

**Corlass, Emily Violet**

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45 Park Grove  
Hull Jan 13<sup>th</sup> 1917

Dear Sir,

I have not yet heard from the secretary as to what is owing by us to your institution. Perhaps a letter has been carried in the post.

Please let me know to what amount we are indebted. I should have written to enquire before this but have been working late four nights a week since Jan 1<sup>st</sup>.

Mr. Mould reported recently that our daughter is making some improvement -

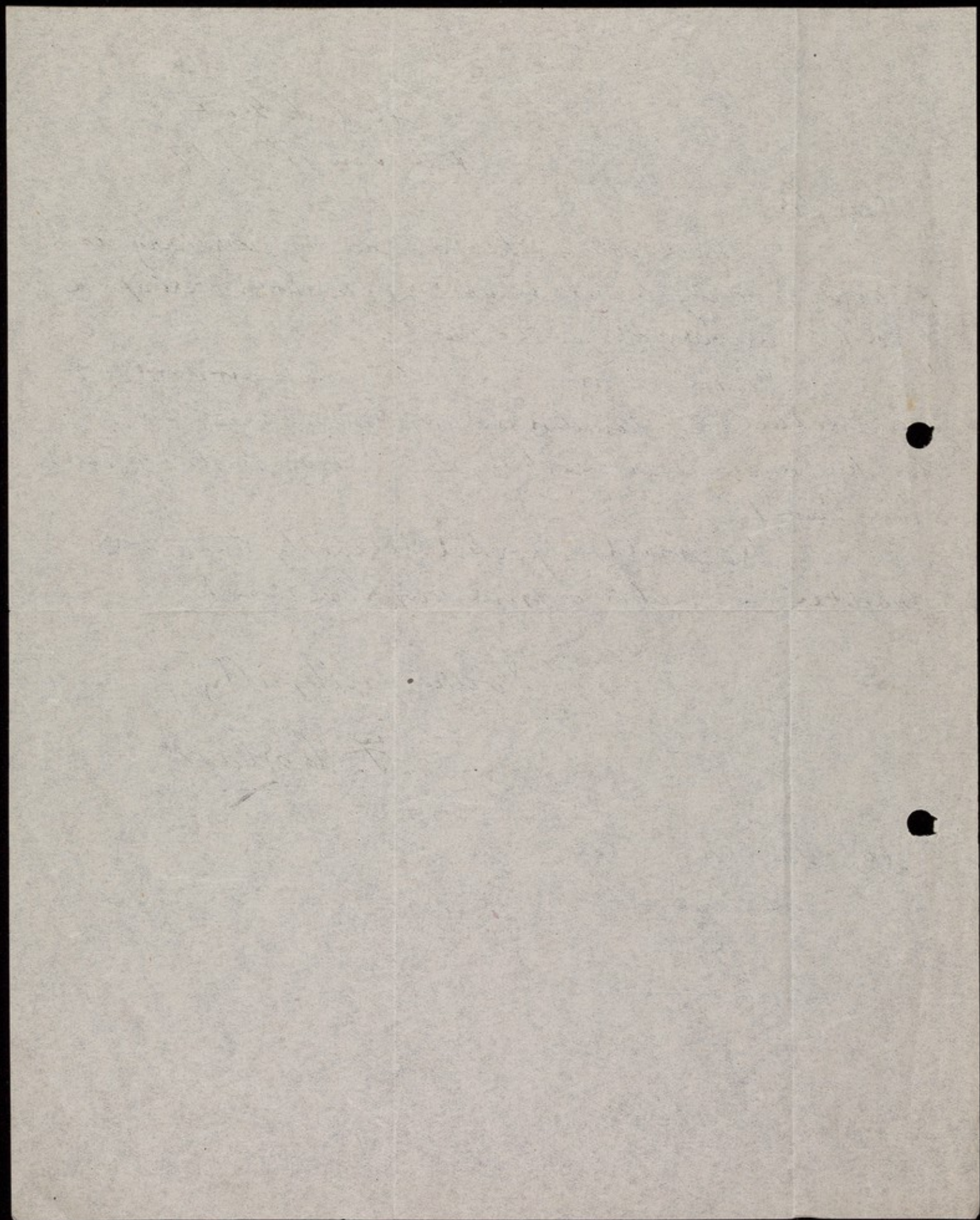
Yours faithfully,

C. F. Corlass.

Mr. Bedford Pierce  
The Repeat  
York

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45 Park Grove  
Hull Nov 22/1916

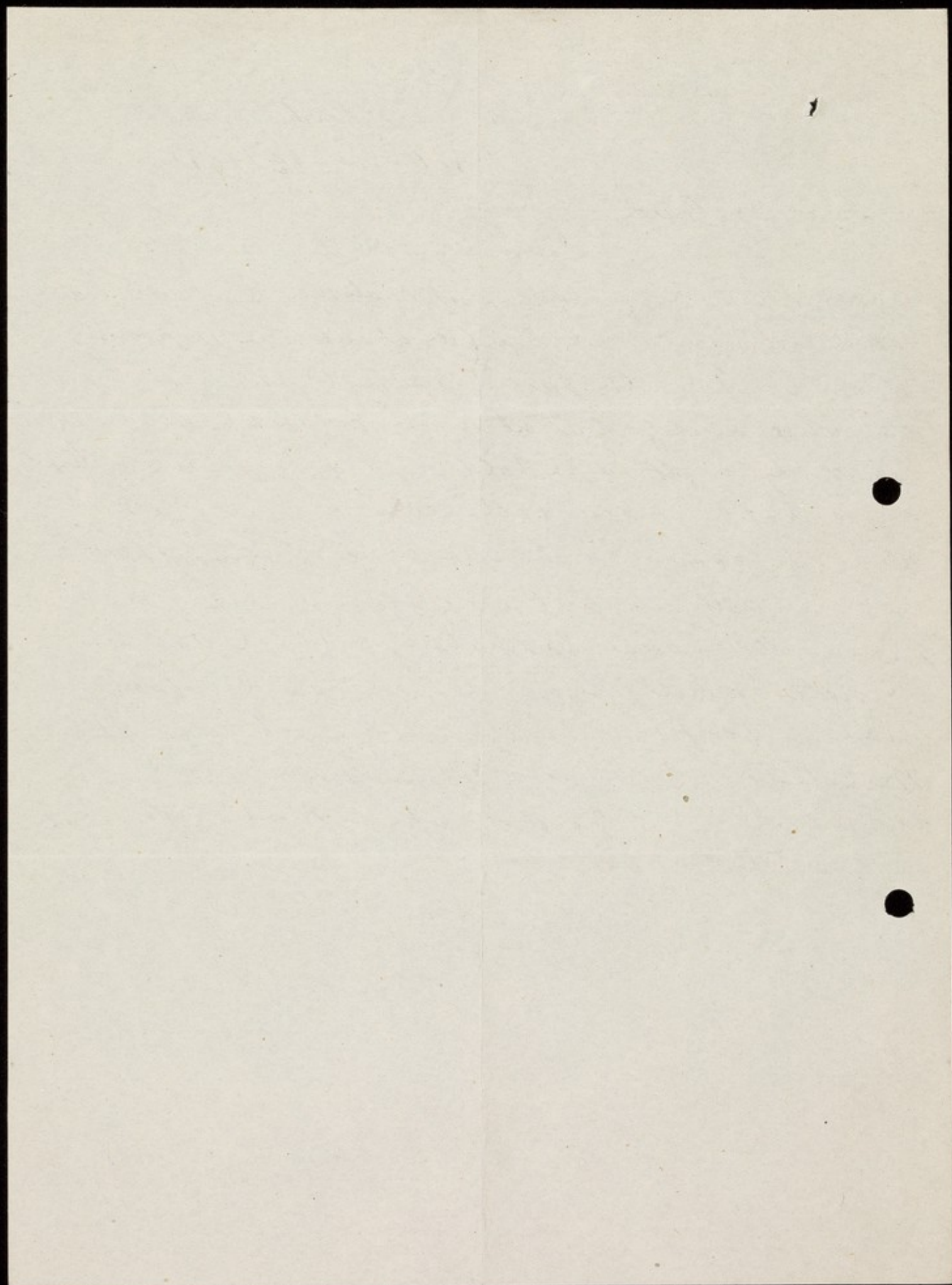
Dear Dr. Peice,

I am very sorry to have to trouble you again but I have just realised that we have said nothing to our daughter about our proposal to remove her - the fact is we felt so dubious about the achievability but now we have managed it I think she ought to be told and if you also think it desirable please tell her & say we are doing it because of a more bracing atmosphere and she will also feel as if she were one of a family there. Please particularly tell her that her sister Muriel (the one who is a trained infant nurse at Liverpool) will probably meet us at Manchester & see her. She is fond of her sister. It is mutual. We shall hope to leave "The Retreat" at 11.30 I think I said so -

Yours faithfully,

C. F. Corlass.





45 Park Grove  
Hull Nov 21/1916

Dear Mr. Price,

Thank you for yours of yesterday.  
I will endeavour to remember that we are to convey one of the two forms to Mr. Mould.

We intend to be at the Retreat on Saturday 25<sup>th</sup> inst. about ten o'clock and wish to leave for the station at 11.30 to catch 12.13 L & G for Manchester.

I note you will submit my letter concerning the charge to the committee and shall be pleased if any concession is made.

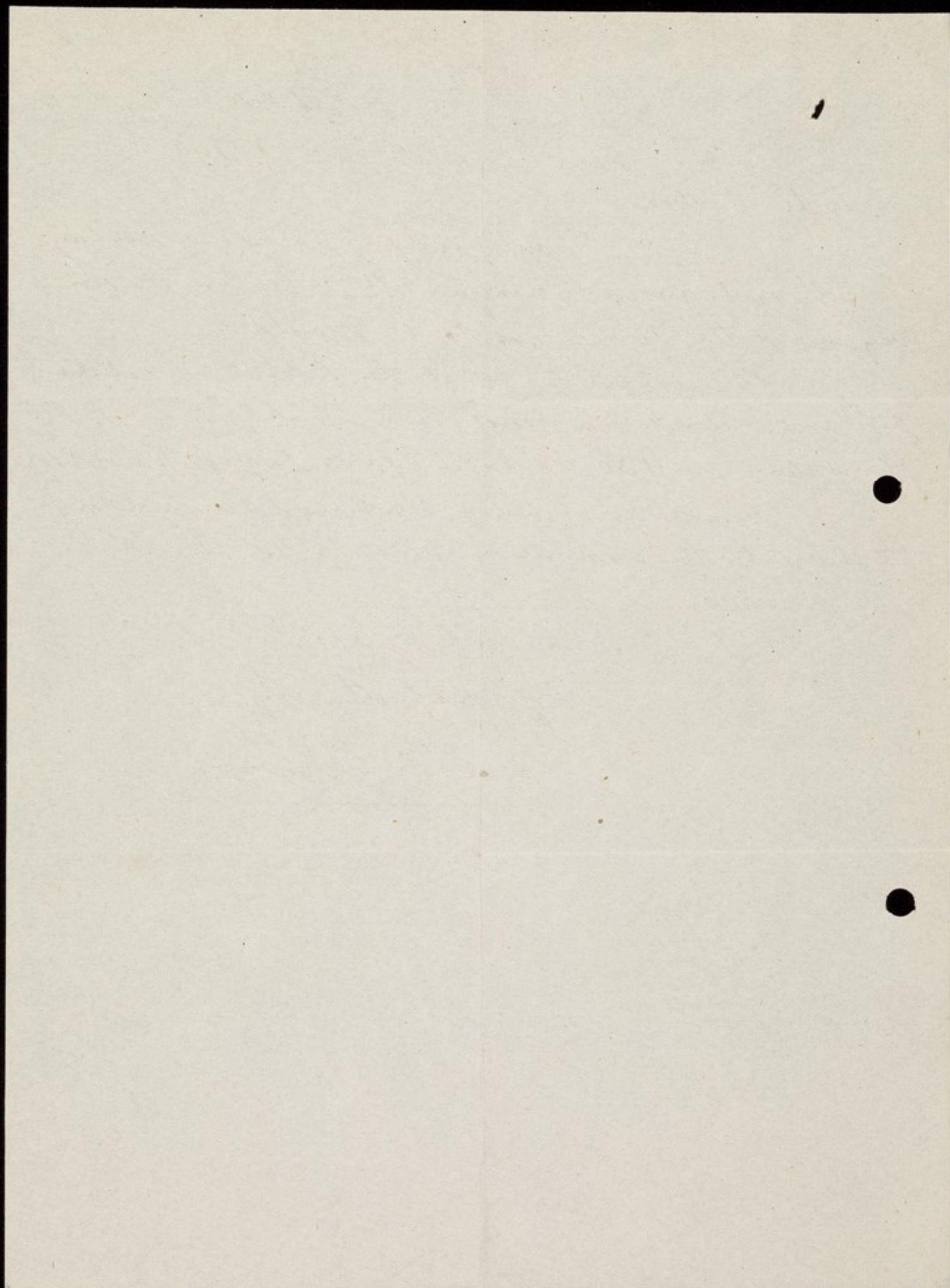
With kind regards,

Yours faithfully,

C. F. G. Orlass.

● The Retreat  
York





21st November, 1916.

Dear Mr. Corlass,

Just a line to  
acknowledge the receipt of the  
forms which are quite in order.

We will arrange that  
Miss Corlass is ready at any  
time you mention.

I will submit the  
question of the terms to the  
Committee at their next meeting.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



*The Medical Superintendent is glad at any time to answer enquiries as to the health of patients; but unless there is special reason interim reports are not sent.*

## **The Retreat, York.**

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### **REPORT**

*on the health of*

*Mr. Parker*

*Mental condition*

*Bodily condition*

**BEDFORD PIERCE, M.D.**

45 Park Grove, Hull Nov 17<sup>th</sup> 1916

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I received from London this morning the forms re removal of my daughter and think my best course is to send them to you including the one for "Overdale" which if we are able to arrange as we hope we can accompany her to that place and take the form with us. We think the 25<sup>th</sup> inst: will be the more suitable date than the 30<sup>th</sup>.

I will send Dr. Mould a card. I do hope the change will not excite my daughter or throw her back.

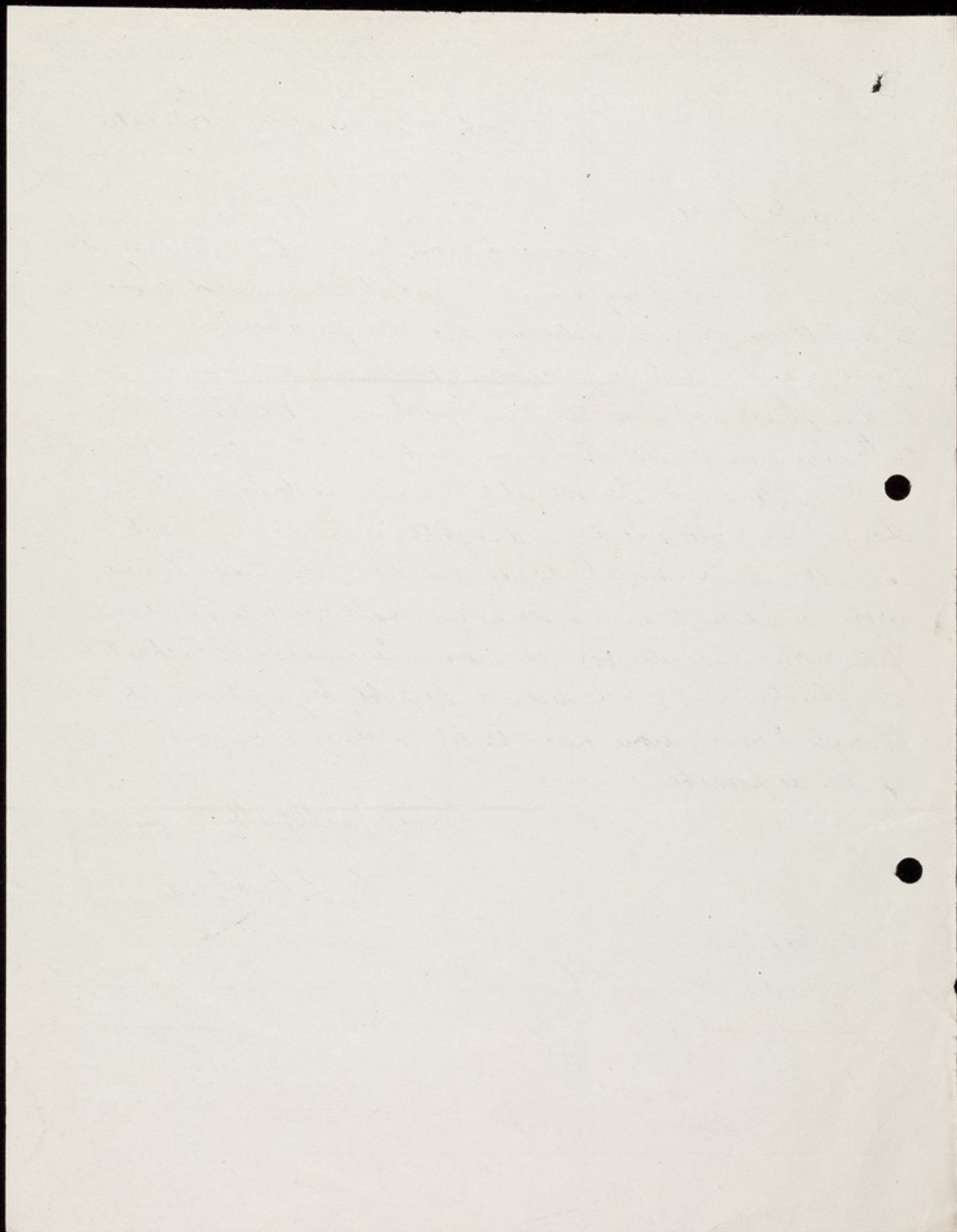
I will ask Dr. Mould to let me have the train times from "Overdale" to Manchester as we shall have to fit them from York and also for our own return from Manchester to Hull. It has been a terribly trying time for us though I know you have tried to allay our anxieties as far as possible.

Yours faithfully,

C. F. Collas.

The Retreat  
York





All communications should be  
addressed to—

THE SECRETARY,

The Board of Control,  
66, Victoria Street,  
LONDON, S.W.

Communications relating to different  
subjects should be made in separate  
Letters.

THE BOARD OF CONTROL,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

16th November 1916

SIR,

I am directed by the Commissioners of the Board of Control  
to inform you that their consent to the transfer of Mrs Emily V. Borlase  
from your care to Overdale has been given on  
condition that the Patient be accompanied, during the removal, by  
at least two efficient and responsible persons.

I am,

SIR,

Your obedient Servant,

*J. W. Broadbent*

For the Secretary.

To

*The Medical Superintendent  
The Retreat  
York*

(91,824). Wt.41,889—1023. 500. 2/14. A.&E.W.



All communications should be  
addressed to—

THE DIRECTOR

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

WASHINGTON, D. C.

The Board of Directors  
of the United States  
Department of the Interior  
has the honor to acknowledge  
the receipt of your letter  
of the 10th inst.

SIR

I am in receipt of your letter of the 10th inst.  
and in reply to inform you that the same has been  
forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours very truly,

THE DIRECTOR

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

10

11

THE DIRECTOR

For the Secretary

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

All communications should be  
addressed to—

THE SECRETARY,  
The Board of Control,  
66, Victoria Street,  
LONDON, S.W.

Communications relating to different  
subjects should be made in separate  
letters.

THE BOARD OF CONTROL,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

13th November 1916.

Sir,

I write, on behalf of the Commissioners of the Board of Control, to  
inquire whether *Mr Miss Emily Violet Bodass*  
is still insane, and in a fit mental and bodily condition for transfer to another  
Institution.

Is this patient either suicidal or dangerous, or inclined to be so?

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

*John Broadbent*

for the Secretary.

*The Medical Superintendent  
The Retreat  
York*





45 Park Grove  
 Hull Nov 10<sup>th</sup> 1916

Dear Dr. Price,

I have now received a letter from Dr. P. I. Mould of Overdale, Whitefield, nr. Manchester consenting to take my daughter at £2.2.0 per week. I have replied to his letter and said that I would send my daughter. This is of course pending the consent of the Board of Control which I take to be pretty certain. I am writing asking their consent. Please let them know that you do not object.

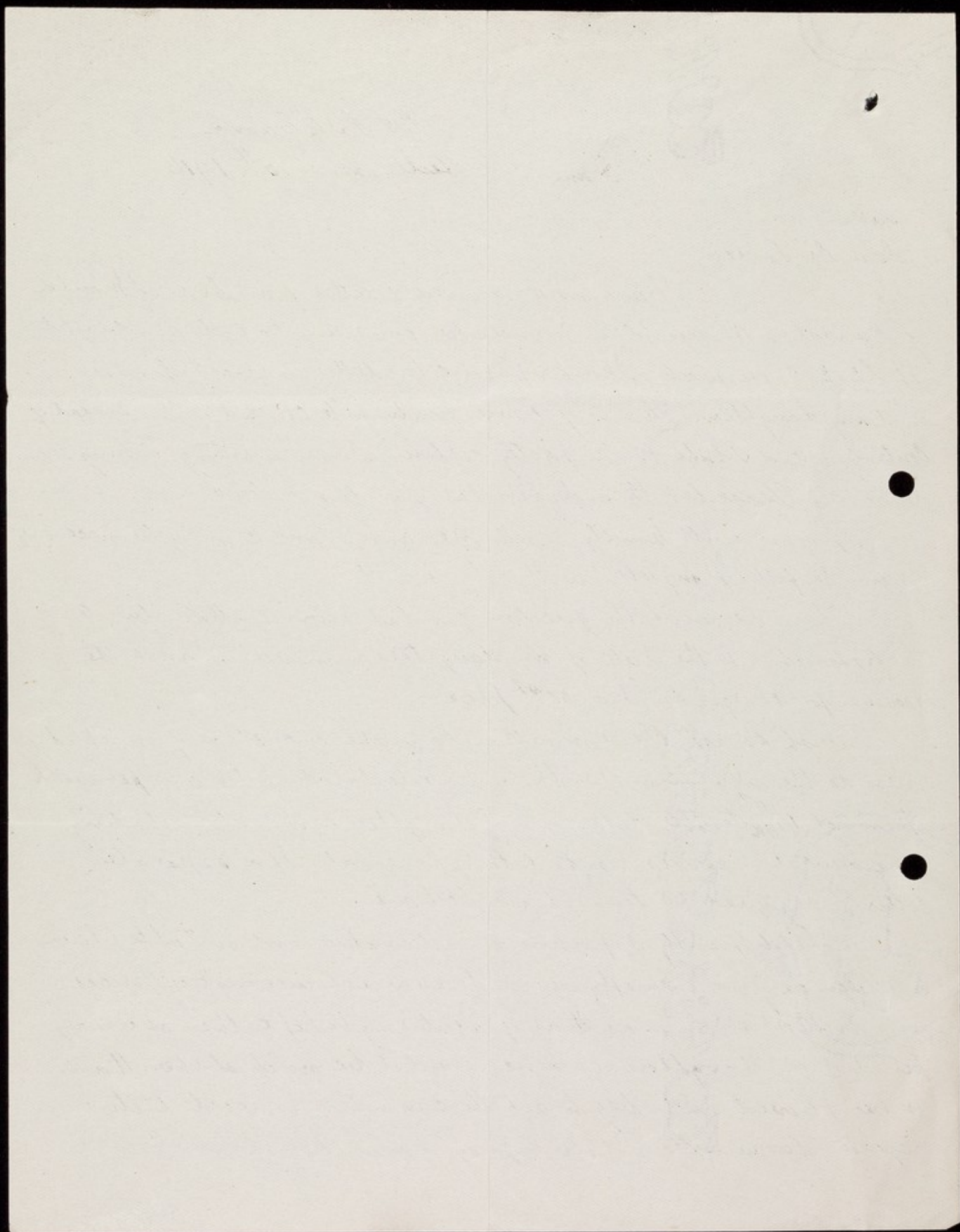
If you will kindly send me any forms it may be necessary for me to fill up myself I will attend to them.

There remains the question of what sum will be due to the Retreat at the date of my daughter's removal. I have the account for charges to Dec 31<sup>st</sup> prose:

I wish to ask the committee to make me clear of indebtedness to the institution for the sum calculated at £3.3.0 per week from Oct 1<sup>st</sup> 1916 to the date of my daughter's removal including incidental expenses also to date of removal. If a separate letter is required for this please tell me.

The difficulty of finding an alternative and suitable place has been very great, chiefly owing to war enhancement of prices; my initial error was that of venturing to hope the necessary period of my daughter's residence would be much shorter than it has proved and I beg to ask the committee to accede to this request, because the whole expense having been borne hitherto





by my sister whose income is small like my own, and who is a spinster, while I am only a shipowners' clerk at a small salary eked by a small private income. My sister's income will not much longer support the incubus a sum considerably over £160 per annum and I have paid very little indeed myself beyond the visiting expenses and a small sum.

The actual date of my daughter's removal will be as soon as possible after reply from the Board of Control and from Dr. Moulton.

We shall probably come ourselves to undertake the removal.

Yours faithfully,

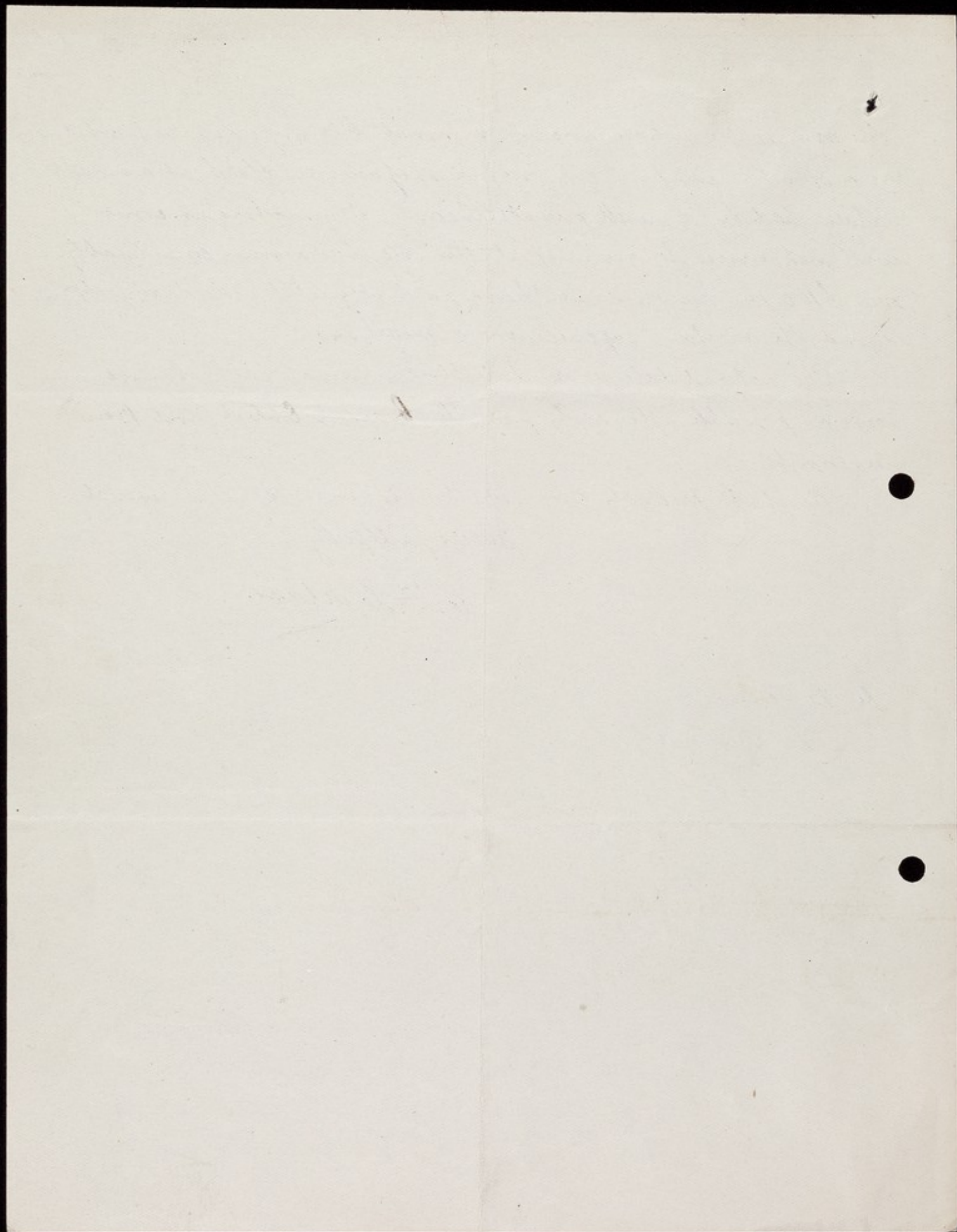
C. F. G. Glass.

Dr. B. Pierce

The Retreat

York





45 Park Grove  
Kull 7<sup>th</sup> Nov 1916

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I have your letter concerning "Haydock Lodge", to which place I had already written and received reply that there was no vacancy and they were not taking patients at less than three guineas, a week, another disappointment, and I should really fear to ask them to re-consider a lowering of fees.

I have written tonight to Dr. A. G. Mould, of Overdale,

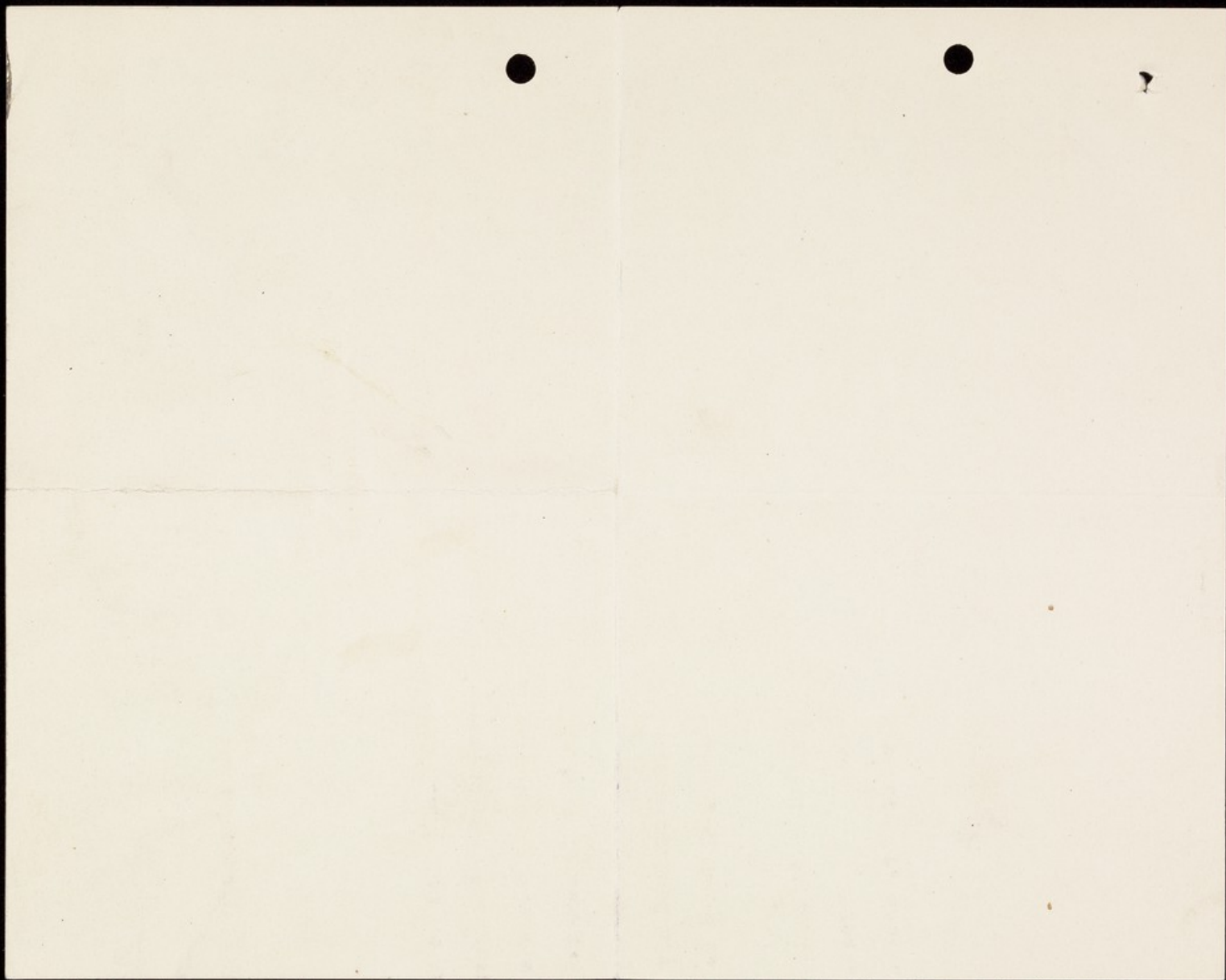
237  
and do hope that his reply may prove satisfactory.

I had heard of both these places from Dr. Hardy, of Kull, now I regret to say very ill, I fear, in his deathbed, I had had word from Haydock that Dr. Sheeh would write to his brother-in-law but had not yet the reply. Thanking you for your kind attention,

Yours faithfully,  
C. F. Corlass.

P.S. Is there any improvement in our daughter's condition -





PARCELS TO  
GRANGE LANE STATION  
(G.O. RAILWAY.)  
NATIONAL TELEPHONE NO.  
34 ROTHERHAM.

Nov. 2. 16

THE GRANGE,  
NE ROTHERHAM.

Dear Pierce,

Mr C. F. Corlan has written  
to ask me to take his  
daughter man with you.  
I'm full up. Would she  
do for my brother's small  
place? If you think so,  
would you write to him.  
He Mr Corlan wants a  
reduction on your terms,



which perhaps you would  
tell my brother. He has 2  
or 3 balconies. Would any  
of the other patients you  
said you would like  
to meet, do you him?

Yours sincerely  
William E. Howard

14th November, 1916.

Dear Sir,

I write to say that

Miss Emily Violet Corlass is still insane and in a fit mental and bodily condition for transfer. She is not dangerous nor is she actively suicidal, but she is inclined to be impulsive and to try to rush away.

I am,

Yours faithfully,

The Secretary,

The Board of Control.



AND

6, PARK SQUARE,  
LEEDS.

BY APPOINTMENT.

TUESDAY, } 1.30 TO 4 P.M.  
FRIDAY }

TELEPHONE { YORK N° 112.  
LEEDS N° 3877

THE RETREAT,

YORK.

14th November, 1916.

Dear Mr. Corlass,

The question you raise about the fees will be submitted to the Committee when they next meet on November 21st. I will explain that you have had some difficulty in finding another place for your daughter.

I have received the usual enquiry about the transfer from the Board of Control, and conclude it will not be long before the matter is settled.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



6th November, 1916.

Dear Mr. Corlass,

I hear from Dr. Gilbert Mould that he has no vacancy for Miss Corlass. He suggests another home, of which I send you a prospectus. Perhaps he has already sent you one. The home is managed by his brother. Dr. Mould, the elder, of Cheadle, was a great authority on mental diseases, and his sons continue in the work. I think you would be well satisfied with Overdale.

Failing this I would suggest your applying to Haydock Lodge, Newton-le-Willows. Dr. Street, the proprietor, is a son-in-law of the late Dr. Mould.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



NEW YORK, N.Y.

RECEIVED

TO THE DIRECTOR, NEW YORK OFFICE

FROM THE CHIEF, NEW YORK OFFICE

SUBJECT: [Illegible]

RE: [Illegible]

DATE: [Illegible]

BY: [Illegible]

FOR: [Illegible]

BY: [Illegible]

DATE: [Illegible]

BY: [Illegible]

FOR: [Illegible]

BY: [Illegible]

DATE: [Illegible]



120  
Kull 26/9/1916

Dear Sir,

It is reported here that there is  
some damage by air-raid at York.  
~~Please~~ let me know if this is correct  
& how my daughter & the patients  
have fared. & how my daughter is  
getting on - Yours faithfully,

C. F. Collass.



POST



HALF CARD

4. — PM



THE ANNEXED CARD  
IS INTENDED FOR  
THE ANSWER

26 SEP 16

Mr. B. Pierce

Principal

The Retreat

York

45 Park Grove  
Hull Sept 8/1916

Dear Dr. Pierce,

Please let me know  
how my daughter is getting on by now.  
I hope that she is making some progress.

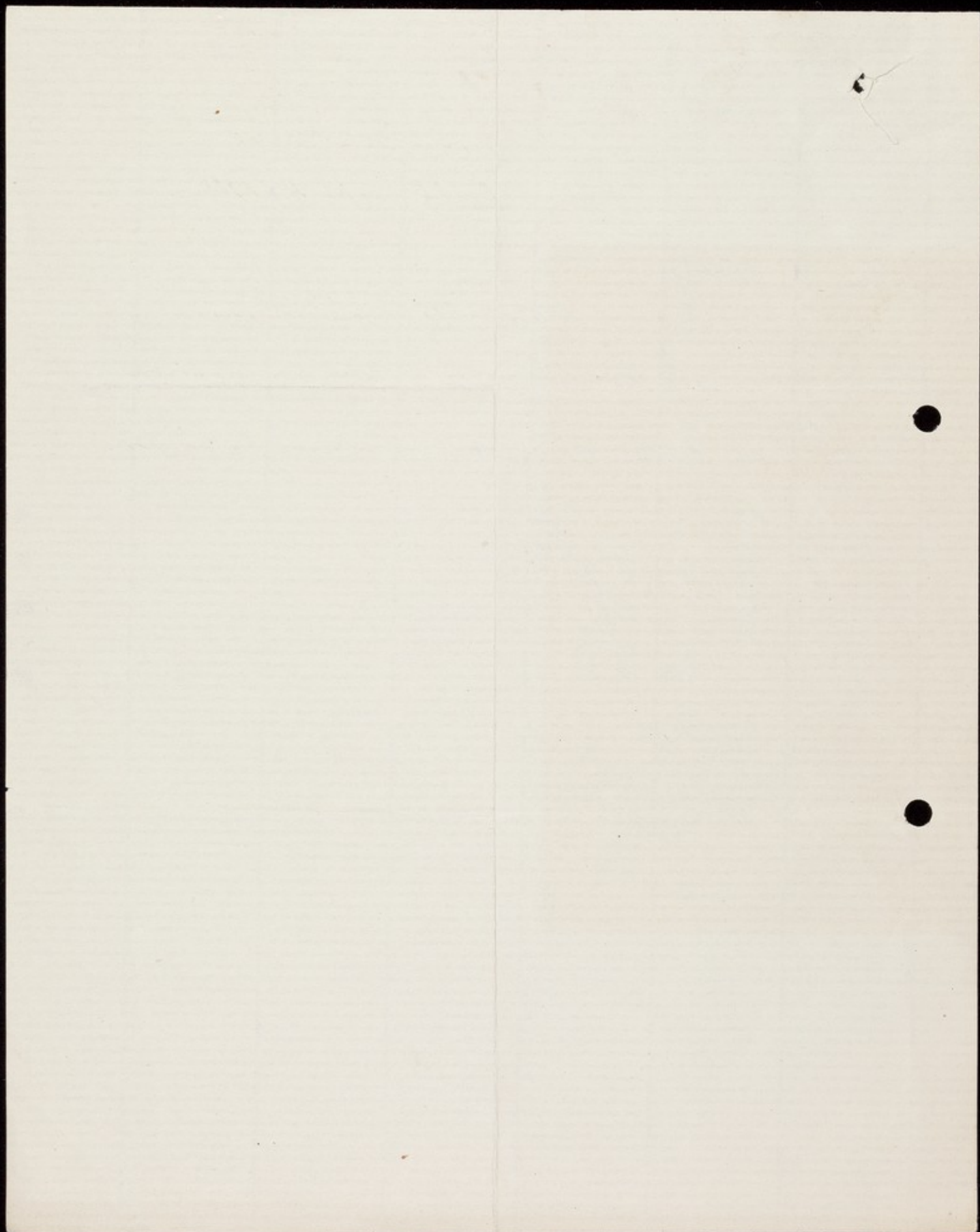
Yours faithfully,

C. F. C. Mass.

The Retreat

Gork





11th September, 1916.

Dear Mr. Corlass,

The report is not very favourable. Miss Corlass has relapsed into a dull, apathetic condition, and sits or lies about in a chair, apparently taking little interest in anything, and she is totally unoccupied. She does not give much trouble, but I am informed that her habits are again bad.

I am sorry that I cannot give a better report.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



BYRONIAN

DEADLY VITAE

2nd August, 1916.

Dear Mr. Corlass,

I cannot report much improvement in your daughter, though she is rather better than she was when Dr. Wilson wrote.

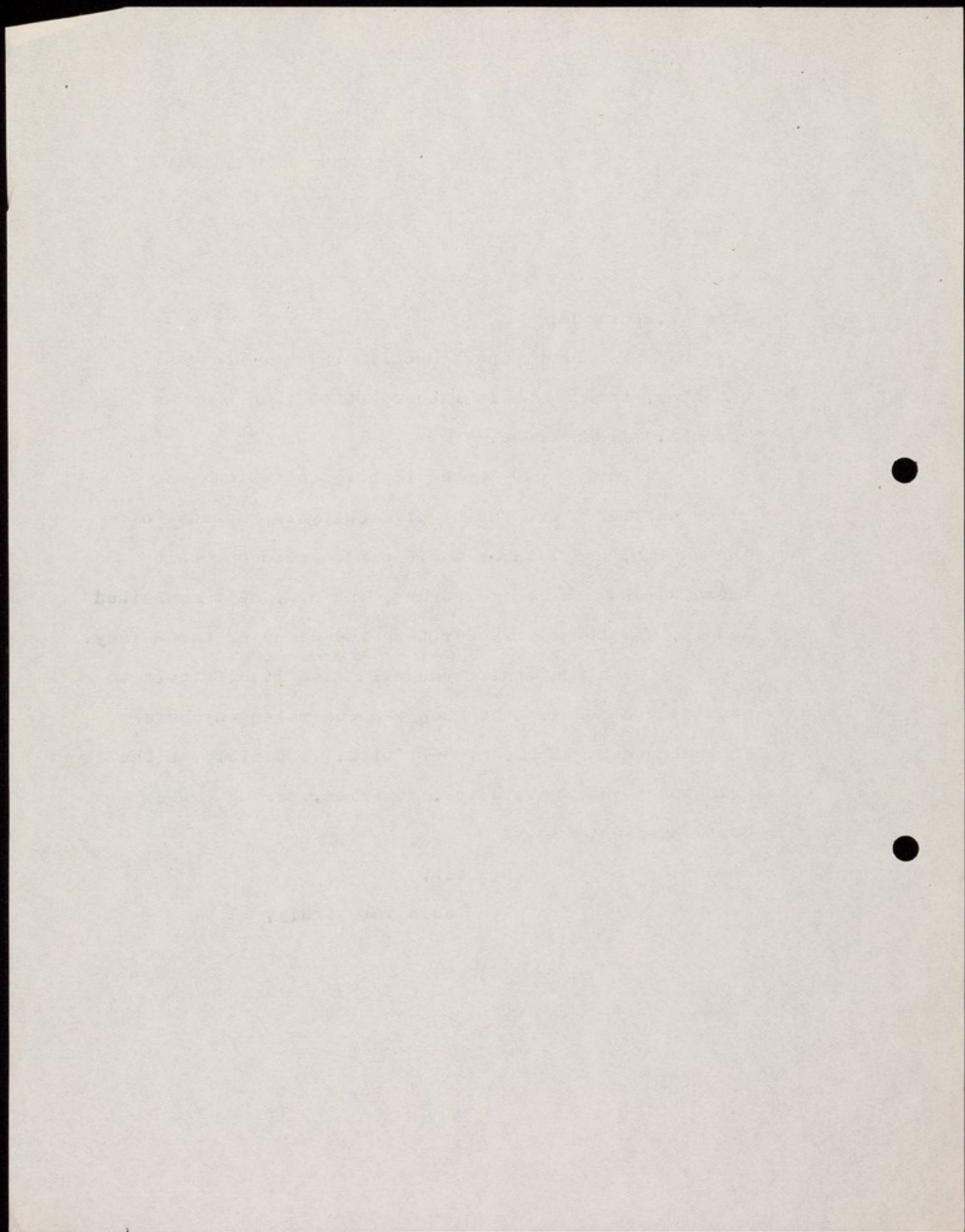
During the marked improvement which took place earlier there was no difficulty in respect to the habits, and I think there can be no doubt that these depend upon the disorder, and are, as I explained before, symptomatic rather than the cause of the malady.

I almost think you will find it difficult to secure accommodation at much reduced rates anywhere in the country at the present time. Possibly at the Crichton Royal Institution, Dumfries, arrangements could be made.

I remain,

Yours very truly,





45 Park Grove  
 Hull July 30<sup>th</sup> 1916

Dear Mr. Pierce,

I regret having delayed my answer to Mr. Wilson's information concerning my daughter.

We have decided to let her remain with you till the end of the current quarter - that will give her two months more. If we could only get her habits correct I think the stability of any improvement which takes place would be much more assured.

By September 16<sup>th</sup> we shall be forced to take her to some other place. It is most difficult to find out where as Bootham does<sup>x</sup> not appear likely to furnish us a sufficient reduction. There is also the matter of the climate which I fear is not sufficiently bracing.

Yours faithfully,

C. F. Mass.

<sup>x</sup> that is to begin the arrangements by writing to the commissioners -



*[Faint, illegible handwriting throughout the page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]*

"Highbury"  
St George's Avenue  
Bridlington June 17/1916

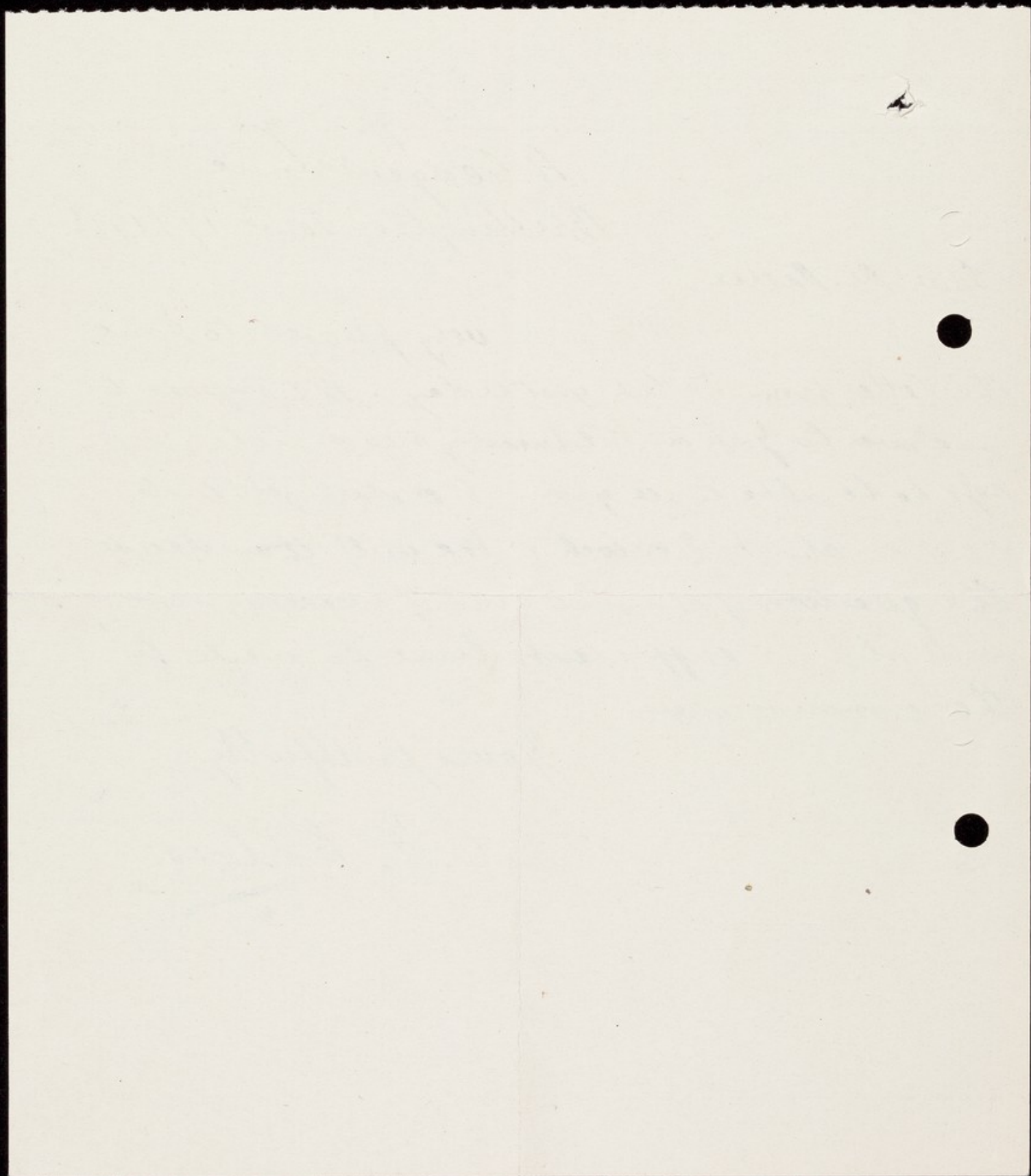
Dear Mr. Pierce,

We were very pleased to have  
the letter from Violet yesterday. We propose to  
come over to York on Wednesday next, when we  
hope to be able to see you. We shall get to the  
theatre about 2 o'clock. We will then decide  
the question of removal and if necessary there  
will still be sufficient time to write to  
the commissioners.

Yours faithfully,

C. F. Gollars.





13th June, 1916.

Dear Mr. Corlass,

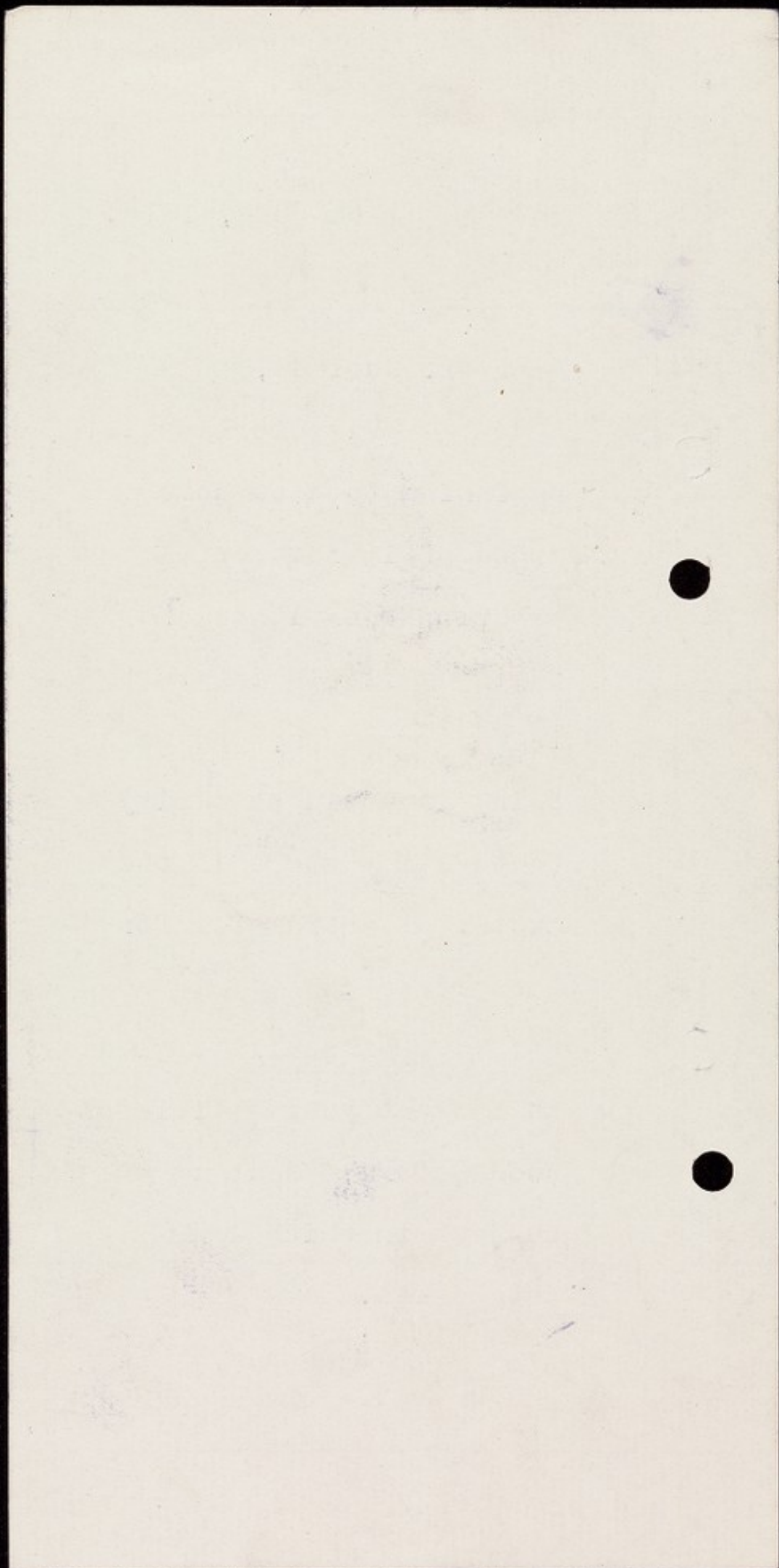
Miss Corlass is beginning to show some signs of improvement, watering the plants and taking a little interest in what goes on, and we think it would be a pity to take any steps in the matter of a transfer for the present.

I shall be glad to look at your article on Food Reform, as it is a subject in which I am interested.

I remain,

Yours very truly,





June 8/1916

1003.

Dear Sir,

~~45 Park Grove,~~

~~Hull.~~

I have today written to the Lawer  
Lincoln which I had suggested - but  
it is awkward to get at from here and  
failing I calabor I do not yet feel  
able to decide. Apologizing for the  
accompanying inflictions,

Yours truly

C. F. Collins



# POST CARD.

THE ADDRESS TO BE WRITTEN ON THIS SIDE.



June 1st, 1916.

Dear Mr. Corlass,

I cannot report very favourably about your daughter. I enclose an account written by the nurse which describes the condition.

There is no need to write about the transfer until about a fortnight before the time when you should write to the Board of Control, 66 Victoria Street, Westminster, asking for their consent.

With regard to Bootham Park, I feel sure you will be well satisfied with the nursing treatment there. Bootham Park is rather under a mile from York Railway station to the north, anyone will tell you where Bootham is and it lies on the right hand side about a quarter of a mile along.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



June 1st, 1918.

Mr. T. Collins,

I enclose herewith very favorably about your daughter  
and hope an account will be given of the same which describes

the condition.

There is no more to be said about the matter until  
I have received a letter from you. I am sure you will  
be able to give me the full story, and I am sure, I am sure,

that you will be able to give me the full story.

I am sure you will be able to give me the full story.

I am sure you will be able to give me the full story.

I am sure you will be able to give me the full story.

I am sure you will be able to give me the full story.

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I am sure you will be able to give me the full story.

"Highbury"  
St Georges Avenue  
Bridlington May 30. 1916

Dear Mr. Pierce,

I was conscious we were probably writing for news about our daughter at too short periods and sincerely regret if our having done so has been at all troublesome. We are however now anxious to know how she is, pending her removal at the end of next month. Will you please tell me if this is sufficient notice and how long before removal is to take place. I ought to write to the commissioners in London? I incline towards Scaleby myself. I wrote to Scaleby but it appears to be very full at present, having "practically no vacancies for cases" outside the West Riding. Can you say the approximate distance of Bootham Park Institution from the York railway station?

Fears about our daughter's state continually arise in our minds.

Yours faithfully,

We remain here until  
30<sup>th</sup> Dec. as not yet let  
C.F.C.

C. F. Corbass.



Highway  
to the  
Washington  
1916

Dear Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst.

in relation to the proposed extension of the highway from the present terminus to the

point where it crosses the river. The Board of Public Works has considered the matter and

has decided to grant the extension on the condition that the applicant should

be responsible for the construction of the bridge over the river at the point where the

highway crosses the river. The Board has also decided to grant the extension on the

condition that the applicant should be responsible for the construction of the bridge over the

river at the point where the highway crosses the river. The Board has also decided to grant

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construction of the bridge over the river at the point where the highway crosses the river.



"Highbury"  
St Georges Avenue  
Bridlington May 21<sup>st</sup> 1915

Dear Mr. Pierce,

Please let me know if our daughter is maintaining the slight improvement mentioned in your last letter but one. Your last letter reminds me of your former expression that the case was unsatisfactory. I do hope she will make a good recovery again but recognize that the impossibility of foreseeing the course of the case is very great.

When replying please say the approximate distance of Bootham from the Railway Station and whether it is West or East of York for though I saw Bootham last I have no idea of the geographical position.

Mr. Gilmour, of Leeds, writes that they are very full, with practically no vacancies for non-residents of the West Riding.

Yours faithfully,

C. F. Corlass.







HIGHBURY.

ST. GEORGE'S AVENUE,

BRIDLINGTON.

922

May 7. 1916

Dear Dr: Pierce,

My wife and I were over in York on Saturday. It was two months since I had seen my daughter and I was pleased to think, as did my wife also, that she looked, to our eyes, considerably better. Her face was fuller and her manner was a little more amiable. I have long held a theory that if a person works too hard the trunk and limbs are thinned, but hardened, but that if the overwork is continued beyond a point proportional to their strength, then the face also becomes thinner, owing to the brain or head being deprived of the extra quantity of blood which it always requires. That is also the reason I trouble so much about habits which deplete the nervous energy. It seems as if one must not expect recovery until the principal factors of the illness are eliminated or subdued. I have always also believed that symptoms



subside in inverse order from their on-  
coming. I want everyone to live as long as  
possible - 150 ought to be our quota - and I will  
do as much as I can, while not forgetting  
that more lengthened after days would  
not be a happy long life.

I saw Mr. Marchant ~~the~~ Who kindly  
gave me some needed information and  
I will write to you giving our first  
decision after a while.

Yours faithfully,  
C. F. Borlass.

Only the address to be  
written here.

POST CARD

Inland

$\frac{1}{2}$

Foreign

1



1st May, 1916.

Dear Mr. Corlass,

I cannot report any improvement I am sorry to say. Miss Corlass is still very dull and unresponsive. It hardly seems likely that she will recover during the next two months, though it is quite conceivable that before the end of that time she might show considerable improvement. It is quite impossible to foresee what will happen.

As I told you the general appearance of the case is unsatisfactory, but she made a good recovery before, and one cannot but hope that the same will happen this time.

With regard to the question of expense, I can quite realise the difficulty of paying these fees during these hard times, and yet on the other hand everything we purchase here is much more costly. I hardly think the Committee would be able to make any reduction in terms, and I do not think you should have much trouble in finding another Institution to which Miss Corlass could be removed, where the expenses would be less than they are here. I might be able to give you assistance in this matter should you wish it.

I remain,

Yours very truly,







595.

"Highbury"  
St George's Avenue  
Bridlington Apt 28/1916

Dear Dr: Pierce,

I shall be pleased to hear from you how our daughter is going on. I fear that in sending her to you I had somewhat insufficiently considered the cost. I must beg you to attribute that to my own rather nervous condition which renders one's decisions slow, difficult and errant. I was led, indeed I determined to hope, the period of her stay would not be long but now that it appears likely to be a long one I am obliged to say that we cannot afford it and shall be obliged to remove her and seek cheaper quarters at the end of the current three months for which I now enclose cheque value £45.17.6. Would it be well to let Violet have some light physical labour? This might be more effectual in keeping any accumulated nervous energy in right channels instead of its being expended in mere self-indulgent evil habits. I feel no hope of her recovery while still persisting in those wrong courses and I do think they are the real cause of the mental weakness or at least that there is no hope of recovery until they are overcome.

Yours faithfully,

C. F. C. Glass



Washington D.C. 10/10/18



"Highbury" St George's Avenue 889  
Bridlington April 1916

Dear Mr.

I will attend to the letter from your secretary shortly, during or soon after the holidays. We had a note from Dr. Wilton saying there was some slight improvement but we are growing more and more fearful as to the possible length of the illness.

We have sent 2 boxes  
to the motion for  
my daughter's use

Yours faithfully,

C. F. Corless.



POST CARD.

This Space may be used for Printed  
or Written Matter.

Only the Address to be  
Written here.

Dr. Bedford Pierce M.D.  
The Retreat  
York



22nd March, 1916.

Dear Mr. Corlass,

Just a line to say that we see a glimmer of improvement in Miss Corlass' condition. Yesterday she began to take a little more <sup>notice</sup> ~~notice~~ of things, and she was not quite so troublesome as she has been.

When I asked her to-day whether she did not think it her duty to go home and help her parents, she nodded assent, which is satisfactory so far as it goes.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



22nd March, 1912.

Dear Mr. Corliss,

Just a line to say that we are a glimmer of  
improvement in Miss Corliss' condition. Yesterday she  
began to take a little more solid food, and she  
was not quite so nervous as she has been.  
When I asked her today whether she did not think it  
better to go home and help her mother, she noted  
nothing, which is satisfactory to her as it was.

I remain

Yours very truly

"Highbury"  
 St George's Avenue  
 Bridlington Apr. 5/1916

Dear Mr. Pierce,

We were pleased that your last letter said that you thought there was a slight improvement in our daughter Violet's condition and we earnestly hope that view has been justified by a further and assured progress.

Now that we have entered upon a further period we are naturally looking at the case from the financial point of view as well, and we think that if you can make it convenient, it would be better to adopt a plan of monthly instead of quarterly payments. Will you please write to me on this subject? This address will find me until further notice. I am sending my daughter a postcard.

With regard,

Yours faithfully,

C. F. Corlass.

The Retreat

York



Washington, D.C.  
February 1, 1892

Dear Sir,

I have pleasure in informing you that the  
your thought that was a right impression in my judgment.  
I have been and am currently in the same line  
of business as a partner in a number of  
years that we have carried on a business  
and are now carrying on a business  
over as well as we think that of your  
account of business we have been in a  
number of years ago. But your business is to  
be the subject. This is a very  
interesting subject to a student  
of the subject.

Very respectfully,  
C. F. Johnson

H. S. Park Grove  
Hull Mich 20<sup>th</sup>. 1916

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I want to thank you for your kind letter by which I plainly see that you wish to re-assure us as far as you possibly can. I only wish you could be justified in giving us greater assurance. All we can do is to seek to live in hope and trust and I feel that we have our daughter among people now of deeper faith than ourselves. We pray for it.

I find that the three months term for which we arranged is nearly up and do not know what fresh arrangements it will be necessary to make.

Yours faithfully,

C. F. Collins.

The Retreat

York



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored across the center fold.]*

11th March, 1916.

Dear Sir,

I cannot but think from the tone of your letter that you over estimate the influence of matters of conduct and behaviour both in respect to parents and children. In a case such as your daughter's there can be little doubt that the malady is really something much deeper than this, and that the bad habits, as I explained before, are symptoms rather than causes, and that you have nothing that you can blame yourself for in relation to past history.

I cannot make any promises as regards the future, I can only say that I have had the satisfaction of seeing patients, whose conduct was every bit as bad, if not worse, than your daughter's, make a good recovery without any special treatment directed to their conduct. During waves of depression when the mind is miserable, outrages and errors of conduct are extremely common. A person feels depraved and acts in a depraved manner, but after a time when the cloud lifts the conduct becomes perfectly normal and proper.

The particular difficulty to which I referred was the question of personal cleanliness and impulsive conduct when the nurses do what is necessary. This, of course, indicates a mental deterioration, which in its turn may be purely temporary.

I remain,  
Yours very truly,



Fifth March, 1915.

Dear Sir,

I cannot but think from the tone of your letter that you over estimate the influence of matters of conduct and character on the development of nervous and children. In a case such as your daughter's there can be little doubt that the cause is really something much deeper than this, and that the child, as I explained before, has symptoms rather than conduct, and that you have nothing that you can blame her for in relation to her history.

I cannot take any promise as regards the future, I can only say that I have had the satisfaction of seeing periodic, severe conduct was every bit as bad, if not worse than your daughter's, and a good recovery without any special treatment directed to their conduct. During waves of depression the mind is misdirected, confused and errors of conduct are extremely common. A person feels depressed and acts in a depressed manner, but after a time when the cloud lifts the conduct becomes perfectly normal and proper. The particular difficulty to which I referred was the question of nervous cleanliness and impulsive conduct when the mind is so much as necessary. This, of course, indicates a mental deterioration, which in its turn may be purely temporary.

I remain,  
Yours very truly,

7th March, 1916.

Dear Mr. Corlass,

I am sorry to say that I cannot report any improvement in Miss Corlass's condition. She is dull and unresponsive and lolls about in chairs, taking no interest in anybody. Her habits continue to be bad, and we seem to be able to make no impression on her whatever. She rarely speaks, and she strikes out at the nurses now and then when they want her to do things, and it is difficult to keep her reasonably clean.

She is pale but there is no reason to be anxious about her general health and she takes food fairly well.

It is a most unsatisfactory case, and I do not see what more we can do to help her.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



1913, March 15.

Dear Mr. Corlies,

I am sorry to say that I cannot report any improvement in Miss Corlies' condition. She is dull and unresponsive and talks about incoherently, taking no interest in anybody. Her habits continue to be bad and we seem to be able to make no impression on her whatever. She rarely speaks, and she strikes out at the nurses now and then when they want her to do things, and it is difficult to keep her reasonably clean. She is pale but there is no reason to be anxious about her general health and she takes food fairly well. It is a most unsatisfactory case, and I do not see what more we can do to help her.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



45 Park Grove  
Hull  
Hull Incl 9<sup>th</sup> 1916

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I am troubling you yet again about my daughter because I do not want to let a single stone remain unturned the turning of which might be of advantage to her. She appears to be exactly as she was when she first came to you. I know we must be patient but I do not think any time must be lost. I am only sorry she was not treated sooner away from home. I feel it might seem offensive to quote what had been done elsewhere but I think I may rely upon it that you will not be annoyed. I have before alluded to the habits which I consider are the crux of it all. You will know the insidiousness, and the secretiveness of patients, far better than I. At Scaleby we had the same difficulties, at last Dr. Gilmore said he would take means to have her hands out of cover at night and I think that had good effect. She would need extra wraps of some sort for her arms & chest I suppose. When she was young she used to stand and twitch her legs till she waked in the face. She seemed latterly when sitting alone, if not watched and restrained, (that was angry or interference), to have some way of holding herself tense and also apparently motionless until almost in perspiration. We abandoned shawls because we could not see her hands, still the tensing habit continued. She is naturally



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as of course you have noted, very shy, sensitive, reflective, brooding thoughtful, conscientious, probably self-disparaging. Not so enquiring as her mental temperament would make her if she were healthy in mind. I never thought her deficient in brain-qualities so much as deficient in active conditions, resulting from good circulation of blood. I think you have been made aware of the serious depletion she suffered immediately after her birth owing to faulty binding of the umbilicus. That depletion probably favoured her fall under the bar of some natural tendency. I blame myself that I ~~ought~~ had not, as I ought, sought to be sure that depletion was overcome. It is a terrible thing that young lives have to fall out of the ranks and now I can only pray that God may forgive all parents and teachers for all their remissness. I think they used to give her "Sanatogen" at Peabody. Dr. Murdoch here, when I asked if we should give her anything of that sort recommended "Sanaphos" which I procured for her. It is pleasanter to taste and of English make, besides rather cheaper. My <sup>wife</sup> used to give her bread & milk at night & feed her with it by spoon when she refused it. She would often take all the <sup>milk</sup> ~~bread~~, but used to reject it fed quickly. Sometimes my wife mixed the Sanaphos in the milk. When we saw her last month my wife asked if she liked the "Reheat" better than Peabody and she nodded in acquiescence. She appears to blame her mother most for being away from home she struck out on mention of her mother being at the other end of Europe - saying "you would have us all away next"



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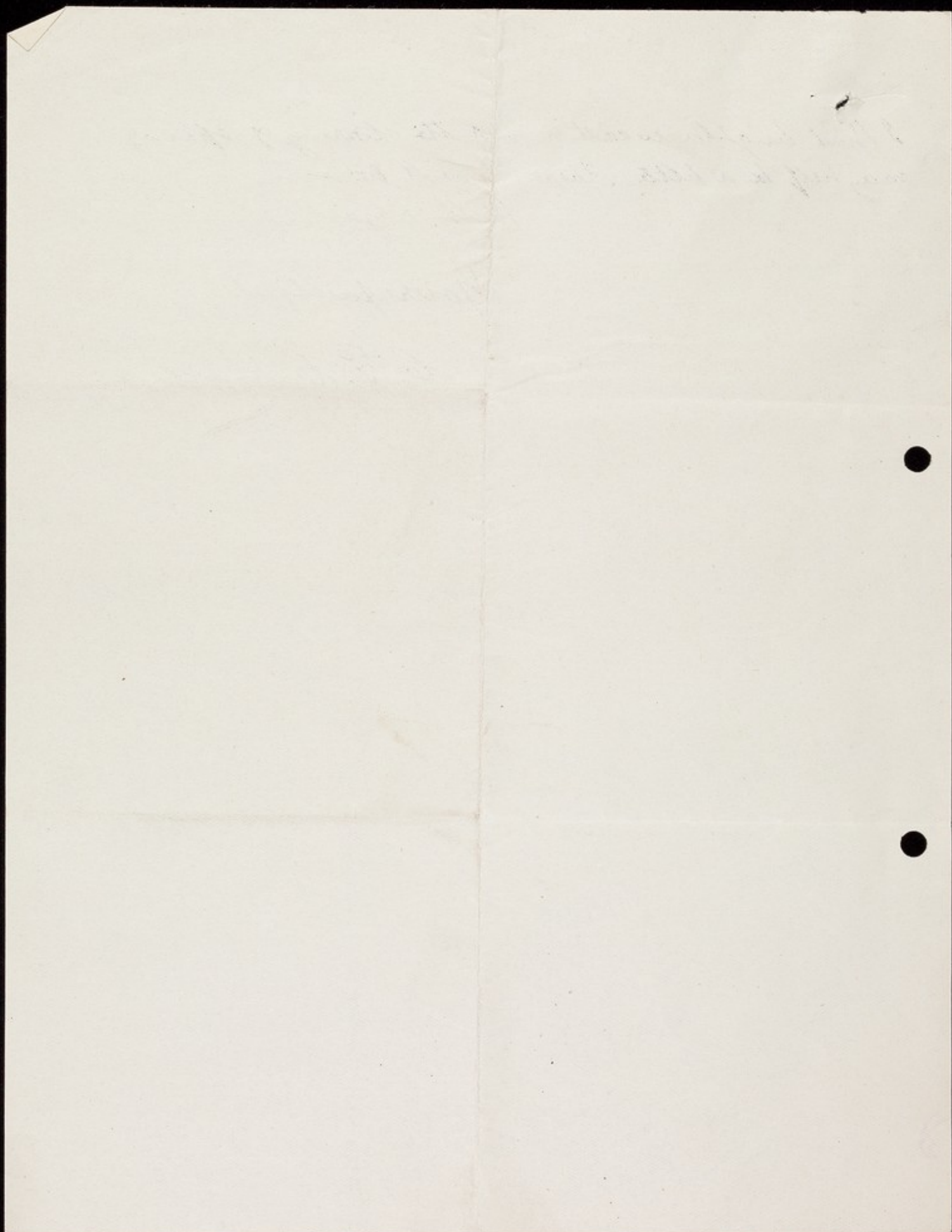
(3)  
I think brighter weather and the stirring of spring  
may help be a little. I hope it will be so.

With regard,

Yours faithfully,

C. F. Corliss.





45 Park Grove

Stull Mich 2<sup>nd</sup> 1916

Dear Dr. Wilson,

You will be aware that we visited York on the 22<sup>nd</sup> of last month to see our daughter. We thought it inadvisable to trouble you by asking you to see us at the time. I am sorry to say my wife and I were both severely disappointed to find her looking no better. My wife fancied her face was slightly more fleshy but I felt aghast at her appearance. Of course we know that time and patience must be given and are fully conscious that your institution is not at fault. I am glad she gets plenty of fresh air, <sup>as</sup> she had a pernicious habit of sleeping with her head under the bed clothes.

I do hope that you are now able to give us a somewhat better report.

I am,

Yours faithfully,

C. F. Corlass.



1

My dear Mr. [illegible]  
[illegible]

I have just received your letter of the 10th inst. and am  
glad to hear that you are well. I am  
[illegible] and hope to be able to  
[illegible] to you in a few days.  
I am very truly,  
[illegible]

Yours faithfully,  
[illegible]

24th January, 1916.

Dear Sir,

At a recent meeting of the Retreat Committee the terms for Miss E. V. Corlass were fixed at £3. 3. 0 per week.

I enclose the usual form of Agreement, which please return to me when signed.

Yours faithfully,

C. F. Corlass, Esq.

45 Park Grove,

Kingston-upon-Hull.



York, 13th July, 1896.

The Committee of the Retreat avail themselves of this opportunity to give additional publicity to the reduction in the terms for "recommended" patients, which came into force on the 1st inst., in accordance with the 4th minute of the Meeting of the Directors of the Retreat, held 29th April, 1896, a copy of which is annexed.

*The following minute of the Retreat Committee, held 21st April, 1896, has been read:—*

"In view of the improving financial position of the Retreat, and the  
"kind response given by Friends in different parts of the country to  
"the appeals which have been made on behalf of the Institution, the  
"Committee are of opinion that a reduction in the terms of recommended  
"patients from 14/- to 12/- per week may be made. It is proposed that  
"the reduction shall date from the 1st of July next. The sanction of the  
"Directors' Meeting is to be asked for the proposed reduction."

*After careful consideration, this meeting decides to adopt the recommendation of the Committee.*



45 Park Grove

Stull Jan 1916

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I was glad to have the letter from Dr. Wilson concerning my daughter Violet, followed by that from yourself. Thank you for the kind attention.

It is indeed unfortunate that at least the most highly-strung, capable of becoming the best, are so liable to mental disease. Students of health appear to think less of positive inheritance of diseases now and that only the tendencies and liabilities to special diseases are inherited. That seems to me to be a reasonable opinion. My daughter's mind did not seem to have any eccentricity beyond abnormal shyness and later too great a tendency to self-examination with self-disapproval. I cannot consider anything now but this - why has she failed to rule herself and recover her health? The key must be the bad habit. If she is to have secure mental health for her future life that habit must be over-come. The immediate step must be its prevention now. As soon as Dr. Gilmore made this more sure she began to recover. Can it be done now? When the mind has become stronger can any form of hypnosis, or of mental suggestion be made use



Let the Lord

1875

Jan

Dear Sir

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the matter of the

same, and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours, very truly,  
J. B. Smith

I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
Yours, very truly,  
J. B. Smith

(2)

of. How many wasted lives exist? I do not want my daughter to be one of those wasted lives. She does not suffer much physically or mentally now but she will. "Hopeless". Hope, brightness, work for others, self-sacrifice growing on, that is what I know that you will put before all your patients. Please help her all you can. I am very glad that you have a lady-doctor for the female patients and sincerely hope my daughter will take to her.

I hope to write to enquire about once a week. I will not send a note to Violet until you think it permissible and then it shall be open for your examination.

I am of course anxious to have her well as soon as possible on account of the cost but I fully see that first cost may be least cost. I am hoping for assured recovery by the end of the three months.

Yours faithfully,

C. F. Corlass.

Dr. Murdoch - Miss Macpherson -  
said stirring up was necessary.

<sup>other</sup>  
C.F.C.  
One daughter who accompanied us is a trained infant nurse and has now returned to her situation at Norwich.



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3rd January, 1916.

Dear Mr. Corlass,

In reply to your letter, I cannot report very favourably respecting Miss Corlass. She is dull and unresponsive, gives little trouble, and takes very little interest in what goes on. There is a little trouble with her food, but no serious opposition. She does not appear to me to be suffering very much, but rather to be in an apathetic condition.

You must, I think, clearly realise that this is a disease which distorts the patients' outlook on life and shakes their confidence and faith and makes everything look hopeless. Unfortunately we are accustomed to find that the very best and most upright people are not rarely attacked with melancholia; in fact I rather incline to think that it is a disease affecting those who are naturally conscientious and thoughtful in preference to others.

I remain,

Yours very truly,





45 Park Grove  
Stull Jan 1. 1916

Dear Sir,

Please let us know whether our daughter Violet is settling down nicely to being out of her own home. We always use her second name Violet - not Emily. We are anxious to know if she rebelled and gave much trouble to you.

I have thought much of your suggestion that the evil habit should be looked upon as a symptom and not the primary cause of her present condition. The smallness of my knowledge and experience prevents my being able to pronounce decisively. Selfish considerations lead me to hope that her condition is a functional rather than an organical result but facts must be faced.

I feel deeply concerned. The wreck of happiness at the portal of life is no light matter. I know that when she recovers her mental suffering will be great. I know that her mind could not have been entirely vicious, because on the Saturday in August '15, on which she broke out, she stood up in a tram-car and said "Violet Corliss is a hypocrite" that was enough indication. Her will has broken ~~do~~ down.





and that demon rules her. Only God can enable her to overcome. He will if she will yield to him & obey him. Please forgive so long a letter.

Yours faithfully,

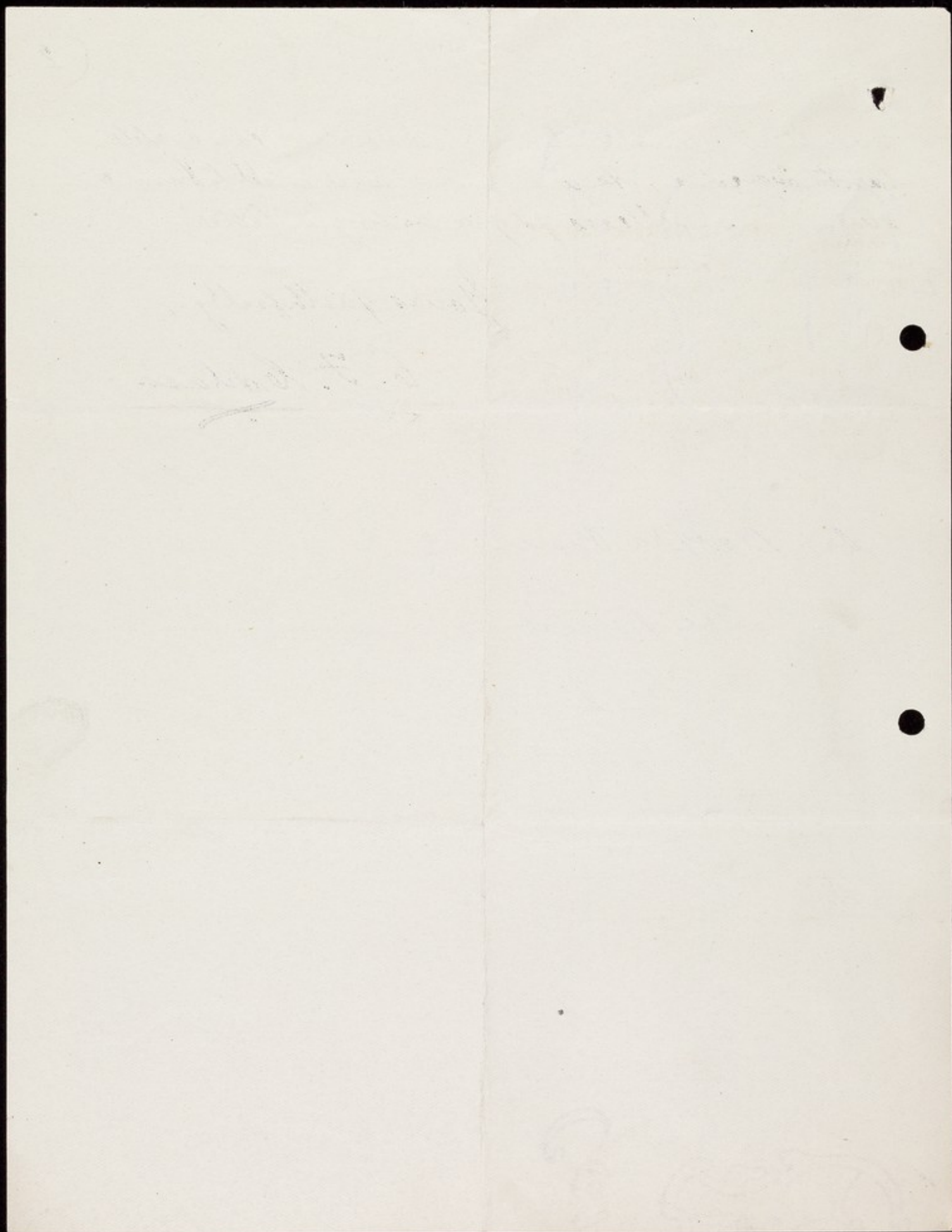
C. F. Corliss.

Dr. Bedford Pierce

The Retreat

Gork





NAT: TEL: 1615.

AT HOME.  
EVERY AFTERNOON  
EXCEPT TUESDAY.  
BY APPOINTMENT ONLY.

Papers Recd  
Dec 28.

4644.

102, BEVERLEY ROAD,  
HULL.

26. XII. 15.

The Secretary

Dear Sir -

Thank you for  
your reply.

I should like to  
send my patient -  
Miss Violet Corless  
of 45, Park Square  
Hull,

to the Retreat on Thursday,  
if you could take her.  
She is the patient about



103, BEVERLY ROAD,  
HULL.  
AT THE POST OFFICE  
EVERY DAY  
EXCEPT TUESDAY  
BY POST OFFICE ONLY

Whom I wrote to you, who  
is suffering from  
melancholia & masturbation.

Will you kindly reply  
at once if this arrange-  
ment is convenient to  
you?

Yrs faithfully,

J. Stacey.

Will you kindly send  
forms for the the doctors  
& the magistrates  
certificates?





The Secretary is instructed to obtain the necessary signatures to the accompanying form of guarantee before the care of any patient is undertaken by The Retreat.

## YORK RETREAT HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

In consideration of the Directors of the York Retreat Hospital for the Insane agreeing to receive Emily Violet Corlass of 45 Park Grove, Hull as a patient in the said Hospital, I HEREBY UNDERTAKE AND AGREE with Richard Thompson of Dringsted, The Mount, York the Treasurer of the said Hospital, to pay or cause to be paid, to the said Richard Thompson as such Treasurer, or to the Treasurer for the time being of the said Hospital, all such Sum or Sums of Money as shall from time to time be or become due and payable for the Lodging, Maintenance, and care of the said patient in the said Hospital, or whilst under the charge of the Authorities of the said Hospital, and all such Sum or Sums of Money as shall be paid or disbursed by or on behalf of the said Institution for any articles of Wearing Apparel, or other necessities, or extras supplied to, or provided for the said Patient, or the repairing or mending and washing of the articles of Wearing Apparel of the said Patient, so long as the said Patient shall continue in the said Hospital, or be under the charge of the Authorities of the said Hospital, and also to pay or cause to be paid the expenses in respect of the Funeral of the said Patient, in case the said Patient shall die in the said Hospital, or whilst under the charge of the Authorities of the said Hospital. AND I FURTHER AGREE to pay interest at the rate of five per cent. per annum on any accounts due from me as above, which shall not have been discharged within Twenty-eight days from the receipt of such account from the Treasurer, Secretary or Clerk of the said Hospital. AND I ALSO UNDERTAKE AND AGREE, at my own expense, to remove the said Patient from the said Hospital within Fourteen days after receiving Notice in writing from the Treasurer, Secretary or Clerk for the time being of the said Hospital, requiring such removal.

WITNESS my hand the 26<sup>th</sup> day of January 1916

Name C. F. Corlass (Charles Frederick Corlass)

Residence 45 Park Grove, Hull

Occupation Shipowner's Clerk

SIGNED by the said C. F. Corlass

in the presence of

Witness's Signature,

Address, and

Profession—

R. W. Mutton  
57 Blenheim St., Hull,  
Clerk

N.B.—The charge for Board, Lodging and Medical care is payable quarterly, in advance. Disbursements by the Institution on behalf of patients, and other exceptional expenses, are charged in the following quarter's account. A residence of less than a month is charged as a month.

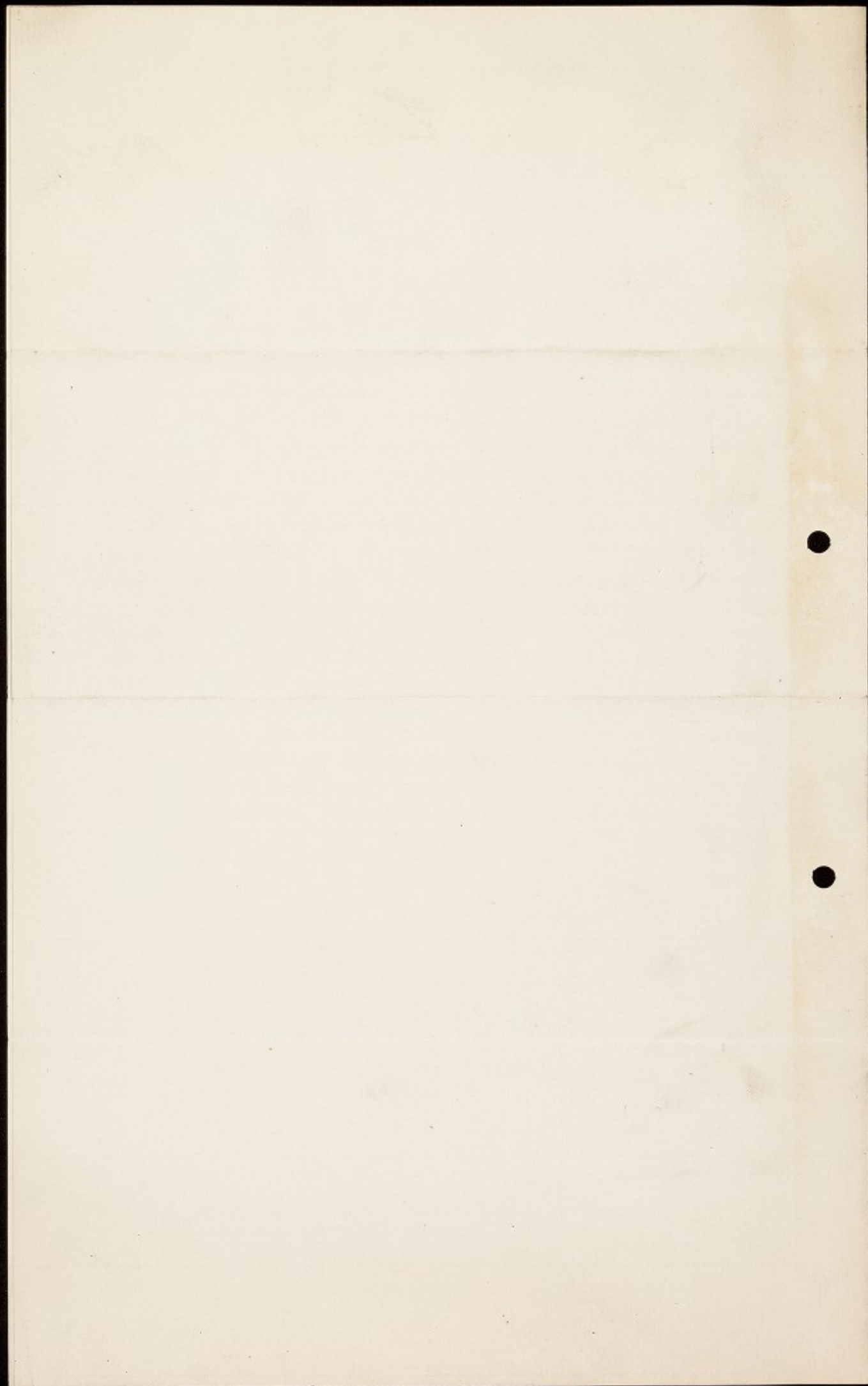
In the event of the death, removal, or discharge of a patient before the expiry of the quarter covered by the last payment, the surplus amount is returned by the Retreat.





ИЗДАНИЕ  
ВТОРОЕ





Name, Emily Violet Corless. Age 28. Date of Adm. Dec. 30. 1915.  
Address 45 Park Grove, Kingston upon Hull.  
Description Single. of no occupation  
Religious Persuasion Congregationalist

H. P. C.

Attack began in August, 1915. Patient keep away from the family, and would not take her food. Masturbation. Supposed cause of attack the war and enlistment of brother.

P. H.

Patient's health good. had an attack of brain fever when 15. Previous attack of mental disorder in 1907. Too much work at school. recovery complete.

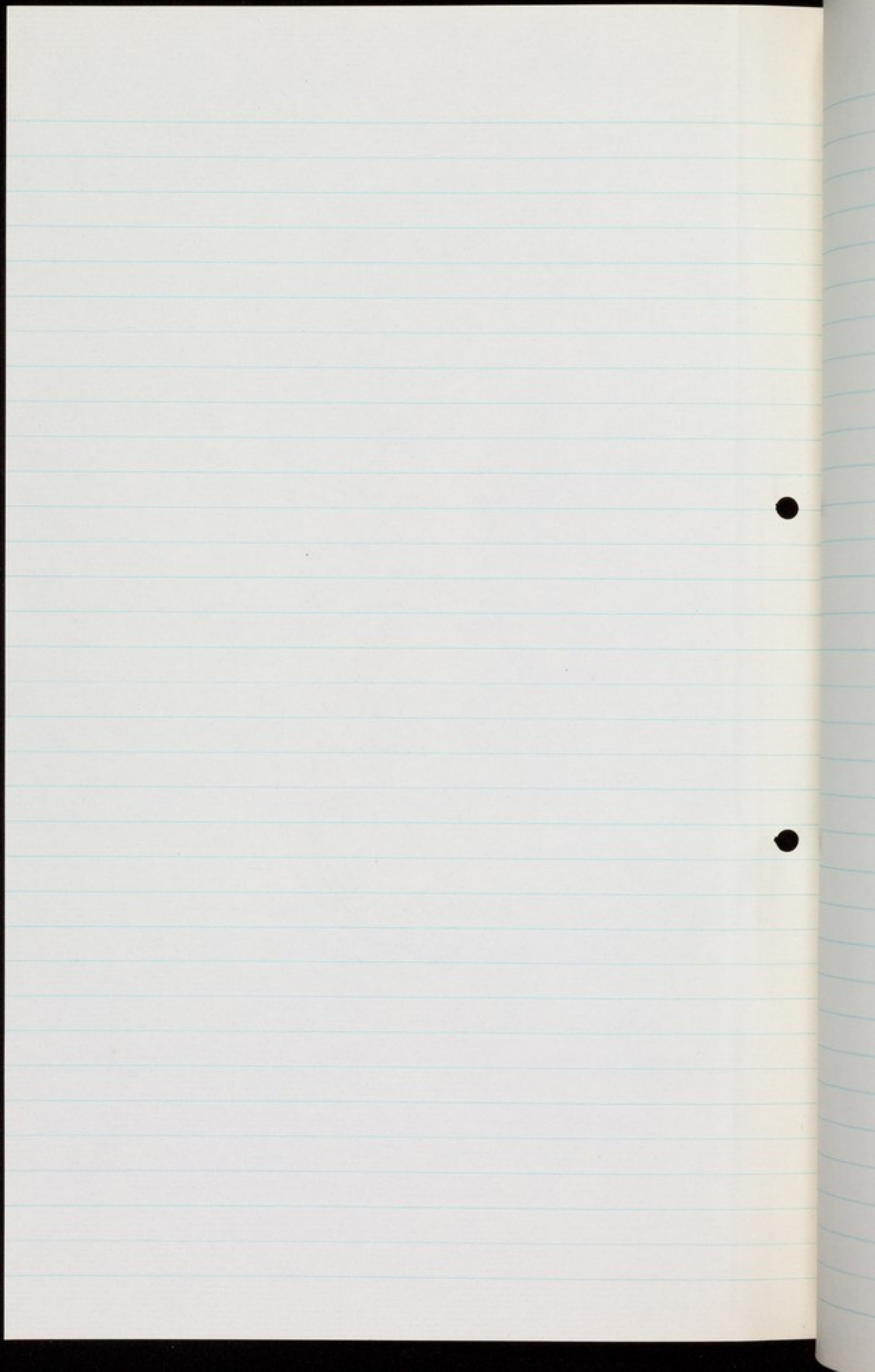
F. H.

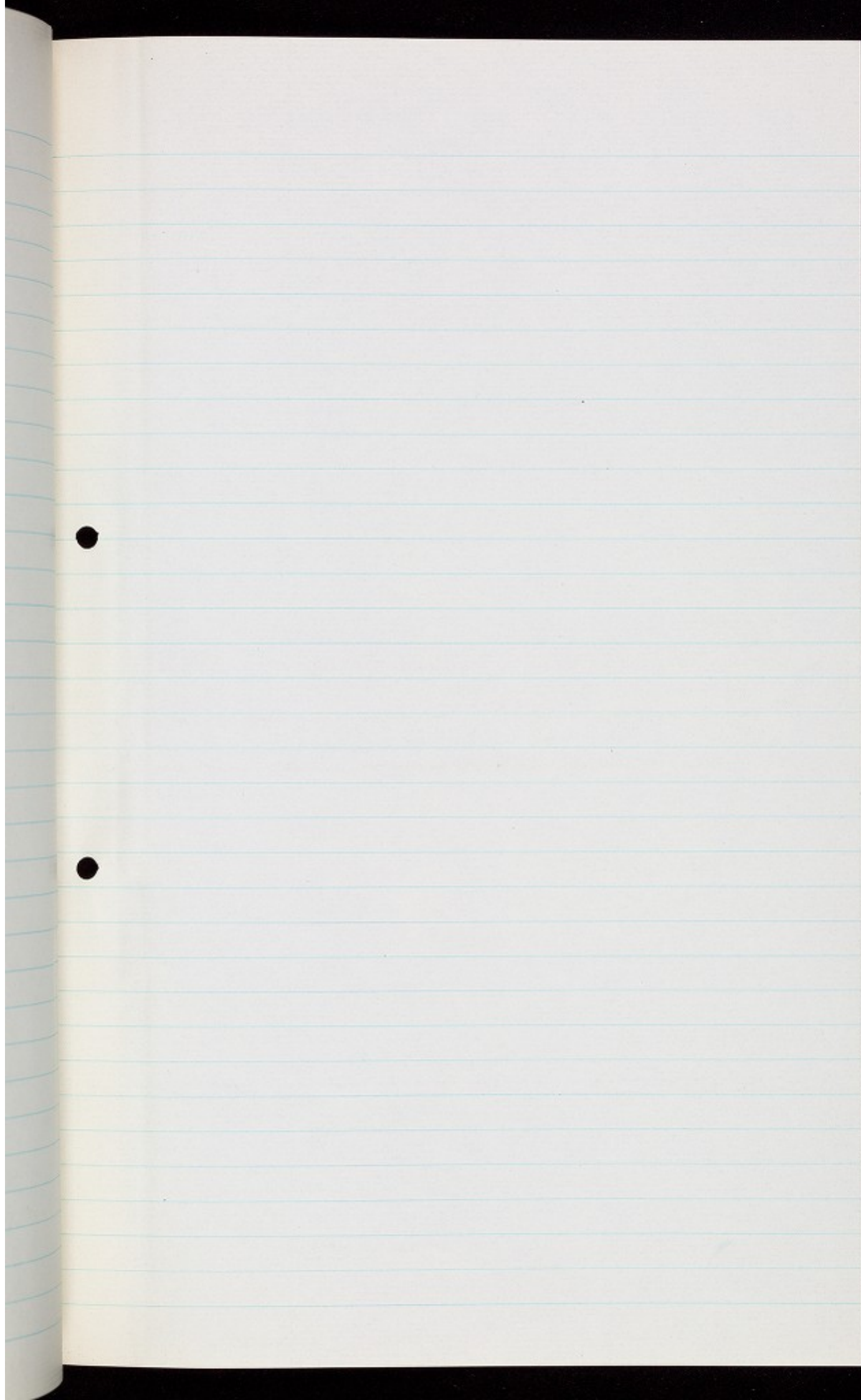
Father suffers from neurasthenia. No history of mental disorder in family.

Abstract of Certification.

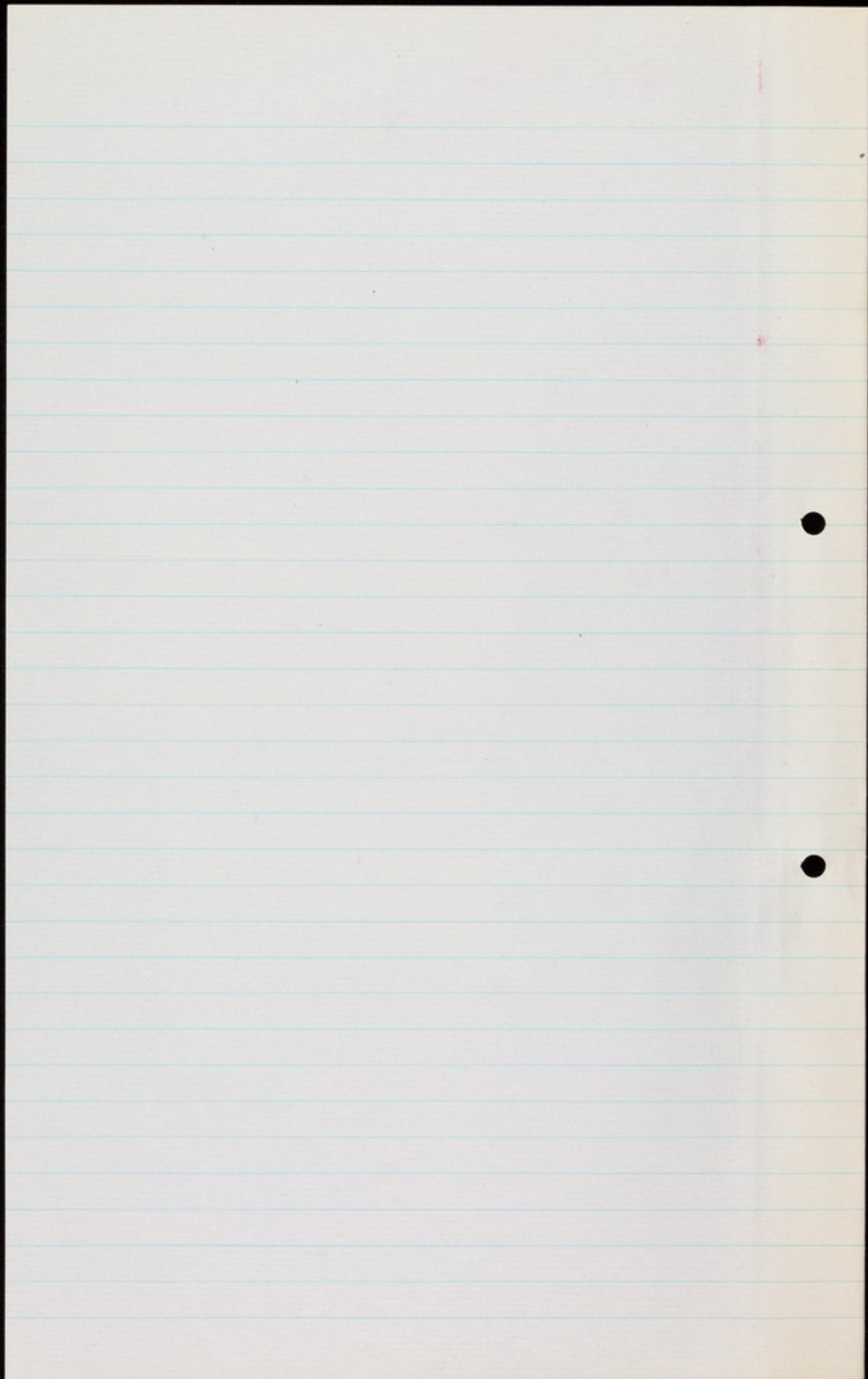
Takes no interest in her surroundings. refuses to answer the simplest questions. does not know her name, where she lives or how old she is. Is restless and rushes about the room without any apparent object. refuses to take her food Will not go out of doors. is often dirty in her habits. strikes her relatives.











Name. Emily Violet Corless. Warr.

Date of Exam.<sup>n</sup>

General Bodily Condition

Height 5 ft. 11 in.

Weight (without clothes)

Nutrition Poor.

62.9 lbs.

Injuries (if any.) none.

Deformities none.

Head & Neck

Teeth good condition

Hair good condition

Trunk

Arms & Legs

Skin

Complexion Sallow

Colour Fair.

Tongue Clean.

Respiration 20

Pulse 60

Temperature 98.

Mental Condition

General Appearance neat.

Conversation true

Clearness

Orientation good

Memory

Coherence

Delusious Halls. no evidence

Emotional State

Complaints none

Conduct & Behaviour. So far quiet, & well behaved.



Jan 4<sup>th</sup> Pt. since admittance has been quiet & given no trouble. Is very indolent & takes no interest in her surroundings. Takes food fairly well, & sleeps well, never makes any conversation, but answers sensibly when spoken to.

Whitely

Jan 9<sup>th</sup> Pt. continues dull, & indolent. Has been impulsive when roused to do anything & strike nurse. Is very troublesome when taking food. Will not masticate properly, & crams her mouth full. Has been wet, & dirty, & habits dirty.

Whitely

Jan 23<sup>rd</sup> Condition much the same. Has a slight rash on her chest & back, & complained of pains in her knees.

Whitely

" 28<sup>th</sup> Patient continues to take no interest in her surroundings; when given a book, she looks at it but does not appear to read; occasionally replies when questioned; sometimes she picks her fingers.

When visited by her mother - 25<sup>th</sup> Jan: she struck her but afterwards she behaved herself until her mother left. Has a few small bruises on left leg, also some spots on her chest & legs. Sleeps well 6½ hrs average.

Jan 29<sup>th</sup> Patient transferred to 4<sup>th</sup> G. dormitory.

" 30<sup>th</sup> " in bed all day, quiet but reported to have been a little faint in the night. Temp 99°.

" 31<sup>st</sup> Slept 3½ hrs. very restless. quiet during the day.

Feb 1<sup>st</sup> 1906. Quiet day, temp 99 in the evening.

" 2<sup>nd</sup> " " " 98° A. M. + P. M.

" 3<sup>rd</sup> " " " 98° " " 98° P. M.

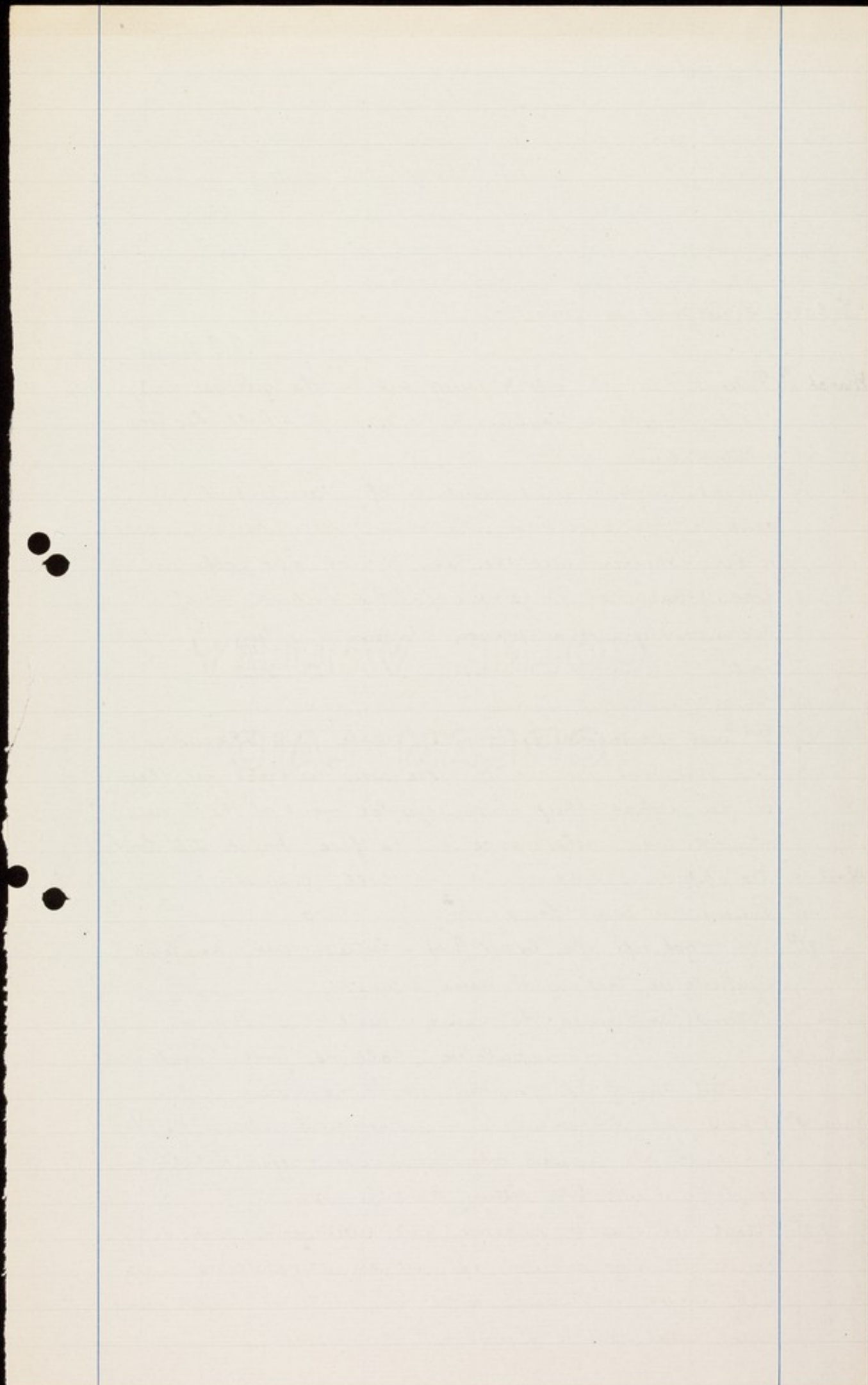
" 4<sup>th</sup> Very restless " 98° " " 99° " "

" 5<sup>th</sup> Quiet day, " 98° " " 99° " "

" 13<sup>th</sup> Patient has been in bed all the week very restless never speaks, or reads but takes notice of all she gets on in the dormitory. Has a red patch on the right hip.

" 21<sup>st</sup> No change in Miss Corless condition, Temperature still rises a little in the evening.

She much better, patients gets up a little every day & sits on the balcony





1916. Miss Dollans.

Feb 24<sup>th</sup> Pt has been getting up when weather permitted her to sit on the balcony. Very troublesome & violent at times when she was to get up. Rather troublesome with food & habits bad.

Visited by her Father & Mother on Feb 22<sup>nd</sup> but she would not speak to them.

Feb 28<sup>th</sup> Transferred to Centre.

A. E. Maylor.

March 4<sup>th</sup> Patient has been up & going out in the garden daily - at times she is troublesome over meals - bolts her food - habits bad.

" 19<sup>th</sup> Patient is very dull & stupid, if asked to put her coat or her shoes on, she will take those nearest to her whether they are hers or not. She bolts her food & has not improved in her habits - will occasionally answer when spoken to. Sleeps fairly well.

" 26<sup>th</sup> Patient continues the same - no improvement.

" 29<sup>th</sup> Pt was visited by her mother & sister this afternoon but did not appear to take any interest in them or in what they said - giggled most of the time - struck her mother once in the face. Habits still bad.

April 8<sup>th</sup> No apparent improvement - dull & stupid.

" 14<sup>th</sup> Patient in bed. Temp 100<sup>3</sup>. Pulse 100.

" 21<sup>st</sup> " got up after breakfast - better - very restless impulsive, trying to run away.

" 29<sup>th</sup> Patient continues the same - dull & stupid.

May 7<sup>th</sup> " " impulsive - bolts her food - habits bad. visited by father & mother - took no notice of them.

June 4<sup>th</sup> Patient has showed signs of improvement during the last two days, she answers when spoken to & offers to help to do little things like setting the table etc.

" 21<sup>st</sup> Patient continues to improve, talks intelligently, does little housework & gardening, goes out country walking along with nurse, is inclined to be silly at times, habits very much better, goes to Dining-hall for meals.



Patient has not been quite so well during the past ten days, she is very silly at times & sits playing with her fingers.

2<sup>nd</sup> July.

Patient is a little brighter

9<sup>th</sup>.

Very dull & unresponsive.

16<sup>th</sup>.

Patient very drowsy all day, depressed this evening, fed with meals.

18<sup>th</sup>.

Patient very dull & stupid, fed with meals.

19<sup>th</sup>.

Patient in bed all day, quite helpless until this evening, habits dreadful.

20<sup>th</sup>.

In bed all day, helpless, habits the same.

21<sup>st</sup>.

Patient a little better, has taken food well.

22<sup>nd</sup>.

Patient has got up again, sitting in the Queen's Gardens, has taken food well.

23<sup>rd</sup>.

Patient has been up & going out in the garden when weather permitted during the last two weeks, she is stupid & unresponsive, habits not improved. Sleeps well at night.

6<sup>th</sup> Aug.

Patient visited by her mother & friend, had tea with them but hardly answered when spoken to, a little brighter.

22<sup>nd</sup>.

Patient very dull & stupid. Takes no interest in anything, sits playing with her fingers, giggling at times. Habits still very bad, out in grounds when weather permits.

10<sup>th</sup> Sept.

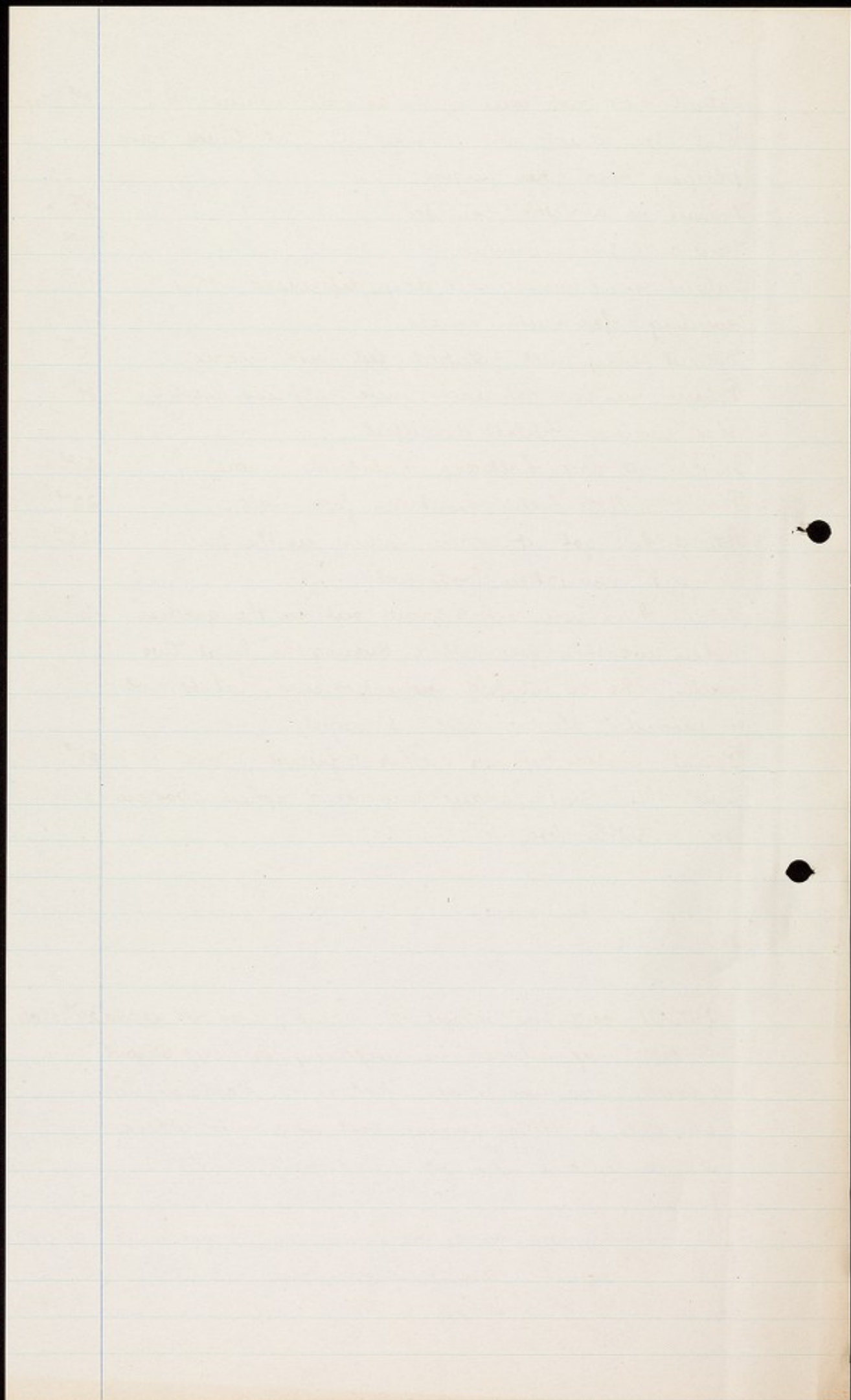
Patient continues about the same, does not appear to take any interest in anything, is very stupid & rarely answers when spoken to. Occasionally she does a little sewing but as a rule when she is indoors she sits playing with her fingers.

29<sup>th</sup> Oct.

Patient continues much the same - no improvement - dull & stupid. never reads or speaks - habits still very bad at night.

19<sup>th</sup> Nov.





1916.

Patient has taken her food better. to show in the last few days - a little silly - sits playing with her fingers - no improvement in habits.

sleeping on the whole very good.

walking in grounds when weather permits.

Miss Bolass left the Retreat to day - Saturday.

Nov: 24<sup>th</sup>

" 25<sup>th</sup>

G. Lindsay



