

Maltby, Marjorie

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1916-1917

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And I said, oh that I had wings like a dove! for
then would I fly away, and be at rest. I would
hasten my escape from the stormy wind and
tempest.

+ + + +

I hear thee in the song of birds,
Thee, in the gladdening flowers, I see,
And earth has music for the words
That came to us from heaven through thee.

+ + + +

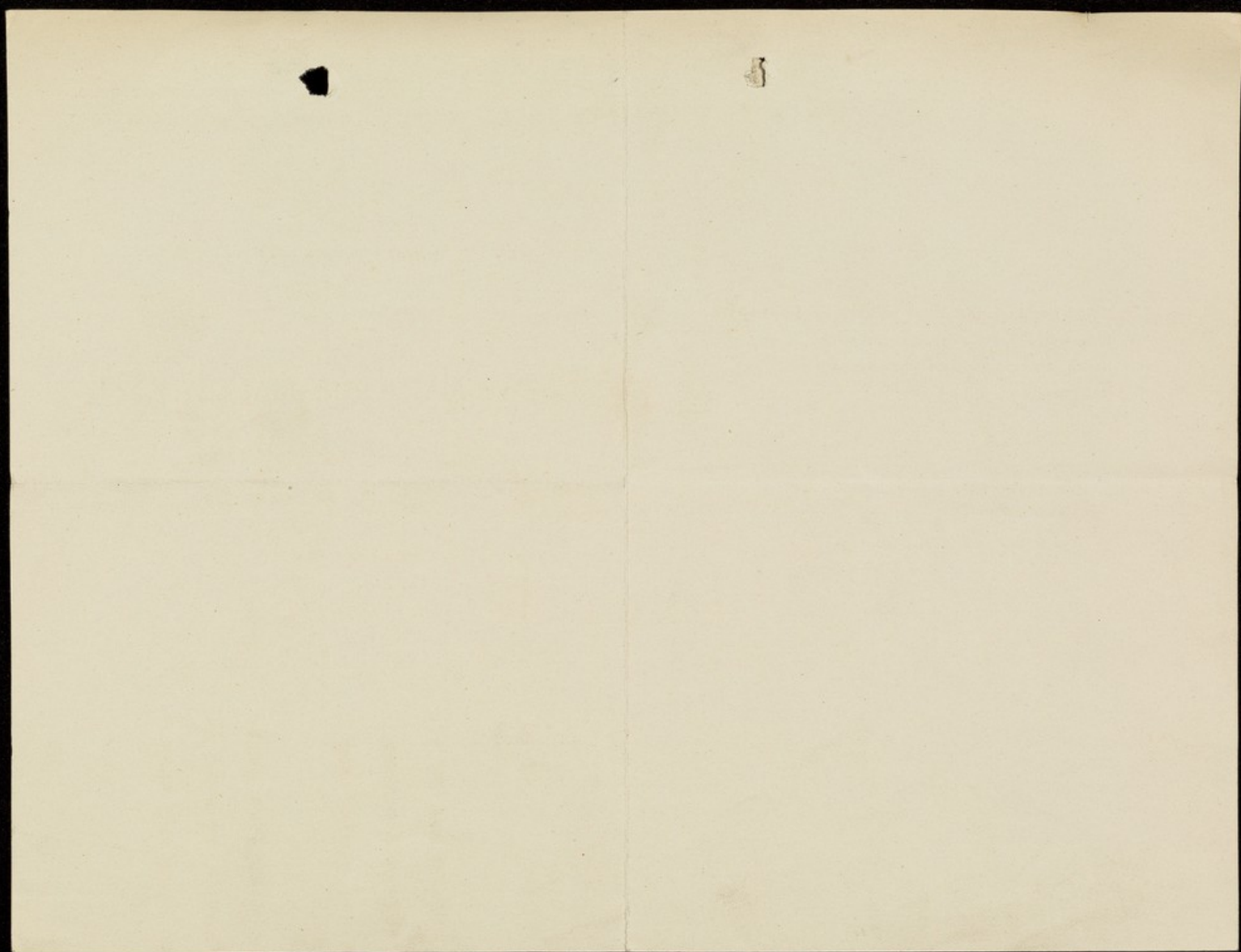
To those who knew and loved her.

MARJORIE MALTBY,

Died December 5th, 1917,

AGED 34 YEARS.

Her body lies in the Burial Ground of the
Friends' Meeting House, Sidcot, Winscombe,
Somerset.



Head Master:
BEVAN LEAN, D.Sc., B.A.

Sidcot School,

Winscombe,

Somerset,

Dec 23

1917

Dear Sir,

I'm sorry to have been so long
before replying to yours of the 16th.
The end of term & the school
year business overwhelmed
with matters claiming attention.

Mr. M's end came with
less of a shock than many would
suppose: as Mr. M. had
purposed for it. It was Mrs. M's
to see when she returned home
that she was far from well.
We really think it best as it
is: as it will that the strain
to Mr. M. should be removed.
He has been unwell for some
time. The funeral has
been to come when the school
was here & all attended.
The meeting house was crowded.

The coffin was covered with
flowers many sent by people
in the village. The W. L. A. etc.

— No - that's an entire delusion
of poor Miss Farnand: there's no
basis of fact.

— Ethel Clark was not a
great success. On two occasions
she could not get up (at home)
to carry her father's work. Then
looked her in our hands for
a week & sleep. She came for
2 weeks into the school, then
she did her work: when with
us too she would sew - a
thing she could do at home.
She is very fractious & irritable
at home. I think she might
be like a half time resident
post somewhere in a new
environment. (She does not
continue with us after this).

— Greeting to you all. How is
Maryine, Edmund? I wish you
could join me for a few
days & go to Bournemouth.
Sincerely yours
Beaman Dean.

SIDCOT,

WINSCOMBE, R.S.O.

SOMERSET.

Dec 9 .17

Dear Dr. Peirce,

Thank you for your very kind note. I fear that something in my letter of Wed. may have sounded like blame or reproach. But indeed that is not so. I know you did all that anyone could, & I shall always be grateful for

it, and for the personal kindnesses
you & Mrs Pierce showed us
both on every possible occasion.

Yours very sincerely

S. E. Maltby

6th December, 1917.

Sir,

I regret to inform you that Mrs. Marjorie Maltby committed suicide yesterday at her own home at Sidcot, Winscombe, where she had been on leave of absence since the 1st December.

Her husband informs me that she jumped out of bed at night and threw herself from a window upstairs, and died from a fractured base of the skull in two hours.

I am,

Yours faithfully,

The Secretary,

The Board of Control,

66 Victoria Street,

Westminster, S.W.1.

Lidcot

Winscombe R.S.O.

Saml.

Dec 5/17

Dear Dr. Pierre,

Unfortunately your letter is too late. Mrs. Mauley stayed in bed the whole of Mon. & Tuesday, & seemed rather better & at times bright yesterday. But a bad night followed. From 3 to 4 am I was with her, but as she quietened down I got back to bed. Once or twice later I heard or felt her moving, but not much. Then I heard her spring out of bed, I followed, but could not tell by which door she left the bedroom; then I

thought she ran down stairs & into the garden; but the attic door also has a drop latch, & when I heard the windowfastening rattle I guessed. But before I got there she had gone through the window & I found her with a fractured base of skull. She died 2 hrs later.

I see now I ought to have sat up till daylight but I was not more alarmed than often before, & she had not heaved at anything but poison for long enough. I had decided she must be moved somewhere today anyhow.

She did not suffer, say the D^r and never regained consciousness.

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maltby

4th December, 1917.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

I am very much concerned at your letter. I am afraid Mrs. Lean's forebodings in respect to Mrs. Maltby are very much justified. I suppose the sight of the children excites a feeling of incapacity which she feels to be intolerable.

I should hardly recommend you to persevere with her at home in the state you describe, and we will send a nurse to help in the return journey any time you wire. I cannot think you ought to be running risks.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Lucy Lundy

Dr. to THE RETREAT, YORK.

The Rules of the Institution require that each quarter be paid IN ADVANCE.

Overdue Accounts will be charged with interest at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum.

It is particularly requested that a printed receipt, on the Official receipt form of the Institution, be obtained for each remittance.

	£	s.	d.
To One Quarter's Board to			
Disbursements (as below) to			

244.

Lidest

Winscombe

Somerset.

3 Dec 17

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Mrs Maltby got
here all night on Sat. night
& seemed pretty well. But she
hardly slept at all, & during
the night began talking in the
old way about the hopelessness
of everything. However at break-
fast she was apparently better
& I left her doing things in the
house when I went to school
at 9.30 having arranged to take

her a walk after Scripture lesson.
When I came back I heard she
had gone to see Mrs Lean immedi-
ately after I had left. As I expected
this was untrue, & we could
find no trace of Mrs Minchley
till 4 o'clock when she was found
returning home after wandering
about on a neighbouring hill
~ think of killing herself but
find no means. I really thought
her better after her return & she
was nice with the children. But
this morning she is pretty bad.
Unless there is a change soon
it will be quite impossible for
her to stay here.

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maltby

Sidcot (211)
Winscombe
Somerset
Nov 24/17

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Thank you for your letter to hand this afternoon. I have several times known the imminence of a change cause a setback in Mrs. Malby's condition, & am therefore more sorry than surprised by your news.

By same post I got a letter from her mother making it clear for first time that in any case she ^{Mrs. Cooper} doesn't wish to come for a fortnight. Therefore

on all grounds I think it
will be much the best if you
can let a nurse come with
Mrs Maltby to Birmingham
when you think fit, only
giving us notice the day before
for certain - letters sometimes
take two days, though not always
My housekeeper, Mrs Boulton
can then meet her at B'ham.
Then 9.10 from Bristol is due
about 11.30 or 11.40. If you
think ^{it} well, I hope Mrs Maltby
will be home during the next
few days: but I don't wish to
press against your judgement.

Yours very truly
S.E. Maltby

✓ Sidcot

Winscombe R. SO.

Somerset

Nov 22/17.

Dear Dr Haslam,

Many thanks for
your letter today about Mrs
Maltby. I am very glad
you & Dr Pierce are satisfied
that she may return.

I assume that you
would not approve of her
travelling alone, and that
you do not know ^{of} anyone
coming in this direction. The
difficulty is that the return
railway fare from here to

York is nearly £3 now, & while
Mrs Cooper is willing to come
to York for Mrs Maltby, or to
meet her en route, Mrs Maltby
said a while ago that she would
prefer to be at home alone for
a time. Expense apart, I cannot
well get away; but could arrange
for someone to meet my wife at
Birmingham.

Will you be so kind as to talk
with her. If she is willing to meet
her mother at say Derby on Tuesday
or Wed. next week. That can easily
be arranged if you can spare nurse (or
perhaps Sheffield would be equally good).
If ^{she is willing} not, Mrs Maltby can get away
on Saty. I can arrange for my nurse
keeper to meet her at Birmingham
(arriving about 11.30 from Bristol 9.10).
In last named case should want wife
Friday. Similar arrangement possible
any day.

Yours very truly
S.E. Maltby.

Aug 12

Leicester

Wincambe

Leamington

Nov 18/77

Dear D. Pierce,

I was very sorry to hear from Mrs Maltby's last letter that she was in bed with another boil, but I hope that has not affected her mental condition which seems from her letters to be improving. If you can now say anything further as to date of her return I shall be very glad, because apart from general reasons, there is the question of her

mother coming down from
the north very shortly and she
has suggested going round by
York so as to bring Mr^s Maltby
Or do you know of anyone
coming in this direction soon
with whom Mr^s Maltby
could travel as you suggested

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maltby

Lidcot

109

Winscombe

Som^{ts}

Oct 28/17

Dear D^r. Pierce,

I gather from M^{rs}
Maltby's letters that she has been
promoted to a small room, &
her letters & interests show some
improvement. Will you please
let me know whether you think
there is any chance of her being
able to come back with me next
weekend. If so I shall ask for
Monday off to bring her. If you
say there is no reasonable prospect
I shall stay in York Sunday
returning at night. (Lidbetter of
Bosham has offered hospitality).

Mrs Maltby of course longs
to return, & talks of it in all
her letters. But I have told
her I am not going to bring
her till it is right for her to
come. At the same time as I
said, there will be two respons-
ible companionable women in
the house, and if it is only a
question of a week or two ^{before her return in any case} the
saving of additional railway
fares is a great consideration.

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maltby

Lideot

Arinscombe

Aug 27/17

Dear D^r Pierce.

I enclose cheque
£16-7-10 in payment of account.

I think it was last
Thursday I wrote to D^r Mac-
Kenzie in your absence asking
for news of my wife, but I have
had no reply, and thus far
only one short note from her.

My general question was
as to her condition; my special
question whether it would be

"well for me to come on Sept. 3rd &
see her on my way to an Educa-
tional Conference at Sedburgh -
possible for me thanks to the
Flounders Trust.

If I come, as proposed, I
very much want to know what
you think as to the possibility &
advisability of her coming home
as soon as the depression is past.
If prolonged absence from home is
the right thing, as I had supposed,
it must be done. But if these
alternations are going on much
the same anywhere, I think it
would be better for all concerned
that she should be at home when
possible.

Yours very truly
S.E. Maltby

Lidiot

Winscombe

Somerset

Aug 23/17

Dear Dr. Mackenzie,

I have not heard
anything of or from Mr
Maltby since I left York
& should be glad of news.

Will you please let
me know if you think it
advisable for me to try & see
Mr Maltby on Sep 1 or 3, as
I may be able to?

Yours very truly
S. E. Maltby



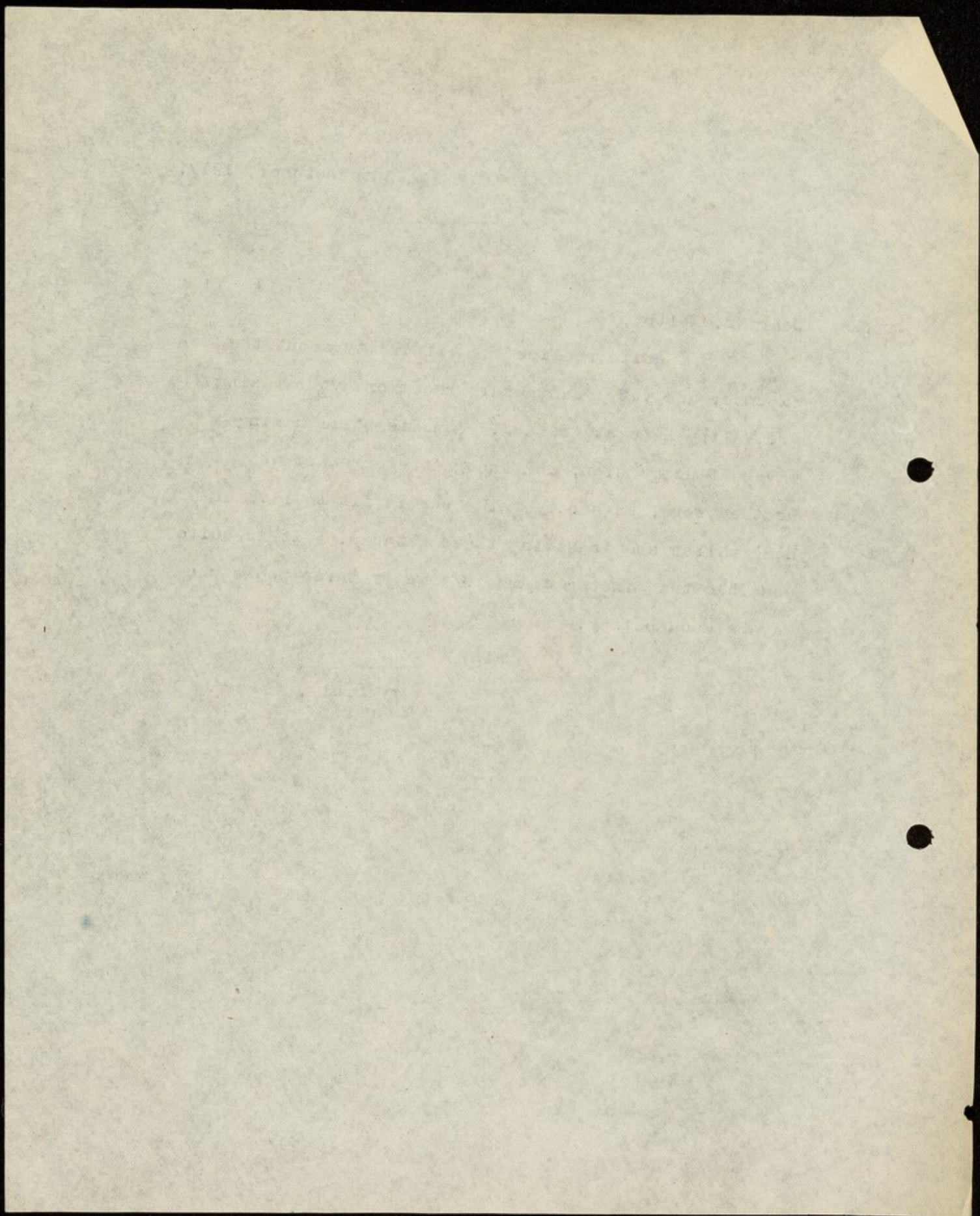
30th October, 1917.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

I quite realise the difficulty about the expense, and yet I can hardly recommend your taking Mrs. Maltby home at present. She is still having waves of depression, and though they are not as bad as they were, we hardly think she is fit to live at home whilst she is having these attacks. It is quite possible that in the course of two or three weeks she may be much better.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



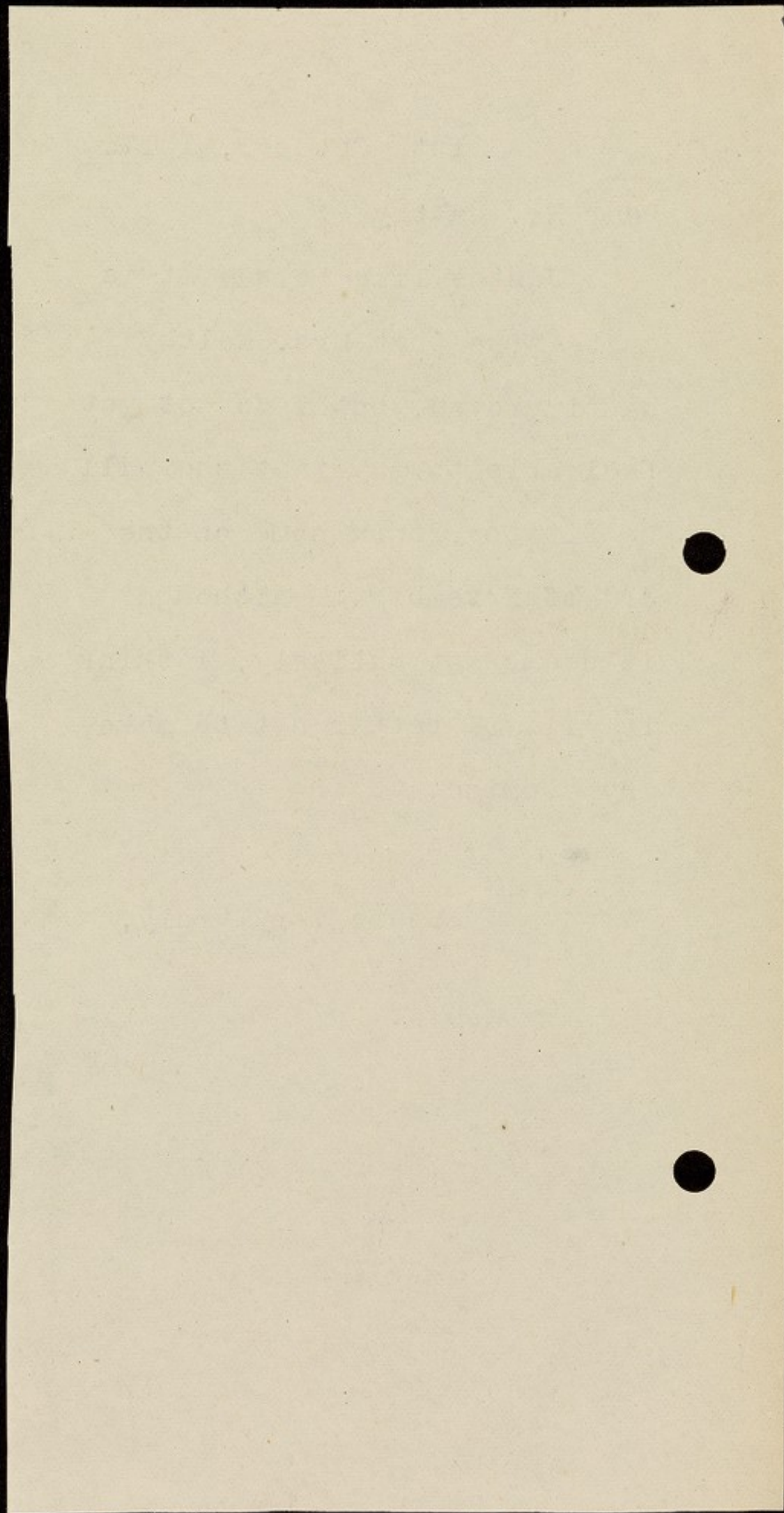
15th October, 1917.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

Just a line to say it is quite true that Mrs. Maltby has improved, but I do not yet feel able to say that she will be fit to return home on the 3rd of November. Although it seems not unlikely, I think it will be better not to make any promise.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



Lideot

39.

Winscombe RSO

Oct 13/17

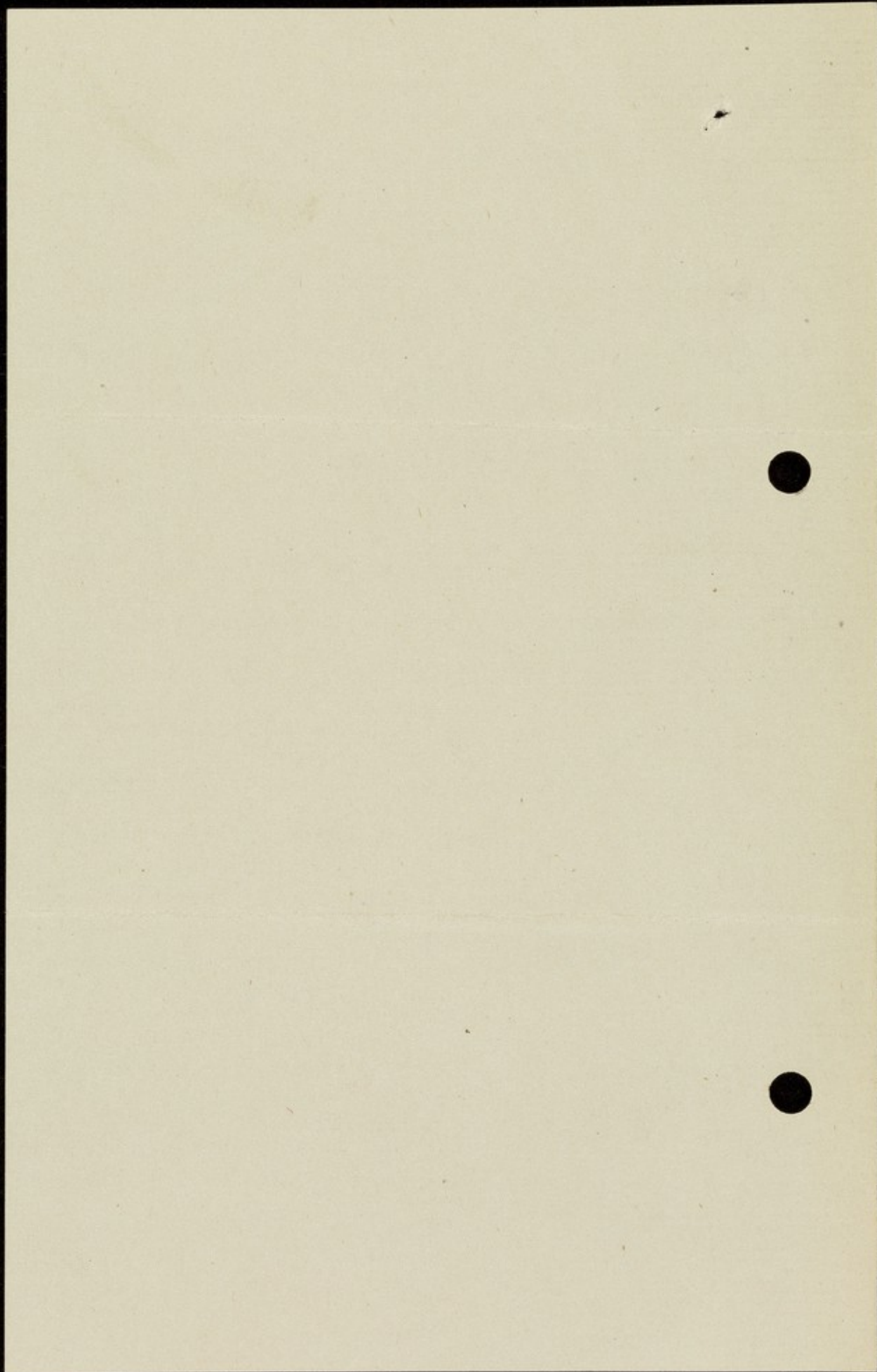
Dear D. Pierce,

I enclose cheque for
account.

Thank you for the report
on Mrs Maltby; I gathered from
her letters she was improving
despite the illness & boils. Now I
am wondering if you think there
is any chance of it being right for
her to return at the end of this
month. For then I shall have two
capable women, over 30, resident
in the house, a new but permanent
state of things. And I am coming to
York for F.G.T. business on Nov 3 &
could bring Mrs Maltby back.

Yours sincerely

S. E. Maltby



Aug
28.9.17.
TELE. NO. 363
ALTRINGHAM.

977.

EDGEDALE,
HALE,
CHESHIRE.

Gleniside
Bankhall Lane
Hale

Dear D-Pierce,
I am feeling very bad &
anxious about my daughter
& should be so glad of a
line to say what you think
of her. I hear from her
usually once a week,

Very Good Cakes, but this
morning I put one a little
less so. She speaks of still
being in bed, & that she
is troubled with a rash,
which is very irritable
& keeps her from sleeping.

I should be so grateful
if you could reach me
in time to say how she
really is.

With much regards

Yours faithfully
L. Cooper

27th August, 1917.

Dear Mrs. Maltby,

I am sorry that I cannot report Much progress in Mrs. Maltby's condition. She is very depressed; she says she is no good in the world and never will be, and she takes little interest in anything. We are resting her in bed at present chiefly in the open air. She reads a little and does some needlework. She has been quiet at night and had a fair amount of sleep.

I think it would be quite suitable for you to come to see her as you suggest on September 1st or 3rd if you are in the neighbourhood.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

F

Washing and Mending	...	...	£	s.	d.
Stimulants	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacconist	...	...	...	...	...
Stationery and Stamps	...	...	...	...	...
Tailor	...	...	...	...	...
Hosier	...	...	...	...	...
Shoemaker	...	...	...	...	...
Millinery and Dressmaking	...	...	...	...	...
Sundries per Head Attendant	...	...	...	...	...
Sundries per the Matron	...	...	...	...	...
Extra Carriage Drives	...	...	...	...	...
Extra Nursing...	...	...	...	...	...
Dentistry	...	...	...	...	...
					.

Cheques should be made payable to "BEDFORD PIERCE, M.D., or order,"
and crossed "London Joint Stock Bank, F.R. Account."

symptoms soon pass, I feel sure she is under a good deal of strain mentally. & she does not seem to me physically as well as usual - I mean she is thin, chiefly.

On the whole I am inclined to suggest that if we can manage she should remain here for a fortnight or so, then return to M^rs with her mother & be fetched from there: or possibly I might bring her to York.

I should have said that M^rs Cooper was astonished at the change on Thursday - she says she noticed it as we walked up the fields from the station. There is no cause whatever that we are aware of.

Yours very truly
S. E. Maltby.

829
Lidcot
Winscombe Rd
Somt.
14 Aug '17

Dear Dr. Mackenzie,

M^rs Maltby (and her mother) came home last Thursday evening. For the first hour or two she was as I expected from her letters, but very soon I detected other symptoms which surprised me. That night she slept very little, and on Friday was quite clearly in a depressed state. Since then she has slept extraordinarily little (2-3 hours each night & not at all during the day). In the early hours of Saty. morning I was very anxious, for she was throwing

herself about, striking her head with her clenched fists & so on, but I am glad to say there has been nothing more of that. Most of Sunday she lay in bed, dozing, but seemed better afterwards. Yesterday I was away all day, but her mother says they had a good day, & Mr. Maltby did things in the house, went shopping &c in a rational way. So that I do not now fear any serious developments. But her mind again runs on failure & death a good deal, though at the same time she sees her case very clearly in some ways. She says, for instance, "Why can't I go on; everything is all right

really isn't it? This is our house, & I love it." & such like things. And she seems very much alive ^{to} the beauty of the country.

I am not yet clear whether this is the beginning of a long depression period - it is just six months since the last signs of depression disappeared - or if she will pick up again in a few days. If the former, I really do not see any way of managing as we have before, by the help of relations and friends; & yet I expect if she comes back to York you would feel there was little reason for her to stay.

But even if these very obvious

● Tuesday evening ●

Since writing this morning,
we have had a wire for Mrs
Cooper to return to Hale tomorrow.
— her son on leave from France.

We see nothing for it but for
my wife to go with her. She may
be better there, but I doubt it,
and I shall therefore rely on
their discretion as to how long
she stays there; but I really
don't think it will be long before
she comes back to you at York.
However that must remain to
be seen: but you will understand
if you hear from them.

S. E. Mallby

1

Sidcot

Winscombe

Aug 8/17

Dear Dr. Mackenzie,

Many thanks for
your letter this morning. I am
in full agreement with your
view, but without her mother's
support, and with my own resources
I could see nothing for it but
for Mrs Malthy to return, and
she is coming tomorrow. She has
refrained from telling me what
reply she got from Dr. Pierce, after
having refused to believe my report
of his judgment.

Now I anticipate she will

probably be pretty well all right for some time - she must I think be much better than you saw her at York - and then I shall try to get her away with some friend or other quite soon.

I am inclined to think that to anyone who does not know my wife's family some of her sayings & doings must appear worse than they probably are. What is often an amusing & racy method of speech, an extravagant way of putting things, rapid decision - often right but often regardless of things & people needing consideration, changeability for sake of change, spending money for pleasure regardless of serious purpose - I see all these things so clearly in nearly all the members of her family, &

Mrs. Mallett has never been quite free from them though much more so than the others; but just exaggerate any or all these things a little and they seem far more serious than they are. It is true rather like a river which is always rather near the top of the bank: a few inches rise & the result is a flood, & very alarming & difficult to cope with: but the actual abnormality may be small.

I venture to say all this to a specialist only because I have found myself puzzled repeatedly to place Mrs. Mallett's actions & words - and her family's.

Yours truly
S. E. Mallett

Sidcot
Winscombe

3 Aug '17

Dear Dr. Pierce

Since Mrs Mallett
went to Hale I have had
three letters from her & two
from her mother. It is quite
clear to me from Mrs Mallett's
letters that she is not all
right - she continues to see
things from her own point
of view entirely, and thinks
I am very unkind to her
because I don't give in to every
proposal she makes. But that

is about all.

Mrs Cooper on the other hand writes (31 July) "In her present condition it wd. be utterly impossible to dream of sending her back to York. To me she is just her old self & we are very happy together.

But for reasons of the family at Hale, Mr Maltby can hardly stay there & her mother proposes to bring her here next Thursday. I should like to know if you think it can be done. Mr Maltby is very keen on it, and tells

me she has written to you herself, and seems to have the greatest confidence that you said she could come home & refuses to believe you can have told me any thing different.

For my own part I don't see what else to do. I think she will worry herself & other people & be very intractable if she is not allowed to do so at any rate for awhile.

Yours very truly
S. E. Maltby

at Glenside
Bank Hall Lane
Hale - Cheshire
31. VII. 17.

Dear Dr Pierce -

I am so much enjoying being in my native place with my Mother & two sisters. It is many years since we were all under one roof.

I am going into Manchester this afternoon to have tea with my old History Professor (whose secretary I once was) & his wife & family. I hope very much that he will be able to let me have some work - indexing or something - that I should be able to do in my own home.

One of the things that I have disliked since my marriage has been the fact of being dependent on my husband for money - after years of saving my own. If that were altered I should feel more free. I hate my husband having to pay for things for us - it has never seemed right.

I am joining my children at Sidcot next week. Mother will come with us, as my young sister's husband comes home on leave then, & they will like to be alone. I shall have a lovely time with my babies - days at the Sta. or picnics on Blackdown. Sam. I

Handwritten text at the top of the page, possibly a header or address, including the name "H. H. Hall" and a date "11/11/18".

Main body of handwritten text, appearing to be a letter or a journal entry, written in cursive script. The text is mostly illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.

fancy, will go on the land somewhere. It is all he can do for his country.

I hope you will all have a very nice holiday. Perhaps you are already away.

I am so sorry not to have said goodbye to the Rev Mr. Clarke. He was very kind to me, & I liked him so much. He has promised to look up my brother at Scarborough if he returns there before Ron is leaves. I feel rather a fraud to enter the Rectory at a low charge as a friend - for I was for so long a churchwoman & joined the Quakers chiefly because I thought it was a Peace Society. I'm still a member - but I never stopped belonging to the Church too.

Everyone at York was good to me - I liked some of the patients extremely. Since last year I often dreamed about going there again & being buried in the dormitory - just as it happened in May. I shall try this time not to dream about York, or people there any more. Since my duty is very clearly to bring up my own children, & not worry about people whose affairs are no concern of mine. I'm sorry if I have been a trouble to any one. Kind regards & thanks from yours sincerely, Marjorie Ralphy.

I have been thinking of you very much lately
and wondering how you are getting on.
I hope you are well and happy.
I have been very busy lately with my work
but I have managed to find some time
to write you a few lines.
I am sure you will be glad to hear from me.
I have been thinking of you very much lately
and wondering how you are getting on.
I hope you are well and happy.
I have been very busy lately with my work
but I have managed to find some time
to write you a few lines.
I am sure you will be glad to hear from me.

Lidcot

791.

Winscombe

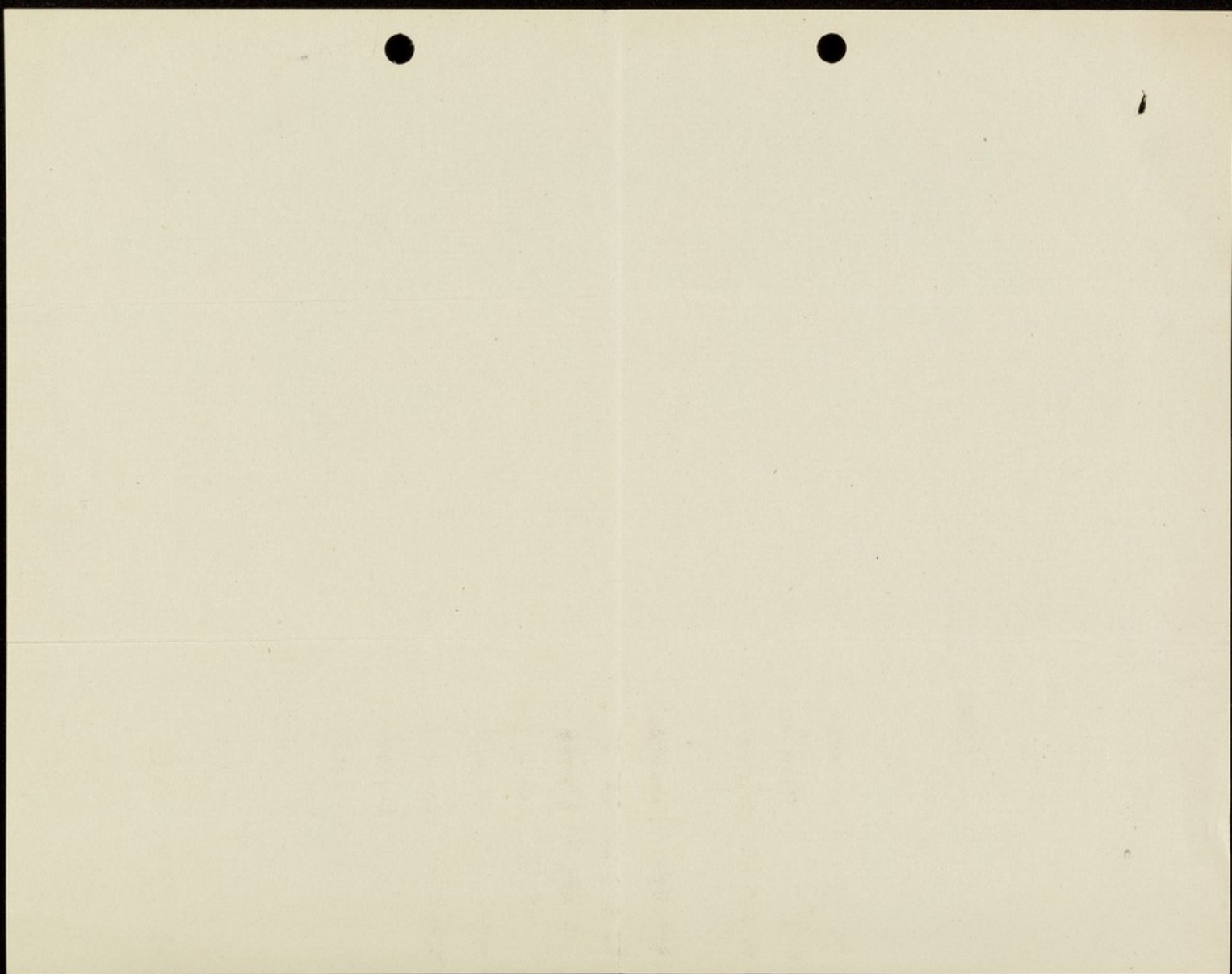
29 July 1917

Dear D. Pierce,

Many thanks for
your letters in the last three
days. I am very sorry you
have so poor an opinion of
W.E. Maltby's condition but it
is quite borne out by her letters
to me.

Unless I have quite
exceptionally good reports from
Hale I shall have to come
north myself & make fresh
arrangements to meet the case.

Yours very truly
S. E. Maltby



27th July, 1917.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

Mrs. Maltby has gone on leave of absence, and I send you a copy of the letter I have sent to Mrs. Cooper on the subject.

I have told Mrs. Maltby that she should not return home unless she is thoroughly able to attend to her affairs.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

TON

DIRIED

ILUM

AND

6, PARK SQUARE,

LEEDS.

BY APPOINTMENT.

TUESDAY, } 1.30 TO 4 P.M.
FRIDAY }

TELEPHONE { YORK N^o 112.
LEEDS N^o 3877.

THE RETREAT,

YORK.

27th July, 1917.


Dear Mr. Maltby,

Mrs. Maltby has gone on
leave of absence, and I send you a
copy of the letter I have sent to
Mrs. Cooper on the subject.

I have told Mrs. Maltby
that she should not return home
unless she is thoroughly able to
attend to her ~~her~~ affairs.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



AND

6, PARK SQUARE,

LEEDS.

BY APPOINTMENT.

TUESDAY, } 1.30 TO 4 P.M.
FRIDAY }

TELEPHONE { YORK N° 112.
LEEDS N° 381X.
3877.

THE RETREAT,

YORK.

26. July 1877.

Dear Madam,

We are not satisfied with the progress that Mrs. Maltby has made since she began to improve from the delirious excitement. She has not been depressed but there has been a lack of stability and a kind of ~~casual~~ casual irresponsible conversation - behaviour quite unlike her normal self.

Whilst I think she is quite well enough to pay a visit with relatives she is certainly not at present fit for the responsibilities of home.

We are consequently ~~anxious~~ only giving her leave of absence

I cannot but consider the outlook
serious as she varies or greatly in
her mental state with no apparent
reason & it seems ^{undesirable} ~~unwise~~ that she sh-

returning to her home unless she is fit
to take charge of the household
~~for the proper charge of the home &~~
family.

I remain

Yours very truly

Reynold D. Pierce

Mr. Cooper.

28th July, 1917.

Dear Madam,

We are not satisfied with the progress that Mrs. Maltby has made since she began to improve from the delirious excitement. She has not been depressed but there has been a lack of stability and a kind of casual irresponsible conversation and behaviour quite unlike her normal self.

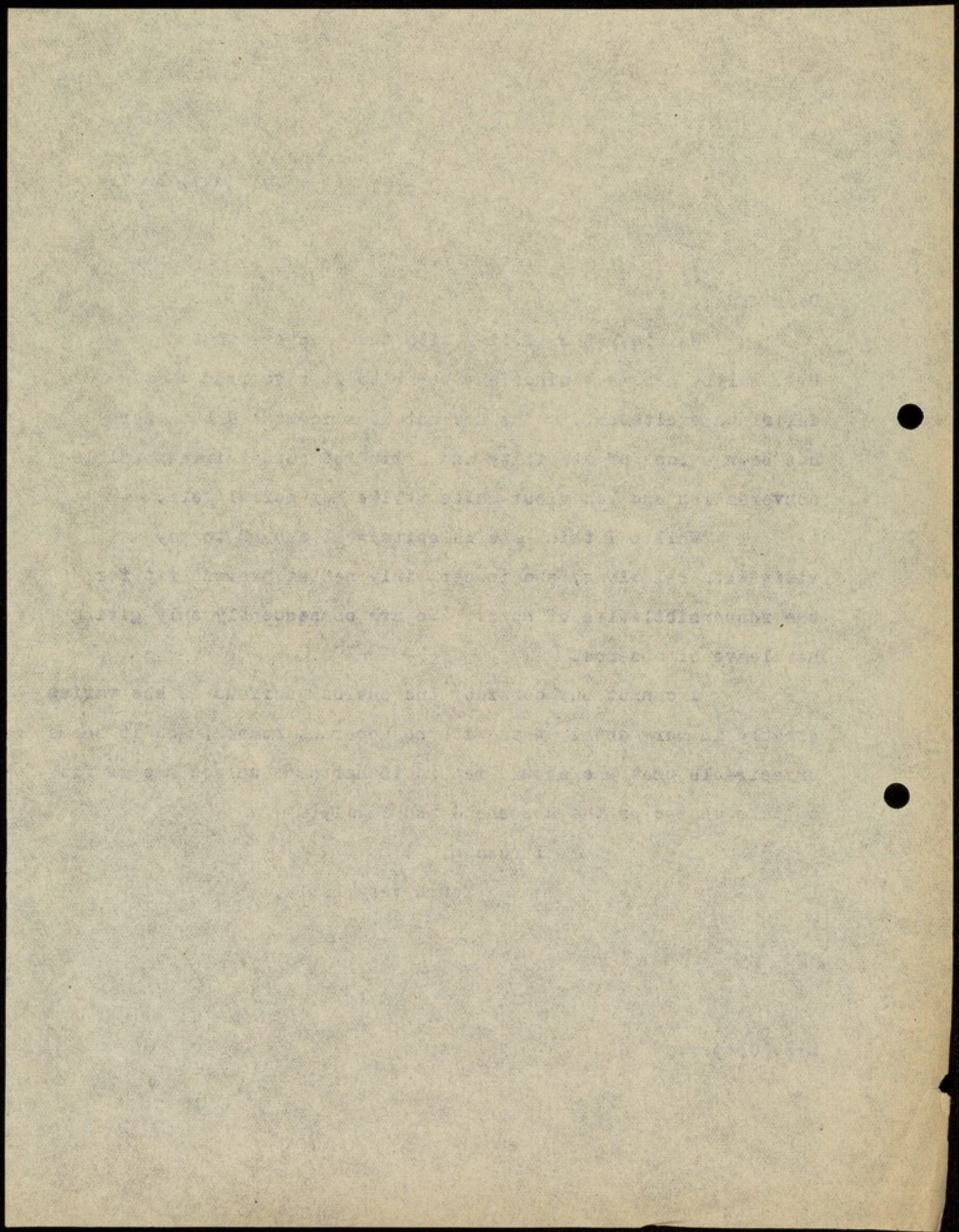
Whilst I think she is quite well enough to pay a visit with relatives, she is certainly not at present fit for the responsibilities of home. We are consequently only giving her leave of absence.

I cannot but consider the outlook serious as she varies greatly in her mental state with no apparent reason, and it seems undesirable that she should return to her home unless she is fit to take charge of the household and family.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Mrs. Cooper.



26th July, 1917.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

Dr. Pierce has had to go away to-day, but he wishes me to say in reply to your letter that if Mrs. Cooper writes to him inviting Mrs. Maltby to go to stay with her, he will allow her to go, but it is only to be for a visit. She is at present quite unfit to return home and could not undertake the charge of the household.

Yours truly,



This Form must accompany any inquiry respecting this Telegram.

POST OFFICE TELEGRAPHS.

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Office of Origin and Service Instructions.

Office Stamp.



Wincombe

Charges

s. d.

to pay

Handed
in at

CONFIRMATION

TO

Cooper
late

Wives
wife

from
suggests

Hale
Friday

York
can
malibby

POST OFFICE TELEGRAMS



TO

Sidcot

Winscombe

26 July 1917

Dear D. Pierce,

I have just sent you a wire transmitting substance of one from Mrs Mallett's mother, to the effect that they can do with her until Aug 9. That seems to be very satisfactory as it will give a few days to see how Mrs Mallett gets on.

As far as I can see she might then come on home if all goes well. The worst of it is that once she is here, it is difficult to stop her doing things all the time - not by

any means too much work, but making herself & others feel as if there was no time to do anything because she wants to do so many things. And also I feel it very hard to encourage friends to ask her to stay with them after this last experience.

If you do not approve of my plan, or have anything better to suggest, please let me know.

With many thanks again for all your care of my wife & your personal kindness.

Yours very truly
S. E. Maltby.

Sidrat

Winscombe

21st July 1917

764

Dear Dr. Perrie,

This afternoon I have heard from Mrs Maltby that she had a long talk with you on Sunday & that you entirely approve of her plans for going to Hale at once, & then coming here on Tuesday. That is of course entirely contrary to the purport of the letter I received from you on Saturday, & I have written to her saying that until I hear from you further I can do nothing. (Nor have I yet had a reply from Mrs Cooper.)

I am in any case letting the two older children go away on Tuesday for a few days, so while Mrs Maltby will no doubt

be very indignant when she knows
I am doing so (I have told her)
there is less to hurry her home
if she does come, there will be
more quiet for her.

I am chiefly afraid lest Mrs
Cooper should suddenly find Mrs
Maltby arriving in an excited condition
- her letter savours very strongly of her
condition last August - feeling she
cannot manage with Mrs Maltby
& then bringing her here at the
week end. That will not do at all,
partly in view of getting the children
away, partly because it is end of term.

Perhaps you have already written

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maltby

24th July, 1917.

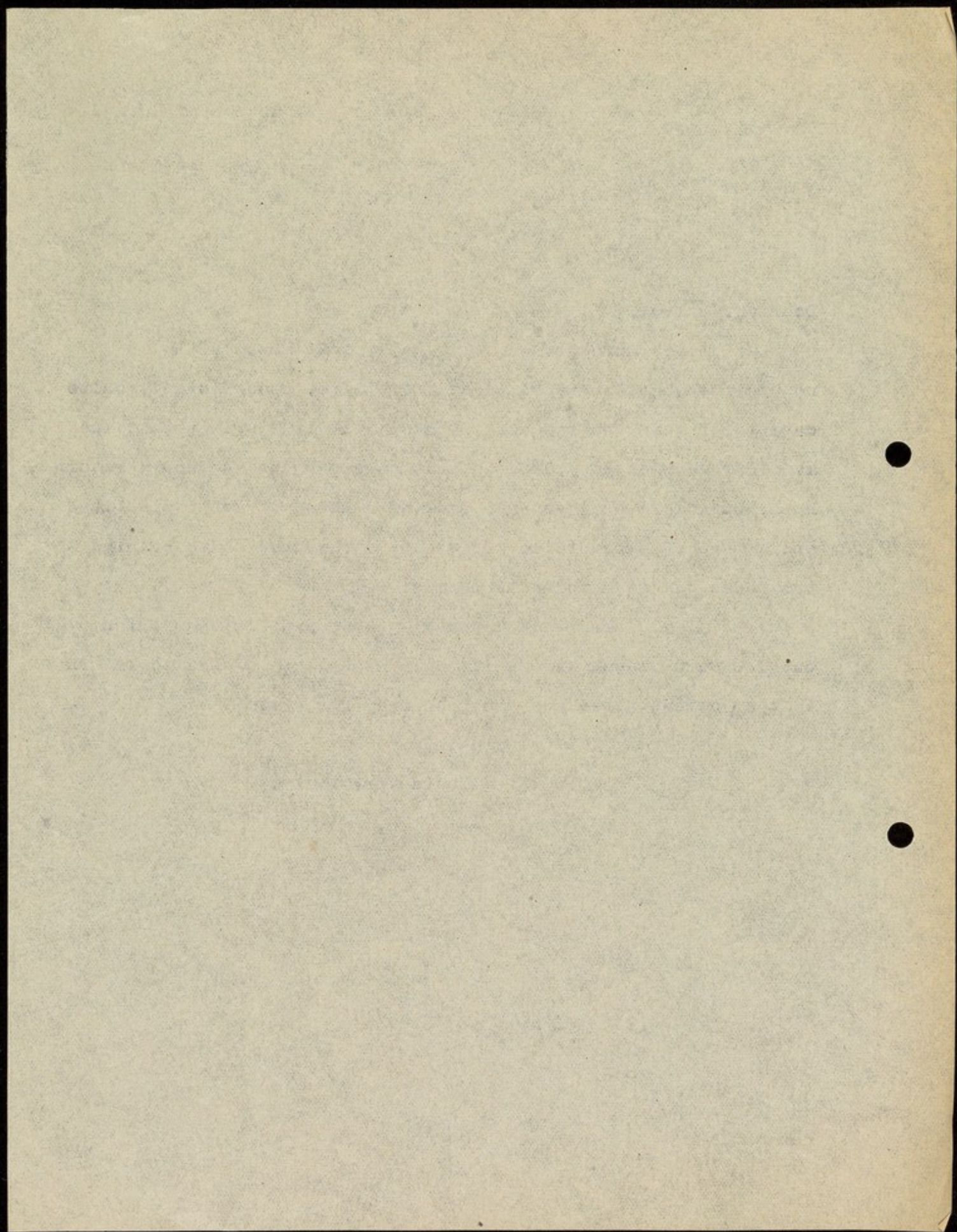
Dear Mr. Maltby,

The impression on my mind is that Mrs. Maltby is not well enough to return to ordinary life, though she is quite capable of going to see her friends. It is possible that she may improve when away, and in that case perhaps she could return home, but there is a general lack of a sense of responsibility and a sort of superficial, frivolous, talkative state of mind that does not seem to me to promise well.

I am sorry that I cannot give any definite opinion, but I should almost expect it would be better for her to return to the Retreat after she has been away for a time.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



Sidest.

Winscombe

July 22/17

Dear D. Pierce,

I was on the point of writing to you when your letter came. I am sorry you ~~are~~ only give the report which I expected. I do not see how I can leave home - at least not without making arrangements which will take some time. I am writing to Mr Maltby's mother to see how they are fixed at Hale.

I do not understand your phrase "a temporary holiday", I should be glad to know if you mean you think she should return to you; or that she would then be able to return home?

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maltby.



Sidcot.

670
725

Winscombe.

9 July 1917

Dear D. Pierce,

Thank you for your letter today; though I am sorry to find what your report is I am not surprised. I have had a good deal of experience of the kind of thing you describe, but it seemed to go along with considerable executive power.

I take it I am not to expect Mrs Maltby back for several weeks anyhow, but that you are not able to answer my question, what am I to look forward to for August?

Yours very truly
S. E. Maltby



- A Swan Song - [To John from Mother -
written at York. July 13th 1917]

Seven white swans on York River are sailing -
Catch them, & harness them safely for me.
Dress them with roses, to stop their bewailing,
And ask them to carry me westwards to thee!

Daisy chain reins are the best for a fairy -
You can think still that the fairies are true -
You know the stories to tell to wee Mary.
Tell them to her, just as I told them you!

Make a strong boat out of fircones & fancies;
Make a white sail out of some worn-out sheet;
Whisper one word to the swans of romances,
And I follow homeward - a Saturday treat.

Monday is Moon day - that's Mother, & washing!
Tuesday was Cathie born, nineteen thirteen.
Wednesday is cricket - or football or smashing!
Thursday is you & Di, six years between!

Friday was free day for Daddy - till lately
Now he must work for his family grows
Saturday, picnics & games, valued pretty
Sunday for tea-parties - meeting who knows?

[Pipe & pipe] Also in motion

I had sent them a copy of the
 letter I wrote them with
 the letter I wrote them with
 the letter I wrote them with

1721 2 ro at 1 and 1000000

Mother makes songs on wet-Mondays in winter.

Mother sings long songs on Saturday night.

Mother has mournful tales, yet for midwinter
 For midsummer magic for babies' delight.

Send me your swan boat - like Lohengrin's
 maiden.

Leave me its anchor - with cable so strong.

Banish the harp of the heart heavy-laden,
 You make me the music - I've told you
 the song!

Mayorie Maltby.

At the same time, it is a good idea to
keep a record of the things you see
and do. This will help you to remember
the things you have seen and done.

Keep a record of the things you see
and do. This will help you to remember
the things you have seen and done.

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Office of Origin and Service Instructions.

Discol R5

Charges
to pay

s. d.

Handed
in at

Received
here at

5/4

5/4 9p

TO

Pierce Reheat York

*wife holidaying telegram reports excitement
am now going to Forbes
instead magna Layfield wife if
can receive York if serious
Maltby*

POST OFFICE TELEGRAMS

TO

Sidcot. Winscombe

7 July 1917.

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I have not heard anything of Mrs Maltby for some time except her own letters which are much the same - the greater part quite rational & then a few words that show something wrong. She still talks of coming away quite soon, but is planning to visit friends & relations in Manchester & Liverpool.

I have heard from her mother, that her elder brother who came home on leave & has been ill all the time, has now gone to Scarborough as a convalescent. I wonder if it would be good for Mrs Maltby to go to Throxenby? Possibly you have already had a visit from Lieut Cooper, or Mrs Maltby may have spoken to you. I am not suggesting anything to her.

If you can let me know what you think likely to be best for Mrs Maltby in August-September I shall be very glad. I do not think I shall go away anyhow, but I have an offer for the children at the seaside; of course if she is coming back I shan't accept it.

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maltby.

Urbana, Ill.

Oct 20

7 Oct, 1917

Dear Mr. [unclear]

I have not heard anything of Mr. [unclear]
for some time except his own letters which are sent
the same - the greater part of the [unclear] & there
few words that show something [unclear] the [unclear]
[unclear] of [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] & [unclear] on [unclear] & [unclear] [unclear]
I have heard from [unclear] [unclear] that he is [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] & [unclear] [unclear] all [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] to [unclear] as a [unclear]
[unclear] of it [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]

If you can let me know what you think [unclear]
to be best for [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
I shall be very glad. I do not think I shall [unclear]
[unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear] [unclear]
[unclear] of course if she is coming back I shall accept it.

Yours sincerely
J. E. McArthur

20th June, 1917.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

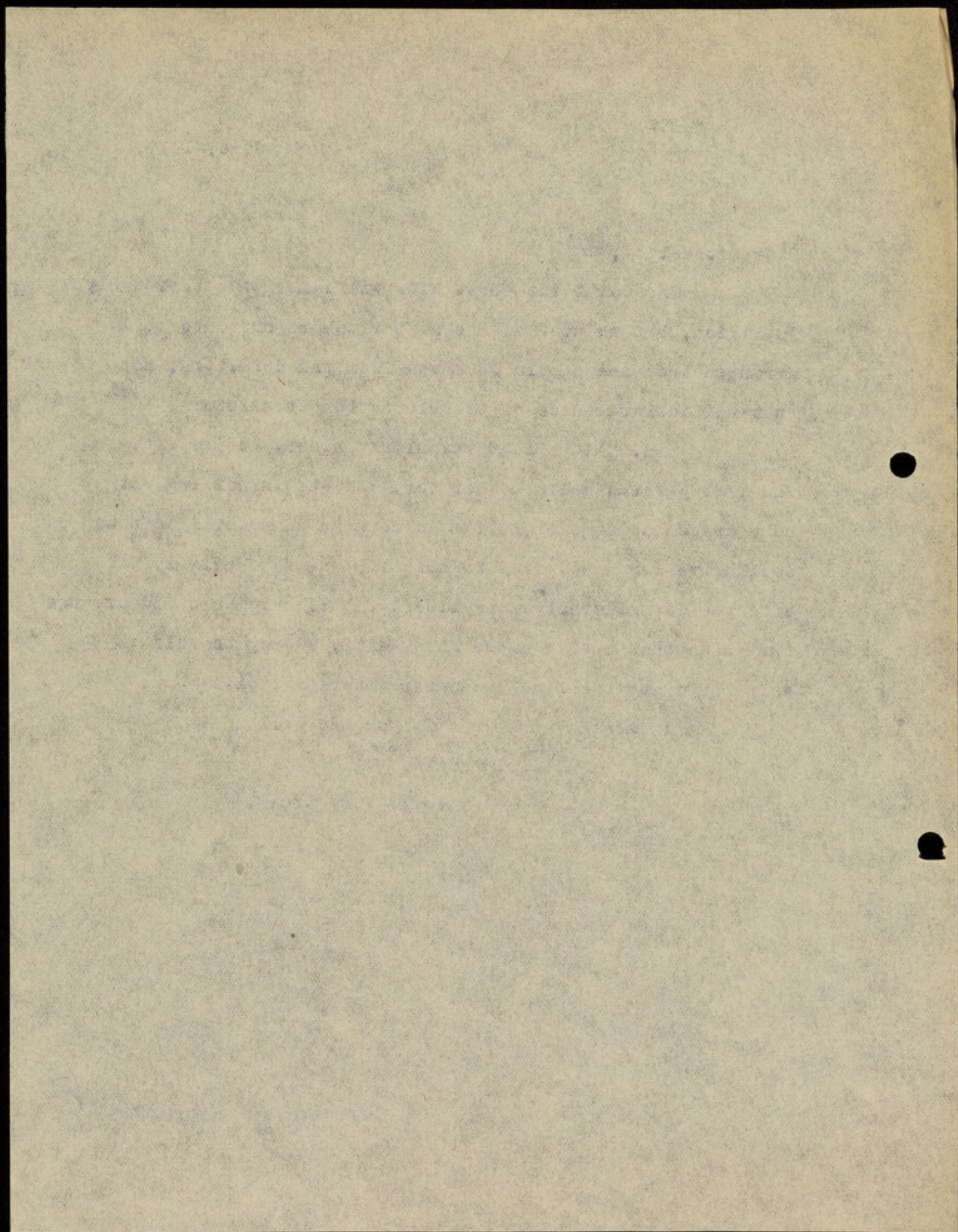
The complaint about Miss Williamson was thoroughly justified, but as soon as the matter was reported to me I arranged that she should be moved from the dormitory, so that particular source of trouble no longer exists.

Mrs. Maltby is particularly nicely at present. She really seems quite at her best, and she is helping with some of the other patients. As soon as we possibly can we shall give her a bed-room to herself, and we shall try the effect of considerably more liberty. If only we could arrange things so that she is happy and useful, we may be able to help her a good deal and so defer future attacks.

I am glad to hear that you are well again.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



Sidcot
Winscombe.

June 17/17

Dear Dr. Pierce

Many thanks for your letter to hand this morning. I am glad you consider Mrs Maltby doing well.

I see the difficulty about letters & perhaps I need not consider myself responsible in respect of those to Mrs Cooper, though she is very easily upset, & easily misled.

For myself, I have been in continual difficulties to know how much importance to attach to Mrs Maltby's talk & views, for the past two or three years. This was particularly so in regard to her experiences at York. When her mind is so clear & normal in many ways much is naturally repellent & irksome. I sympathise very much with nurses & others whom she tries to put right. She has often told me how incompetent she thought many of them last year, & I have

discounted it all very heavily: she also writes to me as though I were a most incompetent fool - which may be true, but I mean her remarks are often patently absurd. But in this morning's letter from her I was struck by this passage

"It is difficult to sleep in a room with a light and seven other people in it. There's a Miss Williamson in the bed next to me who curses like hell most of the time - not a very pleasant companion - she hit me once, but I don't mind that so much as her language".

I see the first part is doubtless necessary, but the part I have underlined seems very painful if true. I should not have gathered she was ill enough for such company.

I am glad to hear Mrs Maltby is "on your books". She again says she is going to leave when she likes, & you & I have nothing to do with it!

Yours very truly
S. E. Maltby

I am quite fit again.

Sidcot

Winscombe RSO

Som.

June 14/17.

542

Dear Dr. Pierce.

I was glad to have so good an account of Mrs Malby from you + surprised to find her own letter by same post practically normal. I was a little doubtful about a later letter, and today I have received one which reminds me of her talk on Whitsunday. Any sentence is coherent and in a way reasonable and yet really a great deal of it is absurd. But my particular reason for writing is that she has more than once spoken of only having to give 24 hrs. notice to leave the Retreat, so I suppose you did not have to get her certified. That in itself was gratifying, but I feel very anxious at the thought of having her back in the state of mind she reveals in her letter - not that there's anything, as I said, very bad in it, but it is not herself: perhaps what you meant when you used the word "silly" a week ago.

I would not trouble you with a letter but that I shall not be able to come to York on the 20th as I told you I was due to - I have not yet been allowed downstairs, so I shall be very glad if you will let me know how things now seem to you, and also give me any light you can on the future. It has looked to me for sometime as if the best we could hope for was patches of approximately normal life when she is best at home, - although if I could see how to do it, I should be inclined to acquiesce in certain friends' advice + not let her be at home for a year or two. For awhile she is so happy, and so are the children: and I doubt very much if her breakdown would be avoided or postponed elsewhere, though it is impossible to get her to take things quietly. It is not that she is overburdened with work: she is simply too active every way - except in the times of depression.

Your last remark at York was whether there was any sign of Mrs Maltby's brain power weakening. I should say not so far as I understand the question. She has been

keenly interested in the last few months in everything in her home + children, setting everything right very efficiently indeed, & only a day or two ago our excellent + experienced woman who comes daily said to me what a difference there was when Mrs Malley was at home - how well everything went. Besides, she read a good deal, including Brownings Ring + the Book - or parts. No, I don't think there was any weakening of brain power. But it was extraordinary to me how incessantly she talked of her school + college days ^{+ of the Retreat at times}. And how often she said things which as a joke would have been funny but seriously as she meant them, were utterly ridiculous.

I gather she has been writing to her friends freely again. She resents any interference with this freedom, but I think it is desirable to take precautions.

Just at this point Mrs Lean came across to tell me she had had a letter from Mrs Malley, and that she thought

she had better to write to you. However I told her what I was just in the middle of saying and after a talk over our letters it seemed unnecessary for her to write. It seems Mr Malby has said also to Mr Lean several of the same things as to me - quite untrue accounts of what ~~it~~ happened at Halesworth in the last day or two there. So far there is no harm done, but if she writes to her mother + her friends, who have no means of checking false and true - and much of it sounds sensible enough - a good deal of pain may be caused, not to speak of gross misunderstanding. I think for the present all letters should be sent to me.

I am rather afraid these letters point to a relapse and shall be glad if you can let me know briefly from time to time what is happening.

Yours very truly
S. E. Malby.

7th June, 1917.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

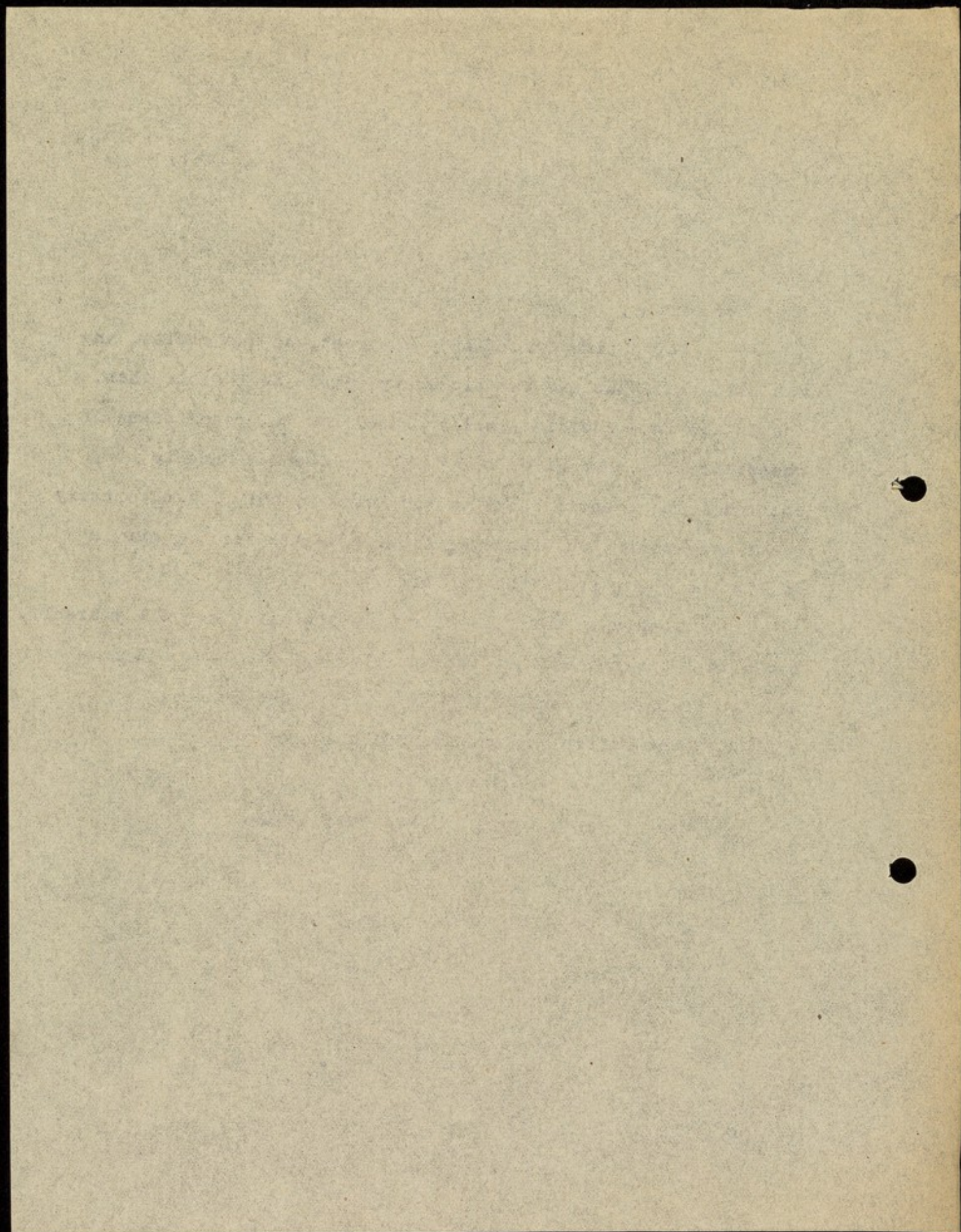
For a time Mrs. Maltby was restless and excited and was quite bad, but she has picked up a good deal since then. She is now in a cheerful, silly state, has no proper sense of responsibility, but gives no trouble. She has made no complaint about coming back to the Retreat, but on the contrary seems very contented with everybody. We are keeping her in bed in the open air in the day time.

I am very sorry to hear that you have been ill yourself. I can well understand that the anxiety you have had must have been a strain upon you.

The letter you mention was not enclosed.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



Sidcot

Winscombe

June 6/17

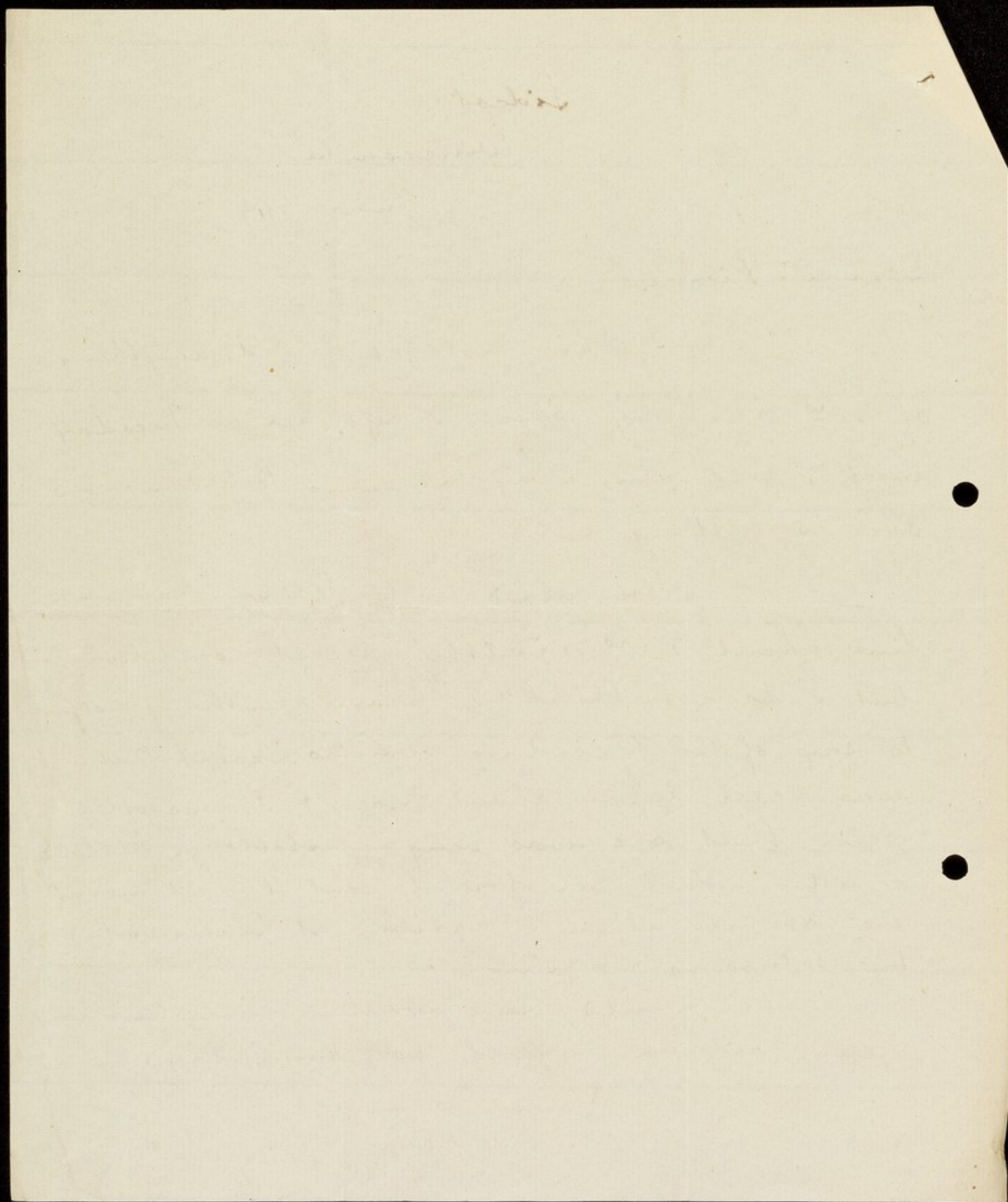
Dear Dr. Pierce,

I have not yet heard anything of Mrs Maltby since I left her on Tuesday week, and am very anxious to know how she is getting on -

You asked me to let you have a line about Mrs Maltby's recent condition, but I do not think I have anything useful to say of the preceding months except that I was never happy about her. & I was often clear that she was very unstable. I enclose a letter which her friend sent to meet me at the station when I arrived at Halesworth on the Saturday evening.

I would have written early but have been laid up myself for some days.

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maltby.



MEMO. FROM
M. P. GORDON-FORBES,
FRUIT GROWER AND
MERCHANT.

POST AND RAIL: HALESWORTH.
TELEGRAMS: FORBES, LAXFIELD.

THE ORCHARDS,

LINSTEAD MAGNA,

HALESWORTH.

Dear Mr Mallby,

I have done all I can to calm her, with quiet sweet literature, music etc. but she becomes I think more & more excited & quite strange +, worst of all talking on end as one in delirium, her mind darting quite erratically from one subject & one person to another. Also so much of death & guns & water, & so much laughing wildly at nothing at all, though I think with sheer force of will I've put an end to the hysterics. Now I fear the beginning of reaction + I am quite ignorant how to cope with it, & I feel sure you are the only one to be here. I dare not take the responsibility. She won't believe you are coming. believes her brother, her mother, anyone is dead. I have jumped at her suggestion that you have been sent up by Dr. Leach to Yearly Meeting & so thought you'd drop over here. I am explaining your coming thus - you

must do as you think best. As I write this Marjorie is talking, talking, talking on end, no rest, no connection just rambling & I do my best to guide it back to calm channels now & then, but it's rather hopeless. I do hope you're not feeling too worried. I think you are the one who will be able to calm her down. Do you know she got such a crowd of letters on Friday morning & it's since then she seems so badly excited. Is it because Miss Evans is leaving earlier than arranged? I wonder! She has certainly not overworked here - only sat in the garden sewing & reading - & twice this last week milked the cow. She seemed so very well until a day or two ago, & she is so very sweet when well, we have enjoyed having her.

Percy will tell you anything more you need know. I also tell her you must be coming to see our farm & arrange about coming to us for a month ~~last~~ next summer.

"Dorothy"? seems awfully on her mind - she calls out her name again & again.

Yours sincerely,

Ed. G. J.

She also keeps imagining Cathie is ill - she herself says she does not sleep.

Sidcot

Uniscombe

Mar 8/17

Dear Madam,

I am sorry that it was not till tonight on rereading your letter of Feb 28 that I noted the cheque in my favour will be drawn "at the next Meeting of the Committee," Thinking it would be coming in a day or two I was going to acknowledge it & the letter together. As I now see the mistake, I hasten to thank you for the statement of accounts & for the kind & very gratifying way in which you have acted on receipt of my previous letter. Perhaps you will be so good as ^{convey my} thanks to D^r Pierce

Yours very truly

S. E. Mallby

1864

March 1st

Dear Sir

I have the honor to acknowledge

the receipt of your letter of the 27th

inst. in relation to the matter of the

land of the State of New York

and in reply to inform you that

the same has been forwarded to the

proper authorities for their consideration

and that you will be kept advised of the

progress of the same as it may

be. Very respectfully

Yours truly

John W. Foster

Secretary of the State

Albany, N. Y.

March 1st 1864

Enclosed

for your

reference

Sidcot.

Urniscombe

Feb 22/17

Dear Madam,

I am much obliged
by your letter of 19th & statement
of account enclosed, which surprised
me. Dr. Pierce is right in thinking
that I was not informed about
the fee of 2/6 a week: your letter
is the first hint I had of it. My
letters to Dr. Pierce in November
stated clearly that I did not
know until then that Mrs
Maltby was only on "leave
of absence". I asked at that time
or earlier for the account, and
am sorry it was not forthcoming.
I do not know what the sundries

of £2-12-4 is made up of, nor
the 7/11. Doubtless it is all
quite correct, but it is not
exactly pleasing to find what
I supposed was a balance
due to me of £4 turned into
a balance due to you. I am
pleased to find you do not ask
for this to be paid.

On looking this through I fear
it may read rather ungraciously
considering the care Mrs Maltby
has received at the hands of Dr.
Pierce and others. If so it is not
what I mean: but I do feel as
though I had put my hand in
my pocket, & found ^{that} the money
I felt sure was there had gone
through an unsuspected hole!

Yours faithfully
S. E. Maltby

Sidcot

Winscombe R.S.D.
Somerset

Feb 15/17

Dear Dr. Pierce

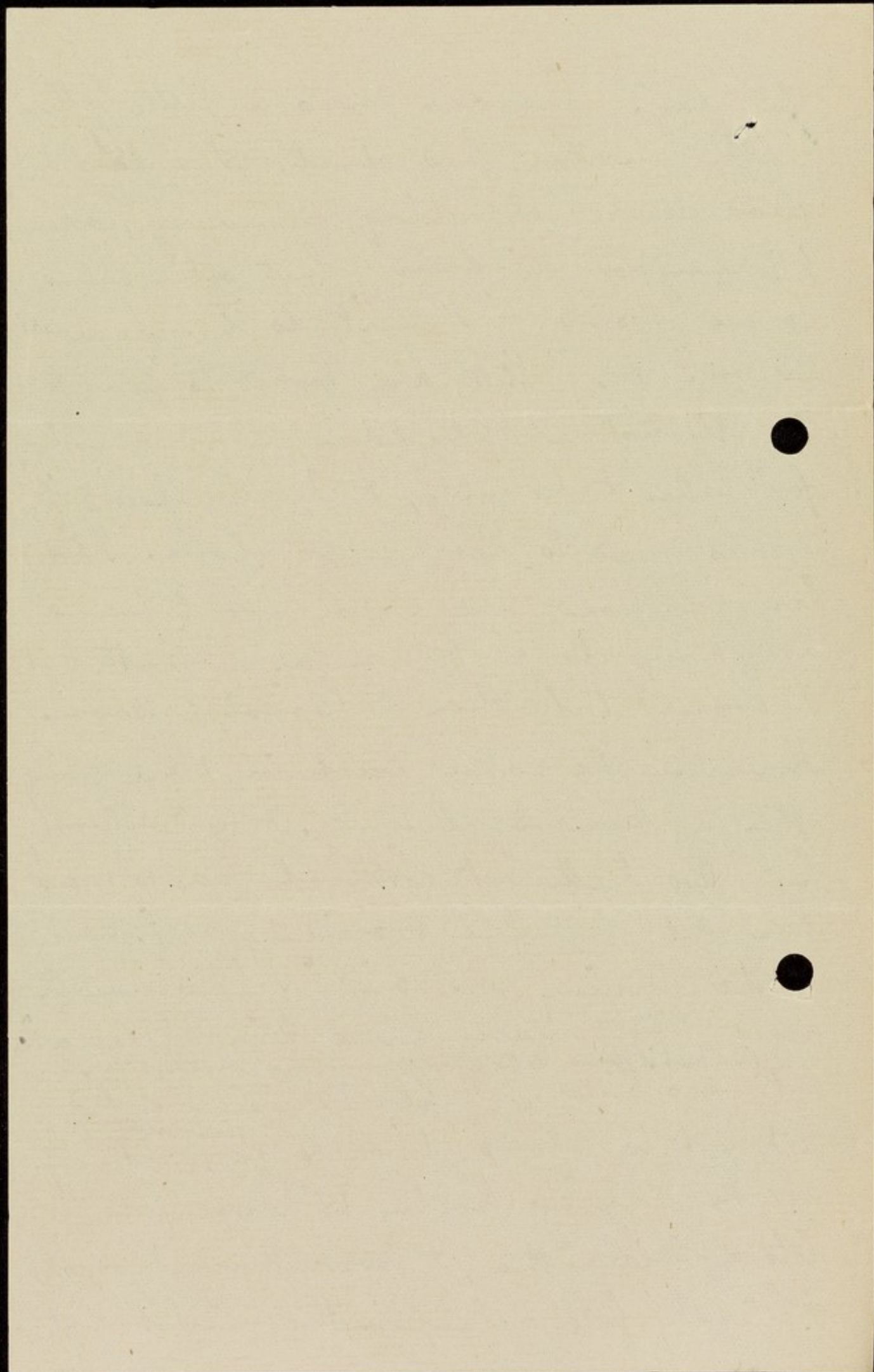
Many thanks for your letter
this afternoon.

Mrs Maltby has gone through
some extraordinary phases, which I
think you might like to know of as part
of the case.

On Friday she came home, &
seemed very fairly well, & ran a very
small birthday part for our 7 year
old John. On Sunday morning she woke
with old feelings of hopelessness, & at
times seemed overcome by miserable
thoughts of failure. especially when with the
baby. In the evening I did not feel I
could leave her alone while I went to
meeting. Monday morning she seemed
to be going to pieces, but picked up during

11

the day. Tuesday was a little better
 after another bad start. She does a
 good deal, mending, cleaning, cooking,
 planning for children, but often came
 to me & said - "I can't do it. I can't
 go on." &c. Still she looked to going to
 the dentist at Cheddin on Wednesday
 for John & herself, & I wondered if
 I was mad to let her go alone. I told
 her anyhow she was not to have
 anything done to her own teeth but
 I would take her to Bristol soon.
 However she came back in the evening
 after a successful time, & had actually
 had two teeth out without gas, & was
 her old cheerful & smiling self. Early
 in the evening she said "I feel much
 more like myself since this afternoon"
 (she put it down to the effort & summoning courage for the
 operation) she did
 not get to sleep till 4 or 5^{last night} but lay
 awake saying poetry to herself -
 lots of Hiawatha, & something I forgot,
 & finally fell asleep in the midst of the

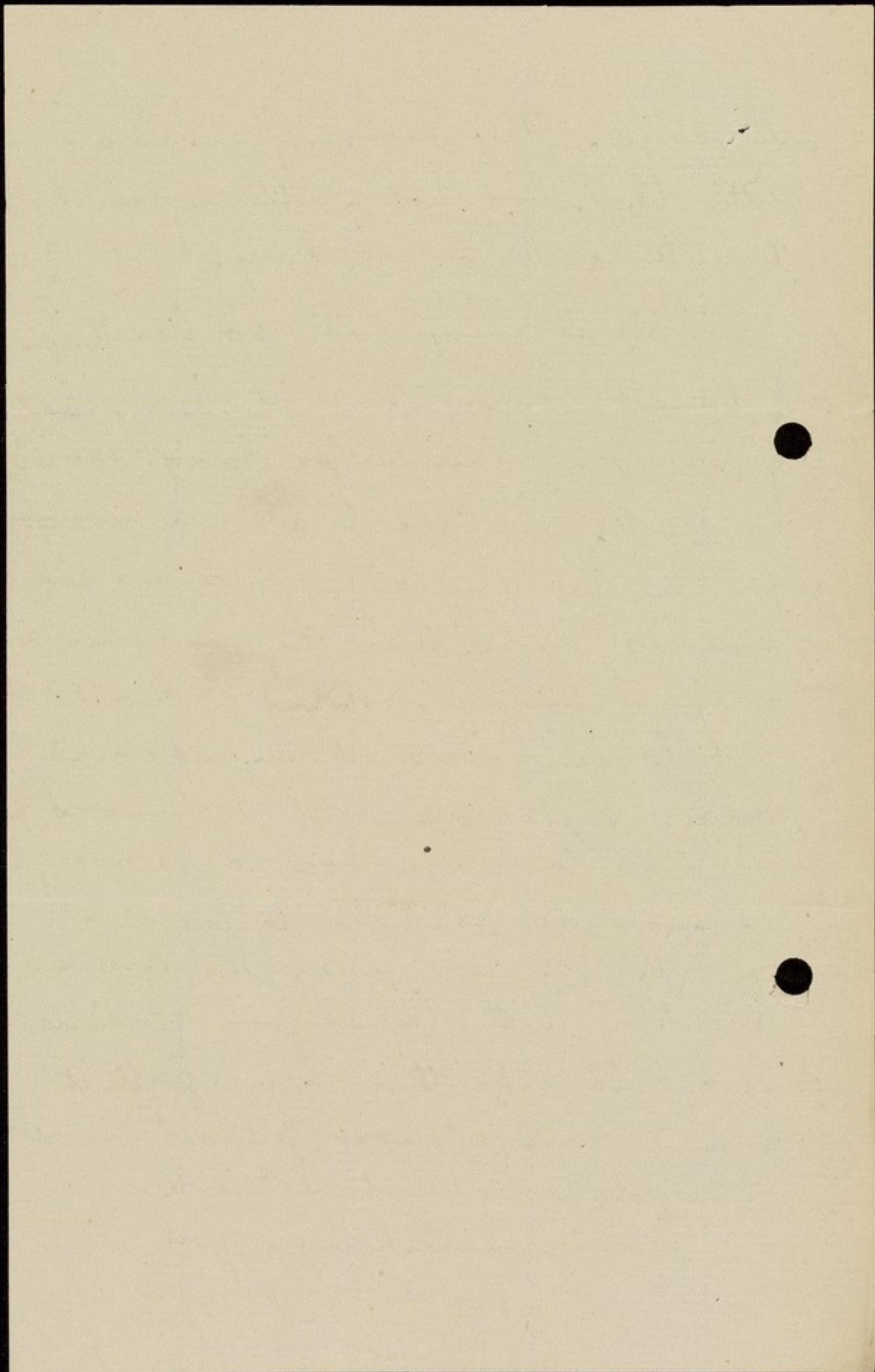


Revenge. This morning she was a little tired, but not a diurnal word has there been all day.

This is very good so far though I do not know that it simplifies things very much for long. It will be all the harder to get her away, for she is very keen to show she can do something to make up for past failure. And I should not be surprised at an upward rush. But at present I am most inclined to press her to go away as soon as possible to have a month or more - say to Easter vacation, with friends or relations. If she is like this henceforth it would seem almost preposterous to suggest the Retreat I think.

Again thanking you

Yours very truly
S. E. Maltby



14th February, 1917.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

The question ~~you~~^a raise is a difficult one. It is always ^apainful thing for an intelligent patient such as Mrs. Maltby to consent to place herself under care here or in any similar institution.

For the greater part of her last visit here Mrs. Maltby saw the worst side of things for she was under rigid supervision, and I did not feel justified in relaxing this for quite a long time.

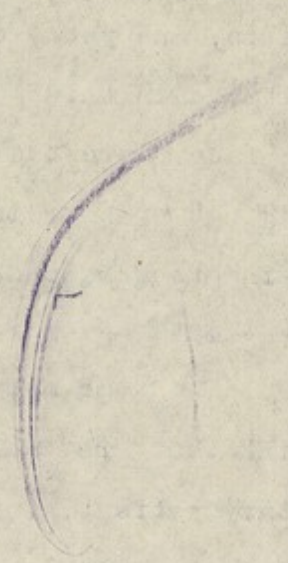
If she is not able to do her household duties, look after the family, and take her proper place in the home, I really think she is better away altogether. It is perhaps not easy for me to put myself in the place of a person who is situated as she is, and yet I cannot but think that if I were incapacitated in this way I should prefer to be in a good sized place where there are many resources, rather than in lodgings or boarding with friends. I only the other day, in talking to a patient, who was depressed, said that I hoped that if I got bad my friends would not put up with me at home but would send me away somewhere. Consequently I incline to think that Mrs. Maltby might wisely come back here as a voluntary patient, for I really do not see where else she can go that would be at all suitable

and within your means. We have had some excellent results with persons who were determined enough to see it through and patiently wait until they were well, but I am just a little doubtful whether Mrs, Maltby is built that way.

By all means show her this letter if you think it suitable, and let her know that we will do our best to make her comfortable should she come back .

I remain,

Yours very truly,



Sidcot
Winscombe

Feb 12/17

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I have unfortunately mislaid your last letter, but the real cause of my not writing sooner is the extreme difficulty of knowing what to do, largely for reasons independent of Mrs Maltby's condition, through domestic & other difficulties. At the same time Mrs Maltby picked up very considerably under rather adverse conditions & finally, on Friday last, I brought her home as the least of various evils, and was very hopeful she might be able to manage. That hope has not quite vanished, but it is very small. This morning she was distinctly bad, and except when she forgets herself, - as at this moment, with a visitor to whom she is chatting most cheerfully - she is in a restless, strained, & nervous depressed condition.

Two or three times today she has asked me about the Retreat, & if I am going to send her. I have told her I really wish she would go of her own accord & promise to stay under your care for at least a month, - hoping you would soon feel able to send her to Thoxenby. I believe in some ways she would like to come: first for the real clean cut from home & its call of duties; second

because it would be less expensive than most things that seem possible, & money matters worry her a great deal. But she is obsessed with a fear of a similar experience to that violent attack of last May; & also she remembers many of the unpleasant ^{experiences with other inmates.}

I have tried everything I can think of to get somewhere for her to go for a long period of weeks or months: but quite unsuccessfully. She wishes to try at home for a few days & see how she can get on: but as I have said I think the chances are very small. I wondered if you could write me a letter which I could show her of a reassuring or encouraging nature if you think that under the circumstances I have explained she would find the best chances of the rest she needs at the Retreat - or Throxbury.

May I in closing remind you that I think there is a balance due to me from the Retreat. In July last I paid for a Quarter in Advance: I have not received any repayment nor any account since that time. I should be glad to know just how matters really stand.

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maltby.

92 Leinster Avenue
London N.W. ⁴⁶¹

Jan 22. 1917.

OLD SPOUT FARM,
ROTHERFIELD,
SUSSEX.

Dear De Pierre

Very many thanks
for your kind letter
about Mr. Haldby.
The problem is indeed
not an easy one.

I have just heard
that my poor Cousin
Mr. Harwood Robinson
has been sent to your
care. She has been

also a real problem
of later years. It is
most pathetic when
we think of her &
we older members of
the committee have
known her, a most
interesting companion,
& enthusiastic artist.

Her mother was the
Maria Webb who wrote
the "Pens & Penmanship",

& the "Jells of Southwark
Hall". Doubtless
however, you know all
this.

With thanks & kind
regards.

Yours

Helena Webb.

Sidcot

Jun 20/17

Many thanks for your letter. I
will write again in a day or two
as soon as I can see which is
the thing to do. Am much inclined
to follow your suggestion.

S.E. Malsby

POST



CARD



Dr Bedford Pierce

The Retreat

York

19th January, 1917.

Dear Mrs. Maltby,

I am very sorry indeed to hear of your renewed trouble with Mrs. Maltby.

I wrote yesterday at considerable length to Dr. Helen Webb, but if Mrs. Maltby is greatly depressed I hardly think she could help unless she knows of someone who would take her as a Paying Guest. Of course the cost of this would be very considerable to you. If Mrs. Maltby would be prepared to come to the Retreat as a Voluntary Boarder we should be prepared to receive her at any time. Of course in that capacity she could leave at any moment. I should prefer that she should go to Throxenby Hall in the first place as we should like to see how she is before she goes to a branch house.

It is all very perplexing, and I wish I could help you more.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

My idea was to find some congenial home for Mrs Maltby, in some centre where there would be scope for her to be usefully employed in social work as her strength returns. I still feel that is a hopeful line, but to put it in practice presents various difficulties I have not been able to overcome.

Besides Mrs Maltby has such ups & downs that I cannot guarantee how she may be if she gets in new

SIDCOT,
WINScombe, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

Jan 17/17

Dear Dr. Pierce.

I am again in great perplexity about Mrs Maltby. Several times in the last few weeks I have thought there was some improvement: and then she seems as bad as ever again.

All my efforts to find some kind of satisfactory place

her to stay for
for any length of time have
been unavailing, and I had
to bring Mrs Maltby back
on Monday evening. Even
with nothing to cause anxiety
or work, & only our oldest
child with us, she has been
very distraught, & difficult
to deal with. Today ^{our} other
children return, & school
reopens tomorrow. So I have
had to make arrangements
for Mrs Maltby to go to a

neighbouring Friend (& friend)
for a few days.

Perhaps by this time you
have heard from Dr Helen
Webb, (whom I did not know
& had no intention of consulting
professionally, but merely in
connexion with what at
one time seemed a hopeful
possibility of locating my
wife with Miss Lucy Gardner).
I should in any case have
written to you before fixing
up any definite arrangement.

I have not consulted the local doctor because I do not think he could do much more than get from me the information I have given you, & the rest which you know, & I judge on that. A few minutes interviews with Mrs Maltby would only show her at her worst. As she was this morning no one wd. hesitate about certifying her: as she was last week, it would be quite different.

If you can give me any guidance I shall be grateful
Yours sincerely
S.E. Maltby

SIDCOT,
WINSCOMBE, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

surroundings. Any change seems to upset her greatly in prospect: but once made, she is pretty well for some days, but suggestion of fresh change at once upsets her as badly as ever. Last week she was with a friend at Bristol & pretty well all right: back here as I said, she was pitiable.

I should say that I cannot find that the supposed treat-

of Christian Science has had the slightest effect on her one way or another. The practitioner has never seen M^{rs} Maltby: & I don't propose to do anything more on that line.

Is Throxenly Hall available or useful for such a case as this? If not would you take M^{rs} Maltby as a voluntary patient at the

Retreat. The expense of travelling would be very great, but if she is not coming back here for some months - though she might be in Manchester district in any case part of the time - that would not be prohibitive.

Alternatively I am writing to a friend of my wife's to see if she can do with her, but I do not expect so for a moment nor do I know that it would be wise.

home.

I expect you will
not remember me. I
had the pleasure of
spending an evening at
your home when in
York a few years back,
& you kindly showed me
over the Retreat.

Hoping you will excuse
my troubling you about
this business and

Yours
Helen Webb.

Jan 16. 1917.

TELEPHONE 4 } VICTORIA 7082.
TELEGRAMS

448.
92, ST GEORGE'S SQUARE,
S.W.

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Mr Mackby, a
master at Livestock
School, was the other
day sent to our friend
Harry Gardner, a most
experienced social worker,
to see if she could
suggest any place in
which his wife could
stay & find interesting
occupation. Lucy

Gardner, in whose home
(the above address) I
have my consulting
room, referred him
to me.

Yesterday I
had a long talk with
him quite unprofitably.

Mr. Maltby told me
of his wife having been
under your care at
the Retreat, & I felt
that you did not
consider the case a

typical one of any
common form, & gave
a good prognosis. I
asked right I write
& ask you to give me
your view on these
two points. As well
as I can gather from
the husband's descrip-
tion Maltby seems to
suffer from absolutely
no word of depression
& excitement of
varying duration, &
does not do well at

18th January, 1917.

Dear Dr. Helen Webb,

I certainly have not forgotten you and I remember when we met at a dinner of the Medico-Psychological Association, now some years ago.

Mrs. Maltby is a difficult patient. She is an unusually clever woman, is, I believe, an M.A. of Manchester, and in many directions she is very pleasant to do with, and generally is competent and efficient. Unfortunately she is subject to serious attacks of depression and at other times is morbidly excited. Before coming to the Retreat she had a short attack of mania, lasting only a few weeks. Previously she had an attack of melancholia and made a serious suicidal attempt, the marks of which are still prominent on her neck.

I fear there is no doubt that she is subject to manic-depressive insanity, and so far as I know she has never been really well for years. She would deny this, but periods of improvement are accompanied by undue elation and exaggerated high spirits, not far removed from a simple maniacal state.

I have heard privately that there are causes of irritation at home, not due to any lack of affection or consideration, but due to some measure of incompatibility, though no doubt the primary cause of these troubles has

been connected with child-birth.

The outlook seems to be to be singularly unfavourable as I could not elicit any underlying cause. Mrs. Maltby was in excellent health and there seemed to be nothing to work upon. She used to tell me that her mother was excitable, and it is possible that it is a constitutional disability.

I felt quite clear that there was no advantage in her remaining longer at the Retreat, but I was quite at a loss to know what to suggest. Her first duty was at home, looking after her children, but this she seemed hardly able to discharge. It is, however, quite possible that if she was put to some work requiring intelligence she would do it very well, but it seems hardly possible for her to keep at it seeing that the domestic ties are so strong.

I remain,

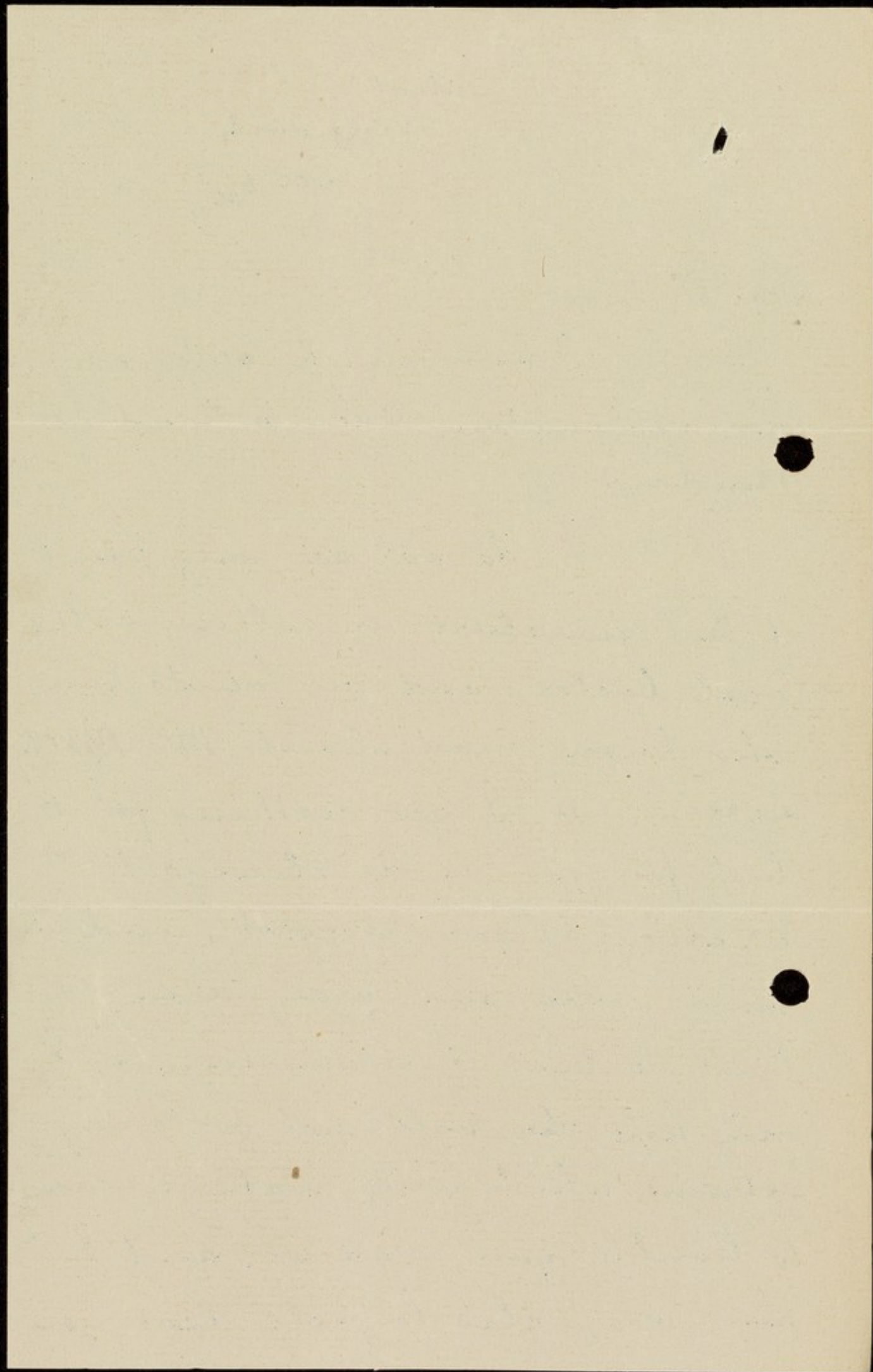
Yours very truly,

Sidcot
Winscombe
Dec 6/16

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I am much obliged by
your explanatory letter to hand on
Monday.

I do not see any point
at this juncture in calling in the
local doctor, and my friends here
who know most about Mrs Maltby
agree. So I see nothing for it
but for you to discharge Mrs
Maltby as you suggest, and we
must grope our way along &
trust to time & circumstances. I
only hope she will not go to any
extreme which will make it necessary
to trouble you again, and I
am very glad to note that you



still think we may reasonably
hope for her permanent recovery.

I believe there is a balance
of some pounds due to me
now Mrs Maltby is discharged,
which no doubt you will send.

With renewed thanks for your
care of my wife, and your
many kindnesses.

Yours very truly
S.E. Maltby



1st December, 1916.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

I ought to have replied to your previous letter, but I have been exceptionally busy and out off doing so.

With regard to the possibility of Mrs. Maltby's returning to the Retreat, I should not think it is well for her to do so unless there is grave anxiety in respect to suicidal tendencies, and I must admit that I do not think a prolonged stay here is likely to contribute to permanent recovery in a case of this kind. It is not as if we were able to give a specific course of treatment directed towards removing the cause of the malady.

With regard to my being able to advise what to do for her, I must regretfully admit that I see no very promising line of treatment. The malady appears to me to be in part constitutional and to a much less extent due to domestic troubles which cannot be avoided. If the latter were of no consequence I should hardly expect that she would so quickly relapse on attempting to look after her home.

It seems to me that there is a reasonable hope of better things after a time, and that it is a case of vis medicatrix naturae. As I previously explained I have no confidence in Christian Science in a case of this kind.

I do not think that she ought to remain on our books if she is at all depressed, and, therefore, I propose that she

should be discharged as "relieved" on the 7th December. This will give you time just to think over the situation before the ~~final decision~~ is taken.

The whole position is exceedingly perplexing, and I am very sorry that I cannot give you a more definite opinion, but I still feel strongly that Mrs. Maltby is not fit to be at large when she is depressed, and, therefore, I must take no responsibility in this direction. It is really a question of degree which I cannot help you about. Cannot your doctor help to decide this point, because we will, of course, gladly take Mrs. Maltby back if it is in her own interests to come.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Sidiot

Winscombe R.S.D.

Nov 29/16

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I do not know whether you consider Mrs Maltby discharged. My own letter the other day was perhaps not explicit in one point I really meant it to imply that I should be only too glad if you felt that you could suggest anything further. I have, since writing before, looked up your letter of Sept. as well as that of a few days ago, & both seem to indicate plainly that you do not see what to suggest. If you thought that Mrs Maltby pretty certainly ought

to come back to York, it would
not be a pleasing prospect for
any of us, but it would be
simpler & more within my means.
But I do not gather that to
be what is wanted.

I am very shaky in the
Christian Science treatment &
nothing has transpired yet: but
it seems as though we must
try something.

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maloney

Sidcot

Winscombe RSO

Somt.

Nov 23/16

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Thank you for your letter to hand this
afternoon.

May I say first, that until Mrs. Lean spoke to me a few days ago I had no idea that you considered Mrs. Maltby merely on leave of absence. And I see now that I should have done better to have written you at once when she became depressed again. But as I say I did not know how you regarded her absence: I thought she was discharged; & further I was for some time hopeful that she was not really going to develop a lengthy depression; & lastly I thought you did not feel that anything more could be done for her than previously in similar state - rest, change & freedom from responsibility. Dr. McKenzie did indeed write just as Mrs. Maltby was about to come home in August that she ought not to come; but as you had sanctioned it, & I could not then make any other arrangements, I did as you said.

1882

Chicago, Ill.

Dear Sir,

Nov 2-1882

Dear Sir,

I have just received your letter of the 1st inst.

and am glad to hear from you.

I have been thinking of you for some time.

I have been thinking of you for some time.

I have been thinking of you for some time.

I have been thinking of you for some time.

I have been thinking of you for some time.

I have been thinking of you for some time.

I have been thinking of you for some time.

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I have been thinking of you for some time.

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I have been thinking of you for some time.

I have been thinking of you for some time.

I am sorry, but not at all surprised to hear you don't think any permanent good can come of Christian Science Treatment. I would very much have preferred to be on what I naturally incline to think safer ground: but I gathered that you gave up the case. I hope I am not blunt or indiscreet to put it so. But I certainly gathered you thought nothing could be done positively, only trust that time & good conditions will bring a cure; with a fear all the time that she will settle down into state of permanent melancholia, or some intermittent insanity. That being so I have yielded to the frequent and urgent representations of many friends to try Christian Science: and I don't

No doubt it would be easy to get M^{rs} Maltby certified: but I feel sure if you got her back at the Retreat you would feel she needn't be there. And I really don't know what to do unless some change soon takes place.

Yours sincerely
L. E. Maltby

22nd November, 1916.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

I am exceedingly sorry to hear of your renewed anxiety on account of Mrs. Maltby.

She was, as you know, depressed here for a very short time, and for the greater part of the time was in a state of excitement, which at one period was exceedingly severe.

The position is extremely difficult. With regard to Christian Science, although I have little confidence in this as a method of treatment, I can well believe that in a great many hysterical and neurotic cases the stimulus which Christian Science gives is of great value and enables persons not to think of themselves and so recognise their duties to others. In the present case I do not think that there is any doubt that the disease is of a totally different nature, and though it is quite possible that a visit to the "Scientist" might result in a swinging of the pendulum in somewhat the same way as a visit to the Retreat, I cannot but fear that there will be nothing curative about it, and also there is the danger that the cocksureness of these people will result in their running risks which are not justifiable in a person suffering from depression of this kind.

I do not think I can sanction the leave of absence being continued longer now that Mrs. Maltby is again depressed, and I, therefore, propose that she should be discharged from

our books as "relieved". You will understand that I am to some extent responsible for persons who are on leave of absence and it implies that they are away with my approval, and seeing that Mrs. Maltby is now depressed again it is not fair to the Institution that the leave of absence should be extended.

The whole situation is exceedingly difficult, and I look upon it as a reproach to medicine that we cannot do more to help you.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Christian Scientist can do with
her, & I have just been cor-
responding with a Bristol lady.
I still cling to the idea that
it ought to be possible to do
something positive for her: I am
perhaps rather like a drowning
man clutching at a straw: but
apart from something of this
sort I see nothing for it but
a return to York: though I
gather from Mrs Lean you do
not think that the right thing.
As far as I can judge Mrs Maltby
is just about as when she came
to you in the spring.

With kind regards to yourself & Mrs Perc
Yours sincerely
S.E. Maltby.

277.

SIDCOT,
WINScombe, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

Nov 16/16

Dear Dr. Pierce,

It was only this
morning that I had any
talk with Mrs Lean since
her visit to York - of which
I should say I was quite
ignorant till she was away,
or I would have asked her
to see you & explain fully.

I assume you know from her that Mrs Maltby has now been depressed for more than a month, and she has stuck very much at the same point ever since. (She caught a chill, & for a few hours had a temperature, but it was some days before I knew that depression was coming on, & that the tiredness was not only the failure to shake off the chill)

I hoped for some time that I had got her away soon enough for nothing serious to develop: but there is no change: a few days ago I got away with her for three days & she was a little better. A week later I brought her home for one night & she was very much down next morning. So far she has been with a friend at Shipham, but I do not think that will do much longer.

You may think me foolish or quite mistaken, but I am very much inclined to see what

September 9th, 1916.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

Many thanks for your writing. I am afraid that the account you give is no better than what I expected. During the attack of delirium Mrs. Maltby was quite unable to distinguish the real from the delusional. All kinds of strange ideas surged into her mind and she accepted them as being real experiences, being quite unable to disentangle the subjective from the objective. It is therefore not surprising that she still has strange ideas about what has gone on here. Then no doubt she will have felt that the close supervision here was unnecessary and needlessly irritating, possibly some of it was unnecessary, but you will understand that we cannot rightly take risks in such a case.

I really do not see what more can be done in this case. There is so little evidence of any physical disorder and consequently one does not know what to advise excepting ordinary hygienic measures.

In my experience I find that external circumstances do not really make very much difference, with this exception that I have reason to think that when circumstances are unfavourable the condition of excitement may be kept up almost indefinitely, which subsides when the cause of the irritation is removed. I agree with you that ordinary

domestic duties and the simple daily routine is
thoroughly wholesome in Mrs. Maltby's case,
provided of course she can discharge these duties
satisfactorily.

With kind regards,

I remain,

Yours very truly,

✓ Lidcot

Winscombe

Sept 7. 16.

39

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I have been wondering what to write for some time, but certainly, it is high time I did write for it will be a month tomorrow since Mrs Maltby came home.

Briefly, I am glad to say that she has improved steadily since then, and I think everybody imagines she is quite all right. In fact I should think so myself did I not know what she used to be, and what she thinks about now but mentions to no one else. I will try to put down some exact data as you may care to file for

future reference. I shall not be at all surprised to find she is passing through the same stages as before, though she went to a far greater extreme in May & June, & I hope very much that my fears are groundless, or rather will not be fulfilled.

When Mrs Maltby came back she was (besides being naturally excited at being back) very dictatorial & very talkative. Much of her activity was perfectly well ordered & rational; but she tried to ignore anybody else, even to the extent of refusing to believe the children had had whooping cough, or that any precautions were still necessary. Her talk was still largely by quotation: she frequently sang. These manifestations were simply exaggerations of her normal self.

Then there is something queer

in her repeated talk of things being indecent. She still recalls vividly - but decreasingly so - her nightmares in May, and apparently she still thinks she had some weird & wonderful dance or theosophic (?) experience.

She says she can understand any language, and what everybody is thinking & what they are like (This is not continually obvious, but very frequently it crops up). She says she has no need to read, she knows.

Also, I am quite sure she romances a good deal, and it is impossible to sift the true from the false about York, & her doings - of which she talks quite freely. But in many instances of which I know the facts she insists that quite the contrary is the truth.

Unfortunately the nurse whom I had
got & who was very satisfactory left us
on account of her family affairs to be nearer
home & Mrs Maltby has what I specially
tried to avoid, the worry of a new nurse &
a new maid. A day before she came
home I had a letter from Dr. McKenzie
saying she ought not to come home, but
needed rest & quiet. It was then quite
impossible to stop her coming home, & I feel
quite sure she is far better with plenty of
occupation - which she thoroughly enjoys.
She gets out a good deal, rests sensibly,
& is altogether quite happy nine tenths of
the time. She has dropped all her mad
literary schemes, & only occasionally speaks
of many other ideas of which she was full.

So for the present I see nothing else to do.
As soon as I can I shall get her to go & stay
with friends.

With kind regards to yourself & your
household.

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maltby

2nd August, 1916.

Dear Mrs. Maltby,

I have had a talk to Mrs. Maltby to-day and she is certainly much better. She is rather emotional, but I could not detect any serious lack of self-control, and for some time now Mrs. Maltby has been going about much as she likes. I am proposing that she should have full liberty in York for the next few days, and then if all goes well I see no reason why she should not go to Mrs. Cooper one day next week. I am myself going away for a holiday on Friday, but I will arrange that Mrs. Maltby can go on hearing from you as to the most convenient time and whether you approve of her travelling alone or whether anyone should come over for her.

I cannot but think that Mrs. Maltby is not really herself yet, though not knowing her very well it is a little difficult to judge. I should imagine that she is rather more calm and collected and not quite so flighty in mind. By flighty I do not mean that she has any silly ideas, but her mind is easily distracted from one thing to another.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

1913, August 1st

Dear Mr. [Name]

I have been thinking of you very much lately and
wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are
well and happy. I have been very busy lately
but I have managed to find some time to write
you. I have been thinking of you very much lately
and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are
well and happy. I have been very busy lately
but I have managed to find some time to write
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and wondering how you are getting on. I hope you are
well and happy. I have been very busy lately
but I have managed to find some time to write
you.

2nd August, 1916.

Dear Madam,

I am writing just to tell you about Mrs. Maltby.

Very shortly after she came to the Retreat the depression went away, and she appeared for a fortnight or three weeks to be quite normal. Then suddenly she became sleepless, highly emotional, and in a state of mental excitement. This rapidly increased and for four or five days she was quite delirious. She refused food and had to be tube fed, and generally she was in a state of acute mania. This happily subsided, and for some weeks she has been somewhat talkative and rather flighty, but otherwise rational.

She has steadily improved and we are now thinking of her going away to join her mother in the course of a week or two.

There is, however, no doubt about the diagnosis of manic depressive insanity, and I am afraid I am unable to say whether she is going to have a long interval or whether the pendulum is going to swing backwards and forwards every few months. It is possible that child-birth is a fundamental factor and she may do better than one is inclined to fear at the moment.

I must say that if she were to get depressed again I should send her away again quickly. It does not seem to me

to be the sort of case for private care, to say nothing of the
expense and anxiety.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Dr. Baker,

3 Whiteladies Road,

Clifton,

Bristol.

Sidcot

12.

July 31/16

Dear Dr. Pierce.

Today I have had a letter from Mrs Cooper at Hale saying she is very much better, and wanting Mr Malby to go there as soon as possible for a few days, and then to come on here with her.

That might modify your
advice. But if you are
still very uncertain of Mrs
Maltby's stability in the near
future, it need not count.
If they could be together however
it would help both immensely
I believe.

Yours very truly
S. E. Maltby

October. Which plan would
you consider best.

I should expect great
resistance from Mrs Maltby
to unnecessary delay in return-
ing: and I don't want either
to incur unnecessary expense
or put any burden on relations.

I enclose cheque for
account, glad to see the
charge is so low, & hoping
Sept 30 is far ahead of the
time required.

Yours very truly
S. E. Maltby

8

SIDCOT,
WINSCOMBE, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

July 30/16

Dear D. Pierce.

I was very glad to
get your letter a week ago,
but thought no harm would
be done by delaying my reply
until term was over; and
we could see a little more
of possibilities if all goes well.
What you say in your letter

There is only a very slight indication
of anything abnormal in
latest letters

accords with all indications
I can gather direct. The ups
& downs are noticeable, but after
each few days I seem to be
sure of a clear advance. I
know she is very homesick.

You mentioned three weeks
as a possible termination to
her stay at the Retreat. If you
are still of that opinion I will
let me know I will be only too
glad to make arrangements.
My own idea would have

been for her to go to Hale for
a few days unless she would
be trying to her relations,
- her mother is in poor health,
& must not be further tried;
then to bring her home for a
while, so that she can see
the children, and then take
her away for the last fortnight
of my holidays.

On the other hand Mr. Lean
is urgent that I should take
her off for a good holiday before
she goes to Hale, and that perhaps
her return can be delayed till

SIDCOT,
WINScombe, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

July 19/16

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Could you let me
have word of Mrs Maltby
now? She writes of pro-
motion to another part,
and her letters have - in
little jumps at a few days
interval - become much quieter
& more sensible.

I don't know that you will
be able to say anything very
definite: but I find it hard to
see quite what to do in the
next few weeks, with what
seems a possibility of her
return.

With kind regards

Yours very truly
S. E. Maltby

SIDCOT,
WINScombe, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

Feb 22/16

Dear Dr. Pierce.

I am very much obliged by your prompt telegram & following letter which I communicated to Dr. Baker at once. Of course there is some slight depression and I think Dr. Baker has

allowed Mrs Maltby to feed
the baby once or twice a day,
but is at the same time hoping
to reduce the milk so that it
will soon be impossible. I have
not been able to see Mrs Maltby
again yet, but from both the
Dr. and herself I have good
reports.

I enclose 9^d for telegram
With renewed thanks.

Yours very truly
S.E. Maltby

28th June, 1916.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

We shall be very pleased to see you on Saturday, and if you could spend Sunday with us my wife and I will be very pleased.

There is no doubt that there has been a decided improvement in Mrs. Maltby the last few days.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

1000

1000

1000

1000

1000

1000

1000

1000

1000

1000

1000

1046.

SIDCOT,
WINSCOMBE, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

June 26/16

Dear Dr. Pierce.

Many thanks for
your letter this morning.
I am arranging to come
on to York from Manchester
on Saty. I could arrive
5.55 pm but presume

it would be too late to see
Mr Maltby then. I can
stay all Sunday however.
+ shall be glad to know
as soon as possible if
that will be a satisfactory
arrangement.

I quite appreciate your
remarks as to her general
condition: & my letter this
morning bears out the
improvement you mention

Yours sincerely
S.E. Maltby

AND

6, PARK SQUARE,

LEEDS.

BY APPOINTMENT.

TUESDAY, } 1.30 TO 4 P.M.
FRIDAY }

TELEPHONE { YORK N°112.
LEEDS N°3877.

THE RETREAT,

YORK.

24th June, 1916.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

Just a line to say that if you are going to Manchester I think it would be well for you to run over to see Mrs. Maltby, though I cannot report a very satisfactory state of mind. The acute disturbance, as you know, has entirely passed off but there is a general elation and feeling of self-confidence which is distinctly abnormal. It is a difficult condition to deal with as what is lacking is proper judgment and a sense of the fitness of things. In almost every single respect Mrs. Maltby is perfectly sensible, yet taken as a whole, as you have realised, there is considerable defect. However, after this long interval I think she ought to see you.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

THE [illegible]

[illegible]

[Faint, mostly illegible text, possibly a letter or report, with some words like "I am", "the", "and" visible.]

SIDCOT,
WINSCOMBE, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

June 22/16

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I take it that as I have not heard from you again you do not wish to see me on Saturday, so I am not arranging to come to York.

The following Saty.
July 1 I shall be in

Manchester, & W^m Maltby,
writes of her determination to be
there too. But she is obviously
still full of rather wild ideas
& endless schemes & plans,
& certain that she knows
everything, & can plan a
scheme of life & conduct for
all. Is there any point
in my trying to come on to
York to see her?

Yours very truly
S. E. Maltby

Will you please let me know
in the course of the week - say
by Monday 19th - if you still
think it will be useful for me
to come on 24th.

Yours sincerely
S.E. Maltby

996.

SIDCOT,
WINSCOMBE, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

June 10/16

Dear Dr. Pierce.

Thank you very much
for your long letter yesterday.
I also had a long one from
Mrs Maltby, and I have
read nearly all the numer-
ous letters she has been
writing, and which have
passed through me.

They are all singularly
free from anything alarming,
but she speaks of "influenza"
a fortnight ago to her friends,
she tells me that the gardening
was too much for her and
that she was simply over-
tired + food made her sick,
and that only Nurse Hone(?)
understood her; and that
she knows she has helped

Miss Dunsford quite a lot; not
so on.

I have written telling
her I am sure she is not
yet well enough to go to Hale,
and that she must accept
your judgement, that her own
views aside for the present.
I am not giving her any
encouragement in striving
to get away and go to Hale
or come back here in a hurry,
much as I want it.

I expect I could get off
to combine the two pieces
of business.

Yours very truly
J. E. Maltby

996.

SIDCOT,
WINSCOMBE, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

June 5/16

Dear Dr. Peirce,

This morning I
got the letters W^m Maltby
had written to her friends,
which you thought I should
see - as also one a few
days ago. I am glad to
say that these, like those
she is now writing to me

[The first letter sent for my inspection was a sort of half way house - or three quarters.]

are perfectly sane. If I did not know anything was wrong, I should say they were perfectly normal but full of enthusiasm & optimism.

I gather that the recovery has been as rapid as the collapse. She seems to be hoping to go to her relatives at Hale, near

Manchester, in a few days. But I assume there is no possibility of that.

I have been summoned to an F.G.T. Executive Com. Meeting in York on June 24th. I doubt whether I can get off purely for that, but should you have any reason to think it would be well for me to come in connection with Mr Maltby

946.

Head Master:
BEVAN LEAN, D.Sc., B.A.

Sidcot School,

Winscombe,

Somerset,

May 18 1916.

Dear Bedford -

You asked me to write another letter with regard to Mrs. Maltby so that you could show it to Mr. Maltby if necessary in discussing any future move - I find it difficult to say much of any use, but have done so - Mr. Maltby knows I have written to you & told you my opinion of things, as one who only looks on. He & I talk very freely to each other & he knows pretty well how I think of things, tho' of course I cannot speak quite as openly to him of some home difficulties as I did to you.

He showed me your letter of yesterday & I fear that means some months - He had been expecting here to come home quite soon, tho' we had tried to show him it was most improbable & this news is a great blow to him - I'm afraid too, that he feels that these further developments

are due somewhat to her being at the
Rebreast - I hope you can make it clear
to him that it is not so or I'm afraid
it will make him very depressed.

He & I were trying to get his household fixed
up, as his hopes of an immediate release are
over & both his helpers are leaving. I wrote
to her & asked her to write to me but so
far have had no letter.

I hope to come to York this summer as it
is Oscar's last term & shall be glad to see you
all once more - Owen has got the entrance
scholarship we heard of - so he comes in
Sept - I am so glad he is going to Bootham &
not Leighton Park.

How are you all - How does Edmund get on
with his flying - Oscar is 18 in Aug. & so he has
to begin to think about his near future now -
this conscripting of boys of 18 is absolutely
wicked.

Greetings to you all -

Mabel Lean.

Head Master:
BEVAN LEAN, D.Sc., B.A.

Lidcot School,
Winscombe,

Somerset,

May 18 1916.

Dear Dr. Pierce -

I wonder how Mrs. Maltby really is now & whether you have hopes of a near recovery & a permanent one, if that is possible for you to affect.

I think her relapses are due to overstrain & the difficulty of coping with her household & children. When she is able to relieve, I do hope you will recommend to her the advisability of having a really good nurse for the children. She needs this help, so that she may be relieved of looking after them herself & also she will be able to get away more easily & have more change & variety - that, I feel, is really essential for her. The difficulty is, that when she feels thoroughly well, she will wish to dispense with this efficient help & take on the children herself - I do hope you will advise Mrs. Maltby not to give into her

wishes, however urgent they are - everything
wld begin again, for she is not equal to the
constant strain of children with her always.

Some of us, who know her fairly well,
wonder whether she would be better, if she
lived in a town, where she could get more
variety - theatres - social work etc. She is a
keen social worker, but here there is not a very
great scope & it takes so much time going regularly
up & down to Bristol.

I sometimes wonder whether she has a
sufficiently liberal diet, when at home, &
also, ^{I think,} that she is inclined to clothe herself too
lightly during cold weather.

Yours sincerely -
Mabel Lean.

16th May, 1916.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

I am sorry to say that Mrs. Maltby has not been so well mentally the last three or four days. After a period of cheerfulness which was almost more marked than reasonable, she began to sleep badly, saying that she stayed awake at night in order to get time to think. Since then she has become talkative and quite foolish in her behaviour. She took off all her rings saying that she had no more use for them, and she had a number of delusions, thus, she thought she was speaking on the telephone to her children and to other persons who were not present. To-day she is quiet and in a sort of ecstatic condition, evidently dominated by morbid ideas. This mental excitement is certainly more marked than I expected, though I was quite prepared for a period of restless excitement after so much depression.

I will write to you again as to how she goes on. I fear there is no doubt that the suicidal tendencies remain.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

10th May, 1916.

Dear Mr. Kaiter,

I am sorry to say that Mrs. Kaiter has not

been so well lately. She has been in bed for some days.

After a period of convalescence which was almost normal

marked that Mrs. Kaiter was again in bed for some days.

that she stayed in bed at night in order to get time to

think. Since then she has become quite active and quite

feeling in her bed. She took off all her rings

saying that she had no more use for them, and she had a

number of bracelets, too. She thought she was speaking

on the telephone to her children and to other persons

who were not present. Today she is quiet and in a

sort of mental condition, evidently dominated by

worldly ideas. This mental excitement is certainly

not marked when I see her, though I was quite prepared

for a period of mental excitement after the war

depression.

I will write to you again as to how the case

is. I fear there is no doubt that the outbreak

remains serious.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

943.

SIDCOT,
WINSCOMBE, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

May 12/16

Dear Dr. Pierce.

I have only a
moment to reply to
your letter to hand this
evening.

I knew what was
happening to a great
extent, and almost sent
some letters to you a few

days ago. Mrs Maltby
has been writing most
mildly & ecstatically.
But your account of
delusions &c is very
disturbing. That is quite
new. I shall be very
glad if you will let me
have word from time

to time how things are
going. Up to 10 days
ago, her letters had been
progressively good.

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maltby

Head Master:
BEVAN LEAN, D.Sc., B.A.

Sidcot School,
Winscombe,
Somerset,

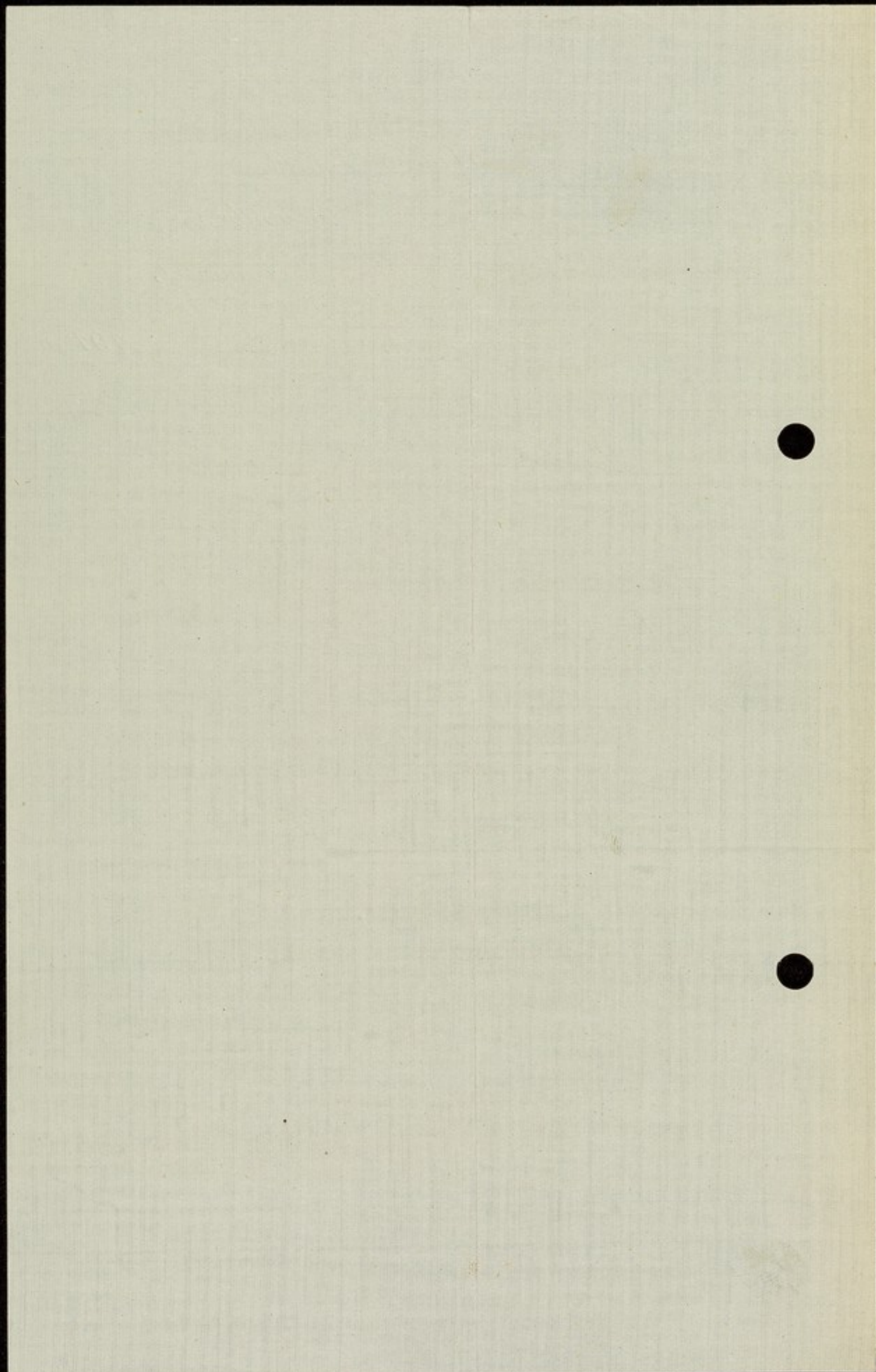
May 1916

Dear Madam,

I enclose the form required
by the Clerk of the Union. Surely
the case need not go through
Welford Mr. Brown: he
knows nothing of it.

We have heard from Oscar
about the raid & am very
sorry for your anxieties
consequently.

Bevan Lean.



913.

Head Master:
BEVAN LEAN, D.Sc., B.A.

Lidcot School,
Winscombe,

Somerset,

May 4 1916.

Dear Bedford -

I've wanted badly to write to you about Mr. Maltby but felt it a great responsibility saying anything, but now you ask for any suggestions that may account for these recurring attacks I am going to write fully to you.

Mr. Maltby is to my mind too optimistic at these times - when there has been the least sign of return of normal conditions, she has come home & then after a short period, things have become too much for her & most of us clearly see that she was rapidly going back.

She is an obstinate woman but at the same time weak as shown in her failure to control her children & in her lack of control in buying clothes of a foolish style for ~~hers~~^{self} & in selling her furniture, silver etc in order to raise money for these clothes.

Mr. Maltby is an obstinate man, but gives in weakly to her & then at times feels his fool-down, but in such a manner that it would be enough to aggravate any woman - he poor man

does his best - but - he is of a tactless nature & has very little sensibleness & so others, who know her, feel that - he aggravates her often when he best-intends it. He spoils the children too & consequently the home life is difficult often & often. I don't want you to think that - there is constant unhappiness & friction - they themselves feel, I believe, that they are a thoroughly united family - certainly Mr. Maltby does - but I see these continual difficulties coming up.

She adores her eldest boy John but - her little daughter Kitty, after whose birth the big breakdown came, she continually says she has no affection for - of course she has when normal but - certainly not when this depression comes & she has always said she has no affection for the last baby & doesn't care who has it.

She has always been bent on having children particularly daughters - would talk in her exaggerated fashion about having at least thirteen & she, without doubt, is at her happiest - six or seven months before the babies are born.

When they are born however, she feels she is ~~cannot~~ of very little use to them & has constantly said how she is no good with children & they evidently do quickly tire & exasperate her - her nervous states very quickly react on the children especially on John & there are then painful scenes no matter where or when

Head Master:
BEVAN LEAN, D.Sc., B.A.

Lidcot School,
Winscombe,
Somerset,

191

We all feel that she has never had really
~~long~~ ~~before~~ enough away after these attacks
to really recover & I do hope she will not be
allowed home before being proved to be well -

I don't mean necessarily with you but perhaps
with her married sister, but do advise Mr.
Maltby with regard to that.

Also I want to ask you what you think about
her continuing to live here - Mr. Maltby has
a little feared that people might look askance
at her after her release - I think I have reassured
him about that but I often wonder & so do
others whether a country life really suits her
& whether life in a town with its greater variety
& interests would not help her more. I suggested
this to Mr. Maltby but he doesn't see it so
& thinks she has plenty of variety & friends here -
well I don't think so. Also after what has
happened in her home she has frequently said
to me how unfortunate that house has been,
how she dislikes it & how she wishes they
had not built it - these statements are made

only when there is depression. She is keen
about cooking & other household work.

I hope I've not written too much, but it is all
so tragic & it all gets so much on one's mind
that it is a huge relief to feel she is at least
under expert advice & treatment.

Mr. Maltby has been marvellous through it
all & tho' some think he can't feel it very much,
I know how at times, he has nearly been
& broken down, but I'm certain he doesn't
understand how when in these states & every
often just does the wrong thing.

Do just send me one short line telling me
what you think of her & what you think of
her chance of entire recovery.

I'm afraid she'll long to have another babe
in a year or two after recovering from all this.

Greetings -

Mabel Lean.

Dear Deafna.

I've asked Mabel to write to you
fully: ~~but~~ she has been wishing

to do so. B.L. She seems to me
a common with any small soul -
unsuited for married life.

May 1st, 1916.

Dear Bevan,

From what you say it is quite clear that Mrs. Maltby must be given every consideration in the question of terms. The immediate point, however, is whether or not she should be a recommended patient, this would mean that an application must be made to the Monthly Meeting, and I enclose a form for this purpose. If this form is filled up and the Committee are satisfied that the case is suitable, she can then pay at the reduced rate of 13/- per week.

I notice that Wilfrid M. Brown of Weston is our agent, the Committee would probably want to hear from him on this matter. It so happens that we have quite a number of recommended patients from your meeting, a voluntary arrangement has been made and Bristol and North Somerset Friends have agreed to send us rather more than the accustomed rate for the patients they have recommended.

Mrs. Maltby the day after admission became clear and cheerful, and has remained so ever since. She naturally much resents the close supervision which we have exercised. So far I have not felt justified in giving her any liberty, and this is undoubtedly trying

for her. I have been trying to find out if possible some underlying cause for these repeated attacks of melancholia, but so far I have not got beyond possible constitutional predisposition. If you can offer any suggestion it will be welcome.

Your suggestion of the Cornwall coast in August is indeed attractive. It is long since we have been there and it draws; at present we feel unable to make any plans, and the expense of such a long journey is to be considered in these hard times.

SIDCOT,

WINSCOMBE,

SOMERSET.

28 April 1916

Dear Bradford.

We returned yesterday after a splendid week at Morthoe (Castle Rock) - Mabel & Oscar reached a touch of flu & Mabel has been keeping up. We return today so are busy enough.

Mabel has been very good to the Maletts. She had their two children & nurses in her home for 9 weeks last time & has helped Mrs. M. in many ways.

Re the financial position - will think every possible consideration should be given them. Mrs. M.'s father has died very recently & still no help can now come from her family. In Mrs. M.'s absence S. E. M. has had to engage a lady to live in his home & take charge of his children - he pays her, I think, £30 a year. Further he has had very heavy expenses during the past year or two, for, more than once, Mrs. M. has been sent away to recover if possible - to Minehead, the Llanwrith etc.

Then, there's the new babe to arrange for.
Mrs Mrs family wait or can't help
with it — so poor chap. he's had
a bad time & has much before him.

He must have used up every penny
he has, & current expenses can barely
meet all ~~ordinary~~ charges now.

I hope you have had a good
time at Bullmers of Blessed
memory — Kindereremembrance to
Della & Majorie Edmund.

Now Oscar enters his last
term, I suppose. Which London
Hospital comes you recommend for
a lad to-day? Is there any
advantage in 2 years or so in
Manchester first — ² (after the war of course)?

Come along to Trebetherick, St.
Muirer, Mr. Comstock — in August.
We hope to go.

Yours truly,

Devon Lee

18th April, 1916.

My dear Bevan,

At the meeting of the Committee to-day the question of the terms for Mrs. Maltby was raised. As she is a member of the Society of Friends she is, of course, a patient whom we can receive at reduced rates, but the Committee were in difficulty as to the amount of the reduction. Could you write to me confidentially letting me know how much you think can rightly be paid in this case?

I was also asked to enquire whether you thought the School Committee would be able to assist in meeting the expense.

We have rather a large number of patients at reduced rates from your district, but I hardly suppose it will be necessary in the present case to make an application to the Monthly Meeting for a "Recommendation" at the lowest rate (13/- per week) as I expect more than this can rightly be paid.

You will be pleased to hear that Mrs. Maltby is doing very well here on the whole, and is giving no trouble; she is settling down quite as happily as could be expected. She came over to tea with us on Sunday and seemed a perfectly normal person. I may say that in talking to her she speaks in the strongest terms of the kindness which Mabel has extended to her and her children.

1881 April 19

I am going away to-morrow for a week's holiday, so please do not hurry in replying. I am taking the children to the Lake District. Edmund has not yet been called up for his air training, and I am by no means sorry for the delay. We happily are all quite well.

I hope that you are all in like condition and in good spirits.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

831

she is apparently quite better. It is ~~very~~ difficult to arrange with three young children. One or two people are trying to impress on me that I must not let her come back for six months at least; but my impression is that last year you thought she could not be anywhere better than at home when well. If you can give me any guidance at all it would be a great help in making arrangements.

I have filled up the form with the help of Mrs Maltby's mother as ~~far~~ & accurately as possible

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maltby

831

*Answered
M. W.*

SIDCOT,
WINScombe, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

Apr 9/16

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Many thanks for your letter of 7th inst. I am very glad you are satisfied Mrs Maltby is going on well. She has written long and interesting letters to her mother and myself, in which there is very little trace of anything wrong: but

that is as I expected. In one she says she is quite as well as last May when she returned home. I think I told you of that I had just had her away in the Quantocks for a fortnight: she was most anxious to start again at home, and seemed practically well. But the first day back she distressed me almost more than ever: and when on the third day

I let her go home (to her mother ^{at Hale}) alone, I was not happy till I heard she had arrived safely, & yet they thought I was mad to have any doubt as to her perfectly satisfactory condition & from then till November she was practically normal, (though I never felt quite sure).

I mention this partly because I wonder whether you will think it necessary to keep her at the Retreat over a period long enough to cover the likelihood of a return of depression, even if

7th April, 1916.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

On the whole Mrs. Maltby has done very well here. There was at first a little sullenness and dissatisfaction with things in general, but this has passed off, and beyond what may be called a reasonable depression Mrs. Maltby has done very well. She takes an interest in what goes on and seems fairly cheerful. She herself says that the cloud has lifted, but that she must be very wicked not to be looking after her family.

I had a long talk to her yesterday, but failed to get any reason for the attacks.

I send you a form to enable you to give us particulars of her case. In particular I would like to know something of her family history.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

19th April, 1918.

Dear Mr. Walford,

On the 15th April, 1918, I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

I was very well, and I was very well.

28th March, 1916.

Dear Mr. Maltby,

I do not think a person who is seriously depressed and talks about self-injury or injuring others ought to be at large. I hesitated last time to suggest Mrs. Maltby's coming to the Retreat, as I thought there was a fair chance of her recovering without it and the risks were not very great that time, but from what you and Dr. Baker tell me it would seem undesirable for you to continue much longer.

I very much doubt whether it would be worth while for Mrs. Maltby to come as a Voluntary Boarder. In that capacity she could leave when she liked on giving twenty-four hours notice, and the knowledge that she could leave would tend to prevent her settling down comfortably here. I am, therefore, sending you a set of forms and a Voluntary Boarder paper. The latter should not be used in the present case, I think, unless your medical adviser says distinctly that Mrs. Maltby cannot be certified.

I am writing to Dr. Baker by this post.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Dear Mr. [Name]

Dear Mr. [Name]

I do not think a person would be seriously distressed
and I am sure that the [Name] is not in any danger of
losing it. I hesitated for some time to suggest this
course to the [Name], as I thought there was a fair chance
of her recovering without it and the risks were not very
great at that time, but from what you and Dr. [Name] tell me it
would seem advisable for you to continue with [Name].

I very much doubt whether it would be worth while
for [Name] to come as a voluntary patient. I think
it is better that she should be left on a private basis
and the [Name] is that she could have some
land to prevent her getting down completely here. I am
therefore sending you a set of forms and a "Voluntary Patient"
form. The latter should not be used in the present case, I
think, unless your medical adviser says distinctly that
you cannot be satisfied.

I am writing to Dr. [Name] by this post.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

28th March, 1916.

Dear Dr. Baker,

I send you a copy of a letter I am writing to Mr. Maltby about his unfortunate wife.

My own feeling is that if she talks about killing herself or her children she ought not to be at large, and you are quite right in suggesting Institution care. You will see that I recommend certificates. Experience shows that melancholic patients rarely do well as Voluntary Boarders, and the fact that a patient is detained under certificates frequently promotes greater restfulness and prevents constant worry through questioning whether she ought or ought not to stay. I myself have little hesitation in certifying a patient who has made threats such as in the present case.

I fear Mrs. Maltby will not be a very easy case; still one has known cases which have lasted three or four years and eventually done quite well.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

1918, March 1st

Dear Dr. Baker,

I send you a copy of a letter I am writing to

Mr. Murphy about his unfortunate wife.

My own feeling is that if she talks about killing

herself or her children she ought not to be at large, and

you are quite right in suggesting hospital care. You

will see that I recommend certified cases. Experience shows

that melancholic patients rarely do well as Voluntary

Boarders, and the fact that a patient is detained under

certificates frequently promotes greater responsibility and

prevents constant worry through questioning whether she

ought or ought not to stay. I trust I have little hesitation

in certifying a patient who has made threats such as in the

present case.

I feel that Murphy will not be a very easy case;

still one has known cases which have lasted three or four

years and eventually done well.

I remain, Sir,

Yours very truly,

The Secretary is instructed to obtain the signature of the Clerks of privileged Monthly and Quarterly Meetings to the annexed form, before the reception of a patient recommended for admission to the Retreat, at the lowest rate of payment. (A privileged Monthly or Quarterly Meeting is a Meeting having the right to recommend patients at the lowest rate).

THE RETREAT, YORK.

(date) 7 of 5 month, 1916

To the Treasurer of the Friends' Retreat, York.

I, the undersigned

Clerk of *North Somerset and Wiltshire* Meeting,
hereby recommend *Marjorie Maltby*

for admission to the Retreat, York, at the lowest or "recommended" rate of payment [which is at present twelve shillings per week, but is subject to alteration]; and I hereby undertake on behalf of *North Somerset & Wiltshire* Meeting, and by ~~its direction~~, to guarantee that the quarterly payments shall be made as they become due, in accordance with the rules of the Institution.

Rebecca Maltby

Clerk to *North Somerset & Wiltshire* Meeting.

N.B.—The rate includes the charge for Board, Lodging, and Medical care, and is payable quarterly in advance. Disbursements by the Institution on behalf of patients, and other exceptional expenses are charged in the following quarter's account.

In the event of the death, removal, or discharge of a patient before the expiry of the quarter covered by the last payment, the surplus amount is returned by the Retreat.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
DIVISION OF THE PHYSICAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

TO THE HONORABLE
THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY
OF CHICAGO

FROM
THE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

IN RESPONSE TO
YOUR LETTER OF THE 10TH INSTANT

RE
THE MATTER OF THE
PROPOSAL FOR THE
ESTABLISHMENT OF A
NEW DEPARTMENT OF
CHEMISTRY

THE DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
HAS THE HONOR TO ACKNOWLEDGE
YOUR LETTER OF THE 10TH INSTANT
AND TO INFORM YOU THAT THE
DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN ADVISED
BY THE BOARD OF CHEMISTRY
THAT THE PROPOSAL FOR THE
ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE
BOARD OF CHEMISTRY

AND THAT THE DEPARTMENT
OF CHEMISTRY HAS BEEN
ADVISED BY THE BOARD OF
CHEMISTRY THAT THE
PROPOSAL FOR THE
ESTABLISHMENT OF A NEW
DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY
HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE
BOARD OF CHEMISTRY

from Nurse King you were
very good to her too). I am
very glad to think Mrs
Maltby is under your care.

Yours sincerely
S. E. Maltby

874.

SIDCOT,
WINSOMBE, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

Apr 3/16

Dear Dr Pierce,

I was very glad
indeed to have your note of
Saturday this morning, as
nothing had reached me,
and we had rumours of
all trains stopped on Friday
evening. However, I felt sure
I should have heard had

there been anything wrong.

As to a reduction of terms. I am very glad to know you think it will be possible, for I have had very heavy expenses now for three years with Mrs Maltby's repeated breakdowns, and no economies can meet the situation: nor have we any relatives who can help. In fact in that

respect we are far worse off than before. If a formal application to the Committee is necessary, as I suppose, I need not say more now. Will you kindly let me know the procedure. (Mrs Maltby has been a member of the Society for nearly six years).

I am very grateful indeed for all your kindness in all so far, (and I hear

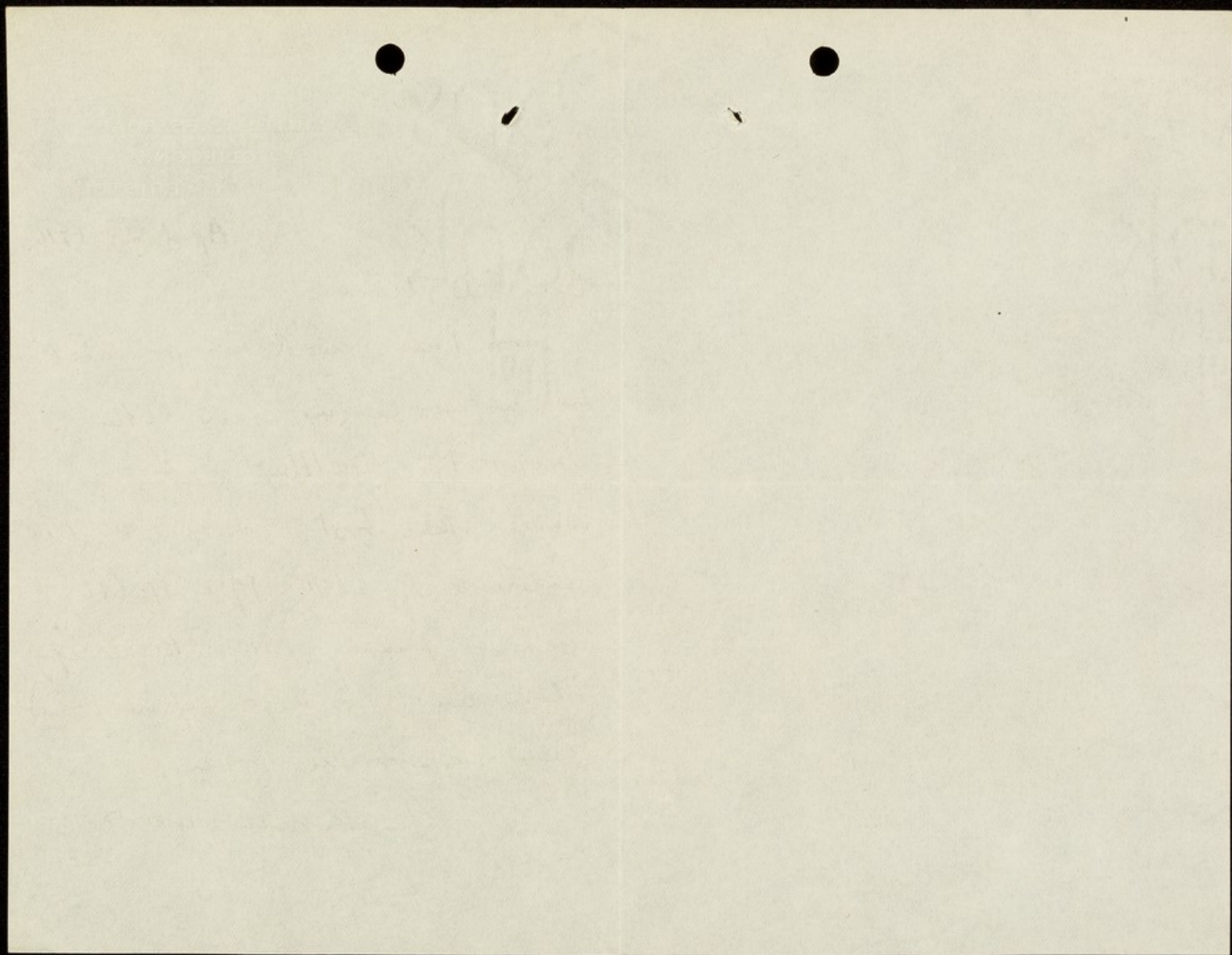
April 2nd 1916.

Dear Dr. Pierce .

Press of work has prevented
me acknowledging your letter
about Mrs. Matthey. I am
sure the best move in the
interests of both Mrs. Matthey
& her family was to certify
her and I hope you found
her papers in order.

Faithfully yours

Lily A. Baker.



SIDCOT,
WINSCOMBE, R.S.O.
SOMERSET.

March 31/16

Dear Dr. Pierce.

Many thanks for
your letter which did not
reach me till Thursday.

Nurse King who is bringing
Mr Maltby has been with
her for the past ^{eight}~~six~~ weeks
or more, and may be able to

tell you anything further
if necessary.

I hope the papers are
all in order.

It has been so difficult
to get anything done that I
have not been able to write
you more fully in time to
send by horse; but will do

20 tonight.

My own impression is
that Mrs Malsby will seem
very different indeed very quickly.
I do not think she is worse
really than on previous
occasions, perhaps not so
bad: but the situation has
rendered this step necessary
while before there were other
means of dealing with her.

Yours very truly
S. E. Malsby

should be to be relocated and
I feel that perhaps a
statement of the case might
be of some help.

Yours faithfully

Lily A Baker.

798.

26. 3. 16.

Dear Dr. Pierce.

You will remember a lady
you saw some time ago,
Mrs. Malby of Sidcot, Somerset.
Her baby is now five weeks
old and his mental condition
has improved up to one
week ago. She has not been
allowed to nurse her baby
which has been a great
trouble to her.

after an interval of a
fortnight I went down to

see her today at her husband's request and found her condition far from satisfactory both mentally & physically.

She had practically no sleep last night, she is biting her hands and looks anxious and worried - She has lost flesh, has delusions of unworthiness, and talks of doing away with herself & her children.

In view of her present condition, and with the knowledge I have of her

case in the past I have strongly advised her husband to send her to an institution, preferably a mental asylum as a voluntary patient, for treatment. I feel that in no other way will she get adequate treatment & that it will be the best that can be done in the interests of her husband & children.

I don't know if you will take the same view of the case that I do, but Mr. Nally is willing to go further, I believe, suggesting that she

Sidcot.

Winscombe. R.S.O.

Son!

Mar 26/16

Dear Dr. Pierce.

It unfortunately has become necessary to trouble you again about Mrs Maltby. Until a few days ago I thought everything was going on as well as could be. And I had arranged that after a fortnight in rooms near at hand, where she could see the other children & me without the worries of housekeeping, she should come home yesterday. It was not until the middle of the week that I began to have fears that the continued improvement of the previous eight or nine weeks had given way to retrogression. And even then I was not prepared for the state in which I found Mrs Maltby yesterday before she came home, & after she had got settled in. She was so distraught in the evening, and throughout the night when she got very little sleep, and talked so wildly and frequently about doing away with herself & the children

that I did not feel the baby was safe for a minute in her care. So I phoned to Dr. Baker, who came out from Bristol this afternoon. She is emphatic that Mrs Maltby ought to go into some institution, either voluntarily or certified. If that must be so, I should prefer her to go to the Retreat, from what little knowledge I have of any places that might be suitable. I believe that a year ago you deprecated such a step: and perhaps you will still think it inadvisable. My Easter vacation begins a week hence, and for three weeks I could go away with Mrs Maltby: but there seems not much ground for supposing she could come back here even then.

My wife's father died three weeks ago: and her mother was coming to stay with us next week. That is now impossible, of course, but I should have been very glad if we could have spared her another blow, as my wife's being sent away must be.

We have thought of her going into rooms again somewhere in the neighbourhood, but without a nurse it is not safe or fair, I feel sure; and with a nurse it would be too expensive. As far as that goes, anything is, as you may suppose seeing it is nearly three years now since these attacks started. I do not now

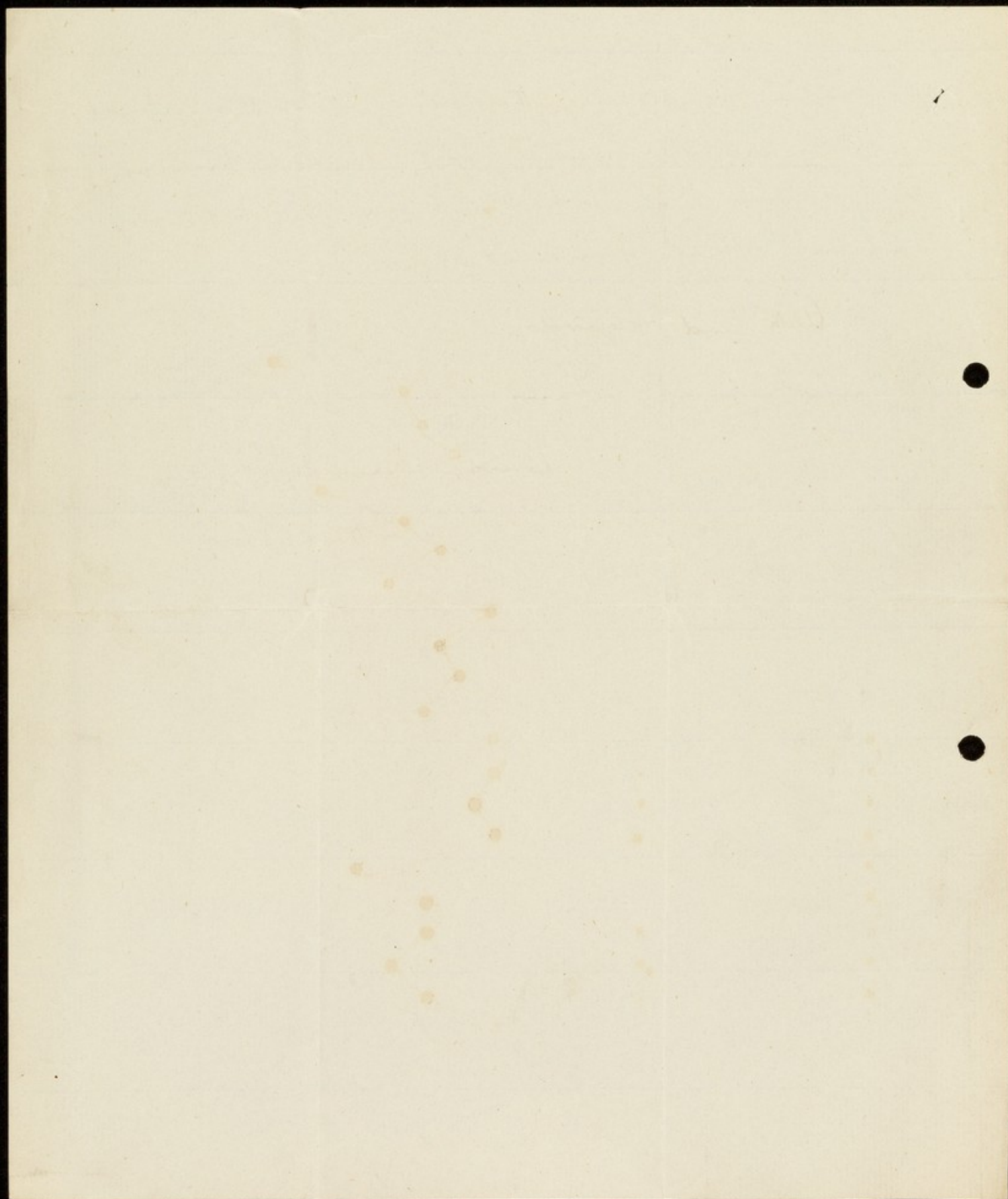
remember what are the charges at the Retreat: nor
how they are determined: but I shall be glad if you
will let me know whether you can take my wife,
and on what terms; & when.

With kind regards.

I am

Yours sincerely

S. E. Maesby.




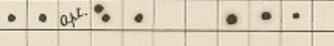
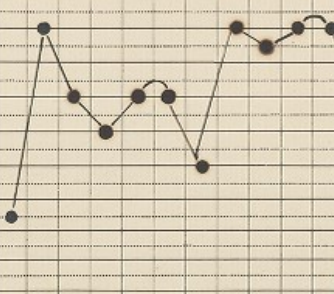
Name hus mally

Age

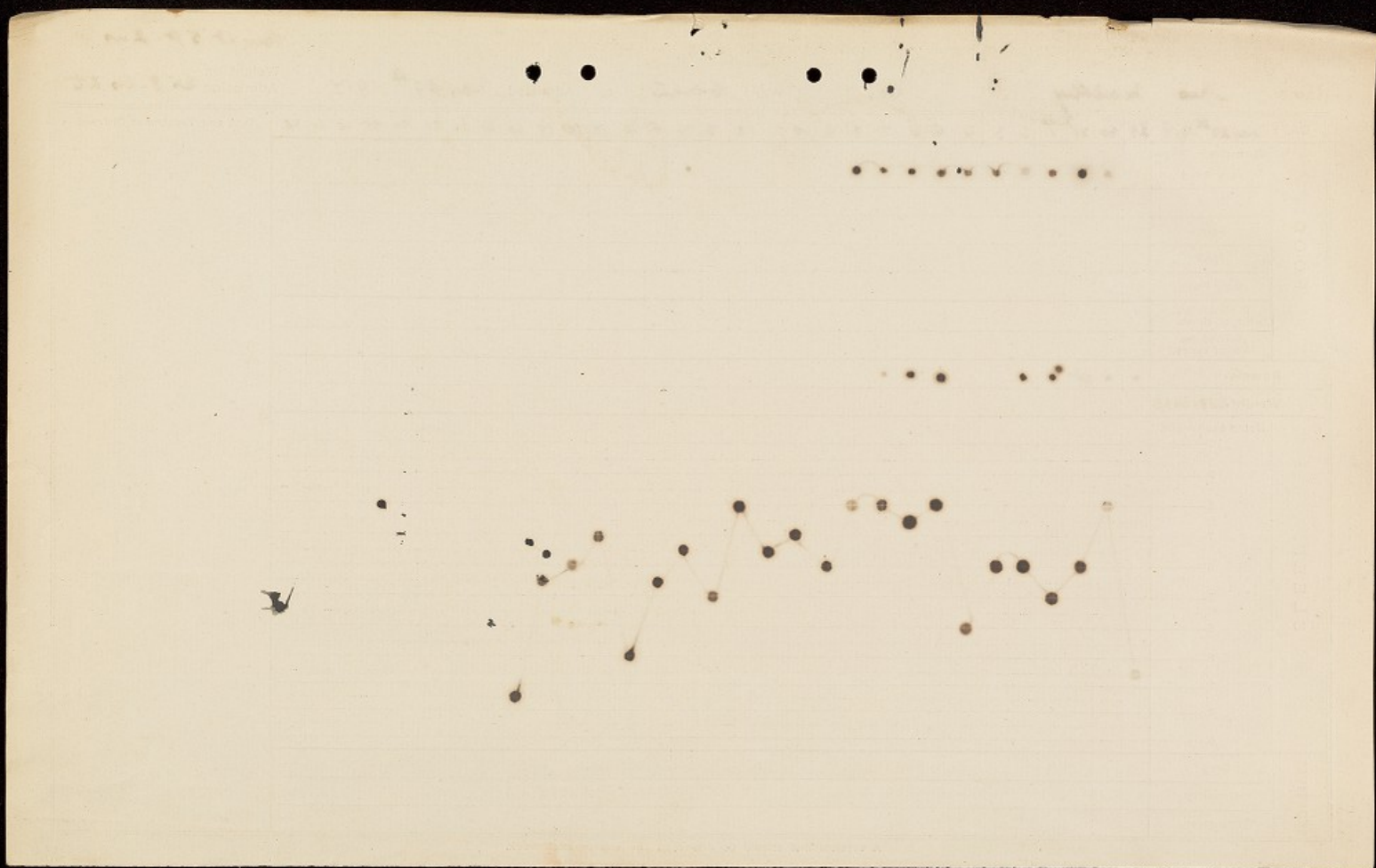
Ward Genl

Admitted

May 29th 1917Height 5 ft. 2 inWeight on Admission 218.65 lb

DATE		<u>May 29th 1917</u>																												Diet and Treatment Ordered.		
		29	30	31	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		26	27	28
FOOD.	Quantity Taken																															
	Very Good																															
	Good																															
	Fair																															
	Poor																															
	Very Poor																															
If Spoon fed No. of times.																																
If Tube fed No. of times.																																
Bowels.																																
Weight <u>218.65 lb</u>																																
SLEEP.	Hours each night.																															
	10																															
	9																															
	8																															
	7																															
	6																															
	5																															
	4																															
	3																															
	2																															
SEDATIVES.	Drug																															
	Quantity																															
	Time given																															

A vertical line should be drawn at the end of each week.



was finally admitted to luncheon.

May 29th 1914.

May 29th

Patient admitted at 6 p.m. confused & very talkative. sleeping in dormitory.
Talkative early night, noisy between 1 to 3 a.m.
Slept 3½ hrs.

- 30 Confused & talking incessantly all day, complained of slight headache this afternoon, rather quieter to night. In bed all day in 2's Garden.
Quiet night. slept 7 hrs.

- 31 In bed all day in 2's Garden. confused & very excitable, throwing her pillows about. food taken well.
Talkative early night, slept 6 hrs.

June 1st

In bed in 2's Garden until 6 p.m. very confused & excitable, crying for a time this afternoon. quieter to night.

Very noisy & using bad language early night.
slept 5 hrs.

- 2 In bed until 6 p.m. confused, talkative & excitable.
Quiet night, slept 6 hrs.

- 3 Quieter day. in bed until 1 p.m. in 2's Garden.
Quiet night, slept 6 hrs.

- 4 Fairly quiet day, restless & excitable at times.
In bed in 2's Garden until 6 p.m.

Talkative early night, slept later 4½ hrs.

- 5 In bed until 6 p.m. talkative, excited, laughing & crying afraid of other patients being hurt, very rude & interfering at times.
A quiet night, slept 8 hrs.

- 6 Very talkative & excitable at times, fairly sensible to night. in bed in 2's Garden until 6 p.m.
comfortable night, slept 7½ hrs.

- 7 Quieter day, less excited, talked sensible all day.
sewing & reading in 2's Garden, in bed until 6 p.m.
comfortable night, slept 8 hrs.

- 8 A good day, reading & sewing, in bed in 2's Garden until 6 p.m.
slept comfortable 8 hrs.

1914

- June 9th a good day. in bed until 6 p.m. in 2^d Garden.
slept 6 hrs. disturbed by Miss Flood.
- " 10 Bright day. In bed until 2 p.m.
Quiet night, slept 7 hrs.
- " 11 a good day. in bed in 2^d Garden until 2 p.m.
dressed since to walking in grounds.
Quiet night, slept 6 1/2 hrs.
- " 12 a bright day. in bed in 2^d Garden until 2 p.m.
up to dressed to walking in grounds.
slept well 8 hrs.
- " 13 Rather confused to worrying at times. In bed until 2 p.m.
Quiet but wakeful night, slept 5 hrs.
- " 14 Bright day. In bed until 2 p.m.
Quiet night, slept 6 1/2 hrs.
- " 15 Bright day, rather interfering to rude at times.
Slept 5 1/2 hrs. disturbed by Miss Williamson.
- " 16 a good day. In bed until 2 p.m.
slept 3 hrs. quiet, but rather restless.
- " 17 a good day. In bed until 2 p.m. to meeting to night.
Slept well 7 hrs.
- " 18 Quiet comfortable day. sewing to reading.
Quiet night, slept 6 hrs.
- " 19 comfortable day. occupied.
Quiet night, slept 5 1/2 hrs.
- " 20 comfortable day.
Slept 1 1/2 hrs. disturbed by Miss Flood. very talkative.
- " 21 comfortable day, rather talkative. sleeping in single room.
Slept well.
- " 22 Talkative, silly at times to giggling.
a good night.
- " 23 Talkative, less silly to day.
a good night.
- " 24 Talkative, inclined to be rude when spoken to.
a fairly good night.
- " 25 Rude to disobedient. says she is not going to take
any orders but from Col. Pierce.
a fairly good night.

1914

June 26th In bed in L's Garden until 1 p.m. patient has had a quieter day, & less talkative.
A fairly good night.

" 27 In bed until 2 p.m. quieter day.
A good night.

" 28 In bed until 2 p.m. quiet day.
A good night.

" 29 In bed until 10.30 a.m. quiet day.
A good night.

" 30 Comfortable day. playing croquet this afternoon.
A good night.

July 1st Interfering to usents going in grounds with other ladies to nurses. talkative.
A good night.

" 2 S. talkative, less interfering.
A good night.

" 3 S. talkative, inclined to be irritable, very interfering.
A fairly good night.

" 4 Excitable & talkative. playing croquet with Mrs Roberts.
A fairly good night.

" 5 Excitable & talkative. " " " "
A good night.

" 6 S. talkative. playing croquet with Mr. Haslam.
A good night.

" 7 Very silly, talkative & confused. patient was up to breakfast. behaved very foolishly & giggling.
went to bed at 11 a.m. quieter towards evening.
A fairly good night.

" 8 Confused & silly, giggling, quieter than yesterday.
Slept well.

" 9 In bed until 10 a.m. quieter day.
Slept fairly well.

" 10 In bed until 10 a.m. talkative. patient out on terrace.
Slept well, restless early night.

" 11 In bed until 10 a.m. talkative, playing croquet with Mrs Roberts this evening.
A good night.

- July 12th In bed until 10 a.m. - quiet day.
Slept well.
- " 13 Better day, playing croquet with Mrs Roberts.
Restless to screaming in her sleep. slept well otherwise.
- " 14 Visited by her brother. excitable morning, better
afternoon to evening - to town with her brother.
A good night.
- " 15 Up to breakfast - visited by her brother, out all day
with him.
A good night.
- " 16 Excitable to giggling this a.m. went to the station
with her brother. returned with Nurse Willie.
depressed on returning for short time.
- " 22 Patient has had a good week. some days more
talkative than others.
Up to breakfast.
playing croquet each day.
helped with the children's tea to games yesterday.
food taken well, also sleeping well at nights.
- " 27. comfortable week. left the Retreat today on a
visit to her mother.

- Aug. 18th Mrs Mallby returned to the Retreat this afternoon.
Patient very depressed, wishes she could die, has nothing
to live for. sleeping in observation dormitory.
Slept 5 hrs during the night, restless at times.
- " 19 In bed all day, patient very dull & depressed, says she
wishes she could die, as she is so useless.
Slept 5 hrs during night, restless.
- " 20 Patient in bed all day, dull & depressed, food taken well,
Slept 5 hrs during the night.
- " 21 Patient in bed in 2nd Garden all day - sewing & reading
Slept 3 hrs, restless during night.
- " 22 In bed all day in Queens' Garden, very depressed crying
& worrying about her children, says there is no hope for
her, she will never see them again.
Slept 6 hrs, restless.

1914

- Aug 23rd Patient in bed all day in Queens Garden. very depressed & agitated. picking skin of her fingers. food taken well. Slept 6 hrs. depressed.
- 24 In bed until 4 p.m. in 2nd Garden. patient very depressed & agitated. Slept at intervals 5 hrs.
- 25 In bed all day in 2nd Garden. patient depressed, says there is no hope for her, she will never get better. Slept 6 hrs, restless & miserable.
- 26 In bed all day in Queens Garden; very depressed. A good night, slept 8 hrs.
- 27 In bed all day in 2nd Garden. depressed, sewing & reading. Slept 7 hrs, restless.
- 28 In bed all day in dormitory. (wet day) patient depressed, slight improvement noticed. less agitated, smiling at times. Slept well 8 hrs.
- 29 In bed all day in 2nd Garden. more depressed to day, says there is no hope for her. food taken well. Slept well all night 8 hrs.
- 30 In bed all day in Queens Garden, less depressed. Slept 6 hrs. restless at times.
- 31 In bed all day in 2nd Garden, patient very depressed & agitated, picked skin arounds finger nails of both hands. food taken well. Very restless during night. Slept 4 hrs. Weight 7 st. 13 lbs. O.G.
- Sept. 1st In bed all day in dormitory. (wet day) patient depressed, but less than yesterday. visited on the 3rd by Mr. Mallby. patient went Slept well during the night. (to town to had lunch with him).
- 9th Patient very depressed during the week, says she will never recover. wishes she were dead, has nothing to live for. In bed each day when weather permits in Queens Garden. food taken well. Sept 6th "Suicidal notice" Sleeping fairly well. 4.5 hrs nightly, restless & depressed when awake, wishing she could die.

1914

Sept 16th No improvement during the week. patient very agitated & depressed. repeats continually, "if only she could die" skin around finger nails looking painful, patient takes out her artificial teeth & picks the skin with them. food taken well.

Sleeping at nights fairly well. 4, 5 to 6 hrs nightly. restless some nights.

In bed in Queen's Garden all day when weather permits.

Oct 1st Patient appears less depressed & agitated. repeats less that she wishes to die. at times says she is of no use to anyone. weight 8 st 1 lb.

has the last week little rash all over body - severe rash - & a boil on left side of face - both improving - rash fading away - patient doing knitting also reads a good deal.

In bed all day in Queen's Garden when fine, not had very good nights, rash irritating, causing a good deal of restlessness. weight 8 st 1 lb.

" 14 Patient up to breakfast this a.m. improving, brighter in every way - agitated at times & picking the skin around her nails.

Out each day in grounds when fine, food taken well - sleeping well at nights - country walk on Friday & Saturday with nurse.

" 21st Patient brighter - at times depressed & agitated, worrying about her children.

country walk with a nurse each day when fine. food taken well. & sleeping fairly well. 5 to 6 hrs nightly but restless.

Nov 4th Patient improving - slowly - at times very agitated & worrying to get home. weight 8 st 5 1/4 lbs.

sleeping well at night. visited by Mr. Threlby, out all day with him.

" 18th Improving - less agitated - has a boil on back, very painful & inflamed. Bo: foms applied - patient remaining in bed.

1914

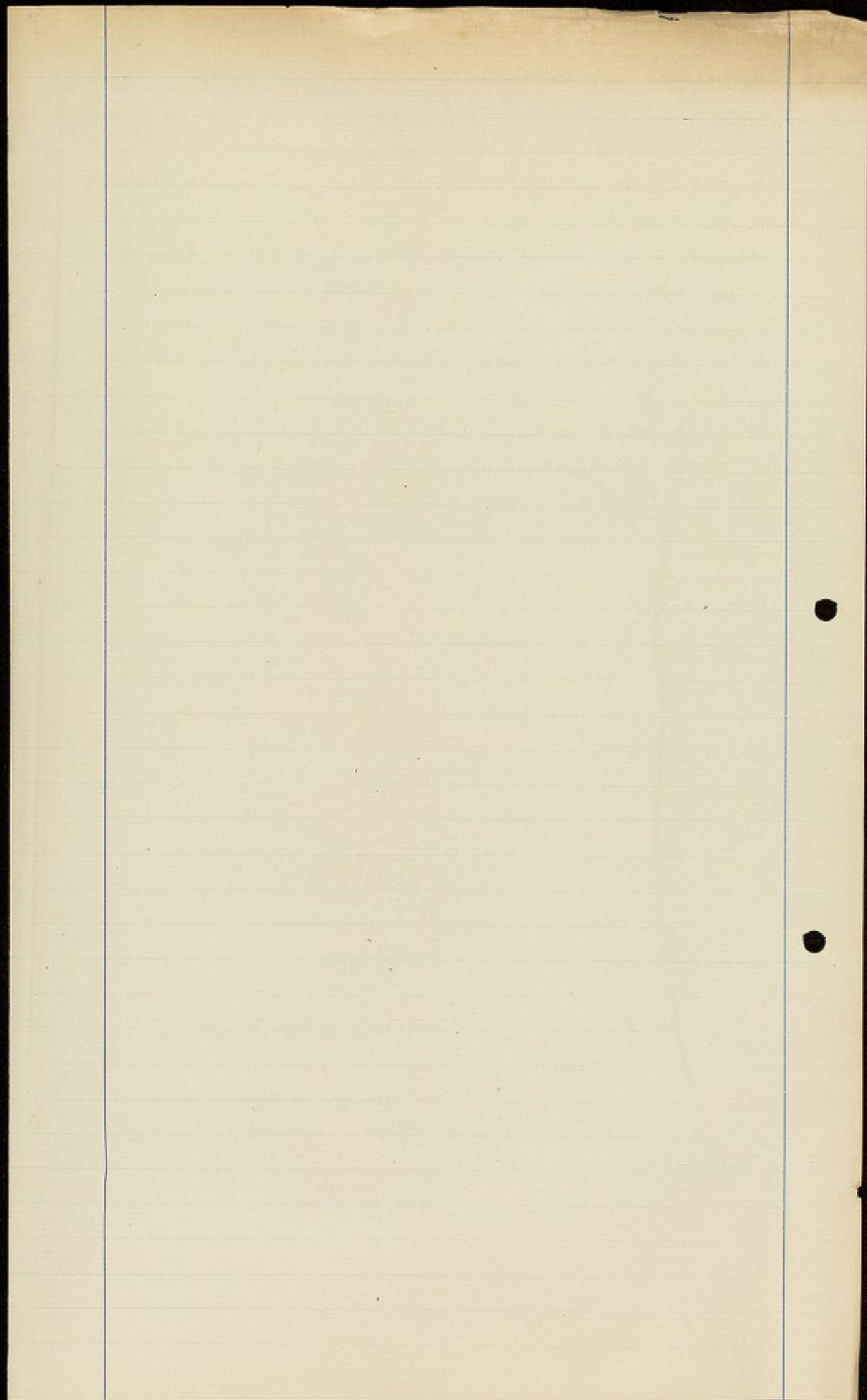
Nov: 22nd Dry dressing applied to back. patient up since breakfast.

" 30 Patient now up each day to breakfast. brought to occupied - out each day - country walks in the mornings.

Occasionally patient picks skin of fingers around nails. worries also about her children. appears very anxious to get back to them. yet nervous about returning to them. for fear she has another break down.

Dec: 1st Returned home to day, Nurse Kelly journeying as far as Birmingham with her, where they were met by a friend -

G. Lindsay.



Name Mrs Mallby. Ward Burke. Date of Exam.

General Bodily Condition

Height 5 ft 2 inches.

Weight (without clothes)

Nutrition Good.

8 st's. 2 1/4 lbs.

Injuries (if any) None.

Deformities

Head & Neck Seal on neck.

Teeth

Hair Dark brown, tinged with grey.

Trunk

thin.

Arms & Legs

Skin

Complexion Fair.

Colour

Tongue Clean.

Respiration 24.

Pulse 80

Temperature 94.

Mental Condition

General Appearance Keat.

Conversation / sensible.

Clearness Good.

Orientation

Memory

Coherence

Delusions & Halls. No evidence

Emotional State Excitable.

Complaints

Conduct & Behaviour. Talkative.

Handwritten text in red ink, possibly a signature or date.

Handwritten text in red ink, possibly a signature or date.

Handwritten text in red ink, possibly a signature or date.

Handwritten text in red ink, possibly a signature or date.

Name Marjorie Maltby. Age 33. Date of Adm. 4th June, 1917.
Address "Kirkland", Lideot, Winscombe, Somerset.
Description Married woman
Religious Persuasion Member of Society of Friends.

H.P.C.

P.H.

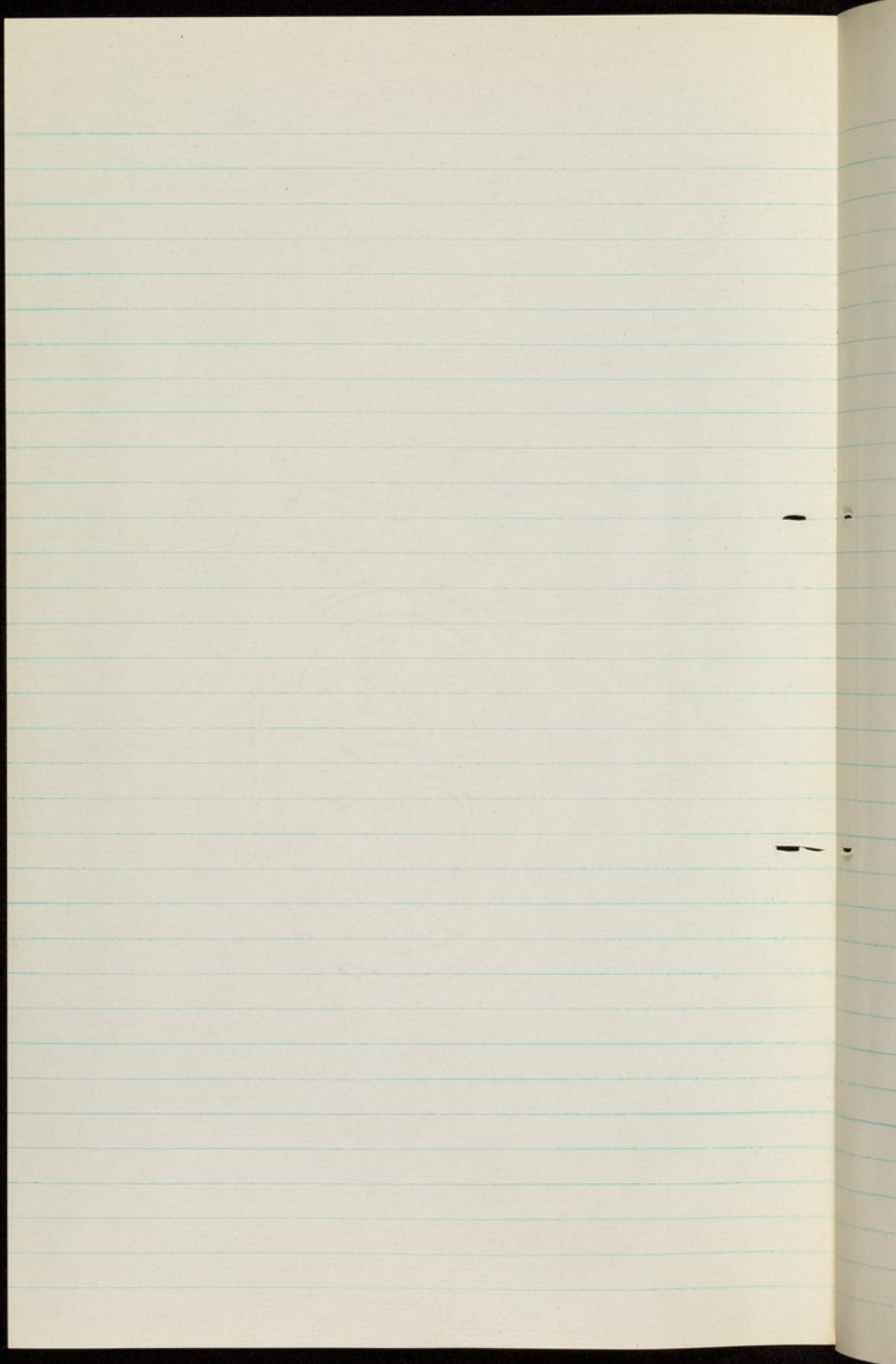
Health good. Very methodical, determined, clear-headed & managing. Fond of all household duties.

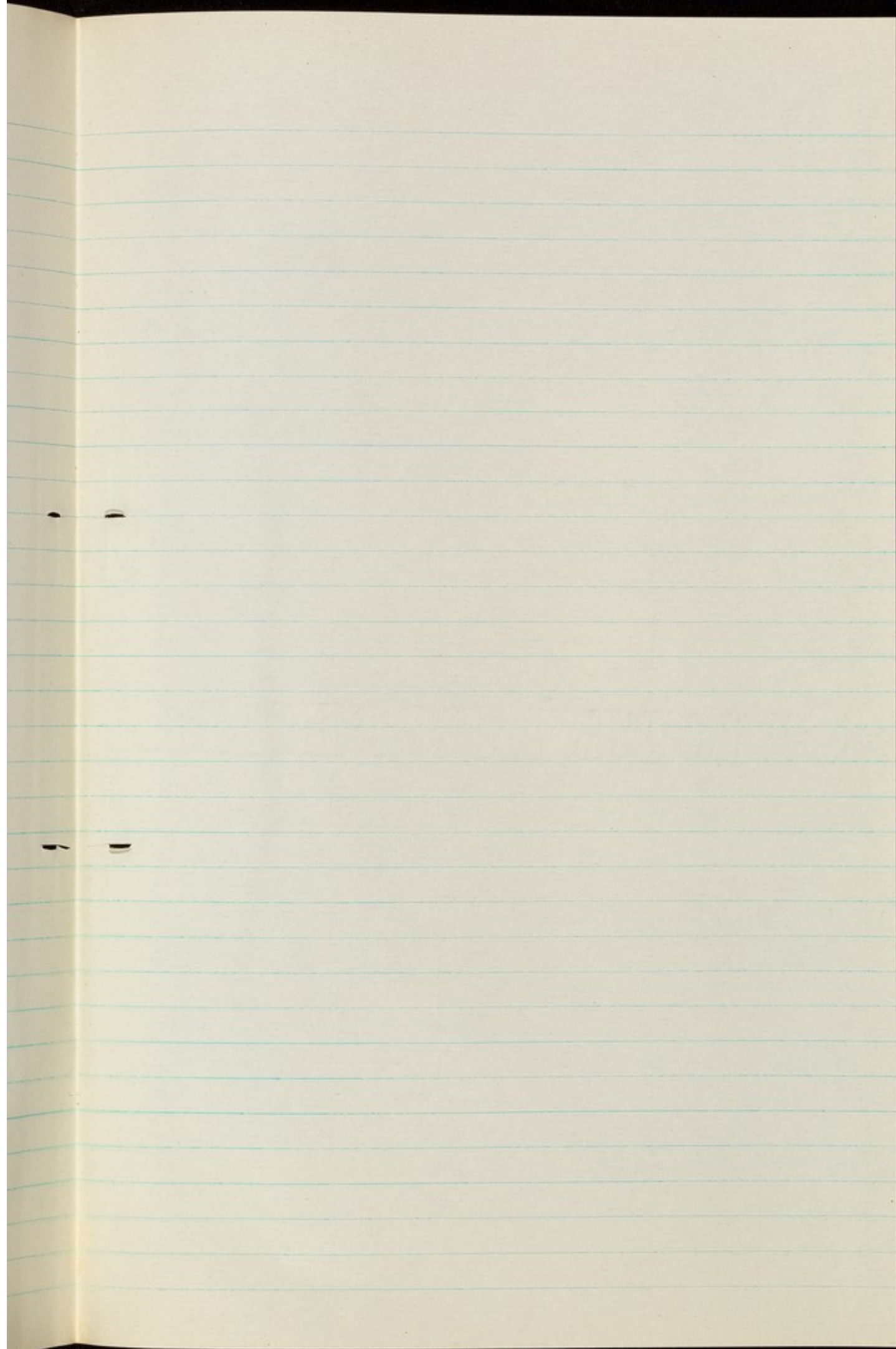
F.H.

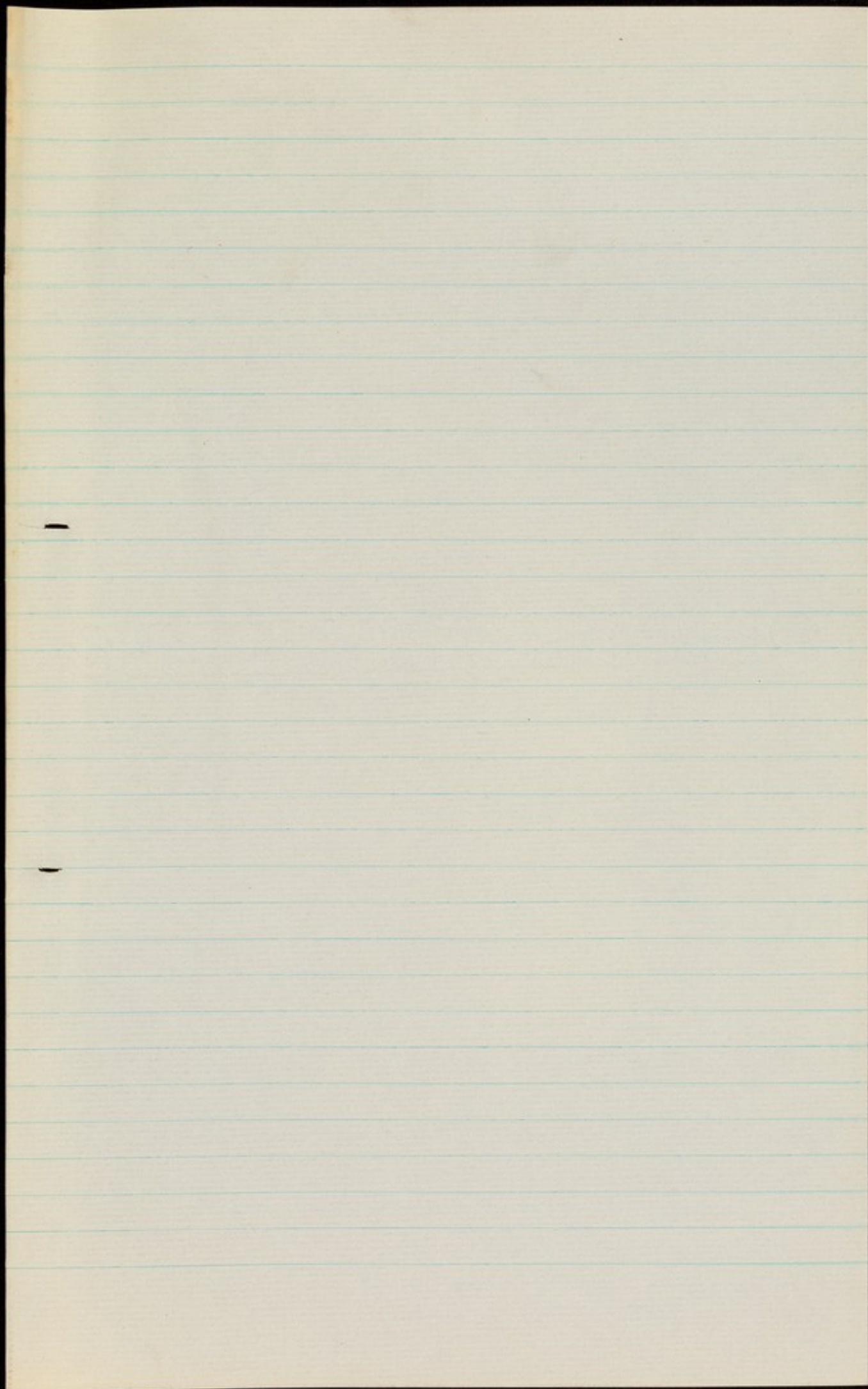
No history of insanity.

Abstract of certificates

Patient was excited & talking nonsense in rapid chatter. Said she wanted to know that people round her were not ghosts; said she could read people's thoughts or rather "see" them. Stated she was not afraid of anyone, but when she was put in a room with a big fire she thought she was in Hell.







^{22nd} May. Very noisy, excitable, crying, singing etc all day, with the exception of one hour this afternoon, when she was fairly quiet, Refused food, Tube fed three times. Perspired freely all day. Aperiens given A.M & P.M. No result. as yet. 22nd May.

Very excited & noisy during the night, talking & singing incessantly, violent for $\frac{1}{2}$ hr at 2 A.M. Quiet since 4 A.M. Slept $1\frac{1}{2}$ hrs.

Noisy excited, singing & shouting until 10.30 A.M. Slept then $\frac{3}{4}$ hr. very quiet afterwards until 4 p.M. noisy rest of evening. Tube fed & was very resistive, taken other meals fairly well. 23rd

Quiet until 11.30 p.M., very noisy for 3 hrs shouting & singing - resistive, slept this morning $3\frac{1}{4}$ hrs.

Very noisy & excited all day, violent this afternoon - taken nourishment fairly well - fed by spoon. Awake until 11.45 p.M. - quiet, slept since 6 hrs talking this A.M. - excitable. 24th

Excitable & answering voices this morning, quiet this afternoon & evening. 25th

Slept $6\frac{1}{2}$ hrs at intervals, quiet when awake.

A quieter day, confused this morning but talking sensibly tonight. A quiet night - slept well 4 hrs. 26th

A quiet day, talking quite sensibly at times, taken food well, sleeping in Centre down: 27th

A good night, slept $4\frac{1}{2}$ hrs.

During the past week patient has been talking a great deal interfering with the other patients, at times she is very restless & excitable. 3rd June

Patient continues very excitable & talkative 11th

Talkative, silly & excitable at times. 14th

Patient has been much quieter during the past week & has gone out country walks accompanied by a nurse. 26th

Patient is improving, inclined to be silly at times but quieter on the whole. 3rd July.

Patient continues to improve. 10th

- 14th July. Patient continues to improve but is inclined to be talkative still & rather excitable, granted parole in garden.
- 24th " Patient is improving, went to Cowfold accompanied by a nurse and two other ladies^{22nd}, has been granted parole in city.
- 31st " Patient much the same, has gone to Castle Howard today with a nurse & two other ladies.
- 6th Aug. Patient continues to improve, went to church alone today.
- 9th Aug. Patient left The Retreat.

Name Mrs Maltby Ward Centre Date of Exam: 1st April 16

General Bodily Condition

Height 5 feet 1 inch.

Weight (without clothes)

Nutrition Well nourished.

8 st 5 3 lbs.

Injuries (if any) None.

Deformities None.

Head & neck

Teeth artificial.

Hair Fairly good condition.

Trunk

Arms & Legs

Skin

Complexion Fair

Colour

Tongue Clean.

Respiration 18.

Pulse 72

Temperature 94

Mental Condition

General Appearance Neat & tidy.

Conversation Sensible.

Clearness

Orientation

Memory

Coherence

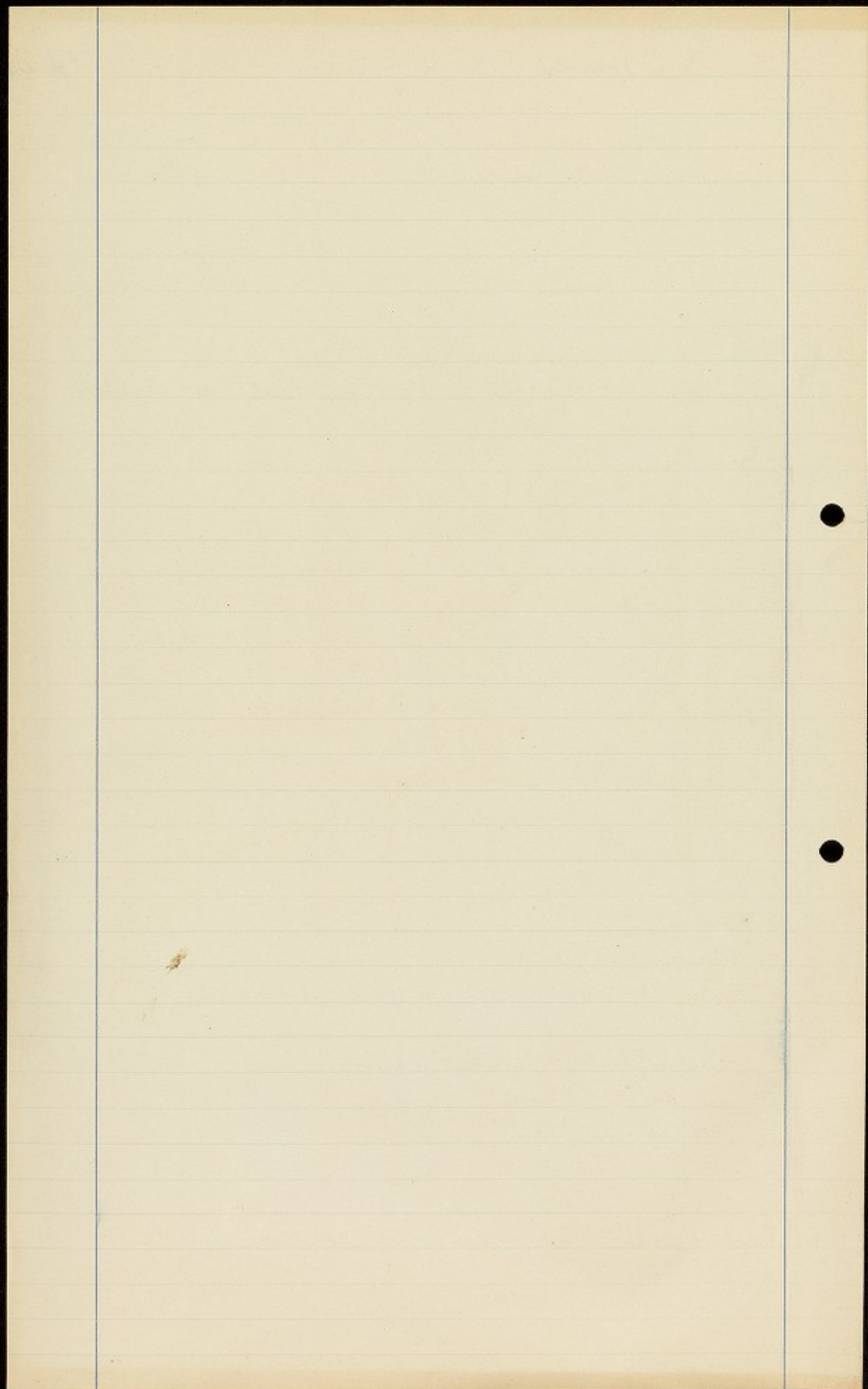
Good.

Delusions & Halls. Unable to judge at present.

Emotional State Rather nervous.

Complaints None.

Conduct & Behaviour Quiet & well behaved.



Name Marion Maltby. Age 32. Date of Adm. Mar. 31st 1916
Address "Kirkland," Sidcot, Wincoboe, Somerset.
Description Married woman.
Religious Persuasion Member of Society of Friends.

H. P. C.

Depressed at birth of 2nd child - then developed into a wild uncontrolled state: managed to cut her throat, recovered normal condition in autumn. 2nd att. Easter 1914 - July. 3rd att. Dec. 1914 to end April 1915. Works at home than elsewhere. Thought and practice of housekeeping ideas collapse. In each attack talks continually of ending her own, her husband's and her children's lives.

P. H.

Health good. Very methodical, determined, clear-headed and managing. Fond of all household duties.

F. H.

No history of insanity.

Abstract of Certificates.

Restless, emotional, unable to control herself. Delusions of unworthiness - says she is not fit to live because she is so wicked - says all are so cruel to her. Swallowed some ammonia to kill herself. Threatens to kill her children.

Mrs Maltby admitted on the 31st March at night, under continuous supervision, slept in Centree dorm: had 1 hr: very quiet when awake.

1st April Patient in bed all day - quiet. Had a good night.

Slept y hoo

3rd " " up & in the garden - quiet & agreeable.

10th .. " has been very good during the past week,
willing to anything she is asked.

14th. Patient rather depressed this evening

15th .. " not very bright. Sleeps well at night.

16th.. " Had a good day, went to tea at St. Pierce's.

18th " " " " " went driving this morning.

1st May continues the same, takes an interest in all that is going on, is agreeable & willing to help in any way. Went into town

7th - Patient much as usual, goes gardening during the morning & generally has a walk in the country in the afternoon with a nurse, attended church today.

10th - Patient does not appear quite so well - talks more than usual. Wakeful during the night - slept 4 hrs

127th .. Hysterical this morning for about an hour, talked almost incessantly, says that she has never told the truth in her life & that she must confess everything now, - very confused & incoherent, talks a lot about science - says that she would not think of taking her life. Wakeful early night, slept 5½ hrs later.

13 ⁴ Patient talking incessantly, rather excitable & hysterical at times. Very quiet until 1 a.m. Said she felt nervous. Talked rather excitedly, slept 3 hrs. at intervals.

14th Very talkative, Excitable and inclined to be quarrelsome
No sleep, nervous and deluded at 12 o'clock, said Doctor
Pierce was making her kill people, that she had

14th
15th

killed her Friends Husband

Excitable, talkative and quarrelsome. Hearing & answering voices most of the afternoon & holding long conversations with her friends, for a time wrote down what they told her, became very agitated when talking to them. Too excited to go to service tho most anxious to go. Quieter for a time but became very excited after going to bed. Laughing & crying alternately.

15th
16th

Wakeful early in the night talkative, slept soundly for 3 1/2 hrs, deluded, noisy & answering voices, very excited at 4 A.M., removed to 4th Room.

A quiet day but deluded & excitable at times, hearing & answering voices. In bed all day.

Slept 4 3/4 hours, answering voices when awake says she must die

16th
17th

This morning very deluded, excited at times, troublesome with food; quite suddenly at dinner going off into a dream, answering voices, tried to tighten her night dress ribbon round her throat and to pull her teeth out, and put her hand down her throat, crying, laughing, shouting, very agitated; on suddenly coming round, she asked for dinner, quite this evening until asked to wash when she positively refused, she struggled a good deal and had she washed afterwards sat quite quietly until wanted to go to bed when she refused again.

Very restless during the night, excited for a time, hearing voices, slept 4 hrs 10 mins at intervals.

17th
18th

Patient had much quieter day, still very deluded and answering voices, fancying different nurses were her relations in different forms; taken food fairly well, slept for 1/2 hour this A.M. complained of feeling sleepy several times during the day, a little excitable after tea, seemed in a dream when asked

17th
18th May.

to wash this evening and not appearing to understand what was being said to her, but after being helped out of bed, washed herself, still appearing not to understand when spoken too.

Slept 5½ hrs, quiet, answering voices when awake.

18th
19th May.

Answering voices all day & holding conversations with her friends, still very deluded, crying and laughing alternately very troublesome at dinner time with food, fancying she was having chloroform, struggling & resistive, very excitable at times, and not appearing to understand what was being said to her, she has said several times she cannot understand things or where she really is.

Slept 4 hrs, excited singing early night, quiet this morning.

19th
20th May.

Very excitable, & silly, laughing, singing, & talking all day, very troublesome with food, very deluded, perspiring freely, throwing things about, hearing voices and answering them, crying at times.

No sleep, noisy restless and very excited. Disturbed all patients, and exceedingly troublesome.

20th May.

Very noisy & excitable during the morning, refused food & was tube fed. Ductin in the afternoon & sensible for a time though very distressed & crying. Layed & slipped after tea & resistive at night.

Restless and excited early night, slept 3½ hours, but noisy and singing early morning.

Restless excited early night, slept 3½ hrs, singing this morning.

21st May.

Singing all the morning about everybody and everything, very excitable, crying, laughing, refused to take food, was tube fed, has been very silly all day and not realized what was being said to her, slept this afternoon for about 10 minutes, very noisy again this evening, perspiring freely all day.

Slept 5½ hrs, singing for short time early night - quiet this A.M.