

**Cave, Martha**

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1915-1916

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Telegrams:-  
NICHOLS,  
ICOMB,  
STOW-ON-THE-WOLD.

"The Knoll,"

Icomb,

Stow-on-the-Wold,

Glos.

Station:-  
KINGHAM.

26. 4 16

Sir,

I Enclosed cheque  
for the enclosed a/c  
You will be glad to  
hear that my sister  
seems now to be normal  
She is in the home  
& district where she

was brought up to  
I am hoping she  
may keep well

Thanking you  
for your kindness  
I am

Yours gratefully  
J. S. Nichols

Dr. Bedford Pierce



N.B.—This Form must accompany any inquiry respecting this Telegram.



WYKE & SPOTTISWOODE, Ltd., Lond.

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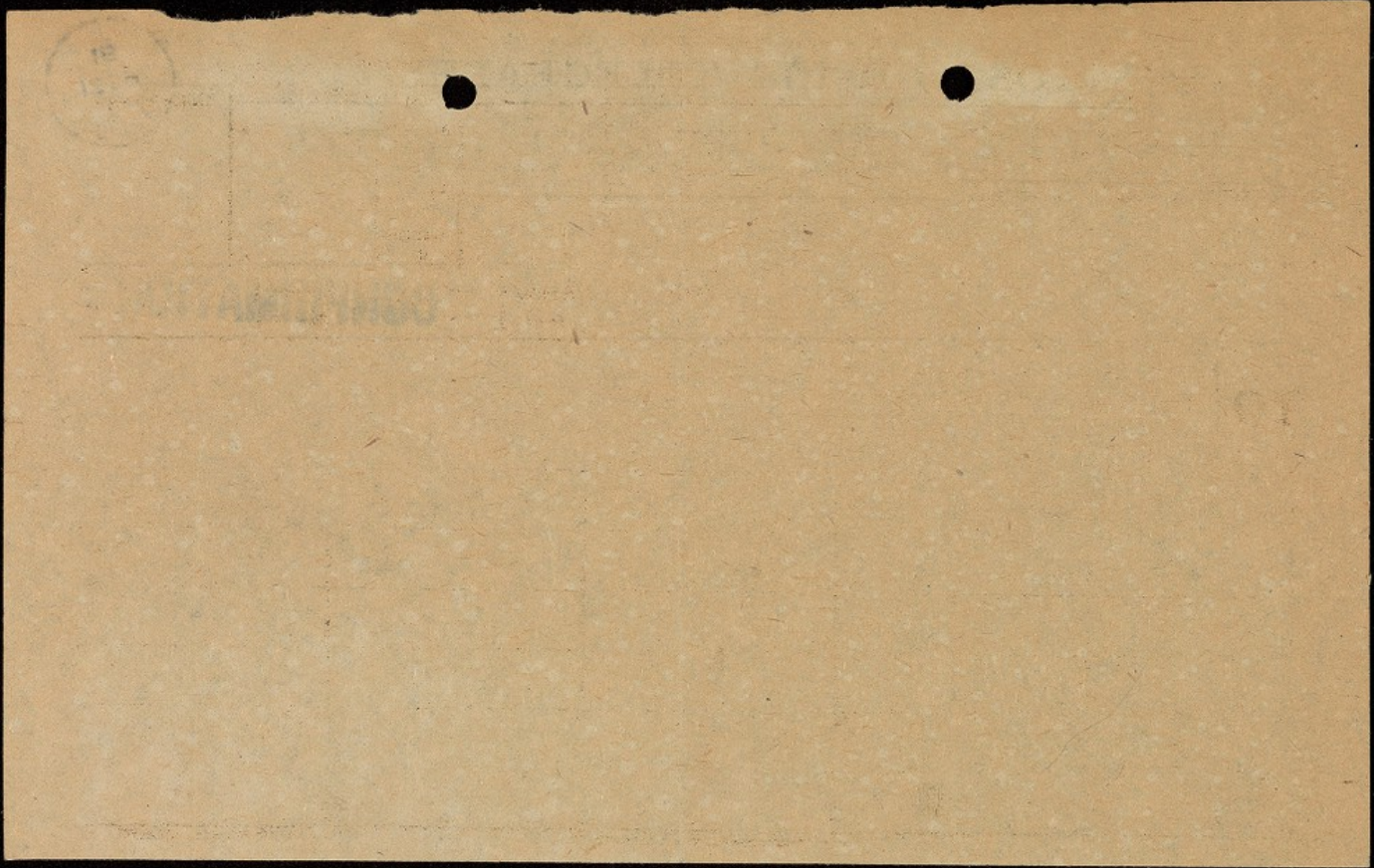
M.

TO {

Pierce Retreat York

Send nurse at once for  
M<sup>rs</sup> have barley mow Brackley







The Rectory Farm

Greenley

Sep 24<sup>th</sup>

Dear Dr Pierce

Many thanks for your letter of this morning I am sorry to say, it was necessary for me to take my sister to St-Andrew's Northampton on the 14<sup>th</sup> I could do nothing with her, her mind was quite wrong she thought & acted so that we could not keep her another day & I know that she was suffering physically as well I told Dr Rambaut I would ask you to write to him a letter from him



yesterday saying my sister had  
to be certified it is a great trouble  
to me of course I should not have  
consented, had it not been quite  
necessary My sister said she must  
marry different men & it is not a  
bit like her if in her right mind  
she would not think of such a  
thing All her life she has preferred  
Woman to men Please excuse  
me troubling you with all this  
I acted for my brother as he was  
so far away & neither he or my  
husband could spare the time  
to go to Northampton & by doing it  
I saved my brother & tries him  
to see suffering not being very well  
himself I had to stay three days in bed  
at upset me so my sister is very dear to me  
Yours very sincerely  
Jessie M Raulton



The Rectory Farm

Greenley

Sep 21<sup>st</sup> 1916

Dear Dr Perse

Many thanks for your letter I did  
 think of the expense in her coming to the  
 Retreat but she asked for you all the time  
 & said that you helped her before & you would  
 again I am sorry to say I think the trying  
 time she has had since she left you last  
 year has made her like she is now of  
 course I cannot trouble you with all the  
 details of her life I did not know until  
 after this had occurred that she could not  
 meet her children's school bills she is a  
 very unselfish woman who always helps  
 others but will not if she can help it ask



anything for herself I wired to St-Andrews  
Northampton when I did not get an answer to  
my wire from you, they wired back the only  
dancer they had was 3. 3. a ~~two~~ week  
that is the same paid at the retreat I believe  
In a letter received from my brother to day he  
informs me that my sister's income is about  
40 a year, the little money the children have is  
aid on them my dear Sister is a very sad case  
& has been from her birth I am the eldest daughter  
& she the youngest of the family of 9 If I had  
any money of my own I would give anything for her  
but I have none & have never had any  
Would you Dear Dr. Purse write to Dr. Rembaut  
& tell him what you can about my Sister's physical  
health I believe she had a very or something put in  
to keep ~~the~~ <sup>her</sup> worms from falling also something for  
cathart she was I believe to have the very taken out  
every two months I know she has had it done  
once but do not know she ever had it done again  
hoping that you will pardon me troubling you  
but I am very troubled about my dear Sister & you were  
so kind to me when I saw you about her at York  
Thanking you very much Yours Sincerely  
Bessie M. Reulton



The Rectory Farm

Greenley

Drackley

Sep 13<sup>th</sup> 1914

Dear Mr Pierce

I am sorry to tell you that my Sister is very unwell again & it is necessary that she should come to you at once, she has not been well since Saturday Hoping that the Nurse will be here before you come to receive this, it is my Sister's wish to <sup>come to</sup> you & I feel sure everything will be done for her if she is under your care

Yours very sincerely

Bessie M Roughton

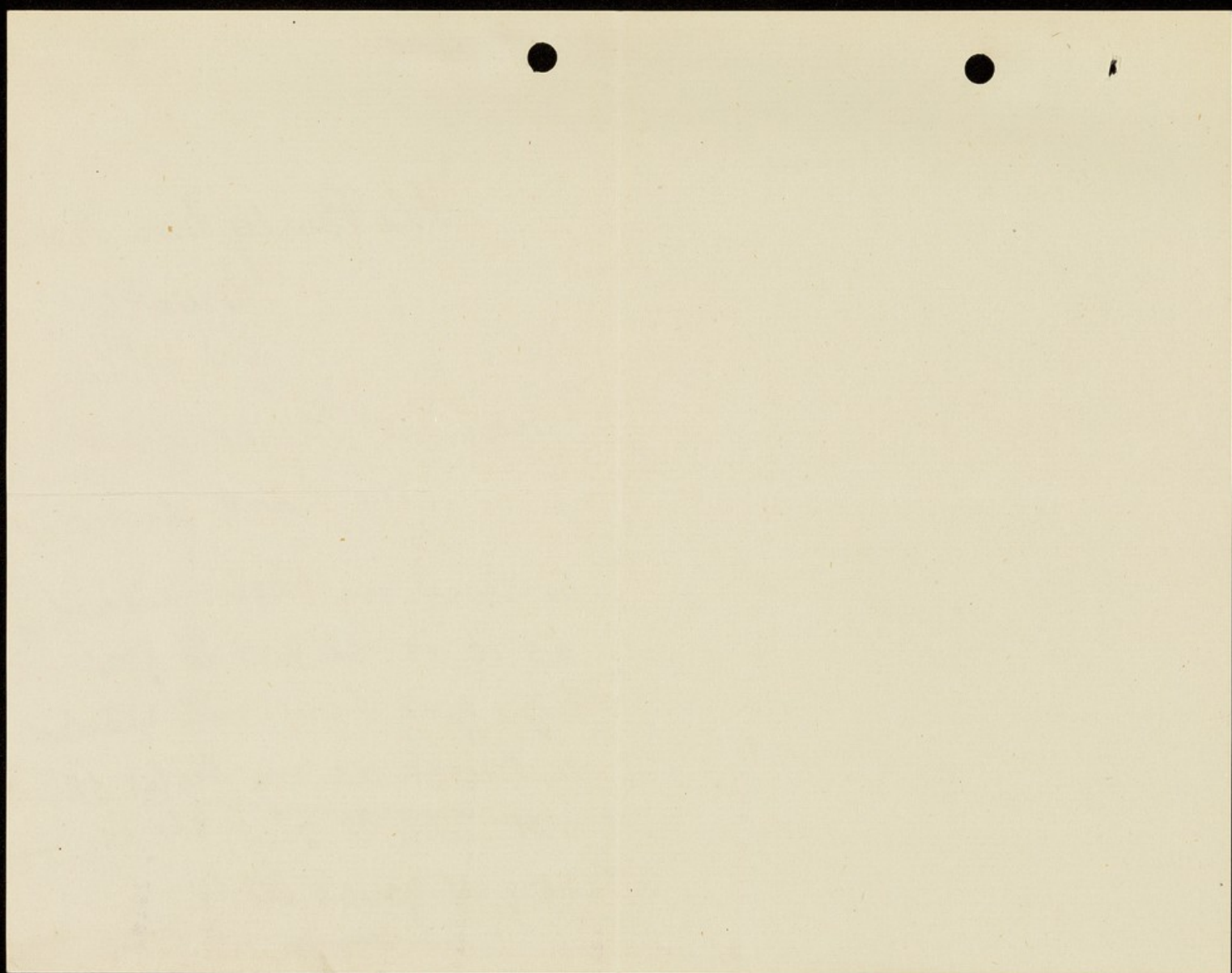


1

The Barley Mow Farm  
Brackley  
Sep 13<sup>th</sup>

Dear Dr Pierce

We have decided  
to send my Sister elsewhere  
as it is so far to York  
Hope you have not started  
a nurse as my Sister is  
not able to pay, she is  
very ill yours truly  
Edm Railton





14th September, 1916.

Dear Mrs. Railton,

I am very sorry indeed to hear of Mrs. Cave's relapse. We were so placed that we could not receive her just now, and we wired accordingly.

I should have thought that it would be well for her to go to a less expensive institution now that she has relapsed as it may be a long time before she is better.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

1911, 1912, 1913

BYBIBLICAL

THE BIBLE IN THE LIGHT OF THE SCIENCE OF THE DAY

DEACON ARTHUR

THE BIBLE IN THE LIGHT OF THE SCIENCE OF THE DAY

THE BIBLE IN THE LIGHT OF THE SCIENCE OF THE DAY

THE BIBLE IN THE LIGHT OF THE SCIENCE OF THE DAY



or allow me to pack them  
myself

Yours truly  
J. C. Lane

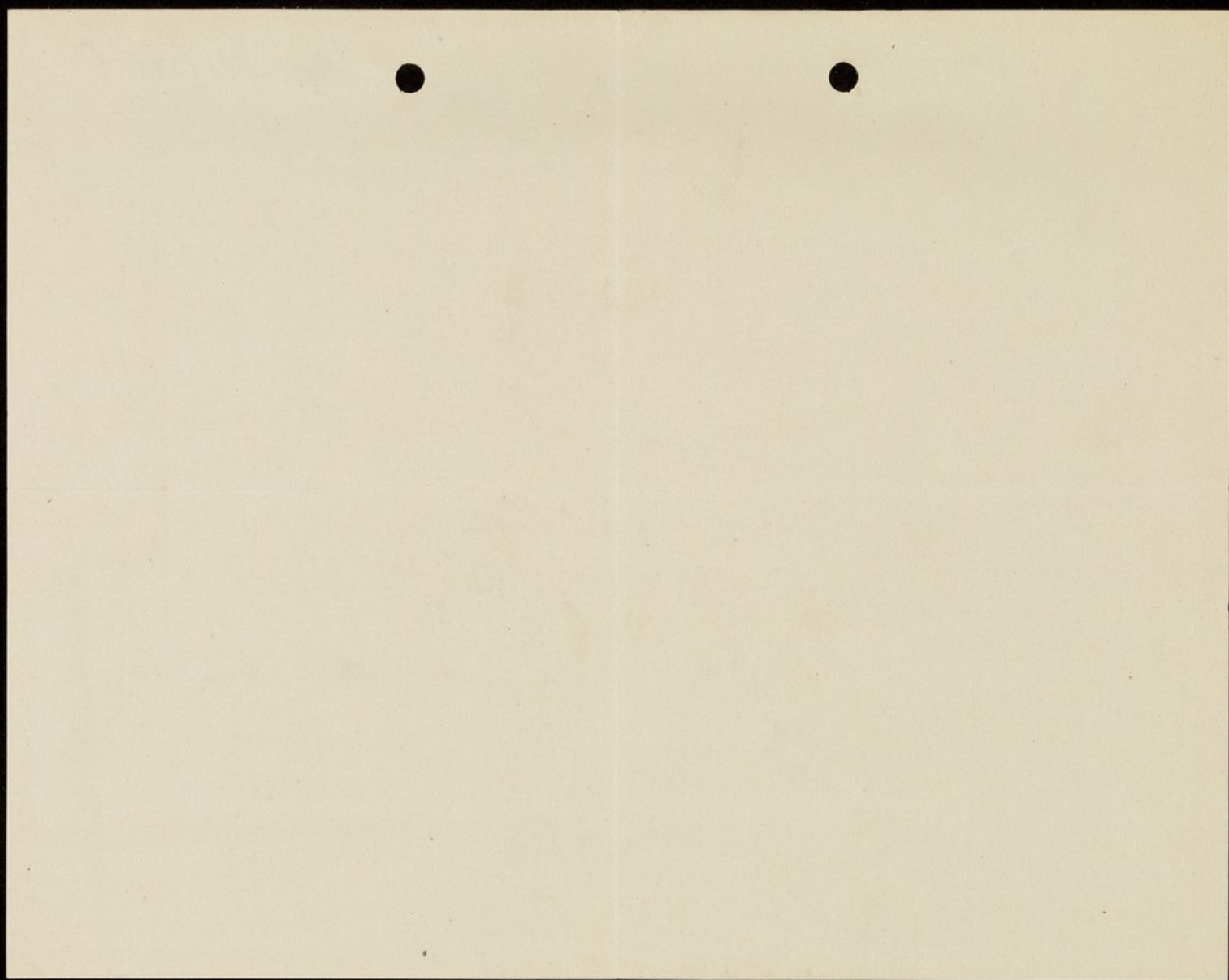
P. S. I should like my  
account

The Retreat  
J. C. Lane  
Jan 11<sup>th</sup> 1916

Dear Sir

I herewith give 24 hours  
notice to leave. I wish to  
go by the 11 o'clock train  
to morrow Wednesday  
Jan 12<sup>th</sup> With you please  
give orders for my  
clothes to be packed





Dear Sir

Will you kindly remember  
to bring my case before the Committee  
to day

Yours Truly  
Jas Cave

Dr. Price



The middle of next  
week to see her. If I

should be unable to  
bring her away probably  
you could let one of  
your nurses accompany  
her when I know where  
to call for her in

Yours faithfully,  
Jos Nichols

D Bedford Pene

Telegrams:-  
NICHOLS,  
ICOMB,  
STOW-ON-THE-WOLD.

Station:-  
KINSHAM.

"The Knoll,"

Icomb,

Stow-on-the-Wold,

Glos.

30. 12. 18

Sir,

I am pained to  
hear that my sister  
is worse again, especially  
as there was again  
a hope from your  
last report of her  
great improvement  
we were hoping to

See her normal again

I think the reason  
of her improvement  
was the thought of  
being able to live at  
her old home & I wrote  
her a letter to say  
that it must be  
deferred at any  
rate for a time & this  
must have probably  
caused her relapse

I am now sorry I  
wrote this letter but  
she had to be told &  
it was as well then  
as any other time

It will of course  
take time to make  
arrangements to  
remove her, & I  
am however doing  
what I can & propose  
coming to York about



30th December, 1915.

Dear Mrs. Railton,

I am sorry to say that since I wrote to you there has been an unexpected change for the worse in Mrs. Cave's condition. It came on quite unexpectedly with some degree of talkativeness and excitement and a sudden change of manner so that she became dictatorial and interfering. Since then she has become distinctly worse, and this morning she has been mistaking the identity of people about her, saying that such and such a person whom she knew slept next her in the dormitory and generally taking both patients and nurses for those she has known in times gone by. She is also restless and somewhat troublesome. It looks as if she is likely to have an attack of excitement which may be prolonged. This is very disappointing as for about a fortnight she was really very much better.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



30th December, 1915.

Dear Sir,

I am sending you a copy of a letter I am writing to Mrs. Railton respecting Mrs. Cave, which will explain her present condition.

She is no longer fit to be here as a Voluntary Boarder and should be placed under certificates and be legally under care. I would suggest that she goes to another Institution, and if you wish the doctors here will sign the necessary certificates. It will be necessary for you or some member of the family to see her before obtaining the Magistrate's Order.

This result is exceedingly disappointing, and we are much surprised at the change.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



to change Station's for  
Brackley which would  
only be about half an  
hour's journey I can only  
meet her on Tuesday  
or Thursday kindly  
wire which day she will  
come

Yours truly

Messie Reelton

424.  
The Rectory Farm  
Greenley  
Brackley  
19<sup>th</sup> Dec 1915

Dear Dr Pierce

Many thanks  
for your letter received  
this morning I am very  
glad to hear that my  
Sister Mrs Carr is so much  
better & that you think it

well for her to leave the  
Retreat - you did not say  
if she would be able to  
travel alone if so there  
is I believe a train leaves  
the Great Western Station  
York at 11 .. 40 & reaches  
Banbury 3 .. 10 which  
comes straight through  
without changing  
I would meet my sister  
at Banbury Station  
where she would have



17th December, 1915.

Dear Mrs. Railton,

Though your sister is not well and is still emotional and rather inclined to weep on slight provocation, she is really very much better and is wishful to return to look after her children, and generally think about taking up active duties.

She is quite altered in her general manner, and everyone remarks how wonderfully better she is, and I cannot but think it is well for her to leave and see how she goes on. It is quite possible that the normal interests of life will be good for her and that she will rise to the occasion.

I should think she might go on Tuesday or Wednesday next week.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



17th December, 1918.

Dear Mrs. Ellison,

There is a great deal of work to be done in the  
municipal and other bodies to be done in the  
evening, and I am really very much pleased and it  
is a pleasure to be able to look after my children, and  
generally to be able to keep up active duties.  
The 17th is a day in which I am very much  
and everyone knows how wonderfully better she is,  
and I cannot but think it is well for her to leave  
the house and go on. It is quite possible that  
the normal interests of life will be good for her and  
that she will rise to the occasion.  
I should think she might go on Tuesday or

Wednesday next week.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



Rectory Farm,  
Evenley,  
Brackley.

Dec 16<sup>th</sup> 1913

Dear Dr Pierce

I have this morning  
received a letter from my  
Sister <sup>Mrs Carr</sup>, asking me if it is  
convenient for me to have  
her until she can make  
arrangements I shall be  
very pleased to have her  
if she is well enough  
will you kindly let me

know how she is & if  
you think it advisable  
for me to have her, she  
does not say how she is

Yours sincerely  
Messie Ruelton



until she arrived  
there, & I would meet-  
her at Mansbury  
Hoping that she is still  
improving & that I  
shall see her this week

Yours Sincerely  
W. Raelton

455.

The Rectory Farm  
Greenley  
Druckley

29<sup>th</sup> Dec 1915

Dear Dr Pierce

I have received  
a letter from my sister  
Mrs. Carr saying she  
thought it best to defer

her return untill after  
the Xmas holidays  
were over she does not  
say which day she would  
come Will you kindly  
let me know & if she  
will be able to come  
alone, there is a train  
to Danbury & she would  
not have to change



Telegrams:—  
NICHOLS,  
ICOMB,  
STOW-ON-THE-WOLD.

Station:—  
KINGHAM.

"The Knoll,"

Icomb,

Stow-on-the-Wold,

Glos.

208  
Oct 30 1915

Sir,

Enclosed please  
find cheques value  
£39. 7. 4 in payment  
of Mr Lane's a/c.

When sending  
receipt please let

we know how she  
is to be.

Yours faithfully  
Jos Nichols

Dr Bedford Pierce



1st November, 1915.

Dear Sir,

We are very much disappointed with Mrs. Cave's want of progress. For a little while we gave her ordinary domestic duties and for a time she did these fairly well, but she wandered about in a slow way in the mornings saying she wished every day was her last, and so we were obliged to give this up. She complains constantly about her head and says she does not think she can bear it much longer. We are at a loss to know what to do next for her. There is no reason to suppose that there is anything amiss with her general health, except that she is still a little anaemic.

It is certainly a very disappointing case. Mrs. Cave herself feels the situation all the more, because she says she knows the expense of her maintenance here cannot rightly be afforded, and yet she says she feels she is quite unfit to look after her family herself.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

J. Nichols, Esq.







2nd October, 1915.

Dear Mrs. Railton,

We are disappointed at your sister's progress. She has been doing some household duties, and doing them very well, but she is still depressed, and seems to have lost hope of being any better.

I will ask the Matron to write to you on the subject of clothes.

I really do not know what to suggest about your sister. I see no reason why she should not really recover, but yet I cannot say that she is getting on satisfactorily.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



1911

1. The first of these is the fact that the

the second is the fact that the

the third is the fact that the

the fourth is the fact that the

the fifth is the fact that the

the sixth is the fact that the

the seventh is the fact that the

the eighth is the fact that the

the ninth is the fact that the

the tenth is the fact that the

the eleventh is the fact that the



Rectory Farm,  
Evenley,  
Brackley.

1<sup>st</sup> Oct

Dear Dr Pierce

I have been  
wanting to come & see  
my sister for some time  
have not been able to do  
so & cannot just yet  
Will you be good enough  
to write me how she  
is I hoped that she  
would have been

home before now I am  
thinking that she must  
require some clothes for  
the winter, my sister will  
not ask for anything  
because of giving trouble  
& expense, Hoping that  
I shall hear soon

Yours Sincerely  
Bessie M. Railton



27th July, 1915.

Dear Miss Railton,

There is no question that Mrs. Cave looks better, but I cannot say that she feels better, and she only told me this morning that she seemed to be not getting on and wished she were dead. I gave her the locket and she is wearing it. There is no doubt that Mrs. Cave is worse directly anyone begins to talk to her about her maladies. Still there is no doubt that she has not recovered and is defective in energy and worries about her future constantly.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



27th July, 1915.

Dear Mrs. Pilling,

There is no mention of the Mrs. Dave Jones

in the list of names for the 27th July, and she

and Miss Jones and I have been asked to be

present on the 27th at a very early hour. I have not the

pleasure and the 27th is a very early hour for me.

But I am sure that you will be able to go to

the 27th and be satisfied with the result. I am sure that

you will be very happy and it is satisfactory in energy and we

would be very glad to have you with us.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



I myself think that when her  
physical health is better her  
depression will go away  
I hope & trust that I am right  
for it is dreadful to me to think  
that she should ever lose her  
reason Again thanking you  
for your kindness

Hoping that I shall  
hear from you soon

Yours Sincerely  
Dessie M. Raulton

756.

Rectory Farm,  
Evenley,  
Brackley.

July 26<sup>th</sup> 1915

To Mr. Pierse

Dear Sir

Many thanks for  
the letter received re my Sister  
I was very pleased that you  
think her on the whole better  
& sincerely hope that she is  
still improving I have only  
had a few lines once since  
I wrote to you I of course

have written to her several  
times also sent her a parcel  
& yesterday I posted a photo  
of her children to her  
I am sending a locket  
with them in as a little  
present, will you be kind  
enough to give it to her  
& I shall be glad to know  
if she has received the other  
things, she is not a good  
correspondent when well  
still I feel sure if she was  
able I should hear from her



Telegrams:—

NICHOLS,

ICOMB,

STOW-ON-THE-WOLD.

Station:—

KINGHAM.

"The Knoll,"

Icomb,

Stow-on-the-Wold,

Glos.

July 16 1915

The Secretary

"The Retreat"  
York

Sir

I have unfortunately  
mislaid the alc you

sent me

Will you kindly  
get Mrs Lane to endorse



The enclosed Cheque  
apply the amount  
owing to you & carry on  
the balance to the  
next acf.

I am glad to receive  
the rather favourable  
report - I am

Yours faithfully  
Jos Nichols



TELEPHONE,  
No 1042 MIDLAND.  
AT HOME 12-15 TO 2 P.M.

June 18<sup>th</sup> 1915.

45, HAGLEY ROAD,  
EDGBASTON,  
BIRMINGHAM.

Dear Dr Perce - The swab from Mr  
Carr is reported to show a  
profuse pure culture of *Staphylococcus aureus*. This is satisfactory, because  
I find that vaccines (autogenous)  
in neurasthenic cases with this  
germ improve definitely.  
Dr. Mackey offers to make the  
vaccine for 2½ guineas, which  
is half his usual fee.

Perhaps you will write if  
you object to this, but it is the  
best I can ask of him, as his  
laboratory expenses are great.  
He sends out his boxes with full  
directions as to dose & sends the

Yours sincerely  
R. D. Sherge

Thank you for the £2.20 received  
today - I will send you  
some more.



23rd April, 1915.

Dear Sir,

At the recent meeting  
of the Retreat Committee the  
terms for Mrs. Cave were fixed  
at £2.12. 6 per week. I  
enclose the usual form of Agreement,  
which kindly return to me when  
completed.

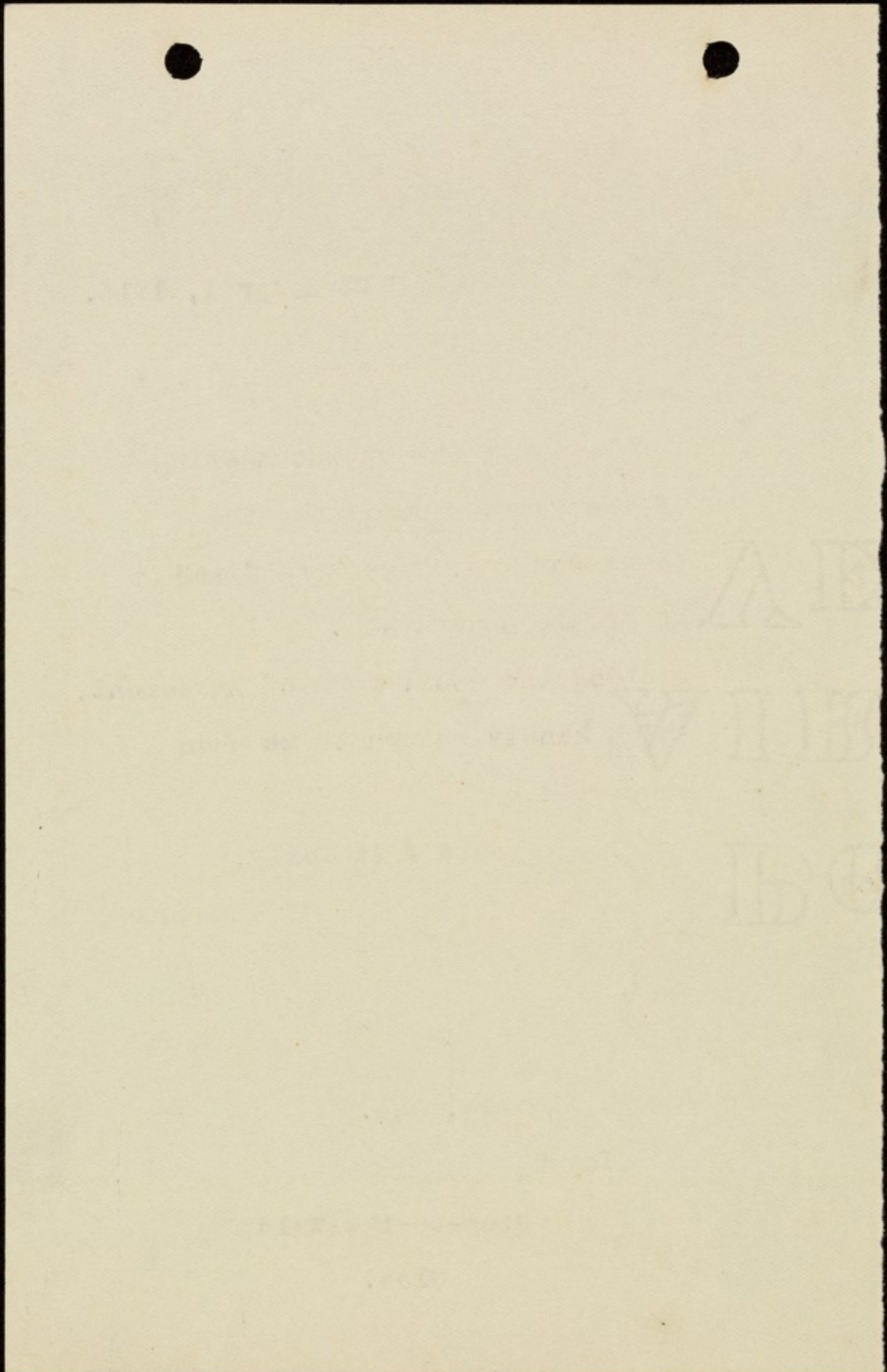
Yours faithfully,

Joseph Nichols, Esq.

Icomb,

Stow-on-the-Wold,

Glos.





Yours truly  
Louisa M. Fowler

TELEGRAMS, PEMBERY,  
STATION, TUNBRIDGE WELLS.

622.  
April 10. 1857.

BRACKENHURST,  
PEMBURY, KENT.

Dear Friend  
D. Pierce

A friend of mine  
has written to me on  
behalf of a Mrs. Case,  
who is now at the  
Retreat, to see if she  
could possibly be  
~~there~~ at the rate  
of 2 ps. a week instead  
of 3 ps. She thought as  
I am a friend & my

Mother was a subscriber  
for years, perhaps I  
could do something.

I do not know what  
to do & so am writing  
to you, thinking perhaps  
you could advise me  
or put it before the  
Comtee. Mr. Case has  
only \$88 a yr. &  
his very kind brother

could afford the 2 p.  
but the 3 p. is more  
than he can easily  
manage, for he supports  
Mr. Case's 2 children  
& pays their schooling,  
as well as his own  
children's.

I think probably I  
know some of the  
members of the Comtee.  
I could write to them  
if it was advisable.  
My <sup>late</sup> sister, Mrs J. C.  
Backhouse, used to  
be on it.



31st March, 1915.

Dear Sir,

Many thanks for your letter and the form.

We cannot report very much change in Mrs. Cave at present.

We will not discuss the question of terms with her, as it is obviously undesirable that she should be troubled with financial matters in her present state.

Yours very truly,

J. Nichols, Esq.

The Knoll,

Icomb,

Stow on the Wold.



1915, March 15

My dear Mr. [Name]

We cannot report very much of [Name] [Name] at

present.

We will discuss the question of [Name]

with him, as it is obviously [Name] that the

should be [Name] [Name] [Name] [Name]

present [Name]

Yours very truly,

J. [Name], [Name]

The [Name]

[Name]

How on the [Name]



from worrying

I shall be glad  
to hear occasionally  
how she is going on  
Yours faithfully  
Jos. Nichols

Dr Bedford Pierce

582  
The Knoll.  
I Conclude  
Stow on the Wold  
March 29 15<sup>th</sup>

Sir,  
I enclose the  
Statement of my  
Sisters <sup>care</sup> duly filled  
up. I am however  
not certain of the

date of her birth  
She can however  
tell you this.

I think it would  
be advisable for  
her not to know  
what she is paying  
as it has been

one of her chief  
troubles that she  
is spending what  
should be spent  
on the children

I do not think  
a deception of this  
kind can be wrong  
if it will save her



27 Catharine<sup>560</sup> St  
Liverpool

The Secretary  
The Retreat  
York

Sir,

I am bringing  
my sister *McCue*  
to you tomorrow

I have a  
message from

Mr Braithwaite  
of Banbury for  
Dr Bedford Price  
should like to  
be able to see him  
for a few minutes  
if possible if he

is in  
Yours faithfully  
Jos Nichols



23rd March, 1915.

Dear Sir,

I sent a wire to you this morning, as requested, saying "have vacancy, lowest terms three guineas weekly."

I now enclose a copy of the Retreat Report, which will give you full particulars of the Institution. The lowest terms, £3. 3. 0, per week, provide medical attendance and all necessaries, but patients having special attendance and private rooms pay higher fees.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

J. Nichols, Esq.

c/o Miss Banner,

Medical and Surgical Home,

27 Catherine Street,

Liverpool.



March 1915.

Dear Sir,

I send a note for you this morning, as  
requested, saying "I have received, I have sent three  
Guinea notes".  
I have enclosed a copy of the Report of the  
Medical and Surgical Board of the Institution.  
The Report dated 1st 6. 15, has been, I believe, made  
and all arrangements, including a meeting  
of the Board on 1st 6. 15, have been decided upon.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

J. Nichols, Esq.

c/o Miss Barker,

Medical and Surgical Board,

St. Andrew's Street,

Liverpool.



I hope you will be  
able to receive my sister  
as I am told you receive  
patients who are  
certifiable & those who  
are not so

Yours faithfully  
Jos Nichols

550.

Scrub  
Stow on the wold  
Glos.

The Secretary  
The Retreat  
York

Sir,

I am writing to ask  
you if you can receive  
my sister (Mrs Cane) who  
is suffering from Mental  
Depression.

She is at present  
in a nursing home in

Liverpool & when I  
visited her last the  
doctor said she was  
not certifiable but I  
am now informed that  
she is worse & that  
they cannot keep her  
in the home any longer.

I am leaving here  
tomorrow for Liverpool  
& should be much obliged  
if you will write me  
in the the enclosed

Envelope for terms  
& all particulars.

I may say that  
Mrs. Cane is a widow  
with 2 young children  
& a limited income.

I have enclosed  
a prepaid telegraph  
form & shall be obliged  
if you will write me  
here to say if you have  
a vacancy on receipt  
of this letter.





The Secretary is instructed to obtain the necessary signatures to the accompanying form of guarantee before the care of any patient is undertaken by The Retreat.

## YORK RETREAT HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

In consideration of the Directors of the York Retreat Hospital for the Insane agreeing to receive Mrs. Ma. Cave of Scout Ston on the Wold as a patient in the said Hospital, I HEREBY UNDERTAKE AND AGREE with Richard Thompson of Dring St., The Mount, York the Treasurer of the said Hospital, to pay or cause to be paid, to the said Richard Thompson as such Treasurer, or to the Treasurer for the time being of the said Hospital, all such Sum or Sums of Money as shall from time to time be or become due and payable for the Lodging, Maintenance, and care of the said patient in the said Hospital, or whilst under the charge of the Authorities of the said Hospital, and all such Sum or Sums of Money as shall be paid or disbursed by or on behalf of the said Institution for any articles of Wearing Apparel, or other necessities, or extras supplied to, or provided for the said Patient, or the repairing or mending and washing of the articles of Wearing Apparel of the said Patient, so long as the said Patient shall continue in the said Hospital, or be under the charge of the Authorities of the said Hospital, and also to pay or cause to be paid the expenses in respect of the Funeral of the said Patient, in case the said Patient shall die in the said Hospital, or whilst under the charge of the Authorities of the said Hospital. AND I FURTHER AGREE to pay interest at the rate of five per cent. per annum on any accounts due from me as above, which shall not have been discharged within Twenty-eight days from the receipt of such account from the Treasurer, Secretary or Clerk of the said Hospital. AND I ALSO UNDERTAKE AND AGREE, at my own expense, to remove the said Patient from the said Hospital within Fourteen days after receiving Notice in writing from the Treasurer, Secretary or Clerk for the time being of the said Hospital, requiring such removal.

WITNESS my hand the 24 day of Apr 1915.

Name Joseph Richards

Residence Scout Ston on the Wold

Occupation Farmer

SIGNED by the said

in the presence of

Witness's Signature,

Address, and

Profession.

Clara Knipe

Scout Rectory, Ston on the Wold

wife of the Rector of Scout

N.B.—The charge for Board, Lodging and Medical care is payable quarterly, in advance. Disbursements by the Institution on behalf of patients, and other exceptional expenses, are charged in the following quarter's account. A residence of less than a month is charged as a month.

In the event of the death, removal, or discharge of a patient before the expiry of the quarter covered by the last payment, the surplus amount is returned by the Retreat.

