

## **H Miscellaneous**

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1866-1867



24th January, 1916.

Dear Sir,

I am sorry for the delay in replying to your letter, but the posts are very slow now.

I enclose a set of forms. We shall be able to receive the patient one day next week or possibly on Saturday, but just at the moment we are uncomfortably full.

The further statement enclosed is intended to assist in giving particulars of history.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Dr. R. W. Haslett,  
Clarence House,  
Pantypool.



24th January, 1918.

Dear Sir,

I am sorry for the delay in replying to

your letter, but the posts are very slow now.

I enclose a booklet for you. It shall be able

to receive the patient one day next week or possibly

on Saturday, but just at the moment we are uncomfortable

with

The further statement enclosed is intended

to assist in giving particulars of history.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Dr. R. W. Haslett,

General Hospital,

Banbury.



CLARENCE HOUSE,  
PONTYPOOL.

Jan'y 21 1916

Dear Sir,

In reply to your letter of  
Jan'y 14<sup>th</sup> I have seen the father  
of the young lady about whom  
I wrote you. : he is a solicitor  
and is very anxious not to have  
the girl "entangled".

Her illness roughly has lasted  
about two years and the  
main idea is that some  
influences have been brought  
to bear on her to make a little  
wilder. She is a strong & fine  
and aside the rest. not

to write. She spent some time  
in a poor family in Germany  
and the influence came from  
Germany although she can  
recognize the person in all  
sorts of disguises in the village  
in which she lives.

She is quite homeless and  
fairly contented

Her father is anxious to  
have the mother settled  
as early as possible.

Believe me,

Yours sincerely,

Arthur



14th January, 1916.

Dear Sir,

I send you a copy of our Report which will give you particulars respecting terms. (see page 31)

We are very full at the present time, and I do not think that I ought to admit a patient who needs much special care or who is suicidal. If your patient is not a difficult case we have comfortable accommodation both at the Retreat and at Throxenby Hall. I can send you forms if you write or wire.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Dr. R. W. Haslett,  
Clarence House,  
Pontypool.



1911

Dear Sir,

I send you a copy of our Report which will

give you a full and complete account of the

work done during the year ending 1911.

We are very glad to hear that the report

will be of use to you and to the public.

I am sure that it will be of great interest

to all those who are interested in the

work of the Department.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Dr. R. W. H. H. H.

Director

Department

CLARENCE HOUSE,  
PONTYPOOL.

Aug 12 1916

Dear Sir,

Mr Phillips of Aberystwyth  
has asked me to communicate  
with you in reference to a  
young lady patient of mine.

Will you please let me  
know if you have a vacancy  
and again what your terms  
are. I am,

Yours very truly,  
R. H. Aslett

С. 11. 1894 г.

1. 1. 1894 г.

2. 2. 1894 г.

3. 3. 1894 г.

4. 4. 1894 г.

5. 5. 1894 г.

6. 6. 1894 г.

7. 7. 1894 г.

8. 8. 1894 г.

9. 9. 1894 г.

10. 10. 1894 г.

11. 11. 1894 г.

12. 12. 1894 г.

13. 13. 1894 г.

14. 14. 1894 г.

15. 15. 1894 г.

16. 16. 1894 г.

17. 17. 1894 г.

18. 18. 1894 г.



31st December, 1915.

Dear Sir,

I am sending you a copy of the Retreat Report, and also a set of forms, but I should explain that we are exceedingly full and could hardly take a patient who needs to be under supervision at night as there is no room in the observation dormitories. If your patient is well enough to sleep in a room alone or with other patients we can arrange that conveniently.

With regard to the fees, we have been obliged to raise our terms to £3. 3. 0 per week (see page 31). I hope that will be convenient. It is possible that the Committee might agree to a reduction of terms if the case is found to be an easy one to nurse, but you will understand that at this time the expenses of maintenance are exceptionally heavy.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Dr. A Lewis Husband.



100-100000-100000

Dear Sir,

I am sending you a copy of the Report, and also a set of forms, and I should be glad if you would fill them out and send them back to me. I am sure you will find them of great value. I am sure you will find them of great value. I am sure you will find them of great value.

With regard to the loss, we have been obliged to raise the price to \$1.00 per year (see page 2). I hope that will be convenient. It is a small thing, but the Committee will have to make a decision. I think it is a small thing, but the Committee will have to make a decision. I think it is a small thing, but the Committee will have to make a decision.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Dr. J. L. ...

A. Lewis Husband, M. D.

Arrathorne,

139, Psalter Lane,

Sheffield,

At Home:

9 to 10 a.m. 6 to 7 p.m.

2 to 3 p.m.

Dec: 30 1915

Dear Sir.

Could you receive a  
young lady of 23 yrs.  
suffering from mild  
delusional mental  
trouble, physical  
health fairly good,  
who can pay about  
 $2\frac{1}{2}$  guineas per  
week

I am recommend  
ed to write you by



Dr W. J. Potter of Sheffield  
whom you probably  
will know.

If able, please  
send me necessary  
papers — Some  
day Early next  
week to receive.

Yours & truly  
A. Fairbanks

20  
Thursd: Sup.  
The Retreat  
— York —



19th November, 1915.

Dear Madam,

I do not think that the Retreat Committee is likely to accept another Belgian patient at reduced terms. The lowest rate at the Retreat for patients under ordinary circumstances is £3. 3. 0 per week, and we have already very heavy claims on our charitable funds.

It is possible that at the Warneford House, Oxford, they might be able to receive a patient at a low rate.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Mrs. Haslam,  
Howe's Close,  
Cambridge.



1944 November 27, 1944

Dear Sir,

I do not think that the present position is  
likely to be improved by the action of the  
Government. The present position is not  
likely to be improved by the action of the  
Government. The present position is not  
likely to be improved by the action of the  
Government.

Yours faithfully,  
[Signature]

Yours faithfully,  
[Signature]  
[Name]  
[Address]

284.

HOWE'S CLOSE,  
CAMBRIDGE.

Nov. 18<sup>th</sup> 1915.

Dear Sir,

I hope that  
I am not encroaching  
too much on your  
kindness in again  
approaching you  
about a Belgian  
patient. <sup>Mr. J. Dewachter</sup> This time  
it is for a lady  
whose husband is  
able to pay £1-0-0



for her maintenance  
It is a mild case,  
she is a very nice  
woman of the  
middle classes, and  
her husband has  
been doing fine  
work for the  
Belgian Red +

since the beginning  
of the war. If you  
could see your  
way to taking  
her, I should feel  
she is in good  
hands. M<sup>lle</sup>  
Giffin is very happy  
at the Retreat  
Yours truly  
(Mrs) Julia Haslam

# Town of Cambridge Belgian Hospitality Committee.

President: HIS WORSHIP THE MAYOR.

Chairman: Mrs. HEITLAND.

Hon. Sec.: Mrs. Howard Marsh.

Hon. Treasurer: Stuart N. Whibley, Esq.

Hon. Assist. Secs.: Mrs. Henry Woods & Miss L. Clarke.

Secretary: Miss ~~M. Quaker Hogg~~ F.W.S. Bloomham

Emmanuel Congregational Schoolroom,  
Trumpington Street,

Cambridge.

17. 2. 15

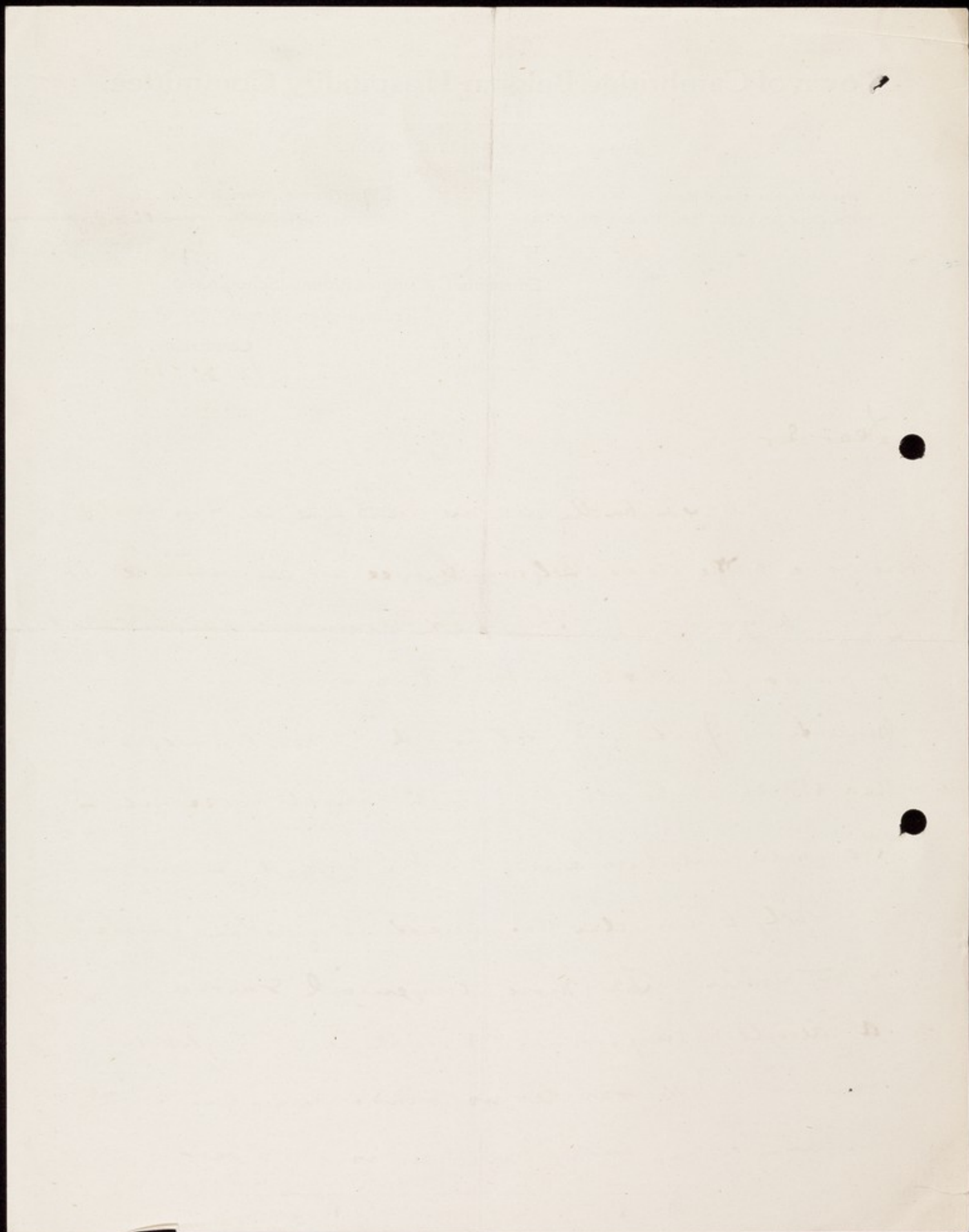
Dear Sir,

Will you kindly let me know whether you could receive a middle class Belgian Refugee as an inmate of your sanatorium. This poor woman is at present in an asylum & her husband who is working in a munition factory at Setchworth is most anxious that she should be removed to a private institution.

He would contribute towards her support, & this Committee is ready to consider the question of aiding him in the matter. In more favourable surroundings a decided improvement in the case might be expected. Will you let us know whether you have a vacancy - & what your best terms would be -

Yours faithfully  
F.W.S. Bloomham





OUR MISSIONS.  
ORGAN OF THE  
FRIENDS' FOREIGN  
MISSION ASSOCIATION.

EDITOR:  
MARY HODGKIN.

204.  
ELM RIDGE,  
DARLINGTON.  
30. X. 1915

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Many thanks for your letter received this morning with reference to Miss Wilson.

I am very grateful to you & to the Chairman of your Committee for all the thought you have given to this case & for the offer of some reduction of the fees. I do quite understand how it is that further reduction is not possible, especially at the present time. But I am afraid £2.12.6 per week is out of the question for my friends & that I am safe in definitely withdrawing their application, even before consulting them.

Had the case been likely to be a short one, I should have tried to make up the deficit by subscriptions, but do not think it wise to help my friends in this way, under the circumstances. They are already applying for particulars to the other Institutions you kindly mentioned & I much hope one of these will prove suitable.

With renewed thanks for all your trouble,

Yrs. sincerely, Mary Hodgkin



ELM RIDGE.  
DARLINGTON  
30.7.1915

OUR VISIONS.  
URBAN OF THE  
FRIENDS OF THE  
MILITARY ASSOCIATION  
20.7.1915  
MRS. HODGKIN

My dear Sir,  
I have the pleasure to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 17th inst. in relation to the proposed purchase of the site for the proposed new building for the Friends of the Military Association.



I am sorry to hear that the proposed purchase of the site for the proposed new building for the Friends of the Military Association has not yet been decided upon. I am sure that the Friends of the Military Association will be able to find a suitable site for the proposed new building in the future.

# Town of Cambridge Belgian Hospitality Committee.

President : HIS WORSHIP THE MAYOR.

Chairman : Mrs. HEITLAND.

Hon. Sec. : Mrs. Howard Marsh.

Hon. Treasurer : Stuart N. Whibley, Esq.

Hon. Assist. Secs. : Mrs. Henry Woods & Miss L. Clarke.

Secretary : Miss M. Quarrier Hogg.

Oct. 2, 1915.

Emmanuel Congregational Schoolroom,

Trumpington Street,

Cambridge.

Dear Sir,

With reference to the case of Mme Dewachter, I am sorry to say I have not been able to write definitely earlier, because our Committee were for some time in uncertainty as to the precise wishes of her relatives, some of whom have been over here to see her.

It is now clear, however, that they are content that she should remain for the present at Fulbourn Asylum where they know that she will be seen from time to time by a lady who is on our Cambridge Town Council and where there is already a Belgian woman who can keep her company. So that, in view of all these circumstances we have decided to let her remain where she is, although had she not already been sent to this asylum we should have been most grateful to avail ourselves of your kind offer of receiving her.

Please forgive us for giving so much trouble.

Yours faithfully

Margaret Heitland.

Dr Bedford Pierce.



Committee of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors of the  
Company has the honor to acknowledge  
the receipt of your letter of the  
10th inst. and in reply to inform  
you that the same has been forwarded  
to the proper authorities for their  
consideration.

Very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,  
[Signature]

[Signature]  
[Title]

[Address]

[City, State, and Zip]

[Telephone and Fax Numbers]

[E-mail Address]

[Additional Information]

# Town of Cambridge Belgian Hospitality Committee.

President: HIS WORSHIP THE MAYOR,

Chairman: Mrs. HEITLAND.

Hon. Sec.: Mrs. Howard Marsh.

Hon. Assist. Secs.: Mrs. Henry Woods & Miss L. Clarke.

Hon. Treasurer: Stuart N. Whibley, Esq.

Secretary: ~~Miss M. Quaker Hogg~~

Emmanuel Congregational Schoolroom,  
Trumpington Street,  
Cambridge.

Sept. 26. 1915.

Dear Sir,

In the absence of Miss Hogg who has left Cambridge altogether, I write to you concerning the Despatch, the Belgian Lady whom you kindly said you could receive.

The letter is that I am sorry that we cannot say anything definite, as our Committee is still considering what it would be wise or safe to remove her from Fulbourn Asylum, before sending to Board of Control for



leave to do so.

Therefore I merely write now to explain  
this; & I hope to visit you more definitely  
in a few days.

Yours sincerely  
Margaret Hill-Cand.

# Town of Cambridge Belgian Hospitality Committee.

President: HIS WORSHIP THE MAYOR.

Chairman: Mrs. HEITLAND.

Hon. Sec.: Mrs. Howard Marsh.

Hon. Treasurer: Stuart N. Whibley, Esq.

Hon. Assist. Secs.: Mrs. Henry Woods & Miss L. Clarke.

Secretary: Miss M. Quarrier Hogg.

Emmanuel Congregational Schoolroom,

Trumpington Street,

Cambridge.

Sept. 23, 1915

Dear Sir,

I am in receipt of your letter dated Sept. 22 with its kind offer for Mme Dewachter, which my Committee gladly accepts, as we think she is a suitable patient and would fit in well with the others.

No form for Voluntary Boarder was enclosed but Madame had to be put under a certificate and sent to the County Asylum here temporarily. Owing to the fact that her husband could not get an extension of leave and there was no one suitable in Cambridge who would undertake the responsibility of looking after her.



Madame Desouches is a charming woman  
and understands English also. She cannot  
speak it very well. And my Committee is  
very much relieved to know that she will  
be more suitably housed than she can be  
in the Asylum.  
We shall let you know when to expect her.  
and meanwhile thank you most heartily  
for your kind help.

Yours truly,

M. Quaker Hogg



22nd September, 1915.

Dear Madam,

With respect to the application for the admission of a Belgian lady, the Committee are prepared to receive her for a period of three months free, provided that the patient comes from the educated classes and is likely to settle in comfortably with our other patients at the Retreat. We would gladly do our best to make the lady comfortable, but as you will understand, if she is derived from the artisan classes she would not settle in well here. We are not very strong in French, and there may be some difficulty in getting her to unburden herself quite easily, but my wife will do what she can to help in this way.

I enclose a Voluntary Boarder form, but it should be clearly understood that a lady suffering from distinct delusions ought not to come as a Voluntary Boarder, but should be placed under certificates in the ordinary way.

The Committee are not prepared to make any promises after three months. Much depends on how the lady does here and the requirements of the particular case.

Yours very truly,

Miss M. Quarrier Hogg,

Emanuel Congregational Schoolroom,

Trumpington Street, Cambridge.



Dear Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst. in relation to the proposed extension of the term of the lease of the land on which the proposed building is to be erected. I am sorry to hear that you are unable to agree to the extension of the term of the lease. I am, however, glad to hear that you are willing to agree to the extension of the term of the lease for a period of five years. I am, therefore, glad to hear that you are willing to agree to the extension of the term of the lease for a period of five years. I am, therefore, glad to hear that you are willing to agree to the extension of the term of the lease for a period of five years.

I am, therefore, glad to hear that you are willing to agree to the extension of the term of the lease for a period of five years. I am, therefore, glad to hear that you are willing to agree to the extension of the term of the lease for a period of five years. I am, therefore, glad to hear that you are willing to agree to the extension of the term of the lease for a period of five years. I am, therefore, glad to hear that you are willing to agree to the extension of the term of the lease for a period of five years. I am, therefore, glad to hear that you are willing to agree to the extension of the term of the lease for a period of five years.

Very truly yours,  
J. M. Smith  
Secretary, Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station  
New Haven, Conn.



# Town of Cambridge Belgian Hospitality Committee.

President : HIS WORSHIP THE MAYOR.

Chairman : Mrs. HEITLAND.

Hon. Sec. : Mrs. Howard Marsh.

Hon. Treasurer : Stuart N. Whibley, Esq.

Hon. Assist. Secs. : Mrs. Henry Woods & Miss L. Clarke.

Secretary : Miss M. Quarrier Hogg.

Emmanuel Congregational Schoolroom,  
Trumpington Street,  
Cambridge.

Sept. 18

Dear Sir,

I have been asked me to  
acknowledge your letter re the Belgian woman  
who is suffering from delusions, for whom we are  
trying to find a home. My Committee  
would be very grateful if you would lay the  
case before your committee & let us know  
the earliest possible date on which you could  
receive her.

Yours very truly,  
M. Quarrier Hogg

D.

3 mos.



21  
Town of Cambridge Religious Hospitality Committee

At a meeting of the Town of Cambridge Religious Hospitality Committee held on the 14th day of May, 1961, at 7:30 P.M. in the Town Hall, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Present: (Miss) Margaret S. Johnson  
Chairman  
Cambridge, Mass.  
Cambridge

17th September, 1915.

Dear Madam,

We would gladly have considered your application respecting the Belgian lady, but at present we are over full, and cannot take in anybody. If the case can wait a little while we will submit the matter to the Committee next Tuesday.

Yours very truly,

Dr. D. C. Hare,  
2 Gonville Place,  
Cambridge.



100-100000-1000

100-100000-1000

we would like to have considered your

application regarding the certain facts, but at present

we are even told, and cannot take in any way

once the fact a little while we will submit the matter

to the Court next Tuesday

Yours very truly

Dr. J. H. Hays,  
100-100000-1000  
Gambetta

JOHN BELL,  
SOLICITOR.

NAT. TELEPHONE 3146 CENTRAL.

AND AT ASHINGTON.

964.  
46, Grainger Street, West.

Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Sept. 14th 1915.

The Secretary,  
" The Retreat ",  
YORK.

Dear Sir,

I shall be obliged if you will forward to  
me particulars of your Institution.

I am,

Yours faithfully,

J. H. H. H.



JOHN BELL

Sept. 14th 1915.

The Secretary,  
"The Retreat",  
YORK.

Dear Sir,

I shall be obliged if you will forward to  
me particulars of your institution.

I am,

Yours faithfully,  
John Bell

still exercises a strong, if at times very erratic will of her own - besides which they are such an intrusion & on the life of a small home.

I shall be very glad to hear if you think you can in any way help me in this trying matter. With kind regards, believe me

Yours faithfully,  
S. H. Stoddard

Oct 26/8/15

23, DENNING ROAD,

HAMPSTEAD, N.W.

22<sup>nd</sup> August 1915

Dear Dr. Peirce,

You will, I know, be sorry to hear that my dear wife's mental powers have of late sadly failed, & that she is the victim of rather distressing delusions. One is that she must very frequently use the stool - although she will go out with me for an hour or two at a time - or even attend a service without any discomfort. I cannot leave her alone, &



every other week. I take night  
work in her room, which as  
her nights are considerably  
disturbed sometimes is trying  
to one in his 77<sup>th</sup> year -

An attendant who has  
been with us about four  
months is leaving on the 31<sup>st</sup>  
and I have considered whether  
among the servants you have  
known there is a strong,  
cheery person who could  
undertake such a case -  
Mrs. Holmden is a great deal  
with me, & when her attendant  
has a night week & is obliged

to have rest during the day -  
a very nice housemaid who has  
been with us 30 years would  
relieve her, if I am out of the  
way. It is more a case of  
tactful dealing with than of  
nursing - but it has, as all  
such cases must have, its dif-  
ficulties. If you were in  
London at any new time, I  
should much like to consult  
you professionally about her,  
& for you to see her - Is this  
at all likely to be the case?

I shrink from a mental  
nurse not only because of the  
expense, but because they are  
often so domineering & my wife



20th August, 1915.

Dear Madam,

I enclose a copy of the Retreat Report and a set of blank forms for certificates. We are very full just now, and hope it will not be necessary to receive Miss Jones just yet. If she has to come we should like as much notice as possible so that we can make arrangements.

Yours very truly,

Miss H. A. Hattatt,

Sea View,

St. Peter's Road,

St. Leonards-on-Sea.







80, SPRING BANK,

HULL.

24 June 1915

Dear Sir

I am writing to you to find out whether you have accommodation at the Retreat for a lady & if it should be necessary to certify her, & also the terms.

I am sorry to say the lady is my wife. I wrote you once some years ago, but you had no vacancy, & she was obliged to go to Bortham, where she remained for 7 months.

She was then suffering from chronic alcoholism & attempts at suicide - she had previously been in Seabor for 2 months, & had nearly lost her life there, & Dr. Filmer told me. Since her return home her mental life has been more or less marked by marked animus against me & her daughter. The alcoholism has continued in varying degrees. There has been daily cursing & swearing.

The last few weeks she has had what looks very like (alcoholic) neuritis of the thigh & hip. This week she has developed



hallucinations & delusions. He sees & hears  
people their voices in her room, who are  
always working against her to steal her  
clothes & keys - This has gone on for five  
days -

I have described the case to you but that  
this is good, for from what I remember  
of the correspondence before the terms at the  
retreat are quite beyond me, for I should  
think a case of this kind should be treated  
for some time - Nothing will ever remove  
the resentment & hatred she feels against  
me for putting her into Northam when  
she was "quite sane".

You may gather from this above that I  
am a general practitioner in this city.

I am yours faithfully  
E. P. Burdett.

Dr. Perce



BRECK ROAD

626.

POULTON-LE-FYLDE

PRESTON

12th April 1915.

The Nations  
Retreat, York.

Dear Madam.

As a gentleman  
patient of mine is desirous  
of entering an epileptic home  
I shall be pleased to receive  
from you full particulars  
relating to the Retreat.

Thanking you in anticipation

Yours sincerely

R. Henry

M.B.



BRECK ROAD

POULTON-LE-FYLDE

PRESTON

27th March, 1915.

Dear Madam,

In reply to your enquiry I have pleasure in enclosing a copy of the Retreat Report, which will give you full particulars respecting the Institution. Information as to terms is given on page 42. I may say that we have no funds available for the reduction of terms for persons who are not members of the Society of Friends.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Miss G. Holman Hunt,  
18 Melbury Road,  
Kensington, W.



27th March, 1917.

Dear Lady,

In reply to your enquiry I have pleasure  
in enclosing a copy of the latest report which  
will give you full particulars respecting the  
Institution. Information as to donors is given  
on page 40. I may say that we have no funds  
available for the collection of funds for persons  
who are not members of the Society of Friends.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Wm. A. Wilson  
In witness whereof,  
at London, 27th March, 1917.

health - so I am very  
anxious to get her if  
possible, into some really  
first-rate house, and I

should therefore be  
very glad to know whether  
you w<sup>d</sup>. have room for her  
if her family could  
afford to send her?

Believe me

Yours truly  
Miss G. Horneau Horne

518.  
March 25

13, MELBURY ROAD,  
KENSINGTON, W.

Dear Sir,

I should be greatly  
obliged if you would kindly  
tell me the conditions  
upon which patients  
are received at The  
Retreat? and the fees.  
I am interested in the  
case of an acquaintance



of mine who has had great  
trouble and who is  
obliged to be under  
restraint. She is the  
daughter of a well known  
professional man, who  
has died leaving her  
very badly provided for  
and none of her

relations are in a  
position to pay much,  
and she is at present  
in a very poor asylum  
when I have visited her  
pretty frequently and I  
feel that the company  
& surroundings are  
having a very bad  
effect upon her general

If you think the case unsuitable could you suggest any place more suitable? This case, I think, does not permit of certification because of the degree. However you will be the best judge as to the proper course to take.

Yours faithfully  
C. A. Sallett.

Immediate  
Vacancy

BARNSFIELD,  
HARROGATE.

31/12/14

Dr. Bedford Reice

Dear Sir,

I have a patient who has been suffering from melancholia for about two years. It came on after being a student for the ministry. Studied hard & successfully but finally his admittance was deferred, probably because of something which



BARNESFIELD  
HARRIS  
had come to their know-  
ledge respecting his  
mental tendencies. He  
exhibits the usual sym-  
ptoms pertaining to this  
condition for days to-  
gether & then for some  
time extremely slight  
so that he can even go  
into his father's office  
or undertake some manual  
work in the warehouse  
etc etc. He has never been  
under treatment by any

specialist, but I think, not  
withstanding the lapse of  
time, perhaps such treatment  
might prove eminently suc-  
cessful. Naturally, they are  
feeling the effects of the  
constant anxiety, fear  
& are therefore desirous that  
something should be done.  
If you think such a case  
suitable for the Retreat  
I should like to arrange it  
for Saturday as the parents  
are coming to see me <sup>at 10</sup> &  
would be glad to bring  
him through in the evening,  
or any time convenient.  
as I told <sup>them</sup> you could  
receive him as a Voluntary  
Boarder.

AT HOME.

9-10

3-4

6-30-8

CRAIG NA HULLIE,

QUEENSBURY,

BRADFORD.

July 14/14.

Dear Sir

I beg to thank you for  
your letter enclosing  
a Report. My patient  
would like to come as a  
Voluntary Boarder, & I  
think he is a suitable  
case to come as such. He  
will pay the fee fixed by  
your Committee, & is anxious  
to come at once.

Yours truly  
H. W. Wolfe

Mr. E. M. Hardcastle  
The Retreat  
York





27th June, 1914.

Dear Madam,

In reply to your letter to Dr. Mackenzie,  
we should be glad if you would reserve rooms  
referred to for a fortnight from July 4th. The  
account will be paid for from here.

Yours truly,

Mrs. Hewitt,  
Lytonville,  
Pembroke Terrace,  
Bridlington.



June 1911

Dear Madam,

In reply to your letter to T. Buchanan

we should be glad if you would return the same

referred to for a fortnight from July 1st.

Account will be paid for free hotel.

Yours truly,

W. H. Newell

Lyonsville

Brookside Terrace

Bristol



579.

ELMFIELD,  
SOUTHWELL,  
NOTTS.

June 5. 1914.

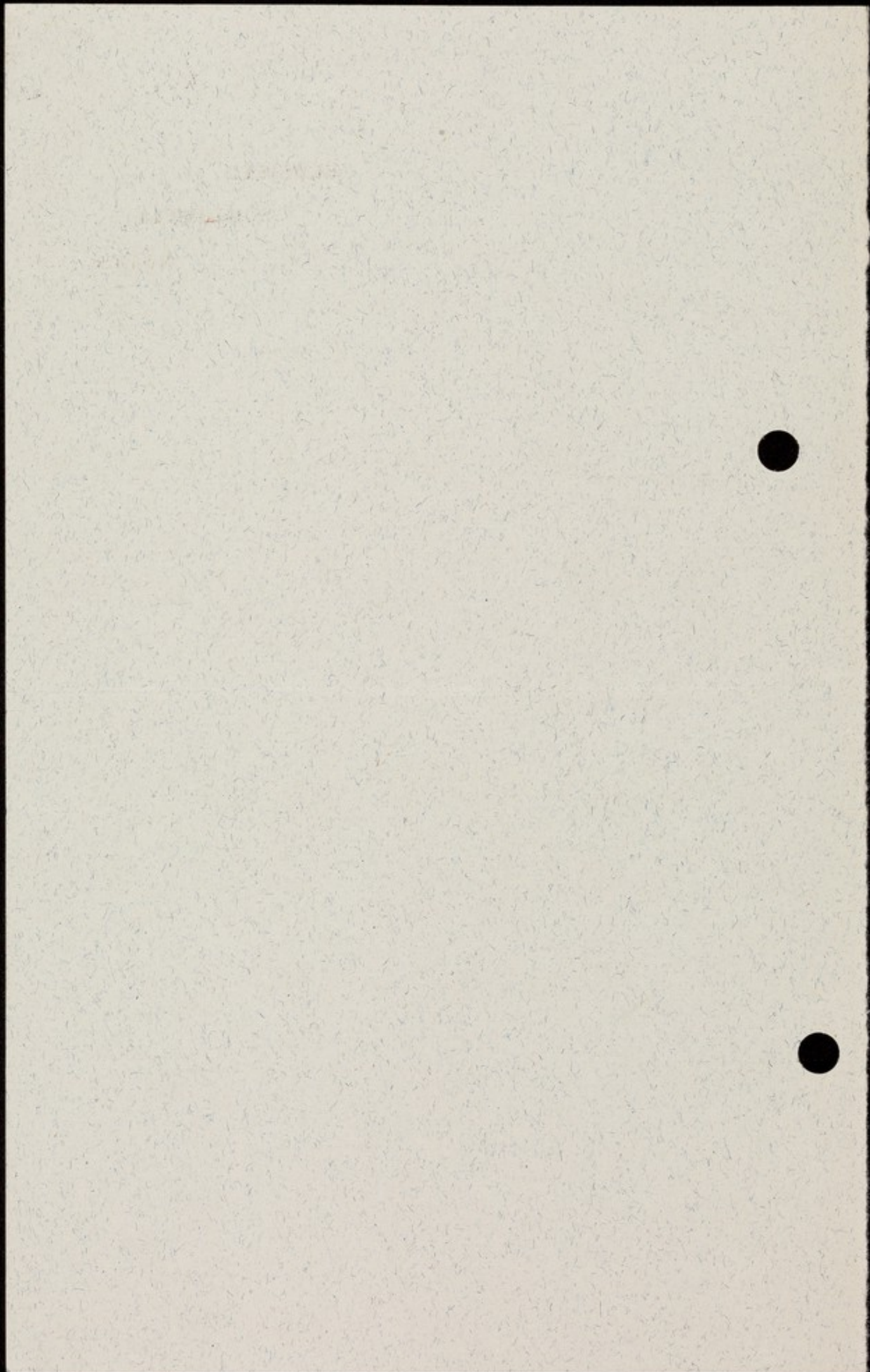
Dear Dr. Pierce,

Many Thanks for your  
kind reply.

My wife and I expect to  
call at the Rehearsal about - 2.15-  
or 2.30 to-morrow (Saturday)  
afternoon.

Yours very truly  
H. Handford.







AT HOME, PARK TERRACE,

9 TO 10 A.M.

6-30 TO 7-30 P.M.

AT SURGERY, BOROUGH ROAD E.

10 TO 10-30 A.M.

5-30 TO 6-30 P.M.

PARK TERRACE,

MIDDLESBROUGH,

NAT. TELEPHONE 800.

3. 6. 14

Dear Dr Pierce

Many thanks for  
the care & offer to take in  
my patients.

She became so violent on  
Sunday night I had to  
have her removed to the  
Cleveland Asylum on Thurs.  
For the present her hus-

band wishes her to remain  
there - but when as I  
write you to take  
her - then I don't really



think they are in a position  
to pay a fee of \$5.00  
for any length of time.

All the same I am very  
much obliged for your very  
kind offer.

With kindest regards

Yours faithfully  
Wm. D. Howell

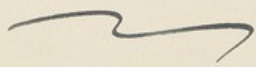
who is now at - Virginia Water  
being transferred to York; but  
we should like to see the  
Retreat - first. We should get  
back to Southwell the same  
evening.

If you are at-home we  
should much like to see you,  
if it is convenient.

Believe me

yours very truly

H. Handford.



566

Elmfild  
Southwell  
Hotts

June 2<sup>nd</sup> 1914.

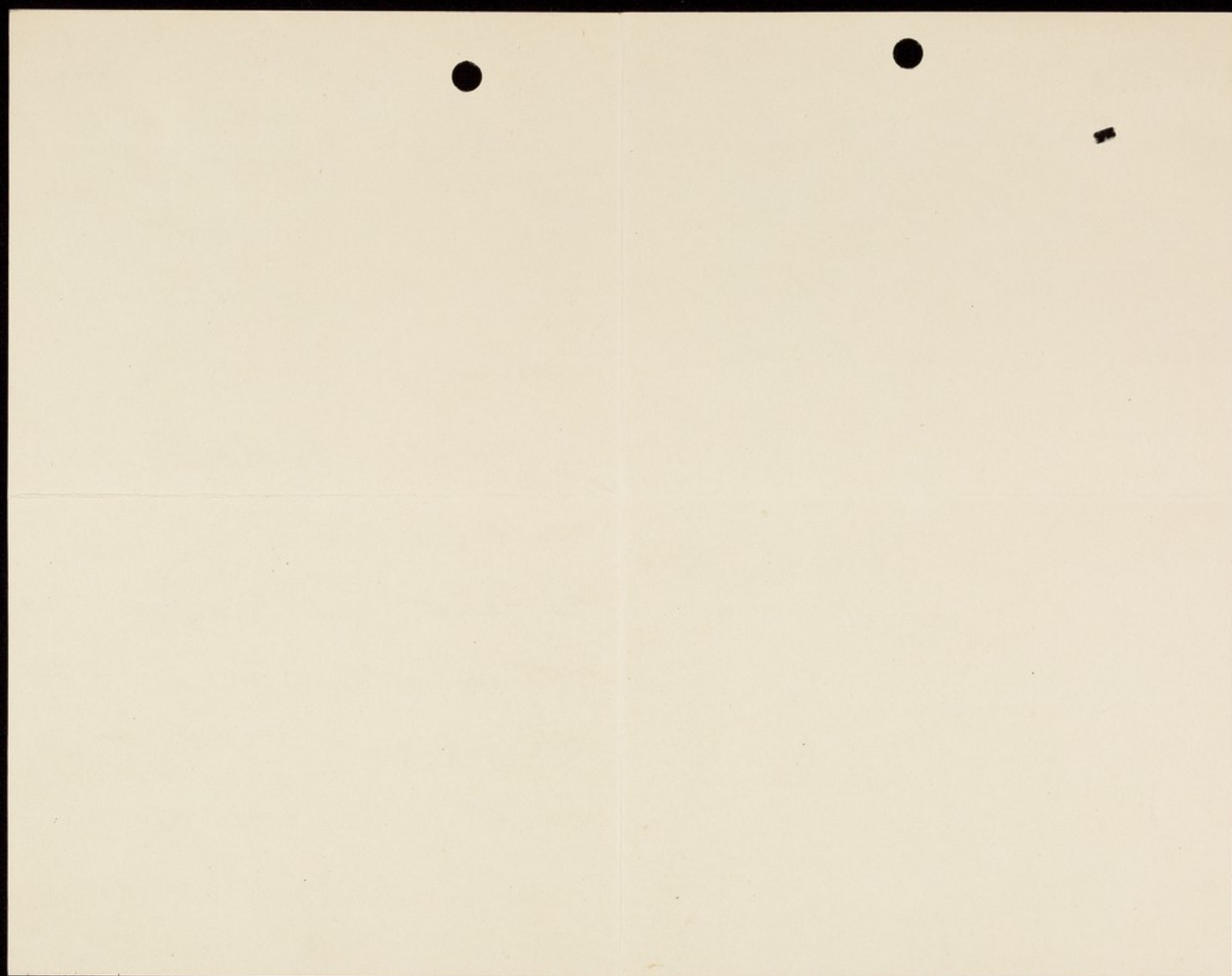
Dear Sir,

Would it be possible for  
me and my wife to see over  
the Retreat wed - Friday or  
Saturday afternoon?

You will recollect I wrote to  
you about three weeks ago as  
to the possibility of my step-daughter

(10)





AT HOME, PARK TERRACE,  
9 TO 10 A.M.  
6-30 TO 7-30 P.M.  
AT SURGERY, GRANGE ROAD E.  
10 TO 10-30 A.M.  
5-30 TO 6-30 P.M.

PARK TERRACE,  
MIDDLESBROUGH,

NAT. TELEPHONE 300.

31. 8. 14

Dear Dr Pierce

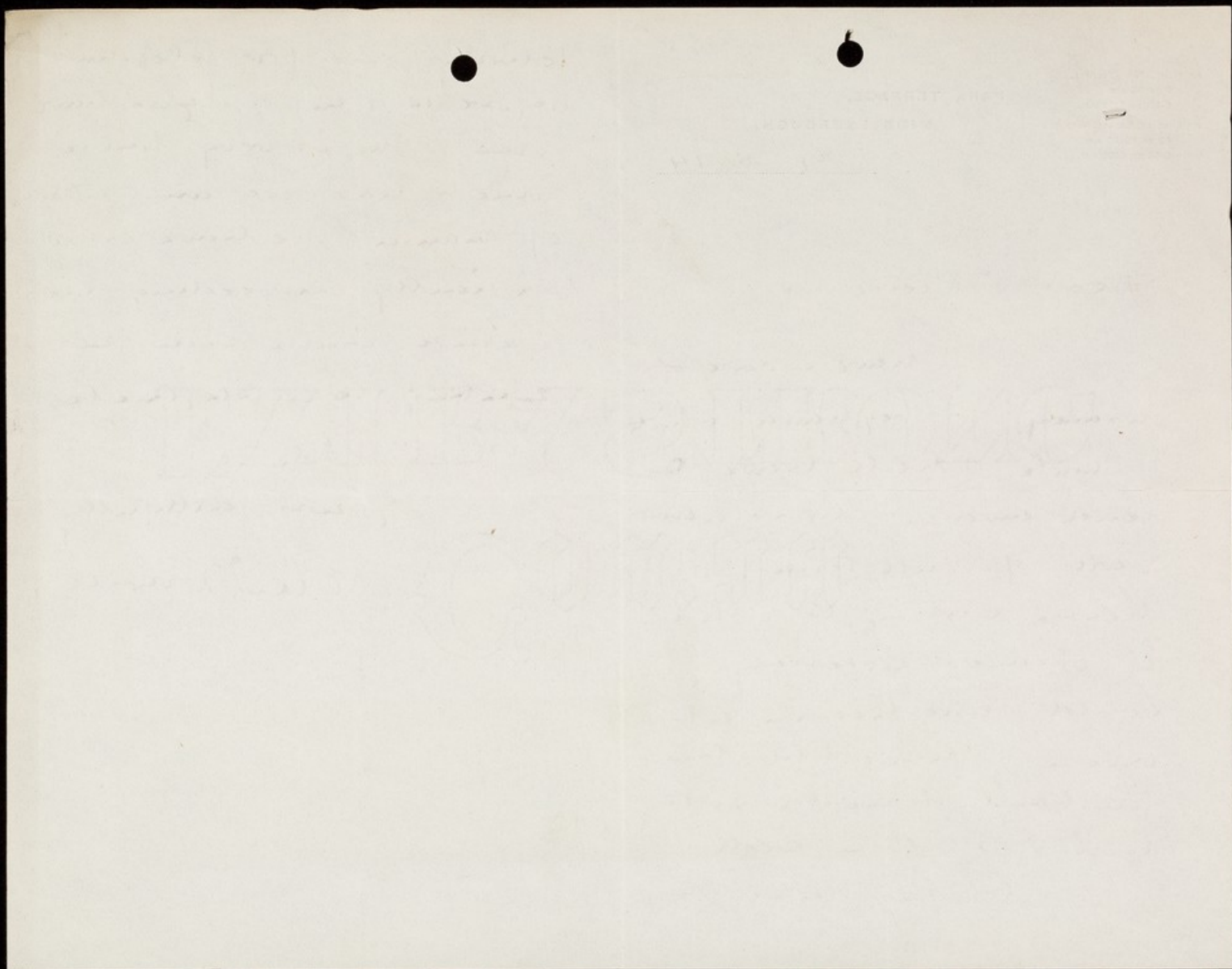
I have a case of  
Insanity of pregnancy which  
I think I shall have to  
send away. She is about  
3 weeks off full term.  
I came writing to ask if  
it becomes necessary you  
could take her in at-  
tend. I have told her  
husband it would cost  
him £3.00 a week  
Please let me know by

560  
return post (or telephone  
before 10.4 am) if you have  
room. She is very trouble-  
some & has occasional attacks  
of mania. We have also  
difficulty in feeding her  
because she is now so  
restless, to catch the best  
post.

Yours faithfully,  
Maud Torrance

569





✓ 32. West Cliff Grove  
Harrogate.

31. 3. 14.

Dr Bedford.

Dear Sir,

I am advised  
by Dr Gerrard who is  
attending a patient  
at my house to write  
to you to know if you  
have room in your  
institution for a  
mental case.

Y<sup>rs</sup>



and also the terms  
& full particulars.

I am informed  
by Dr. Ferrard &  
Dr. Rutherford that  
it is necessary to  
have the patient  
in a home as soon  
as possible.

I may mention  
that the lady is

entirely without  
means of her own  
& therefore the  
expenses will  
have to be borne  
by members of her  
family..

Trusting to hear  
from you per  
return. I am

Yours faithfully  
B. Huggins.

288.

67

AT { 9 TO 10.  
5-30 TO 7.  
HOME { THURSDAYS  
9 TO 10-2 TO 3.

TELEPHONE 483.

178, HORNINGLOW STREET,

BURTON-ON-TRENT.

24. 3. 14

Dear Sir

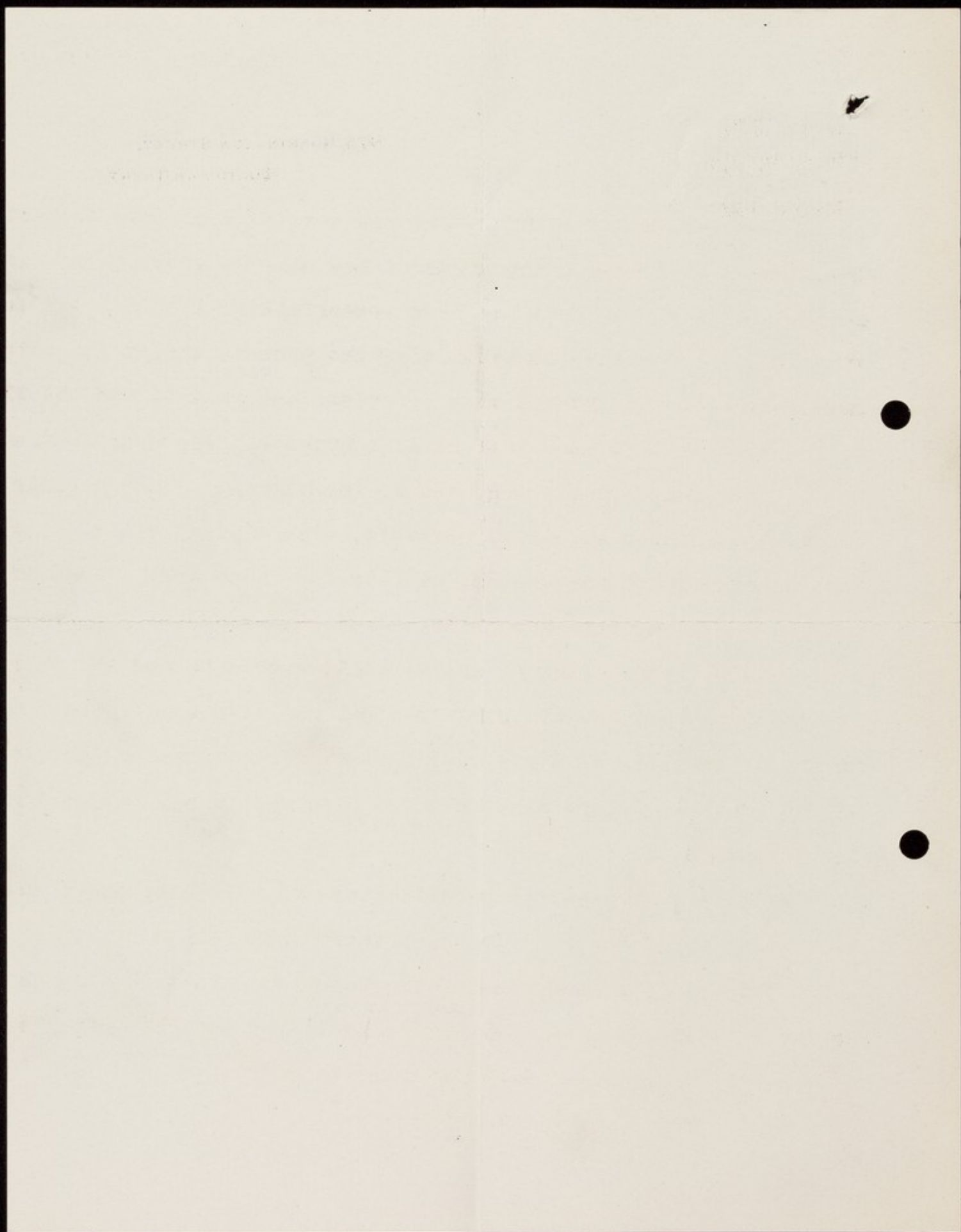
Do you take patients of ~~any~~ <sup>all</sup> religious  
denominations at the Retreat?  
I have a woman patient who is suffering from the  
vicissitudes of the menopause. She is catipied or is to  
be brought home shortly for a trial period but she  
may have to go into a Home again & I am anxious  
to make enquiries as to expense etc. & your  
establishment. Will you please furnish me with these  
if you allow a Protestant patient to be admitted.  
I see you also supply mental nurses. Would you be so  
kind as to send me particulars -

I remain

Yours faithfully

Chas. T. Haywood





Jan. 19, 1914

Dear Mr. Hutchinson,

I was very sorry to hear that you have some anxiety respecting Mrs. How. I have often wondered how she was getting on, and am glad to hear that she has been wonderfully well since she was with us. I incline to think that the present attack is quite independent of the ~~previous~~ ~~xxxx~~ previous one, and is due chiefly to the time of life, and that it will probably pass away in time.

I do not know how I can help in the matter. We generally find that a direct appeal to patients, with a plain statement of fact showing the cause for anxiety, is the best way. Then if Mrs. How realises her nervous state and is anxious for relief, it is possible she might be quite willing to come and see me some time in Leeds or see some other medical man with experience. On the other hand, if she seemed altogether to resent discussion of the matter, I dare say she would also resent any suggestion for treatment.

We have very pleasant recollections of Mrs. How, and I shall be very sorry if she does not keep thoroughly well. It is quite possible the condition of the heart is a contributing factor to the irritability, it being quite usual for patients with heart trouble to be uncertain and difficult to do with.

Yours very truly,



Jan. 19, 1914

Dear Mr. Hutchinson,

I was very sorry to hear that you have some anxiety respecting

Mrs. How. I have often wondered how she was getting on, and

am glad to hear that she has been wonderfully well since she was

with us. I incline to think that the present attack is quite

independent of the previous one, and is due chiefly

to the time of life, and that it will probably pass away in time.

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find that a direct appeal to patients, with a plain statement of

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Mrs. How realizes her nervous state and is anxious to be relieved,

it is possible that she will be willing to come and see me some

time in London or see me at other medical men with experience.

On the other hand, if she seemed altogether to reject discussion

of the matter, I dare say I would also reject any suggestion

for treatment.

We have very pleasant recollections of Mrs. How, and I shall

be very anxious if she does not keep thoroughly well. It is

quite possible that a condition of the heart is a contributing factor

to the irritability, it may be the usual for patients with heart

trouble to be more calm and difficult to do with.

Yours very truly,



Still she seems on the whole better  
for doing work & it interests her.  
The reason I decided to write was  
that her daughter has been made  
heavily nervous about her <sup>fits of</sup> temper  
this last 6 months & I thought it  
would be better to write & ask you  
if we could do any thing more than  
is being done. I could come & see  
you if you think it would be  
of any use. With kind regards

Yours very truly

A W Hutchinson.

P.S.  
If it had not been for that bad break  
down I should not think anything about  
this for I have often seen people like it

I have not told any body I was  
writing to you - I have not  
written any further results -  
without any further results -

Blurton Vicarage,  
Stoke-on-Trent.

Jan 9 1896

Dear Mr. Bedford Pearce

I have been intending  
writing to you about my sister  
M. How was she with you in  
the Spring of 1896. She has been  
on the whole wonderfully well since  
then, but I feel anxious about her  
now sometimes. She has such  
very sudden & unreasonably fits  
of temper. There is such intence



concentration on any thing that she  
is interested in, very great absence  
of mind which I must add is more  
or less a family failing - Her age is  
52 & her heart is far from strong  
& when she gets bad colds which she  
is very liable to they tell very much  
on the heart - She is very anæmic.  
Looking at her generally I should  
say she exaggerates every thing -  
I am hoping that she will be in

a more normal state in a year or two  
but should be so grateful if you could  
give us any hints - I remember how  
very kind you were before -  
Her husband has taken the wisest  
& best care of her always being gentle  
& calm - & her daughter is splendid  
& most tactful & guards against  
her getting over-tired - She takes  
classes & does them well but is  
often very exhausted after them -

TELEPHONE: 282.

THROXENBY HALL,  
SCARBOROUGH.

July 22<sup>nd</sup>

1913

Dear Dr. Pierce,

It was most kind of you to give us time before making our final decision, & I trust it has not seemed very ungracious on our part not to have accepted your very generous offer right away.

After all the information gathered from Dr. Middlemass & others about

"Homes", we feel it would be

running rather a risk to start one on our own, & as you & the Committee have been good enough to raise our salaries sufficiently to enable us to save upon, I think we should be most ungrateful if we did not accept your kind offer, & stay on here, where we have always received the greatest kindness from you all, & we are much touched by it, & the way our work has been so fully appreciated.



It is very comforting to  
think I have not to leave  
dear old Throcently, or  
to part from Miss Elkins  
& we both are well aware  
of our many comforts  
here.

Would you kindly tell  
the Committee when next  
they meet of our decision  
& how much we appre-  
-ciate all they have  
done for us.

With grateful thanks  
& kindest regards

Believe me

Yours very sincerely

Hilda M. Hale



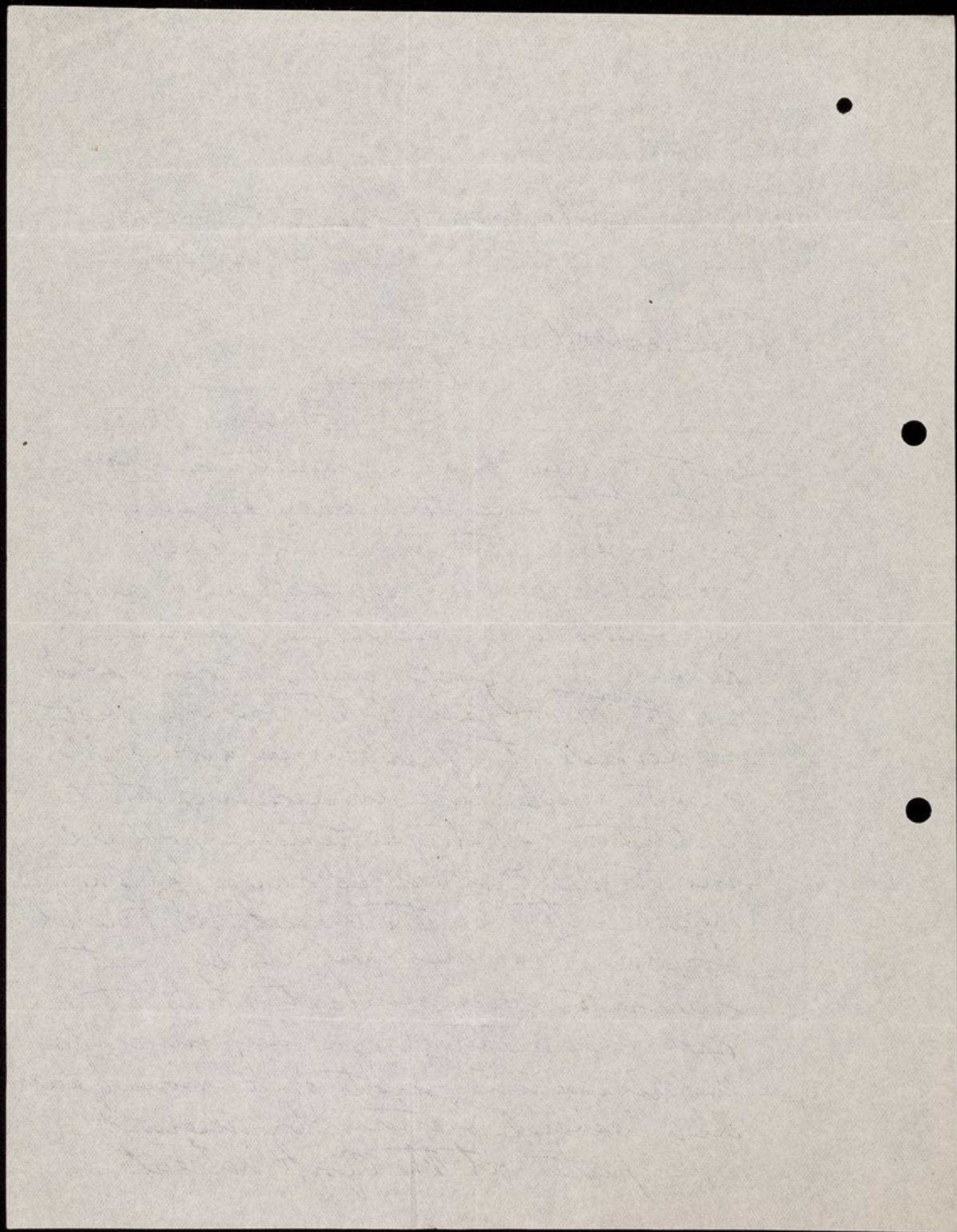
10 The Avenue East St Kilda  
20/1/12

To Dr Bedford Pierce

Dear sir

For some time  
past it has been a matter of much  
interest to me to make enquiries  
in reference to insanity and  
Hospitals for the insane. I have read  
accounts of your time honoured  
Retreat in York and last year I was  
led to <sup>write</sup> Mr Peile of the Friends Society  
in Russell St Melbourne asking for  
reports or literature concerning that  
institution. That gentleman referred  
me to Mr Isaac Sharp of the  
headquarters of the Society of Friends  
London who has very kindly put  
me into communication with  
you and I thank you very much for  
supplying me <sup>with</sup> reports of various years  
and several lectures by alienists  
of repute at the York retreat



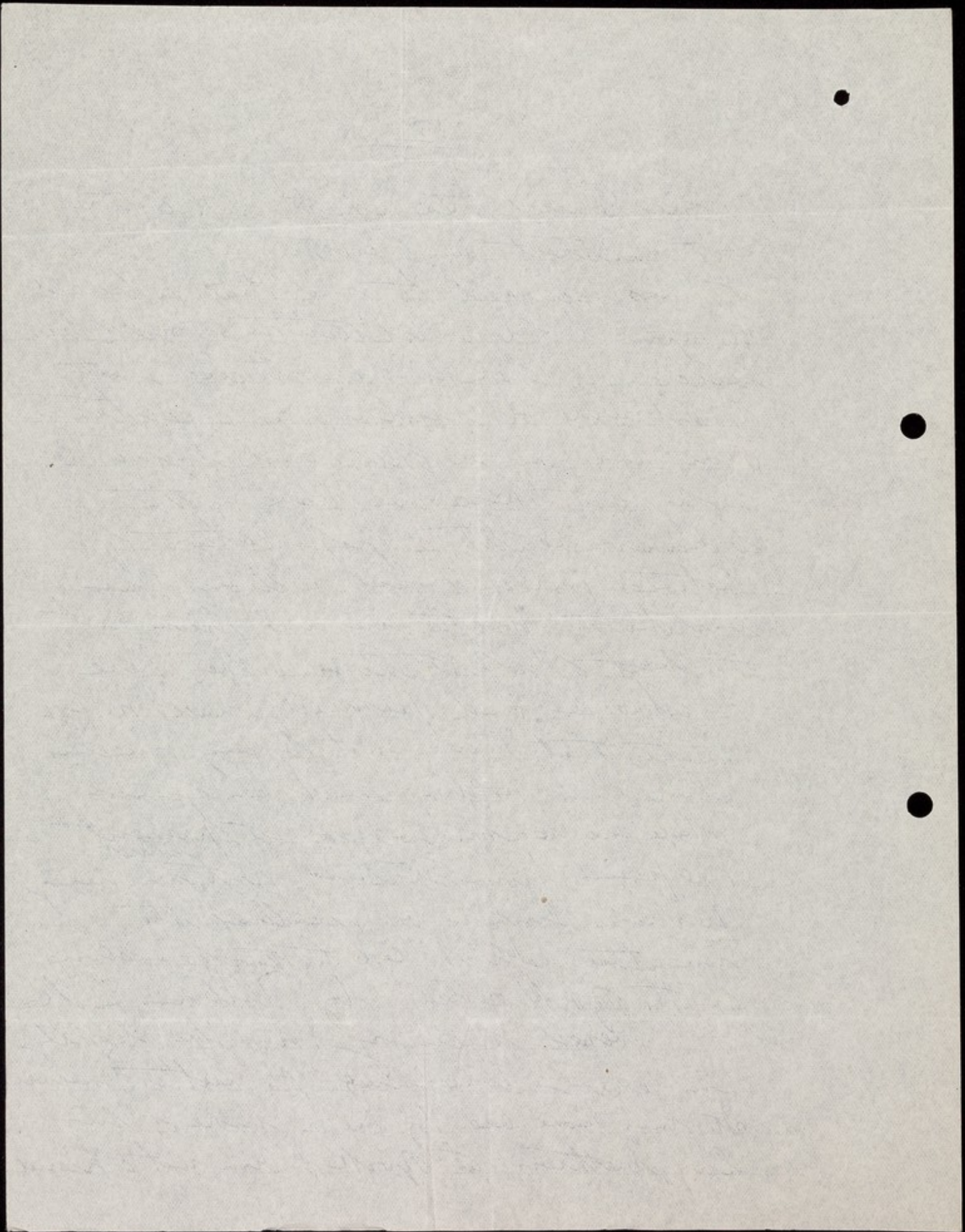




2

I have perused these reports and lectures with interest and enthusiasm and it has occurred to me that a branch of your noble institution would be welcomed here in Australia with Melbourne or Sydney as a centre. You have one in Mecca and Syria why not here we have in the Commonwealth a population of between four and five millions. Our institutions for the insane have not the best of reputations either here or abroad and personally and I may state that I am not by any means alone in holding such an opinion. There are reasons which at present I refrain from stating but <sup>which</sup> you may perhaps infer by recalling the incentive which led to the founding of the York Retreat by William Lush of revered memory. I may be slightly in error concerning the latter however. It may have been by one or more of his lay brethren at York. I am not a friend







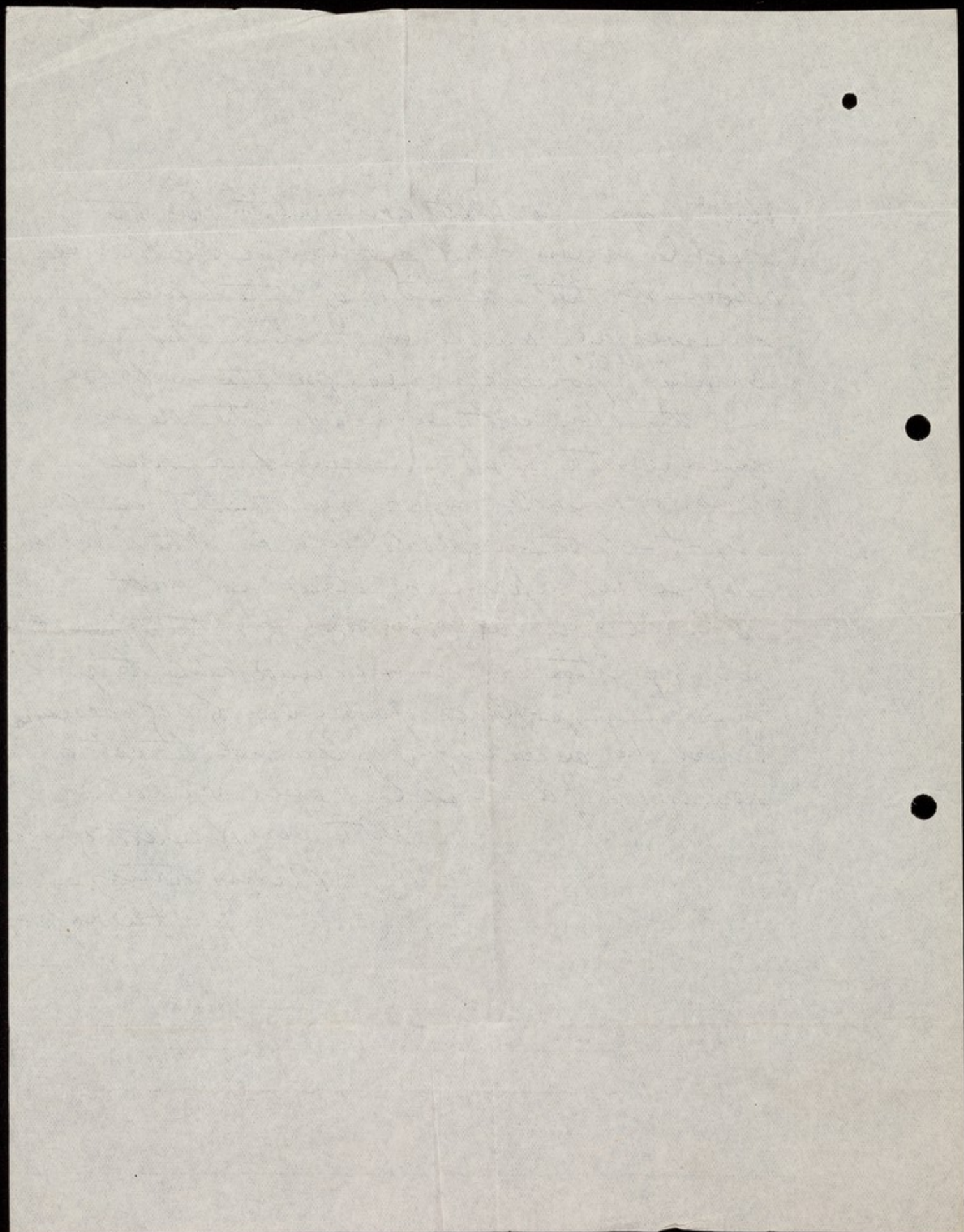
3.

but have no little admiration for the noble men and women who have adorned that section of the Church universal and may I state that a burning <sup>desire</sup> possesses me for the welfare in the highest sense of the dear insane the sick in mind or soul which I consider your sympathy and up-to-date methods are in the highest degree capable of dealing with. Should you be good enough to appreciate a suggestion of mine and able to give me any hope or promise of acquiescence I will be exceedingly pleased to get a reply so favourable I ever remain.

With very kindest regards

Yours truly  
J Harrop





TEL: 1047 DIDSBURY.

"JESMOND",  
PALATINE ROAD,  
WEST DIDSBURY.

222  
62  
March 31:13

Dear Sir

I shall be glad  
if you will kindly  
send me particulars  
& charges of the Friends'  
Retreat. I am a  
"Friend" wife of the  
late Dr. Thomas Harris,  
whom perhaps you  
may have known -  
I have a very dear  
friend, who I am  
afraid will have  
to be taken away  
unless she pulls  
herself together. Her  
husband & her friends



here all doing all they  
can. I thought, in  
case she got worse  
& Dr. Goodfellow had  
to order her away, I  
would like to be  
able to advise, or  
anyone where they  
would be kind to  
her.

Thanking you for any  
information

Believe me  
gratefully yours  
Isabel M. Morris.

Dr. Pierce.

by Kew  
12 Feb. 1913

61

NAT. TELEPHONE No 112.

THE RETREAT,  
YORK.

I have known Miss Hardwicke since she began her work in the Retreat in 1901. She came as a probationer, and, since completing her training, has gained experience in sick nursing in the Hospital at Scarborough. She has held the post of Ward Sister at the Retreat, and also that of Assistant Matron, and has therefore had considerable experience in the management and care of patients suffering from mental disease.

Miss Hardwicke has always endeavoured faithfully to fulfil the duties assigned to her and is interested in her work. She is careful of the sick and vigilant in the supervision of the insane. She is musical and has always been willing to assist in entertaining the patients.



100-100000-100000

100-100000-100000

ALBERT J. ROSEN  
DIRECTOR  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

724

NORTH HOUSE.  
LOCKWOOD.  
HUDDERSFIELD.

26. 6. 12.

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Thank you for your letter and the report.

I have again seen Mr Heywood and his friends today but they have come to no decision and as I leave for a holiday of three weeks tomorrow I think the matter must lie over.

In the meantime I do not think there is any risk to the patient or to any one else.



North House  
Lockwood  
Huddersfield

from him.

I am

Yours faithfully,

F. L. Mearns

693 ~~677~~

NORTH HOUSE,  
LOCKWOOD,  
HUDDERSFIELD.

19. 6. 12.

Dear Sir

The patient who  
consulted you on June 11<sup>th</sup>  
Mr Allen Heywood,  
remains in pretty much  
the same condition as  
when you saw him.

I have adopted your  
suggestions as to pumpation  
etc but the idea of  
his going into a home  
here is I think hardly  
feasible.

I have suggested to  
his friends and to  
the patients and all

60



are appreciable that he  
should go as a voluntary  
patient to the Retreat  
at York.

I have explained to  
them that a promise to  
remain for three months  
is one of the conditions.

They are not people  
in good position, but  
if my suggestion meets  
with your approval  
I think a stay of  
that duration would  
be possible.

would you kindly  
say upon what terms  
he could come under  
your care.

I am

Yours faithfully

J. L. Mackenzie.

Dr. Bedford Pierce.

June 21, 1912

Dear Dr. Mackenzie

I enclose you a copy of the Retreat report and a Voluntary Boarder form. We are rather uncomfortably full, but if Mr. Heywood wishes to come here for treatment we will manage somehow. It would be well to explain to him quite plainly that this is a Hospital for the treatment of mental diseases, and that though he will not be mixed up with the bad cases he cannot help meeting them in the grounds and at associated entertainments.

Perhaps the question of terms should be mentioned. If he is willing to share a room with others the cost would not be more than three guineas a week, but if, on the other hand, he requires continuous supervision at night, with a special attendant to prevent danger of accident, the cost would be much more. However, I should hope this latter will not be necessary. Indeed if he is as bad as that he is hardly fit to come as a voluntary boarder.

With kind regards,

Yours very truly,



1941

1. The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the war. It is a very interesting and informative account of the events of the year.

2. The second part of the report deals with the economic situation of the country. It is a very detailed and accurate account of the economic conditions of the year.

3. The third part of the report deals with the social situation of the country. It is a very thorough and comprehensive account of the social conditions of the year.

4. The fourth part of the report deals with the political situation of the country. It is a very clear and concise account of the political conditions of the year.

5. The fifth part of the report deals with the military situation of the country. It is a very well-informed and accurate account of the military conditions of the year.

6. The sixth part of the report deals with the cultural situation of the country. It is a very interesting and informative account of the cultural conditions of the year.

7. The seventh part of the report deals with the scientific situation of the country. It is a very detailed and accurate account of the scientific conditions of the year.

8. The eighth part of the report deals with the legal situation of the country. It is a very thorough and comprehensive account of the legal conditions of the year.

9. The ninth part of the report deals with the administrative situation of the country. It is a very clear and concise account of the administrative conditions of the year.

10. The tenth part of the report deals with the financial situation of the country. It is a very well-informed and accurate account of the financial conditions of the year.



Holtham

March 23, 1912

Dear Friend,

I submitted your letter to the Committee at their recent meeting, and they are quite willing to make a considerable reduction of terms on behalf of the patient you mention. It is, however, a little difficult, without knowing something more of the case, to know what responsibility we are undertaking. The patient may be very troublesome and incurable. Would it be possible to make a temporary arrangement for six, or even 12, months, to see how we get on? I think the Committee would agree to 30/-, or possibly 25/-, a week, under the circumstances.

I send a copy of the Report, which the relatives may like to see. Our average cost here is 50/- a week, about, so that you see the reduction of terms is considerable.

I should explain that epileptic patients are not admissible.

With kind regards,

Yours very truly,

Wilson Marriage Esq.



*Handwritten text, possibly "H. H. H."*



I note the Terms, the minimum  
being £2-8-0 per Week and  
washing clothes &c extra, this  
is more than I have paid in  
the past, but I shall accede  
to these terms if you are able  
to take her as a patient,  
which I trust you will be  
able to do.

Awaiting Your Reply  
I Am Yours Truly  
S B Hunter

248  
THE ANCHORAGE,  
WESTOE,  
SOUTH SHIELDS.

7. IV. 13

Dear Dr Peice

In reply to your  
letter of April 1<sup>st</sup> I beg to say  
that my Daughter is at present  
an Inmate of the N.R. Asylum  
Clifton, she has been there since  
October last and was for some months  
at Bootham Park.

My reason for a change is that I  
should like her in a different  
home to the one at Clifton.

~~My~~ <sup>She</sup> Daughter, needs to be helped  
to wash, and dress, and cared  
for generally as she is not  
equal to the task of looking  
after herself.

2



THE ANCHORAGE  
WESTER  
SOUTH SHIELD

I shall be glad to have your opinion of this place as I know nothing of it; is it quite all right, and can you confidently recommend it? I may <sup>say</sup> this is in strict confidence between us, and when I am making inquiry I should be glad to know whether the Institution at Dumfries is a good one? I have heard of it: if there is any <sup>other</sup> decent reliable place that you could suggest I shall be grateful for your kindness.

Believe Me

I Am Yours Sincerely

Dr Bedford. Purci S. P. Hunter  
The Retreat  
York

262

THE ANCHORAGE,  
WESTOE,  
SOUTH SHIELDS.

Dear Sir

15 - IV - 13

I beg to thank you for your letter of yesterday and regret to hear of your inability to receive my daughter into your institution; I quite understand your position in regard to chronic cases of illness. I should not like to change her and perhaps at the end of Six Months be asked to remove her <sup>again</sup>. Unfortunately I can only deal with her as she is.

I wish to thank you for mentioning the "Pleasance" at York and confidentially I



THE AMERICAN  
WESTERN  
SOUTH SHIELD

April 14, 1913

Dear Sir,

I have been somewhat slow in replying to your letter, and even now I fear I cannot promise admission. We are at the present time very full, and there does not seem likely to be any vacancy. Judging from your report I fear the case is not a favourable one, and I am doubtful whether, if she came here, we should be able to keep her very long, as it is impossible for us to undertake all the chronic cases that apply for admission. We are, as a rule, quite willing to see what a change of surroundings will do for a patient, but if this is not decidedly beneficial we have to ask for them to be transferred, or we should never have room for acute cureable people.

I think it is very likely that Dr. Llewellyn Jones, The Pleassance, Heworth, York, might be able to take her at two guineas a week or a little more if you apply to him.

Yours very truly,

S.B.Hunter Esq.



1941

The first part of the report is devoted to a description of the work done during the year. It is divided into two main sections, the first of which deals with the work done in the laboratory and the second with the work done in the field. The first section is divided into three parts, the first of which deals with the work done in the laboratory during the first half of the year, the second with the work done during the second half, and the third with the work done during the year as a whole. The second section is divided into two parts, the first of which deals with the work done in the field during the first half of the year, and the second with the work done during the second half. The report is written in a clear and concise style, and is well illustrated with diagrams and photographs. It is a valuable contribution to the knowledge of the subject, and is highly recommended for reading by all those interested in the work.



HAROLD HORSFIELD

entered as a junior attendant in August 1901, and left in Feb. 1903 at his own request. He passed no examinations, and took no steps towards becoming a qualified attendant. He married shortly after leaving, and, I understand, had no settled employment.

He came back to the Retreat, doing temporary work, in August 1909, and was paid 15/- weekly with board. As we continued shorthanded, he remained, doing night duty.

In March 1910 he was ill for a fortnight, receiving full pay during that time. He was again ill at the end of December 1911, and again received full pay for a fortnight.

In January of this year he was attacked with sub-acute rheumatism, received full pay for a fortnight and half pay for a month. The matter was then brought before the notice of the Committee, and it was decided that he should not continue in the service of the Retreat, and, pending his finding other employment, £5 was granted, which was distributed over several weeks.

Unfortunately his health remained indifferent. He was seen by Dr. Mackenzie about three weeks ago, who certified that he was unfit for work.

There is nothing against his character. He is trustworthy, if not a brilliant person. He is very quiet, and punctual, but he showed no aptitude for passing examinations and took no interest in the educational side of his work.

June 5, 1912



REPORT OF THE

THE REPORT OF THE  
COMMISSIONER OF THE  
LAND OFFICE  
FOR THE YEAR  
1900  
CONTAINS  
A  
LIST  
OF  
THE  
LANDS  
ACQUIRED  
BY  
THE  
GOVERNMENT  
DURING  
THE  
YEAR  
1900  
AND  
A  
STATEMENT  
OF  
THE  
REVENUE  
FROM  
THE  
LANDS  
SO  
ACQUIRED  
DURING  
THE  
SAME  
PERIOD.



56 ~~Q~~  
Arthur F. Schmitt -

26 -

address - Regent. York.

Committed about 26<sup>th</sup> June -

for drunkenness - bad language -

Threatened F. M. -

This year R. W. Beale - Sullivan - Dermott -  
owner - -

+ many others -

Song after attacks - & friendly -

Drinks very little.

Fits - occasionally -

Went to Canada -

deported in 12 mos - as insane -  
for Asylum at Hamilton.

Behaviour - strange often -

obviously so in Court before

old Burnell -

McKay.

F. M. terrified of him -

says he will murder him.

Discharged - as epileptic for the army -

James Schmitt





R.B.—This Form must accompany any inquiry respecting this Telegram.

# POST OFFICE TELEGRAPHS.



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Office of Origin and Service Instructions.

Charges }  
to pay } s. d.

Handed }  
in at } 100 M.

Received }  
here at } 457 M.



TO { at New York

yes with pleasure and over  
week end tomorrow



Dec. 5, 1911

Dear Mr. Humphries,

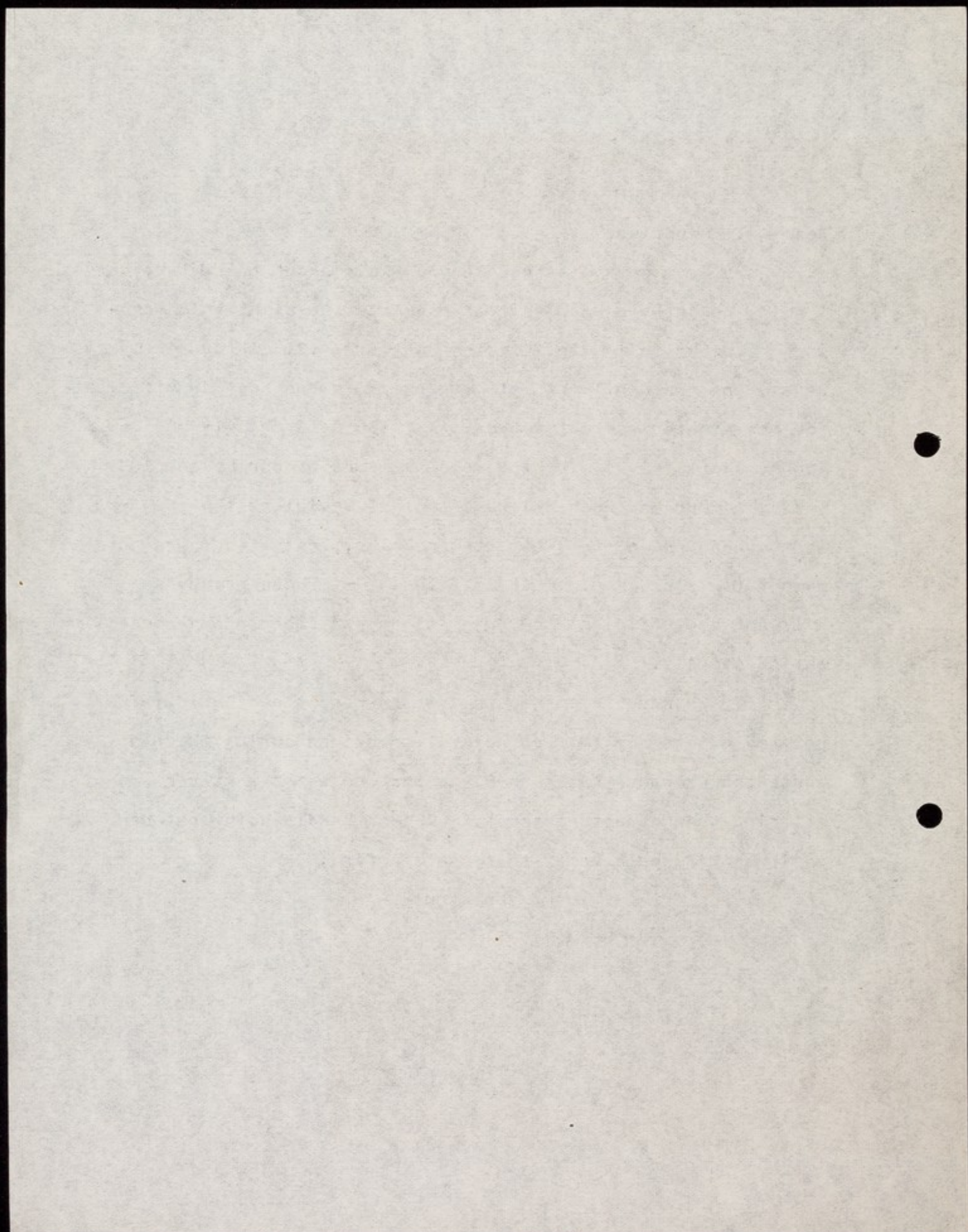
I am sorry to trouble you again about the water, but I write to let you know that at a quarter to eight this morning the water failed to fill the upstairs W.C. cistern in my house, and frequently of late the pressure has been insufficient for the greater part of the day. You will readily see how inconvenient this is for the women members of our household.

Our Engineer tells me that at 9 o'clock the pressure in the basement of the Retreat was 9 lbs., and at the present moment (11 o'clock a.m.) it is 3 lbs. These pressures will not be sufficient to supply the upper floor of my house satisfactorily.

When your representative was here the other day I pointed out to him that on several occasions during the past month the pressure had been 0, so that no water whatever was entering the Retreat basement. I need hardly point out how serious this would be if there were a fire.

Yours very truly,





he lost sight of for a second  
& in the garden is always  
trying to secure things to  
swallow. Keeps on hours  
after hours asking if they  
think he will be allowed  
to go to York etc. He writes  
lots of letters to his people  
asking for a change & a  
revolver or poison. The  
first thing that is quite  
normal - but not the others.  
Then they reply. he is  
always much worse on the  
day he gets his letters &  
replies to them. I have  
got them to write so that  
he gets all the letters in  
one day & replies to them  
then - so the other days  
of the week he is not so upset.

TELEPHONE 30. • Private

540

HEIGHAM HALL,  
NORWICH.

10<sup>th</sup> Oct: 1911

Dear Sir

In answer  
to your letter re  
Mr. Higgins he has  
been with us about  
a year. He is acutely  
suicidal very cunning  
& determined. His  
favourite method is  
to swallow things  
such as salt-spoons



draught & chess men  
tea-spoons - pen-holders  
stones, pieces of coal,  
his watch glass (broken  
up in pieces) - links  
nails anything he sees  
about. has torn sheets  
to strangle himself.  
tried to scrape into his  
arteries, thrown himself  
against walls & down  
stairs etc. is a run-away  
& we have to keep him  
in an enclosed garden.  
He is very depressed &  
restless - constantly wanting

to change - last winter his  
friends moved him to the  
Priory Rockhampton at his  
urgent request, he was no  
sooner there than he demanded  
to return here & kept on at it  
so that they moved him back  
here in 5 weeks. He wants  
to go to the Retreat merely  
because it is the only  
place he knows by name  
except Virginia Water where  
he says they ill-treat patients.  
I have no doubt he would be  
a day with you till he  
wants to be off somewhere  
else - I have not let him  
know the names of other  
places as they only give  
him food for worrying.  
He is a great strain to  
the attendants as he can't

I think there is the  
greatest risk in taking  
such a long journey  
& I must ask you to  
send for him as I  
do not care to take  
the responsibility.  
all the way to & from  
London he was trying  
to jump out of the  
carriage. I think I  
have told you about  
all this

Yours faithfully  
H. M. M. M.

540

TELEPHONE 30.

HEIGHAM HALL,  
NORWICH.

These visits are also  
bad for him and I  
don't let them come  
often, say once in  
2 months. He also  
makes very sly and  
plausible complaints  
against attending to his  
Com<sup>ms</sup>. very artistically  
done. He has the delusion  
that he is losing  
prostatic fluid all  
the time - he is a  
masturbator - talks  
freely of it & attributes



all his troubles to  
this. He came back  
in a far worse mental  
condition from Rochester  
than when he went.  
& more suicidal and  
I am sure this change  
will do him no good  
probably make him  
worse and also it will  
satisfy him. Apart  
from his being a 10 gr.  
a week case I regret  
his leaving as it is

not for his good. Before  
he came here he had  
been in nursing home  
hotel with attention  
& with 2 ~~deperati~~  
doctors who take  
patients & got worse  
with each change.  
He is the most anxious  
case I have ever known  
as he is so sly - he  
will appear better and  
ask for privileges &  
swear he will behave  
and if course break  
his promise at once.  
When he likes he can  
be very nice & charming

Oct. 6, 1911

Dear Sir,

I think you will have heard that I had an application from Mr. D.L. Higgins for the transfer of his nephew to the Retreat. From what he told me I gather the case is not a very hopeful one and that the patient is acutely suicidal and constantly wishing for change and that he is not content to stay anywhere for long.

I should be much obliged if you would let me know whether there is any reason why we should not receive him. Any particulars of the case would be very welcome.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Dr. Gordon-Munn



Oct. 6, 1911

Dear Mr. Higgins,

I am much obliged for your letter, and we will arrange to have the rooms ready within the time mentioned. I have already put this in hand, and you can be sure that the rooms will be thoroughly bright and comfortable.

I much hope that the transfer to the Retreat will be a success. You can rely on the staff here doing all that is possible to make it so.

Yours very truly,

TELEPHONE 60.

HEICHAM HALL,  
NORWICH.

7 Oct: 1911

Dear Sir.

I am very  
much occupied  
to-day but I will  
write you fully  
to-morrow about

Mr. Higgins. he is  
the most anxiety  
causing case I have  
had.

Yours faithfully  
J. P. D. - M. D.



TELEPHONE 30

STANDARD TELEPHONE  
EXCHANGE

a vacancy for such a patient  
I shd. be obliged if you will name  
the terms and the accommodation  
which shd. be at his disposal.

Truly Yrs.

Devin L. Higgins

To The Medical Superintendent  
The Retreat  
York

ms  
see letter book

3 NORTH GROVE,  
HIGHGATE, N.Y.

Sep. 23<sup>rd</sup> 1911

Dear Sir

A nephew of mine, now at Higham  
Hall, Norwich as a first class patient,  
is very anxious to be transferred  
to your care at The Retreat. He has  
strong suicidal tendencies and  
needs special care. He is not other-  
wise violent and is possessed of  
mental powers largely unimpaired.  
His position is that of a County  
Magistrate & D.L. etc. and he  
shd. have every attention & luxury  
consistent with a care for his  
bodily safety. Should you have



EVORGE HTRON, S  
HIGHTALE N.

& arrangements for the transfer  
may be discussed later

Truly Yrs.

Oliver L. Higgins

510

3 NORTH GROVE  
HIGHTGATE, N.

Oct 5<sup>th</sup> 1911

Dear Dr. Bedford Pierce

I have today written to give  
notice of my intention to transfer  
for my nephew Mr. G. F. Higgins  
to the Retreat from Higham  
Hall, Norwich, in a month's  
time, a month's notice being  
required by Dr. Gordon-Mum.  
This will give you ample  
time to get the rooms you  
shared one in good order  
for his accommodation.

The details as to the day

34



EVONDE MTHONE  
HIGHTSLEY

3 NORTH GROVE

HIGHGATE, N.

Sep. 25<sup>th</sup> 1911

Dear Sir

● I am obliged for yours of yesterday's date, & for the accompanying report. If Friday would be a convenient day I sh<sup>d</sup>. like to pay you a call & inspect the accommodation which would be at my nephew's disposal. If all is satisfactory I sh<sup>d</sup>. have to give a month's notice to Dr. Gordon Munn before his removal could be effected. I sh<sup>d</sup>. be able to reach York Sta.

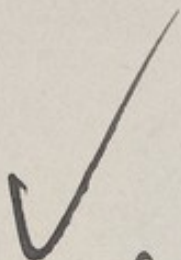
● by 1.36, but I do not know how far The Retreat is from thence. Perhaps you will kindly give me this information  
truly Y<sup>rs</sup>.

P. Bedford Pierce

Dennis L. Higgins



NORTH GROVE  
HIGGATE N.



H. M. Groom  
 at Bedford  
 12th July 1911

Dear Dr. Bedford Pierce  
 Re Hebald Treh

Thank you for your  
~~information~~ re this man  
 who is a borderland  
 case at present. He gives  
 a most amusing history.  
 I took him into my





Several aluminum sections  
at once in reception here as  
in previous occasions. He  
very unstable than a very  
much less. at present  
however he is not certifiable  
I can well believe he  
is dangerous & I can  
certify him I will  
with trust my

Very truly Yours  
J O Benson CDR



July 19, 1911

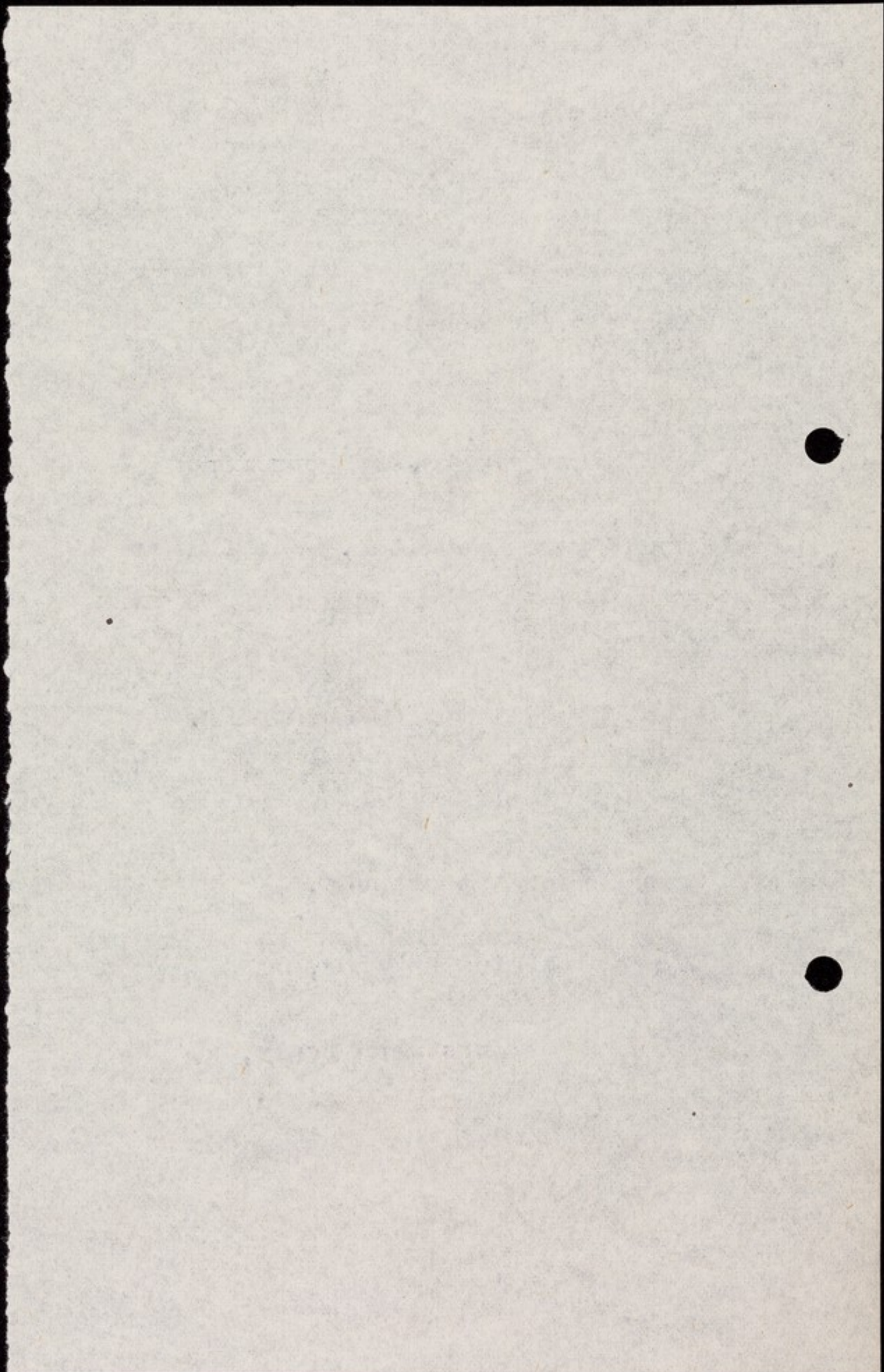
Dear Dr. Benson-Cooke,

Many thanks for your report  
about young Hebditch. I fear he  
will do no good. Let us hope  
that he will not do much harm.  
I quite realise that nothing more  
can be done at present.

With kind regards,

Yours very truly,







July 12, 1911

Dear Sir,

James Hebditch, who, for many years, has been the Plumber at the Retreat, has asked me to write respecting his son, Arthur Hebditch, who, I understand, is, at the present time, in prison at Wakefield.

James Hebditch informs me that he and his wife are in fear of serious bodily injury from their son. James Hebditch further states that his son is not properly responsible, has often threatened them and other persons who can be named. He tells me that his son has had fits for many years, from time to time, was discharged from the army for this reason, and that he was deported from Canada as insane, having been in an asylum there.

Without expressing any opinion, seeing that I have not seen the patient, myself, it would seem to me that the case is one that needs enquiry, as the history given suggests epileptic insanity.

I am told that his behaviour when arrested and when in Court was extraordinary.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

The Chief Constable, York



July 12, 1911

Dear Dr. Benson-Cooke,

I do not know whether you have heard anything of the individual about whom I have written the enclosed letter to the Chief Constable here.

There is no doubt about the genuineness of the father's fear of his son, but, as you will understand, I have heard only an ex parte statement.

Yours very truly,





Williden 130 Chapel St Balisclawa

18/4/11

VICTORIA

AUSTRALIA

Mr Sharp

Dear Sir

For some time I have been endeavouring to get some information in addition to what I have already read in connection with the York retreat for Friends who have the misfortune to become insane doubting not that by the humane treatment of its inmates that it is an excellent institution.

I am very to state that Victorian institutions of that kind ~~in Victoria~~ bear the worst of characters in our Australian Commonwealth. Recently I wrote to Mr Peile for any information which he might be able to obtain and he informs me that there is very little information to be got in Melbourne and has kindly referred me to you. My object is to endeavour





1975

1975





2

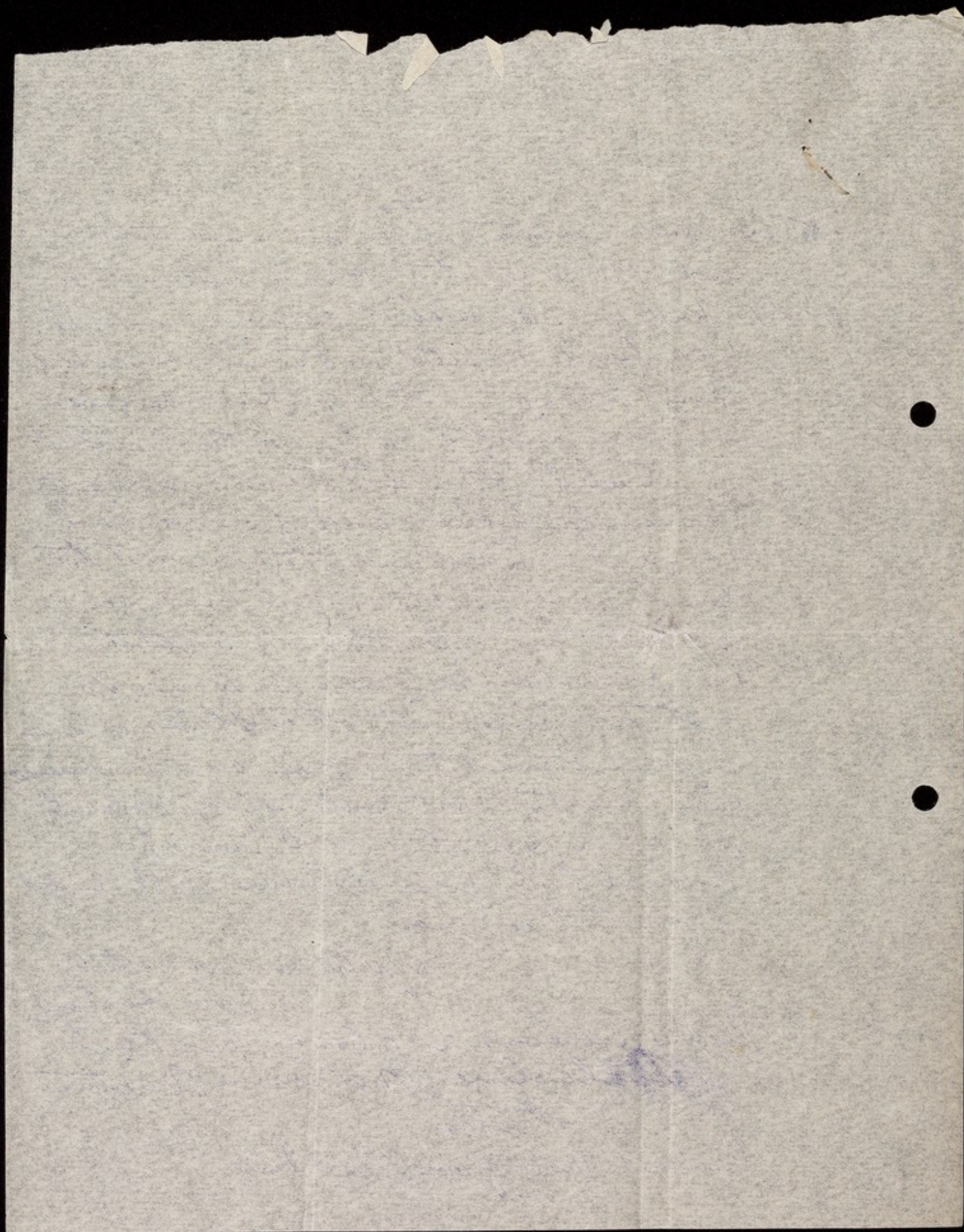
to compare results between our institutions  
and the one at York A little while  
back I had a lady relative confined in the  
Garnabend Hospital for the same ailment  
though she was not long there she gives  
us some insight of how the patients  
are treated The attendants are mostly  
Roman Catholics and from various  
sources I understand they are not too  
kindly By far the largest number of  
patients are also Roman Catholics  
the proportionally and recoveries do  
not compare with other States of our  
Commonwealth If you can conveniently  
give me the most up-to-date report  
of your Retreat I will be much  
indebted to your kindness With kindest  
Christian regards

Yours very respectfully  
John Barrow

Please Address, as above or thru  
Ballacra Melbourne Victoria  
Australia

Enclosed note from Mr Peile







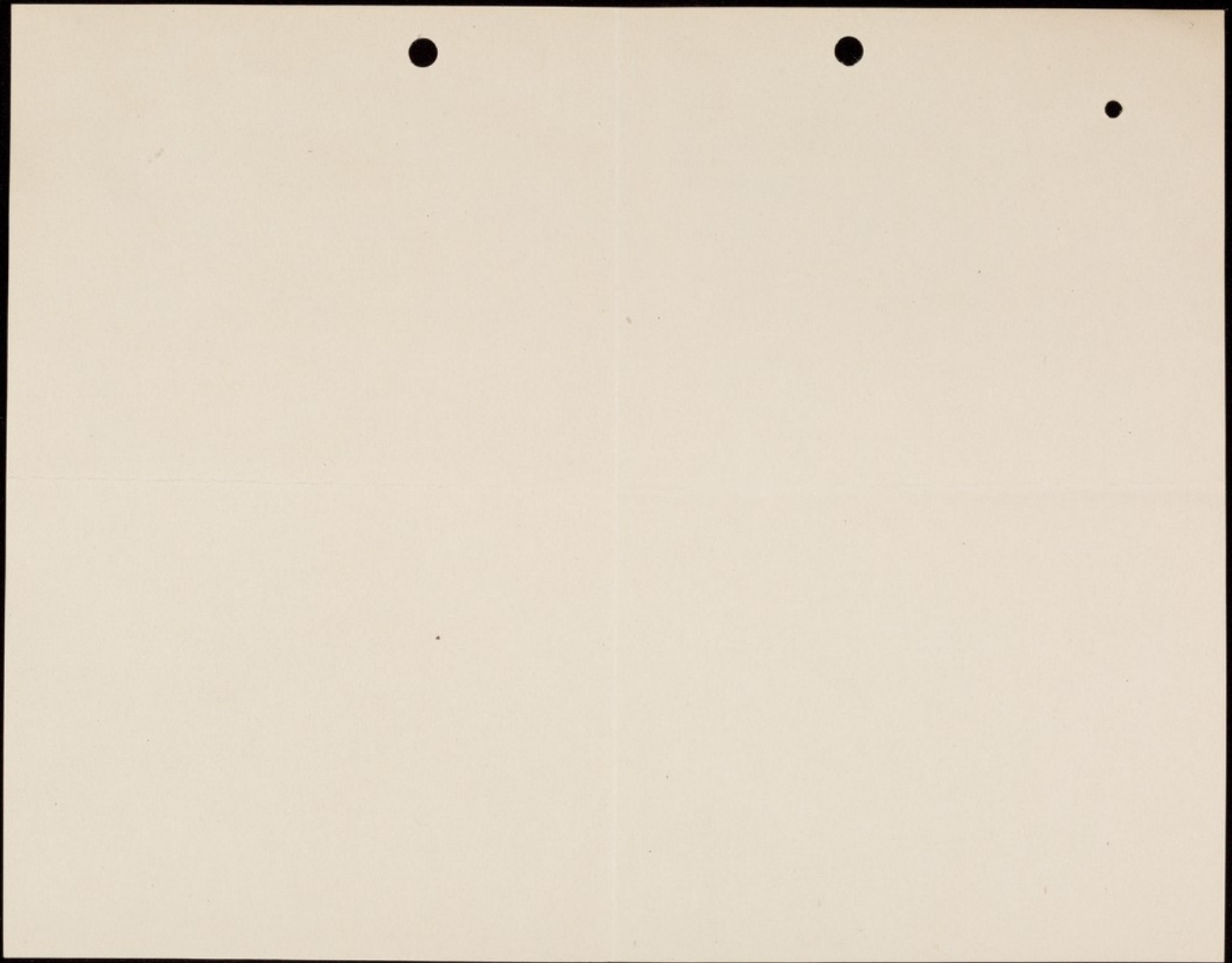
Kindness + attention  
hoping at some future  
time she may be able  
to repay you  
Ellie was telling us this  
morning she would not  
mind it again if she  
could have the same  
So thanking you again  
for your kindness

Yours Sincerely  
William & Mary  
Hornby

195  
Fair Mount  
H.W. De. family  
May 31st  
1911  
Dr Pierce

Dear Sir  
We thought you would  
like to know that Ellie  
Hornby had arrived home  
& pleased we were to see  
she looked so well  
considering what has taken  
place  
we don't know how to thank  
you & your staff for the  
15





TELEPHONE 136

BOOTHAM PARK,

18 Nov 1910 YORK.

Dear Pierce

The Fire Insurance Mark

I forward you with this will

be of interest to you as I

got it from Lindly Murray

old home at a comb.

It bears the number of his

fire Insurance Policy -

It is symptomatic of the

careful character of the

man that he was insured

in two separate offices

50



YORK  
BOOTHAM PARK  
"the sun" and "the (old) Manchester."  
At that time one policy was  
only allowed to cover as much  
as £500 - the fire mark  
then formed an essential  
part of the policy which  
was not valid until the  
mark had been affixed to  
the building by a recognized  
servant of the company.  
and was removed when the  
policy lapsed - about 150 years  
ago insurances became so

numerous that this system  
fell into disuse, and later  
fire marks not bearing the  
number of the policy have  
been put up more as an  
advertisement of the insurance  
company the validity of  
the policy enduring for  
the period covered by the  
premium paid - & 30 days  
after -

Yours and regards  
from Peter & family  
Yours by  
P. H. H. H. H.



is able to save very little  
or nothing, what with  
clothes, (boots are a heavy  
item here) holidays, &  
extras, some must like  
to give a small portion  
away, I don't think  
even you would expect  
us to save much, if we  
don't how when can  
we? You say in your  
letter the old Sisters only  
get £30 to spend, well  
that is just what I feel

It seems ages since I saw you, I thought you were  
coming for a week with  
kind regards from  
H. H. H.

Throxbury Hall.  
March 27<sup>th</sup> 111.

Dear Miss Thompson,

Many thanks for  
your kind note, which  
I intended answering  
yesterday, but did not  
get it done, going out  
instead.

I have heard Dr. Pierce  
is expected to lunch  
today, so hope to get a



talk with him, but as a  
rule there is so much  
for him to see & talk  
about that I have not  
liked to bother him  
when only over for a very  
short time.

It is not only myself but  
my sisters & friends think  
I ought to be getting  
more than I do, after  
training four years in

this work, which I think  
everyone agrees takes  
a lot <sup>out</sup> of you ~~is~~ supposed  
to be paying, & I have  
thought several times  
lately, & in fact had a long  
talk to Miss Elkins only  
last Monday night about  
it; whether it was right  
to myself to stay on here  
at £36 a year, out of  
which, after paying into  
the Pension Fund, one



had left the lady who used  
to live with in Scarborough quite  
suddenly, going away & leaving  
a lot of her luggage behind  
her. I believe her death  
was quite sudden but  
do not know what.  
Mrs Woodhouse died quite  
suddenly on Friday evening.  
I was down there & laid  
her out with a friend's  
help, she was the 1<sup>st</sup>. I have  
ever done, I always told you  
I knew I should have to  
do it when away from  
the Retreat!

<sup>2</sup>/ about it; when one gets older  
you can't knock about  
so well & are glad to settle  
down in a groove at a  
smaller salary.

Then when one looks round  
sees people who have  
had no training such  
as Miss Halliday, Miss  
Masters & Miss Carley  
getting from £65. to  
£125. a year, it makes  
you feel that you are



training has been no good  
to you & you could have  
earned more these six  
years without it.

Of course I should be  
very sorry to leave here  
as I am very fond of  
Miss Elkins & the place  
also, but have my future  
to think about.

I gave Miss Elkins &  
Nurse Synd your message,

& N. Synd is still wishing  
to go to Scarborough hospital  
in May. I hope to go &  
see Miss Richardson  
& the nurses on Wed. so  
may hear when she wants  
N. Synd to go there.

Miss Cross told me about  
Miss Gibbs' death, a week  
ago, I think she said  
she was in Skelley when  
she died, anyway she



Cornamuckla House  
Dungannon

4-7-10

8

Dear Dr. Pierce

My daughter tells  
that The Retreat Committee  
have, through your influence  
asked her to stay two mo-  
longer as a guest at The  
Retreat so that she may have  
proper treatment, and at  
the end of that time they  
will reconsider the matter.  
We have been anxiously  
expecting to hear she was well  
enough to travel, so that her



brother could have gone for  
her, at the same time one  
must acknowledge that at  
The Retreat under your care  
she will undoubtedly have  
advantages which she could  
not obtain at home. so if  
she is content to stay we  
shall be satisfied about her,  
knowing that you will  
adopt the wisest course.

Her Father & I want to thank  
the Committee and you for  
the very kindly care and  
attention she is receiving.  
I remain

Yours truly

Annie Haydock.



July 5, 1910

48

Dear Mrs. Haydock,

I am glad to say that your daughter is improving, and certainly at first sight there is no evidence of anything the matter with her: she looks extremely well as she stays in bed. Her pulse, however, is just a little irregular at times and her temperature rises a little to about 100 degrees at night, and there is just a little cough. An examination of the chest discloses very little that is wrong, but taking the whole case together there is I fear no escape from the conclusion that there is some tubercular trouble in the lungs, but very limited in area. There is no doubt that strictly open air treatment and resting in bed in the open air are absolutely necessary for her, and the Committee are quite willing for her to remain for the present under treatment here where the conditions are quite favourable. I doubt if she will be well even at the end of three months, and I should consider in all probability a further course of open air sanatorium treatment will be prudent, even though she may seem quite well. At least in such a case one ought to run no risks. Of course she is well enough to take a journey, by which I mean that a journey could be accomplished safely enough, but I look upon this as altogether imprudent, and quiet rest is the right line of treatment.



She is a very good patient, giving a minimum of trouble, and she is generally quite cheerful although the continued staying in bed is distasteful. We are moving her from her room to a shelter in the grounds from time to time to make a change of scene, but I am not encouraging anything further than this at present.

Yours very truly,

1st September, 1910.

48

Dear Mrs. Haydock,

I cannot report that your daughter has really recovered, although the temperature keeps nearly normal, and there are no fresh developments of symptoms. She looks well, and certainly is stronger. We think the time has come when she is well enough to return home, and I am glad to hear from her that you are proposing to build a shelter in your garden for her. This is exactly the right thing to do, as it is clear that she will require many months careful open-air treatment, indeed she should live in the open all the winter, sleeping out of doors, and ought not to take up any heavy work or responsibility until next year. This may seem a very long time, but as you can readily understand it is most important in the very early stages of this malady to take every precaution to ensure that the recovery is complete.

I send you some particulars about the shelters such as are in common use. There is no need whatever for them to be as elaborate as the pictures indicate, the rudest building answers every purpose, provided it is weather-proof, and there is a screen from the cold winds. Willesden canvas roofing would answer every purpose. It is very desirable to have a thoroughly waterproof floor, so that water does not come up to make the place damp, and so that the woodwork does not perish. It is important to secure the maximum amount of sunshine, and consequently largish windows are needed on the east and west sides.

It would be well for her not to come until you have either the shelter ready, or some similar arrangement available. As soon as this is done, perhaps one of her brothers could come over for her. We feel sure she is getting very homesick, and I quite think that the return to Ireland will do much to facilitate her convalescence.

I remain,  
With kind regards,  
Yours very truly,





48

Oct. 17, 1910

Dear Nurse Haydock,

We were very pleased to get your letter and hear details as to how you are going on. The shelter seems to be quite a success, and I think that you will find that the practising of out door treatment will prove an object lesson to the neighbourhood. Nearly every person who has been to an open air sanatorium returns home a missionary and spreads the gospel of fresh air far and wide. There is no doubt that the habits of most of us in being afraid of draughts are most pernicious and do much towards the spread of disease. A more enlightened age will certainly have fewer window panes and will have grown up enjoying rather than dreading cold breezes playing over their faces.

I shall be very glad if you will get your doctor to write me a line some time, saying what he thinks about you. I am interested in hearing of the applications to the skin. This is a very modern method of assisting in diagnosis, and it is clear you are in good hands.

We are all going on much as usual. I do not think the staff is any less busy although when I go round I see large numbers of new faces among the nurses. We are just now commencing the lectures, and tonight I have to deliver the Tuke - Pinel oration which no doubt you remember well!

With kind regards and hoping to hear from you again,  
Yours very truly,



DEVON COUNTY  
EXHIBIT

THE RETREAT,  
YORK.

19<sup>th</sup> July '10.

Dear Friends,

Your kind  
invitation to remain  
at The Retreat for  
proper treatment during  
my illness reached me  
through Dr. Pierce.  
I cannot say or write  
how much I appreciate

48



THE REVEREND  
YORK

your interest in and  
kindness to me, all I  
can say is that I  
thank you with all  
my heart. I am well  
aware that being ill  
here I receive superior  
treatment under more  
favourable circumstances  
than would be obtain-  
able in my own home.

Doctors and Nurses  
alike are very good to me  
and I feel a great deal  
better, however Dr. Pierce  
will tell you exactly  
how I am.

Yrs. very Sincerely  
Annie B. Haydock.

---

Dec. 3, 1910

Dear Dr. Hall,

I think the alienist most likely to meet your requirements would be either Dr. Percy Smith, 36 Queen Anne St., London or Dr. Maurice Craig, 54 Welbeck St., Cavendish Sq., London W. A general physician who has had some special experience in inebriety is Dr. Harry Campbell, 23 Wimpole St., London W. I dare say you may have seen his book on "Headaches" and another on "Treatment". If it is a question of fits primarily I think Dr. Risien Russell, 44 Wimpole St., would be as good as any one. 47

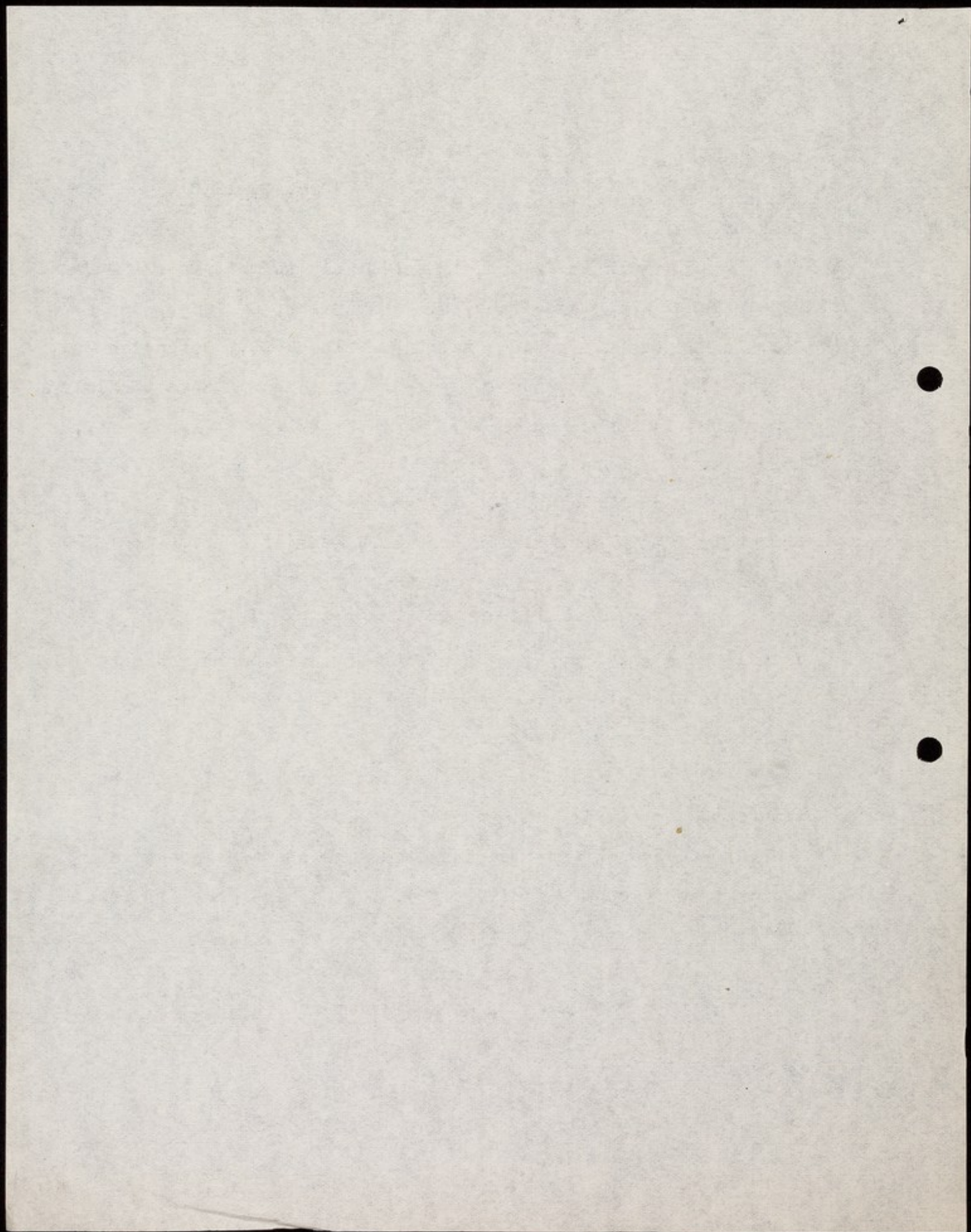
I am interested in hearing of your two patients. It will be a happy release when poor Mrs. Wilkinson reaches the end of her journey. I am sorry Mr. Galloway did not completely recover.

Did you have a good time in Cornwall? I shall be interested in hearing how you liked Polseath and whether you happened to hear of any lodgings that are not too expensive and that would suit a family party. We have drawings that way for next summer, but nothing is settled.

With kind regards,

Yours very truly,





I have been expecting her death for the last month. Yesterday she suddenly became quite sensible for 10 minutes & said who I was & smiled & nodded & then relapsed into the coma again. This is the only sign of understanding she has given for nearly 2 months.

The other case Mr. Salloway has come out of Seaborn Park improved but not cured. He is still melancholic but recognises better that he is not ~~to~~ right in his head.

They have given me up however owing to a misunderstanding about my not seeing the old lady at which she took offence very needlessly. I am sorry to bother you but if you will just put names in enclosed envelope & oblige

Yours v. truly  
R.H. Hall

HILLSIDE,  
HEADINGLEY LANE,  
LEEDS.

2. XII. 1910

Dear Dr. Pierce

A patient of mine has a brother in good position in London, who has become an inebriate & has got as far as alcoholic epilepsy.

The doctor attending him appears to be unsatisfactory & my patient wants him to be seen by the best consultant they can get in London for such cases & then they want to get



him into an inebriate home.

The <sup>inebriate</sup> ~~patient~~ has tried home treatment & now at present is willing to go into a home or do anything.

I thought you would not mind giving me one or two names of consultants as I expect you will know <sup>who is</sup> best <sup>in</sup> about such matters.

M<sup>rs</sup> Wilkinson has gradually gone down since you saw her we fed her with the tube for some months & then she suddenly became sensible & fed herself

& ate well until about 2 months ago when she became apathetic & half comatose & has had to be fed with tube since. For the last month she lies where she is placed & does not move herself, she retains urine for about 40 hours & then passes it all at once & forces into the bed. She ~~is~~ reacts to light & stimuli but never speaks or seems to understand anything. Pupils equal & rather dilated & react very slightly to light. She is a perfect skeleton & has got thinner if possible. She has bed sore on back. Her hands & lips go blue & she has a great excess of mucus in trachea & throat.

and grateful message of  
appreciation and encouragement  
to yourself and all the  
members of the Staff whose  
combined efforts have  
secured such particularly  
satisfactory results.

I am hoping to  
have a look at Thosentz  
Hall before we leave here.

With kind regards  
Yours very sincerely

P. Brough Hopkins

Aug 7<sup>th</sup>. 10

SWISS COTTAGE,  
THE BEACH,  
FILEY.

Dear Dr Bedford Perce

A careful reading  
of the Retreat Report and  
tables of details attached  
prompts this letter.

A general knowledge  
of the work at the Retreat  
had caused me to expect  
a high standard but the  
more detailed knowledge (though  
still very elementary) acquired  
by membership of the  
Fo Committee comprised by the

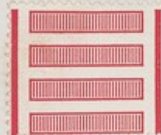


study of the report has  
enlightened me as to the  
many-sided features of the  
operations & the thoroughness with  
and business like way in  
which the Institution is  
conducted to an extent  
which I never suspected

In matters like this  
there is inevitably a tendency  
to accept efficiency as almost

a matter of course without  
at any rate any definite  
expression of appreciation of  
the watchful and untiring  
super vision of every detail  
which must be given by  
each member of the staff  
in order to secure it

My object in  
writing is to express quite  
impulsively my deep sense  
of this feeling and to  
try to convey a cordial



ROSSLYN,  
WESTBOURNE ROAD,  
FOREST HILL, S. E.

16th March 1910.

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I think I had the pleasure of  
meeting you on the occasion of a visit  
from the National Temperance League to  
your City about 18 months ago. You  
took the chair at the first conference  
when Dr. Saleeby gave an address on the  
Force of Scientific Fact, & I as a V. P.  
of the League spoke briefly. I think also  
we exchanged ~~with~~ a few words with  
each other at the close. Perhaps however  
you have forgotten the circumstance.

The other day I wrote to you asking for  
a copy of the last Report of your institution,  
& the Secretary has since kindly sent me  
one, for which I have to thank you.

May I trouble you again? The patient  
referred to in my letter is at present



in Scotland under the care of Dr. Battz Tuke of New Tausdon Hall. He is certified, & his Curator Bonis was appointed by the Scotch Court last December. It is thought desirable that he sh<sup>d</sup>. be brought to an asylum in England to be nearer his friends, & they w<sup>d</sup>. very much like to place him with you, more especially as you are a convinced abstainer. The cost of his maintenance ought not to exceed £100 per annum, as his income is precarious & not large. Of course his C. B. w<sup>d</sup>. be the "obligat."

W<sup>d</sup>. it be possible for you to receive the patient at The Retreat, York, say about the 12th of next month?

And if so, could you accept Dr. Tuke's certificate, or w<sup>d</sup>. it be absolutely necessary to get an English Doctor to certify? The patient is a domiciled Englishman, born in Yorkshire, but has been in Scotland for about 6 months.

Any suggestions or advice in the matter I shall be very grateful for.

Yours sincerely

Robert Harley.

To Dr. Belfus Pierce, York.

March 17, 1910

Dear Dr. Harley,

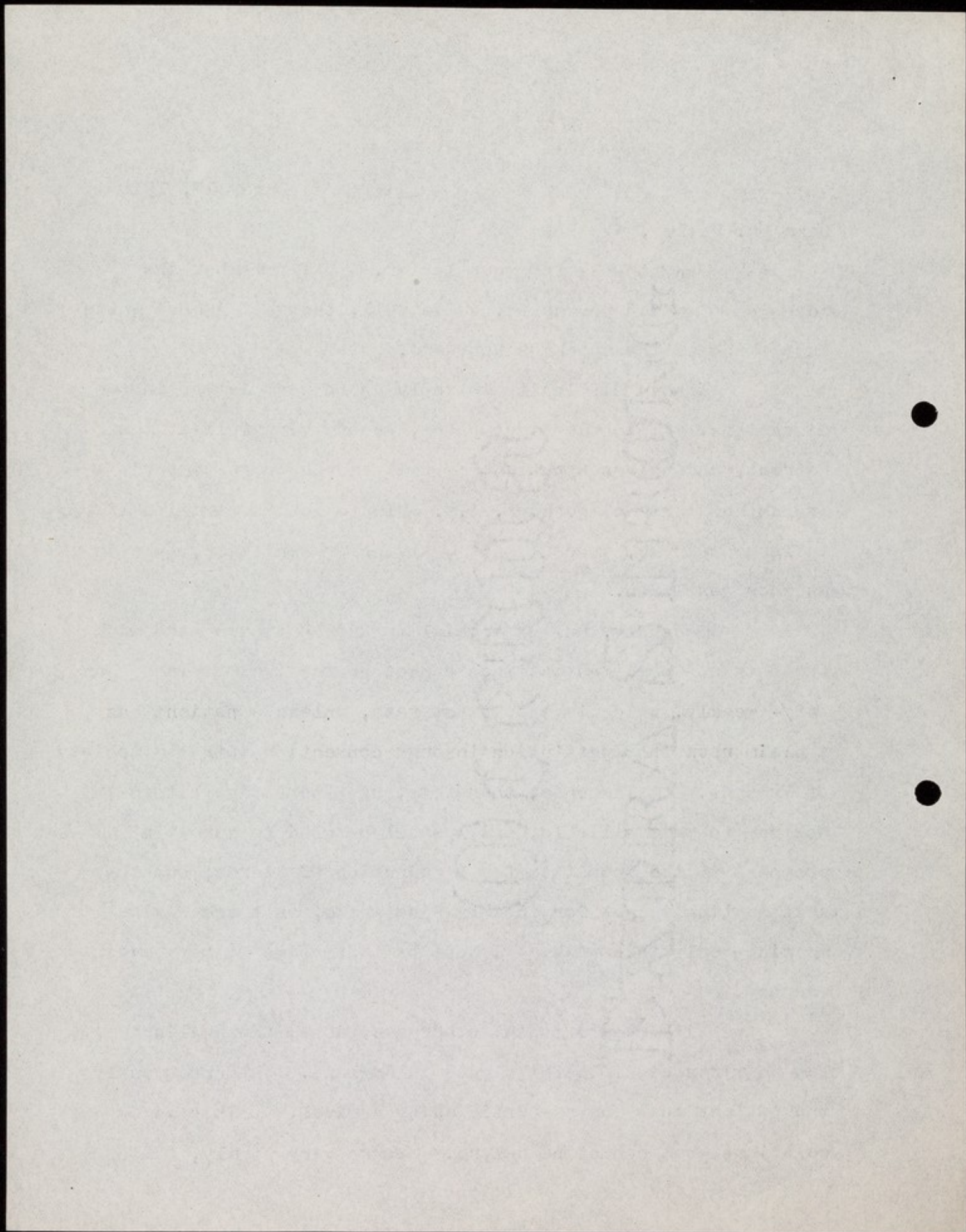
Many thanks for your letter. I remember the occasion of which you speak, quite well, though I am not quite sure which of the speakers you were.

I have difficulty in replying to your letter in two directions. In the first place, we are very full at the Retreat, and unless a patient be well enough to go to our branch house at Scarborough, i.e. able to look after himself in large measure, we could not, at the present time, take in another gentleman. 45

Secondly, unless special arrangements are made with the Retreat Committee patients cannot be received at less than 48/- weekly, which is the lowest rate, unless a patient has a claim upon the Institution through connection with the Society of Friends. There is, therefore, no alternative but to ask you to wait a little, and I shall be glad to submit a proposal to the Committee for a reduction of terms; but the next meeting is not for nearly five weeks, as there was a meeting only this week. I hope by that time we may have vacancy.

With regard to the other questions, the English law requires certificates signed in England. Consequently the patient must be re-certified on arrival. This is vexatious, but cannot be helped. Yours very truly,





(Harley to Dr. Pierce.) 18.3.10. (2)

smaller than might have been expected. When his libretto was accepted the agreement entered into, had it been carried out, w<sup>d</sup> have yielded him a fair share of the profits, but it was found that the thing requires alterations to adapt it to the stage, those alterations he was not then in a condition to make, others were brought in to supplement his labours, & a new agreement entered into, by w<sup>h</sup> the "others" run away with a large portion of his share as author.

Before his final break-down he had sold all his other plays & used up the proceeds. His debts are considerable, & when they are paid I am afraid there will not be very much left.

We have to consider what will happen when "The Arcadians" ceases to attract the public. He has had far more than his

Es



share of my little estate & we  
shall not be able to do a great  
deal for him in the future.

I hope you will forgive me  
troubling you with all these details.  
As I said in my last, I shall  
be most grateful for any advice  
or suggestions you may be  
pleased to give.

Harold is not well enough  
to go to Scarborough, but we sh<sup>d</sup>.  
be thankful to see him placed  
under your care at York.

With many thanks for your  
obliging letter, I remain,

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Yours very truly

Robert Darley.

P.S. I am not a "Dr.", but have  
to be content with an honorary  
degree (M.D.) from Oxford & a

Fellowship in the Royal Society.  
It may interest you to know  
that at one time I was Professor  
of Mathematics & Logic in  
Airedale College (now the  
United College), Bradford.

R. D.

3. We have, both of us, special objections to Dunfermline.

(1). Harold in his early days knew a lady who was sent to Dunfermline & died there, tho' she was well treated. Shd he call this to mind it c? not fail to have a prejudicial influence upon him, he w? think he was sent there to die. Another conspiracy!

(2). At the Crichton Institution wines & spirits are supplied to the patients, & this we strongly object to especially in his case. It is only about 18 months ago that he finally conquered the drinking habit, & a relapse <sup>now</sup> w? be nothing less than a calamity.

4. If he must come to England in the end we feel that he had better come now: the difficulties sh? be faced at once & mastered.

As to my son's means: His only source of income is "The Arcadians" wh? at present is doing well. But the income is small - much

ROSSLYN,  
WESTBOURNE ROAD,  
FOREST HILL, S. E.

18th March 1910

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Your very kind letter encourages me to trouble you again. I want to tell you in confidence the whole case, as you will then be better able to advise me.

The patient is my own son, Harold Harley, known in the theatrical world as "Mark Ambicat": he is the author of "The Arcadians", a musical comedy wh? is now running in London & the Provinces. Six months ago he went to Glasgow during the production of his play there & fell into the hands of the authorities who sent him, under medical advice, to Woodilee. My daughter who lives with me hurried down at once to Glasgow & got him transferred to Gartnavel where he remained for full three months.



He has since been under treatment at New Saughton Hall, but now the Commissioners say he ought to be removed to England & placed in an English asylum. The great difficulty in treating him where he is lies in the fact that he regards himself as a perfectly sane Englishman, who is being forcibly detained in Scotch asylums by a conspiracy on the part of Scotch doctors. Dr. Tuke thinks that "perhaps a change to England might help to remove this delusion." My daughter & I readily consented to his being brought to England. But it seems the Commissioners have no power to enforce their recommendation, & there are certain difficulties in the way which are not easy to overcome, the principal one being that the patient will have to be re-certified in England, & Dr. Tuke in the present state of the patient's health,

is afraid of anything happening in England before he could be re-certified, which would end in his getting into the hands of the civil authorities as at Glasgow. We are told that unless he recovers (& of this there does not seem at present much hope) he will have to be brought to England ultimately. It is proposed however that meanwhile he should go to the Crichton Institution at ~~Dumfries~~ <sup>Dumfries</sup> as being nearer England & more suitable than New Saughton Hall. The proposal is approved by the Commissioners & Dr. Tuke, also the Curator & our legal adviser in Scotland. But we do not feel as if we could assent to it, & for the following among other reasons:

1. The interference to ~~Dumfries~~ <sup>Dumfries</sup>
2. not possibly remove the delusion as to a conspiracy of Scotch doctors; it might even confirm it.
3. These frequent removals involve serious expense, & the question of expense needs to be carefully considered as I shall shortly show.

ROSSLYN,  
WESTBOURNE ROAD,  
FOREST HILL, S. E.

21 March 1910.  
Dear Dr. Pierce.

What you say profoundly  
modifies our views, & we are sure  
you are giving us good advice —  
We intend to act upon it.

My daughter is wishing to night  
to do the two places you name for Pros-  
pectuses or Reports, but probably  
it will be best to let the patient  
go to Dumfries for a little while  
before he is brought to England.

The report for last week is that  
he has been very excited & that his  
condition has been one of "acute mania".  
He has been very violent & the delusions  
have been very prominent. Dr. Juke  
thinks this condition will soon  
pass off, but he is afraid that  
these attacks will recur from time to



time. I have reason to know  
that he regards this as a case  
of chronic mania.

We thank you much for saying  
that if you can give any further  
help we are to let you know -  
I hope we shall not trespass too  
much on your goodness.

Yours very gratefully  
Robert Harley.

Dr. Pierce.

THE GROVE,  
ROUNDHAY,  
LEEDS.

Dear Mr. Pierce

June 22<sup>nd</sup> 09.

I am arranging to send the horses over on Friday next, my man will bring them by road with the Carriage I am delivering at Chalfonts. Probably they will arrive at The Retreat between 12<sup>th</sup> <sup>#</sup> 1. pm.

I have told my man to be prepared to stay part of the afternoon in case your Coachman wished to put the horses into

LF



THE GROVE  
ROUNDRAY  
LEEDS

your expense for a short time,  
this of course after the journey  
from Roundhay, they would not  
be very fresh.

I find I made a mistake in saying  
the horses were a little under  
16 hands, as I find they are fully  
that height, or a little more; which  
is probably none the worse for  
your purpose.

Yours sincerely

Wm Harvey

I believe in horse buying & selling  
transactions the coachmen & drivers on  
both sides look for a tip.  
Will you therefore hand your man 20/-  
from me, and if you approve & send me  
a p/c I will give my coachman the  
same amount from you, so avoiding the  
trouble of remitting, and in case you  
do not see him.

W.H.

THE GROVE,  
ROUNDHAY,  
NE LEEDS.

17<sup>th</sup> June 1909

Dear to Rorie

I hope you & your party have had  
a very pleasant trip to Switzerland  
& have favoured with good weather.

I am writing to enquire  
whether the Ribblesdale Stables  
require any reinforcement. I  
have been persuaded by my family  
(perhaps I should say overpersuaded)  
to get a motor car, & therefore  
must find a nice place for  
my pair of horses which I have  
had boys, & driven them regularly,  
mostly as a pair. They are brown,

FT



I think about 15  $\frac{3}{4}$  hands high & are  
good strong horses - one especially  
is a fine broodmare horse.

I may find a customer of the  
right kind, but if not would  
the Retreat care to have them  
as a loan or gift, or condition  
they were <sup>not</sup> sold in their old  
age for cab purposes.

I asked Arnold if he wanted  
more horses, but they have no room,  
& discouraged me to make this  
enquiry. The Retreat work  
must I sh<sup>d</sup> think suit them  
tho' I believe they are quite

sound & fit in body & mind.  
I don't think I have spent  
£5 in vet's charges all the  
time I have had them.

If I am able to be in field  
tomorrow aft. I may call & see  
you in Park Square between  
2 & 3 pm

Yours sincerely  
Wm Hawley

## FURTHER STATEMENT.

To be supplied before or immediately after reception at The Retreat, York.

Patient's Name Ann Hodgson New Shildon aged 57.  
 Occupation \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Birth \_\_\_\_\_

Before treatment is undertaken it is important that a full account of the history and habits of patients be given. All replies to questions are strictly confidential.

Informants are requested to read the suggestions given in the margins, and when information cannot be given they are asked to say so, and to leave no blanks

SUGGESTIONS FOR REPLIES.	HISTORY OF PRESENT CONDITION.
<p><u>Onset.</u></p> <p>What signs were earliest?</p> <p>Was onset gradual or sudden?</p>	<p>1. When did signs of mental disorder first appear? Describe the onset.</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;"><i>Gradual 6 or 7 yrs - Bad for a time these years - rather more for 12 mos -</i></p> <div style="text-align: right; font-size: 2em; color: blue;">43</div>
<p><u>Causation, Physical factors.</u></p> <p>Illness or injury.</p> <p>Intemperance.</p> <p>Bad habits.</p> <p>Bodily strain.</p> <p>Privations or insanitary conditions.</p>	<p>2. Was the patient out of health at the time of the onset? Did any bodily disease contribute to the attack?</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;"><i>no -</i></p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;"><i>no -</i></p>
<p><u>Causation, Mental factors.</u></p> <p>Domestic trouble.</p> <p>Bereavement.</p> <p>Business difficulties.</p> <p>Solitude.</p> <p>Worry or overwork.</p> <p>Love affairs or shock.</p>	<p>3. Was there any mental strain or unfavourable influence affecting the mind that may have contributed to the illness?</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;"><i>Worry over business -</i></p>
<p><u>Course.</u></p> <p>Improved or no.</p> <p>What special treatment.</p> <p>If away from home.</p>	<p>4. What has been the course of the disease since the onset?</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;"><i>Gets worse for some months - in spite of treatment. Worry is always contrary - thinks she has no other money. Unoccupied.</i></p>
<p><u>Special Symptoms</u></p> <p><u>Affecting Treatment.</u></p> <p>Homicidal or suicidal impulse.</p> <p>Delusions of suspicion</p>	<p>5. Are there any symptoms present that call for special treatment?</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">If thought to be suicidal or homicidal, give reasons.</p> <p style="margin-left: 80px;"><i>not. makes herself dead - no attempt</i></p> <p>Are personal habits clean? <span style="float: right;">Does patient refuse food?</span></p> <p>Is patient sick or infirm?</p> <p>Have there been any seizures or fits? <span style="float: right;"><i>never fits</i></span></p>

N.B.—Epileptic patients are not admitted into the Retreat.

[OVER.]



PREVIOUS HISTORY.	SUGGESTIONS FOR REPLIES.
1. What was the state of health during childhood and youth? Was there any delayed development or mental deficiency?	<b>Childhood and Youth.</b> Infantile convulsions. Night terrors. St. Vitus' Dance. Nervous complaints.
2. What has been the state of the bodily health during adult life?  <i>Has been troubled with morning diarrhoea a few years - Headaches.</i>	<b>Bodily Health.</b> Rheumatic or other fever. Consumption. Intemperance. Nervous Disease. Other diseases.
3. What are the mental characteristics and temperament?  <i>Competent.</i>	<b>Mental State.</b> Mental vigour and ability. Industry and perseverance. Favourite pursuits. Eccentricities. Irregular living.
4. Have there been any previous attacks of mental disorder, and if so how many?  <i>No.</i>  When was the first attack and what was the supposed cause?  When was the last attack and was recovery complete?	<b>Previous Attacks.</b> Date and duration. Supposed cause. Where treated. Was recovery complete?

FAMILY HISTORY.	
1. Had the patient's parents good bodily health? If deceased, give cause of, and age at, death.  Father <i>F. d. aet. about 80.</i> Mother (give maiden name). <i>M. d. 57.. worked too hard -</i>  Was there any blood relationship between them?	<b>Family History.</b>  <b>A careful return as to each of the undermentioned conditions is very important.</b>
2. Is there any history of mental disease in the family, or any of the other conditions given in the margin. (If not known in any instance say so).  <i>a</i> Father <i>b</i> Paternal grandparents <i>c</i> Paternal uncles and aunts  <i>d</i> Mother <i>e</i> Maternal grandparents <i>f</i> Maternal uncles and aunts <i>M.B. brother.</i>  <i>g</i> Brothers - <i>none.</i> <i>h</i> Sisters	<p><b>1 Mental Disease</b>, including minor forms of mental disorder, undue depression or excitability, weak-mindedness, whether certified or not.</p> <p><b>2 Epilepsy.</b></p> <p><b>3 Nervous Diseases</b>, in particular Hysteria, Spasmodic Asthma, Neurasthenia, Chorea.</p> <p><b>4 Eccentricity (in a marked degree).</b></p> <p><b>5 Alcoholic intemperance.</b></p> <p><b>6 Deaf-mutism or other congenital defects.</b></p>
3. If the patient has any children, give the number and ages of eldest and youngest.  Have the children good health? <i>4 daughters } all well. 1 son } 1 died - consumption.</i>	

Name of Informant

[OVER.

AT HOME.

TELEPHONE 2290.

9 TO 10 A.M.

2 TO 3 P.M.

6-30 TO 7-30 P.M.

FURN ROYD,

BRUDENELL ROAD.

42

Dear Dr Bedford Pierce,

I thank you for your letter & must say I agree with what you say therein.

I have not seen Miss Campkin for several months & have never seen her people about her - she always comes alone.

If she turns up again - I will see if your suggestions can be carried out & shall be glad for you to sign a certificate for her when if that course should unfortunately be necessary. Believe me

Yours. v. faithfully  
Ralph Hopton.

Dr Bedford Pierce.



ERN ROYD.  
BRUDENELL ROAD.

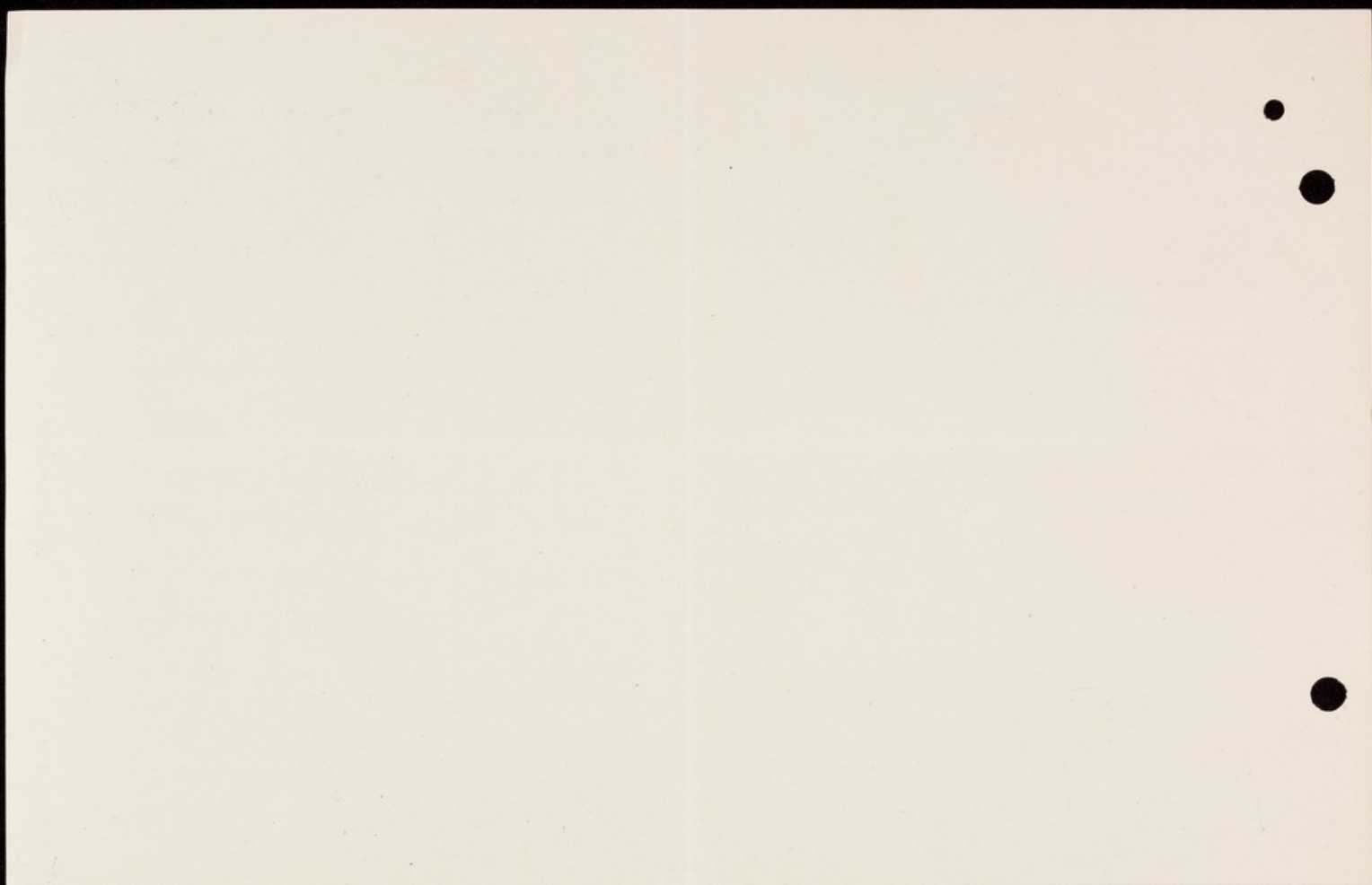
Consultation Hours:  
9—10 a.m. 6—8 p.m.

41 431  
Eastfield House,  
Withernsea,  
Hull.

Dear Sir  
June 23rd 08.  
I have a patient whose  
relations I think of having him  
placed in your care,

As they are not in a  
good financial position  
would you send me scale  
of charges for consideration  
& all necessary papers. &  
would you send an attendant  
to fetch him on receipt of wire  
Yours Sincerely  
Chas Hutley





at the last. There was  
no one offered to pay  
for anything. It was  
left to me. Mine is  
hard earned money  
& this affair makes  
me feel very bitter.  
We had a shocking  
year last; & up to  
how this promises  
no better.

I will send you a

South View <sup>(348)</sup>  
Jekley. 40  
May 28<sup>th</sup> 1908

Dr. Pierce

Dear Sir

I am in receipt of  
your letter, and  
thank you for same  
and suggestion  
which I feel inclined  
to carry out.



Such abominable  
Treatment makes one  
resort to extreme  
measures.

Mr. Crowther the  
permanent gentleman  
(A Solicitor) who was  
with us when W. Sabin  
died, has very kindly  
done all he could  
for us, but there is

little or no satisfaction.  
The last letter he had  
from Messrs Lee & Pemberton  
was to the effect the  
estate had to be  
realized before debts  
could be paid.  
I consider it a very  
cruel case. A great  
deal of our acct is  
out of pocket money.

348  
Copy if I decide to  
write "Truth" 40

Again Thanking  
you. I am Sir.

Yrs very respectfully.  
Louisa Holmes.

PS

I was very grateful  
for your kind rec:  
Commendation to  
Mr. Riley, (as to to



Mr. Albrecht; Seed,  
who was with us a  
few weeks.

Simpson & Godlee Limited  
8 Minshull Street  
Manchester

TELEGRAMS:  
"DAMASK, MANCHESTER"

4/5/08 ✓

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I received the enclosed letter last month from Miss Witty who is a member of our Society & have been corresponding with the Mr. Dixon he mentions who has just been here to see me.

Frederick Hodgson is also a friend, he was in our employ here till about 2 years ago

(304)  
afterwards for a short time in business on his own & he has not been certified at all as I understand, but has been voluntarily for 12 months at Haydon ~~that~~ Lodge. I hear this afternoon that Dr. Street there thinks a change is the best thing & I believe says there is nothing organically wrong with him. Mr. Dixon would like if it were possible (not against professional etiquette) for you to see what you think of the case, he has been paying



39

$1\frac{1}{2}$  years a week at Haydock. there is only a very small income & the Capital is being spent. as Mr. Witty says they cannot afford to keep on as at present.

Hodgson is a member of our M. B. I think I could get them to recommend & guarantee if the case is suitable.

I hear Dr. Street thinks it might do him real good to go home, but the relations do not quite like to take the risk.

I suppose there is not need to Bedford Pierce

for Petition or Certificate in such a case, Mr. Dixon thought if you saw Hodgson, you would judge if the Retreat is likely to benefit him. whether it seemed worth while to move him.

I expect to be away from Manchester from Thursday night till Tuesday morning. you probably know the address of Dr. Street. Haydock Lodge Newton-le-Willows. & Mr. Dixon's address appears in the enclosed letter.

Yours sincerely  
Ninian Gordon

9 Margaret's Bldg  
Bath.

Apr. 29. 18. '08

To  
Dr. Bedford Pearse.

Sir, Many thanks for the  
report of The Retreat which  
you so kindly forwarded  
to me. I passed it on to  
the young lady's father. but  
I am afraid that he considers  
it too far away.

Thank you also for telling  
me about Miss Hull, but

(273)  
I am sorry to hear that  
she has not improved.

I am  
Faithfully yours.  
S. Hawkins.



2000000000

TELEGRAMS:-  
STREET,  
ASHTON-IN-MAKERFIELD.

HAYDOCK LODGE,  
NEWTON-LE-WILLOWS,  
LANCASHIRE.

TELEPHONE:-  
11 ASHTON-IN-MAKERFIELD.

6th May 1908.

Dear Dr Pierce,

I do not think that there is any intention of transferring Mr Hodgson to another Asylum; in fact he himself does not wish it, and I recommend that he should go home, as he has so far recovered that I think home treatment might now be tried.

He pays 31/6 a week; I suppose you consider that a low rate...!!

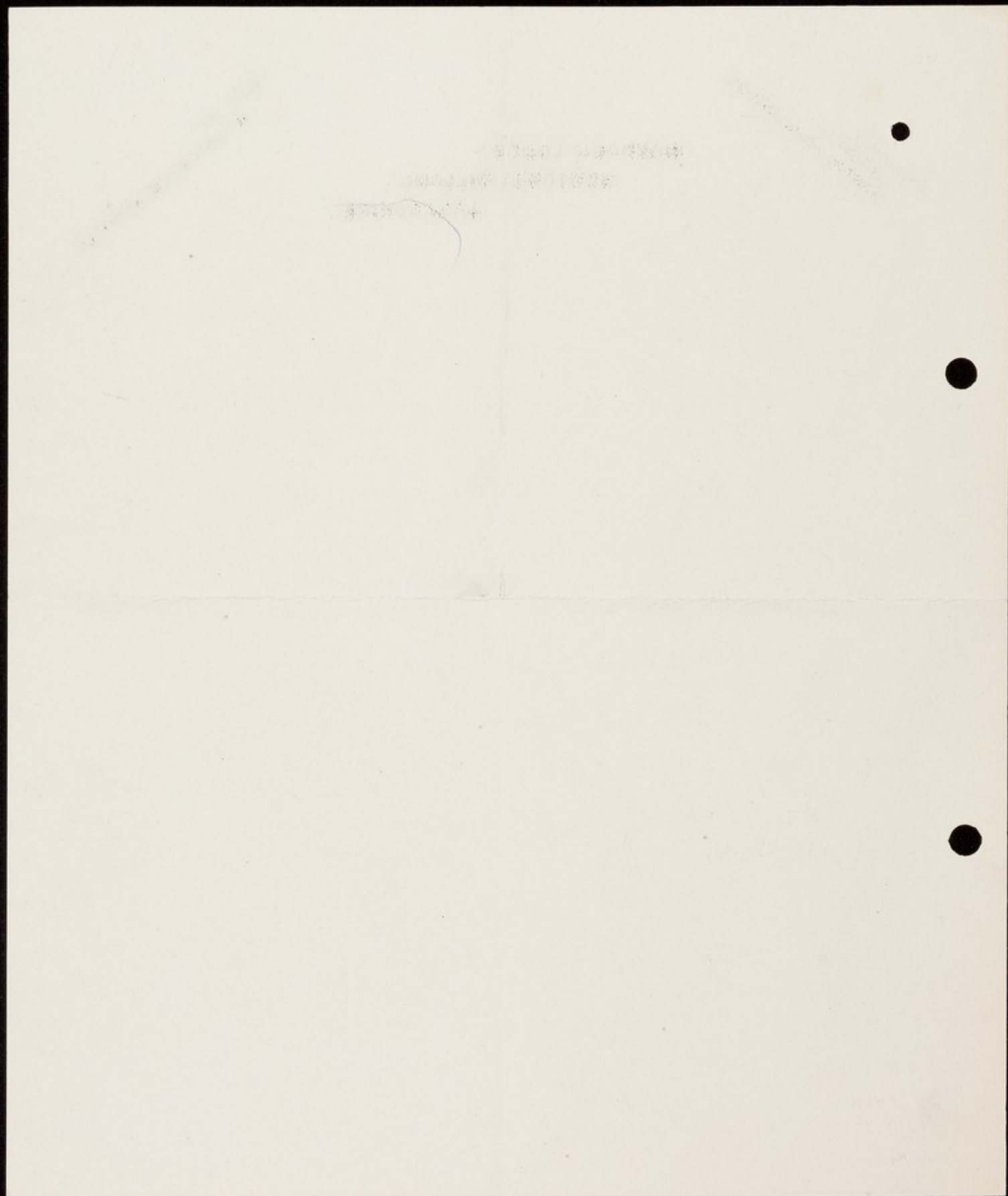
I expect to see his wife in Liverpool to-morrow.

Yours sincerely,

*Charles Stuart*

The Retreat,  
Y O R K.





38

8, Minshull St. Manchester.

6/5/00

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Many thanks for your  
 letter. I am sending it on to  
 Mr. Dixon, as I think it  
 will be best for him to  
 make arrangements direct.  
 I am just beginning 4 days  
 a week on the Clyde which  
 means that I have practically  
 no address for Thursday



37

night till Tuesday  
morning, & then might cause  
delay.

Yours as they  
Remain, Yr friend

Wm Redford Pierce

28 Addingham Road,  
Crossley Hill,  
Liverpool  
May 5<sup>th</sup> 08.

Dr. Bedford Pierce.

Sir, Mr. Francis Godlee  
of Wilmslow has given  
me your address. I  
suggested I should  
write you direct on be-  
half of my brother-in-law  
Frederick Hodgson, who  
is a member of the

37 298  
Society of Friends  
& at present an inmate  
of Haydock Lodge  
Institution where he  
has been for the past  
12 months, suffering from  
melancholia. but is  
undoubtedly much im-  
proved. It is found  
impossible to keep him  
there longer & I should  
be glad if arrangements  
could be made to trans-  
fer him to York Retreat  
with the aid of the



Loeichy & Dr. Street  
says a change would  
do him good & even  
suggests his coming  
home for a time, but  
this can not be done  
at present:

What would your  
fee be to visit him  
at Haydock & give  
me your opinion as  
to his mental state  
& probable recovery  
which would be a

source of satisfaction  
to his family.

I am

Yours faithfully  
Draac Dracor

184



BYAR & SCOTTISWOODS, London.

# POST OFFICE TELEGRAPHS.

Office Stamp.

If the Receiver of an Inland Telegram doubts its accuracy, he may have it repeated on payment of half the amount originally paid for its transmission, any fraction of 1d. less than  $\frac{1}{2}$ d. being reckoned as  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; and if it be found that there was any inaccuracy, the amount paid for repetition will be refunded. Special conditions are applicable to the repetition of Foreign Telegrams.

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Handed } *West Hill Bournemouth* at *9.0<sup>am</sup>* Received } *9.29<sup>am</sup>*  
in at }

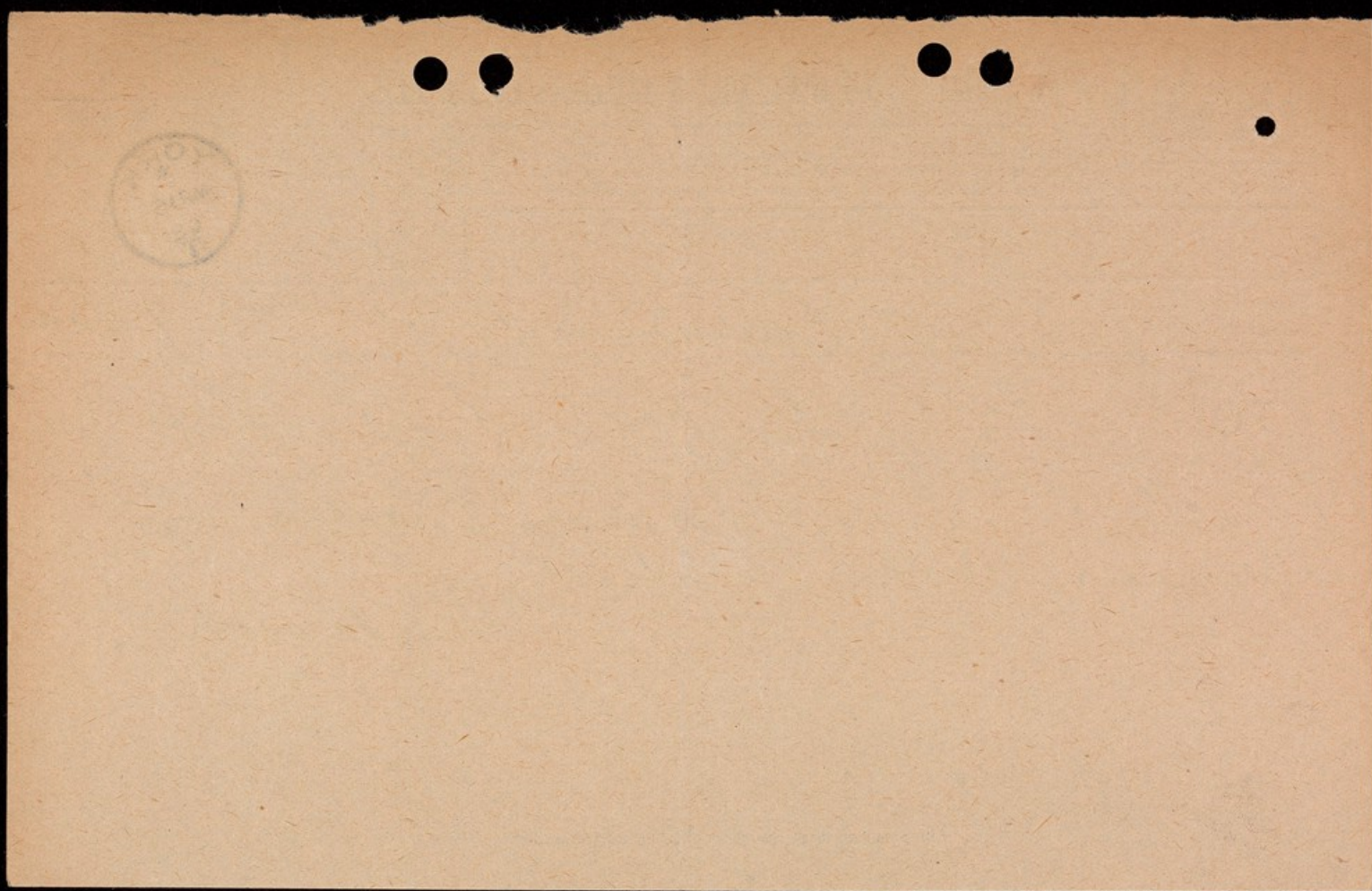
TO { *Reurse The Retreat York*

*Kindly make necessary arrangements*  
*interment York writing Henderson*

*26*

N.B.—This Form must accompany any inquiry made respecting this Telegram.





to be present at the funeral.

Yours truly

H. W. Henderson

D<sup>r</sup>. Bedford Pierce

175

155 Fenchurch Street  
London

17 March 1908<sup>E.C.</sup>

Dear Sir,

I am in receipt  
of your notice of the  
death of Miss Mary  
Henderson on the 15<sup>th</sup> inst.  
I understand that my  
sister Miss Henderson  
has already given  
instructions for the  
interment to be at York.  
I shall not be able





Thompson Road

Claremont

West Australia

8 March 08.

Dr. Bedford Price  
The Rectory  
York

Sir,

My brother in law Mr R. H. Han of Bradford on  
sent your address & also states that by writing you  
direct I shall be informed exactly the Condition  
of my sister Miss Florence Hetherington and  
I believe under your care. My relatives at home  
appear to dislike giving any information about  
my sister & you will soon see understood  
my anxiety as to her illness & the nature of  
it. I shall be grateful if you will be  
good enough to supply the particulars. Some  
time prior to her going to your home, I was  
about to suggest a visit to Australia but until  
I am better informed of her Condition it must  
rest in obedience I trust to her from you shortly

I remain dear Sir

Yours faithfully

John C. Hetherington



- crooked - -
- reads. spasmatically.
- rude - offensive -
- suspicious - stolen things
- think names of all
- accusers the names of all
- of call is their names.
- laughs in their faces
- unfit to be used
- for entertainments -
- was, dirty, destructive
- out more -
- little in best in anything.
- Rude to other patients.
- Dumb over cards -
- says nothing.

|||||

25

9. Margaret's Bdg  
Bath.

April 24<sup>th</sup>. '88

Will  
The Medical Supt. ✓

The Retreat. York.

Sir,

Would you be so good  
as to send particulars of  
accommodation for patients  
at The Retreat. I know  
of a young lady, with a  
suicidal tendency, whose  
friends are undecided  
where to place her, and

259  
I wondered whether you  
would take her at your  
place. I am a nurse,  
and accompanied a lady  
from Tunbridge Wells to  
the Retreat last year, and  
I thought how delightful  
the place was, as well as  
hearing it so highly spoken  
of at different times.  
Her father is a retired  
Colonel, and I believe has  
no means except his pension.  
As she is an only daughter,  
and her mother not living,



I thought I may help  
him a little in getting  
particulars.

I should feel grateful  
for an early reply as  
some arrangements must  
be made very soon.

I am

Faithfully Yours,

S. Hawkins.

P.S.

The patient is 23 years old  
of a gentle disposition, and  
not at all melancholy.

12/2

Somerset

Somerset

21<sup>st</sup> Oct 1907.

(863)

Dr. Paine,

Dear Sir,

33

I have been asked  
to have Mrs. Paine here  
for a dinner before she  
returns home. Will  
you kindly tell me  
what attention she  
will require? Will it  
necessitate someone  
being with her constantly?



will there be any  
fear of her being <sup>in</sup>man-  
aged in any way, how  
long do you think  
it will be before she  
will be able to go home.

Is there any particular  
thing to be attended  
in child or in any  
way or any other  
special requirement?

With your kindly say  
from Mr Lydian Thompson

is when you reply.  
I would not doubt  
you will before taking  
anyone in, but thought  
it best to know a  
few particulars.

I remain

Yours sincerely

S W Seal

Broad Street

Somerset

Somerset



(872)

at Mr. Raymont's  
The White House  
Virginia Water  
Surrey  
Oct. 22<sup>nd</sup> 1897.

32

Dear Sir,

Thank you for your letter, and for your having brought my sister's case before the Committee. I am grateful for their reply, that they could receive my sister for 25 guineas weekly.

She does not require individual attention, though just lately she is not taking her food well, but a change I believe would alter this. We should expect that she would share rooms with others, and companionship is good for her.

I shall send your letter to my Father & Mother by this mail, and will let you know as soon as we are able to decide on what is best to be done for my sister.

She was put under certificates when first taken ill. Will you kindly send me another copy of the Report.

May God's aid attend your efforts for the help of suffering ones.

I am, dear Sir,  
Yours truly Stella Duckham.





• give her a certificate.

I am

Yours gratefully  
Thos. Harris.

H. F. Manner

Maryculter

By Milltimber

Aberdeen

Nov. 8<sup>th</sup> 1907

31  
Dear Dr. Pierce,

We received  
your welcome letter  
which we forwarded at  
once to ~~her~~ Jessies Uncle  
Dr. Byres, for we had <sup>had</sup> a  
serious letter from him  
a day or two before in-  
forming us of <sup>her</sup> bad con-  
dition & asking me to  
go & bring her home as  
she was ~~too~~ had to travel  
alone. I am hopeful



that your kind letter  
will believe her mind  
somewhat & trust she  
will come all right.

As I have told you every  
letter she sent home until  
recently left us with the  
impression that she was  
happy & cheerful & able  
for all her duties. When  
she was home for holiday  
however she complained of  
having been for I think  
she said three months  
on night duty & of not  
being able to sleep during  
the day, & it is possibly  
the effect of this want

of sleep that has weakened  
her nerves.

We shall get her home  
immediately & do all in  
our power for her recovery.

We are very grateful to  
you & Miss Thomasson for  
all kind consideration &  
though Jessie seems to <sup>have</sup> acted  
strangely at the time of leaving  
I hope you will attribute  
it to her weakly condition  
& should <sup>she</sup> come all right  
again & be able for an-  
other situation that Miss  
Thomasson will be able to  
recall something com-  
mendable about Jessie

sincerely apologise to Miss  
Thomasson yourself & the Com-  
mittee on Jessie's behalf because  
of her leaving so hastily. However  
if you deal with Jessie I don't  
think there will be much diffi-  
culty in proving that her nervous  
system is far out of order, & that  
might somewhat complicate matters.  
It would greatly relieve our minds  
& help us in bringing Jessie  
round again if you would kindly  
consent to let the matter drop &  
take no further action. Jessie has  
no doubt learned a lesson that  
will prevent her acting so again.

Trusting you will kindly com-  
ply. ~~Yours~~ Yours Gratefully  
Thomas Barre

936  
W. J. Mauser  
Maryculter ✓  
By Multumbar  
Aberdeen

Nov. 4<sup>th</sup> 1907.

30  
Dear Dr. Pierce,

I read with  
fatherly interest your kind  
letter & that of Miss Thomasson  
sent to Mrs Barre con-  
cerning our daughter Jessie.  
Mrs Barre takes it for granted  
that you will have seen the  
answer she sent Miss Thomasson  
& therefore she has not  
written you direct. Mrs  
Barre wrote Jessie who is  
at present with her uncle  
at Rydes, Limerick, Sluzgon.



& enclosed both letters received from the Retreat. She expressed our regret at Jessie's hasty conduct & advised her to write & apologize & submit to whatever the Committee might wish & thus leave the Retreat honourably.

The enclosed is Jessie's answer just received. Obvious Jessie is in a bad condition & for the time being unfit for duty at the Retreat or anywhere else. I am writing her Uncle to do his best to bring her round a little & send her home. It is a pity Jessie was not more frank when Miss Thompson took her before you, & that she did not wait till the Committee gave her permission to leave

honourably; for I note that you say in your letter that "the Committee would certainly never wish <sup>any</sup> one to stay if it was not in their interest to do so." I note also from Jessie's Scribble that the paper she signed said she could leave if her health broke down. Now judging from what her Uncle the Doctor says & from her pitiful Scribble it seems quite clear that there is something giving way.

We always tell very recently understood that Jessie was contented & happy at the Retreat & from the way in which she spoke of the kind treatment of Miss Thompson & yourself we thought she must be giving satisfaction.

All things considered I don't see what can be further done in the matter. We as parents

29 31, Talbot Road <sup>672</sup>  
S. Tottenham  
26 Aug 1907  
Dear Friend  
Bedford Pierce, Jt. D.

We have an urgent case  
in this meeting of a poor  
old man aged 94, whose mind  
I fear is rapidly getting more  
& more feeble, and is beyond  
the control of his married daughter  
with whom he is living.

He is a member of our Society  
admitted about 15 years ago. His  
family are not friends. Their  
circumstances will not admit  
of their paying more than the  
lowest rate at York Retreat.  
But they earnestly wish that  
he should be placed under your



Care. His name is James Stanley,  
and his daughter's name and  
address (where the old man is now  
living) is

Mrs. Gear

14 Lordship Lane

Wood Green N.

If you will kindly send me  
the needful papers as quickly  
as possible, I will see to their  
being properly filled in and  
returned to you.

The case is urgent, and  
they wish ~~him~~ him to be removed  
as soon as possible. Also it  
will be necessary for you to  
send an attendant to convey  
him to York - the expense of

this will of course be paid  
for by his family.

I suppose the forms when  
completed might be returned  
to you by the hands of the  
attendant whom you send.

Hoping to hear from you  
by return of post, I am

Yours Sincerely,

W. Harrison

clerk of Tottenham

Monthly Meeting

Private

592

July 21. 07

124, OTLEY ROAD,  
LEEDS.

✓ 28

Dear Mr Pierce,

When I saw you about  
Miss Hargrove I told you that  
I had come to have a good deal  
of influence with her and her  
parents in the way of advising  
them. Miss Hargrove is, I think,  
doing very well. She has been  
for the last two months at  
a place near Malvern where  
young ladies go for training in  
domestic arts - a beautiful place

Miss Hargrove  
Mr Pierce  
July 21. 07



and plenty of bright people about -

There is one matter that  
arises on Miss Hargrove's recovery &  
that requires consideration. Do  
you think it would be right for  
her to get married? The question  
I suppose is twofold - affecting her-  
self and possible offspring -

Her parents are just the sort of  
people to neglect all such considerations,  
and might let their daughter  
drift into an engagement without  
thinking of the consequences either  
of its ratification or interruption -

If you would be so kind as to  
let me have your view of the  
matter would you also say whether  
you think Miss Hargrove might  
be told what it is.

I may not be dealing with  
this matter in the proper way, but  
really the parents are so indiscreet  
that I do not care to act through  
them and yet I do not want to  
see the girl left without some guidance -

Yours sincerely

Arthur Smithells.

(580)

Shaftesbury House,  
Calverley,  
nr Leeds.

✓  
July 17/07.

25  
Dear Sir,

I have a male patient who is an Inebriate & who wishes to place himself in a retreat. I should be much obliged if you would let me have full particulars re admission. I cannot certify him as insane, if you are unable to take him in, would you kindly let me know where I could get him admitted on his own Signing the entrance form.

Yours faithfully  
(Wm) Worman Hughes.



Handwritten text, possibly a signature or date, located at the top center of the page.



hand over her.

Her friends are not prepared to pay a large sum for her board but would be glad to hear the lowest terms at "Throxbury Hall".

Yours truly

Miss / M. M. Harris.

P.S.

Or if you should know of any other home more suitable for the case I should be exceedingly grateful for the address.

570

ULGHAM PARK,  
MORPETH.

D<sup>r</sup> Bedford Pierce

Sir

26

Will you kindly tell me if "Throxbury Hall" would be a suitable place for a young lady (30) who is mentally weak. She does not require medical treatment.

There seem to be no homes for feeble-minded.



in the north & her friends  
are anxious to find a house  
where supervision could  
be given & where, if possible  
light household duties  
could be given.

She belongs to the  
middle Class & has always  
lived a quiet country  
life, she is quite capable  
of all household duties,  
but requires a firm, kind,

✓  
• Green Hill House

Derby

• May 24<sup>th</sup> 1907.

Dear Dr Pierce

I have just left Heap and know  
you will be interested to hear something  
about him.

At the end of last summer he was  
so very much worse that the question  
of his going to the Retreat was raised  
- we were in London at the time

(434)  
and some great friends of the  
family were anxious that he should  
see Savage who gave a very bad  
prognosis and advised his going  
to an Asylum - I told him that  
I should take it to the Retreat  
if he went anywhere - however  
Mr Heap wished a further trial  
and we went to Blackpool and  
afterwards to the Lakes where he  
improved a little - but the  
great advance commenced at once



where we found ample opportunity  
for keeping his body and mind  
fully and congenially occupied.  
We returned by way of Constantinople  
Greece and Italy and when  
I left him the other day he was  
to all appearances quite well  
and for the first time says he  
feels "quite all right" and is very  
hopeful for the future.

He has made plans to go to  
and take some interest in a  
business there also to continue his  
golf at which he is quite a  
proposition now. he has won  
2 medals and a fine silver flask  
when at Nice.

With kind regards

Yours very sincerely  
A. F. Flower.

SOMERSTOWN HOUSE,  
HOLDERNESS ROAD,  
HULL.

May 5<sup>th</sup> 1907.

24

Dear Sir

I have a patient suffering from slight mental derangement. Most of his time he is quite composed but has the idea at one time that his head is greasy at another time that it is dry & shrivelled. He is young about 30 years of age. He has been at work in a large drapery establishment up to about two months ago. I have advised that he be got away from home influences.





Dr. from - GRAYBROOK  
REIGATE

20. March 1907.

Dear Dr. Pierce

You will remember that we  
had some correspondence about  
Louise Wilson last summer. She was  
then at Carlisle Hospital but was soon  
afterwards discharged. She is living  
in the Friend Almshouse at Allonby.  
I heard from a neighbor <sup>in May last.</sup> there yesterday  
that she is in rather an unsatisfactory  
state mentally, and I have advised that  
if she has to be sent away from home  
that the Doctor should write or telegraph  
to you to send someone to fetch her to York.



120001481  
ETAGLES

Miss Wilson herself wishes to come to you  
about the new and the under care again.  
Last year it all had been arranged so  
suddenly that they decided to take her to  
Cairns. I thought I would send you  
this note to please you for the possibility  
of a telephone and I hope you would be  
able to arrange to take her at once if  
necessary. I have no doubt  
I could get subscriptions for a few  
days if she had been with you any length  
of time, and I would undertake the

responsibility in an emergency rather  
than that there should be any delay  
about getting her in.

She does not of course know that  
I am writing to you.

Yours truly

A. M. Hodgkin.

(237)

GRAYCROFT  
REIGATE

23. March 1907.

Dear Dr. Pierce

Thank you for your letter.  
I gather from it that should Miss Anne  
Wilson have another mental breakdown,  
& need to be under care, it would be  
necessary for her neighbours to send  
for her sister - Mrs. Mrs. Robinson &  
Missly Stephen - and get her back as  
"Petitioner". I had hoped that  
perhaps a local Doctor, or the  
Agent Mrs. Mrs. Robinson &  
that she is an idiot, or the Clerk of  
the Parish or monthly meeting could



IRONMOUNT  
MAINE

has acted as "Petitioner" on an  
emergency, but I gather from your  
letter that this would not be legal.

I am glad to say Ben has not actually  
broken down this time & I hear he  
is better. You will of course treat  
this as confidential as Mr. Wilson  
would much object to the sisters knowing  
he had been ill.

I am yours truly  
A. M. Hodgkin.

✓  
18  
THE GROVE,  
ROUNDHAY,  
NE LEEDS.

(959)  
Nov 5<sup>th</sup> 1906

Dear to Perie

I enclose a letter from D. Woodcock,  
whom I met from time to  
time in connexion with the  
Leeds Tuberculosis Assocn.

Can you kindly supply any  
figures in response to his  
inquiry as to Quaker Luncheon  
Rate, or are such not available,  
or desirous to send.

It seems to me impossible  
to give particulars on some of



the points he names, such  
as mess rates, or consumption  
rates, as there will be no data  
available.

Yours sincerely

Wm Harvey

AT HOME  
FROM 8 P.M.  
TELEPHONE 11.

722

17

SHEEN HOUSE,  
HARROGATE.

Dear Dr Bradford Peirce

Miss Hodgson who  
brings this letter is anxious  
to have a nurse to nurse her  
old father. He is a man

of 87 years of age - very  
active in body but now

suffering from cerebral  
softening due to age partly,  
partly to alcoholism -

She would like a nurse  
of a certain age - whom  
they could trust



2 when they c<sup>d</sup>. leave in charge  
of this station. We have tried  
much standard but they are  
more than useless or in fact  
of no man being in the house  
upsets him -

I write this before as I  
do not know if you have.  
Managers of the morning  
dept -

Yr. Servt  
Inda - L. O'Connell

---

16

The Beeches  
2 Lancaster Road  
Harrogate.

Dear Dr. Bedford Pierce

I have just telephoned  
to the Matron, "Miss Thomason"  
but find she is away,  
so I am writing to  
explain to you what  
I fear I could not  
make quite clear



through the telephone.  
Father is very ill with  
pneumonia, & we now  
require a second nurse  
to take night-duty.  
We should be so much  
obliged if you would  
kindly undertake to  
send a suitable nurse  
tomorrow (Wednesday)  
evening. We greatly  
appreciate having  
Sister Margaret. she

So kind & helpful.

With many apologies for thus  
troubling you,

Yours truly  
Edith Hodgson

Dec: 30<sup>th</sup>/56.

• 75 Finsbury Park Rd.  
N.

Nov. 23<sup>rd</sup>

15

• Sir,

• Would you kindly  
send by return full  
particulars of your  
Asylum for the treat-  
ment of Mental Cases.  
These are wanted for  
a young lady who has

951  
to be put under proper  
care - & a treatment  
with a view to cure is  
much wanted.

Unfortunately I cannot  
remember the name  
of the present Director  
but formerly I believe  
the asylum was under  
the direction of Dr Duke.  
I trust this will be  
delivered correctly.



Faithfully yours,

A. J. Hob.

---

(Miss)

✓ 43 Huntergate Bradford  
Yorks

Oct 11<sup>th</sup> /06

14

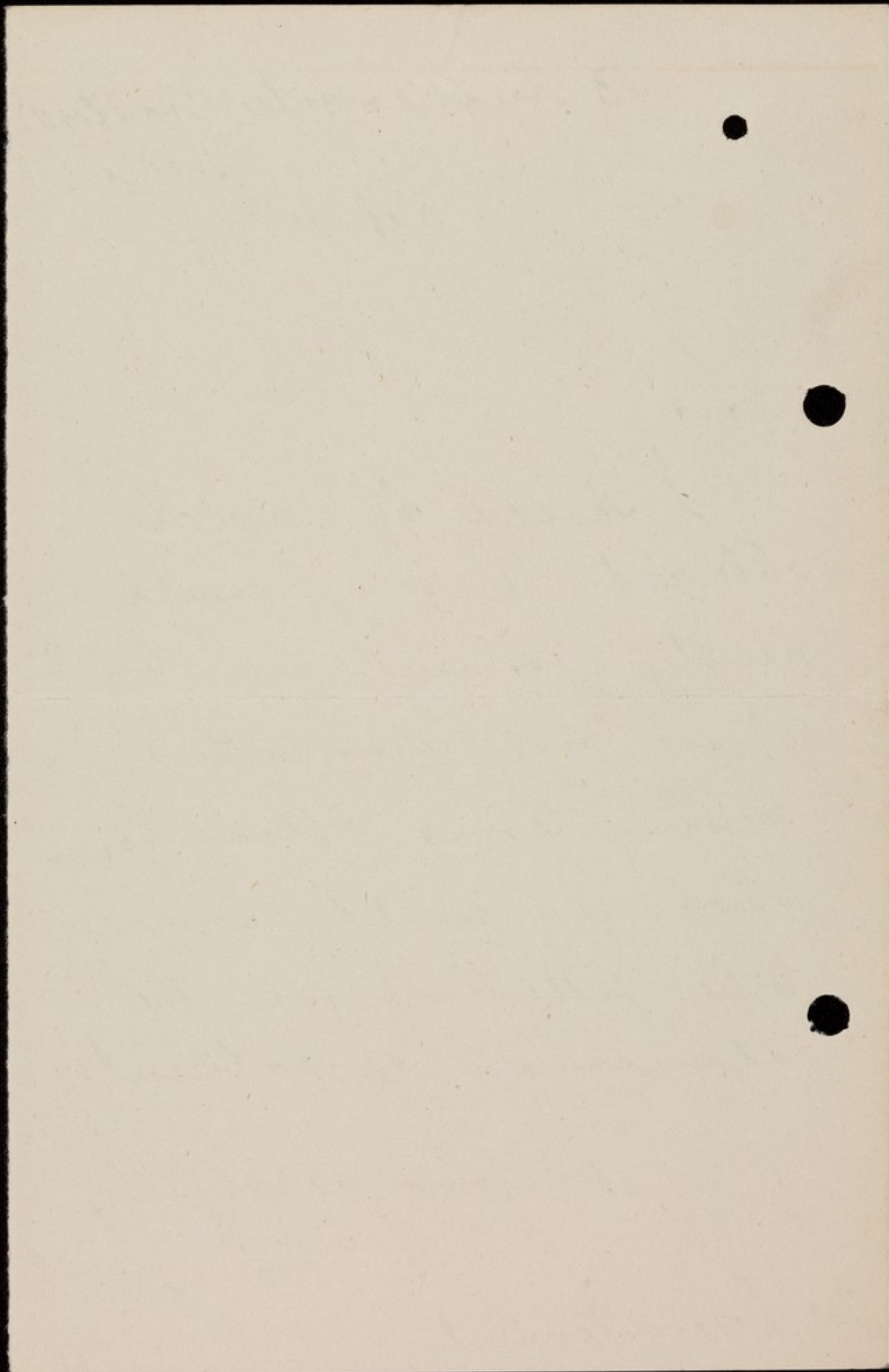
Sir

I should be much  
obliged if you would  
kindly forward me by  
return post prospectus  
showing terms + blank forms  
which you would require  
to be filled up for the  
admission of patient

Yours respectfully  
Geo Horner

The Superintendent





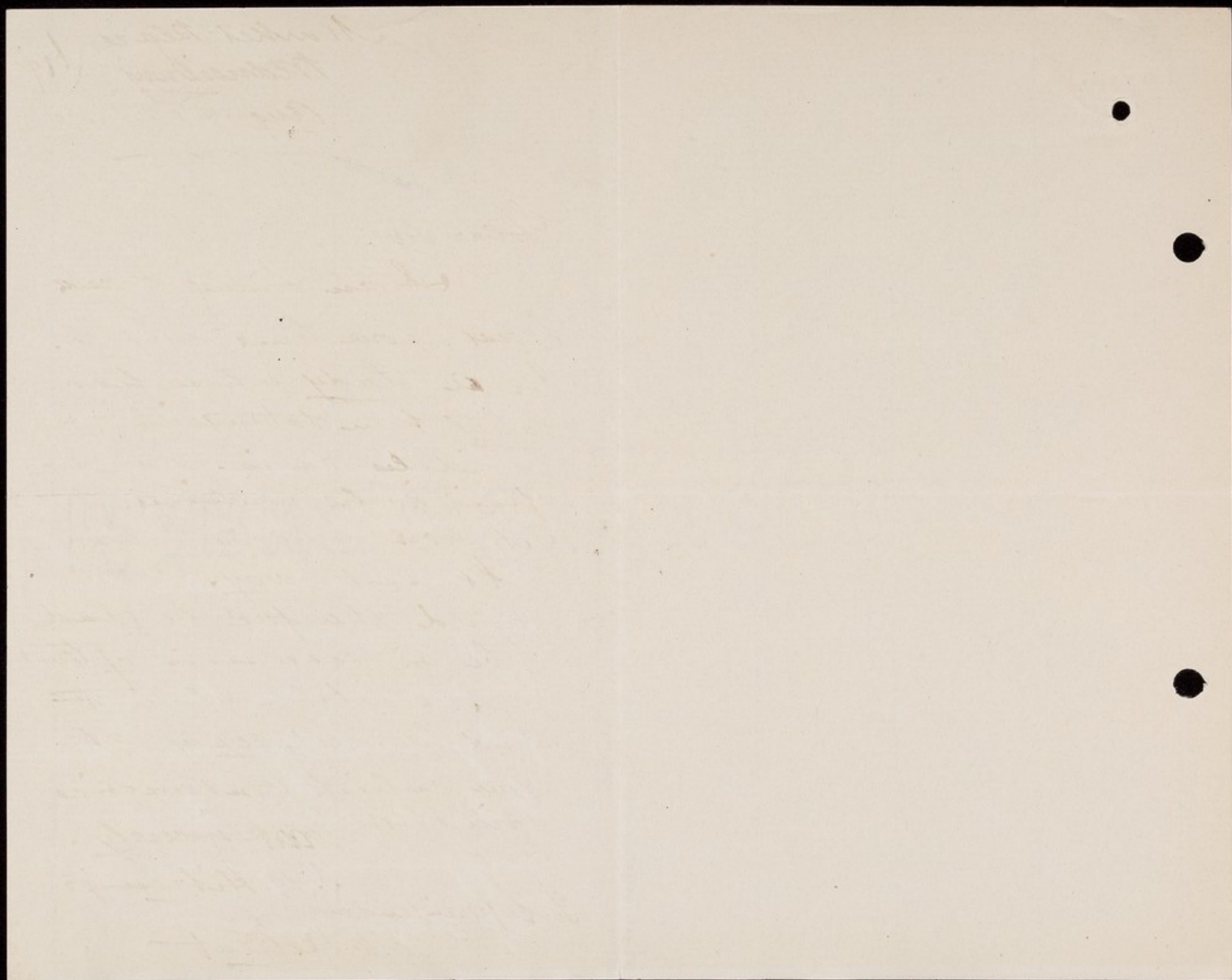
3 to 4 gns.

Market Place  
Wednesday. (619)  
Aug 14/06.

Dear Sir. 13

I am writing to ask  
What your terms would be.  
For a Lady whose has  
lately been taken with  
Suicidal Mania. & we are  
afraid if she continues to  
get worse she will have  
to be sent away. And  
should therefore be glad  
to be in possession of terms  
& a suitable place to  
send her. A reply at  
your earliest Convenience  
will oblige you Sincerely.  
J. M. Hitchings  
Co. Superintendent  
York Retreat





The Retreat

16. 6. 06.

12  
To

The Retreat Committee.

For the last

few months I have not  
felt equal to performing  
my duties here, or to give  
to them the attention  
they require.

As well as being  
physically run down  
I have also been  
suffering from fits  
of depression.



I take this opportunity  
of offering you my  
resignation, and  
trust you will consider  
the above reasons  
suitable for doing so

Yours Resp:

Burga Hall,

2 Airlie R<sup>d</sup>. 585  
584

July 30<sup>th</sup> 1906. Inylake.

Dear Dr. Peice,

Thank you for your letter. I have practically decided to stay in here the first part of my holiday, & you will know where to send for me, if by any chance you should require me. I hope Miss Master



will prove satisfactory.  
I still sometimes think I  
ought to have accepted the  
post.

My next sister & I hope  
to come to York about

August 27<sup>th</sup> for a short  
time.

With kind regards

I remain

Yours truly

Mr. Hale.

AT HOME.  
11-1.  
TELEPHONE 0260.

508  
WELL BANK,  
30, SWAN ROAD,  
HARROGATE.

July 18. 06.

6  
Mrs Pierce  
I shall go on to  
Leeds & send you  
him Barnwell & meet  
any emergency. I hope  
you are just a little  
sicker than the way  
have to leave as I have  
been ill on Tuesday  
last. She will turn



WELL BANK  
30 SWAN ROAD  
HARROGATE.

from her knowledge of the  
case, <sup>now</sup> she will best fit  
the case; among those of  
your staff you may be  
available. With kindest  
regards I remain  
L. J. Hobson.

75 Linsbury Park Road  
10.2.06 N

Dear Dr Luke

I have not got at hand  
any prospectus of your  
homes for the Insane but  
have read about them  
so present you a case  
which I hope you may  
be able to give some  
assistance

Two young ladies  
have lost both parents  
and the elder has lost  
her balance through the  
bereavement and has  
developed a suicidal  
mania. They each have  
a small income so  
that amount payment  
could be made.

Can you let me  
know if such a case

(128)  
could be placed in your  
care. I have personally  
a conviction that proper  
treatment by skilful  
Christian attendants  
may work amelioration  
if not cure.

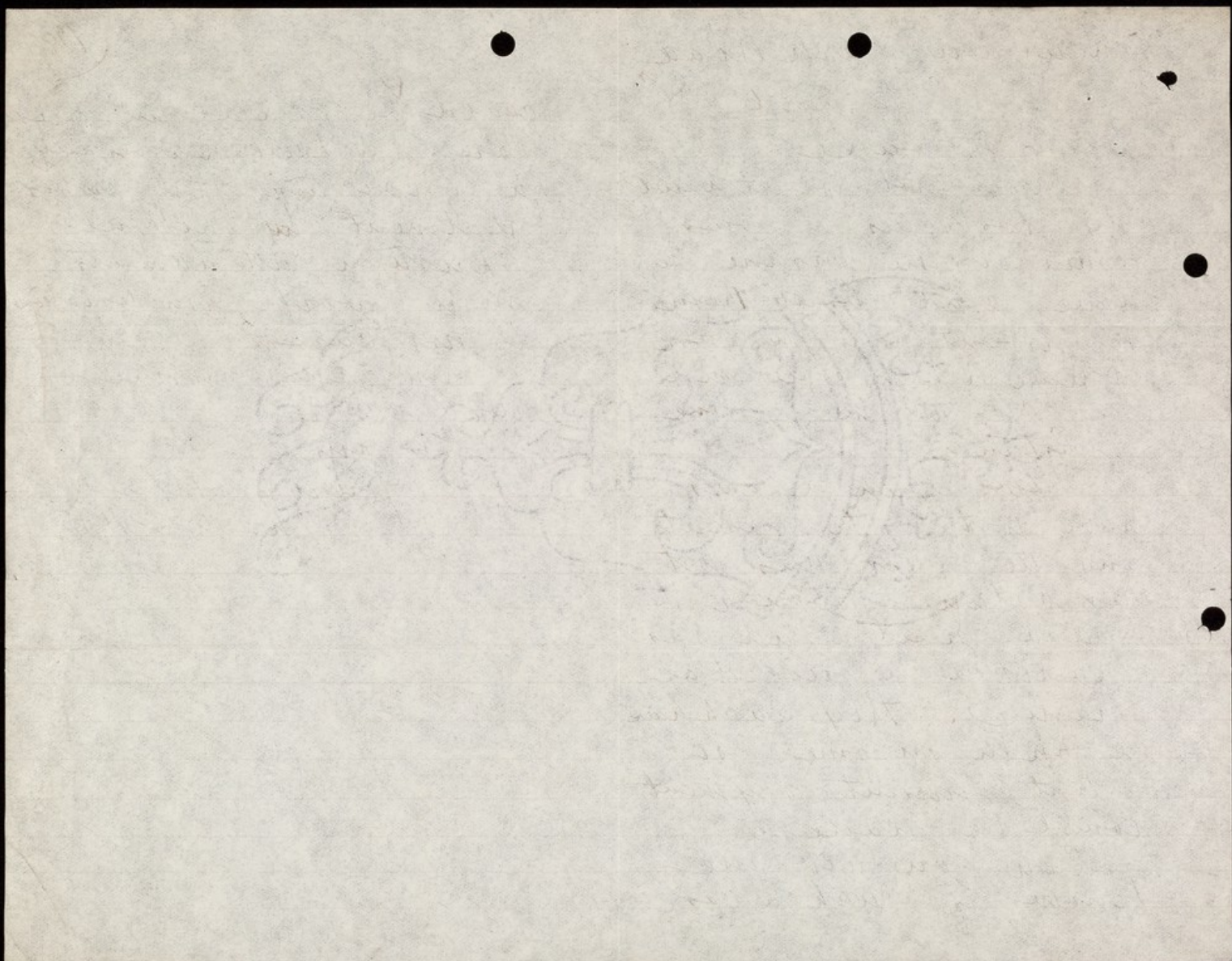
An early answer  
will oblige

I am

Yours faithfully  
Charles Hale







wish pay us a visit. I  
have not yet met D. Hick  
or D. Olive but when I do  
will certainly deliver  
your message -

With united kindest regards  
to Mr. Pierce & yourself

Believe me

Yours very truly

J. Hegelles Kingston

11/6/06

(387)  
Reddish  
St. Marks Road  
Leamington

Dear D. Pierce (4)<sup>a</sup>

Thank you very  
much for cheque just  
received for which I enclose  
formal receipt. I am  
glad to hear you have  
had such a splendid  
outing it must have been



very enjoyable. We had  
hoped to have done some  
foreign travel before  
settling down but after  
travelling about in Devon  
and Bournemouth, I felt  
I wanted rest as I was  
very seedy in the latter  
place having frequent  
attacks of Vertigo followed

by sickness. I am happy  
to say I have been very  
free from all this since  
coming here and my  
deafness is not so acute  
and altogether I feel that  
the quietude here is suiting  
us both. If you should  
be coming in this direction  
at any time I hope you

(368)

TELEPHONE 133.

BOOTHAM PARK,  
YORK.

8 June 1906

Dear Pearce

I am very much obliged  
for chy favour as in his  
walkin' case and I enclose  
formal receipt.

all the members of my (daughter)  
seem so full of their private  
business that I do not  
think they will try to arrange  
another day to come &  
look round the Palace  
they cannot even get



Ans/  
Through what I consider  
urgent business here!

Miss Lucy Miller  
the consideration of whether  
we could accept this patient  
at 1 guinea was deferred for  
me to obtain further infor-  
as to her means.  
What struck in my Committee  
throat was that they understood  
the lady was paying the Retrial  
3 guineas a week.

If you know enough of the  
means & circumstances of the  
lady ~~to~~ to help me in

my enquiry I shall be  
greatly obliged if you  
can write me a letter  
which will help to clear  
up the circumstances.

With kind regards

Faithfully yours

Chas Hiltz

BURFORD HOUSE,  
CAVERSHAM.

11.5.06.

346  
Dear Friend

I shall be obliged if you  
will let me have particulars  
& terms for York Retreat - for  
members of the Society and  
non-members.

With your reply I should value  
a line as to how Stanley  
Parrish is progressing -  
Please give my kind regards  
to him if suitable -

Yours very truly

Dr. Redford Pearce. Indie Hunt.



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DAVIDSON  
STATION

11.7.00

Dear Friend

I have no doubt of your  
kindness in sending me  
the book for which I have  
been waiting so long. I  
am sure it will be most  
valuable to me. I have  
just received it and am  
glad to say it is in  
excellent condition.  
I am sure it will be  
most useful to you.  
I am sure it will be  
most useful to you.  
I am sure it will be  
most useful to you.

2

has given me the name of your  
 Retreat. A Mr Seard - employ'  
 in the same Company - has been  
 recently under your care.

Would you kindly tell me  
 what formalities would be  
 necessary & what the annual  
 cost would be? His parents  
 tho' of good birth & education  
 are not very well off & are of  
 the Roman Catholic persuasion.

If you could favor me with  
 these particulars, I would write  
 to the parents <sup>in St Lucia - B. West Indies</sup> & propose to send  
 him to your care

Yours sincerely  
 H. Hale

and 177

ELMWOOD,

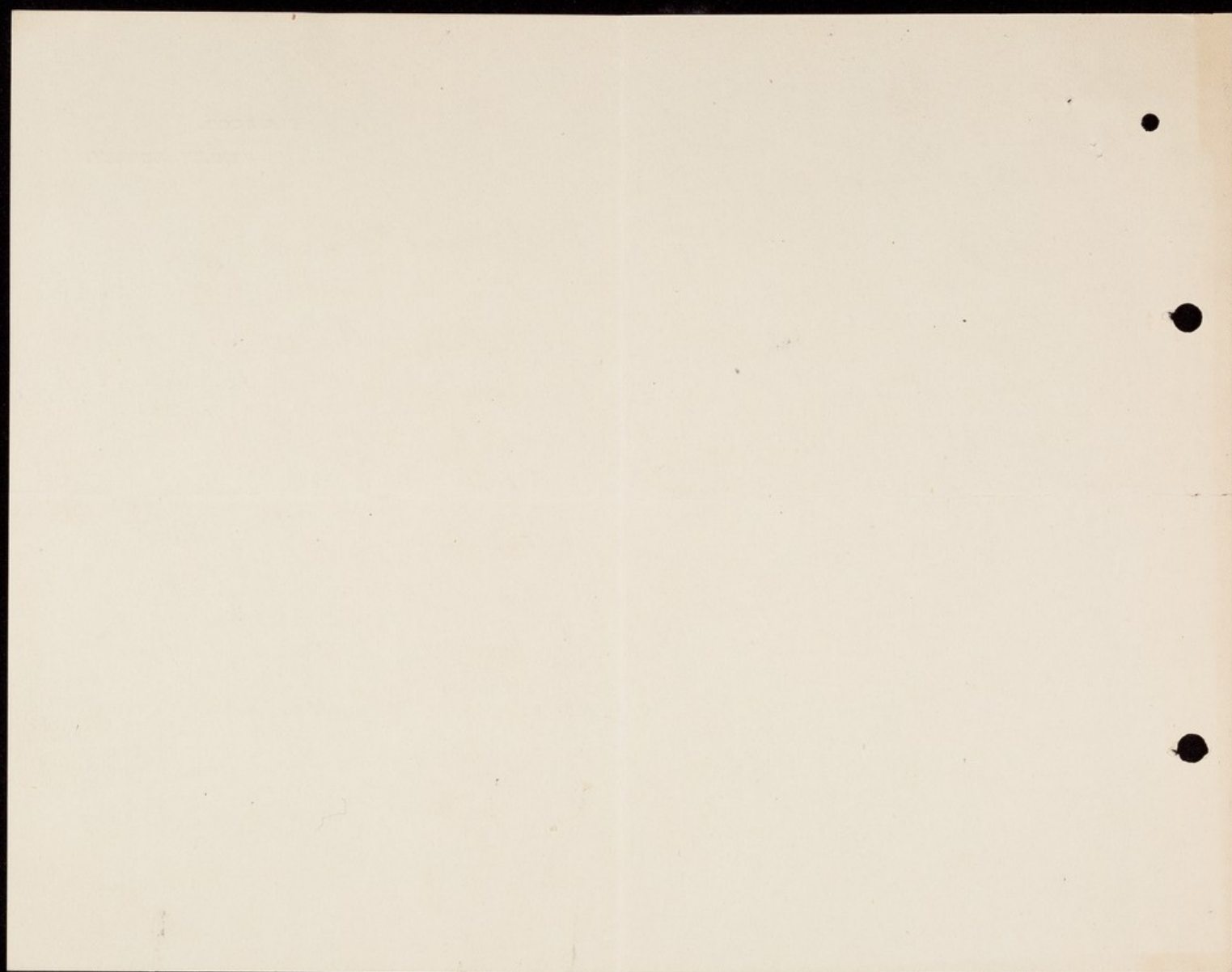
KENLEY, SURREY.

2 March 1906

Dr Bedford Parce York  
 dear Sir

A young friend  
 of mine - West Indian by birth,  
 has been for about two years  
 mentally deranged; his parents  
 placed him <sup>2</sup> rather more than  
 a year ago in St Luke's Hospital  
 London -; but he does not  
 seem to improve. They  
 would like to try a change  
 of treatment. Mr Frank  
 Preston of the New Colonial  
 Coy - 20 Eustace - London





ans n. 12.

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11. Ratcliffe Place  
Kenswick.

24. July 1906.

Dear Dr. Pearce

I write to ask a few preliminary questions about admission to the Retreat. It is for a friend who is now in Carlisle Asylum but is likely to be discharged in about three weeks' time as sufficiently recovered for ordinary life. I feel that it would be very much better for her to be under care for a time, especially if she could be at the Retreat.

As I am in the neighborhood, I hope to go over to Carlisle and see her on Friday or Saturday, and also to see the Doctor there. But before I go I



would be a great help if you will  
kindly let me know, first. Better  
you could take one who is being discharged  
as recommended, and secondly, that is a  
lowest rate I think you could receive  
a friend. I do not know if Cumberland  
Q.M. has any special privileges of  
reduced rates at the Retreat.

I feel sure that this friend is not in  
a fit state to live by himself as he  
has done in the past and that it would  
be a real benefit to him to be under  
your care for a time at least.

Yours sincerely A. M. Hodgkin.

My home address is -

Mr A. M. Hodgkin

Wraycroft

Reigate.