

**Swaine, Herbert H.**

**Publication/Creation**

1911-1914

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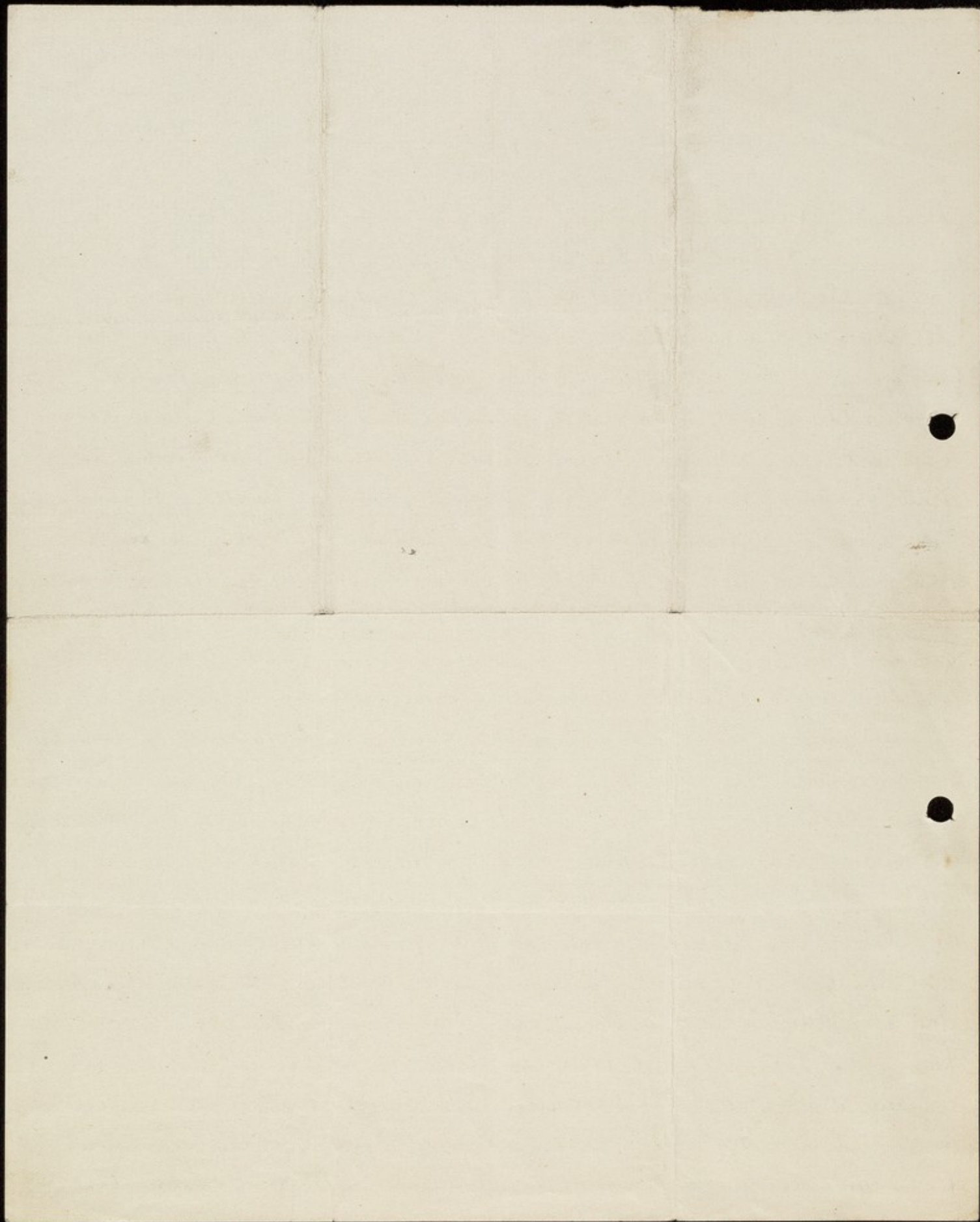


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Co Agricultural College  
Inverness, Nova Scotia.  
Nov: 8<sup>th</sup> 1914.

Dear Mr. Hunt

I have been a long time in writing to you but my mind the last six months has been so occupied with picking up the news work & the new conditions that I am afraid I have been negligent in my correspondence all round. You will see from the above address that I have not proceeded far into Canada yet; we were advised to try the Annapolis valley district in Nova Scotia for fruit growing & we went there straight away on landing & I have been there on different farms all the season. The chief <sup>source</sup> ~~source~~ of revenue in <sup>the</sup> district is from fruit growing & mostly apples: although most of the farmers keep some stock. I have found life on a farm means very hard work, as the Americans say "working in the fields all day & doing chores all night" (chores is attending to the stock) but I have gained the experience I wanted & been able to judge the possibilities of the country. The climate is very fine in the spring & summer. I don't know about the winter yet but I expect it is very cold. I am speaking the winter at the Agricultural College. I often wonder how you are getting along at York. I expect by this you will have probably started the Shakespearean readings again. I did enjoy those readings & would just like to be transferred by aeroplane or something to one of them again. Are you playing Hockey this year? I am longing for a game; out here field hockey is not played much, ice hockey taking its place. I believe it is a much faster game. The Scotch Greyhounds will not figure on your future lists this season. I wonder if any of the poor fellows have gone under. but here it is sometimes difficult to realize that

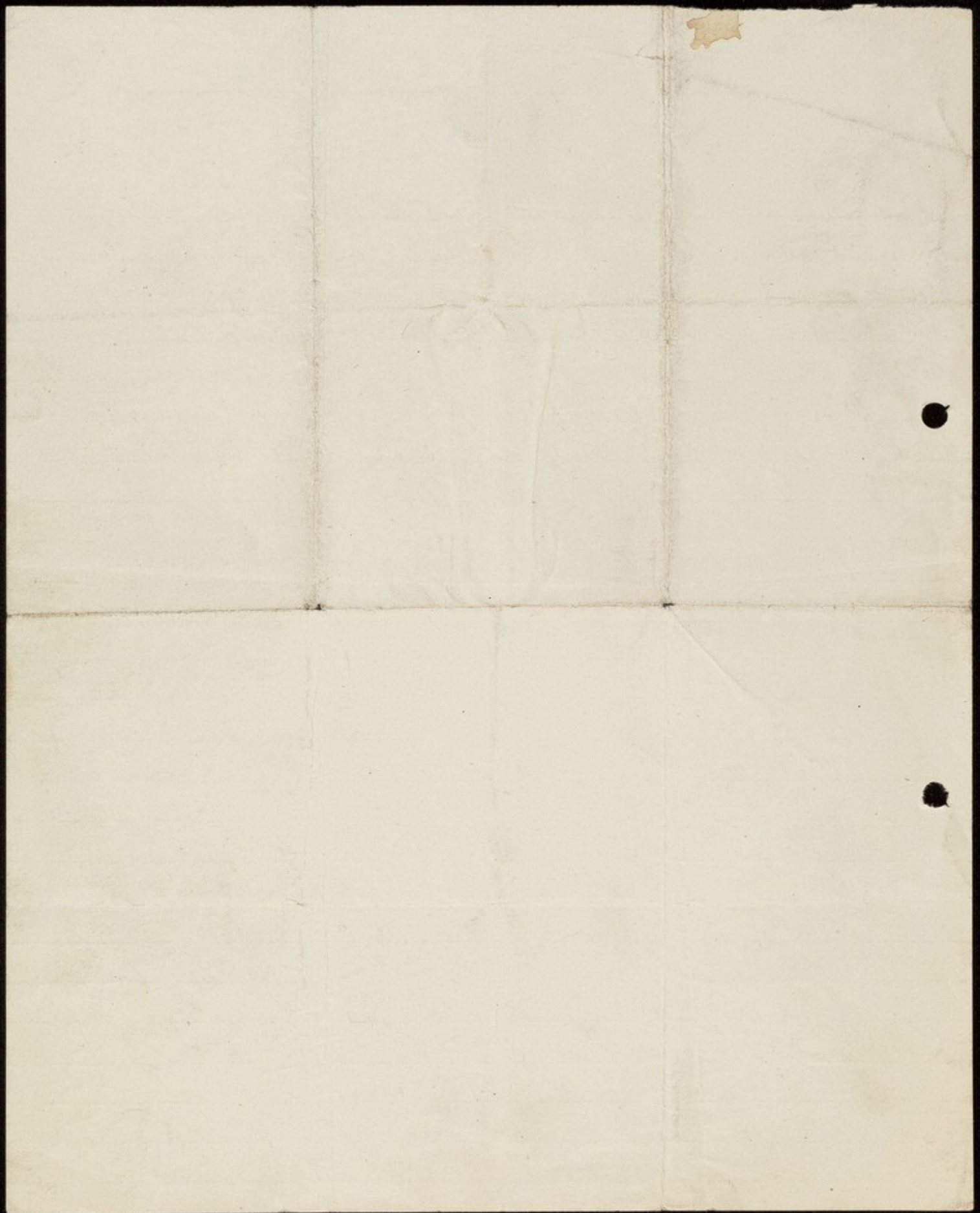


Practically all Europe is at war but I expect at York you will realize it very much. When I was staying in the Valley I was living about a mile from a Mr. & Mrs. Walker - Mrs. Walker is a daughter of Mr. Andrews of the Ackworth School. Mrs. Walker mentions that she knew you.

I should be so pleased to receive a letter from you. With very kind regards to Mrs. Hunt & kind remembrance to old friends

Yours sincerely

Harry Hoaine



199 Moreborough Avenue  
St. Hill

Jan 15<sup>th</sup> 1914

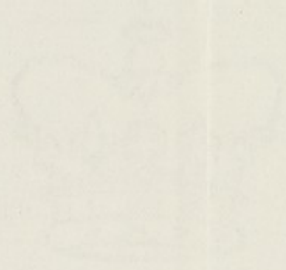
Dear Sir  
I have pleasure in  
enclosing money order value  
£12 9.. 0 in payment of your  
account herewith.

I take this opportunity of  
thanking you for your  
sympathy and kindness to my  
son during the time he has been  
at the Retreat, and we trust  
now that he is better he may  
soon be able to gain a suitable  
position in life

Yours sincerely

D Bedford  
York

R. D. Dainie



BEATRICE

109 Marlborough St 60

✓ Still  
Sept. 12<sup>th</sup> 1913

Dear Sir

I enclose herewith

M. order value \$29.75  
in payment of account  
amused, which kindly  
acknowledge.

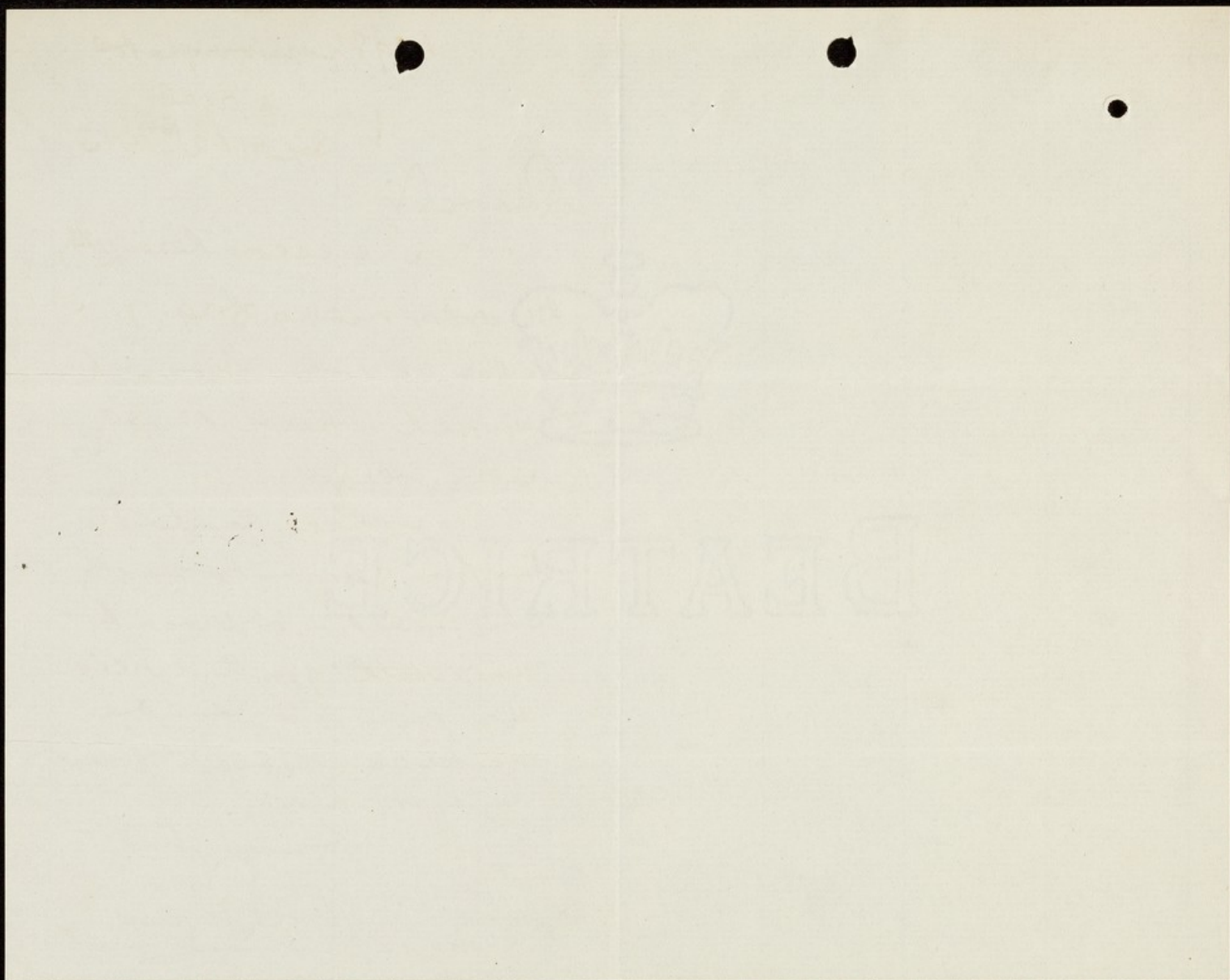
I shall be glad to  
hear from you as to my  
Son's condition at present,  
and whether you think he is  
now fit to go to Canada,  
as he is unable to obtain  
any work here

Yours very truly,

R. Devine

Dr. Pierce  
York





570

CLEEVEHEAD,  
CROSS,  
NE AXBRIDGE.

July 7. 13.

Dear Dr. Pierce

Many thanks for  
your letter. I am afraid  
the young man you mention  
would be too much of a  
responsibility. Sometimes  
I found Divine very trying.  
He seemed to go on very well  
till Xmas, & then we had a  
great deal of wet weather when  
we could not get on much

with the work, + he could not get out, + he became very much depressed. He did not like working with the men, + wanted to be with one the whole time, + when he had worked at one thing for a short time he got tired of it, + wished me to do something else.

I am sorry he has not gone to Canada, as I should think that would be the best thing for him, but he seemed to dread making a fresh

start among unknown people.

From your letter I gather that the other young man would need more attention, which I do not feel that I can spare the time to give.

Yours very truly  
Howard Ashby.

County Cork  
Crawley

17/7/13

Dear Cousin

I have an application from a Mr.

H. H. Swaine, of the Retreat to know whether we could employ him on the Nurseries

I presume the application is genuine?

I don't suppose there is much prospect of our being able to take him, but there would be no loss in our knowing a little about him, whether

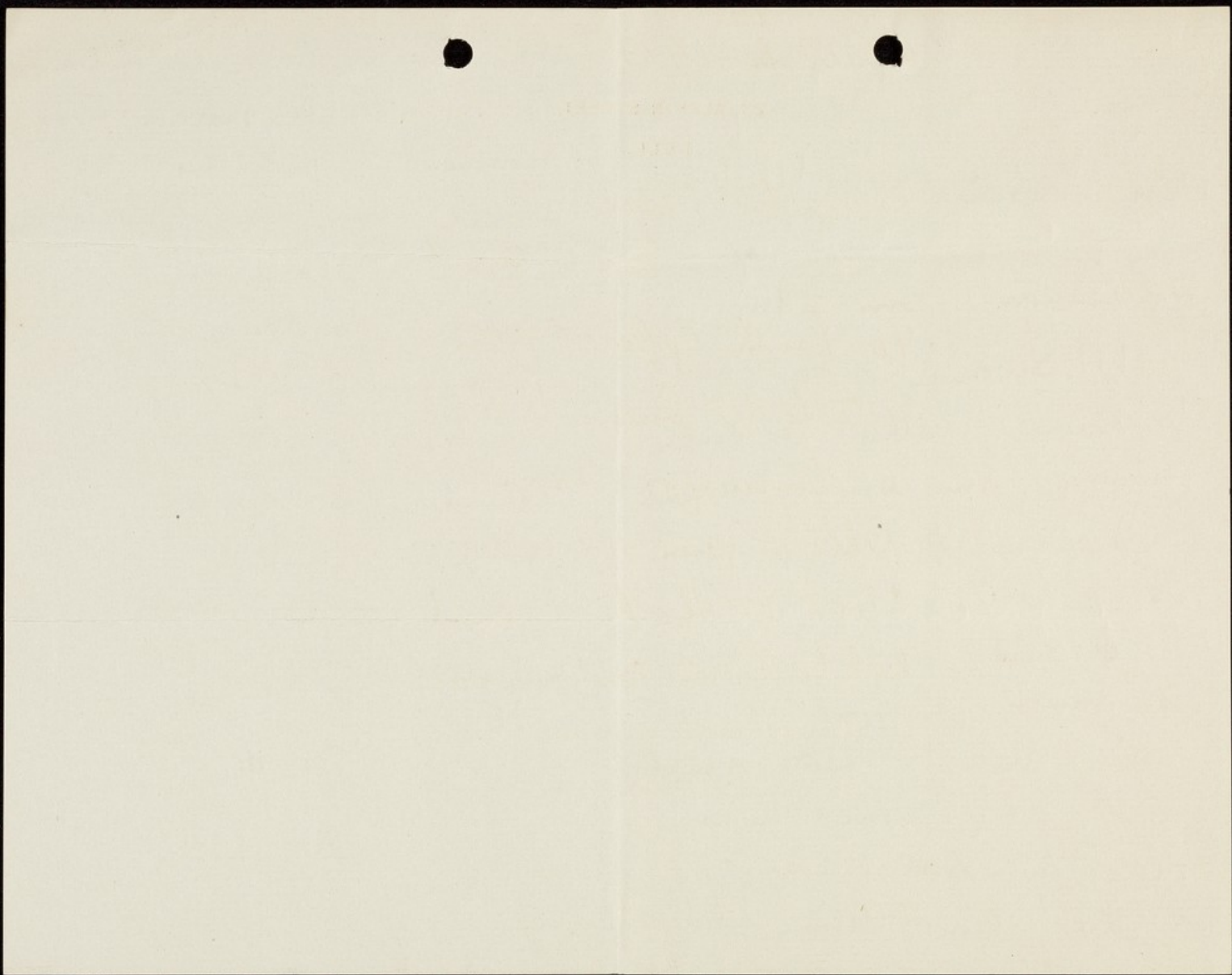
the small wage he asks for would be more or less nominal? whether he would be able or suitable to take a place in a private garden?

I presume he is young & has good health.

Should be glad of your advice.

Post is due to leave so must not add anything else.

Yours ever  
Regd. Dan



3<sup>rd</sup>  
April # - 1913

Telephone  
No. 951.

23, ALBION STREET,

Hours of  
Consultation,  
9.30 to 1.0.

HULL.

Dear Dr. Pierci

I beg to thank

you for the copy of your

letter to Mr Swain which

I return you. I am

quite of your opinion.

I told the Mother I could

not take the responsibility  
of sanctioning her son

going to Canada

unless you approved it.

Yours most truly

Edward - O - Daly.

April 2, 1913

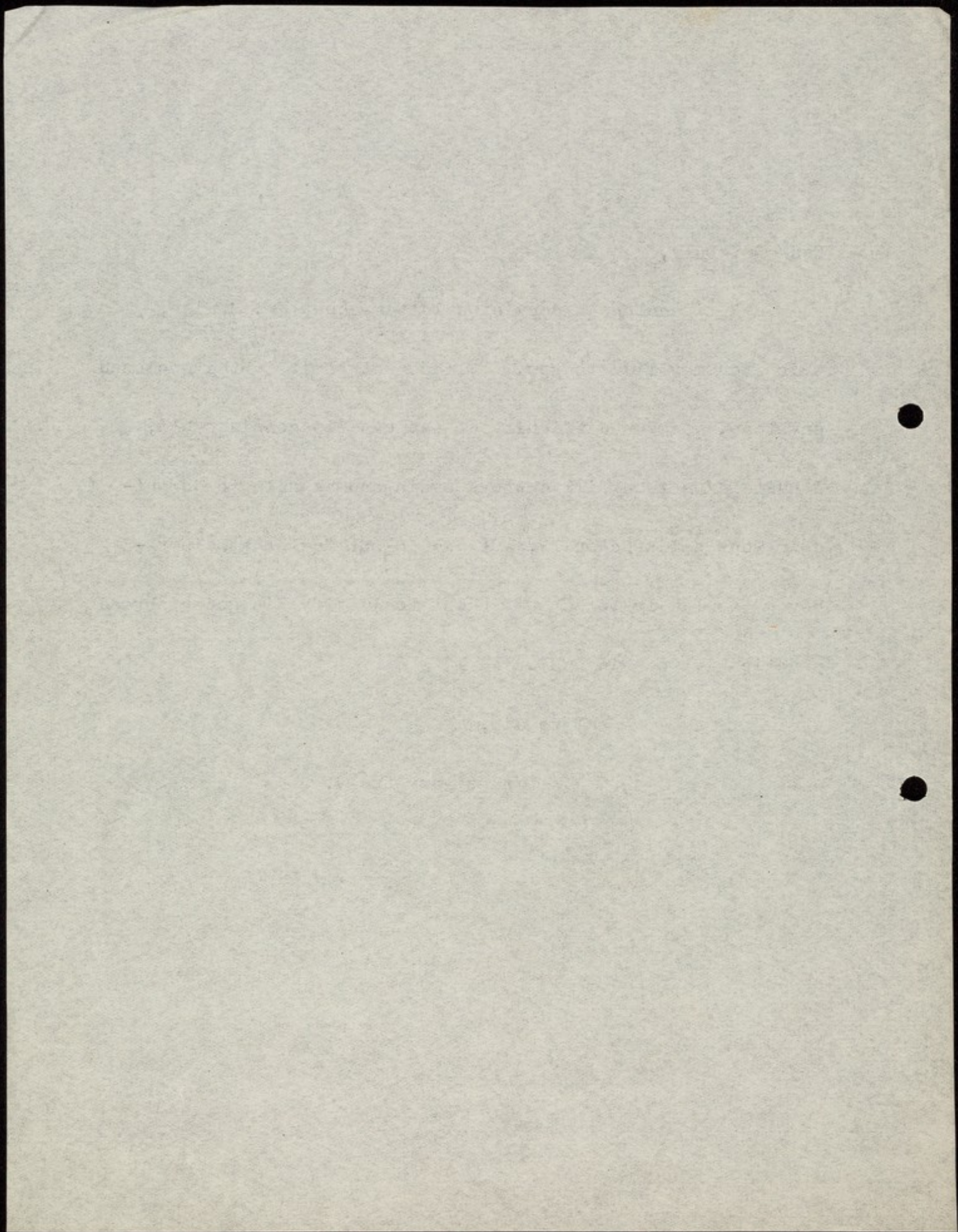
Dear Dr. Daly,

I enclose a copy of a letter about Mr. Swaine, which you may like to see. Please return it in the enclosed envelope. The difficulty of the case is considerable, as I quite expect he will improve again and be able to do outdoor work satisfactorily, but we do not feel that his recovery is likely to be sufficient to justify his going abroad practically "on his own".

I remain,

Yours very truly,





April 1, 1913

Dear Mr. Swaine,

Although your son has improved and is beginning to work better, he is still subject to waves of depression, when he is very unstable and restless.

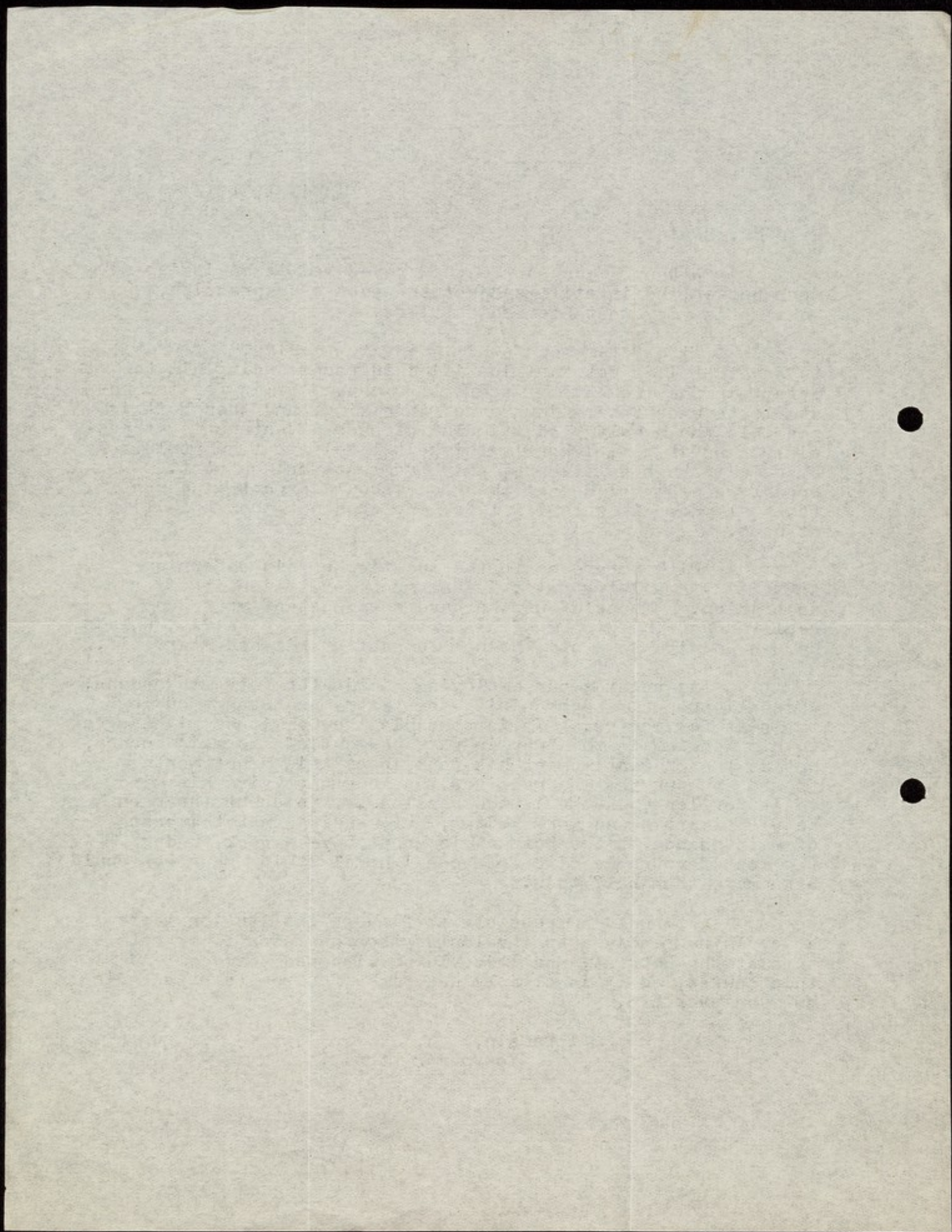
With reference to his going to America, I regret to say that I do not feel justified in recommending him to entertain the idea at the present moment. He is far too unstable to undertake a journey of this kind, and though it is possible the novelty and stimulus of such a venture might possibly benefit him, I hardly think it likely that he would be able to keep well there, away from external support. Broadly speaking I do not think one should expect a person to settle down in colonial life, who does not show stability at home.

With reference to the question of his deferring the visit to a later date, I feel much hesitation in offering an opinion. Those of us who have seen most of your son really doubt the wisdom of his attempting to go so far, unless he can go with some one who can look after him and start him.

As regards our employing him in the Retreat gardens, we shall probably be requiring some extra assistance during the next few months. It is possible the Committee might agree to his working in this way in part payment of his maintenance, but at the present moment his work is certainly not worth the 3d an hour that he receives, as he cannot give his mind to it for long, and he is too restless. No doubt later on he will improve and work better, but, seeing that the cost of maintenance at the Retreat is about 50/- a week, under the most favourable circumstances I hardly think your son could earn more than half this.

It would be possible to find an institution where he could be received as a voluntary boarder at a lower rate than at the Retreat, and I should be disposed to recommend this course, as it is clearly not right for you to be spending so much over him.

I remain,  
Yours very truly,



19 Marlborough Street 222

Trill

Dec 30<sup>th</sup> 1913

Dear Sir,

I thank you for your letter of the 27<sup>th</sup> Inst. and am sorry you think my son is at present unfit to go to Canada.

I have just received the enclosed letter and papers from Rev A Holmes with whom he made arrangements for his passage to Canada. I who agreed to find him work on his arrival there. You will see that he encloses a letter of introduction to the Director of Colonization at Toronto. The Rev A Holmes asks for the balance

of the passage money to be paid.  
and for money for insurance &c.  
Before replying to him I would like  
to know your opinion as to whether  
Harry will be fit to sail on the 14<sup>th</sup> April.  
We think his state of relapse is due  
in a great measure to his uncertain  
future and unless we can have  
something definitely arranged for  
him when he leaves York, we  
must always fear a recurrence.

I thought of sending the  
papers to Harry for him to reply  
to the Rev. A. J. Holmes, with whom  
he himself made direct arrangements,  
but on consideration decided to send  
them to you as I thought you  
might not think it advisable for

him to worry himself about replying.

I am sorry to trouble you  
but we are in a position of great  
difficulty. You seem to take such  
a personal interest in my son's  
welfare and as you know we  
cannot afford to allow him to stay  
for long at York, we want to find  
some way out for him where he will  
continue to recover and not have  
to worry about changing again.

You mention that he was well  
at Cross. He was at first, but toward  
the latter end of his stay there he began  
to fall off owing to the worry as to his  
next step in life.

We are looking forward to  
your next letter and hope it will  
be favourable. Believe me,

L. Pierce

Yours very sincerely  
R. Draine

190 Marlborough Avenue 198

Stell

Feb 28<sup>th</sup> 1913

Dear Sir,

I thought of coming over to see you about my son who returned to York last Thursday, but being doubtful of seeing you I decided to write and explain my position.

My son has stayed for two periods at York and both times has seemed well on the road to recovery on leaving; but a few weeks outside with nothing definite to do has caused relapses - nearly as bad a state as when he first went there. This is a great trouble to us and we feel that he must have something definite to do when next he comes out.

I should like to explain my position - I am earning less than it costs my Son to be at York and as I am 68 years of age I cannot look forward to working many more years, you will see that it is impossible <sup>for him</sup> to stay there for long though I wish and am anxious to do all I can for him it would not do for me to exhaust the provisions I have made for the old age of my wife & self.

It seems difficult for him to obtain work here and hard for him to have to begin again at the bottom so we thought the best course to take would be for him to go to Canada where he would have a change of scene and work is guaranteed to him on his arrival there.

He has booked a passage in the "Megantic" sailing on the 12<sup>th</sup> April and has paid a deposit on account of his fare. Do you think he is fit to go to Canada on that date? If he does not so then, there will be greater difficulty in obtaining work, as April is the beginning of the busy season out there.

Failing this, do you think you could find him work at the Retreat? He said he would ask you if you could employ him as an attendant or in the garden.

We should be glad to hear from you at your convenience and my excuse for troubling you is the kind interest you have always shown in my Son's welfare.

Yours very truly  
R. Swaine

20 Bedford Place  
York

if you will. as you suggest. deduct  
the amount still owing to you from the  
payment allowed <sup>me</sup> for work & kindly  
forward me the balance of £1-11-6.

Yours faithfully  
H. H. Swaine

Mr W. E. Waller.  
Secretary,  
The Retreat.

CLEEVEHEAD,  
CROSS,  
NE AXBRIDGE.

October 28<sup>th</sup> 1912

Dear Sir

I thank you for your letter  
giving particulars of my account. I  
notice the board to Aug: 31<sup>st</sup> is at  
the rate of £3-3-0 per week, instead  
of £2-15-0 as charged on previous  
account rendered Aug: 29<sup>th</sup>. Perhaps  
you are making the original charge  
in consideration of the allowance for  
work, if that be so, I shall be glad



OLLEVEHEAD,  
GROSS,  
MR. AXBRIDGE.

199, Marlborough Avenue

Hull

May 30<sup>th</sup> - 1913

Dear Sir,

I herewith enclose

Check value \$30.18.10

in payment of arrear  
account, which kindly

return receipted

Yours truly

R. Swaine

D. Bedford Price

The Retreat Inc.



BRIDGE

early date.

Yours truly

~~S. H. Swaine~~

Mr. W. L. Cooper

Yorks

CLEEVEHEAD,  
CROSS,  
NE AXBRIDGE.

Nov 16<sup>th</sup> 1912

Dear Sir,

In reply to your letter of the 16<sup>th</sup> inst.  
You appear to have been misinformed with  
regard to account for sent £2-17-6 having  
been overlooked by the secretary of the  
Retreat as I find the amount of your  
account has been charged to me <sup>by</sup> them

You will no doubt receive  
payment for same from them at an

CLEVELAND  
GROSS  
BRIDGE

25, STONEGATE,

M. L. COOPER,  
TAILOR.

YORK. Nov 19 1912

Dear Mr. Darley

I received the enclosed  
letter this morning  
from Mr. Swaine. You  
will see he states the  
amount is paid to the  
Reverend

Yours truly  
M. L. Cooper



Oct 25 1912

A detailed statement as the amount  
from March to now looks

Disbursements to bank	36.11
Bank to bank	27.11
Drifts	2.11
Bank of America	2.11
See last page	36.11
Oct 25 1912	20.11
	7.11

I am obliged for cheque  
for which is enclosed  
amount of the arrangement  
with the bank - but  
we have not yet received it  
I make an allowance of 20  
for the next week's bill  
according to the last statement  
you have just said  
I have been reported to this  
including a letter that for 2 1/2

If this arrangement is acceptable  
you will please the balance of  
a heavy form you

M. H. Crane

Yours faithfully  
W. C. Walling



... a detailed statement as the amount  
... from which I am to be paid

Reimbursement to donors:  
Board & Supply  
Books & ...  
Board - Capital ...  
36 ...  
See Cash ...  
Oct 24 1.9.2 30.10

If this arrangement is approved  
for your office the balance of ...  
is being from you -  
Yours faithfully  
W. E. Walker  
Secy

Oct 22 1912

Dear Sir,  
I am obliged for the  
report for which I enclose. Your  
action of the arrangement ...  
The work is the ...  
... the ...  
... the ...  
... the ...  
... the ...  
... the ...  
... the ...  
... the ...

W. E. Walker

CLEEVEHEAD,  
CROSS,  
NE AXBRIDGE.

Oct 21<sup>st</sup> 1912

Dear Sir,

I have pleasure in enclosing  
cheque for £1.9.2 in payment of  
attached account.

I hope I may be allowed  
to remind you of your promise  
to allow me for the work I did  
in the garden from July 1st to  
August 24<sup>th</sup>.

CLEVERHEAD  
CROSS  
MR. ABRIDGE

I am pleased to say I am very  
comfortable here, and I thank  
you for your introduction to  
Mr. Estby.

Yours faithfully  
H. A. Swaine

D. Pierce  
The Retreat -  
York.

Sumner?

680

CLEEVEHEAD,  
CROSS,  
NB AXBRIDGE.

June 13. 12.

Dear Dr. Pierce

I am not able at present to take the gentleman you wrote about, as my parents are living with us till their house is finished, & we have a young fellow already whose nerves were a little out of order, so we have no room.

My father expects their

CLEVEHEAD,

CROSS,

MR XBRIDGE

house to be ready by about  
the end of August.

If he would still like  
to come then I think we  
could take him, & perhaps  
you will write nearer the  
time.

The young man who is  
with us now pays 25/- per  
week for his board & lodging,  
& I have the work he does  
in exchange for the experience  
he gains.

Yours truly  
Howard Ashby.

March 19<sup>th</sup> 1912

Dear Sir

I should be very pleased if you could see your way to reduce the terms I am at present paying for my residence at the Lodge, as I have had to give up my situation owing to my state of health, with the resultant loss of income.

Yours truly

H. A. Swaine

D. Pierce  
The Retreat



*Hull and Barnsley Railway Company.*

*Secretary's Office.*

*Hull.*

11th April 1912.

GEORGE SCAUM  
SECRETARY,  
TELEGRAMS,  
SECRETARY, JUNCTION, HULL.  
NAT. TEL. 2960.

Dear Sir,

I beg to thank you for your letter of the 8th instant  
with reference to Mr Henry Herbert Swaine now under your care.

Yours faithfully,

*Geo Scamm*

Bedford Pierce Esq., M.D. F.R.C.P

The Retreat,

Y O R K .



1912

Dear Sir,

I am to thank you for your letter of the 2nd instant  
with reference to my letter of the 1st instant and your  
reply of the 2nd instant.

Yours faithfully,

W. E. B. DUBOIS

1912

March 7, 1912

Dear Dr. Daly,

It is disappointing that Swaine has relapsed. Though he was so much better when he left here, he did not feel really well, and it seems that when left to himself the morbid ideas and fears grew upon him gradually. He is now rather seriously depressed and worrying about his future. He is, however, at work in the garden again, and he tells me that he looks upon the Retreat as a haven of rest where he finds the support he needs. It is sad to think that a young man should need this kind of assistance.

I hardly know yet what to advise, but it seems desirable that he should remain here at any rate for a few weeks, and then perhaps some new employment of an out door nature, away from home, may be the best course to take.

Yours very truly,

Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is too light to transcribe accurately.

199 Harbor • (Havane)

Hull

May 19 1912

Dear Sir,

I have received a letter from my son Harry, today in which he says he has seen you and that you do not consider he is fit for work. We have followed the advice you gave in your last letter in which you said you thought he was fit to leave York at the beginning of June, but that you advised to complete his recovery that he should stay there a month or longer and then take a few weeks

247  
holiday before commencing work. He has only been at work a week and without consulting us has returned to York.

I am mystified as to his condition and before seeing his employers, should be very grateful if you could let me know your opinion of him.

Yours faithfully  
R. Coane

Dr. Bedford Pierce  
The Retreat  
York



1

DISCARD

181.

To Board Nov 1 to Feb 3 @ 7/4 42 6 .

Mar 5 to June 3 @ 7/5 45 19 .

Sept 3 to Dec 4 2-13-8 4 1 11

March 1-8-8

92 6 11

2 11 Less Coal Dec 4 40 19 0

2 1

14 7

51 7 11

14 1

184

Latent heat of fusion @ 32°  
 142.5 Btu  
 1.82  
 1.82  
 1.82

2.11  
 1.82  
 1.82  
 1.82  
 1.82  
 1.82

to Mr. Lawton - the head of his  
department, & he is anxious for  
him to resume work as soon as  
possible, but wishes him to be  
thoroughly recovered, before he  
returns to the office so that full  
reliance may be placed on his  
work. He therefore agrees to his  
remaining at York, to the end  
of January & he will then consider  
a further extension of leave to enable  
him to take a holiday before  
resuming duty. I feel confident  
that your suggestions have made  
it much easier for us to obtain  
this extended leave & am very  
grateful to you for them.

Yours very sincerely

D Bedford Peice

R. D. Wain

199 Marlborough Avenue

32 DUESBERRY STREET,

PRINCE'S AVENUE,

HULL.

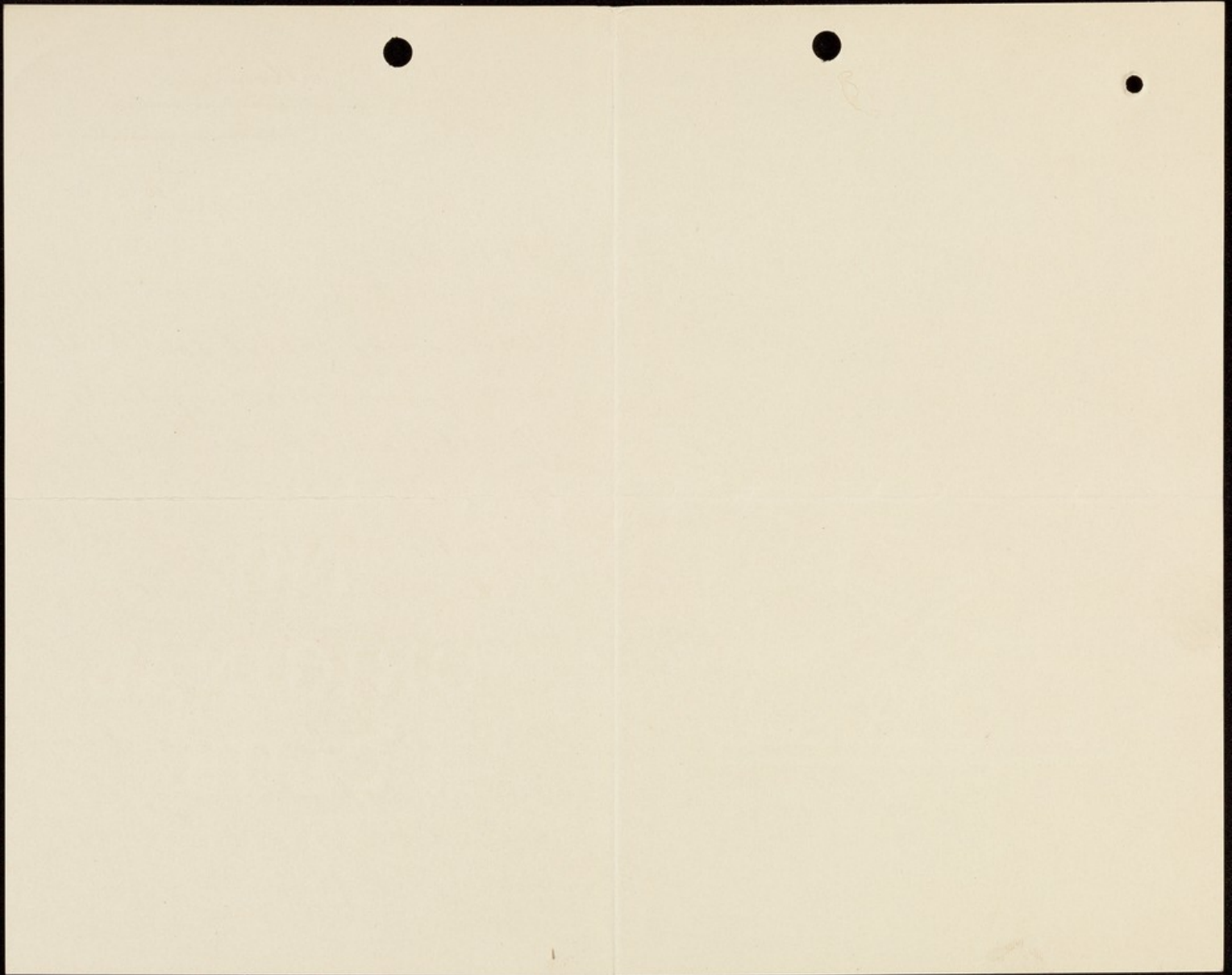
January 11<sup>th</sup> 1912

Dear Sir,

I thank you for your  
letter of the 9<sup>th</sup> & am glad to  
know that there is such a  
marked improvement in my  
son's health, & a steady improvement  
has been reflected from his  
letters which each week have  
shown more control & a returning  
interest in general things.

The change in him since he  
went to York is as you say  
remarkable & very gratifying  
to us. I have shown your letter





199 Marlborough Street  
32 DUESBERRY STREET,  
PRINCE'S AVENUE,  
HULL.

14  
January 9<sup>th</sup> 1912

Dear Sir

With reference to the  
interview my eldest son had  
with you on Thursday last,  
You then said you would  
examine my son, who is a  
patient in the Retreat, and  
would acquaint me with your  
opinion of his condition if I  
would write you for it early  
this week. I now ask, if you  
will kindly inform me of his  
present state, as to whether  
he is fit to leave the institution

and when you think he will  
be fit to resume work.

I would mention that  
his employers are continually  
pressing for information as to  
how he is going on and it  
is very difficult for us to  
satisfy them so I have promised  
to let them see your letter.

If you think therefore he should  
continue the treatment longer, or  
if he is fit to leave the institution  
you recommend he should take  
a holiday before starting work  
it would make it much easier.  
For us if you would kindly

mention it in your letter.

I am much gratified  
at the progress Harry has  
made since he entered the  
Retreat and shall ever feel  
indebted to you for your  
attention to him

Yours sincerely  
R. J. Coaine

D. Pierce  
The Retreat, York

640 ~~29~~  
199 Marlborough Avenue  
32 DUESBERY STREET,  
PRINCE'S AVENUE,  
HULL.

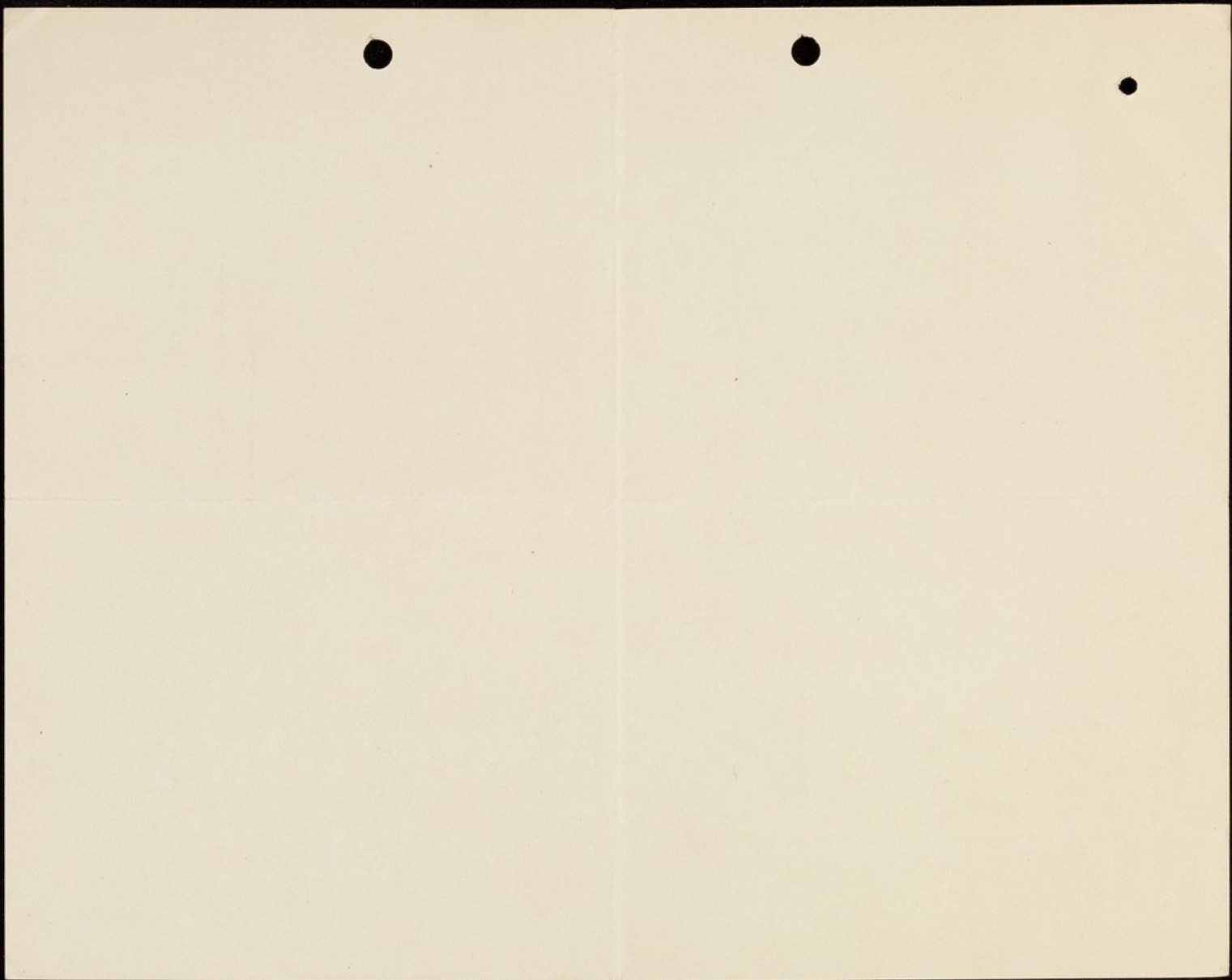
Oct 29<sup>th</sup> 1911

Dr Bedford Pierce  
The Retreat  
York.

Dear Sir

Referring to the  
interview my son had with  
Dr Kemp yesterday. I  
herewith enclose form of  
application signed by my son  
who wishes to be admitted as a  
patient at Throxbury Hall.

It will not be convenient for us  
to send him there until Wednesday.  
My eldest son will bring him on  
that date by train leaving Hull at 8.5 am  
arriving Scarborough at 10.13 am.  
This arrangement we trust will be satisfactory  
to you and we sincerely hope the treatment  
will prove successful. Yours very truly  
R. Craine



199 Marlborough Avenue

~~32 DUESBERY STREET,~~

~~PRINCE'S AVENUE,~~

HULL.

Nov 28<sup>th</sup> 1911

Dear Sir

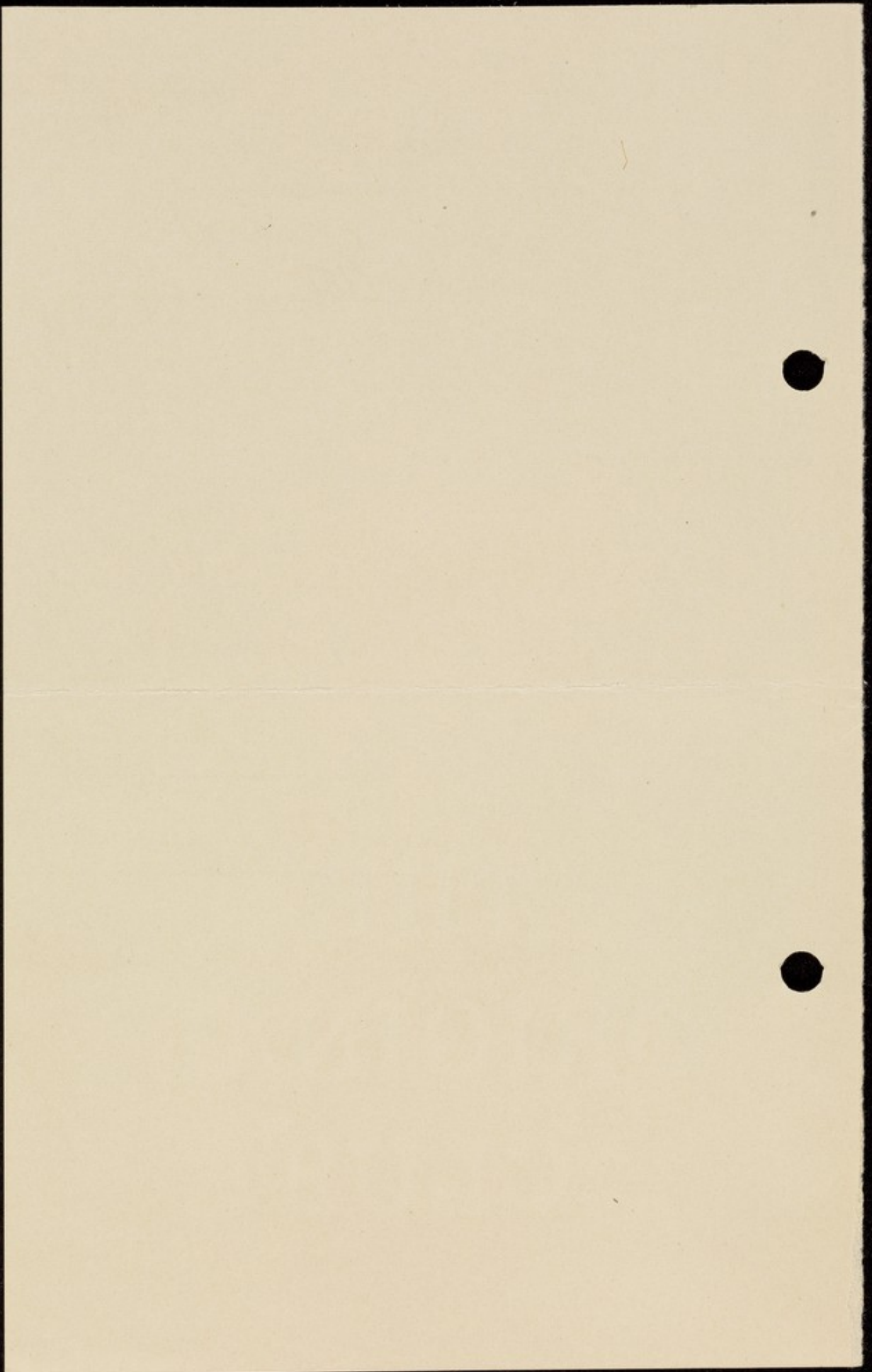
I am in receipt of  
your favour of the 27<sup>th</sup> inst  
with enclosures and  
same shall have my  
attention

Yours very truly

R. Swaine

Mr E. Waller Esq

The Retreat <sup>Essex</sup> York



PATIENT admitted to

THROXENBY HALL, SCARBOROUGH

Date of Admission Nov. 1<sup>st</sup> 1911

Full Name (Mr., Mrs., or Miss) M<sup>rs</sup> Henry Herbert Swaine

Age 28

Married or Single Single

Home Address 199, Marlboro Avenue  
Hull.

Name of responsible relative Robert Swaine Esq. (Father)

Address 199, Marlboro Avenue  
Hull



PATIENT advised to

THEORY OF FIELD, BROADBENT

Date of admission

Full Name (Mr., Mrs., or Miss)

Sex or Status

Home Address

Name of responsible relative

Address

Nov. 27, 1911

Dear Sir,

At the recent meeting of the Committee  
the terms for Mr. H.H. Swaine were fixed at three  
guineas a week.

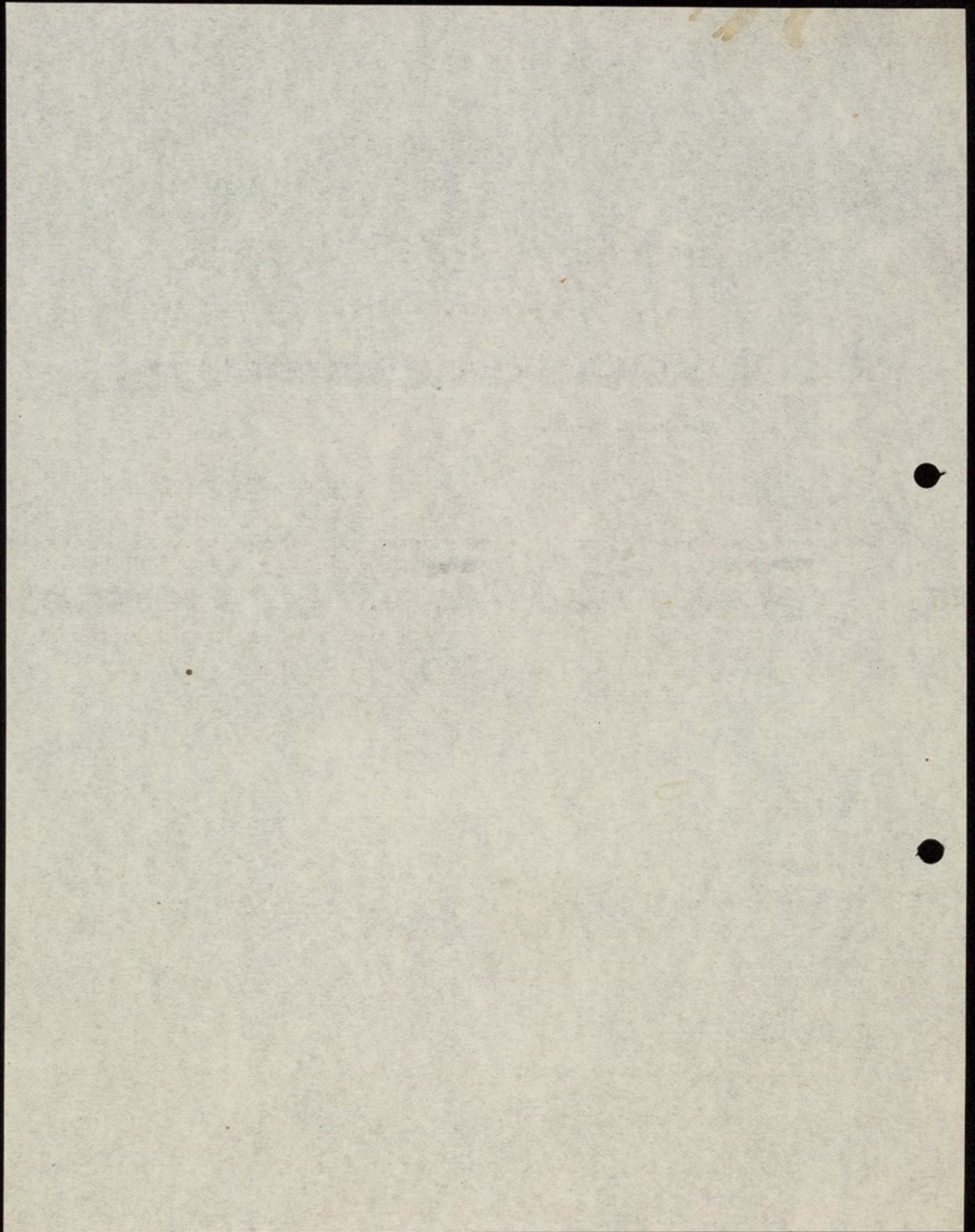
I enclose a copy of the usual form of  
agreement, which please return when complete.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Secretary

R. Swaine Esq.



N.B.—The Secretary is instructed to obtain the necessary signatures to the accompanying form of guarantee before the care of any patient is undertaken by The Retreat.

## YORK RETREAT HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

In consideration of the Directors of the York Retreat Hospital for the Insane agreeing to receive Robert H Swaine of

as a patient in the said Hospital, I HEREBY UNDERTAKE AND AGREE with Richard Thompson of Dringate, The Mount, York the Treasurer of the said Hospital, to pay or cause to be paid, to the said Richard Thompson

as such Treasurer, or to the Treasurer for the time being of the said Hospital, all such Sum or Sums of Money as shall from time to time be or become due and payable for the Lodging, Maintenance, and care of the said patient in the said Hospital, or whilst under the charge of the Authorities of the said Hospital, and all such Sum or Sums of Money as shall be paid or disbursed by or on behalf of the said Institution for any articles of Wearing Apparel, or other necessaries, or extras supplied to, or provided for the said Patient, or the repairing or mending and washing of the articles of Wearing Apparel of the said Patient, so long as the said Patient shall continue in the said Hospital, or be under the charge of the Authorities of the said Hospital, and also to pay or cause to be paid the expenses in respect of the Funeral of the said Patient, in case the said Patient shall die in the said Hospital, or whilst under the charge of the Authorities of the said Hospital. AND I FURTHER AGREE to pay Interest at the rate of five per cent. per annum on any accounts due from me as above, which shall not have been discharged within Twenty-eight days from the receipt of such account from the Treasurer, Secretary or Clerk of the said Hospital. AND I ALSO UNDERTAKE AND AGREE, at my own expense, to remove the said Patient from the said Hospital within Fourteen days after receiving Notice in writing from the Treasurer, Secretary or Clerk for the time being of the said Hospital, requiring such removal.

WITNESS my hand the 2nd day of December 1911

Name



Residence

Occupation

Robert Swaine  
199 Marchborough Avenue (Hull)  
Bookkeeper

SIGNED by the said Richard Swaine

in the presence of

Witness's Signature,

Address, and

Profession.

W. B. Swaine  
21 Blumber St. Hull  
Officer. H.M. Customs & Excise.

N.B.—The charge for Board, Lodging and Medical care is payable quarterly, in advance. Disbursements by the Institution on behalf of patients, and other exceptional expenses, are charged in the following quarter's account. A residence of less than a month is charged as a month.

In the event of the death, removal, or discharge of a patient before the expiry of the quarter covered by the last payment, the surplus amount is returned by the Retreat.

