelecanus *Bassanus L.(The Booby Adult)* 2. Anas *Atrata Lath.(The Black Swan)*
3 Rhynchops *Nigra L.(The Black Skimmer)*

London. G Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Plotus *Levaillanti Bechst. (The Black bellied Darter)* 2. Sula *parva. Gmel. (The Bassan or Common Booby)* 3. Phaeton *Phœnicurus. Vieill. (The Common Tropic Bird)*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1. Cygnus *olor. Gmel. (The Red billed or Domestic Swan)* 2. Anser *(Bernache) erythropus. Gmel. (The Bernacle Goose)* 3. Anas *(Garrot) Albeola. Gmel. (The Golden Eye)*

London, G. Henderson, 2. Old Bailey.

1 Anser *Cinereus Meyer.* (*The Wild Goose.*) 2 Mergus *Serrator. L.* (*The Red Breasted Merganser.*)
3 Anes *Boschas. L.* (*The Wild Mallard.*)

London. G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.

1. Eider (anas *mollissima* L. *The Eider or St. Cuthbert's Duck*) 2. Tadorne (a. *boschas* L. *The Mallard*)
3. Mergus *cucullatus* Ind. *The Goosander*)

London. G. Henderson. 3. Old Bailey

1. Struthio *camelus. Gm. (The Ostrich)*

2. Casuarius *galeatus. Vieill. (The galeated Cassowary)*

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1. Skeleton of the Ibis from a Mummy found at Thebes in Egypt. 2. Figure of the Ibis copied from one of the Temples in Upper Egypt. 3. Bill drawn from the Mummy of an Ibis by Mr Olivier.

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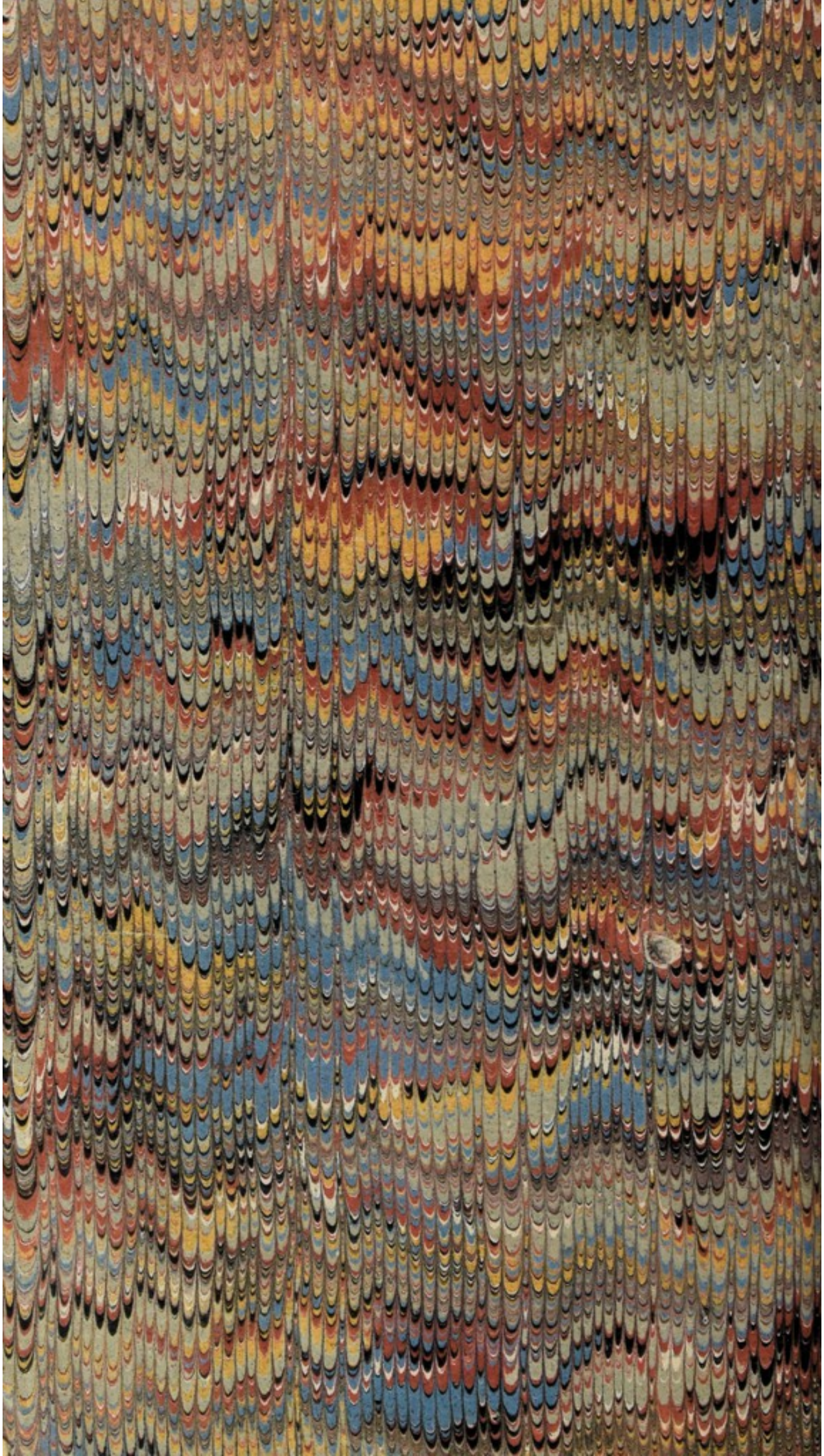
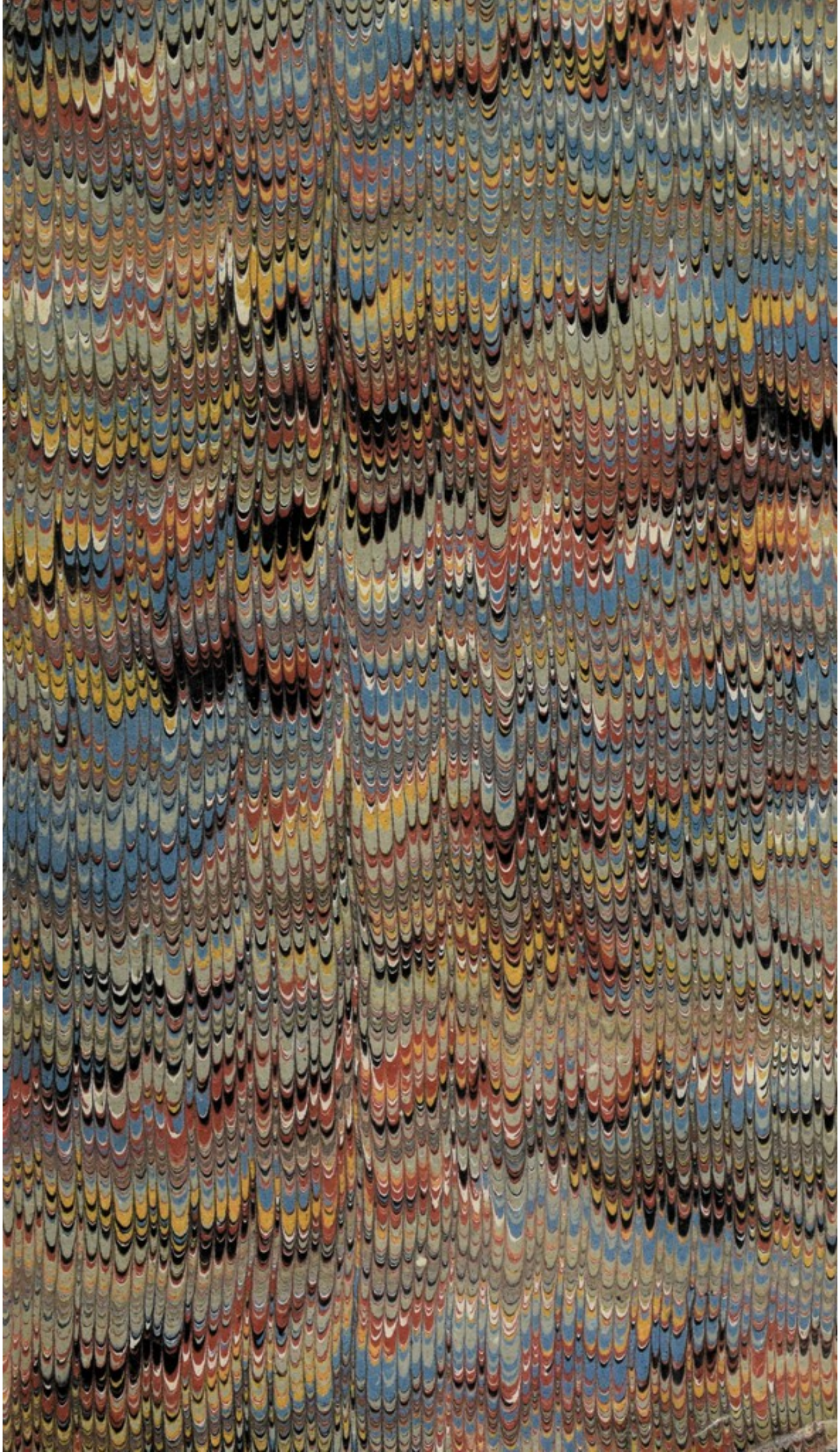
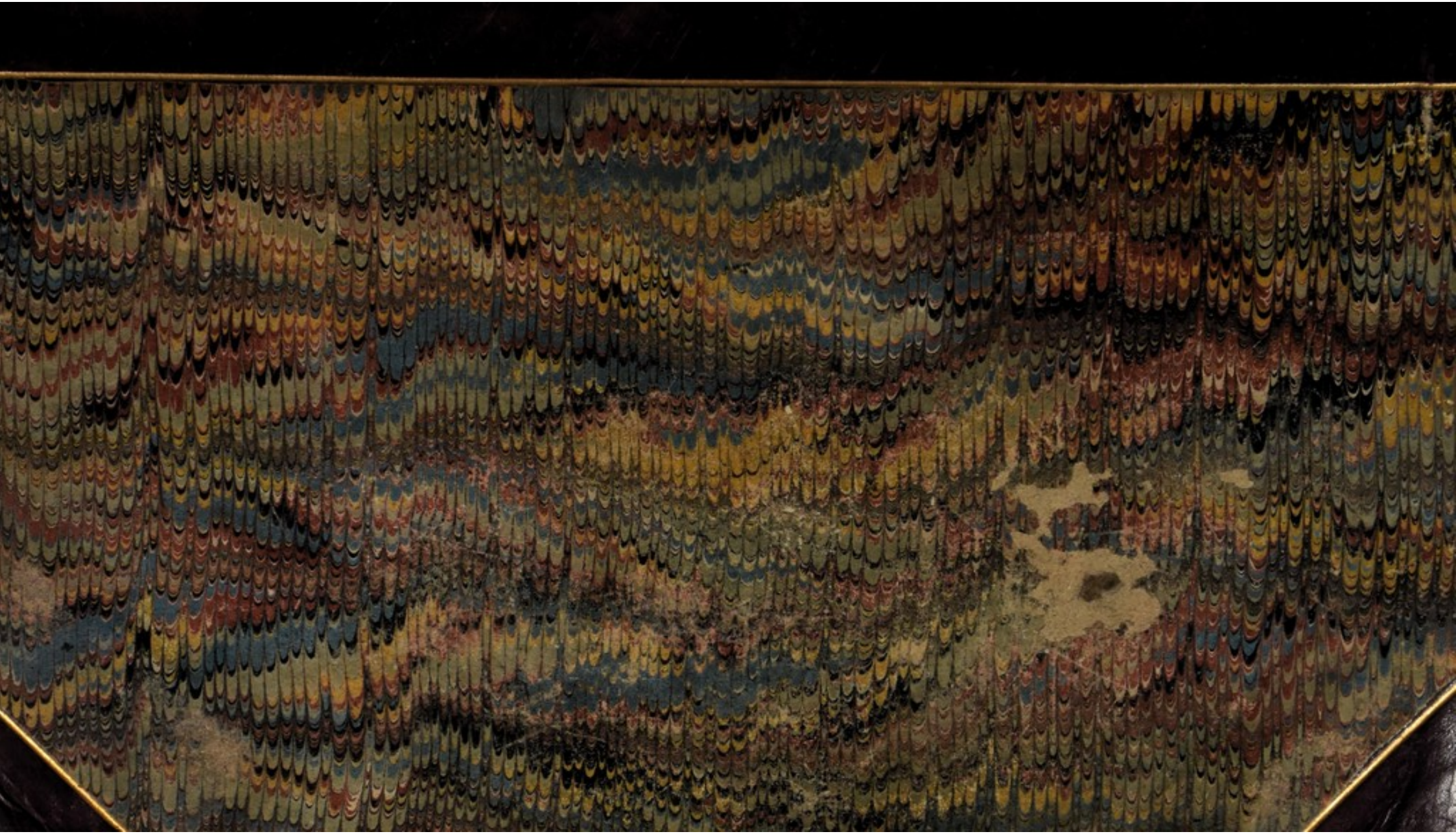
1. Numenius Ibis. /*The true Ibis of the Egyptians.*/

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