

Bennett, Ann

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Wandsworth Union.

COMPRISING THE PARISHES OF BATTERSEA AND WANDSWORTH BOROUGH.

WM HAGGIS,
GENERAL R.O. &
SETTLEMENT CLERK.

TELEPHONE
N^o 1758.
BATTERSEA.

O.R. 14/94.

Union Offices.
St. John's Hill.
Wandsworth. S.W.

NEAREST RAILWAY STATION CLAPHAM JUNCTION.

18th November 1916

Dear Sir,
re Mrs Ann Bennett (70)

I am much obliged
for your letter of 15th inst, giving
extracts from correspondence etc.,
respecting the above-named patient,
and herewith enclose cheque for
one guinea your fee for same.

Kindly sign and return the
enclosed form of receipt in the
stamped cover herewith.

Dr Belford Pierce
"The Retreat"
York

Yours faithfully
Wm Haggis
Settlement Clerk.

17th November 1872
Dear Sir
I have the pleasure to
acknowledge the receipt of
your letter of the 14th inst.
in relation to the
proposed alterations to
the regulations of the
Board of Trade.
I have had the matter
under consideration and
I am glad to hear that
you are satisfied with
the result.
I am, Sir, very
respectfully,
Yours,
J. H. [Name]
[Title]

Wandsworth Union.

COMPRISING THE PARISHES OF BATTERSEA AND WANDSWORTH BOROUGH.

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BATTERSEA.

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Union Offices.

St. John's Hill.

Wandsworth, S.W.

NEAREST RAILWAY STATION CLAPHAM JUNCTION.

13th November 1916

Dear Sir,

re W^{rs} Ann Bennett (70)

I am much obliged for your reply of 8th inst. to my memorandum of 4th inst. respecting the patient abovesaid.

It would be of great assistance to me if you would kindly let me have the actual circumstances under which she ^{obtained} ~~received~~ her discharge from "The Retreat".

"Retreat" on 13th January 1910, and will you kindly say whether you have any record of her writing letters to His Majesty the King respecting yourself, after that date.

I shall be glad to remit fee for information, and for your trouble in looking back at your correspondence at the time of her discharge &c.

Yours faithfully,
Wm Haggis
Settlement Clerk.

Dr. Bedford Pierce
Medical Superintendent
"The Retreat"
(Mental Hospital)
York City, E.R.

18th March 1874
Dear Sir
I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst. in relation to the above mentioned matter. I am sorry to hear that you are not satisfied with the result of the investigation. I have, however, done my best to ascertain the facts of the case, and I believe that the result is as fair as possible under the circumstances. I have enclosed herewith a copy of the report of the committee, and I trust that it will be found satisfactory. I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Yours obedient servant,
Wm. H. Smith

copy.

Wandsworth Union

From William Haggis
Settlement Clerk
Union Offices
St. John's Hill,
Wandsworth, S.W.

To Dr. Bedford Pierce
York City Mental Hospital,
"The Retreat"
York. (E.R.)

re Mrs. Ann Bennett (70) now in Surrey County Asylum,
Kettering.

Dear Sir,

I am informed that the above named patient left your Hospital about October 1909 on probation, and was conveyed direct to 7 West Side, Wandsworth Common, and after being there 6 weeks she moved with her son Mr. Oswald Edward Bennett to 2 Louisa Road, Battersea, and was there until about 10 Decr. 1910, when she wandered away and was found by the Police on Wimbledon Common, and was afterward taken to Kingston Union Infirmary, and thence to Asylum on 13th Decr. 1910, and has since been continuously under detention. Will you kindly give the exact date that she last entered "The Retreat"; and say how long she was "on probation"; and on what date she was ultimately discharged, and whether as "Relieved" or "Recovered"? Will you also

x x x
x x x
x x x

say whether in your opinion she had so far recovered her sanity at the date of her final discharge from "The Retreat" as to be capable of deciding for herself as to her future place of residence - or whether you have any reason to conclude that she never really recovered her sanity up to the time she was found wandering on 10 Dec. 1910 -

I understand that during 1910 she was writing letters to His Majesty the King respecting yourself.

The matter has reference to an Order of Adjudication received from King's Lynn Union on an alleged "Status of incurability" in the (Wandsworth) Union.

An early reply will oblige,
Wm. Haggis.

information should be a guinea.

I remain,

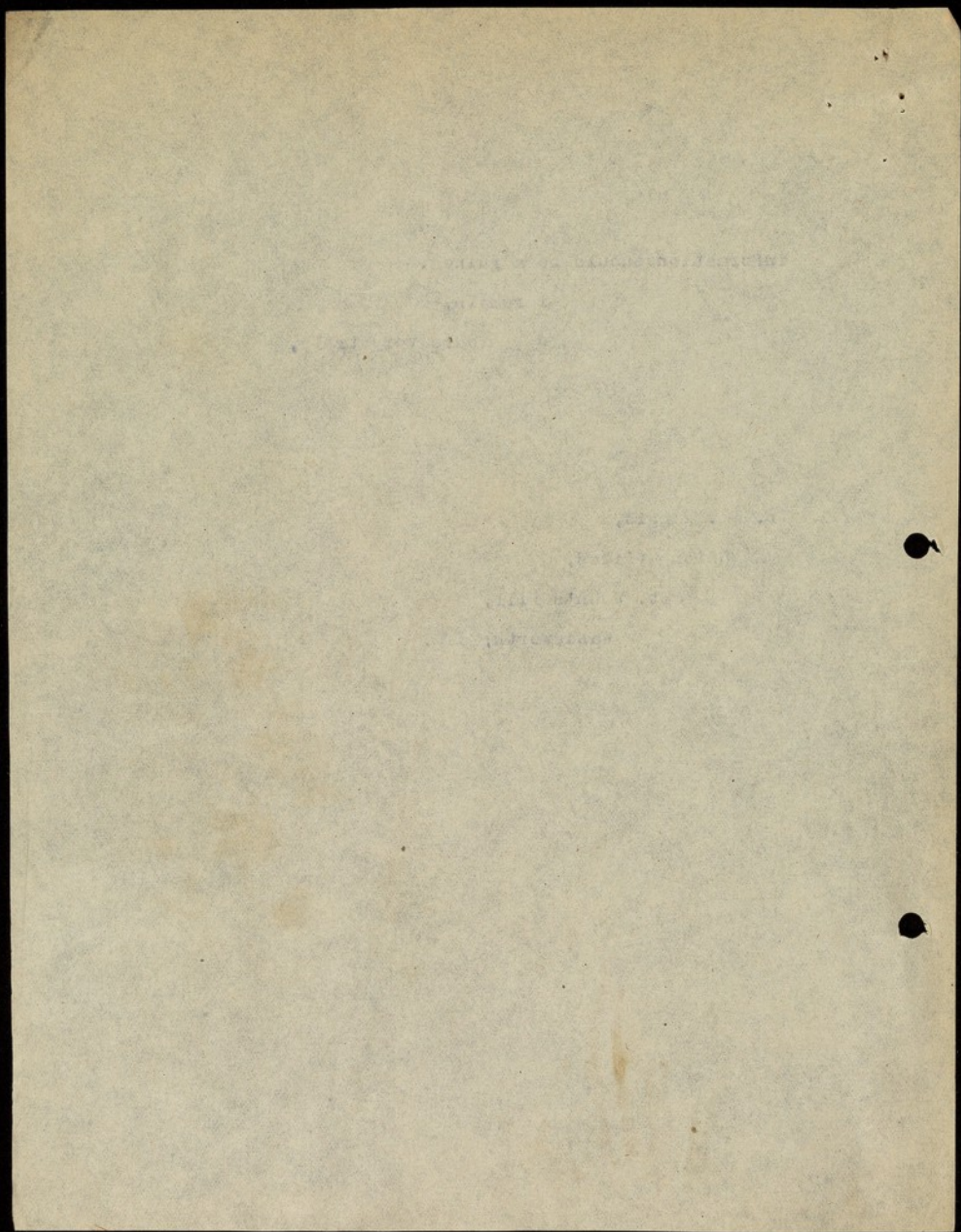
Yours very truly,

Mr. Wm. Haggis,

Union Offices,

St. John's Hill,

Wandsworth, S.W.



Sep 23rd I wrote to Mr Donald Bennett to the effect that his mother was better ~~to~~ but certainly not recovered. I encouraged him to ~~to~~ remove her on trial.

She left on trial. 28th Sep.

~~28th~~

Nov 23. Mr Bennett wrote to the Magistrate who signed the Order asking him to write to me for her artificial teeth. [Some wrong ones had been sent in mistake & the right ones could not be found.]

Nov 25th - Com^{rs} offered ~~to~~ offer towards expenses but did not accept responsibility.

Nov 26th - I declined the offer.

25/25

Jan 10th - Son written to ~~to~~ saying it is proposed to discharge Mr Bennett as released as she is not likely to return to the P^o and chances are better and brief indefinitely in the future.

Jan 11th - Reply agrees to this - giving no particulars of patient except that she had been kept in home for her son.

Feb 26th - The Commissioners received a letter addressed to King Edward asking that the Commission should prosecute D Bedford Perez for employing nurses who ill-treated ^[The incident referred to happened 9 years before] me & etc. ~~to~~ also accuses her late husband of misappropriating her money - &c.

Mar 3 - Reply to the Commissioners relating to the acts of the accusation of ill-treatment.

Mar 7 - Mr Bennett wrote to an under gardener asking him to send to her a number of plants.

Mar 6 - Mr Bennett wrote after apologizing for this ~~to~~ ^{and} referring to the accusation against the nurse.

Dec 13 - Mr Bennett wrote that after a year of fair mental health & cheerful activity in domestic affairs my mother has had a breakdown ~~and~~ ^{and} is now at Bordenham. The extreme difficulty of getting up to date to see her prevents my making enquiries of the probability of her returning to the Retreat.

concluding however that her health is quite as good as either of us expected & I hope she will not again trouble you in this.

Dear Sir -

I send some extracts from my correspondence and
I do infer that Mrs. Bennett never really recovered
from the after she left the Retreat

15th November, 1916.

Dear Sir,

I send some extracts from our correspondence, and I infer that Mrs. Bennett never really recovered after she left the Retreat.

1909. Sept. 23rd. I wrote to Mr. Oswald Bennett to the effect that his mother was better but certainly not recovered. I encouraged him to remove her on trial.

Sept. 28th. She left on trial.

Nov. 23rd. Mrs. Bennett wrote to the Magistrate who signed the Order asking him to write to me for her artificial teeth. (Some wrong ones had been sent in mistake and the right ones could not be traced.)

Nov. 25th. The Committee offered 30/- towards replacement, but did not accept responsibility.

Nov. 26th. Son declined the offer.

1910. Jan. 10th. Son written to saying it is proposed "to discharge Mrs. Bennett as relieved as she is not likely to return to the Retreat and names are better not kept indefinitely on the books."

Jan. 11th. Reply agreeing to this, giving no particulars of patient except that she has been keeping house for her son.

1910. Feb. 26th. The Commissioners received a letter addressed to King Edward asking that the Commissioners should prosecute Dr. Bedford Pierce "for employing nurses who ill-treated me" etc, etc. (The incident referred to happened nine years before.). Also accusing her late husband of misappropriating her money, etc.

Mar. 3rd. Replied to the Commissioners as to the accusations of ill-treatment.

Mar. ? Mrs. Bennett wrote to an under gardener asking him to send her a number of plants.

Mar. 16th. Mr. Bennett wrote apologising for this, and also referring to the accusations against the nurses, concluding "however, I think her health is quite as good as either of us expected, and I hope she will not again trouble you in this way."

Dec. 13th. Mr. Bennett wrote that "after a year of fair general health and cheerful activity in domestic affairs my mother has had a breakdown and is now at Brookwood. The extreme difficulty of getting up to York to see her prevents my making enquiries of the possibility of her returning to the Retreat."

I suggest that the fee for supplying this

The Retreat,

York.

8th November, 1916.

Dear Sir,

Mrs. Ann Bennett was admitted on February 10th 1899, and she came from 9 Triangle East, Clevedon, Somerset. She left on leave of absence on trial on September 28th, 1909, and she was discharged "relieved" (not recovered) on January 13th. 1910. I do not think this patient ever recovered her mental balance, and though I was not in any way consulted about her after she left the Retreat I heard incidentally that she had been very far from well and had had to be placed under care again.

From your letter it would appear that she was not really discharged from certificates here before she went to the Surrey County Asylum. No doubt we have correspondence dealing with this matter, but without looking back, which would take a good deal of trouble, I cannot tell you how the discharge eventually came about, but I expect it was due to the fact that we heard that she had relapsed and we could not allow the leave of absence to continue.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

The patient

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I remain,

Yours very truly,

Copy.

Wandsworth Union

From William Haggis,
Statement Clerk,
Union Offices
St. John's Hill,
Wandsworth. S.W.

To Dr. Bedford Pierce
York City Mental
Hospital,
"The Retreat",
York (E.R.)

re Mrs. Ann Bennett, (70) Now in Surrey County
Asylum,
Kew Green.

Dear Sir,

I am informed that the above named patient left your Hospital about October 1909 "on probation", and was conveyed direct to 7 West End, Wandsworth Common, and after being there 6 weeks she moved with her son, Mr. Oswald Edward Bennett, to 2 Fusaneil Road, Battersea, and was there until about 10 Dec. 1910, when she wandered away and was found by the Police on Wimbledon Common, and was afterwards taken to Kingston Union Infirmary, and thence to Kew Green on 10th Dec. 1910, and has since been continuously under detention. Will you kindly give the exact date that she last entered "The Retreat", and say how long she was on probation, and on what date she was ultimately discharged, and whether as "Relieved" or "Recovered"? Will you also say whether in your opinion she had so far recovered her sanity at the date of her final discharge from "The Retreat" as to be capable of deciding for herself as to her present place of abode residence, or whether

you have any reason to conclude that she never really recovered her sanity up to the time she was found wandering on 10 Dec. 1910.

I understand that during 1910 she was writing letters to His Majesty the King respecting yourself.

The matter has reference to an order of Adjudication received from Kingston Union on an alleged "Status of incurability" in this (Wandsworth) Union.

An early reply will oblige.
Wm Haggis.

Dec. 14, 1910

Dear Mr. Bennett,

I am very sorry to hear that you have had renewed anxiety respecting your mother. It must be very disappointing to her to find herself again under care, and it certainly will be so for you, seeing all the trouble you have taken to make a home for her. I should think you were doing right to send her to Brockwood, at any rate in the first place, as Mrs. Bennett had such prejudices against the Retreat. You do not say the form of mental disorder from which she now suffers, but if she has become confused and depressed again, as I should think not unlikely, no doubt the prejudices respecting the Retreat would vanish, as they were merely the expression of her excitement.

Mr. Hunt joins with me in an expression of sympathy.

Yours very truly,

de Roumanie D.
13. xiii. 1910.

Dr. John's Hill
C. B.

Raymond F. Davis M.D.

Dear Sir I write to inform you that
after a year of fair mental health, &
cheerful activity in domestic affairs my
mother has had a breakdown & is now
at Spoutwood.

The extreme difficulty of getting up to
York to see her prevents my making
enquiries of the possibility of her returning
to the Deheat.

I am yours truly
Edward Bennett

All communications should be
addressed to—

THE SECRETARY.

Lunacy Commission.

66, Victoria Street,

LONDON, S.W.

Communications relating to different
subjects should be made in separate
letters

LUNACY COMMISSION,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

4th March, 1910.

Sir,

Mrs Anna Bennett

The Commissioners in Lunacy direct me to thank
you for your letter of the 3rd instant, but to point out
that the occurrence in 1901 referred to in your letter
related to a "fracture of the humerus", while the
fracture referred to in Mrs Bennett's letter is that of
a small bone near her wrist. They will be glad to hear
from you with regard to this discrepancy.

Yours faithfully,

B. J. Hodgson

The Superintendent,

York Retreat.

March 5, 1910

Sir,

Ann Bennett

We have no record of any injury to Mrs. Bennett's forearm or wrist. Neither of my medical colleagues nor I myself remember any complaint of any such injury, nor does the Matron. I may add that for some years before Mrs. Bennett left there was no resistiveness of any kind, but she was, as explained, obscene and indecent in conversation and behaviour and was not violent.

We have a note that in 1899 she went to our branch house at Scarborough on trial and became abusive and violent there, and there was great difficulty in bringing her back, but there was no evidence that she received any injury.

The first time, so far as I know, that Mrs. Bennett made any complaint of her treatment was in May 1909 when she became mildly excited and wrote great numbers of letters.

Yours faithfully,

Your obedient servant,

The Secretary to the Lunacy Commission

The Superintendent,

Your Obedient Servant,

All communications should be
addressed to—

THE SECRETARY,
Lunacy Commission,
66, Victoria Street,
LONDON, S.W.

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subjects should be made in separate
letters.

LUNACY COMMISSION,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

7th January, 1909.

Sir,

Mrs Anne Bennett

The Commissioners in Lunacy presume that the "batch of
other letters" referred to in Dr Kemp's letter of the 6th
instant relate to letters written by Mrs Bennett and addressed
to various persons not included in the provisions of section
41 of the Lunacy Act 1890. If so, the Commissioners desire me to
point out that that section does not empower you to send such
letters to any but the person to whom they are addressed, and
they consider that in dealing with such letters you should
limit your action to the discretion that is given to you by
that section.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

B. T. Hodgson

Secretary.

The Superintendent,
York Retreat.

1875

1876

1877

1878

1879

1880

1881

1882

004000 26mm

The first time that Dr. Bennett made any comment of her treatment was in May ~~1908~~ ~~19~~ 1909 - when she became mildly excited & wrote great numbers of letters.

Today a letter from her to a gardener ^{under} ^{has}
asking him privately to send her
plants has been given to me and
it would appear that her ~~conduct~~
~~own~~ sense of what is right & proper
~~is~~ is still lacking deficient.



Dear Sir Mr. Ann Bennett

I beg to acknowledge ^{of the} ~~of the~~ ^{and in reply} ~~and in reply~~ ^{a patient} ~~a patient~~
In reply to your letter of enquiry, I cannot do better I quote
my ~~own~~ letter of the ~~11th~~ ^{11th} ~~of July~~ ^{of July} 5.1909# which was written in
reply to a ~~complaint~~ ^{enquiry by the Commission} upon the same matter. I do not know that
I have anything further to add, ~~the~~ ^{except to say}, that some time
ago ~~a nurse~~ ^{a nurse} ~~to her~~ ^{to her} ~~was found to have~~ ^{which circumstance was reported to the C of P} ~~been~~ ^{been}
a patient ~~contrary~~ ^{contrary} to our rules and was dismissed ~~but~~ ^{I do not}
think that this nurse ever had any special ~~relationships~~ ^{relationships} duties
in relation to Mrs Bennett. I do not for one moment believe
that ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~nurses~~ ^{nurses} are unkind ~~to~~ ^{to} the patients as Mr Bennett suggests.
As ~~Mr~~ ^{Mr} Bennett mentioned ~~a~~ ^a ~~date~~ ^{date} ~~and~~ ^{and} ~~his~~ ^{his} ~~own~~ ^{own} ~~name~~ ^{name} it is not
~~easy~~ ^{easy} for me to make further enquiries, the ~~same~~ ^{same} ~~as~~ ^{as} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~incident~~ ^{incident}
referred appeared to have happened ^{fully} nine years ago ~~some~~.

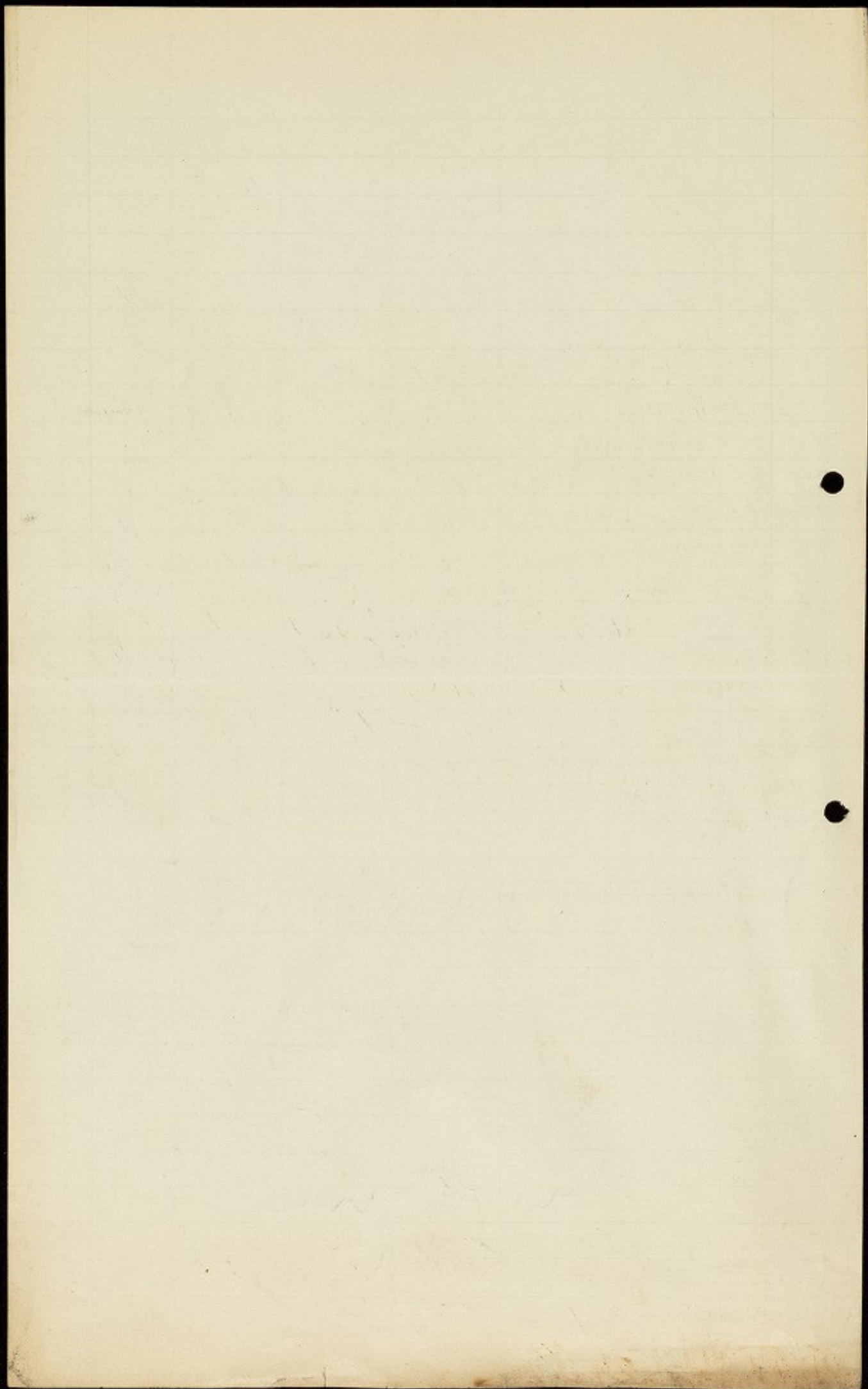
~~to do any~~

I may again ^{explain} ~~recall~~ that for many years Mr Bennett
conversation was of a particularly stocane character ~~that I~~
or much or that I felt very much for the ~~speaker~~ ^{source} who had
~~to do with~~ her. For a long time she ^{hardly} never spoke
without open mention sexually of matters in a most indecent way.
I have ^{over, months} ~~home today~~ ^{quite recently} ~~seen~~ ^{ok my oh} had ~~passed~~ ^{her} a letter from
her to a gardener here asking him to send plants, which certainly
~~indicates a lack of propriety~~ - I fear her present mental
~~state remains unsatisfactory~~ - which letter he very properly
handed to me. -

I beg to acknowledge your letter of the 1st inst
+ in reply I quote a portion of my letter
of July 8th 1909 which was written in reply to an
inquiry by the Commission upon the same
subject. Extract

I do not for one moment believe that
the nurses are unkind to the patients as Mrs Bennett
suggests - As no dates are mentioned +
no names given it is not easy for me to make
further enquiries, the more so as the incidents
referred to appeared to have happened fully
twenty years ago.

I may again explain that for many
years Mrs Bennett's conversation was of a particularly
obscene character, so much so that I felt very
much for the nurses who had to live with her.
For a long time she hardly ever spoke without
mentioning sexual matters in a most indecent way.
Today 4



March 7, 1910

Dear Mr. Bennett,

I am much obliged for your letter and quite understand the difficulty. If Mrs. Bennett had written to me and asked us to send any surplus plants I do not think there would have been any difficulty about sending some, but it certainly was not proper to send a message through a patient to a gardener. I do not for one moment think Mrs. Bennett meant any harm or that she wished to do anything underhand.

With reference to her complaints respecting her treatment, her arm was broken on Feb. 25, 1901, and at the time I made a careful enquiry into the cause of this. I interviewed 3 patients, 4 nurses, and a companion in the matter, several of them twice over, closely enquiring into it of every person likely to be able to give information. The result of the enquiry made it quite clear that there was no reason to doubt the statement of the two nurses who were present when the accident happened. Mrs. Bennett could hardly give me any help at this enquiry. I write this to make it clear that there was no failure to take pains on the part of the officers in respect to this unfortunate accident, and that nurses like anybody else must be treated as innocent until

this are proved guilty. away plants might meet the case. It is readily seen that nine
 years have elapsed constantly to refer to this matter. Even if Mrs. Bennett's view of the matter be quite correct
 there is no truth in the assertion that reasonable care was
 not taken by the staff of the Retreat. The nurses of
 question have long since left, and the only course to be
 taken is to let the unfortunate incident be forgotten.
 It is clear that if anything could have been done in the
 matter it should have been done within a year or two of the
 accident, and Mrs. Bennett had ample opportunities to complain
 to myself, the Committee, or to the Commissioners. The latter
 are always most careful & exhaustively to enquire into charges
 of cruelty or ill treatment. I hope that with this further
 letter of explanation you will be able to convince Mrs. Bennett
 that now the matter had better be dropped.

Dear Mr. Pierce.

I was sorry to learn from your letter that my mother has
 been writing in the way she has. It is a
 depending of begging naturally little pleasing to me
 perhaps may not mean much one who has just lately had the
 use of money. A formal letter stating that
 gardeners have no authority to give

L. Dowman Jr.

Boston
 6. 11. 10.

With the other more person
 matters, I passed her at once,
 I mean from a
 device for revenge & might cause.
 her nervous trouble.
 I did not do much good I hear but
 I do come knowledge of her case
 however, I think her health is 19 weeks
 as good as either of us expected
 I hope she will not be an income
 reason you in this way.

I am yours sincerely
 Edward D. Bennett.

March 3, 1910

Ann Bennett

Sir,

I beg to acknowledge your letter of the 1st inst, and in reply I quote a portion of my letter of July 8, 1909 which was written in reply to an enquiry by the Commissioners upon the same subject.

"With reference to her accusations, it is true that her arm was broken on Feb. 24th, 1901 and there was an oblique Fracture of the humerus. Two nurses were present, and they stated that the patient fell off the chair on to the floor, that she had been resistive but not violent, and that when the accident occurred neither of them was touching her.

"At the time I made a careful enquiry into all the circumstances and separately examined all the persons who might assist in throwing light upon the matter, and came to the conclusion that there was no reason to doubt the statements made by the nurses. Both these nurses have left the service of the Retreat."

I do not for one moment believe that the nurses are unkind to the patients as Mrs. Bennett suggests. As no dates are mentioned and no names given it is not easy for me to make further enquiries; the more so as the incidents referred to appear to have happened fully nine years ago.

2.

I may again explain that for many years Mrs. Bennett's conversation was of a particularly obscene character; so much so that I felt very much for the nurses who had to live with her. For a long time she almost never spoke without mentioning sexual matters in a most indecent way.

Today a letter has come from her to an under gardener here, asking him privately to send her plants and has been given to me. It would appear that her sense of what is right and proper is still deficient.

All communications should be
addressed to—

THE SECRETARY,

Lunacy Commission,
66, Victoria Street,
LONDON, S.W.

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subjects should be made in separate
letters.



LUNACY COMMISSION,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

1st March, 1910.

Sir,

I am directed by the Commissioners in Lunacy to
send you the enclosed letter from Mrs Ann Bennett, which
has been forwarded to them from Buckingham Palace, and to
request you, in returning it, to favour them with your
observations on the parts marked in red.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

B. J. Hodgson

Secretary.

The Superintendent,

York Retreat.

March 3, 1910

Dear Mr. Bennett,

One of the under gardeners at the Retreat has received a letter from Mrs. Bennett asking him to send her some plants. This letter has very properly been handed to me. I must ask you to see that in future she does not write to any one at the Retreat.

Yours very truly,

or in other words

100

2 Soumeane Road
St Johns Hill
Battersea
London S.W.

Dear Friend

My son whom
I introduced to you
last Easter would
so like you to send
him a few plants
which live out of
doors all the year
round we will
pay carriage if
you will just

Mr Baker

Garden

Friends Retreat

St Johns Hill

put them into a
Box and forward
them could you
send us a Bergamot
one root of Astragalus
some Eucalyptus
Sweet Bean a few
of the different Poly
anthus roots espec
ially a primrose colored
one that blossoms so
long and freely and
there is a red leaved
plant I would like

a little plant of
have a small garden
when we come it may
covered with weeds?
have planted various
and stapled with a few
carnation roots now
one Rhododendron one
the best one some

2 Louvain Road
St. John's Hill
Battersea
London S.W.

L.C.
Feb 26 - 1910

To His Most Gracious Majesty - King Edward.
I was present at the procession & since have decided
to write to you. I want to know if you can persuade
The Commissioners in Lunacy address
66 Victoria St. London S.W.

To prosecute Dr. Bedford Pierce at The Friends Retreat
York, Yorkshire for employing nurses who ill-treated
me & broke a small bone in my arm, and
I wish to tell your Most Gracious Majesty, King
Edward the Lynch law is the only law acknowledged
in asylums.

The Judges & Commissioners are afraid of the Medical
faculty. All employed in asylums depend
upon calling persons Insane for a living.
My husband a Free Mason had me certified
as Insane just when I had placed a sum of money
in the Wilts & Dorset Bank, Clevedon Somersetshire
after doing so he took the money from the bank
not even requiring my signature.

I was placed in a gallery where the head nurse
used with the assistance of the under nurses to hold
the patients arms tightly behind their backs often
when doing so she lay the patient on the floor or
on a sofa. One Sunday when music were being held
by two nurses I fell from a settee a small bone
was broken near my wrist and my arm badly twisted
My husband John Bennett of East Clevedon came
to see me He made no inquiries as to how it happened
& no nurse was discharged. The nurses used to pull
the patients hair as they were taking them to & from
a Court. An increasing number of young men &
women are being trained in asylums to be rude
in their manners also brutal & cruel in their hearts

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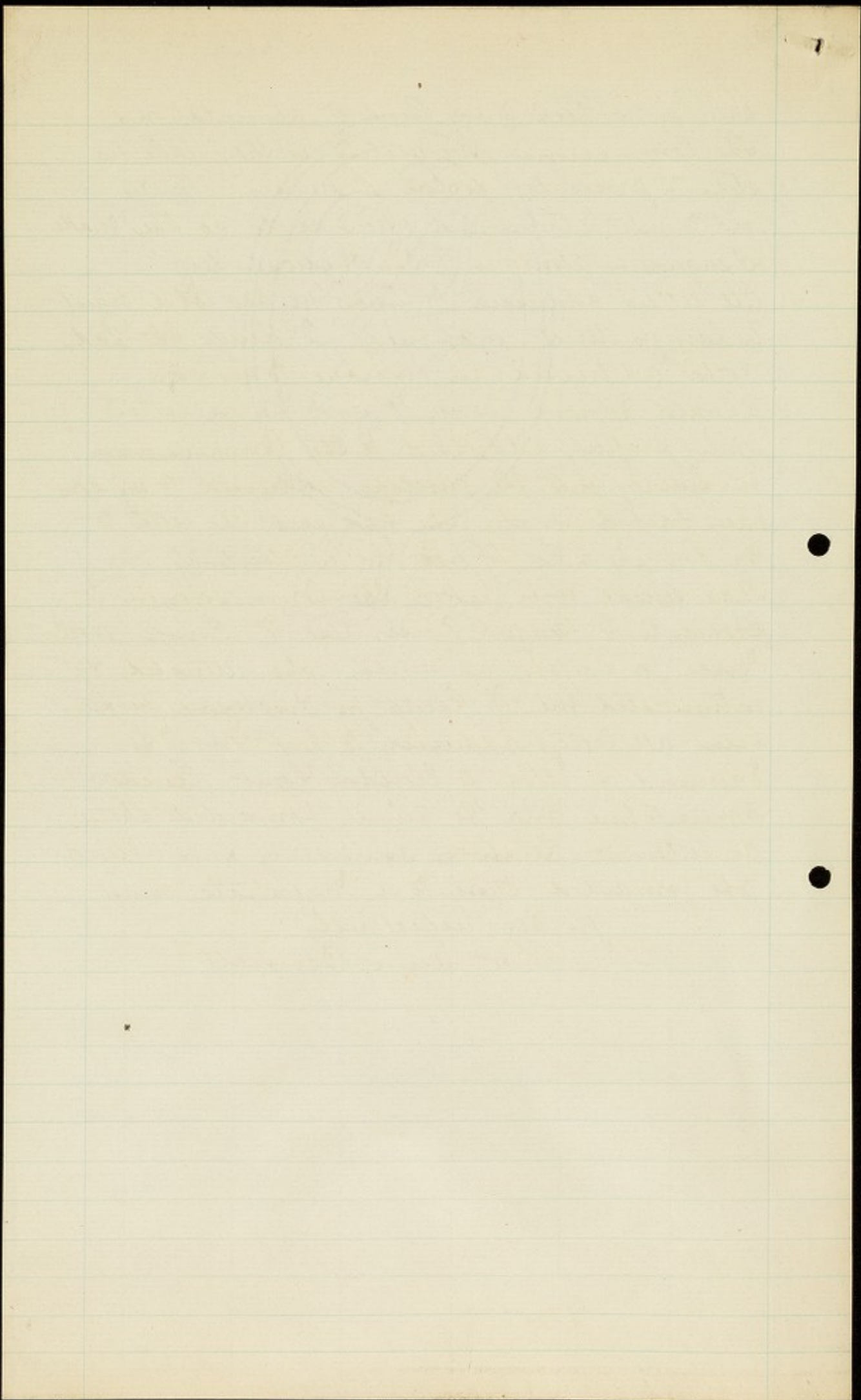
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There is no check to any kind of intimidation.
The Commissioners are useless as they take no
steps to prosecute doctors or nurses. We are
told to write to them and when we do so they make
enquiries about us of the Medical Staff.
All letters addressed to them we are told must
by law go direct-unopened. Dr. Reup the Lady
Doctor addressed an envelope to my son
Wesald Edward Bennett and put a letter
quite properly addressed to the Commissioners
in Lincay into the envelope addressed to my son
when I asked her why she had sent the letter to
my son she said it was an inadvertency.
I have several times asked the Commissioners to
prosecute Dr. Bedford Peirce also Dr. Reup doctor
Peirce for employing nurses who ill-treated &
intimidated me Dr. Reup for disobeying the Law
I sent all letters addressed to my son to Sir
Edmund H. Elton of Clevedon Court Clevedon
Somersetshire and he kindly forwarded them
as letters to relatives are not by Law obliged
to be forwarded those to a Magistrate must

Yrs very respectfully

W. Anne Bennett



AND

6, PARK SQUARE,
LEEDS.

BY APPOINTMENT.

TUESDAY } 1.30 TO 4 P.M.
FRIDAY }

TELEPHONE { YORK N° 112.
LEEDS N° 391X.

THE RETREAT
YORK.

Feb. 3, 1910
Feb. 4, 1910

Dear Sir, In

Ann Bennett

Dear Sir,

Mrs. Bennett was discharged by the authority of
her son, Oswald E. Bennett, who lives at 2 Iovaine Rd.,
St. Johns Hill, London S.W.

We believe she is going on very well; and she keeps
house for her son. *who made the last payment.*

Her husband, John Bennett of 9 Triangle, East
Clevedon, died many years ago, and after his death the
payments were made by her sons.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

The Secretary, Lunacy Commission

THE
BOOK

1911

THE
BOOK
OF
THE
LAW



All communications should be
addressed to—

THE SECRETARY,
Lunacy Commission,
66, Victoria Street,
LONDON, S.W.

Communications relating to different
subjects should be made in separate
letters.

LUNACY COMMISSION,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

3rd February, 1910.

Sir,

Mrs Ann Bennett

The Commissioners in Lunacy direct me to ask if
you can give them the present address of Mr O.E. Bennett,
the Husband of this patient who was discharged on the
15th ultimo. A letter addressed to him at 9 Triangle East,
Clevedon, Somerset, has been returned through the Post
Office, marked "Gone away".

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

B. J. Hodgson
Secretary.

*2 Lorraine Rd,
H. Johns Hill S.W.*

The Medical Superintendent,
The Retreat, York.



5th Floor

Sir,

Mr. A. J. Bennett

The Commissioner in Jersey direct

you can give them the present address of the

the husband of this patient who was discharged

18th March. A letter addressed to him at 9

Gloveson, Somerset, has been returned through the

Office, please "Come away".

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

The Medical Superintendent,

The Hospital, York.

Q.P.
Din is down with appendicitis.
Best news told of some improvement.
D.S.

I know you to
John's Hill
V.S.
" 7. 1910

Dear Harold

My mother & I have now
been at the above address for some
size weeks during which time she
has been keeping house for me.
I am quite willing that her name
should be written off the books as
suggested. I thought a shorter absence
made it necessary to do so.

We are slowly getting our rooms,
(a half-house) furnished & the piece
of garden which falls to our share

should be gay next summer if
the trees do not shade it overmuch.
As I am, in a sense, on special
service now I do not now spend
my Sunday afternoons at Ramhill
so with some forethought we manage
to see something of our surroundings.

Fate Gallery, Battersea & Brompton &
Wandsworth Parks, Wembley & Foding,
Wandsworth & Clapham Commons, Albert
Museum & St. H. do, Wallace Collection,
Albert Hall & New Gardens have been
something of us.

I thank you for good wishes which I passed on
to mother. Accept mine for yourself &
family & kindly convey them also to
Dy. Deice. Let me too at this late
date congratulate you on the new arrival
yours Donald Bennett

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is arranged in several lines across the page.]

Jan. 10, 1910

Dear Oswald,

Dr. Pierce wishes me to write and say that he now proposes to discharge Mrs. Bennett as "relieved" as she seems not likely to return to the Retreat at present, and names are better not kept indefinitely on the books. Will you kindly let us have a line saying that you agree to this.

Please give Mrs. Bennett my kind remembrance; and I wish you both a very happy new year. I hope you are well and keeping cool about the election. York will be as keenly fought as any place. I won't tell you more of what is going to happen than that Arnold Rowntree will be at the top of the poll.

My wife will join in kind regards when I tell her I've sent them.

Yours sincerely,

EXHIBIT

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20th of West Side.

Wandsworth Comm.

Lk. 7. 09

Dear Dr. Fieree.

Thank you for the proposal concerning the missing teeth. I think I cannot at one time accept a grant from the committee on my mother's behalf & then, shortly after, press a claim for negligence. So, if it be convenient, I will ~~do~~ withdraw any claim which may have been made & make myself personally responsible for that amount. You will be more conscientious than I, of the liability of other teeth having been sent.

I fear I cannot prevent letters being

sent to those who choose to receive them
without doing more harm than good.

I could only suggest the returning of
them unanswered. I had not heard of
these you mention. Of others I had
expressed strong disapproval.

I am yours sincerely
Oswald Bennett

West (ido
Wandsworth Comm.
J.W.

Received
Nov. 25, 1909

Dear Dr. Pierce

It has just occurred to me
that the letter to his brother referred
to in ~~his letter~~ ^{his mother's letter} from
Miss Dourt was ^{really} your last
letter to me asking for particulars
of the missing teeth.
I handed it to my mother to reply
to as I was very hard pressed at
the time, sitting for an examination
for which I was ill prepared.
I protested when she told me that

is for me and the Committee of the
that really is
read. Yours very truly,
days work.

she had thought best to write to
someone else but did not think of
the inconvenience it would cause you.
The information in the dentist's letter
you have, perhaps, noted. The set
was I understand an upper one of
some five teeth only & was put away
soon after my mother came to the
Dentist.

Please accept my apologies for what
must, I know, appear wilful discourtesy
& believe me yours truly
Oswald G. Bennett

After Monday next please address
2 Rosaine St. St. Johns Hall J.W.
Would it be too much to ask for ^{it} ~~it~~

Nov. 25, 1909

Dear Mr. Bennett,

I received your letter this morning, and I have also received one from Sir Edmund Elton saying that he has twice heard from Mrs. Bennett asking him to ask me to send her teeth. Your delay in replying to my letter prevented this matter being dealt with before, but evidently this was not your fault.

The teeth in question are lost. The nurse who had to do with them has left, and I gather from your letter that Mrs. Bennett has no clear recollection of what happened to them. We have a note in the inventory, however, that Mrs. Bennett had teeth, and this phrase involves us in some responsibility, although there are many ways in which patients may lose their teeth without our being to blame. I have communicated with the Treasurer and he sanctions an allowance of 30/- towards the replacement of the lost articles, and I hope this will be satisfactory.

I have asked the Secretary to enclose the particulars you request regarding the last account. When I saw Mrs. Bennett before

she left the Retreat she told me that she did not intend to mention the institution to a single person, which fact I think I mentioned to you. I think it would be distinctly better for her to carry out her intention, as the worry to her of constantly taking up old grievances cannot but be prejudicial, and it is certainly not fair

Private

Nov. 23^d / 09.

Clevedon Court
Somerset

Dear Sir

I must apologize for troubling
you - but trust for some
Mrs. Bennett's continued
to harass me, to satisfy her
I enclose her letter, & shall have
the necessary papers on these subjects.
I know nothing of details, if you

Can do anything to pacify her
I shall be very glad ~

Believe me
yours truly

J. H. Brown

Nov. 24 1879

no 7 West Side
Sandworth Common
London S.W.

23. 4. 1909

Sir Edmund H Elton

Sir Edmund

Will you kindly
write to Mr Perce

and ask him

to forward my

letter yr Respect

Mrs Anne Bennett



7 West Side
Windsorworth Comm.

16. x. 09

✓

Dear Dr. Pierce

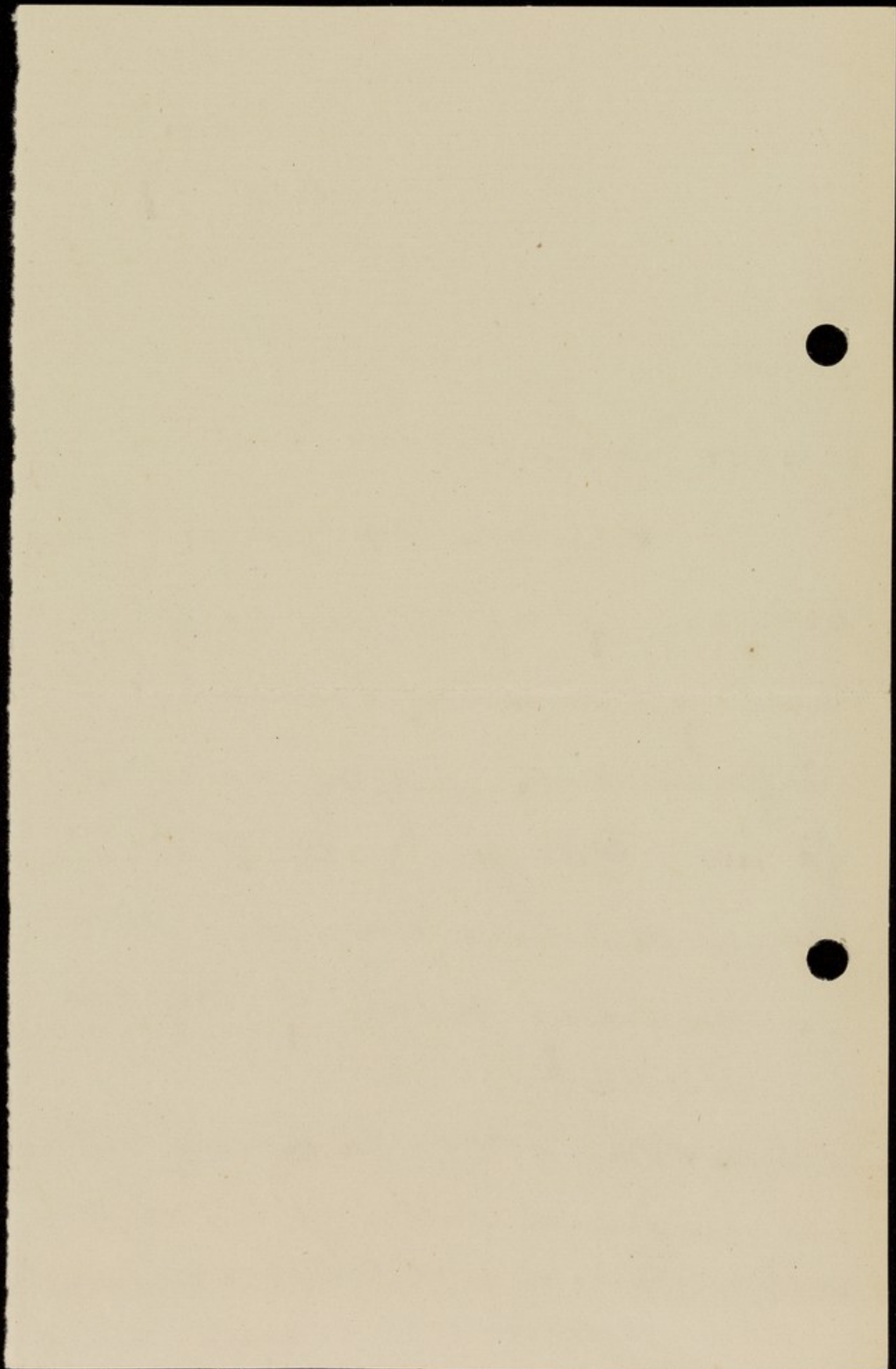
I enclose cheque for the
balance of my mothers acct.

Some few days ago I returned
artificial teeth sent by mistake
for her. Will you be so good as

see that hers are sent soon
as she wishes to see if they can
be adapted?

Her mother writes for herself & others
with occasional walks fill her days
well & she is in good health & happy.

I am yours sincerely Donald Bennett



7 Wandsworth Common
28. IX. 1909

Dear Mr Pierce

My mother & I arrived safely
at our lodgings last night. They are
pleasantly situated & we had a walk
together this morning before breakfast.
She stood the journey very well
although in getting across London we
had to change four times.

She will soon feel at home, I hope.

I am yours sincerely
Oswald E. Bennett

1771

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]



35 Wychmead Ln.
(J.W.)

27. 10 1909

Dear Mr Pierce,

I will meet the 6.25 train at
Kings Cross tomorrow.

I do not think there is any chance of
my failing to do so. but send the address

(c/o Mr Hutton, of West Side Wandsworth
Common (J.W.) as a precaution.

Please send any communication to us
there after tomorrow.

yours truly
Oswald E. Bennett



35 Redymead Str.

(S.W.)

24th 1x 1909

Tuesday

2.40 pm

6.25

arr. Kent.

pm

Dear Mr Pierce

Will you please make
arrangements for my mother to come
through to town & let me know when
I am to meet her.

It will be most convenient for me to
do so after 5 o'clock (preferably not
Wednesday)

If wished I could forward money to
cover expenses.

I am yours truly

Dwight V. Bennett

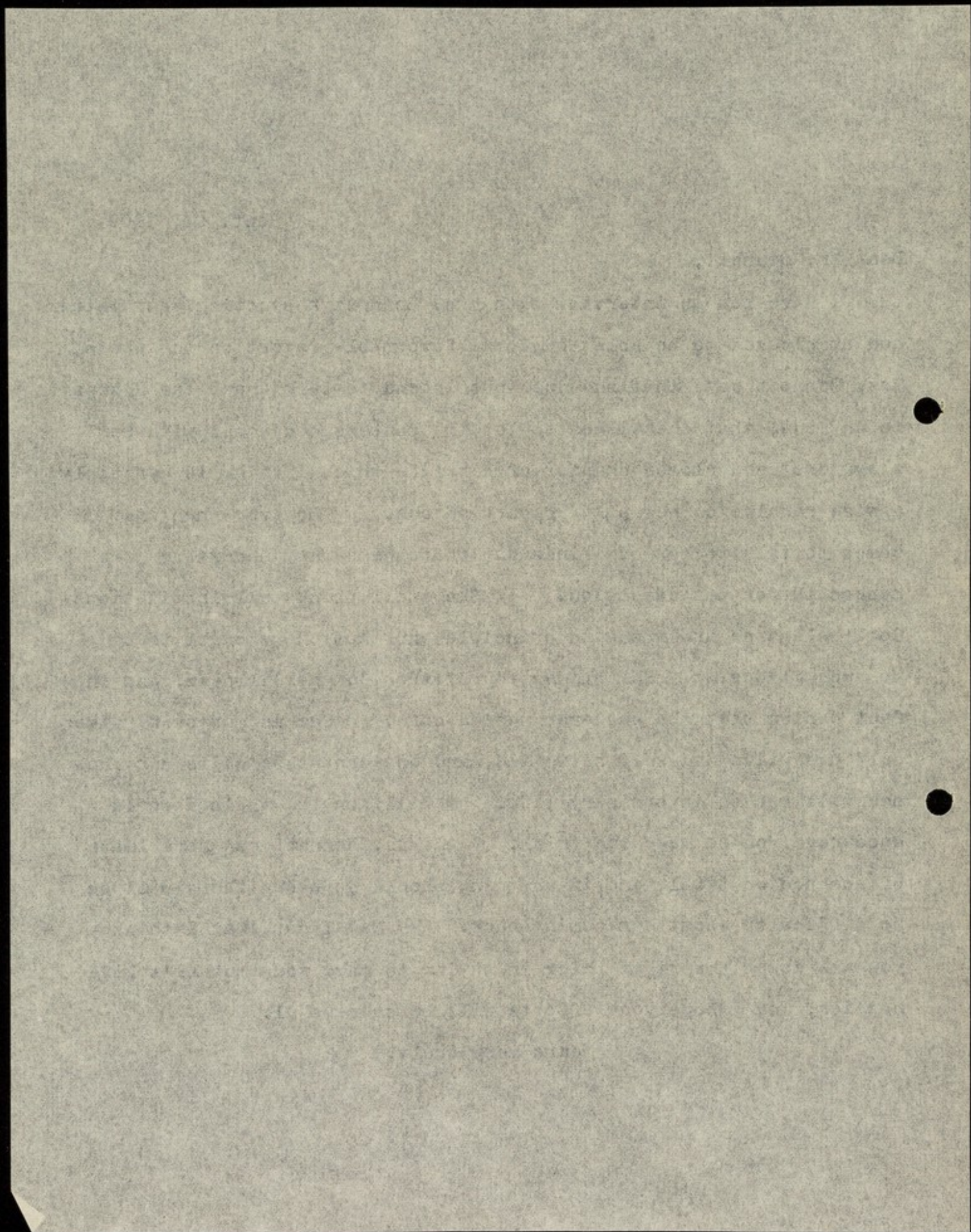


Sept. 23, 1909

Dear Mr. Bennett,

I have had an interview with Mrs. Bennett respecting your letter and am pleased to be able to give a favourable report on the whole. Mrs. Bennett says that she does not intend to talk about the Retreat to any one, that she wishes to let the matters connected with her stay here be a closed chapter of her life which I think is certainly a wise resolve on her part if carried out. However when one comes to talk to her one finds out that she cannot understand the necessity for her detention. She still thinks all institutions for the insane are wrong in principle and that there ought to be no such places. She blames your father for her illness, and in fact denies that she has ever needed care. She is moreover rather self assertive and self satisfied, and one cannot be quite sure how she will get on in ordinary life. Still on the whole I would encourage you to make the trial. Mrs. Bennett can have leave of absence on trial, and if anything should go wrong there will be no difficulty about her coming back. May I say that I think you are doing the right thing in trying to make your mother's life happier, and I hope your efforts will be successful.

Yours very truly,



35 Derrymead St
Fulham S.W.
20. 9. 09

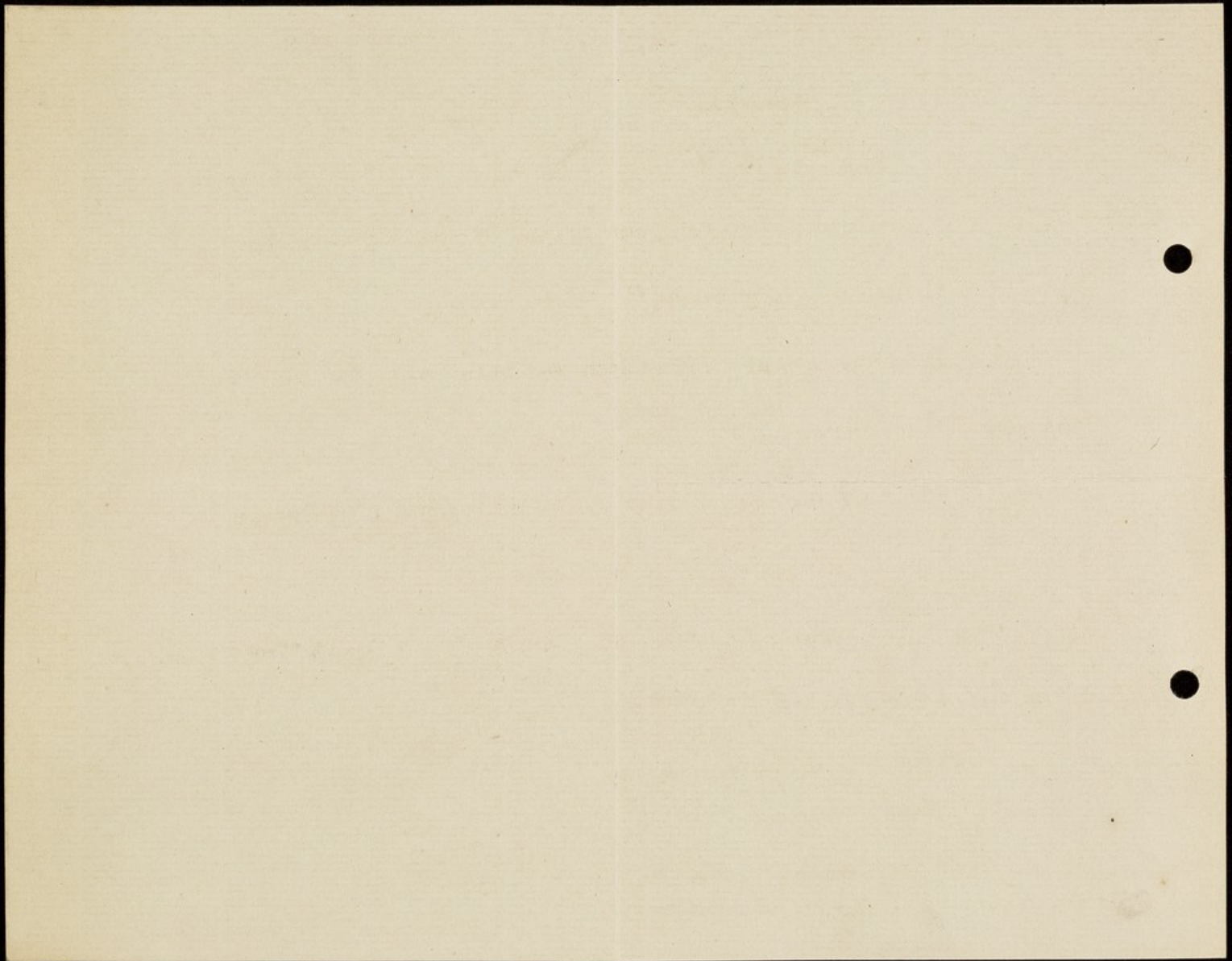
Hoping to hear from you soon & to
get suggestions of arrangements for
journey should you agree

I am yours truly
Oswald W. Bennett

Dear Mr Pierce

In answer to an advertisement
I have had offered rooms by Wandsworth
Common. The lady of the house
was formerly a nurse (trained
at Guy's & with experience elsewhere),
there is a medium sized garden
& I hope to be able to spend many
of my evenings at home.

Do you under these circumstances
recommend that my mother join me
there!



Sept. 20, 1909

Ann Bennett

Sir,

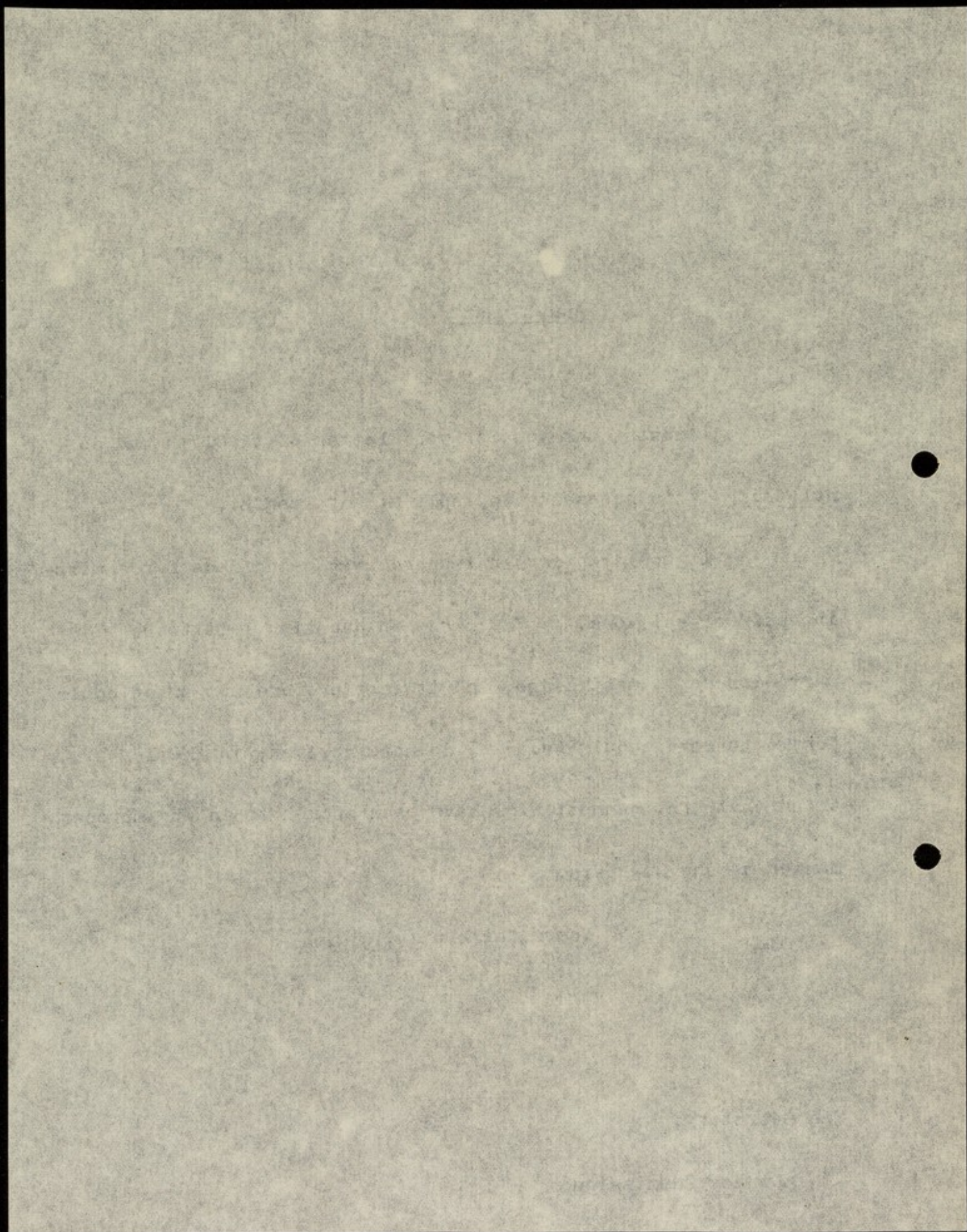
I must thank you for your letter of the 17th and do not think it is necessary to reply at any length.

It would appear that search was being made for a missing pair of scissors. The nurse in question left to be married several months ago, and it is therefore not practicable for me to make enquiries. I do not, however, in the least think that Mrs. Bennett will have been spoken to in the improper manner as she suggests.

Yours faithfully,

The Secretary,

Lunacy Commission



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LUNACY COMMISSION,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.,

17th September 1909

SIR,

The Commissioners in Lunacy think it right to send you
the enclosed Letter, which they have received from *Mr M. A.
Bennett*, for your information with regard
to the part marked in blue.

As this Letter is sent to you merely for your information, they will
not trouble you to write to them in the matter, unless you should think
it necessary to do so.

I am, SIR,

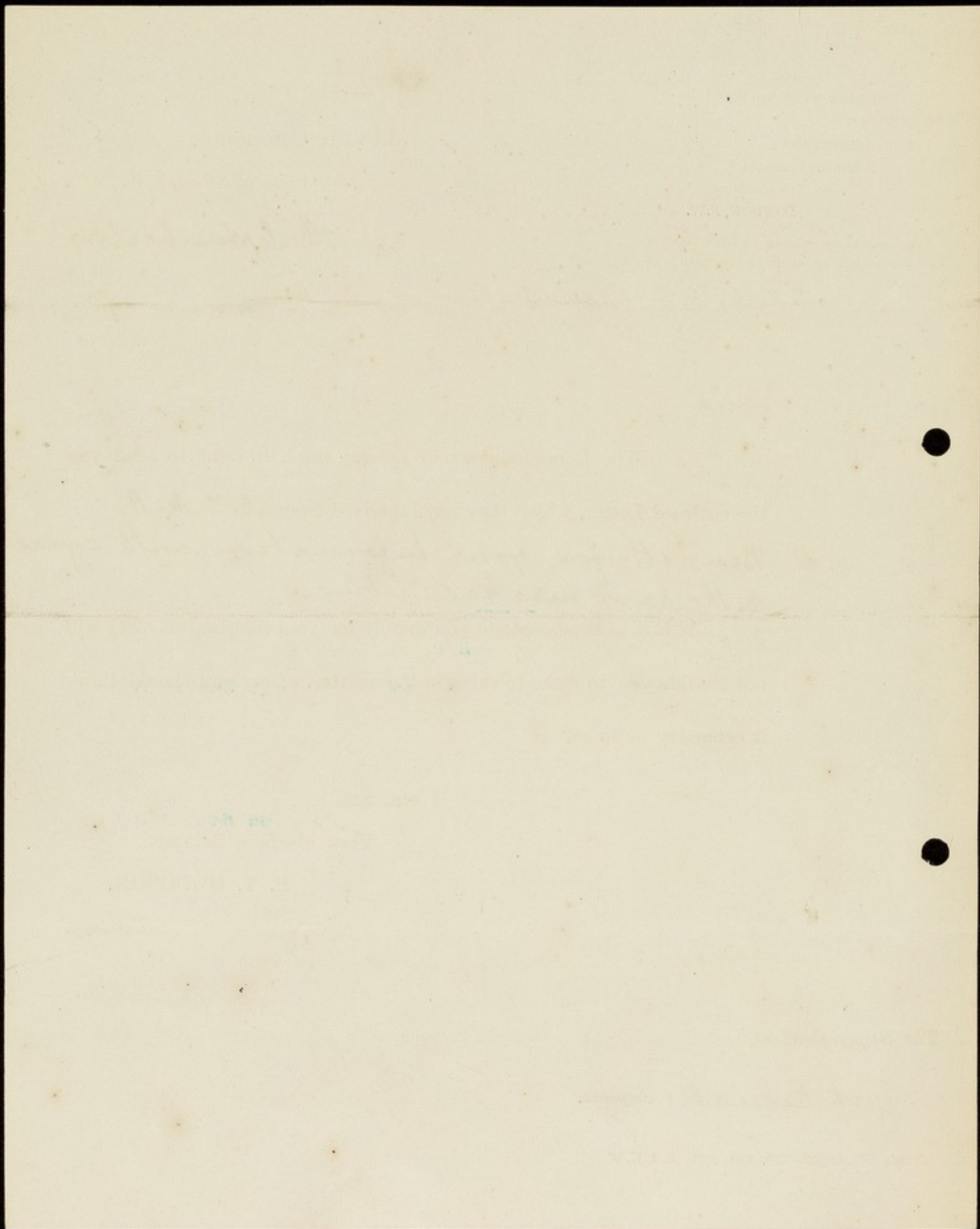
Your obedient Servant,

B. T. HODGSON,

Secretary.

The Superintendent,

York Retreat Asylum.



Replied reply

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LUNACY COMMISSION,
66, Victoria Street, S.W.

2nd September, 1909.

Sir,

I am directed by the Commissioners in Lunacy to send you the enclosed letter, which they have received from Mrs Anne Bennett, and to request you, in returning it, to favour them with your observations on the parts marked in red.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

Charles Deans

for the Secretary.

The Superintendent,

York Retreat.



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Sir,

Your obedient servant,

For the Secretary.

The Superintendent,

York Retreat.

35 Ferrymead Stn.

T. W.

17 .viii. 1909

Dear Sir,

I enclose £5 towards the
acct of my mother Mrs A. Bennett.

May I take this opportunity of thanking
the committee for the grant to her, of
which you ~~are~~ told me?

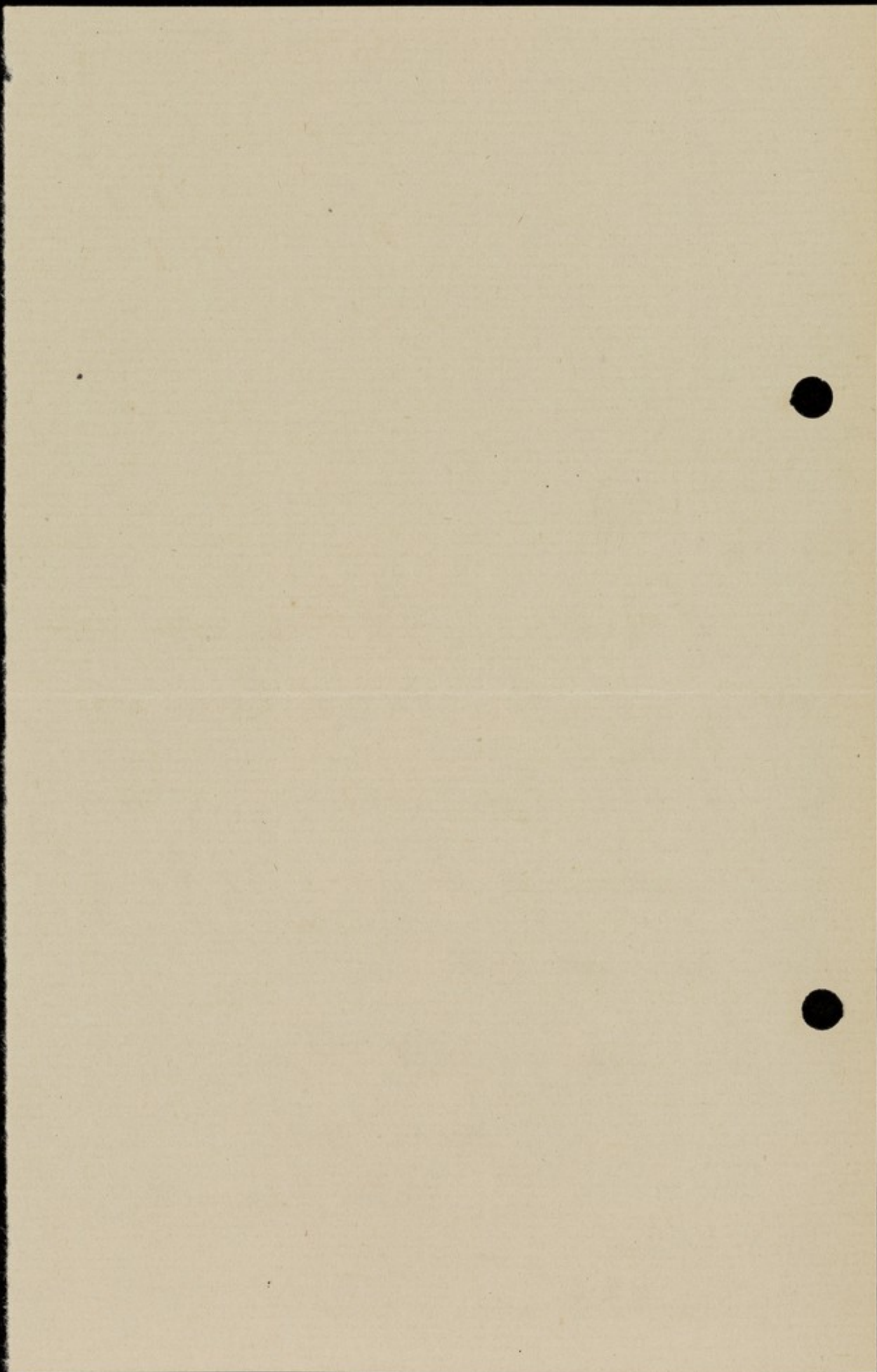
Your receipt will oblige

Yours truly

Oswald V. Bennett

W. E. Waller.

Friends Reheat.



Dr. Kemp

35 Portland (St.)

Fulham (St.)

11. VIII. 1909

Dear Harold

I thank you for letter advising that
order to Thomas of Clevedon had been
stopped.

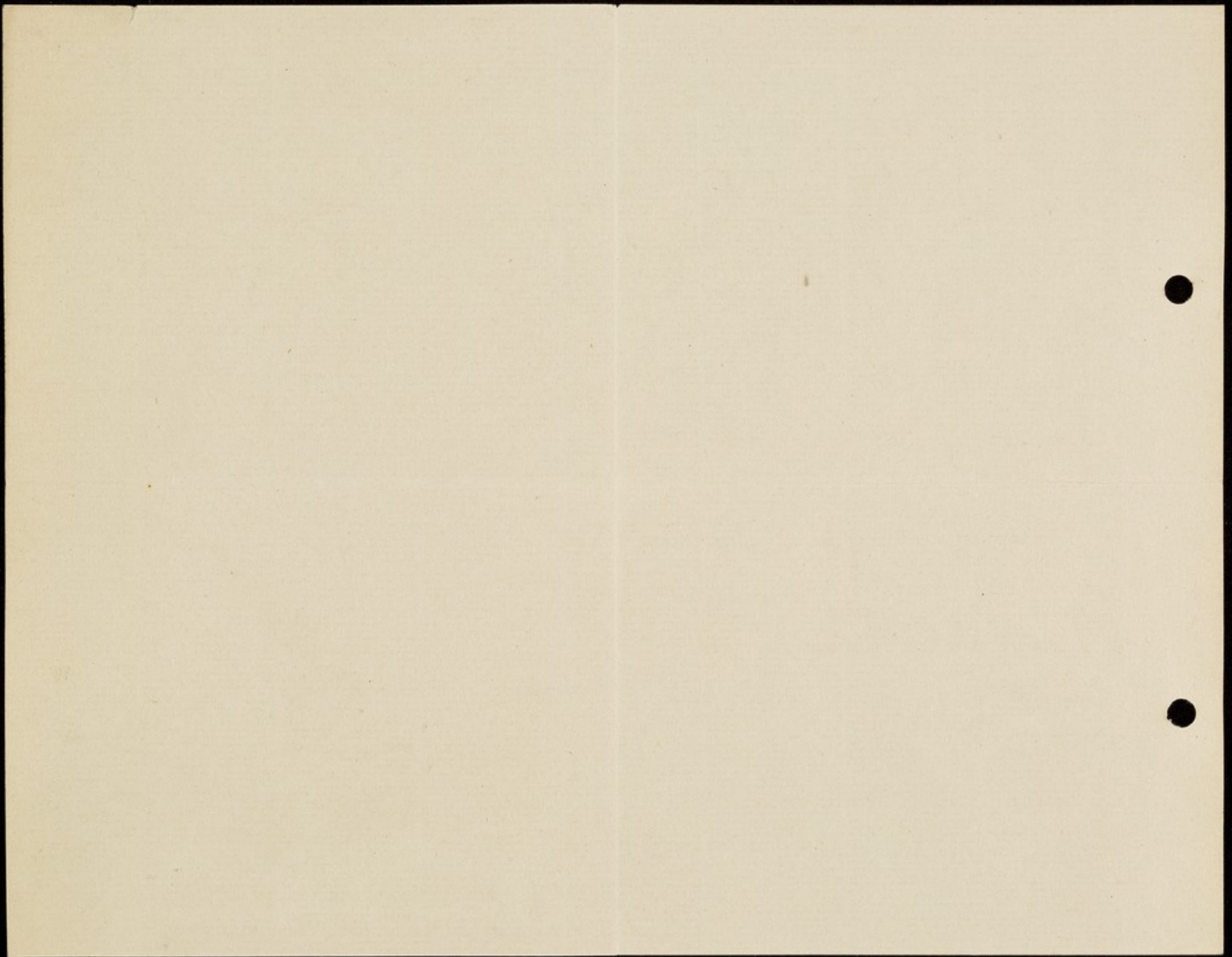
The point that any note of mine in reference
to letters should have been misunderstood.

I thought I wrote rather pressingly that
letters should not be sent other than
to near circle of relations though
thinking that such communication
with those outside might be healthy.
Doubt whether Mr Thomas was ever close friend.

Do not expect to be north again this
year. May not get out of town
for holiday. Am not a gun down
to see my sisters & Essex or westward
if my cycle will carry me there.
Hoping your wife & little girl are well
as also yourself.

yours in haste
Oswald Bennett

P.S. As a step in the direction of trying
a change of circumstances, I enquired
of my mother whether she would be content
to relinquish more ambitious projects &
live quietly with me. (She may not be much
out of this. Before trying so unsettling an experiment
many things must be arranged for, requiring no little time
of S.)



Brought over.	4. 19. 6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Shimble 2.	. 2
1 doz. Buttons for Dressing Sewn 8 $\frac{1}{2}$. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$
1 pr. Side Bombs. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$. 9 $\frac{1}{2}$
	<u>£ 5. 1. 2$\frac{1}{4}$</u>

Dear Sir

We have submitted your invoice to Mrs. Bennett's son who is of ^{minor} ~~age~~ that at present we should provide her with clothing. She is not ^{really} ~~able~~ ^{fit} to order things herself, so please do not execute any order she may send.

Ans. 6. 1909

DEPÔT FOR DR JAEGER'S PURE WOOLLEN CLOTHING.
 NATIONAL TELEPHONE:-
 23 X: BARRINGTON HOUSE, HILL ROAD.
 &
 22 Y: STATION ROAD.

BARRINGTON HOUSE,
 HILL ROAD,

Cleveland, July 31 1909.
Mrs Bennett.

DEPARTMENTS.
 SILKS,
 VELVETS,
 DRESSES,
 MANTLES,
 MILLINERY,
 GLOVES,
 HOSE,
 TRIMMINGS, &c,
 DRESSMAKING,
 GENTS OUTFITTING.

BUGHT OF J. THOMAS,
 Draper, Silk Merger,
 AND GENERAL OUTFITTER,
 FAMILY MOURNING FUNERALS FURNISHED.

Dress Skirt	15/6.	15	0
Blouse	14/6	14	6
Trim'd Hat	10/6	10	6
8 Hamel for Dress	15/6	12	0
5 " " Petticoat	15/6	7	6
2 Calico	6	1	0
3 prs. Hose	1/11	5	9
2 " Gloves	1/6	3	0
Underskirt	7/6	7	6
2 Silk Lins	1/3	2	6
14 Veiling	9 ³ / ₄	1	0 ³ / ₄
4 Ribbon Velvet	6 ³ / ₄	2	3
Work Basket	2/11	2	11
5 Cotton 1. Needles	3		8
2 Angola 1. 6 Brochet button	2	1	2
1 pr. Sissors	1/6	1	6
Japanese Dress Basket with strap	5/6.	5	6
6 Hdks	6 ¹ / ₂	3	3
4 Elastic 3. 3 @ 2		1	6
Car. over.		4	19 6 ¹ / ₄

3.14.9
9.8
3.5.1
17.8
2.7.5

35 Ferrymead Stn.
Fulham S.W.
5 viii.1909.

Dear Sir

I do not think that my mother should have freedom to order her clothes at present. Will you please cancel the order of which you forwarded the invoice.

I am yours truly
Oswald E Bennett

W. E. Waller
Friends Reheat
York?



DRAPER,
MILLINER,
COSTUMIER
And GENTS'
OUTFITTER.

Depot for
Dr. Jaeger's Goods.

MEMO. FROM J. THOMAS,

Barrington House,

18, Hill Road, & 7 & 8, Station Road,

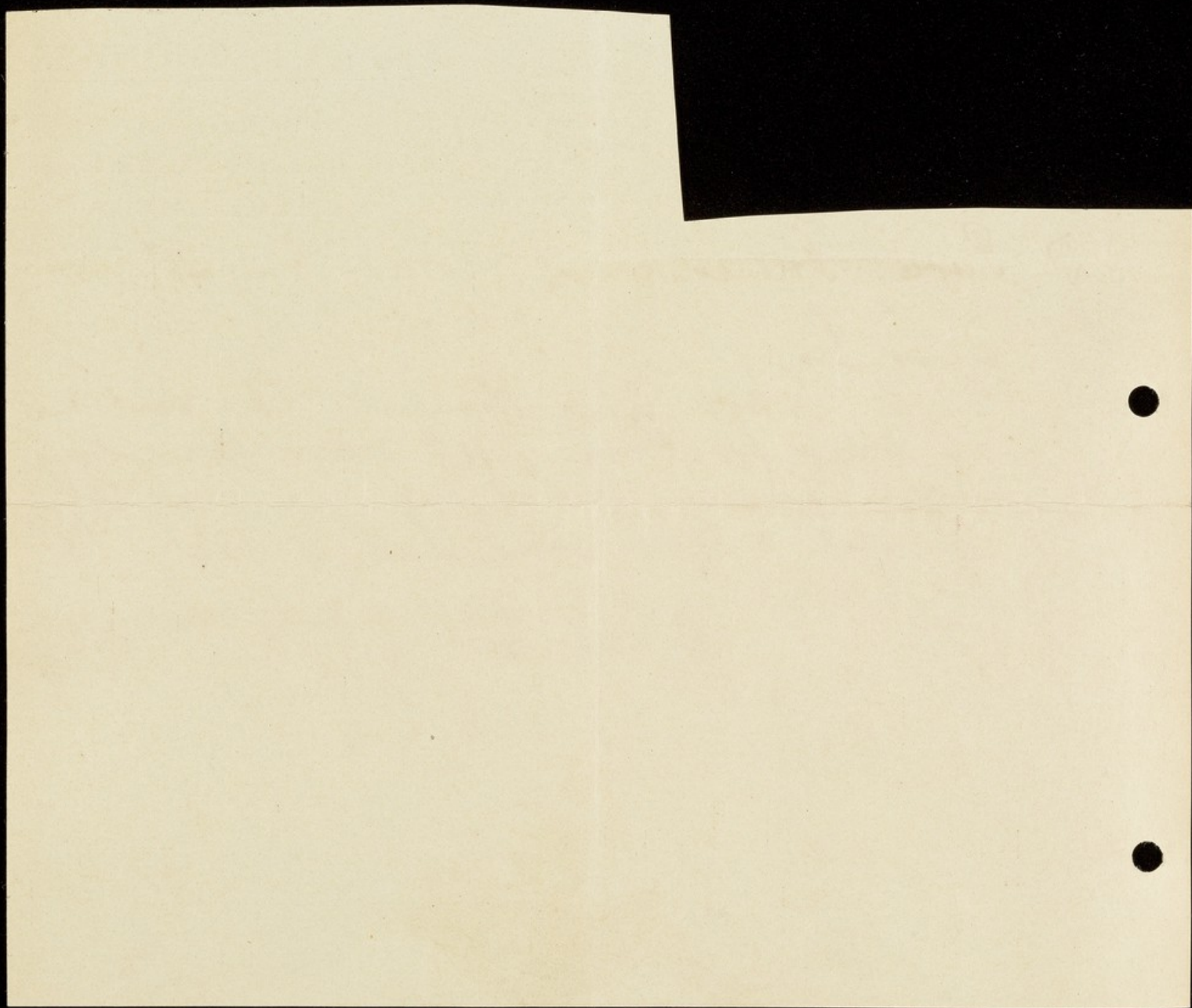
CLEVEDON.

To Dr. Perce. Friends Retreat. York. July 26th 1909.

Dear Sir,

Mrs. Ann Bennett has sent me
an order for Clothing &c; before forwarding
I am writing to ask if you wish it
executed, and to whom shall I apply for
payment.

Yours faithfully,
J. Thomas.



35 Ferryhead ^W
Fulham (S.W.)
22. ⁱⁱⁱ. 1909.

Dear Mr Pierce

Now definitely my uncle has expressed a wish for my mother to leave the District I do not know. I will try & find out his intentions in the matter.

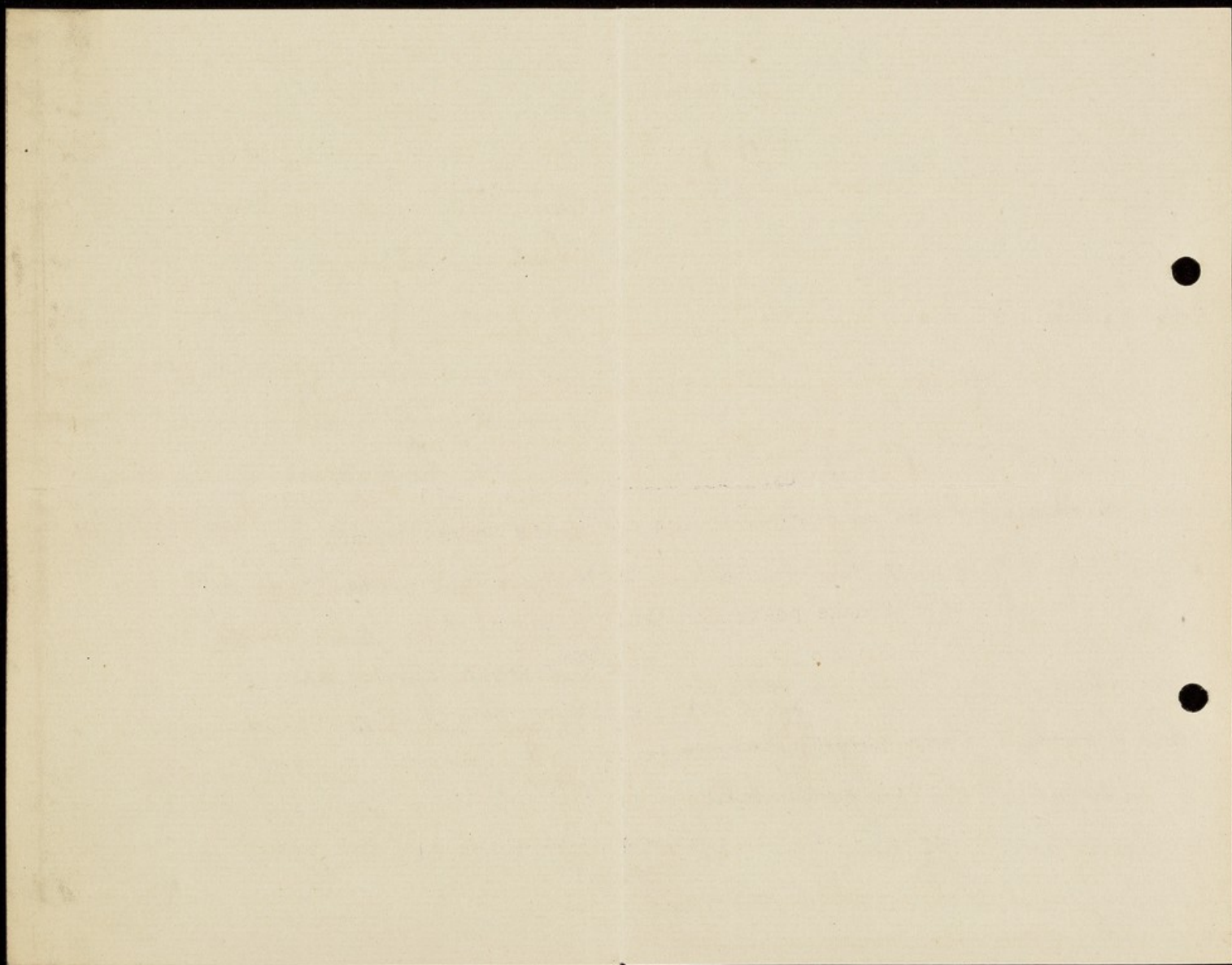
Her letters to me are so varying that I cannot ask anyone else to undertake the responsibility of having her with them.

I suggested to her that she should

cease talking of furnishing a house & be content to live quietly with me in some place I might find. She dismissed the suggestion at once. Such an arrangement would mean the finding of a lodging with someone who could give effectual oversight, it would necessitate almost a complete change in the disposal of my time & would be likely to be accompanied by distress from actions, ~~wh~~, to those not nearly related to her, ~~would~~ be of secondary importance.

Though, without her ready agreement, it does not seem worth the cost.

I am yours sincerely
Dwight E. Bennett



THE RETREAT,
YORK.

PRIVATE PATIENT.

(Lunacy Act, 1890, Section 38; Lunacy Act, 1891, Section 7).

[For use
by Commrs.
in Lunacy
only.]

No _____

Name of Patient Ann Bennett

Date of Admission 10th day of February 19 1899

Date of Reception Order 7th day of February 19 1899

Special Report and Certificate.

I have this day seen and examined the above-named patient and beg to report that with regard to Mental condition ~~she~~^{she} talks incessantly in an excited, rambling way. She says that there ought to be no asylums at all, that the Committee and all connected with the Retreat ought to be shot, that the Committee run the Institution to make posts for their friends, that the patients should be killed and buried. She is greatly deficient in judgment, and with regard to bodily condition ~~he is~~ makes proposals for leaving without considering her relatives. She vehemently denounces her late husband. She is quite unable to understand that she has been and is of unsound mind.

and with regard to bodily condition she is in good bodily health.

and I hereby certify that ~~he~~^{she} is still of unsound mind, and a proper person to be detained under care and treatment.

Medical Superintendent.

Dated the 8th day of July 1909.

To the Commissioners in Lunacy.

THE REPORT

PRIVATE PATIENT

The patient is a female, aged 45 years, who has been suffering from a long-standing illness of the lungs. She has been treated by various physicians, but without any permanent improvement. Her symptoms are characterized by a persistent cough, which is worse in the morning and at night, and by a constant feeling of weakness and exhaustion. She has also experienced occasional hemoptysis, and her general health has steadily declined.

On admission to the hospital, the patient was found to be emaciated and had a marked cyanosis of the lips and nail beds. Her temperature was 101.5 F., her pulse 110, and her respiration 24. The physical examination revealed a hyperinflated chest with a prolonged expiration, a coarse crackle throughout both lung fields, and a few scattered rales. The heart was normal in size and position, and the abdominal organs were unremarkable.

The patient's condition is one of advanced pulmonary disease, and it is probable that she has a long-standing infection of the lungs. The most likely diagnosis is chronic bronchitis with emphysema and a secondary infection of the lungs. The patient's general health is poor, and she is unable to perform any of her usual duties. It is recommended that she be kept in bed and given a course of rest and nourishment.

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LUNACY COMMISSION,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

6th July, 1909.

Sir,

I am directed by the Commissioners in Lunacy to
send you the enclosed letter from Mrs Ann Bennett, which
has been forwarded to them by the Home Secretary, and to
request you, in returning it, to favour them with your
observations thereon.

I am also to ask for a report upon Mrs Bennett's
present mental condition.

I am,

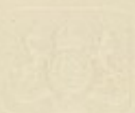
Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

B. J. Hodgson
Secretary.

The Superintendent,

York Retreat.



[Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

present mental condition.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

Secretary.

The Superintendent,

York Retreat.

July 8, 1909

Dear Sir,

In respect to the letter from Mrs. Ann Bennett which you send for my perusal, I may explain that this patient has improved in some degree recently, but for months together she rarely spoke without making obscene and indecent remarks. There would be no difficulty whatever in her leaving the Retreat if she was fit to look after herself, but in her present state of excitement I cannot advise her friends to give her a trial.

With reference to her accusations, it is true that her arm was broken on Feb. 24th, 1901 and there was an oblique fracture of the humerus. Two nurses were present, and they stated that the patient fell off the chair on to the floor, that she had been resistive but not violent, and that when the accident occurred neither of them was touching her.

At the time I made a careful enquiry into the circumstances and separately examined all the persons who might assist in throwing light upon the matter, and came to the conclusion that there was no reason to doubt the statements made by the nurses. Both of these nurses have left the service of the Retreat.

I do not think that I need refer to the statements made by Mrs. Bennett upon financial matters except to add that she has been received throughout at the rate of 12/- weekly, and in order to assist her son to pay this the Committee on three occasions made two grants of £5 and one of £4 out of the Endowment Fund.

Mrs. Bennett writes many letters, and there is no truth in the suggestion that letters addressed to the Commissioners are not forwarded.

I enclose, as requested, a report upon her present mental condition.

I remain,

Yours faithfully,

The Secretary,

Commissioners in Lunacy

June 18/89

BRADFORD PEVEREL,
DORCHESTER.

Dear Sir

Many thanks for
your letter and the report
which I have read with
interest. I regret that
through the hurry of the moment
I should have omitted to
sign my name.

I had already gathered from
Mr. Bennett's letters that her
case was much as you
describe. I have had many
letters from her and only
wrote in reply, because

BRADFORD PEVEREL
DORCHESTER

I feared that my silence
might excite her and
so retard her recovery
I have always tried to
reassure her where she
seemed suspicious and
to impress upon ~~that~~ ^{her}
she wanted to get quite
well and rejoice her friends
the best thing for her was
quiet and patience and
above all she must not
listen to the gossip of

The other patients -
Again thanking you for
your letter, Believe me
Cordially
Edilton

ambled
in a rambling way

She talks incessantly, she says that there
ought to be no asplums ^{at all} that all the Committee
hall connected with this ^{Retreat} ought to be shot, that
the patients should be killed and buried;
she ~~said~~ ~~she~~ ~~should~~ ~~have~~ ~~been~~ ~~married~~
~~her~~ ~~husband~~ & ~~it~~ ~~makes~~ ~~proposals~~ ~~for~~ ~~leaving~~
~~without~~ ~~consulting~~ ~~her~~ ~~relatives~~, ~~she~~ ~~is~~
~~she~~ ~~is~~ ~~excitable~~, ~~defice~~ ~~greatly~~ ~~deficient~~
~~in~~ ~~judgment~~, ~~unable~~ ~~to~~ ~~realize~~ ~~her~~ ~~position~~
~~and~~ ~~she~~ ~~is~~ ~~suffering~~ ~~from~~ ~~mania~~.

~~She app says he.~~

She ~~has~~ ~~not~~ is greatly deficient in
judgment, makes proposals for leaving
without considering her relatives, she declares
she vehemently denounces her ^{late} husband
she declares she is able to make a home
for her children she is quite unable to
understand that she has been + is of
unsound mind.

That the Committee use the institution
to make posts for their friends

She is in good bodily health



I do not think that I need refer to the statements made
by Mrs Bennett upon ~~the~~ financial matters: except to add
that she is ~~received~~ has throughout been received at the rate
of 12- weekly and in order to assist ~~the~~ ~~office~~ her son to pay
this the Committee ^{on three occasions} ~~and~~ recently presented £5 out of the Sundry
Fund.

Mrs Bennett writes many letters and ~~there~~ there is no truth in
the suggestion that letters addressed to the Commissioners are not
sent forwarded.

I enclose as requested a report upon her present
mental condition.



Dear Sir

In respect to ~~the~~ the letter from Mrs. Ann Bennett which
you send for my perusal, ~~there as~~ I may explain that
this patient ~~was~~ has improved in some degree recently,
but for months together she ^{rarely} never spoke without using obscene
obscene & indecent remarks. ~~So since she has~~. There would
be no difficulty whatever in her leaving the Retreat if she was
fit to ~~do~~ look after herself. ~~I have urged her friends to give~~
~~her a trial~~ but in her present state of excitement I cannot
advise her friends to give her a trial.

With reference to her ^{accident} ~~changes~~, it is true that her arm was
broken on ^{Feb. 24th} 1861, at the time I made a ~~careful enquiry~~ ^{careful enquiry} into
~~the circumstances and saw no reason to doubt the nurses' words~~
~~statements of the two nurses who were present that the patient~~
~~in the course of a struggle fell off a chair on the floor and broke~~
her arm. Both the nurses ~~have left the Retreat~~, in question
have left the Retreat. There was no other person present
when the accident happened, and there was an ^{oblique} ~~oblique~~
fracture of the humerus. Two nurses were present and
they stated that ^{that} the patient fell off the chair on to the floor,
she was resistive & struggling at the time & the fall was
entirely her own doing. No other person was present.
At the time I made a very careful enquiry into the
circumstances, I examined each nurse ^{separately} ~~alone~~ when the accident
occurred ~~and neither of them~~ ^{at the time} ~~of the accident~~ ^{her} were not holding her, touching the patient.

At the time, I made an ~~en~~ careful enquiry into the
circumstances and separately examined all the persons
who might assist in throwing light upon the matter, and came
to the conclusion there was no reason to doubt the statements
made by the nurses. Both of these ^{nurses} ~~have~~ subsequently
left the service of the Retreat.



June 14/09

BRADFORD PEYEREL,
DORCHESTER.

Dear Sir .

Re. Mrs. Anne Bennett
I have heard from time
to time from Mr. Bennett
and I have answered
her letters soothingly
and begged her not to listen
to the gossip of the other
inmates or attendants but
to try and be patient till
satisfactory arrangements
can be made with her friends
for her comfort in the
well enough to return to them.

I gather that ^{by} hers is
one of those cases where
the patient feels well
in her self. and can not
understand why she is not
released at once.

I write these few lines
as Mr. Bennett may tell
you that she has often
heard from me.

Believe me yours faithfully

PS

I have assured her again and again
that the letters she writes do go
to her friends.

17th June, 1909.

Dear Sir,

I received a letter which I gather is from you, although it was unsigned. Mrs. Bennett had heard at the same time, and she told me that you had also written to me. It is difficult in a few words to explain Mrs. Bennett's mental state, which is one of Mania in a mild form. She is altogether out-rageous in her statements. She tells me that there is no patient here who is unable to be at large, and that all of them could maintain themselves if we would liberate them. She demands to go about just as she likes, and without any authority from her relatives says she is going to start a Boarding House, and receive Paying Guests, and that her daughter will assist her. These are only illustrations of her general behaviour and conduct.

We should have not the slightest objection to her going away on trial at any time, provided some-one would take the responsibility of her over-sight, and I have known patients who were greatly benefitted by a trial from institution here. My fear is that none of her family are able to undertake this.. You may be interested in seeing a copy of the Report of the Retreat just issued, which I enclose.

Yours very truly,

1951, 1952

1951

The following table shows the results of the survey conducted in 1951 and 1952. The data is presented in two columns, one for each year. The rows represent different categories of respondents. The first column shows the number of respondents in each category, and the second column shows the percentage of respondents in each category. The total number of respondents in 1951 was 100, and the total number of respondents in 1952 was 100. The percentages in each column add up to 100%.

Category	1951	1952
Category 1	10	12
Category 2	20	18
Category 3	30	28
Category 4	40	38
Category 5	50	48
Category 6	60	58
Category 7	70	68
Category 8	80	78
Category 9	90	88
Category 10	100	100

20 Derrywood (Sts.)
Fulham
S.W.
Apr. 25. 1909.

Dear Sir.

I am sorry that mother's letters show that she is trying to use the interest you took in her remarriage as a means of making unpleasantness.

The evidence of good work shown by the one you had sent me has been a constant source of hope.

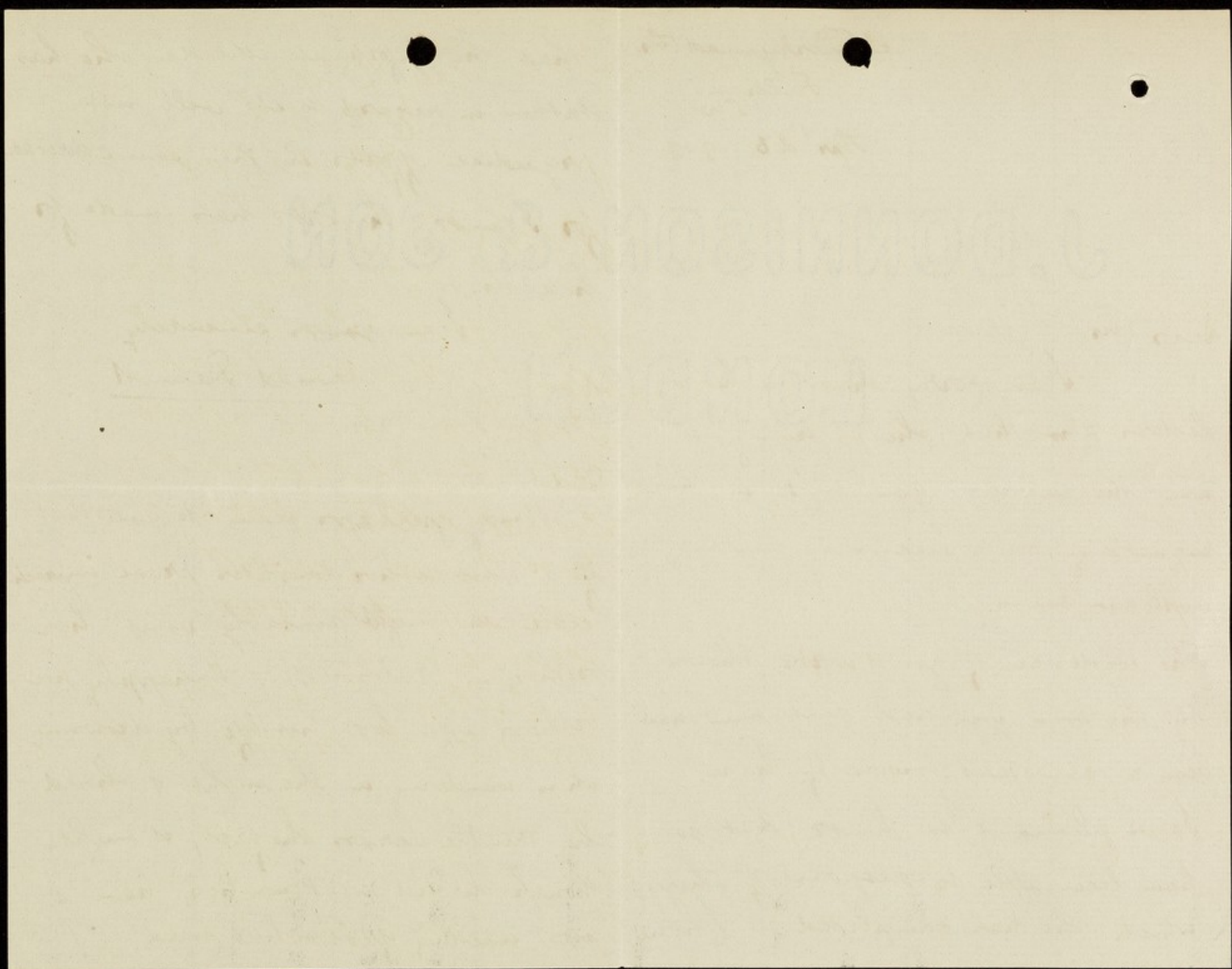
It is pleasant to think that you have been able to dispose of others which she has completed. I hope

198
that the fortunate attitude she has taken in regard to it will not prejudice efforts in the same direction for I think the work has made for health.

I am yours sincerely
Oswald Bennett

Bedford Terrace, N.D.

P.S. It may perhaps seem to you that if a visit to her daughter prove impracticable she might suitably visit her brother in Wiltshire. Unhappily her brother's wife lost her life by drowning when wandering in the night & should she stumble across the fact, it might, (though she did not know her) have a most unsettling effect on her mind. J.J.



✓
A.K.

The Bury
near the
Forlisterhead.

Dear Sir

I have received a
letter from Sir Edmund
Elton of Clendon Court,
Somerset, to the effect
that he has received
several letters from
Mrs Annie Bennett,
who is under your
charge.

Although he has
treated the matter very

Kindly I know that
he does not wish to be
troubled any further,
and I promised him
to write and ask you
to prevent any further
letters to be addressed
to him by her.

I am

Yrs truly

A. Y. Bennett.

Superintendent

"Kind's Retreat".

The Committee have considered carefully the subject of the mats made by Mrs. Bennett which were sold at the Sale of Work for the new Recreation Room, and find that none of the materials were charged to her account; the whole being paid for by the Retreat.

They find, however, that the cost of material, £1.3.2, used exclusively for a rug which Mrs. Bennett sent to her daughter was charged to her account.

In consideration of the amount of work done by Mrs. Bennett for the Recreation Room Sale of Work the Committee have pleasure in asking her to accept this material also, and they propose to credit her account with that amount.

Signed, on behalf of the Committee,

EXHIBIT
ORIGINATOR

Sir E. H. Sturt B'to Dr Pierce -

March 31/04

Clevedon Court
Somerset

Dear Dr. Pierce

I have had several letters at various intervals from a Mr. A. Bennett - who is under your care I understand at the "Friends' Relief". I knew her late husband very well and was one of the magistrates who was called in previously to her being removed to the "Relief". The letters do not bear madness on the face of them though written I should think under excitement. Any how, I should be glad to hear from you what you think of her case and to have some information as to her present condition. She writes me that she has made and sent a crochet Collar for Lady Ellen. With it

has not arrived yet and it seems I
worry her that she has not heard from
me about it. I have written today to
her [it is the first time I have done so] and I have
only made use of a few commonplace
and thanked her for her kind thought about
Lady Elton. Her order for "Elton ware" pottery which
she speaks of is not an idea founded on an hallucination.
For I do run a small pottery for art ware. I have sent
her a present of two little pieces and have told
her I can't supply her with the number she wants.
Believe me Louis's faithfully E. Elton

April 1, 1909

Dear Sir,

Many thanks for your letter about Mrs. Bennett. After along period of very decided mental disorder Mrs. Bennett has somewhat improved, and she is now in a state of considerable excitement and resentment. She writes innumerable letters, and as you were the Justice who signed the Order, a number have been sent to you as required by law. She is still in a state of maniacal excitement of a somewhat mild form, but is altogether unreasonable, and her language is at times objectionable and uncontrolled.

With regard to the collarettes, the letter to Lady Elton we did not send as we hardly considered Mrs. Bennett in a fit state to make presents, and the collarette was returned to the ward where she lives and where it now is. I was quite unaware that you knew this patient at all and considered that she was only writing to you on account of your official position in relation to her. I now find that Mrs. Bennett was not informed that this was returned through an oversight, but the collarette is safely locked up among her other things.

Yours very truly,

Sir E.H.Elton, Bart.

THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS
AT AUSTIN
LIBRARY
SERIALS
SECTION
10000
10000

35 Perryman St.
Fulham S.W.
25. 10. 1909.

↓

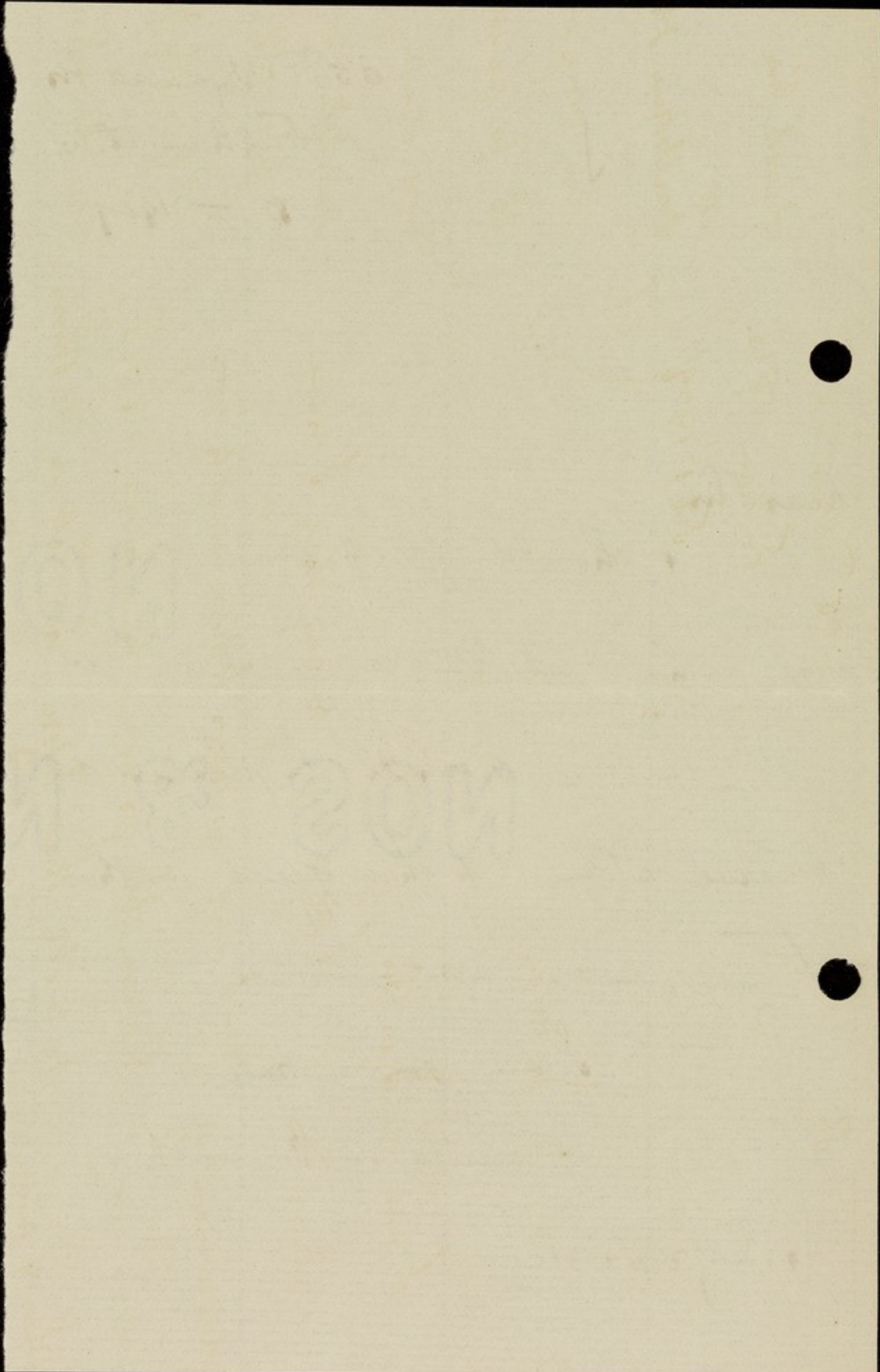
Dear Sir

I should like to come & see
my mother at Easter if it is at
all advisable & shall be pleased to
receive a line to that effect, so that

I may make arrangements.

I am yours truly
Oswald V. Bennett

By Bedford Pierce.



35 Leddymead Rd.

Fulham S.W.

Feb. 1st 1909

(87)

Mr. Pierce.

Dear Sir

I am sorry to say that I have found my mother's letters much less reasonable for some time past & I write to ask that before her letters to others are forwarded care be taken to ascertain whether her acquaintance with them is such as to justify it.

yours truly

Oswald E. Bennett



55 Perrywood St
Fulham S.W.

Dear Mr. Pierce

I am sorry not to have
replied earlier to your request
for the addresses of those to whom
mother's letters might be sent.

Of my brother's & possibl. the addresses
are

R. H. Bennett Rosebb, Requin, Canada
Mr. Albatt Catlands, Cambridge St,
Stansted, Essex (temporary)
Mrs Bennett Fairmount, Olton St, Birmingham
(of Mrs (Sydney))
Mrs R. Bennett Harewood, Gubbington St
North End, Portsmouth.

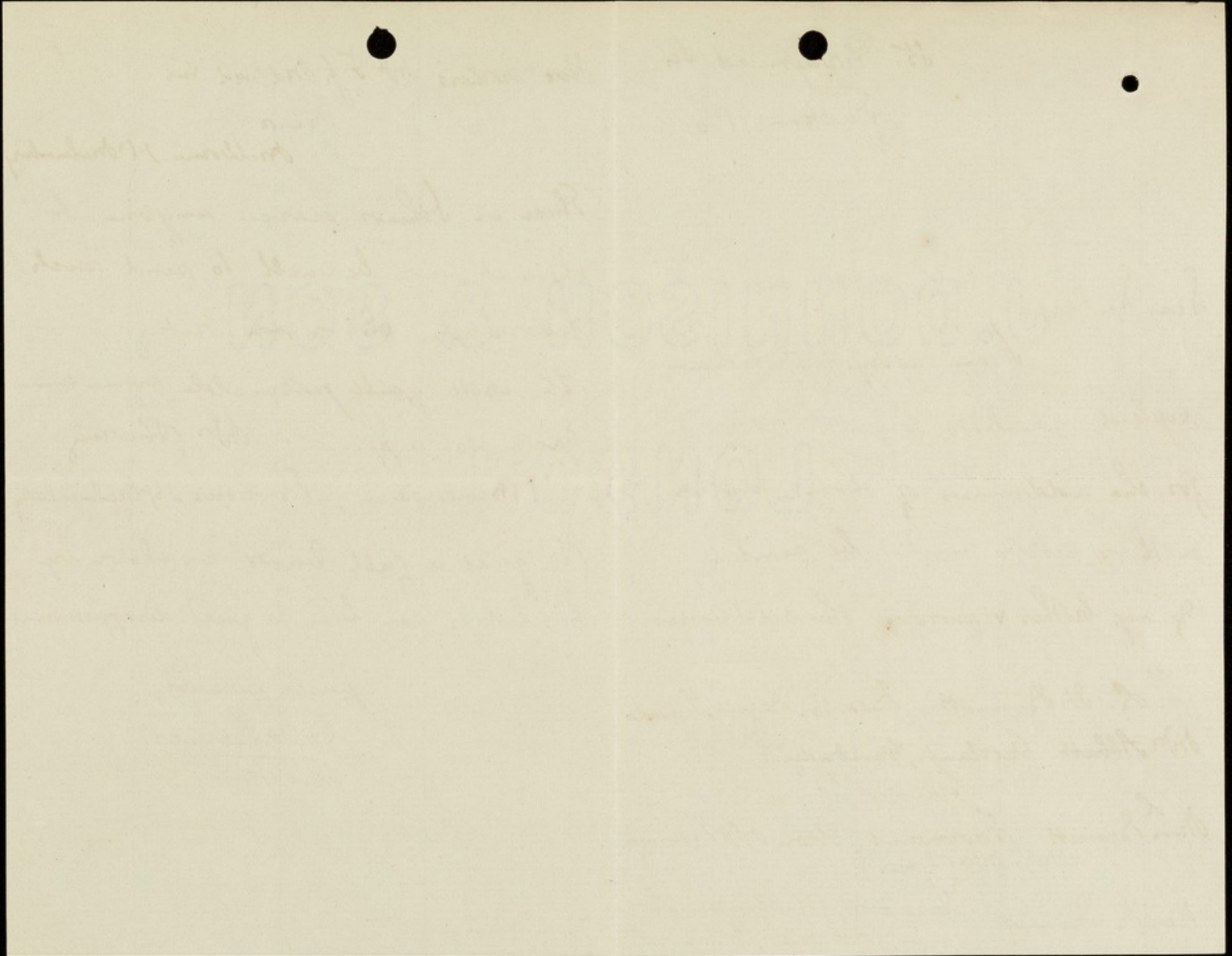
Her brother's Mr F. J. Millard Fair
Manor Farm
Millborne St, Malvern, Worcs. (104)

There is I think scarce anyone to
whom it would be well to send such
letters as she is now writing.

She wrote quite personally some time
back to a relative Mrs (Shewing)
Old Manor Farm, Bishop's Cleeve, Malvern, Worcs.

To great a fall back as shown by
her letters has been a great disappointment.

Yours sincerely
O. V. Bennett



All communications should be addressed to—

THE SECRETARY,
Lunacy Commission,
66, Victoria Street,
LONDON, S.W.

Communications relating to different subjects should be made in separate letters.

LUNACY COMMISSION,
66, Victoria Street, S.W.

22nd December, 1908.

Sir,

Mrs Ann Bennett.

The Commissioners in Lunacy direct me to say that they would be much obliged if you would kindly give Mrs Bennett the enclosed letter, which she has sent under cover to them, and explain to her that the Commissioners cannot forward such letters. They have themselves told Mrs Bennett on two occasions that they cannot do so, but she still persists in sending letters under cover to this Office almost daily.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

B. J. Hodgson
Secretary.

The Superintendent,
York Retreat.

Faint, illegible text at the top of the page, possibly a header or address.

Main body of faint, illegible text, likely the main content of the document.

Your obedient servant,

Sir,

Secretary

The Superintendent,
York Street.

Handwritten
papers

1017
85 Ferrymead St.
Fulham St.
Dec. 15th. 1908.

Dear Mr. Ferrer

By the death of her
husband lately, my mother became
entitled to a small sum of money
lately which is held by the
administrator of the estate, her
brother until such time as she is
capable of taking it over.

It is suggested that I get her
signature ~~existing~~ authorising me to
receive it on her behalf & apply it
to her maintenance.

Would such a signature be of any
value while she is still in the Retreat?
Hoping to have a word from you shortly
I am yours truly
D. Bennett.

35 Perrymead St.
Fulham S.W.
Nov. 26. 1875

Dear Mr. Pierce

I thank you for your letter about mother. I had made no suggestion of her leaving immediately. She had, as you no doubt know, written to my sister Dr. Abbott, saying that she was going down to her in a day or so taking the pug with her. One or two letters ~~had~~ ^{have} been forwarded through me of which the one to my brother Lindley seemed quite

reasonable. My sister will probably ⁹⁵³ shortly be moving & cannot hope to have her with her for a little time. I do not see that we can arrange ~~for~~ ^{to} her to be with friends elsewhere & if not with those she knows I scarcely think her condition would improve.

Knowing that she would be disappointed at the delay, I wrote her a letter last Sunday & now have, enclosed with yours, a note from her which is altogether unreasonable & non-sensical & shows her need of attention. The improvement shown in her other letters was so great, however, that I hope this is but a temporary setback resulting from the excitement.

I feel that, as she said, the hope
of being able to live as other folks
& occasionally see her children
would be a powerful influence
towards recovery & I will do what
I can to secure this. But of it I
see no immediate prospect.

yours sincerely
Oswald V. Bennett

30 Parkmead St

Fulham (S.W.)

Jan 15th 09
22

Dear Mr. Frier

I am enclosing P.O. for 307.

from my sister Blanche.

I have received your note in answer
to the one sent to Mrs Kemp & hope
that the course of forwarding letters direct
will prove satisfactory.

I was, which I retained, I will return to
mother in a day or so when I write
her.

Yours truly,
Oswald V. Bennett

Handwritten notes at the top right of the page, including the number "14" and some illegible characters.

Faint, illegible handwritten text on the left side of the page, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.

Main body of faint, illegible handwritten text on the right side of the page, appearing to be bleed-through from the reverse side.

55 Ferrymead (Str.)
Fulham (S.W.)
10. 7. 11. 25

Dear Dr Kemp

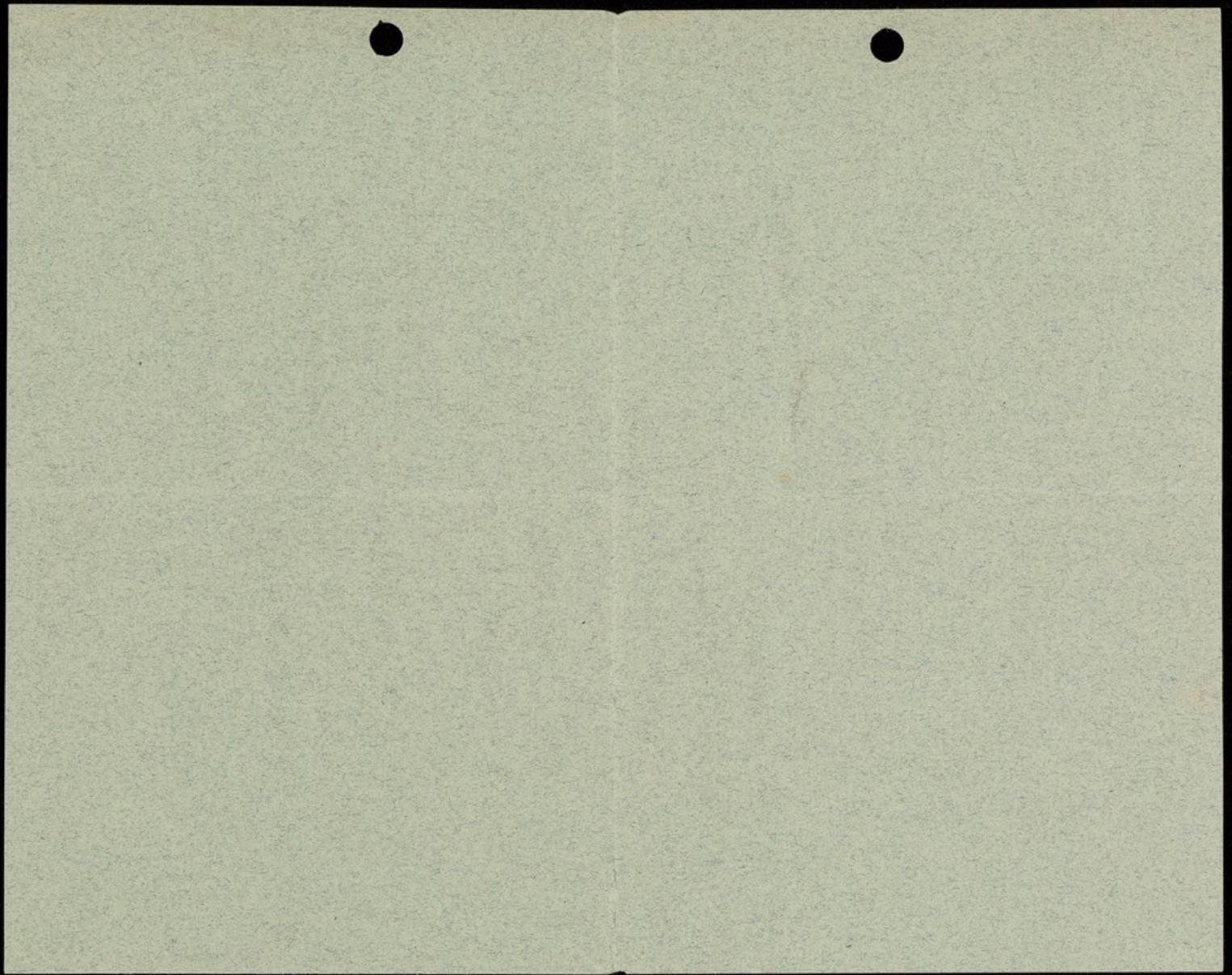
Thank you for the trouble
you take in forwarding mothers
letters. I was beginning to wonder
who was doing it.

It is perhaps best that they should
come to me. Certainly I should
not wish them all forwarded direct,
as with some of those to whom
they are addressed her acquaintance
has been but slight.

She writes me, as well as others,
that she wishes to have money
for shopping. I should be glad
of a word from you to say
whether it would be well for her
to have some.

She found of visiting that she speaks
of is, I think, quite out of the
question yet.

I am glad to see evidence of
such an improvement in her
letters (of the opening of which I
will tell her frankly). Earlier
ones to me were disappointing.
yours truly
Edward Bennett



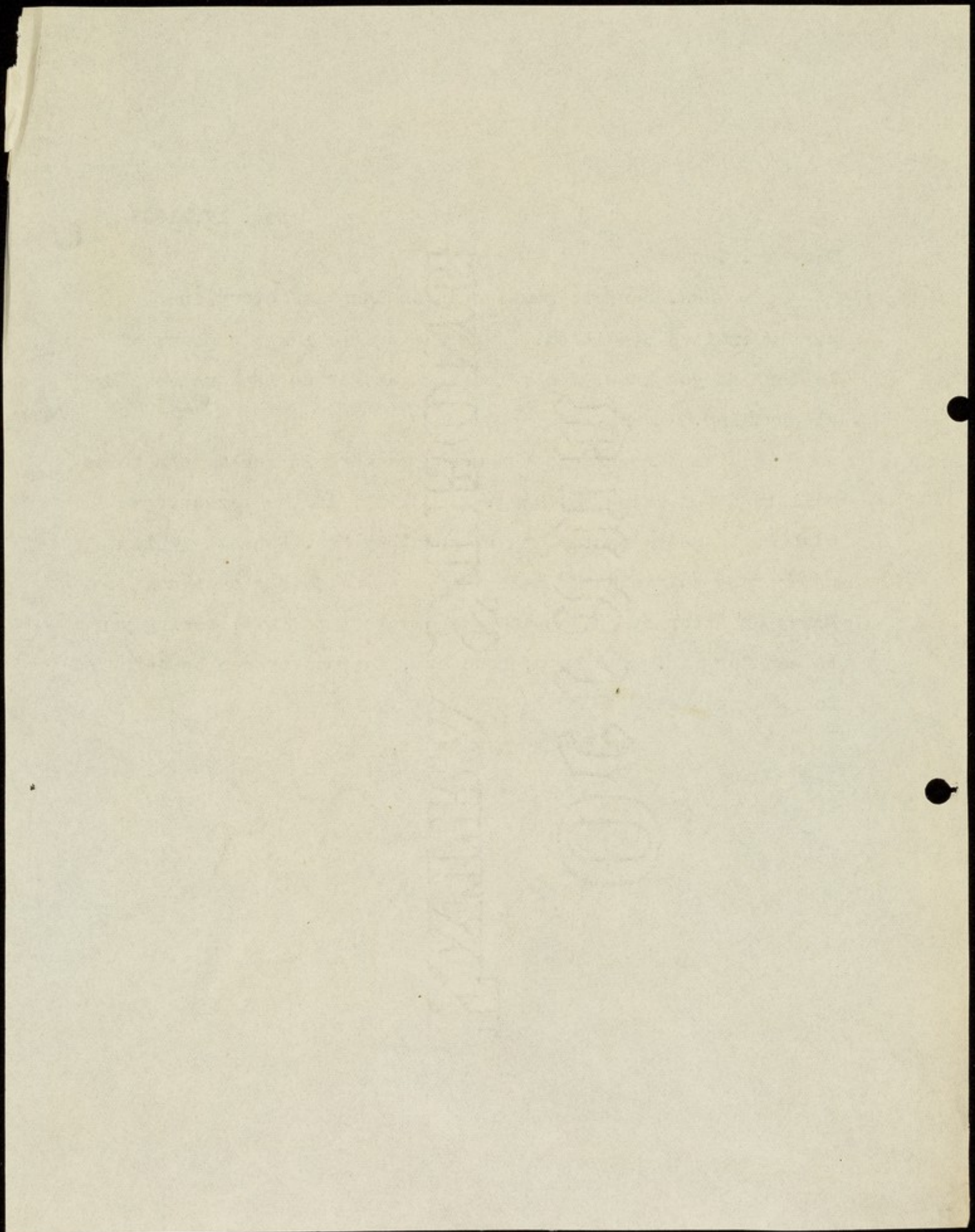
Dec. 17, 1908

Dear Mr. Bennett,

Mrs. Bennett remains in an unsatisfactory and partly excited condition. She writes large numbers of letters as you know, and we cannot get her to look reasonably at anything.

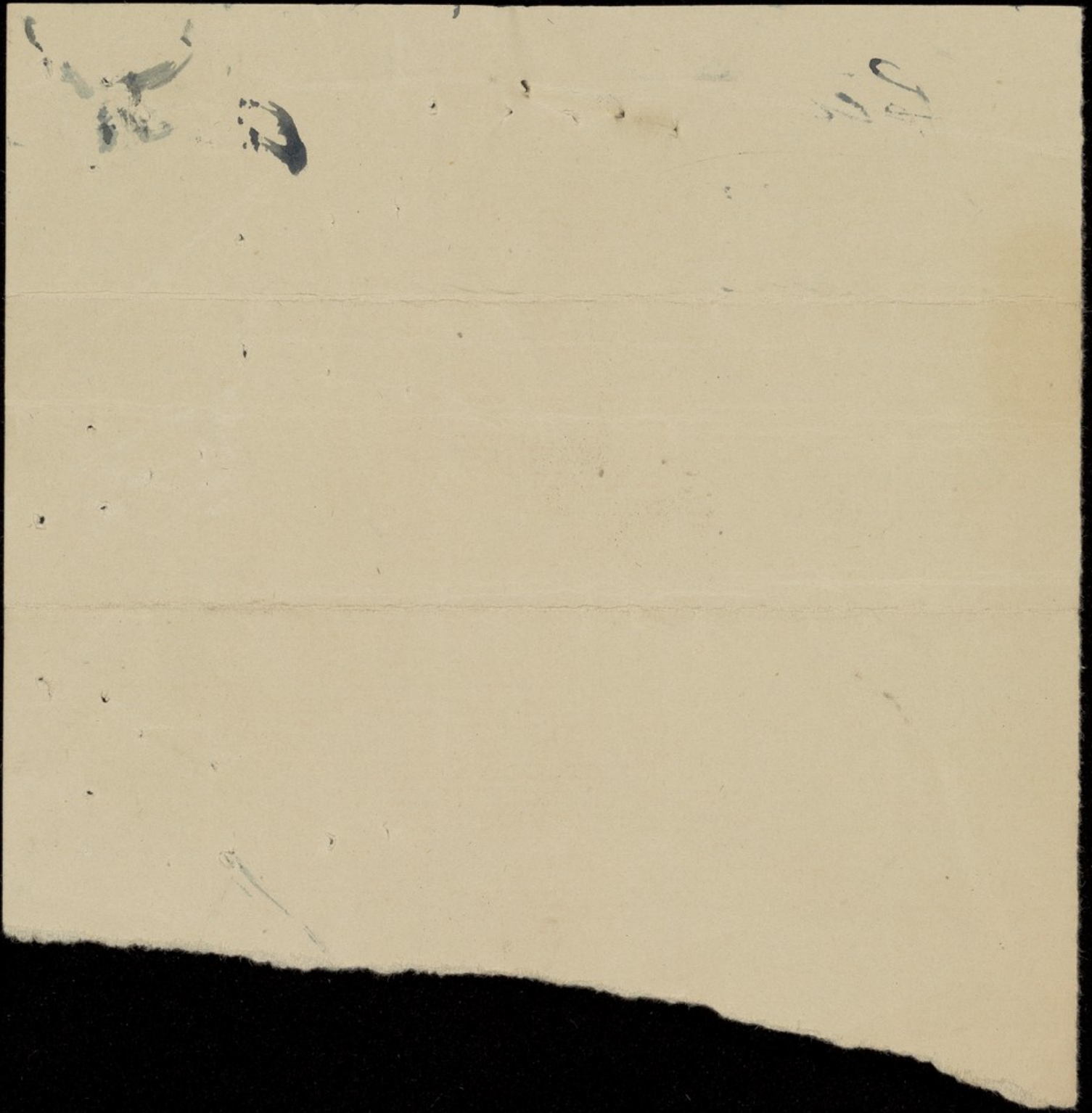
With regard to the money matters it would seem to me well to defer doing anything. Still, if the executors wish for a settlement, I think possibly Mrs. Bennett would understand sufficiently well what she was doing to sign a Power of Attorney or something equivalent to this, asking you to act for her. I hope, however, the matter can be deferred for the present.

Yours very truly,



Mr Hodgson Lea
To Commissioner
In Lunacy
66 Victoria Street
S.W.
London

Letters are answered
when sent to
them



Friends Retreat 17. 12. 1908

My very dear

Miss Shackleton

I want you to let me have
a few large Envelopes also a
few stamps I am determined
to stop Dr Kemp from sending
letters to Oswald I will put
them addressed and stamps
to Envelopes addressed to
the Commissioners I have sent
one that way it was not

Yours truly

Ans. Bennett



Mrs Bennett
The Friends' Retreat
York.

80

& reliable I could not
have her for I have a little
baby 2 months old who takes
up most of my time.

When my mother came home
last to Clevedon my father
& I had a very bad time
night & day. I should
like to be pretty sure before
we tried it again. I'll
write to her again & try to
explain it. I hope to come
up to see her next time my
brother comes if it can be
managed. Thanking you

for your kind interest.

I remain yours sincerely
Beatrice Abbath

Wentwood
More Rd
Portsmouth
Nov 19. 08

Dear Dr Kemp

I don't think we can
very well manage to have
my mother down now.
My husband is away in
London at present, he is
making a change in business
& we may be moving any
time if we can let this
house. Mrs Albert Bennett

is away visiting for
several weeks.
Wouldn't a visit be very
upsetting for her? she
would not want to go back.
I told my mother that I
hoped she would be well
enough to come & live with
us sometime, thinking it
might help her recovery
to have that to look forward
to. I'm afraid it has
excited her too much, she
has written me several
letters since. Unless
she was quite docile

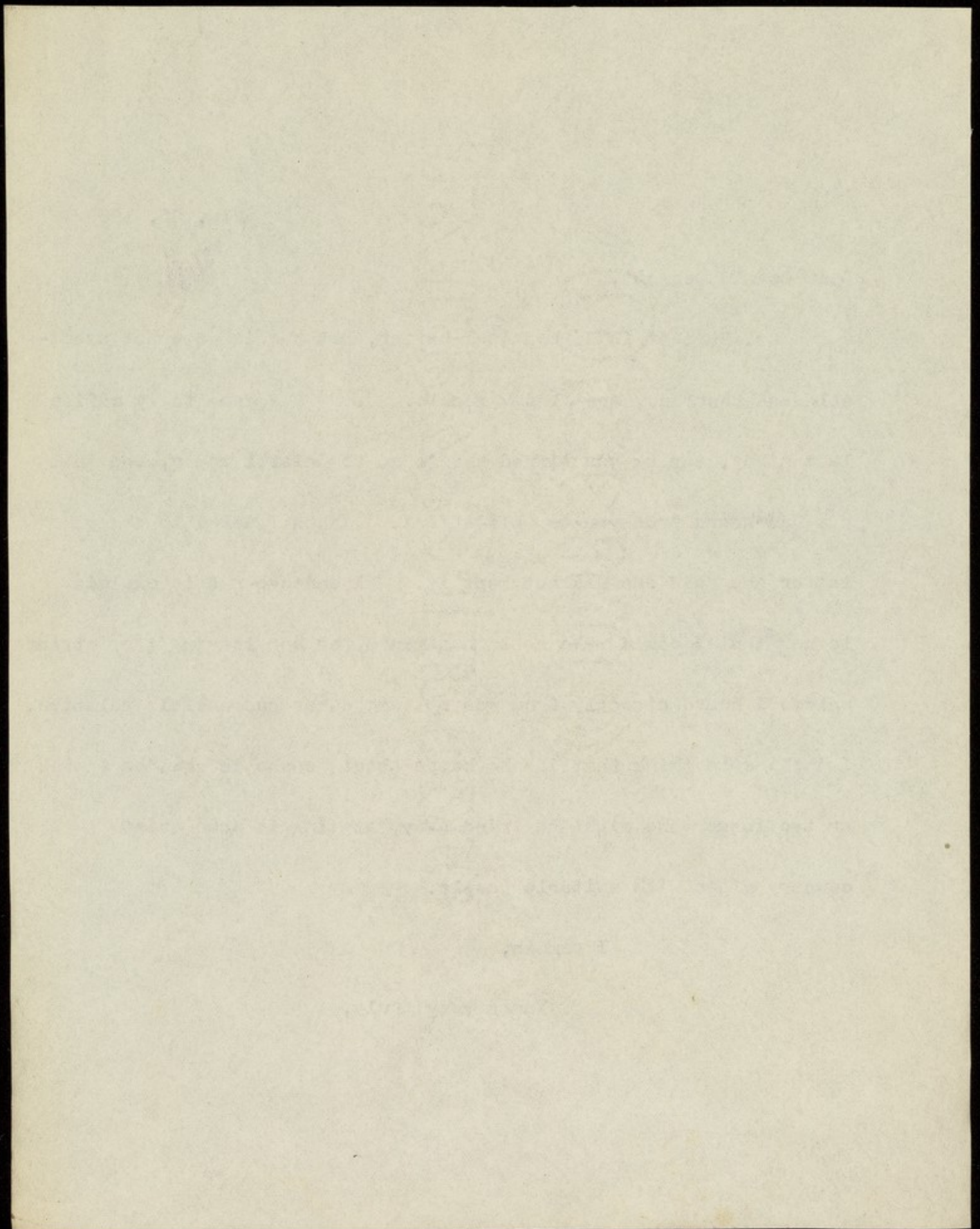
Nov. 25, 1908

Dear Oswald Bennett,

Mrs. Bennett is a good deal better, but she is somewhat excitable and restless, and also variable. She came to my office last night, saying you wished her to go to Bristol today, and that she had heard from you to this effect. When I asked to see your letter she said she had not kept it. I endeavoured to explain to her that I could make no arrangements for her leaving the Retreat unless I heard directly from you or some other responsible relative. I incline to think that if she keeps about as she is now for a week or two longer she might be tried away, staying in some quiet country place with suitable people.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



I have no reason to doubt that his payments will ~~be~~ as hitherto be kept up with his former regularity.

Although I believe a source of income, which he relied upon recently, being deferred until December, may possibly delay his remittances.

Please acknowledge to him, and oblige me with a line also.

Yours sincerely
Fred Hoare

17 E. Waller St. York Street

SWALLOWCLIFFE,
CLEVEDON.

London
20 Aug 1901

Dear Friend.

To Mr Bennett & Co

A few friends have made up the enclosed amount £12. 6. 0. which I remit on his behalf, to the Cr of his & Co.

As I said in my recent letter, "although I or we have no responsibility

© LEVEEON
SWALLOWBEE



than a comparatively small
sum.

I am communicating with
my father, F. F. Colwell, as to
the reason why he wrote asking
you to wait till the end of the
year he will write you again
as soon as possible.

I do not think it is
all likely that the Quarterly
meeting would guarantee the
payment to the Retreat, but
I am inquiring whether the
Monthly meeting has considered
this in the same way is done, I
believe, by Bristol & Sneyd M.M.
for J. C. Thomas.

Yours faithfully
F. F. Colwell

Wm E. Walker
The Retreat York

Private

WOODCROFT,
SNEYD PARK,
NE BRISTOL.

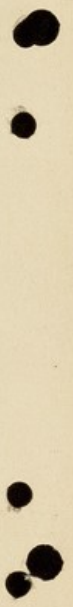
6th Aug 1907

Dear Friend,

I am sorry to say that
your letter of the 10th ult with
reference to Ann Bennett
has been overlooked.

You do not say how
much John Bennett is expected
to pay, but I know that his
circumstances are very small
indeed and as he has two
children to support I should
doubt his ability to pay more

WOODBROOK
SNEYD PARK
NR BRISTOL



Miss Ann Bennett
The Retreat Hospital
York



C. L.



PORT
12 21 AM
NO 27
OB

All communications should be
addressed to—

THE SECRETARY,
Lunacy Commission,
66, Victoria Street,
LONDON, S.W.

Communications relating to different
subjects should be made in separate
letters.

LUNACY COMMISSION,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

26th November, 1908.

Madam,

In reply to your letter of the 25th instant, the
Commissioners in Lunacy direct me to say that the power to
grant you leave of absence rests with the Managing Committee
of York Retreat, to whom your application should be made.

I am,

Madam,

Your obedient servant,

B. J. Hodgson
Secretary

Miss Ann Bennett.

1881, 1882, 1883

The ...
...
...
...
...

...

...

The Secretary is instructed to obtain the signature of the Clerks of privileged Monthly and Quarterly Meetings to the annexed form, before the reception of a patient recommended for admission to the Retreat, at the lowest rate of payment. (A privileged Monthly or Quarterly Meeting is a Meeting having the right to recommend patients at the lowest rate).

THE RETREAT, YORK.

(date) 27 of 11 month, 1898

To the Treasurer of the Friends' Retreat, York.

I, the undersigned *Edmund Ashby*
Clerk of the Charitable Trusts Com.^{tee} of Bristol & Somerset Quaker Meeting,
hereby recommend *Anne Bennett*

for admission to the Retreat, York, at the lowest or "recommended" rate of payment

[which is at present ^{three}~~fourteen~~ shillings per week, but is subject to alteration]; and I
hereby undertake on behalf of the Charitable Trusts Com.^{tee} of the B. & S. Q. Meeting, and by
its direction, to guarantee that the quarterly payments shall be made as they become due,
in accordance with the rules of the Institution.

Edmund Ashby
Clerk to C.T.C. of Bristol & Som. Q. Meeting.

N.B.—The rate includes the charge for Board, Lodging, and Medical care, and is payable quarterly in advance. Disbursements by the Institution on behalf of patients, and other exceptional expenses are charged in the following quarter's account.

In the event of the death, removal, or discharge of a patient before the expiry of the quarter covered by the last payment, the surplus amount is returned by the Retreat.

The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been appointed to the various positions in the office of the Secretary of the State of New York, and who have taken the oath of office and qualification.

SECRETARY OF STATE

JOHN W. WALKER, Secretary of State

JOHN W. WALKER, Secretary of State

JOHN W. WALKER, Secretary of State

JOHN W. WALKER, Secretary of State

JOHN W. WALKER, Secretary of State

JOHN W. WALKER, Secretary of State

JOHN W. WALKER, Secretary of State