

Jackson, H. P. M.

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76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.

April 22nd

Dear Dr. Pierce

I enclose cheque for
my son's account. I have heard
from him once since he went
to Thompson & he seems fairly
content, has he written to you
about his pictures books etc?
he seemed to think he ought
to have them there.

Yours very truly

Lucy B. Jackson

RECEIVED

NOV 2 1966

Crichton Royal Institution
Dumfries

27th March 1909.

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Many thanks for your
letter, and for your kind recommendation
of the Institution to Mrs. Jackson.
We shall be able to receive Mr. Jackson,
and I enclose our prospectus from which
you will see our present rates of board.
As Mrs. Jackson has not yet communicated
with me, it may be convenient for you to
have the enclosed for reference. With
kind regards,

Yours sincerely,

C. E. Astorbrook

1911

1912

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1923

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76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,

EARL'S COURT, S.W.

March 27th

Dear Dr. Keen

Thanks for your letter.
 I am very sorry to hear your
 report of my son, of course it
 would be better for him to
 be removed tho' I fear he
 won't like it, I have written
 to Dr. Eastbrook, I have heard
 of the Brighton Institution & always
 well spoken of, tho' I am very
 sorry he has to leave the Retreat.
 I won't write to him about leaving
 till you give me leave but I
 feel it would be hard not
 to tell him till the last moment
 but I'm quite in your hands in the matter.

I fear we must expect him to
get worse as the disease
increases with age, Mr. Kellogg
told me you had said he
attacked another patient.
I am truly sorry

Yours very sincerely
Lucy B. Jackson

24. iii. 09. ¹⁶²

12, NORTHMOOR ROAD,
OXFORD.

Dear Dr. Price,

I enclose Mrs.
Jackson's letter - I think
that it is best and
clearest to send it to
you. You will see that
she agrees, and wishes
the Christian Institution,
and would like to write
to Mr. Jackson to
tell him. Will you

let her know if
you think it wise
for her to write
to him? I think
he was grievously
offended at the last
move.

I have told
her she need not
bother about the
legal steps to be
taken. I can
help with you let
me know?

With kind
regards I am
Yours sincerely
Wm. R. R. R.

23. iii. 09. 162

12, NORTHMOOR ROAD,
OXFORD.

Dear R. Pierce

I have written
to Mrs. Jackson and do
not doubt that she will
agree to the change
you suggest. I remember
seeing a prospectus of
the Carlton R. Inst. and
I think it would do

Very well. I fear
that it is essential
that the expense
should not be greater
than at present.

It would
be very kind
of you, Mr. McKenzie
if you would make
the necessary arrangements.
We are very grateful
to you for all you
have done.

Yours very truly
W. A. Ralston.

76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.

April 2nd

Dear Dr. Pinner

I have only just got
your letter as it was directed
to the wrong number & I fear
this will not catch today
but I have written to my son
if he has left will you remind
it as I fear he may think it
unkind of me not to have written
before. — I hope the journey

tomorrow will be satisfactorily
managed & no doubt Dr. Easter-
brook will let me hear of his
arrival with thanks for what
you have done for him.

I remain Very Sincerely Yours

L. B. Jackson

April 1, 1909

Dear Mrs. Jackson,

I have filled up the paper for Mrs. Jackson's admission to the Crichton Royal Institution, and will inform him today that I think it desirable for him to have a change and that I have communicated with you on the subject.

I see no reason why he should not go on Saturday next. I do not think a long delay is desirable. This will give him tomorrow to collect his things and pack them up.

We are sorry for him to go for many reasons, but there is no doubt that it is well for him to have a change, and we cannot but realise that he is an uncertain patient; and the new restrictions here are likely to irritate him a good deal.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
OFFICE OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL
WASHINGTON, D. C. 20315

March 26, 1909

Dear Mrs. Jackson,

I have heard from Professor Raleigh. I think the next step for you to take is for you to write direct to Dr. Easterbrook of the Brighton Royal Institution and make arrangements for Mr. Jackson's reception there. This means entirely new certificates, and if Dr. Easterbrook will send the papers to me Dr. Mackenzie and I will sign them. You will be required to sign a Petition to the Sheriff for his admission.

I feel sure that it is well for Mr. Jackson to have a change. I should not say anything to him respecting the removal until matters have been arranged. He may not like it, and it would be a pity to have an unnecessary disturbance.

Yours very truly,

March 26, 1909

Dear Dr. Hasterbrook,

I have advised Mrs. Jackson to apply to you for the admission of her son, Mr. H.P.M. Jackson. The case is one of progressive delusional insanity. You may have seen the case in the papers, as Mr. Jackson's wife succeeded in getting a decree of nullity of marriage last year. Jackson is an artist, and has not lost his artistic powers, but he is troubled with delusions of persecution and thinks that gases are instilled into his room to produce seminal emissions. He also thinks that persons he has known before are in disguise here, watching him. Until quite recently he has had parole outside which he has never broken. This has, however, been stopped because of an assault upon another inoffensive patient. The actual cause of this is not clear, but Jackson thought the patient was deliberately annoying him, and seemed unable to understand that he was demented and harmless. They pay us 48/- a week, and I believe are not able to pay more. Mr. Jackson's brother in law is Professor Raleigh of Oxford. I have advised a change because every one here is dis-trusted and new surroundings seem desirable.

Yours very truly,

76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,

EARL'S COURT, S.W.

March 24th

My dear Walter

I am very sorry to hear
what you tell me about Herbert,
but of course he must be removed,
& most certainly I should prefer
the Crichton Institution, I have heard
it well spoken of, & I should
not like him to go to Edinburgh
for many reasons. I fancy there
will be arrangements to be made
as the rules are different in
Scotland, I remember when he
left Oxford some of the B^{rs} I think
D^r Galloway, said it would make
some trouble & that was one reason
for advising you. Should I write

to Dr. Pierce on the matter? I should
like to save you all the trouble
I can, tho' I am most thankful
to have you to tell me what to
do. I had hoped to go to see Herbert
this summer but now I fear that's
impossible & I don't know that
he would care to see me, I will
not write to Dr. Pierce for a day
or two till I hear from you,
as perhaps he would rather not
hear from me just yet. —

Anything that I can do I should
be very glad to I don't fancy the
English Lumber Commission have
any authority in Scotland I wonder
whether I should write to Herbert,

I think he ought to be told I thought
he was rather hardly used when
he left Oxford he was hurried
off without notice but of course
I would not like to go against
the Dr's opinion.

I am hoping for the boys for
Easter at Folkestone I hope they
will enjoy the sea & that it will
do them good.

Best love & thanks

Very Affectionately Yours

L. B. Jackson

I saw Mrs. Beck yesterday she
is getting over her bad cold &
cough.

March 22, 1909

Dear Professor Raleigh,

I am sorry to say that the time has come when Mr. Jackson should have new surroundings. I believe this course will be necessary from time to time as the delusions relating to his surroundings gradually grow upon him. I have been obliged to withdraw his parole, the immediate reason for which has been that he attacked an inoffensive patient here and has given him a serious black eye, the reason for which being that he considers the patient deliberately annoyed him. Mr. Jackson thinks that persons are here to watch him, that I am wilfully concealing the fact from him, that gases are being introduced into his bedroom at night in order to produce seminal emissions; and generally the delusional ideas are serious and apparently progressive.

I am writing to you in the first place rather than to Mrs. Jackson who is the Petitioner because I should not like to distress her unnecessarily, but there is a reasonable hope that if Mr. Jackson be removed to an entirely fresh place he will for a time be somewhat better.

I would suggest the Crichton Royal Institution, Dumfries (Dr. Easterbrook) or the Royal Asylum, Morningside (Dr. Robertson) as being institutions where he would receive the best attention with a maximum amount of liberty, and I think his admission could

be arranged at the same terms as he pays here.

You will understand that now his parole has been withdrawn here the life at the Retreat will be very irritating to him and much worse than at a new place with the same restrictions.

If the patient goes to Scotland you require to have a Sheriff's Order obtained there, and new certificates will have to be signed. These Dr. Mackenzie and I could do if wished.

Yours very truly,

✓ (59)
76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.

January 14th

Dear Mr. Pinner.

I enclose cheque for
my son's account & am
glad to hear that you think
him rather more sociable
lately. I wrote to him & had
a short letter from him
in reply. I should be so
much obliged if you could

Tell me any thing more
about him, does he still
occupy himself with drawing
or painting?

With kindest regards

Very sincerely Yours

Lucy B. Jackson

789

Ans

76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.Oct 10th

Dear Dr. Kline

I enclose a cheque
for my son's account & am
glad to know that you think
him more sociable. I should
be very much obliged to know
whether he still works at his
painting or etching. I wrote
to him but got no reply but

I will write again in a few
days. I hoped to have been
able to go to see him this year,
but I have been ill twice,
& do not feel strong enough
to undertake the journey
& all it entails, at present.
I imagine he still enjoys
his parole. —

Yours very truly
Lucy B. Jackson

499

76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.13th July

Dear Dr. Pinner

I enclose a cheque
for my son's account, & should
be very glad to hear that he
has got over any annoyance
he may have experienced
from the trial. I think from
what he said in a letter
he sent me, that he had
no regrets for the fact of
the amputation, but only
for the manner of it.

I hope you have not been
obliged to stop his parole as
I am sure that would make
him even unhappier

Yours very sincerely
L. B. Jackson

6 ALBERT GATE
GLASGOW.

June 18.08

My dear Dr. Pierce I fear you
are concluding that I have
allowed mere lapses of time
to give the reply to your letter

Not so: - but I put it
in my pocket to consider
what I should reply and the
host of things demanding
attention on my return
have put it out of my
mind. This has made
no difference however, - for
you accurately anticipated
my conclusion. I felt
that, having only seen him
on one occasion a number
of years ago & before his
recent experiences, I

could not offer any opinion worth having; & that your daily observation of him - both before & after the trial as to his marriage - enabled you to form an opinion beside which all other opinions w^d be of little or no value.

He has done so well with you & has been so comfortable & free that I fear any change w^d upset him.

I fully recognise that you must feel that there is an element of risk in so much liberty — but if his wife keeps far away I think his past good conduct shows that the risk is not great — assuming of course that he has little or no money.

It certainly w^d be awkward & possibly dangerous if he bolted to London & could find his wife - there or elsewhere,

I gather from your letter — for I have seen nothing in the newspapers — that the Court annulled the marriage and if he loved his wife this can hardly be aroused some resentment against her. If the marriage is not annulled he will be apt to resent yet make her effort to annul it. She should therefore keep well away from him.

Best regards to your circle from us both. I gladly adopt the Quaker form —
With love, & sincere
Differences

July 14, 1908

Dear Mrs. Jackson,

There is really nothing fresh to report respecting Mr. Herbert Jackson's condition. He remains in good health and goes out daily on parole and has never encroached upon the liberty given. He is still suspicious and rarely, if ever, speaks to me or the officers unless spoken to, and then only gives the barest acknowledgment of any remark made. He is doing some painting, but declines to join in any of the games or amusements, and will never play cricket, tennis or croquet as he formerly did. So far as one can judge he is neither better nor worse since I wrote last. Perhaps outwardly he is less irritable.

Yours very truly,

ELIZABETH
BOWEN

(342)

76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.

✓ May 27th

Dear Mr. Pierce

When I got your usual
quarterly report of my son
Herbert Jackson, I was too
ill to write myself to ask more
particulars, & now I should be
so very glad if you would let
me know how he has been
lately, I wrote to him a week
or two ago but have had no
answer. do you think he has

been harassed by the trial. I
don't think that he would
be pained by the verdict, for
I fancy he has lost all affection
for his wife, tho' no doubt he
resents the imputation of insanity.
I will write to him again in
a little time even if he won't
answer perhaps he may like
to have letters now & then.

Believe me

Very Sincerely Yours
L. B. Jackson

Bedford Square W.C.

The Retreat
York

OFFICIAL SOLICITOR'S DEPARTMENT,

ROYAL COURTS OF JUSTICE,

LONDON, W.C.

ALL LETTERS SHOULD
BE ADDRESSED TO THE
OFFICIAL SOLICITOR.

3rd June 08

Dear Sir

re Whitwood case

I thank you for your letter en-
closing your statement of account which
shall receive attention.

The result of the Jackson action was
quite a surprise to us, though the Judge
soon made it fairly clear which way his
judgment inclined. I have had some very
kind & complimentary letters from Mr
Jackson.

Yours faithfully

Wm H. Winterbottom



29. v. 08
12 Walter in Rock
Oxford

350

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Many thanks for
your letter. It would be
a satisfaction to have
the considered opinion of
Dr. Fellowship and myself
on whether Mr. Jackson
ought to be removed. It
is purely a question of
his mental state. He
had parole when he was
at the Waverford, and
he was then angrier?

behind than he is
now. It was an
order for his sister,
 whom he often met in
the street, but he has
never done a violent
thing since his excommunication.
So the question is
whether there is a real
risk of new developments.
If Dr. Fellowship is
able to visit you with
you please give him
very kind regards,
If the opinion is in
favor of a move
we must then get
prospective of our friends

and the other plans.

I cannot easily
get away during term.
I rather doubt whether
Mr. Jackson would see
me. He would not
while he was at the
Warneford - but at
Flower House.

Yours very sincerely
W. A. R. R. R.

I am sure he has been
"happier" with you than
he was before, so we
should be sorry for the
move unless such
requires it.

12 Northmore Road

Magdalen College,
Oxford.

(340)

26.5.08

Dear Dr. Pierce

Could you suggest
the name of an institution
where you think Mr. Jackson
would be better than at the
Retreat? I do not like to
trouble his mother until
there is a definite proposal.

As I know him,
I should trust his parish
absolutely, even when he
was angry, but of course
I cannot tell how far

mental disturbance may
interfere with settled
principles of conduct.
Is it possible for him
to have any modified
view of that of parole?

Of course I
understand that you
cannot withdraw his
parole without ill
effects. But his claims
are really dependent on
expert advice in the
choice of an institution.
There was one in
Scotland (was it near
Dunfermline?) that we
saw in prospectus of.

It is essential, I fear,
that it should be
no more costly
than the Retreat.

Shall I write
to Dr. { Jellison, who
was { colleague at
Glasgow, or to Dr.
Munroe, and ask for
advice? But we should
be very well content
to follow your advice.

With kind regards

Yours

Very truly
W. R. R. R. R.

Encl

HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,
SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address,
CLIENT, LONDON.
National Telephone N^o
9231 LONDON WALL.

*Parrs Bank Building,
1, Finsbury Square.*

London, May 12th 1908
E.C.

Dear Dr Pierce,

The hearing of Jackson's case has now been ordered to be in the list for the 20th instant/subject to any case remaining over from the previous day's list. I have made careful enquiries and do not anticipate that anything will prevent the action being proceeded with on the above date.

As Mrs Jackson's evidence will be taken first, I think it will be sufficient if you will get to the Court about 12. 30 on the day of the trial which will enable you probably to travel up in the morning.

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Should anything unforeseen happen so as to interfere with the above arrangement, I will let you know at the earliest possible moment.

As it is some time since I sent you a copy of your proof as handed to Counsel, I beg to enclose same again herewith for your ^{personal} approval.

Yours very truly,



Dr Bedford Pierce,
"The Retreat",
York.

RECEIVED
JAN 12 1918
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE
WASHINGTON, D.C.

My dear Mr. Justice:
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

The Bureau of Prisons is now in receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. The Bureau of Prisons is now in receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

The Bureau of Prisons is now in receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. The Bureau of Prisons is now in receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

Very respectfully,
John D. Edwards,
Director.

It is in some time since I sent you a copy of your proof as handed to Counsel, and I will let you know at the earliest possible moment.

Yours very truly,
John D. Edwards,
Director.

Oxford 328

23. v. 08

Dear Dr. Bedford Pierce

The newspaper reports
of the Mullis case brought
me the enclosed letter from
an old friend. I showed
it to my wife, who tells
me that long ago, before
her marriage (i.e. 18 years
or more) she found a
huge heap of pill-boxes
in her mother's room,
and asked him about
them. He said they

were Landanin pills
which he had been
taking for a stomach
pain. She had forgotten
this incident, but now
thinks that he was
probably in the habit
of taking drugs - he
used to be sleepy
and stupid at times.

So I send you
the letter in case it
may be of use

Believe me

(most of sincerely)
W. A. R. K. R. K.

HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,
SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address,
"CLIENT, LONDON."
National Telephone N°
9231 LONDON WALL.

*Parry Bank Building,
1, Finsbury Square.*

London, May 18th 1908
E.C.

Dear Dr Pierce,

re Jackson.

I duly received your letter of the
15th instant.

It is practically certain that this
case will be reached some time on Wednesday
and I can arrange that your evidence be taken
on Thursday, possibly early in the morning.

Under the circumstances, it will be sufficient
if you travel to London by a late train on
Wednesday and perhaps you will be good enough
to let me know by what train you are arriving
so that if necessary I can meet you and inform
you of the position of the matter.

(321

Unless you prefer to make your own
arrangements as regards hotel accommodation
for Wednesday night, I shall be glad to
secure accommodation for you at the Euston
Hotel and perhaps you will let me have a wire
on the subject.

If, contrary to expectation, your
attendance should be required before Thursday,
I will wire you in good time.

Yours very truly,



Dr Bedford Pierce,
The Retreat,
York.

Shall stay at
Knipsley Hotel, Bromsbury
expect to arrive
Kemp X. 10.45.

The above information is being provided for your information and is not intended to be used for any other purpose.

உள்ளுறை

(321)

HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,
SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address.
"CLIENT, LONDON."
National Telephone N^o
9231 LONDON WALL.

*Parrs Bank Building,
1, Finsbury Square.*

London, May 19th 1908
E.C.

Dear Dr Pierce,

re Jackson.

Referring to my letter of yesterdays date, I can dispense with your attendance to morrow Wednesday and you need not attend the Court until Thursday morning. The case will be heard in Court 1 of the Probate, Divorce & Admiralty Division. Please do not forget to bring with you the case book showing the record of Mr Jackson's case, a copy of which you sent me some time ago.

Yours very truly,

Dr Bedford Pierce,

The Retreat, York.

Prof. H. H.

Dear Mr. Prince,

re: Jackson

Referring to my letter of yesterday
date, I am enclosing with your statement to
show the details of the case and the need for the
Court's intervention. The case will
be heard on June 1 of the present, I believe
it is necessary to have the case heard as soon as possible.
I have with you the case book showing the
record of Mr. Jackson's case, a copy of which
you sent me some time ago.

Yours very truly,

W. B. H. Prince

The President, Prof.

HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,
SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address,
"CLIENT, LONDON"
National Telephone No.
9231 LONDON WALL.

*Parrs Bank Building,
1, Finsbury Square.*

London. *May 14th 1908*
E.C.

Dear Dr Pierce,

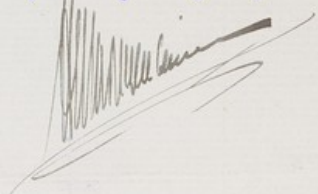
re Jackson.

I regret to learn from your letter of yesterdays date that you are being inconvenienced in this matter. Under the circumstances, I will endeavour to arrange, if possible, that your evidence shall be taken first thing on the morning of Thursday the 21st instant which would enable you to travel up Wednesday evening and be back in York early Thursday afternoon.

Kindly let me know whether this would suit you better and I will write you definitely as soon as I can ascertain the

exact state of the list.

Yours faithfully,



Dr Bedford Pierce,

*"The Retreat",
York.*

know state of the law.
Please faithfully,

May 1st 1888

8

Dear Mr. Pinner,

re Jackson

I regret to learn from your letter
of yesterday's date that you are being mis-
represented in this matter. Under the circum-
stances, I will endeavor to arrange, if pos-
sible, that your evidence shall be taken first
thing on the morning of Thursday the 2nd
instant which would enable you to return on
Wednesday evening and be back in New York early
Thursday afternoon.

Kindly let me know whether this
would suit you better and I will write you
definitely as soon as I can ascertain the

Dr. Bedford Pinner,
"The Pioneer",
York.

HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,

SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address,

"CLIENT, LONDON"

National Telephone N^o

9231 LONDON WALL.

(288)
Parrs Bank Building,
1, Finsbury Square,

London. 2nd May 190
E.C.

Dear Sir/

Jackson & Jackson

The Court will resume the hearing of defended causes before the Judge in person on Friday the 15th inst. and this action will probably be heard on or about Tues. the 19th inst.

The Official Solicitor and myself will shortly make an application, have a day specially fixed, of which I will immediately advise you.

Yours faithfully
Herbert Oppenheimer

W. Bedford Preece.

STURGEON
TOMMY'S

OFFICIAL SOLICITOR'S DEPARTMENT,

ALL LETTERS SHOULD
BE ADDRESSED TO THE
OFFICIAL SOLICITOR.

ROYAL COURTS OF JUSTICE,

LONDON, W.C.

12th February 1908

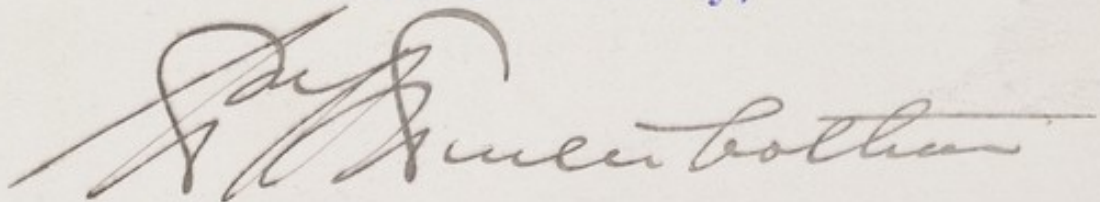
B. Pierce, Esq., M.D.,
The Retreat,
York.

Dear Sir,

Jackson v. Jackson

I beg to acknowledge receipt of your letter of yesterday's date informing me that Mr. Jackson can be seen at any time. I will let you know in good time if I decide to visit him. I am obliged to you for your offer to let me see your case book.

Yours faithfully,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'Sir John Lubbock', written in a cursive style.



Enc.

ALL LETTERS SHOULD
BE ADDRESSED TO THE
OFFICIAL SOLICITOR.

OFFICIAL SOLICITOR'S DEPARTMENT,
ROYAL COURTS OF JUSTICE,
LONDON, W.C.

10th - Feb 1908.

Dear Sir

Jackson v. Jackson

My counsel require, to know a
good deal more about Mr Jackson's
affairs, in order to be able more
effectually to cross-examine the
petitioner's witnesses, than I am at
present able to ^{tell} him, and it
may be desirable that I should send
some one down from this Department
to have an interview with Mr Jackson

if you see no objection.

For the present, however, I will merely
ask you to hand Mr Jackson the ac-
companying memorandum and ask
him to be good enough to fill in replies
to the questions contained in it, return-
ing the document to me when he has
done so.

Supposing an interview with Mr Jack-
son to be necessary I assume any morn-
ing before after 10 ~~30~~ o'clock would
be convenient?

Yours faithfully,

B. Pennington

B. Pennington M.D.
The Retreat
York.

P.S. It would be
very desirable to have Mr
Jackson's replies to my ques-
tions by Wednesday if possible
A.H.W.

(101)



HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,
SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address,
"CLIENT, LONDON."
National Telephone No.
9231 LONDON WALL.

*Parrs Bank Building,
1, Finsbury Square,*

London. February 6, 1908
E.C.

Dear Mr Pierce,

re Jackson.

In further reply to your letter of the 4th instant, I do think that the difficulty which you feel is more a matter of wording than a matter of substance. The question is was Respondent of sufficient mental capacity to enter into the marriage contract. Now every contract involves firstly, a consideration and secondly an obligation. The consideration is that which the party shall receive under the contract, the obligation that which he shall perform under the contract.

Now if you consider the large variety

(99)
of delusions due to the identical mental disease and manifesting themselves both before and after marriage, is it not perfectly true to say that the Respondent's conception of the consideration, viz, the performance of the duties of the wife towards the husband, and of the obligation, viz, the performance of the husband's duties towards the wife, was affected, perverted and distorted to such an extent by the Respondent's delusions as to disable him from appreciating these two principal constituents of the contract ⁱⁿ the capacity of a sane man?

Insane delusions on the vital constituents of the contract surely involve incapacity to truly understand and appreciate the contract and I think, on the above basis, capacity to contract can be negatived in this case.

The two ways in which the question was there mental capacity to contract marriage,

can be answered will appear from the following answers:-

(1) Yes, but although he could understand the contract to the extent that he was binding himself to marry the lady, yet his views on the subject of marriage and respective duties etc were perverted by delusions.

(2) No, for although he could understand that he was binding himself to the lady by a marriage contract, yet his views as to the duties and obligations of himself and his wife arising from that contract were utterly distorted by the delusions.

In substance the two answers are identical and I feel sure that on further consideration you will feel justified in adopting the second form as, having regard to the substance of the matter, mental capacity is negatived.

I shall return you your proof in

the course of this week.

Yours faithfully,



Dr Bedford Pierce,

"The Retreat",

York.

HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,
SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address,
"CLIENT, LONDON."
National Telephone No.
9231 LONDON WALL.

80
Parrs Bank Building,
1, Finsbury Square.

London, February 4th 1908
E.C.

Dear Dr Pierce,

re Jackson.

The president has specially fixed
Tuesday next the 11th instant at 10. 30 a.m.
for the trial of Mrs Jackson's case so as to
obviate any unnecessary waste of time for the
professional witnesses. The action will be
heard in Probate Divorce & Admiralty Court
No 1, Royal Courts of Justice, Strand.

You will, under the circumstances,
no doubt find it most convenient to come up to
Town the evening before the trial.

Yours faithfully,

Dr Bedford Pierce,
"The Retreat",
York.

February 24

Dear Sir,

re Jackson

The President has officially lined
 Tuesday next the 11th instant at 10.30 a.m.
 for the trial of Mrs Jackson's case so as to
 obviate any unnecessary waste of time for the
 professional witnesses. The action will be
 heard in Probate Division & General Court
 No 14 Royal Courts of Justice, Strand.
 I am with, under the circumstances,
 at doubt find it most convenient to come up to
 town the evening before the trial.
 Yours faithfully

Wm. Jackson
 14, Royal Courts of Justice
 Strand

HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,
SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address,
"CLIENT, LONDON"

National Telephone N°
9231 LONDON WALL.

Parrs Bank Building,
1, Finsbury Square.

London, 28th Jan'y 1908
E.C.

Dear Sir

Jackson & Jackson

This action will not
be taken before Tuesday next the
5th proximo.

Yours faithfully
Herbert Oppenheimer
Solicitor

W. Bedford-Pierce

1. The first part of the report
describes the general situation
of the country and the
state of the economy.
2. The second part of the report
describes the state of the
economy and the state of the
economy.
3. The third part of the report
describes the state of the
economy and the state of the
economy.
4. The fourth part of the report
describes the state of the
economy and the state of the
economy.
5. The fifth part of the report
describes the state of the
economy and the state of the
economy.
6. The sixth part of the report
describes the state of the
economy and the state of the
economy.
7. The seventh part of the report
describes the state of the
economy and the state of the
economy.
8. The eighth part of the report
describes the state of the
economy and the state of the
economy.
9. The ninth part of the report
describes the state of the
economy and the state of the
economy.
10. The tenth part of the report
describes the state of the
economy and the state of the
economy.

The Medical Superintendent,
The Retreat
York

OFFICIAL SOLICITOR'S DEPARTMENT,

ROYAL COURTS OF JUSTICE,

LONDON, W.C.

30th Jan^y 1908

ALL LETTERS SHOULD
BE ADDRESSED TO THE
OFFICIAL SOLICITOR.

Dear Sir

Jackson v. Jackson

This is an action by M^{rs}
Jackson, the wife of M^r H. P. M. Jackson,
an inmate of The Retreat, to have
her marriage with that gentleman
on the 8th October 1904 declared null
void on the ground that he was
of unsound mind at that date and
incapable of contracting marriage.

The Court has appointed me guardian

ad litem of M^r Jackson.

I understand that the Petitioner
relies mainly upon medical evidence
to support her case, and intends to
call two medical men whom M^r
Jackson consulted previously to his
marriage, viz:— Professor Sanson
Gemmell and D^r J. I. Nisbett, as
well as others, including D^r Savage,
who saw him subsequently.

I shall of course have an oppor-
tunity of cross-examining these
witnesses, but I assume from the
fact that the Petitioner is calling them
that they will express the view that the
Respondent was, at all events, not of

entirely sound mind at the time
of his marriage.

I do not know whether you
are in a position to form a judgment
on this point. If you are I should be
very glad to know what that judgment
is, and perhaps you will kindly let me
have a line by return of post as to this.
You might at the same time tell me
how long after his marriage you first
saw Mr Jackson and when he was
first admitted to the retreat.

Yours faithfully

Wm. Vincent

I shall also be glad to know
what Mr Jackson's present state
of mind is whether there is any
prospect of his recovery or improvement

W.V.

H.P. Mr. Jackson

68

76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.

Jan 26th

Dear Dr. Kew

I have just heard
that the case for ~~nullity~~
nullity of marriage brought
by my son's wife, is likely
to come on this week, he
asked me about it a while
ago & I promised to write
when I heard, so I have
done so, by this post, I don't
know at all how he will
take it, will he have

to be present do you think?
I am very anxious about
the effect on him. I fancy
he will resent most the
fact of being considered
insane. —

Yours very truly
Lucy B. Jackson

148, Mr. Jackson

30

76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,

EARL'S COURT, S.W.

January 13th

Dear Dr. Pierce

I enclose cheque
for my son's account
I am glad to notice you
have been able to give
him parole again. I hope
this means that he ^{is} less
aggressive than he was
a little while ago. I was
very much pleased to
receive from him a

packet of Etchings he has
lately done, with a short
note, the kindest I have
received from him
since his illness. I fear
this does not mean that
he is really better, but
it may be that he is less
unhappy.

With kind regards

Sincerely yours

Suzy B. Jackson

HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,
SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address,
"CLIENT, LONDON."
National Telephone No.
9231 LONDON WALL.

*Parry Bank Building,
1, Finsbury Square.*

London. *January 21/90* 8
E.C.

Dear Sir,

re Jackson.

Referring to our previous correspondence in January last, I shall esteem it a favour if you will let me know whether Mr H. P. M. Jackson is still in your charge and if not where he now is.

Having regard to the unequalled opportunities of observation of Mr Jackson which you have had, Mrs Jackson's advisers consider your presence at the trial of the first importance. In a case like the present one, detail is everything and it appears indispensable that I should have a personal

56
interview with you sometime before the trial. Should you intend to come to London in connection with some other matter during the next ten days, perhaps you will be good enough to inform me and arrange an appointment. If you have no such intention, I propose to call upon you at York and shall be glad if you will let me know whether there are any particular dates which would be inconvenient to you.

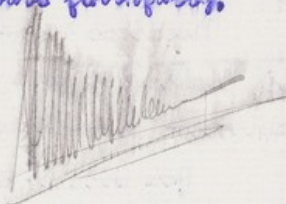
Needless to say I hold myself personally liable for your disbursements and fees in connection with the matter.

You will no doubt be interested to learn that the other two alienists ^(Dr. Savage & Dr. Jackson) who will be called on behalf of the Petitioner in this case as witnesses and both of whom professionally attended the Respondent, emphatically concur in the opinion that there can have been no remission of the disease since certain symptoms thereof were observed at Liver-

pool in 1903, of which symptoms conclusive
proof has now been obtained.

As the preparations for this trial
are of a most complicated character and
necessitate a vast amount of work, I should feel
greatly obliged if you could favour me with a
reply at an early date and, thanking you in
anticipation, remain,

Yours faithfully,



Dr Bedford Pierce,

"The Retreat",

York.

801
76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.

Oct 10th

Dear Dr. Pierce

I enclose cheque
for £35.10.7 for my son's
account (Herbert P. M. Jackson)
I should be glad to know
some thing of his condition
which he go to Scarborough
& is he still as reserved
as when you last wrote
he never writes himself.

I suppose his wife's petition
will soon be heard. When
the law courts open, do
you think he is at all
troubled by this prospect?

I shall be very grateful
for a few lines about
him.

Yours sincerely

Lucy B. Jackson

AND

6, PARK SQUARE,

LEEDS.

BY APPOINTMENT.

TUESDAY, } 1.30 TO 4 P.M.
FRIDAY }

TELEPHONE { YORK N° 112.
LEEDS N° 391X.

THE RETREAT,
YORK.

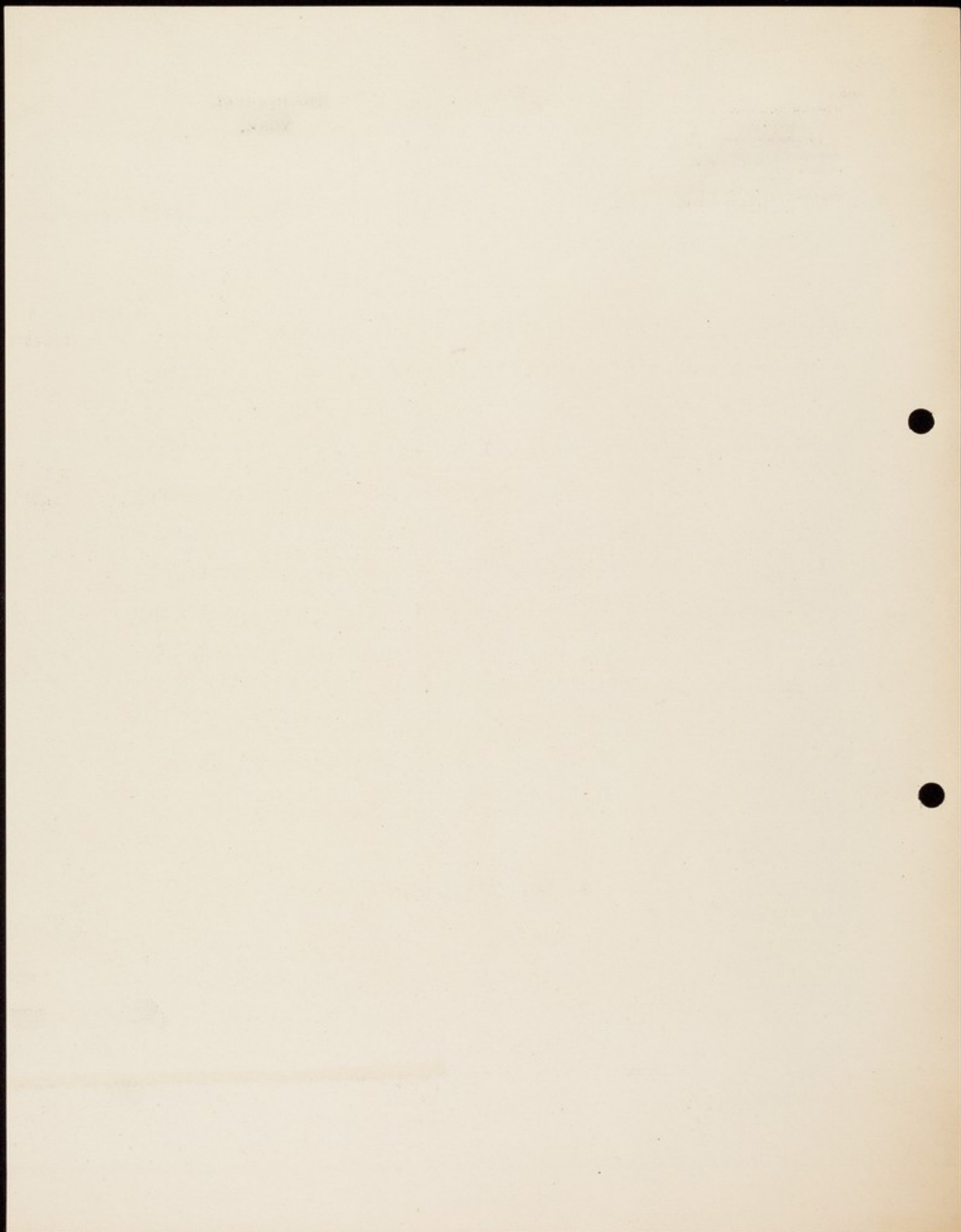
Oct. 11, 1907

Dear Mrs. Jackson,

I cannot report any change for the better. Some two months ago Mr. Jackson withdrew his promise that he would not molest any person he might meet when out walking beyond the grounds. He at the time was evidently feeling that he was being watched. I was therefore unable to allow him to go about alone and have entirely withdrawn his parole. He has not been worse in consequence: if anything rather pleasanter to the attendants and others about, but he remains absolutely convinced that there are persons about the place who spy upon him and that certain of the patients are members of a conspiracy acting against him.

He makes no reference to the forthcoming case in the courts. I told him you had written, and he asked if there was any news. I think it would be well to write to him again.

Yours very truly,



576

76, LONGBRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.

Jess Lee Cottage
Frimingham
Stowmarket
July 12th

Dear Mr. Pinner

I enclose a cheque
for my sons account &
am obliged by the report
which I wish was more
favourable, he seems to
have quite given up writing
to me I sent him a letter
present the other day

But he has not acknowledged
it. I fear he thinks hardly
of us all now.

Yours very truly
Lucy B. Jackson

407
76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.

May 16th

Dear Dr. Pinner

I was very sorry
to hear from you that
my son was getting suspicious
of the attendants & that you
thought it might be
desirable to remove him.
I hope that may not be
necessary for I can't imagine
any place where he would

be so well situated, perhaps
he may settle down again
I believe the case for the
nullity of marriage is going
on, but I have no idea
when it will come into
Court, Herbert wrote to
me the other day to ask
about it, & also asked about
one of his cousins in rather
a suspicious manner
I wrote & told him all

I know but I dare say he
doubts my word, you tell
me he even doubts you
It is terribly sad, my daughter
& Louisa (Mrs. Walter Raleigh)
are going to S. Africa in
June for four months
& I should be so thankful
if you could keep Herbert
at any rate till their
return

Very sincerely yours
L. B. Jackson

(287)

76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.

✓ 12 April

Dear Dr. Bedford Pierce

I enclose you a
cheque for my son's account
for £39.10.11. I should be
so very much obliged if
you would tell me some-
thing about him he never
answers my letters & I am
anxious to hear of him, so
he still interested in painting

etching & is he at all more
sociable with his companions?
has he thought of sending any
pictures to exhibitions? - I will
write to him again in a short
time when I hear of his brother's
arrival in India. -

Believe me

Very sincerely yours

Lucy B. Jackson

HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,
SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address,
"CLIENT. LONDON"
National Telephone No.
9231 LONDON WALL.

*Parry Bank Building,
1. Finsbury Square.*

London. April 9th 1907
E.C.

Dear Sir,

In reply to your letter of the 4th instant, I regret to find that during my absence on a short vacation, an application was served on Mr Jackson without first consulting you.

Assuming that Mr Jackson is at the present time of unsound mind, and I take it that there can be no doubt on the subject, the present application is of a purely formal character it being obviously in the interests of a person of unsound mind that the Official Solicitor should be appointed to safeguard any interests which he may have.

(299)
Should Mr Jackson instruct a solicitor, the Court would probably hear him although no appearance has been entered but as Mr Jackson is of unsound mind, I do not see what useful purpose can be served by ^{his} attending a summons in person in London and neither the Petitioner nor myself would be prepared to bear the expense of that course being adopted. In fact, I have very little doubt that the Court would on application, supported by evidence of insanity of the respondent, have dispensed with personal service of the summons on him altogether.

Yours faithfully,



Dr Bedford Pierce,
"The Retreat",
York.

169

↓

76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,

EARL'S COURT, S.W.

Feb 25th

Dear Dr. Keene

I am rather anxious about my son Herbert. I think you know that his wife is trying to get a decree of nullity of marriage & that he has been served with a citation, he wrote to his brother & told him but I fear he is now angry with him & we hear nothing he does not answer any

letters & instead I have
not written to him just
lately I don't like to do
so while this^{is} going on
I should be so very glad
to know whether he is
at all up~~set~~ by this busi-
ness. — I hope you have
quite recovered from the
Influenza, you were suffering
from it, when I last
heard of you.

forgive me for troubling
you but I'm sure you
will understand that I
am anxious about my
poor son, my other son
leaves for India in
a fortnight

Yours very truly
Lucy W. Jackson

HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,
SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address,
"CLIENT, LONDON".
National Telephone N^o
9231 LONDON WALL.

*Parrs Bank Building,
1, Finsbury Square.*

London, February 11th 90 7
E.C.

Dear Sir,

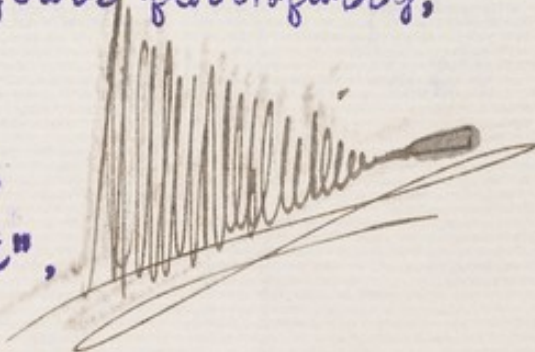
re Jackson.

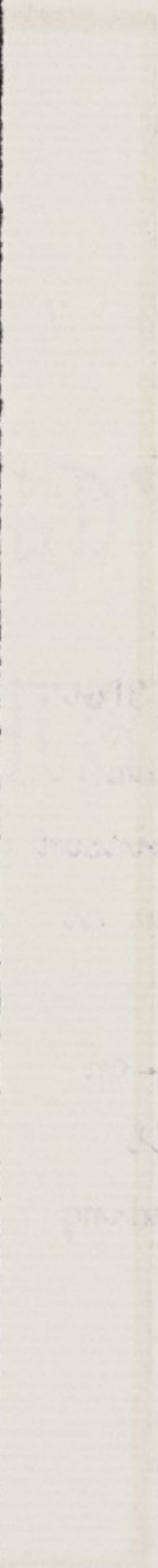
Referring to my letter of the 31st ultimo, I have forwarded the Petition in this matter for service to Messrs Wilkinson of Museum Street, York, requesting them at the same time to communicate with you.

I shall esteem it a favour if, on hearing from Messrs Wilkinson, you will write them with an appointment for handing the papers to Mr Jackson.

Yours faithfully,

Dr Bedford Pierce,
"The Retreat",
York





January 1941

Doc 2

in the room

Referring to the letter of the 1st of January, I have received the information that this matter has been referred to the Board of Directors of the Bank, and that they are now considering the same. I will be sure to keep you advised of the progress of the matter, and will also be sure to keep you advised of the progress of the matter.

Very truly,
 Yours,
 J. Edgar Hoover

76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.

Jan'y 23rd

Dear Dr. Pierce

I enclose cheque
for my son's account & should
be very glad if you could
tell me any thing of his
condition, I wrote to him
just before Xmas but he
has not replied, but he
has written once or twice
to his brother who visited
him a while ago & to whom
he was quite friendly. Tho'

her expressed no desire to
see him again before his
return to India in March
I was sorry his wife had such
a painful visit to him...
do you think there is any
change in his ~~attitude of mind~~^{of mind}
& is he still painting & contented
in his condition. —

Yours very sincerely
Lucy B. Jackson

Dear Sir,

~~It is of course far from my intention to hinder the~~

I have thought over the points raised in your letter. Of course I do not want to hinder in any way the application you propose to make, but I feel it improper but I cannot but recognize that it will be a disturbing matter for my patient, and I do not feel able to foresee how he will take it. I expect he will resist. We rarely talk to him about his delusions and so far there has ~~done well~~ been no trouble at all with him and if it is necessary, that I should give a formal report into his mental state I hope this may be deferred until as near the time of the action as possible. I incline to ~~adhere~~ the opinion that he will resist the application

so much because of ^{on the} his ^{any} object to the marriage being annulled as ~~the~~ ^{for} being the reason ^{assigned} for this. He ~~probably~~ will resent the alleged insanity -

On the main question there is no doubt that he is - nor has long been suffering from delusional insanity, & that this disease commenced long before his marriage - ~~In my experience~~ In my experience it is most unlikely there has been any real remission of symptoms since he was in disarray -

~~From this it follows~~ From this it follows that when married he was suffering from this disease.

~~It is a question for the Court to decide whether he was sufficiently insane to render a marriage contract void.~~ It is, however, not an easy matter to ~~say~~ say.

~~satisfy~~ say that at that time he was unfit ~~to~~ legally to marry - ~~In my opinion~~ In my opinion he was unfit to marry certainly so far as I have been able to judge he was unfit to marry and am prepared if wished to say so.

I need not point out to you ~~many~~ of certain obvious difficulties. I conclude the facts are well known to you e.g. ~~if you consider~~ such as the fact that two medical men ~~at the~~ who saw him at the or near the time encouraged the marriage - I conclude that these matters ~~there are other matters which in~~ The main question you ask is these facts will be known to you - ~~the facts~~

I may perhaps add that at the present time Mr Herbert Jackson is well behaved & quite correct in behaviour - that he has liberty to go about York as he pleases

and does not abuse the liberty; those living with him even trained attendants have never seen discovered anything about him that indicates insanity. ~~that~~
yet there is no doubt that he is ~~insane~~ ^{with him} insane. ~~if~~ ^{if}

4. however, ~~the~~ his suspicious he discussed ^{with him} it is at once quite obvious to anyone that there is grave intellectual disorder, that he has many delusions - and he is decidedly insane.

Examination.	Candidates.	Passed.	Rejected.	Rejections.
CHEMISTRY AND CHEMICAL PHYSICS.	January..... April..... July..... October.....	66 61 105 28	33 34 59 14	33 27 46 14
PRACTICAL PHARMACY.	January..... April..... July..... October.....	39 50 90 42	30 45 77 31	9 5 13 11
ELEMENTARY BIOLOGY.	January..... April..... July..... October.....	41 124 69 23	23 80 43 12	18 44 26 11
ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY.	January..... April..... July..... October.....	76 97 71 49	36 63 45 31	40 34 26 18
MEDICINE.	January..... April..... July..... October.....	192 193 219 144	118 117 144 88	74 76 75 56
SURGERY.	January..... April..... July..... October.....	183 196 215 189	92 103 112 114	91 93 103 75
MIDWIFERY.	January..... April..... July..... October.....	150 175 136 131	96 103 89 80	54 72 47 51
Total	260	140	120	46
Total	221	183	38	17
Total	257	158	99	39
Total	293	175	118	40
Total	748	467	281	38
Total	783	421	362	46
Total	592	368	224	38

HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,
SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address,
"CLIENT, LONDON."
National Telephone N°
9231 LONDON WALL.

*Parrs Bank Building,
1, Finsbury Square.*

London, E.C. January 31st 1907

Dear Sir,

re Jackson.

I duly received your letter of the 28th instant and am much obliged for the information therein contained.

Whilst hoping that the handing over of the contemplated proceedings will have no detrimental effect on the state of the patient, I do not see how personal service can possibly be avoided as the law renders it absolutely necessary, and of course for very good reasons, that any person alleged to be insane must be served personally.

I will, however, communicate with

you again before service is effected and also request the solicitor who will hand over the documents to communicate with you in the first instance so as to enable you to be present.

Yours faithfully,



Dr Bedford Pierce,
The Retreat,
York.

for a long time, and it is not
possible to determine who will have the
document to communicate with you in the
future, and so as to enable you to be
informed.

Yours faithfully,

London, 15th

Dear Sir,

As I have

been informed by the
authorities that the
document is not yet
in the hands of the
authorities, and that
it is not yet possible
to determine who will
have the document to
communicate with you
in the future, and so
as to enable you to be
informed.

Yours faithfully,
The Secretary
of the

HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,
SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address,
"CLIENT, LONDON."
National Telephone No
9231 LONDON WALL.

*Parry Bank Building,
1, Finsbury Square,
London, E.C.*

January 21st 1907

Dear Sir,

I am obliged for your letter of the 18th instant and you may rest assured that I should not have approached you on the matter if the giving of the required information could be considered a breach of professional etiquette. There could be no doubt that the unanimous opinion of all Courts of this country has for many years past been that where questions arise merely as to the mental condition of a party ^{to} proceedings, it is reasonable, in the interests of Justice that medical gentlemen in charge of the patient should afford to those

bona fide interested in the proceedings, the benefit of their opinion on the subject.

I need hardly remind a professional gentleman of your experience in such matters that as a preliminary step to any proceedings in lunacy matters, the Court requires affidavits of not less than two medical men who are either in charge of the Plaintiff or have frequently opportunities of examining him. In practice, the necessary materials for this evidence are invariably supplied by the Superintendent or other medical man in charge of the asylum or home in which the patient resides. The Court, therefore, not only considers it admissible but in fact necessary and essential that under such circumstances the assistance of the patient's medical advisers should be obtained and no suggestion has ever been made by anyone that by complying with those requirements, anything approaching a breach of professional etiquette

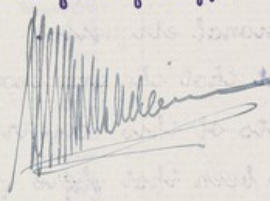
or confidence is committed; in fact, it has been held over and over again that a solicitor who takes any proceedings based on allegations of insanity, commits a serious breach of duty almost amounting to misconduct if he does not apply for the opinion of the medical adviser who has charge of the patient. The reason for placing mental cases in a separate category so far as the above matters are concerned, from ordinary cases is, of course, that an enquiry into the state of a patient's mind cannot be hostile to the patient and only be ~~either~~ for the purpose of protecting the patient and others from consequences of his affliction and the very fact that the patient's own medical advisers are from the first applied to and their opinion to a large extent acted upon, is a guarantee to the Court that the evidence which will

be adduced shall be bona fide, straightforward and unbiassed.

I think that the above considerations will convince you that I did not in my previous letter request you to do anything which under any conceivable circumstances be considered a breach of professional etiquette and I trust that you will see your way to communicate with me as requested at your convenience.

Thanking you for your courtesy in the matter, I remain,

Yours faithfully,



Dr Bedford Pierce,

"The Retreat",

York.

release. I was much surprised to hear the opinion of counsel, which runs counter to all the little that I know and have heard of similar cases. I cannot yet believe that a decree will be granted; but it is certain that his immediate relatives will take no action to oppose it.

I am glad to hear that Mr. Jackson is doing well.

Believe me

Yours very truly

Wm. R. R. R.

Oxford
24 Jan. 1907.

Dear Dr. Balford Price,
Mrs. Herbert
Jackson's proposal to apply for a decree of nullity is known to her husband's relatives, and they do not feel that they can oppose it. Her sister's husband, who is a lawyer, obtained an opinion from a leading counsel, which opinion, it seems, was favourable to the claim for nullity. I think that I state the

view of Mr. Jackson's
relations correct { when I
say that they will take
no action of any kind,
but will withhold no
information that is
asked for.

It is a sad
business. Mrs. Herbert
Jackson would not have
dreamed of this, I think,
if she had not been
tormented { the sense
of utter helplessness.
She cannot help him;
he does not want her;
and I suppose it
may fairly be said
that she has not
known two days of
happiness with him.

free from this incubus
of suspicion. I remember
that she told me, at
the beginning, that she
had offered to go ~~and~~
live with him in an
uninhabited island in
Scotland or elsewhere.
She made this offer
seriously; he refused on
the ground that people
could visit the island
in boats.

I make these
observations, because I
believe that this paralysis
and uselessness is the
worst of what she suffers.
She is not prepared
to face it for life,
of the law grants

From DR. MERCIER

please reply to

Flower House,
Catford, S.E.

TELEPHONE 57 BROMLEY.
STATION, BECKENHAM HILL.

34, Wimpole Street,
London, W.

TELEPHONE 986 PADDINGTON.

24 I. 1907

My dear Pierce,

Only influenza? only! — what more could you have? Don't it enough? Accept all my sympathy and good wishes.

Mr Oppenheimer, the Solicitor in question, called on me yesterday, and we had a long discussion on the case of Mrs Jackson. It is one in which, in my opinion, if relief can be obtained, it ought to be obtained. A person who is legally a lunatic cannot contract a marriage. Jackson at the time of his marriage was not legally a lunatic, but this was due to the non-recognition of his lunacy by his friends. He was certainly as insane at the time of his marriage, and for years before that time, as he was when he was certified a few months after his marriage. In 1903 he was seen by Wilesworth, who declared that he was then insane. If he had been seen by any competent alienist at the time of his marriage he would have been discovered to be insane and he could have been certified and so rendered incompetent to marry. I think it is quite competent and proper for

In this respect —
marriage differs
from testamentary
disposition, which
may of course be
effected by a lunatic

those alienists who have had him in charge since his marriage begin some such opinion as the following:—

He is now and has been continuously since he was first certified an insane person. If it is shown that he was affected with the same form of insanity on various occasions and at various times (or let us say, presented symptoms of the same form of insanity) for some years previous to the marriage, and shortly before and shortly after the marriage, then the expert knowledge which we as alienists have of that form of insanity enables us to say with certainty that his insanity was continuous throughout that the period that he was exhibiting symptoms of it; and that there could have been no such complete intermissions as would constitute a "lucid interval" in which he could have been of completely sane mind (and fit to contract a marriage.) This, it seems to me, is the evidence that is required, and for my own part I should be quite prepared to testify in this sense.

With kind regards & best wishes for speedy recovery

Yours sincerely

Chas. F. Merriam

HERBERT OPPENHEIMER,
SOLICITOR.

Telegraphic Address,
"CLIENT, LONDON."
National Telephone No
9231 LONDON WALL.

*Parry Bank Building,
1, Finsbury Square.*

London, E.C. January 17th 1907 7

Dear Sir,

I believe that you are aware that Mrs C. Jackson of Glasgow intends to present a petition for declaration of nullity of her marriage with Mr Herbert M. Jackson, who is at present under your charge, on the ground that owing to his mental condition he was unable to contract the marriage at the date of the ceremony.

It is my duty before presenting the petition to satisfy myself that Mrs Jackson has reasonable grounds for that step and you will readily understand that it is of the very first importance for me to ascertain

55
whether the present symptoms of insanity correspond with certain symptoms which were observed previous to and immediately after the marriage ceremony and in particular, it is a point of the utmost importance to prove that those symptoms are such as would demonstrate undoubtedly to an experienced medical man that Mr Jackson is not sane although a mere layman, inexperienced in such matters might be under the impression that Mr Jackson's mind is not affected

I should feel greatly obliged if you would communicate to me your views on the matter and in particular, whether you are of opinion that the mental disease of the unfortunate patient is of old standing or arose suddenly and recently.

As I understand that the case has received your careful attention you may also be in a position to acquaint me with circumstances which may be of great importance for

the issues involved and of which I am at present unaware.

Might I ask you to inform me in your reply whether in your opinion the handing over of a petition to the patient in your presence would have a detrimental effect on his general condition of health and also whether you know the name and address of a reliable local practitioner resident near "The Retreat" to whom I could entrust the handing over of the petition?

It is almost superfluous to state that the proposed proceedings are in no way hostile to your patient, on the contrary, I believe that the nullity of the marriage would be regarded by him as a most desirable object.

Apologising for troubling you in the matter, I remain,

Yours faithfully,

Dr Oldford Pierze,
"The Retreat," York

793

76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.

Oct. 13th

My dear Sir

I only received
the enclosed account last
evening it was directed to
me at Ashton Keynes from
whence I wrote to you in
the summer. Please note
that the above is my present
address. Since I wrote to
you last I have had one
short letter from my son

written in a not unfriendly
spirit, I hope he still continues
his painting & his interest
in his surroundings I expect
my eldest son from India
next month & he will
certainly go to see him. —

I enclose cheque & remain

Yours very truly
Lucy B. Jackson

697

76, LONGRIDGE ROAD,
EARL'S COURT, S.W.

✓ Sept^r 17th

Dear Dr. Purser

It seems a long
time since I heard of
my son I don't like to
trouble you unnecessarily
but I have written to him
as you advised from time
to time, but have had
no reply, & his wife tells
me she has never the

same with a like result
I should be so glad to
hear how he goes on, & is
he still able to paint &
also to amuse himself.
& does he still continue
pleasant to you & those
about him.

I expect my eldest son
from India about the
end of October & he promises
to go to see him & you

Herbert may be pleased
to see him as he was last
year when he first had
to leave home he does not
hold him responsible
& is not angry with him
~~with~~ as with the rest of us.

Yours very sincerely
Lucy B. Jackson

Abtton Keynes 543
Cricklade

July 22nd -

Dear Dr. Prince

I am much obliged
to your very kind letter.
I have not written very
much to Herbert lately
for his letters to me were
so angry & bitter that
I felt ^{mine} they could not
give him pleasure
but I certainly will write
as you think it wise
& kind, but any expressing

of affection has always
makes him angry he
thinks it hypocritical or
at least he says so, so
my letters have been short.
I know his wife writes
to him but she tells me
she does not answer.
I cannot tell you how
thankful I am to know
that my son has found
so kind & sympathetic
a friend in you & I
trust he will continue

to be pleasant with you.
It is terribly sad that
there seems so little hope
in his case, all the
sadder. I think from
the fact that he is so
sane in many ways.
I shall be leaving here
in about a week but
I will let you have my
address any thing sent
here would be forwarded
in the meantime.

Yours very truly
L. B. Jackson

523
Ashton Keynes
Cirencester
July 14th

Dear Dr. Keene

Thanks for your
letter I am grieved, but
not surprised, to hear
that you think my son's
Condition is so serious
but all the Drs who have
seen him give us little
hope of his ultimate
recovery, in the meantime
we wish him to be as

well-cared for happy as
his condition will allow.
but as he has just had
the change to York it seems
hardly necessary to go to
Scarboro. I am sorry to
say expenses have to be
considered, Herbert has
nothing of his own, my
income is very small &
it is only by the help of
his brother & sister that
we are able to send him
to the Retreat. I thought

it better to tell you this at
once & you will understand
the position please to send
his accounts to me. I
don't know whether pay-
ments are made in
advance. as at the Warming
I am so glad to hear
Herbert is painting a little
that will give him pleasure
& also that he joins in the
games.

Yours sincerely
Lucy B. Jackson

The Old Mill
Ashton Keynes
Cricklade.
Wilts

4/8 A.

July 7th

Dear Dr. Pinner

I was very glad
to get your letter yesterday
afternoon it was good
of you to write so promptly
to relieve my anxiety, when
you have been able to
talk to ^{my son} ~~him~~ more. I shall
be so glad to have your
opinion about him.
I have no doubt Dr. Niel

or or or or
aaaaaaa
or or or or or or

will have told you much
more than I could of his
condition. Of course he
is very angry with me, as
he holds me responsible
for his confinement, this
I can well understand
& allow for.

Believe me

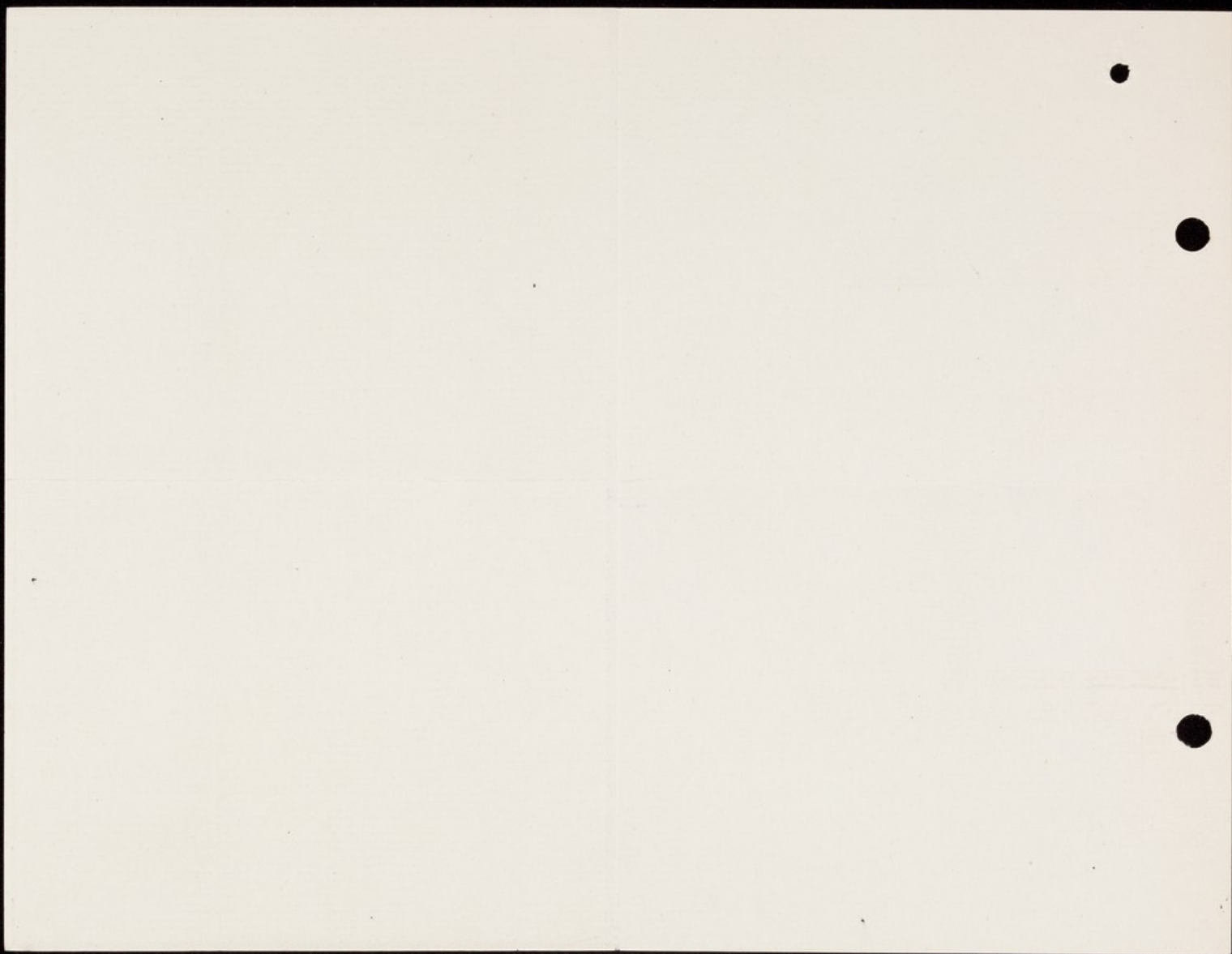
Yours very truly
Lucy B. Jackson

The Old Mill
Ashton Keynes (478)
Cricklade
Wilts
July 3rd

Dear Dr. Pierce

I have only just
received the papers from
the Commissioners about
my son Herbert Jackson's
removal from Warrington.
I have sent them to Dr.
Nail who will commu-
nicate with you as soon
as possible.

Yours very truly
Lucy B. Jackson



17-vij-08.

Dear Sir

You are welcome to
do as you think best
with the letter I wrote
you describing the onset
of Mr. Jackson's illness.
He will not, I suppose,
mistake the letter for
a full statement of the
reasons (or causes) of
his detention. It tells
only what came to my
knowledge. I was not

asked to give evidence,
either to the Commissioners
or to the doctors who
saw him. They formed
their opinions independently.

Believe me

(most very truly)
W. A. Ralston.

445
THE WARNEFORD,
OXFORD.

June 30th, 1906.

Dear Dr Pierce,

Mr H. P. M. Jackson, who is about to be transferred from here to your care, is a hopeless case of paranoia. His mind is a tissue of delusions. He believes that his wife is unfaithful, that people conspire against him, open his letters, insult him in the street, etc., etc. And he has aural hallucinations. He hears women or children wailing and crying, and people whispering and talking outside his bedroom door. His insanity had existed for a long time, perhaps for years, before it was recognised, and he married and became the father of a child while he was insane.

After he had been here for eight months I allowed him to go out on parole. It was a responsible and anxious thing to do, but it answered very well until lately when he became disobedient to certain conditions I laid down, and I stopped his parole. His sister is married to Prof. Raleigh of Oxford. He regards them as enemies, and it is to be away from their neighbourhood that he is ^{being} removed.

Can you send for him, or would you prefer that I should send him?

Yours sincerely,

James Keil

The Wanderer
Oxford

June 30th, 1906.

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Mr. H. P. M. Jackson, who is about to be

transferred from here to your care, is a hopeful case of

paranoia. His mind is a tissue of delusions. He believes

that his wife is unfaithful, that people conspire against him,

open his letters, insult him in the street, etc., etc. And he

has several hallucinations. He hears women or children calling

and crying, and people whispering and talking outside his bed-

room door. His insanity had existed for a long time, perhaps

for years, before it was recognised, and he married and be-

came the father of a child while he was insane.

After he had been here for eight months I allowed him to

go out on parole. It was a responsible and anxious thing to

do, but it answered very well in all respects when he became

disobedient to certain conditions I laid down, and I stopped

his parole. His estate is married to Prof. Balfour of Oxford.

He regards them as enemies, and it is to be away from their

neighbourhood that he is to be removed.

Can you send for him, or would you prefer that I should

send him?

Yours sincerely,

at home & was most kind
& considerate for me as
one could have been since
he was much attached
to his Father, I ought to
mention that at the age
of 75 my husband had a
fit & two years later another
& from that time they were
more frequent every few
months perhaps, the Dr. thought
them in the nature of the
Epileptic fits but which left
him without the slightest
effect on his mind which
was clear & strong till the
end. I have another son
who is in London I.C.P. I hope
he will be home in the
Autumn & I am sure he would

wish to see you
I am very glad
Herbert seems
pleased with
the change
School. He is
quite well. He
is not expert at
to be very good
I am sure
yours very truly
L. B. [unclear]

I have endeavored
to fill in the paper as
correctly as possible. My
son in law Mr. Raleigh is
writing to tell you about
Herbert's life in Liverpool
which he knows much
better than I do. My son
has been very reserved for
many years but I my
self had no idea there
was any thing wrong like

he & his wife came to stay
with me for a week or two
on their return ^{in Feb 1905} from Italy
he was then stranger in
his manner & very suspicious
accused me of opening
his letters & a few days
after they left me he came
& asked me if I thought
his wife was faithful to
him & if any one even
the King or the Prince of Wales
had visited her, this of
course opened my eyes
& I sent for his Dr. who

got Dr. Savage to see him
whose verdict was emphatic
that he must be sent away
he went first to Dr. Mariner
with whom he remained
about 3 weeks & was then
removed to the Warneford
I think Dr. Mariner said
he knew you & I am
sure he would answer
any inquiries. Don't you
think it would be well
if his wife were to give you
her experience of his con-
duct in Italy she of course
knows more of him than
any one at that time.
My husband died in Dec.
1903 Herbert was then living

Ashtons Keynes
Crickluch
July 15th

Dear Dr. Pierce

I am very sorry
I forgot to sign the paper.
I feel sure the date is
right now.

I am quite willing that
you should show Herbert
my letter as it stands.
I think he would allow
that there is nothing
in it that is not quite

he & I
with
on so
he &
his &
accu
his &
after
& as
his &
him
the
had
Cour
& I &

true. Mr. Raleigh is
in town for a day or
two so there may be a
little delay about his
answer. —

I wrote to you yesterday
but as the post is rather
cross country you may
not get it till tomorrow

Yours sincerely
Lucy B. Jackson

Permanent address: - { 12 Northmoor Road
Oxford

10 - vii - 06.

1

Dear Sir,

Mrs. Mason Jackson has asked me to write and tell you what I can about the onset of Mr. Herbert Jackson's illness.

I have known him since the time that I married his sister, seventeen years ago. He was always courteous, kindly, considerate, with a very high and honourable standard. He was very reserved, and I never felt that I was in the least intimate with him. I doubt if any of his friends felt that they knew him well.

For some time he held a post in an Art School in Liverpool, where I was Professor of English Literature. We naturally saw a good deal of him; and, looking back on that time, I cannot think that there was the smallest reason to doubt his complete sanity.

In 1900 I was transferred to Glasgow, and, shortly after, he went out to the South African War. I believe (though I do not think I knew it at the time) that he was the more willing to go, from having been disappointed in a love-affair. He was certainly in low spirits at that time.

He came back from Africa in the summer of 1902 and returned to Liverpool. Then

followed them. I was alarmed
that winter { a letter I had from
him, accusing me, in terms
rather vague, of plotting against
him. I wrote to him, and went
to see him, and he confessed that
he had been mistaken. He told
me that he had had good grounds
for his suspicion, but did not tell
me what they were. He talked
coolly and reasonably; and I was
driven to suppose that there were
events unknown to me which
had misled him. But I thought
him unhappy and worried, and
tried to shake him in the
idea, which he then expressed
to me for the first time, that he was
being followed and watched.

I was next written

to from Liverpool by a friend
of his and mine, Mr. Harald
Ehrenborg, the Swedish consul.
Mr. Ehrenborg said that his
friends were unhappy about Mr.
Jackson, who had ~~accused~~ accused
three or four persons of intriguing
against him, and had challenged
them to duels. Also Mr. Ehrenborg
had had a letter from Mr.
Jackson, very explicit in its
statements concerning the incessant
spying, ~~and~~ following, searching
of rooms, opening of letters &c.
Mr. Ehrenborg, who is a man
of sense and honor, could
tell you more than I about
this period. He lives at ~~29~~
39 Sydenham Avenue,
Liverpool.

Mr. Jackson resigned his
post at Liverpool and took up
the study of engineering in
London, ^{only to drop it again.} He lived at home with
his father and mother, and had
a studio. I think he was
a great deal alone, and I now
doubt whether after he left
Liverpool he did much work
in his studio. After the
death of his father in the
winter of 1903 (about Christmas
time) his mother took rooms,
and he lived wholly in his
studio. We saw him some times
in summer, when we had
a country cottage in Berkshire.
He would turn up without
warning, and stay a short
time with us. He was reasonable,
but plainly preoccupied with

his own affairs, and bitter
about the untrustworthiness of
people in general. On one
occasion he came from London
express to ask me whether I
knew anything about the
opening of his letters.

In the autumn
of 1904 he married. The
marriage was a surprise to us,
for he had met his wife,
who was staying with us, at
our cottage, and had there
made but a slight acquaintance
with her during some days
while he had rooms in the
village. It seems he followed
her to Scotland, and ~~was~~
a few days after, they were
engaged. She is an extraordinary

high-spirited and courageous person,
and I believe that his obvious
unhappiness appealed strongly to her.
We believed that his troubles and
unhappiness were bound at an
end, when I saw him in Glasgow,
after his engagement, he was a
changed being, I thought. This
belief was shared by his old
friend, and best man, (whom
he had consulted medically)
Dr. Henry Munro, of Catford
London S.E.

He and his wife went
abroad, straight from the wedding,
and spent the winter in Italy.
She can tell you of the
suspicions that haunted him
while they were there. They were
unable to stay long in one

place; he accused her of
infidelity; although she was
never, she says, for twenty
minutes out of his sight.
But she can tell you better.

The address is Mrs. Herbert
Jackson, ^{% Mrs. Macfarlane (her mother)} 41 Kensington Street,
Kilburn, Glasgow.

They came back and
took rooms in a suburb of
London, at Barnes. There he
suspected the presence of men
around their house, the dragging
of his food &c. He kept a
loaded revolver { him. She
grew wretched; Dr. Henry Munn
called in Dr. Savage, who
gave an urgency order; and
Mr. Jackson was sent to the
care of Dr. Charles Mercier,
at Flower House, South end,
Cotford, London S.E.

He was there a month, ³
and was then sent on to
the Warrimood, at Oxford,
the idea being that his
wife could visit us and
see him frequently, (for in
the summer of 1904 we had
moved from Glasgow to Oxford.)
But this reason has since lost
its force.

I could give you a
large number of names of
those who (I have since learned)
noticed strangeness of talk
and conduct in Mr. Jackson.
Dr. J. T. Nisbet of ~~Lodge~~
Croxteth Road Liverpool knew
him well, and would
doubtless tell you all he
knew. I will not trouble

you with further names. Indeed
I do not know whether most
of what I have written may
not be useless or superfluous.

Before his marriage
Mr. Jackson had been an
artist, with a studio in one
place or another, for about
eighteen years. He is a
very vigorous, able, and
truthful painter. But his
profession, and the want of
any public success in his
profession, have been the
cause of great loneliness of
life.

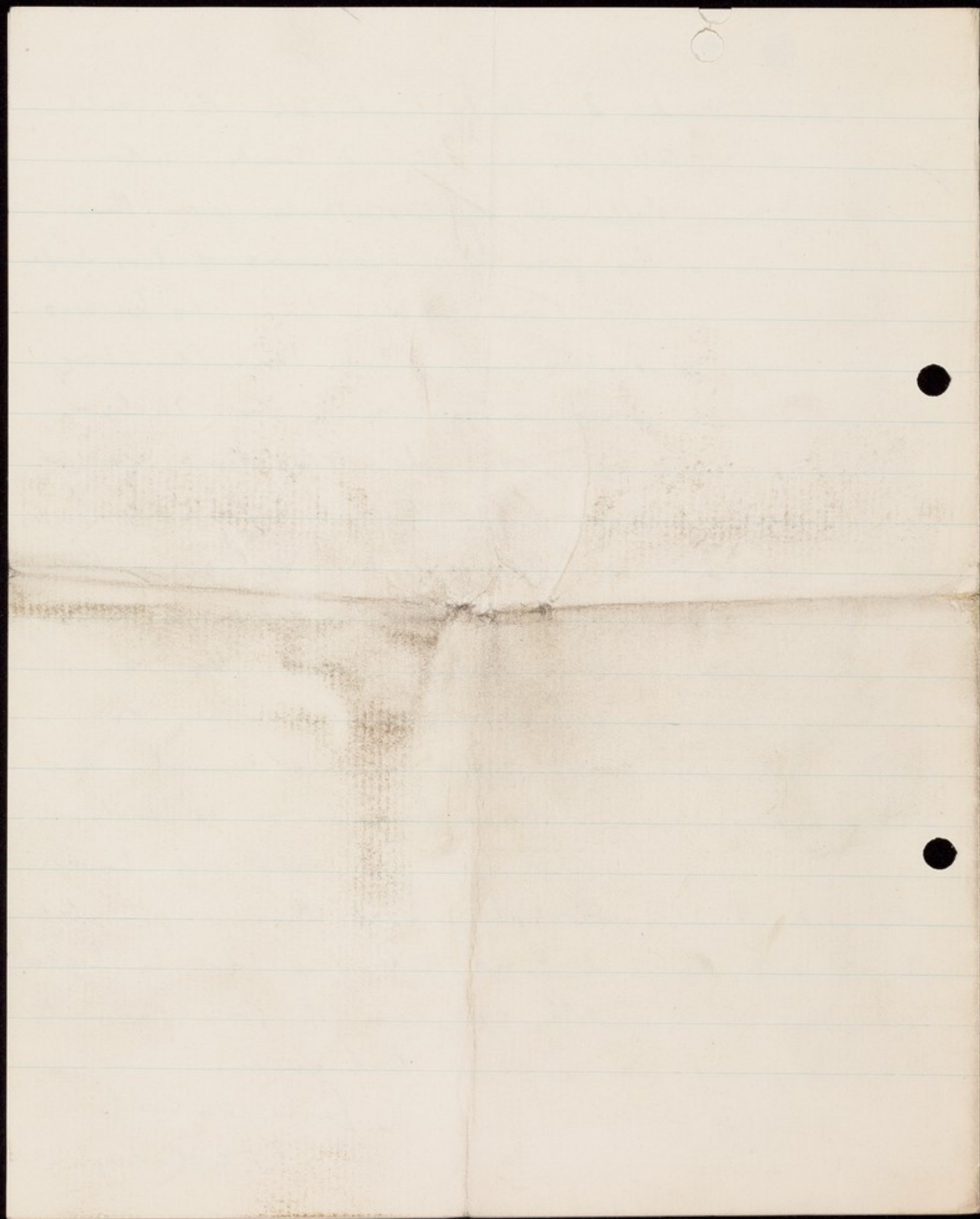
As I knew him (and
I do not know that he has
altered in this respect)
he was the soul of honour,

and ~~is~~ utterly truthful. He would
tell you a story, I think, quite
different in essentials from this.
His groundless suspicions of his wife
are quite unlike him, as he was.
I remember what Mr. Channing
said to me once. Mr. Jackson
had ~~at~~ made accusations against
him { letter, and, without
withdrawing or explaining them,
accepted an invitation to dine.
Mr. Channing said "He is
either not a gentleman or
not right in his mind; and
I know him to be a gentleman."

I would not have
troubled you at this length, but
I know that you like to learn
all you can of your patients.

Believe me

Yours sincerely
W. H. Raleigh.



secret which he would not
disclose, also that he did not
trust any member of his family
and warned me not to believe
any ill they said of him. But
I hardly knew his family, and
it seemed natural enough that
he should be afraid of any-
thing coming between us. Besides
this, I did not see much of
him before our marriage, as
he had to be in London
looking after his affairs. My
family was much opposed
to the marriage being so soon,
but Mr Jackson seemed so
nervous and restless, and unable

1.

July 15.

St. Roman's

Lona

Coryllshire

Dear Dr Pierce,

My Mother in Law,
Mrs Mason Jackson has
forwarded your letter of July
8 to me, and she asks
me to write to you.

It is right of course that
you should learn all there
is to know about my husband.

case. I had hoped that his removal from Oxford might not have been made so early, so that I could have seen you before his arrival. It is as much more difficult to write.

I hope to be able to visit my husband in the autumn - probably in October, - and then I shall see you.

As it is, I shall try and write what I can.

I met Mr. Jackson at his sister Mr. Raleigh's house, for the first time in August, two summers ago. I did not see

much of him as he was not living in the house and only came occasionally into the neighbours' wood stall, and I did not get to know him well.

He travelled home with me to Glasgow ^{in September} unknown to his family and against my wish, and after a short time in Glasgow where he was introduced to my mother we became engaged. Looking back now I see that there were peculiarities in his behaviour, and especially that he referred in his letters to some

of him.

Immediately after our marriage we travelled to Como, and at once I began to see that something was wrong, though still for a long time, having absolutely no knowledge of such things, I imagined that it would pass away if he was made happy enough. Anyhow I fought against it in every possible way. He shirked everyone, and constantly thought that people in the street were making signs to him or laughing at him and that jokes in the papers or the theatre

²/₆ settle to any work, that we determined to be married at once and my mother and brother came to London where I was married early in October. I need hardly say that I never had the faintest suspicion of the real state of affairs and I have heard since that some of his Liverpool friends and one Doctor in particular would have endeavoured to warn me if they had heard anything of the affair beforehand. He had written extraordinary letters accusing

people of spying upon him and of intercepting and making use of his letters. He had also had a fight with an artist whose studio was above his own, asserting that he had heard women crying in this man's rooms.

His own people do not seem to have known anything of this though for long they had found him quarrelsome and difficult, and he had ~~not~~ lived a great deal alone for some years. Mr. Raleigh at one time, alarmed by letters he received, prevailed upon

his brother in law to see a Doctor, a friend of his own, fearing that his mind was affected. But the Doctor was not a specialist and merely said that he was nervous and disappointed perhaps at not getting on in his profession. He had also had other disappointments although he had never before been engaged to be married.

Yet in this interview with the Doctor Mr. Jackson accused him of making signs to him.

All this however I only heard lately. At the time his sister merely told me that he was a little "grim and odd" and that marriage would be the making

continued much the same. He did a little painting, but the headaches returned, and we went to another Doctor - this time an American.

He made a thorough examination of my husband at his special desire, as he had a strange idea that he could never have any children; The Doctor Dr. Garry - reassured him about this, but said that ~~the~~ the passage of his nose was so blocked up in some way that this was the probable cause of his headaches, and that it ought to be cleared.

My husband refused to have this done. Dr. Garry has since written that he feared there was

3) were directed against him. I discovered that he had kept piles of ^{old} newspapers in which he discovered veiled allusions to himself or to imagined evil practices of his. He never let me out of his sight for any time, and if he did, constantly questioned me as to whether anyone had insulted me, and I could see he found it hard to believe me when I answered in the negative. We stayed in Permian for about six weeks, but it became impossible to remain long in one place. He told me that he had hoped to escape from this espionage which had continued now for more than two years.

but that it was as bad in Italy as ever in England.

All noises of train whistles or household sounds in the rooms around us, he insisted were signals, and gradually I saw that his trust in me was beginning to shake, for I always said exactly the truth, seeing no other way, and he could not believe in my ignorance. He could not work

~~but then to~~

much though we had come to Italy for that purpose, because he would hardly go outside to sketch without taking me

with him (and I had to cook & see to things at home) and in the house the supposed signals annoyed him so much, and also he thought people were watching him at work and perhaps stealing his ideas.

at times he seemed happy, but was very silent and distracted often, and complained of dreadful headaches. We went to a Doctor in Perugia (an old Italian man) who told him to take arsenic, but the headaches disappeared for a time of themselves.

We then went to Settignano near Florence where matters

that he said if it were true he would not allow me to stay with him. He slept then all night with a pistol under his pillow, and used to get up in the night and look for people in the attic. I asked Mrs Raleigh if people had ever suspected her brother in Liverpool and watched him, as he had so often assured me. She was very much alarmed when I told her, especially as by this time Mrs Jackson was also afraid from questioning my husband had asked her about men coming into the house. Also my husband had spoken to a friend in whose house we dined, and accused me of being untrue to his friend.

⁴/ something very far wrong, but he said nothing at the time, and I did not confide in him in any way.

At Settlemyre my husband began to suspect all the persons around us. He thought they climbed on the roof, and had a secret entrance to the house, and when one of them died, he thought it was all sham, and that he was not dead at all. Then he began to suspect me, and asked me terrible questions. I thought perhaps being out a great deal in the open air and lots of exercise might help him, so

on our way back to England
^{early in February} we walked for some days
from North Italy across the
Alps into Switzerland. But
there was no food, and he was
very angry with me all
the way, hardly ever speaking.
In practice all the time of
our marriage he was never
anything but very kind and
gentle towards me, especially
when there was any danger,
but in words he made con-
-stant and terrible accusations,
only once or twice he was
really angry with me. He
constantly spoke of getting

a separation when we returned
to England. In London we
lived for a week or two with
his mother whilst we were
looking for a house. I believe
she noticed something strange
in his behaviour, but we never
spoke of it at the time. I
spoke to no one, until later,
when we had gone into a small
house at Barnes and his
sister Mr^s Raleigh came one
day to see us. I had then
reason to expect that I
might have a child, but my
husband was so angry and
incredulous when I told him,

and wrote kindly. If I were
always very ill, he would
never suspect me of anything.

Pardon this very long letter.

It was written to try and give
you ^{some} ~~full~~ idea of the case, as
Mr Jackson asked me to do. From
what Dr Mercer & Dr Neil say, there
seems to be little hope of a recovery.
The only comfort is that my hus-
band - though he would deny it -
must be happier at The Herneford
or in your Retreat, than he could
possibly be, leading an ordinary
life with me, so long as his delusions
continue. He assures me constantly
that he is not unhappy, only
anxious. I feel sure his life with
you will be as happy as it can
be under the circumstances.

6) Mr Raleigh was the first per-
son I ever spoke to at all. At
that time I felt I must speak
to someone because if there
was to be a child it made ev-
erything different. Otherwise
I should have taken any risk
first. I had suggested going
with my husband to some
Island where we could not
possibly be watched, but he
would not consent, and I don't
suppose it would have helped.

His sister sent Dr Savage to
see us ^{in March} and he said that
my husband should be removed
at once to an Asylum. So
he was taken to Dr Mercer's at

Lower House. Dr Mercier has
formed no hopeful opinion of
the case. He seems to have been
in this condition for so many
years, although his family did
not of course realise it.

Then he was removed to
Dr Neil's. ~~that~~ ^{the}

For some time I went to
see him as often as I could,
but it was thought better that
I should not go too often either
for him or my own good,
though he liked me to come
very much. Then for a
long time I was unable to

go and see him, though once
in July he sent for me urgently
and I travelled up from Scot-
land. But when I arrived he
had nothing to say after all.

My Baby was born in Oct-
ober, and I have seen my
husband once since then,
- last month. But he has
ceased to have any regard
for me, and believes nothing
I say, so I do not re-
what good it does to either
of us. He takes - or pretends
to take - no interest in the
child, although at the time of
her birth he begged for news

b/ Once - when I saw him in Oxford -
in July - my husband said he
would willingly change from
the Warrington to any other
assembly I had been to see
and thought better. Probably
he has changed his opinion, or
forgotten this. I was not able
to keep my promise and to
come and see you first, but
the change seems to have been
made easily ^{for} which I am
thankful.

One thing I know you may
be sure of - that if Mr. Jackson
gives you his word on anything
~~you~~ ~~men~~ he will not break it.
In this way he is absolutely trust-

worthy.

Any letters you write to Mr. Emerson Jackson are forwarded at once by her to me after she has read them, so I hear whatever there may be to hear.

I hope it will be good news.

I should be very grateful if you would write to me once and tell me exactly how my husband speaks of the child when you mention the subject to him.

Would you advise me to bring the child to see him?

It must be hard for him to realize its existence still.

Believe me yours
sincerely

Catherine Jackson
