

**Ashburner, Thomas**

**Publication/Creation**

1909-1913

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56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Aug 27 1913

Dr Bedford Pierce  
The Retreat  
York  
Dear Sir

Looking through my late  
brothers letter (Alderman Ashburn) I came across  
your name. when it occurred to me that I ought  
to acquaint you of his son Thomas' death on Aug 7  
last. he had not been very well for some time he  
was troubled with indigestion & insomnia. but the imme-  
diate cause of death was taking an ice drink when he  
was overheated which caused digestive & bowel trouble  
and ultimately paralysis of the right side he was  
only ill in bed a week. Dr Thompson Church Street  
attended him in his illness. his Father died April 27  
his Mother died June 5<sup>th</sup> and the son died Aug 7 all  
within 3 1/2 months a whole family gone

your truly  
Richard Ashburner



NEW YORK

1892

1892

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FIRENZE BOARDING HOUSE,  
TORQUAY.

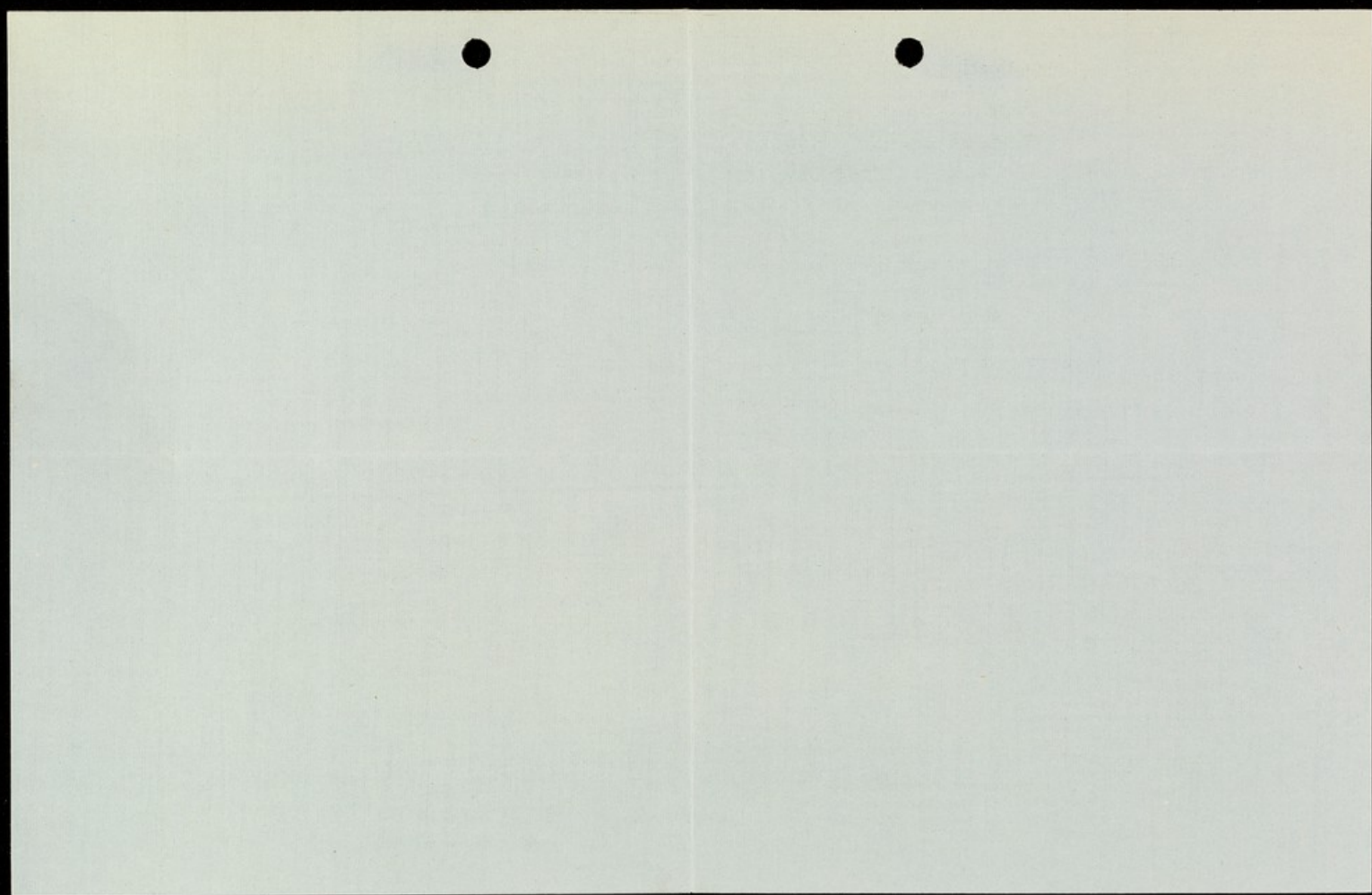
August 28 1913

Dear Sir, I believe the Executive of the  
Latter than Ashburn are the Rev F.  
Ashburn. 18 Church St. - Barnum & the  
Rev. - Carr. - the latter address I do not  
know - Yours faithfully

A. E. Thompson

W. L. Waller Esq.





AT HOME,  
9-30 - 10,  
2-8,  
6-8,  
TELEPHONE NO 250.

93 CHURCH STREET,  
BARROW-IN-FURNESS.

455  
June 1. 1913

Dear Sir  
Many thanks for your letter  
re Mr Ashburner. As you say, there  
is no doubt that he is uneducated  
I have seen a good deal of him  
lately and I certainly think he is  
much better in some ways. He still  
sleeps very badly: I am sorry to say  
his mother is in a highly critical  
condition. I fear the worst.  
Probably he will write and let you  
know about his mother.  
O-Bedford Parker.  
Yours very truly  
A. E. Thompson





454  
Church Street  
Barrow-in-Furness  
1st June 1913.

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I thank you for  
the copies of the Certificate &  
Orders etc and agree that there  
is not much to be gained by  
contemplating or brooding over  
them. At the same time  
there was in it something I  
did not expect, something which  
shows I was not unjustly  
detained.

I also thank you for  
your sympathetic reference



to me trouble. I am sorry to say  
Mrs. Ashburner has had to  
undergo a serious operation  
and her condition is very critical

Yours faithfully,

T. Ashburner

P.S.

If there are any charges against  
me will you kindly ask the  
Secretary to send them on.

May 31, 1913

Dear Sir,

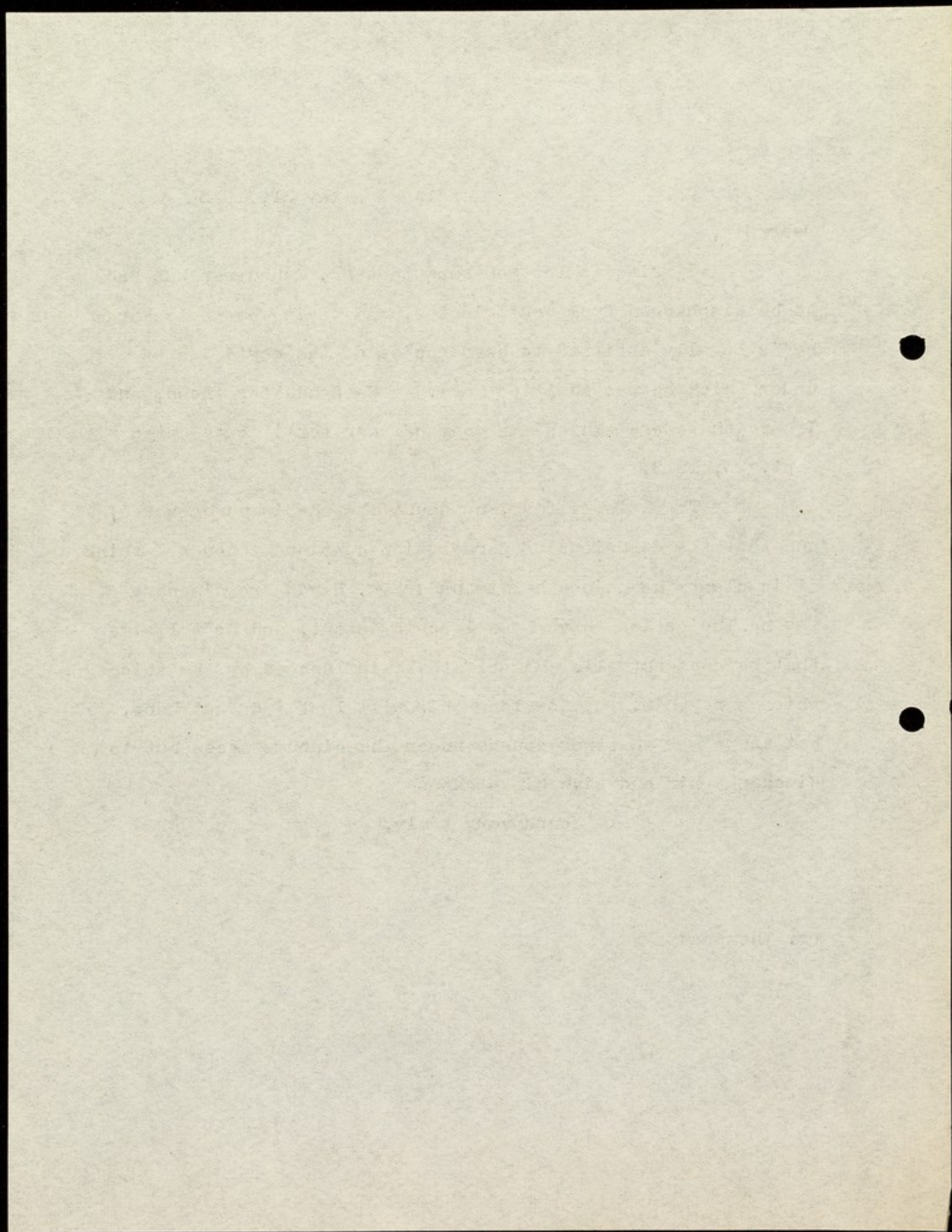
I write to let you know that Mr. Ashburner has had to be discharged from certificates, and having been discharged he is legally entitled to have copies of the certificates under which he was admitted here. He asked for these, and I have therefore sent him a copy of your certificate dated Sept. 23, 1912.

There is, I fear, no doubt that he is unrecovered, and that the delusions of persecution continue, though I think it is clear that since he was under Dr. Haydn Brown's care the hallucinations have been less insistent, and he tells me that he does not allow himself to be influenced by the voices which annoy him. How long this will last I do not know, but there was no other course under the circumstances but to discharge him and give him a chance

Yours very truly,

Dr. Thompson







May 31, 1913

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

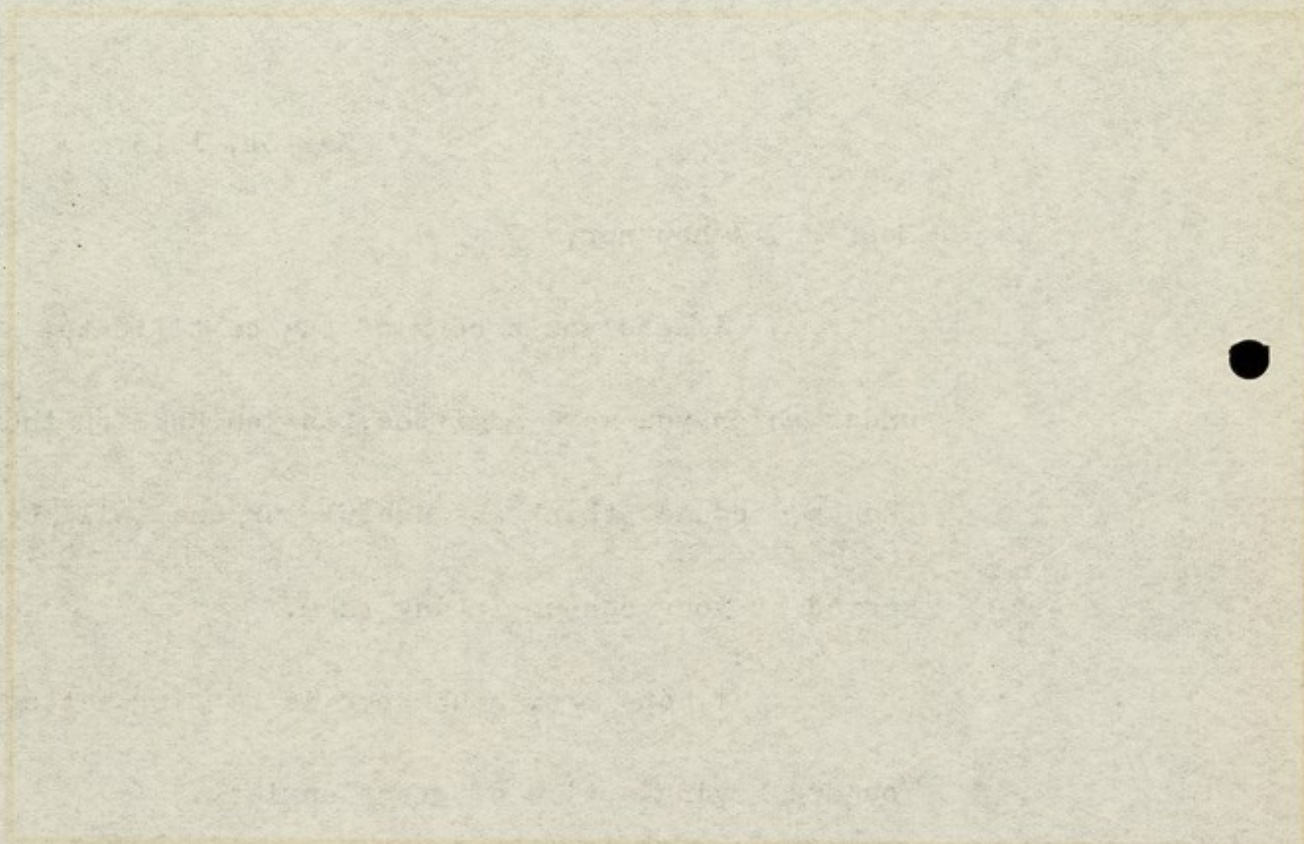
I send you a copy of the certificates under which you were admitted, as you ask for them, though I cannot think any useful purpose will be served by your contemplating them.

I hope Mrs. Ashburner is getting better.

You are having a time of great anxiety.

Yours very truly,





12 Church Street <sup>446 247</sup>  
Barrow in Furness  
28th May 1913.

Dear Dr. Pierce,

The notice of Discharge  
sent to Mr. Ashburner was duly  
received but I regret to say my  
Mother is seriously ill with a  
chill.

I desire a Copy of the  
Certificate under which I was  
detained in the Retreat from  
the 20th September 1912 and  
onwards which I prefer to get  
from you instead of applying  
to the Commissioners under  
Sect 82 of the Lunacy Act. as I



intend to get it from them if  
you are not willing to do this.

Yours faithfully

T. Ashburner

---

All communications should be  
addressed to—

THE SECRETARY,

Lunacy Commission,  
66, Victoria Street,  
LONDON, S.W.

Communications relating to different  
subjects should be made in separate  
letters.

LUNACY COMMISSION,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

24 May 1913.

Sir,

Mr Thomas Ashburner

I am directed by the Commissioners in Lunacy to  
acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 23rd inst.  
and enclosures, and to say that Mrs Ashburner appears  
to be the person having authority to discharge the patient,

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

*B. P. Dickinson*

Secretary.

The Medical Superintendent,

York Retreat.

24 May 1918.

Sir,

Mr. Thomas Ashburner

I am directed by the Commissioners in Lunacy to  
acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 23rd inst.  
and enclosures, and to say that the Ashburner appears  
to be the person having authority to discharge the patient.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

Secretary.

The Medical Superintendent,

York Retreat.



May 23, 1913

Thomas Ashburner

Sir,

The father and Petitioner in the case of a patient of the same name, Thomas Ashburner, has died, and the patient is wishful to be discharged.

I enclose copies of some letters on the subject, and should be glad to know whether Mrs. Ashburner may be considered to have the right of discharge.

I may say that when I saw the patient in Leeds, on the 16th inst, there was no doubt whatever as to his being troubled with delusions of persecution. The Committee of the Retreat, however, are wishful that the patient's leave of absence should, under the circumstances, terminate.

I remain,

Yours faithfully,

The Secretary,

Lunacy Commission

1915

Memorandum

TO : The Board of Directors

FROM : The President

SUBJECT: Report on the activities of the Board during the year 1915.

The Board has during the year 1915, been very busy in the discharge of its duties.

It has held 12 regular meetings and 3 special meetings.

The following is a summary of the work done by the Board during the year.

The Board has approved the annual report of the President and the report of the various committees.

It has also approved the budget for the year 1916 and the plan for the year.

The Board has also been very active in the promotion of the work of the Society.

It has held 12 regular meetings and 3 special meetings.

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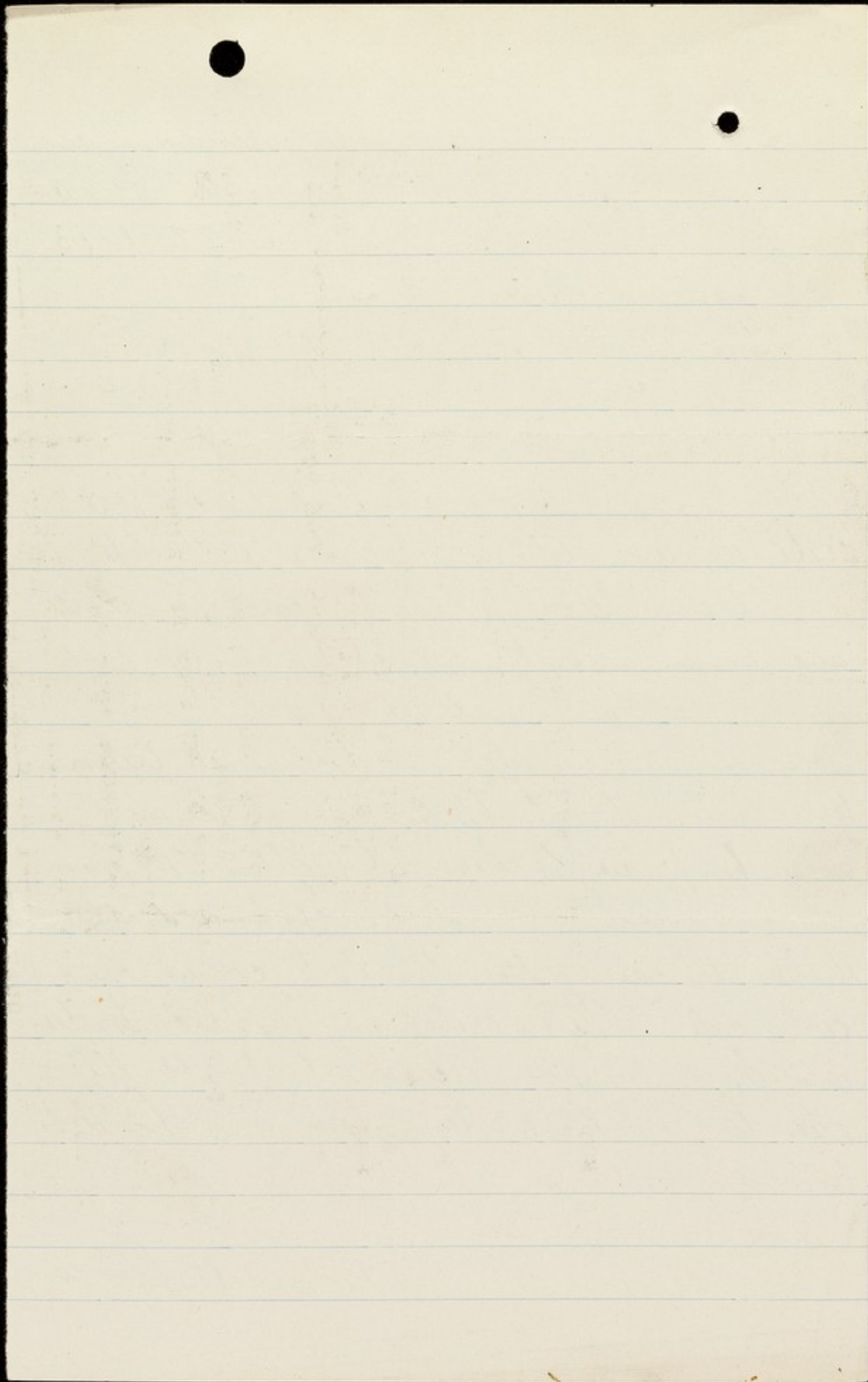
20 Church Street  
Barrow in Furness  
May 22 1913

Dr Bedford Pierce  
The Retreat  
York  
Dear Sir

Mr John Ashburner my  
sister in law, who is ill in bed with a severe  
feverish cold, sent for me to read your letter  
and confer as to the contents. She says that  
her son is fairly well in health and is  
doing the business relating to his Father's testamentary  
affair... though he has not got clear of the  
noises he fancies he hears at night. He has  
a great objection to going to York and she  
thinks the only alternative is to cancel the  
certificate. She is one of her husband's Trustees  
and thinks it not necessary to trouble the  
other two on the matter. Sorry you should be  
troubled about this unfortunate business.

Yours truly  
Richard Ashburner





May 21, 1913

Dear Mrs. Ashburner,

I think you are aware that Mr. Ashburner is asking to be discharged from certificates, and has applied to the Committee with this object. I am sorry to have to trouble you just now, but the Committee wish me to explain that they do not feel justified in continuing the absence on leave longer, and that unless there be good reason to the contrary they propose next month to discharge him as "Relieved".

I fear we cannot discharge your son as "Recovered", as I ascertained when I saw him in Leeds last Friday that the delusions of persecution continue. Mr. Ashburner, however, assures me that these matters no longer seriously disturb him, that he causes you no anxiety in respect to them, and that there is no longer any trouble in reference to neighbours or the servants, and, generally, that he is able to ignore the annoyances of which he complains.

I also understand that he is actually engaged in proving his father's will at your request. If so, it would seem very undesirable that he should remain under certificates.

May I ask you, before replying, to confer with one of your co-executors. I should perhaps have written to one of them had I known the address, and it may perhaps save you trouble if one of them replies to <sup>these</sup> your enquiries instead of yourself.

Let me say in conclusion how much I felt with you and the family in your bereavement, and again say How sorry I am to trouble you with a letter of this kind at such a time.

Yours very truly,



1914

1. The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the work during the year. It is divided into two main sections: the first dealing with the general situation and the second with the progress of the work.

2. The second part of the report deals with the results of the work during the year. It is divided into two main sections: the first dealing with the results of the work and the second with the results of the work.

3. The third part of the report deals with the conclusions of the work during the year. It is divided into two main sections: the first dealing with the conclusions of the work and the second with the conclusions of the work.

4. The fourth part of the report deals with the recommendations of the work during the year. It is divided into two main sections: the first dealing with the recommendations of the work and the second with the recommendations of the work.

5. The fifth part of the report deals with the summary of the work during the year. It is divided into two main sections: the first dealing with the summary of the work and the second with the summary of the work.

TUESDAY } 2 TO 4 P.M.  
FRIDAY }  
BY APPOINTMENT.  
TELEPHONE 391 X.

6, PARK SQUARE,  
LEEDS.

16th May 1913

To The Committee,  
The Retreat,  
York.

Gentlemen,

I desire to place my  
circumstances before you and to  
appeal for my discharge on the  
following grounds:-

I have now been on leave  
for about three and a half months  
and during that time, have conducted  
my ordinary business and attended  
to Public work as a member of  
the Borough Council and during  
that time have given my friends  
and relations no cause for anxiety.



I have also been examined by Dr. Pierce this afternoon, who will give you his report.

I regret to inform you that in the meantime my father the Petitioner has passed away, as a result of this a very considerable additional amount of work has devolved upon me.

Whilst I do not agree with Dr. Pierce upon all points with regard to what he considers Hallucinations I feel sure you will come to the conclusion that I am in a fit state to be discharged.

I remain, Gentlemen  
Yours faithfully  
T. Ashburner

TUESDAY }  
FRIDAY } 2 TO 4 P.M.  
BY APPOINTMENT.  
TELEPHONE 391 X.

6, PARK SQUARE,  
LEEDS.

16th May 1913

Dear Mr. Pierce,

Will you kindly hand  
the enclosed letter to The  
Committee of the Retreat at their  
Meeting to-morrow,

Yours faithfully,  
T. Ashburner

---





Thos. Ashburner - 16 May 1813.

seen at 6 Park Square  
Leeds.

Exors. & Trustees.

Mr. Ashburner.

W. ~~Barrett~~ Bagot.

W. J. D. Smyth.

Thrust the conversations & readings outside your room  
continue - esp<sup>ly</sup> at night - beyond keeping awake occasionally  
do not cause any serious distress of mind.

Has not made any public accusations against anyone.

Mr has been what might be -  
I say Mr. Ashburner is quite easy in her mind.

Her domestic affairs & engaged in providing the will for  
Mother.

Attends to public duties as Town councillor -

Relations friendly with everyone -

No trouble with servants or anyone -

In his own mind he believes ~~there~~ there is a  
malicious conspiracy to prove an innocent man guilty  
which he has no fear that they can do. "They" - are a  
number of men & women, some known by sight, ~~not~~ not  
Barnes people - persons connected with the affair in the  
Midlands - who have taken it up to perpetrate a swindle -

Intend to work up a fraudulent case.

Is now better able to ignore all this than formerly in the  
of a more settled state of state -



Somedays worse than others - but on the whole less  
troublesome than it used to be.

Thanks Dr. Haskin Brown did good.

There is no animosity against any friend, neighbor  
or anyone he is likely to meet. There is not the slightest  
danger of any breach of the peace against anyone.

On excellent terms with relatives, friends, doctors,  
and neighbors —

By

Cash if anything owing.

BC

12 Church Street <sup>387</sup>  
Barrow in Furness  
10th May 1913

Dear Dr. Pierce:

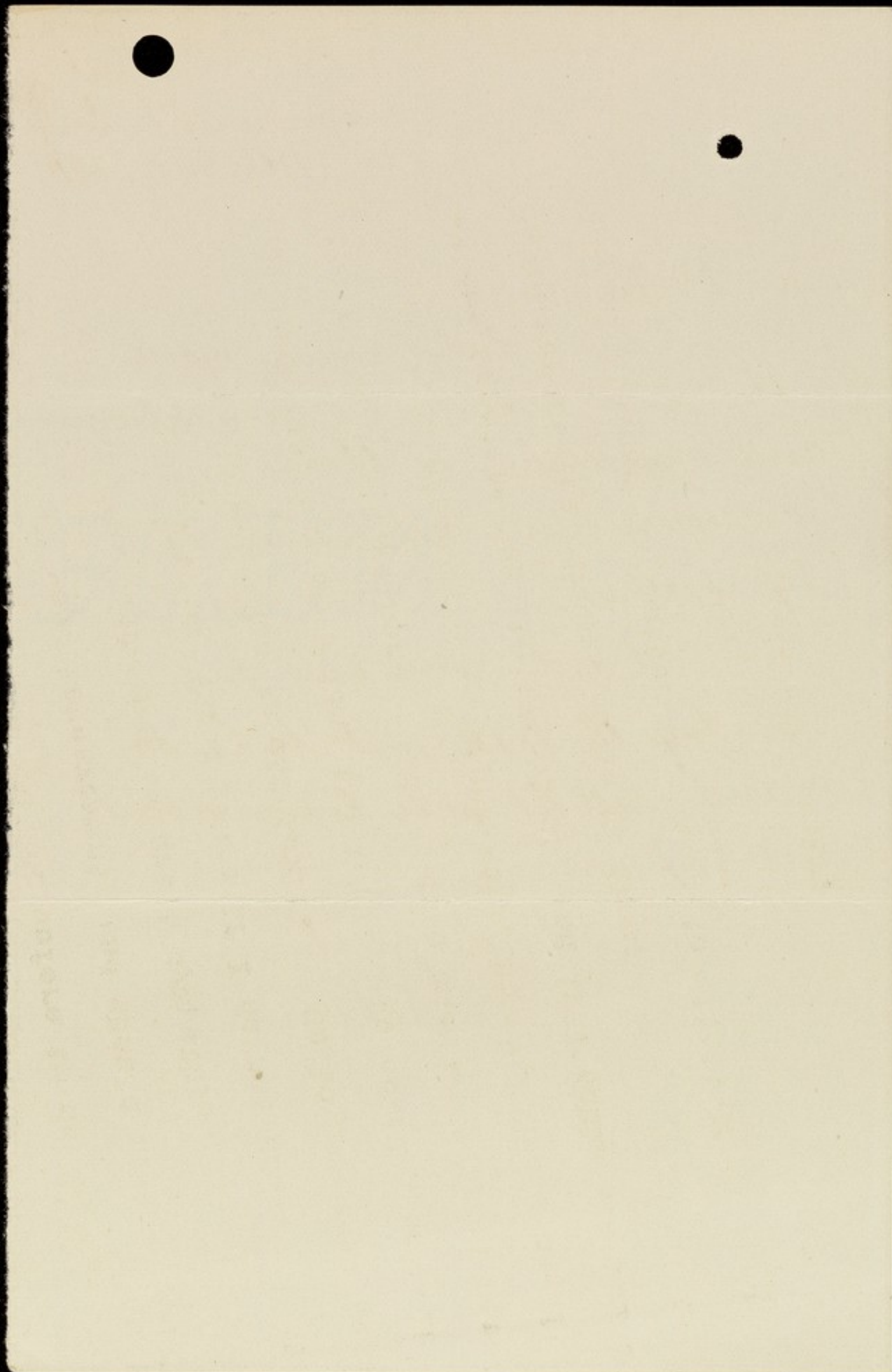
I duly received your letter and on behalf of Mr. Ashburner and myself beg to thank you for your kind expression of sympathy.

I will come over on Friday the 16th inst to Leeds and call at your rooms about 1.30 p.m.

Yours faithfully,  
T. Ashburner

---





May 8, 1913

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

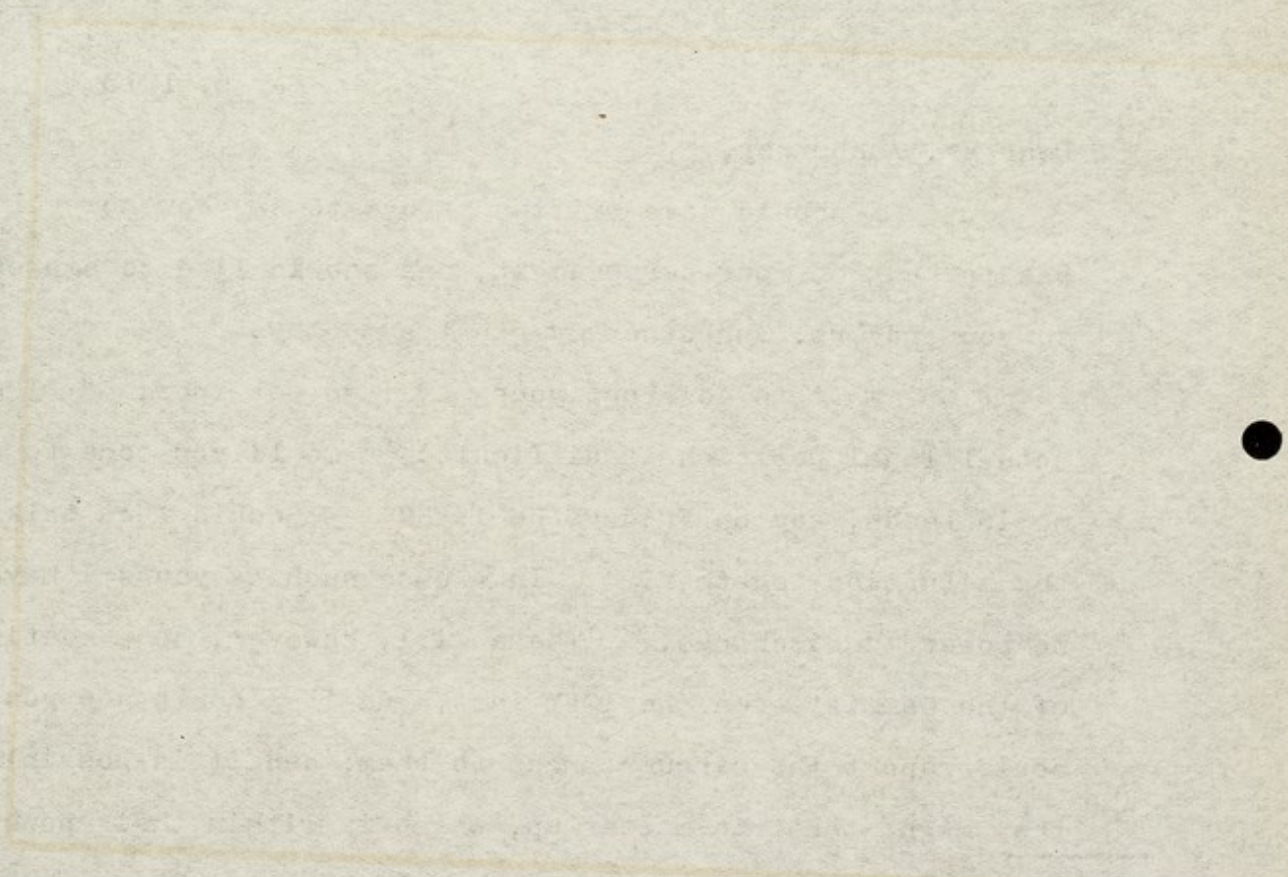
I should have written before to say how sorry I was to hear of your bereavement, and should like to express to you and Mrs. Ashburner my great sympathy.

What to do about yourself I do not know. The actual legal position is difficult. Could you come to see me in Leeds, say on Friday the 16th? We could then talk over the situation together. In a case such as yours I have no power to discharge. There will, however, be a meeting of the Committee on the 17th inst, and if I could see you I could report the circumstances to them; and it is possible they might take the matter up, which is within their power.

I remain,

Yours very truly,





12 Church Street<sup>360</sup>  
Barrow-in-Furness  
4th May 1913.

Dear Dr. Pierce,

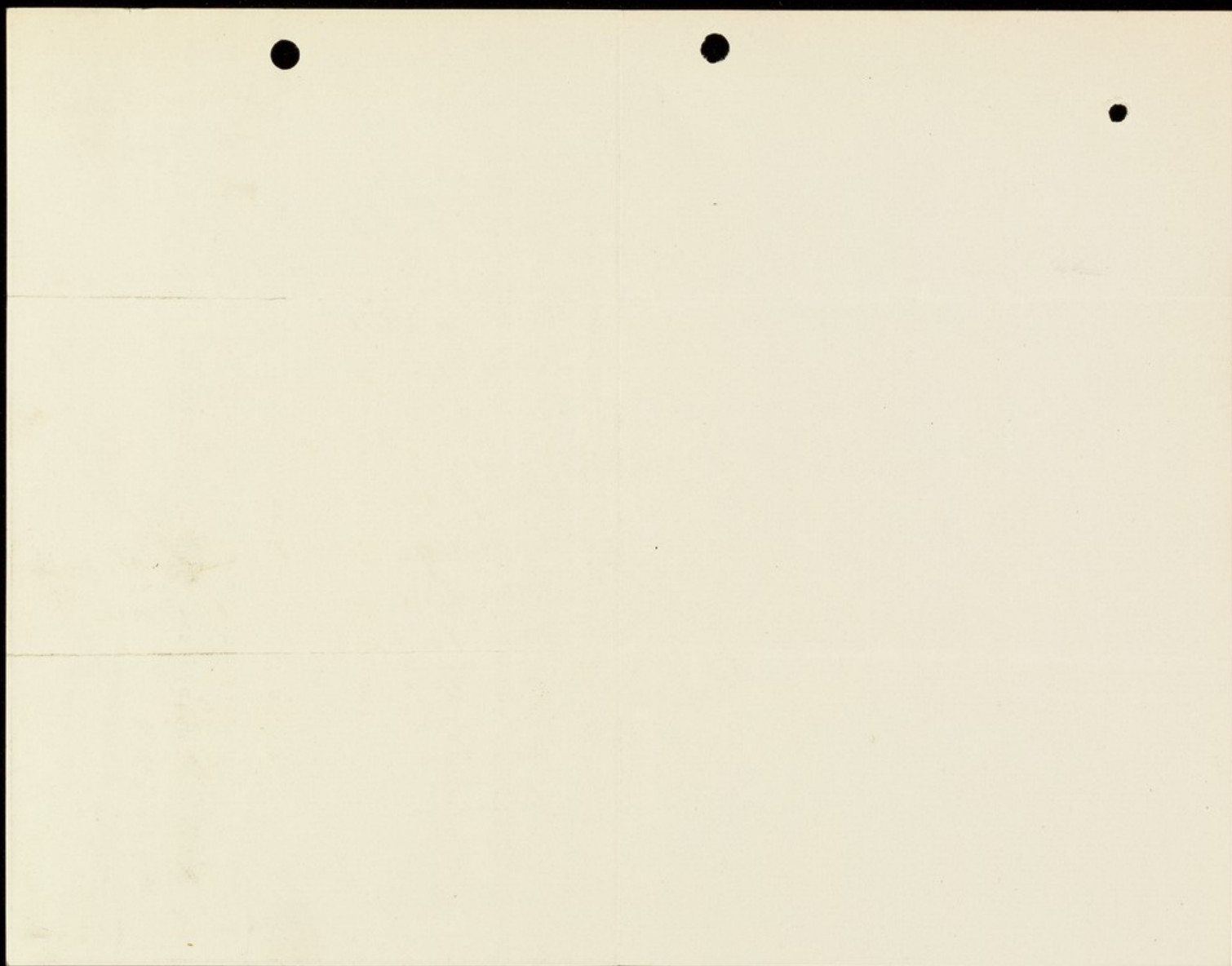
I regret to inform you  
that my Father passed away  
about ten days ago.

I do not know what  
you propose to do about a  
discharge but it will not be  
convenient for me to come  
over to York for some time.

My views are the same  
as when I wrote the last  
time,

Yours faithfully  
T. Ashburner





March 14, 1913

Dear Sir,

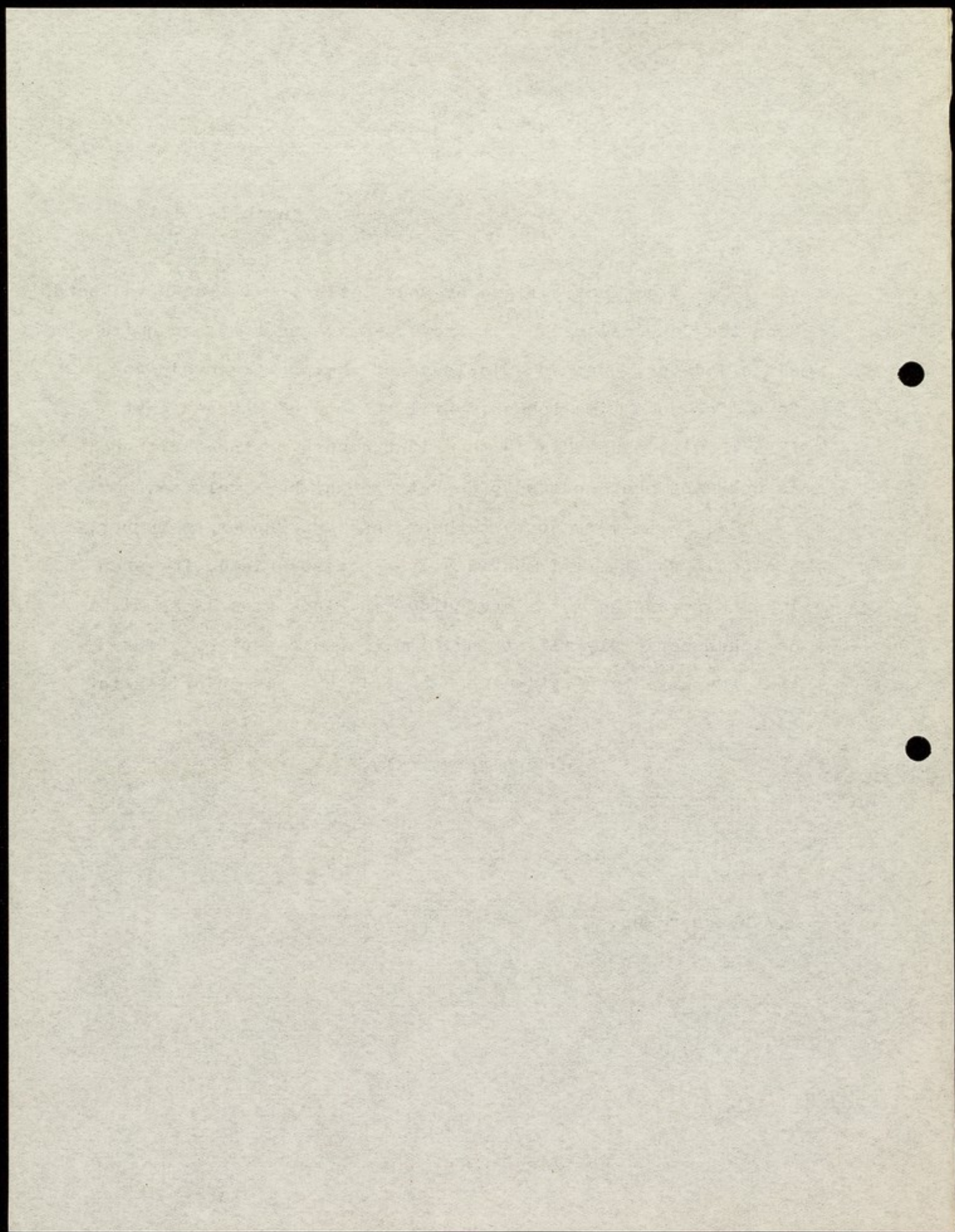
I am much obliged by your letter. I also have heard from the Commissioners in Lunacy to-day, and they are quite satisfied for your nephew's leave of absence to remain in force for some time longer, until the end of May at least. I feel quite sure this is the right course to take as there is only too much reason to fear there may be a relapse.

I am very sorry to hear that Mr. Thomas Ashburner, senior is so ill. I must say I am not surprised, for when I saw him last he was a bad colour and looked as if he might be taken seriously ill at any time. One cannot but fear that the anxiety relative to his son's case is injurious to him.

Yours very truly,

R. Ashburner Esq.





All communications should be  
addressed to—

THE SECRETARY,

Lunacy Commission,  
66, Victoria Street,

LONDON, S.W.

Communications relating to different  
subjects should be made in separate  
letters.



LUNACY COMMISSION,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

13th March, 1913.

Sir,

Thomas Ashburner, Junr.

In reply to your letter of the 11th inst., I am  
directed by the Commissioners in Lunacy to say that they  
think the patient should be allowed to remain for his  
leave on trial, renewed for three months on the 1st inst.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

B. P. Dickinson

Secretary.

Dr. Pierce.





20 Church Street  
Barrow in Furness

Mar 12 1913

Dr Bedford Pever  
The Retreat  
York

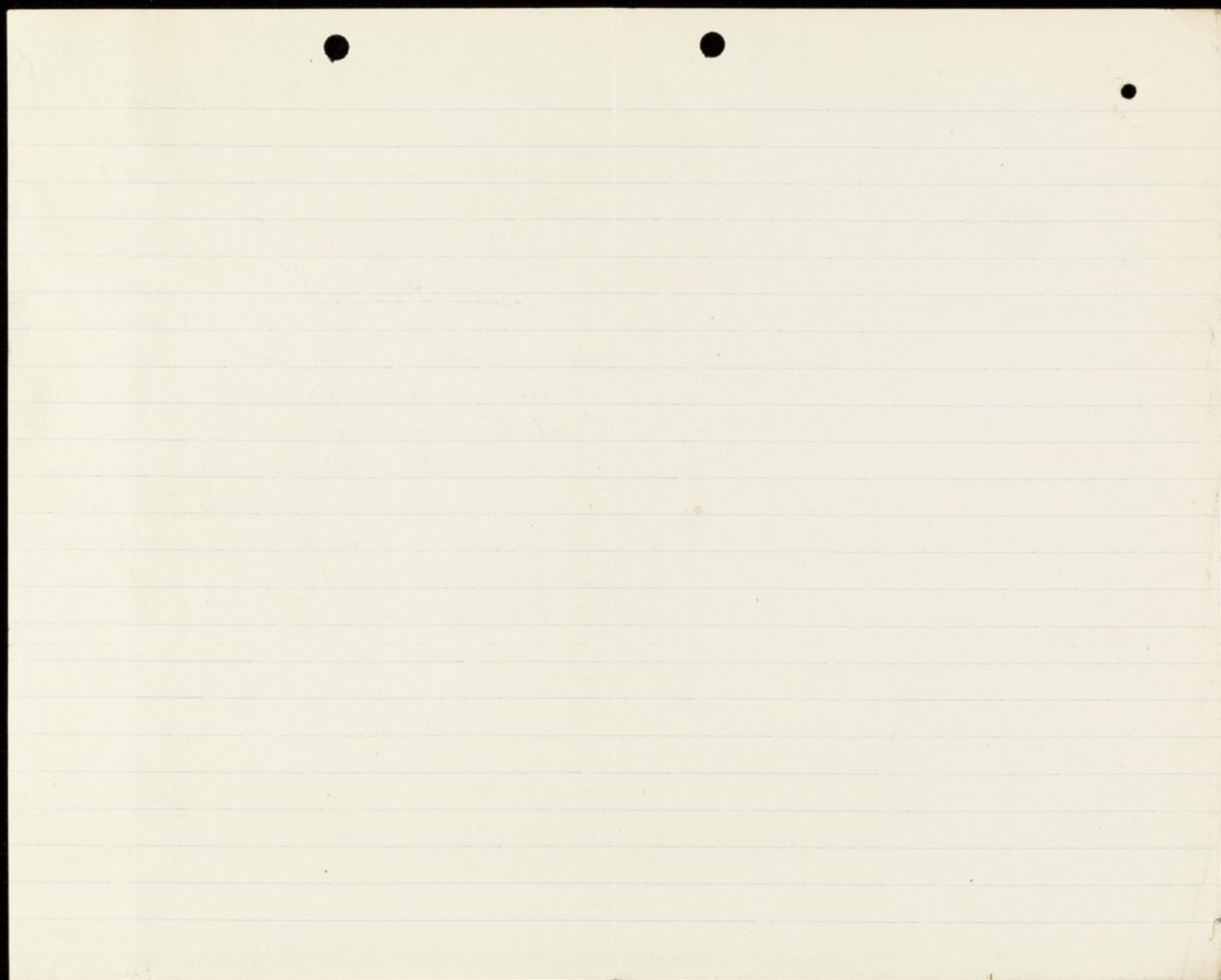
Dr Sir

My Brother had a slight relapse yesterday and was somewhat worse. Last night Mrs Ashburner thinks it would be better to keep the Certificate in force a bit longer until he is a bit better as their son Tom is not in as good form as he should be. He is still troubled with Insomnia and complains of noise that other people do not hear. Otherwise he is all right and looks the picture of health.

Will write again when my Brother is in a fit state to talk about the matter

Yours truly  
R Ashburner





11th. March, 1913.

The Commissioner  
in Lunacy.

Gentlemen,

Thomas Ashburner, Junr.

You will see from the enclosed copy of letter that the petitioner is ill, and I am at a loss to know what to do in respect to the leave of absence of his son.

You will see that the son opened my letter and has replied himself. It is quite clear from his letter that he has not recovered in the full sense of the term, and if this is so there is a difficulty about discharging him as relieved.

I could, of course, report the matter to the Committee and ask the Committee to take this responsibility, but knowing, as I do, how serious the case has been in the past I hesitate to do this.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

encl.



THE [illegible]

[The following text is extremely faint and largely illegible due to the quality of the scan. It appears to be a series of paragraphs or a list of items, but the specific content cannot be transcribed accurately.]



136  
20 Church Street  
Barrow in Fumess  
Mar 11. 1913

Dr Bedford Pierce  
The Retreat  
York

Dear Sir

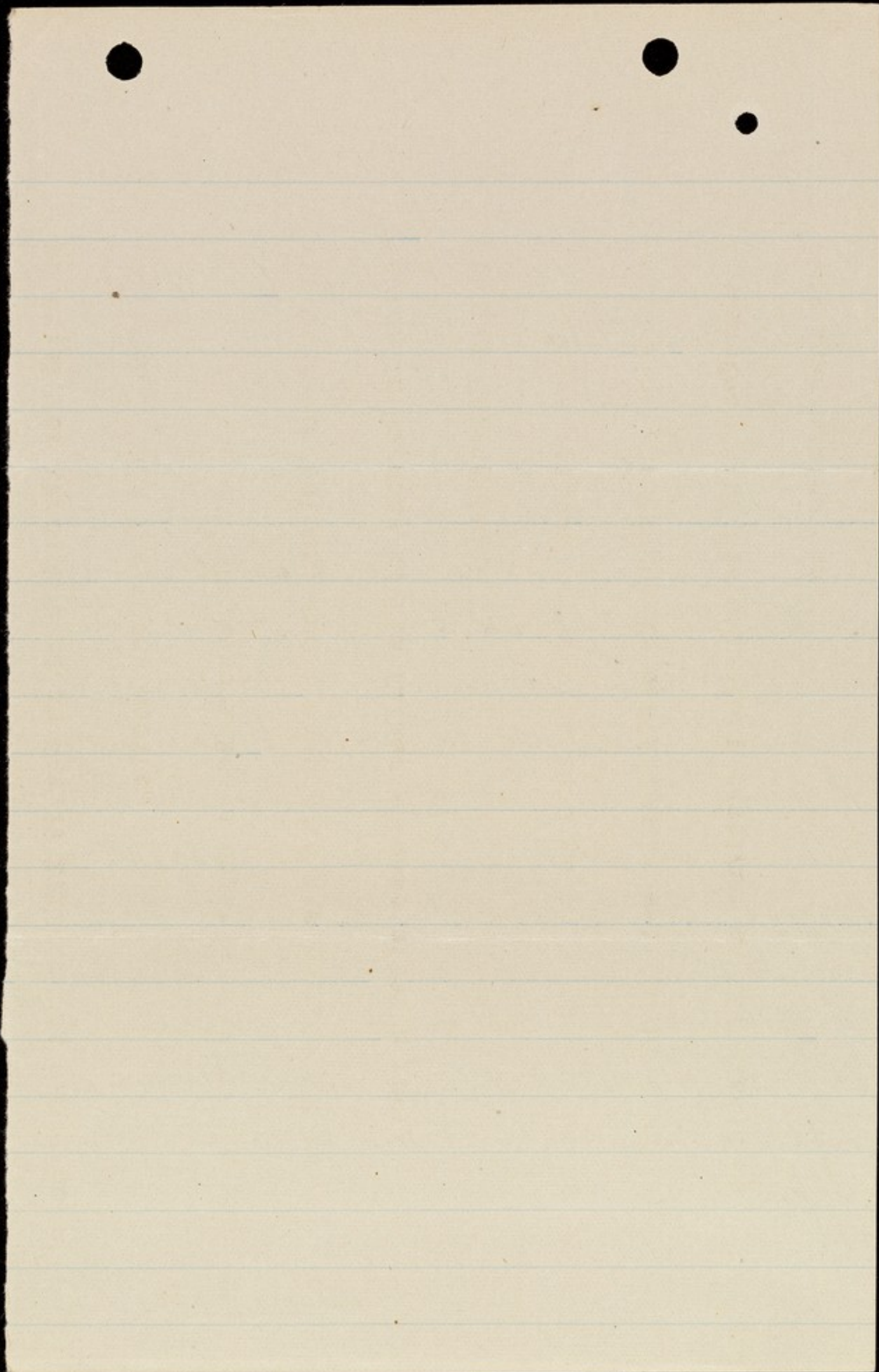
My Brother Thos Ashburner is very ill indeed. He took to his bed a week ago with acute diarrhea. The doctor who is in attendance forbids any mention of business or visits of friends. I have only seen him once. but he would talk business and it quite upset him. so his wife thought it best for no one to see him except the nurse and herself.

She asked me to write you to let the matter of her son stand over till he is able to talk business.

Nephew Tom looks well and as far as I can see appears to be all right

yours truly  
R Ashburner





March 10 1913.

Dear Sir,

Mr Thomas Ashburner Junr. was given leave of absence on trial for three months on Nov. 29 1912 and it was renewed on March 1 1913 for three months.

I saw him with Dr. Haydon Brown about six weeks ago when he was somewhat better, and I agreed to his going back to Barrow in Furness to his father's house after a short stay at Harrogate.

I have written for particulars as to how he is going on and asking whether he is sufficiently well to be discharged. I much fear that his delusions continue as the case is a very unpromising one.

I am,

Yours faithfully,

O.P. Dickinson Esq.



1911

1. The first part of the report is devoted to a general description of the work done during the year.

2. The second part contains a detailed account of the experiments conducted, and the results obtained.

3. The third part is devoted to a discussion of the results, and a comparison with the results of other workers.

4. The fourth part contains a summary of the work, and a list of references.

5. The fifth part contains a list of the names of the persons who have assisted in the work.



1  
T. ASHBURNER, JR., B.A.,  
SOLICITOR.

126  
12 Church Street  
~~9, LAWSON STREET,~~

BARROW-IN-FURNESS.

10th March 1913

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I regret to say my  
Father is seriously ill in  
consequence of having caught a  
severe chill so I have taken  
the liberty of replying to your  
letter. I am glad to say he is  
improving and I hope will be  
able to get about again in a  
few weeks time. Dr. Thompson  
of Church Street who signed  
the Urgency Order is attending  
him. In the meantime I am  
looking after things for him  
and taking my usual share



W. LAWSON-ROBERTS

W. LAWSON-ROBERTS

W. LAWSON-ROBERTS

W. LAWSON-ROBERTS

2  
T. ASHBURNER, JR, B.A.,  
SOLICITOR.

~~9, LAWSON STREET,~~

BARROW-IN-FURNESS.

in the Towns business. Under the circumstances as you will understand it would be extremely inconvenient for me to go away at present and of course I am very anxious to have my certificate discharged, as was understood when you saw me at Dr. Hayden Brown's consulting rooms. Dr. Brown's treatment was chiefly for indigestion and Eczema and that treatment I am continuing here. I have also had six teeth out and shall have to remain at home to get the false.



RECEIVED  
JAN 10 1900

RECEIVED  
JAN 10 1900

The following is a list of the  
names of the persons who  
have been appointed to the  
various positions in the  
Department of the Interior  
for the year 1900.

Secretary of the Interior  
John D. Smith  
Assistant Secretary  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Bureau  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Division  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Office  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Section  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Branch  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Unit  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Detail  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Staff  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Administration  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Finance  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Legal  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Medical  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Educational  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Religious  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Social  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Industrial  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Agricultural  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Marine  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Naval  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Military  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Air  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Space  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Time  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Matter  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Energy  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Information  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Communication  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Transportation  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Distribution  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Production  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Consumption  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Waste  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Pollution  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Climate  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Weather  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Tides  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Winds  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Storms  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Earthquakes  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Volcanoes  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Comets  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Meteors  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Planets  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Stars  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Galaxies  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Universes  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Time  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Matter  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Energy  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Information  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Communication  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Transportation  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Distribution  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Production  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Consumption  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Waste  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Pollution  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Climate  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Weather  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Tides  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Winds  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Storms  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Earthquakes  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Volcanoes  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Comets  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Meteors  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Planets  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Stars  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Galaxies  
John D. Smith  
Chief of Universes  
John D. Smith

T. ASHBURNER, JR, B.A.,  
SOLICITOR.

~~9, LAWSON STREET,~~

BARROW-IN-FURNESS.

ones fitted. My health is now very good.

With regard to the reading or loud talking hundreds of people are aware that this takes place wherever I go but as I am innocent of what they accuse me of I have no fear of it and do not let it interfere with my usual life but it is not a delusion that this reading takes place.

During Easter Week I shall probably be able to get a few days at Harrogate and





4  
T. ASHBURNER, JR, B.A.,  
SOLICITOR.

~~9, LAWSON STREET,~~

BARROW-IN-FURNESS.

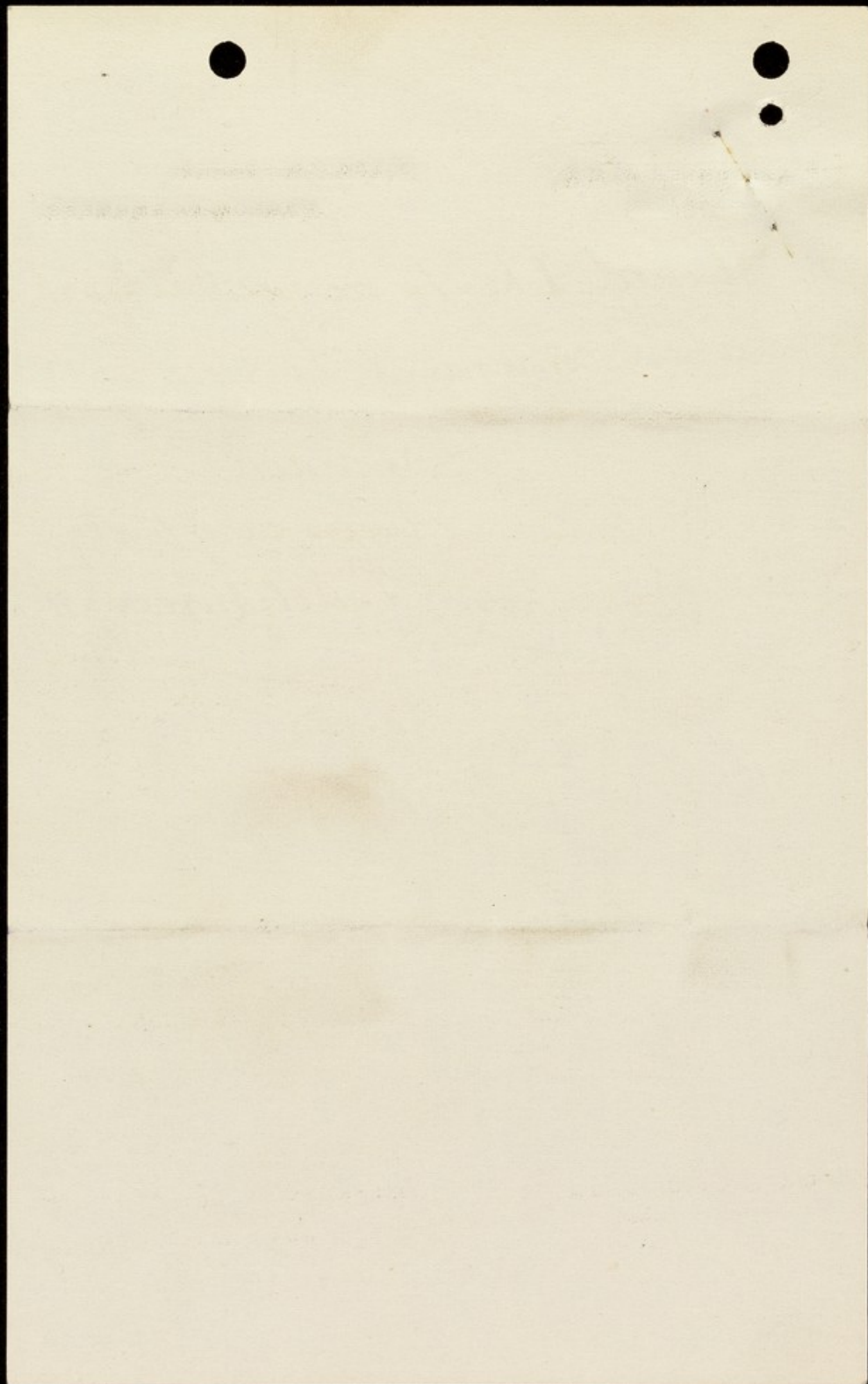
should like to see you at York  
when convenient to you

I remain

Yours very truly  
T. Ashburner Jr

---





All communications should be  
addressed to—

THE SECRETARY,

Lunacy Commission,  
66, Victoria Street,  
LONDON, S.W.

Communications relating to different  
subjects should be made in separate  
letters.



LUNACY COMMISSION,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

8th March, 1913.

Sir,

Thos. Ashburner

The Commissioners in Lunacy direct me to ask you  
to inform them whether leave of absence on trial to  
Barrow in Furness has been granted to this patient and,  
if so, when the leave will expire. They learn from Dr.  
Haydon Brown that he is no longer under his care, and they  
would be glad to have some particulars as to Mr.  
Ashburner's present whereabouts and the probability of  
his discharge from certificates.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

O. P. Dickinson

Secretary.

Dr. Pierce.



Dear Sir -

Mr Thomas A. M. ~~is~~ was given leave of absence  
a trial for <sup>2</sup> on - Nov 29/92 and it was renewed on Mar 1/93

p. 3ms.

I saw him with D Hazen Bone ~~when he was~~ about  
6 weeks ago. when he was better somewhat better and I

agreed to his going back to Bone in Danvers to his  
father Bone after a short stay in Hanover.

I have ~~been~~ I have written for ~~for~~ particulars  
as to how he is going on. <sup>along</sup> whether he is sufficiently  
well to be discharged. I much fear that  
his delusions continue ~~that he is~~ as he came  
in a very unimproved state.

T. ASHBURNER.

56, ~~STRAND~~,

12 Church St

Barrow-in-Furness,

Nov 22<sup>nd</sup>

1912

Dear Dr Bedford Prouie  
The Retreat York

I have a letter this  
morning from Dr Hayden Brown he wants my  
son to take up his lodgings at the Pasham  
Catterham Valley on the 29<sup>th</sup> instant. I hope to  
come to the Retreat on Tuesday next the  
26<sup>th</sup> instant. I hope you will oblige by letting  
one of your attendants accompany my son  
and see him safe to the Catterham Valley

I will be pleased to see you when next I  
hope my son is improving

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner





100-100000-100000

TELEPHONES:  
81 CATERHAM.  
1460 MAYFAIR.  
TELEGRAMS:  
HAYDN BROWN, CATERHAM.

65  
THE BISHAMS,  
CATERHAM VALLEY,  
SURREY.  
AND  
15, CAVENDISH PLACE,  
CAVENDISH SQUARE,  
LONDON, W.

Jan 21/13

Dear Mr. Redgrave Perce,

I thank you for  
letter of 20th. inst. Fri. 20th.  
5 p.m. will be quite  
convenient for me to  
arrange for Ashburn to be  
present to see you. We shall  
be there.

I am very glad to think  
that Mr. Marsh is under greater  
care than it was possible <sup>to give</sup> under  
my provisions at Caterham,



P.S. I sometimes  
feel entitled to opine  
that psychotherapy (subliminal)  
is comparable to treatment  
for cancer & phthisis -  
Daffendreich's - that  
the method should be  
adopted early if  
possible, & of a  
reliable & sound  
method were  
known.

and that he will have every  
chance that is possible.  
Treatment by subliminal suggestion  
answered well enough for a time,  
but a relapse under always strained  
relationship with his wife, in a  
man inheriting very obstinate delirium  
(Secretively so) gave but poor  
chance for a continuance of the  
treatment. I have a medical man <sup>similar sort of case</sup> here now who improved vastly for a  
time, after giving me 23 names of specialists  
he had been under, but now he is failing  
again.

Yours very truly  
Ray de Brown



Jan. 19/55

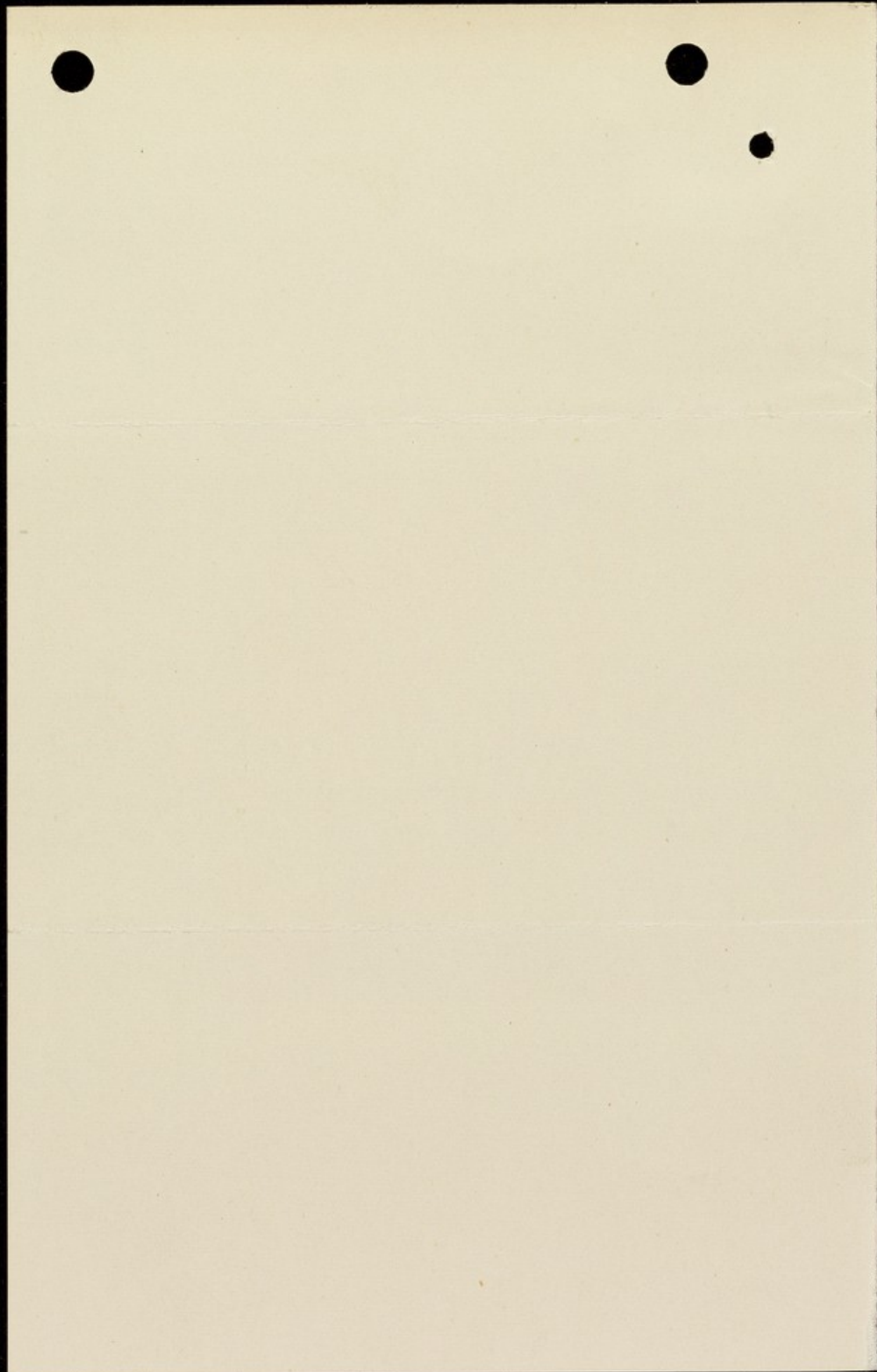
Hyddcombe,  
Upper Warlingham,  
Warren Park,  
Surrey.

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I am obliged by  
your letter and have  
discussed it with Dr. Brown.

Naturally I think I  
ought to be released now,  
but Dr. Brown is of opinion  
that nothing should be done  
with regard to my discharge  
until we have a consultation  
together in London towards  
the end of the month.





Will you kindly let Dr. Brown<sup>64</sup>  
know as long beforehand as  
possible, the time and date  
you will be able to meet us  
at his Rooms in London.

I am feeling very well  
and fit just at present.

Yours faithfully  
Thos. Ashburner Junr

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T. ASHBURNER.

~~56, STRAND,~~ 12 Church St

Barrow-in-Furness,

Jan 18, 1913

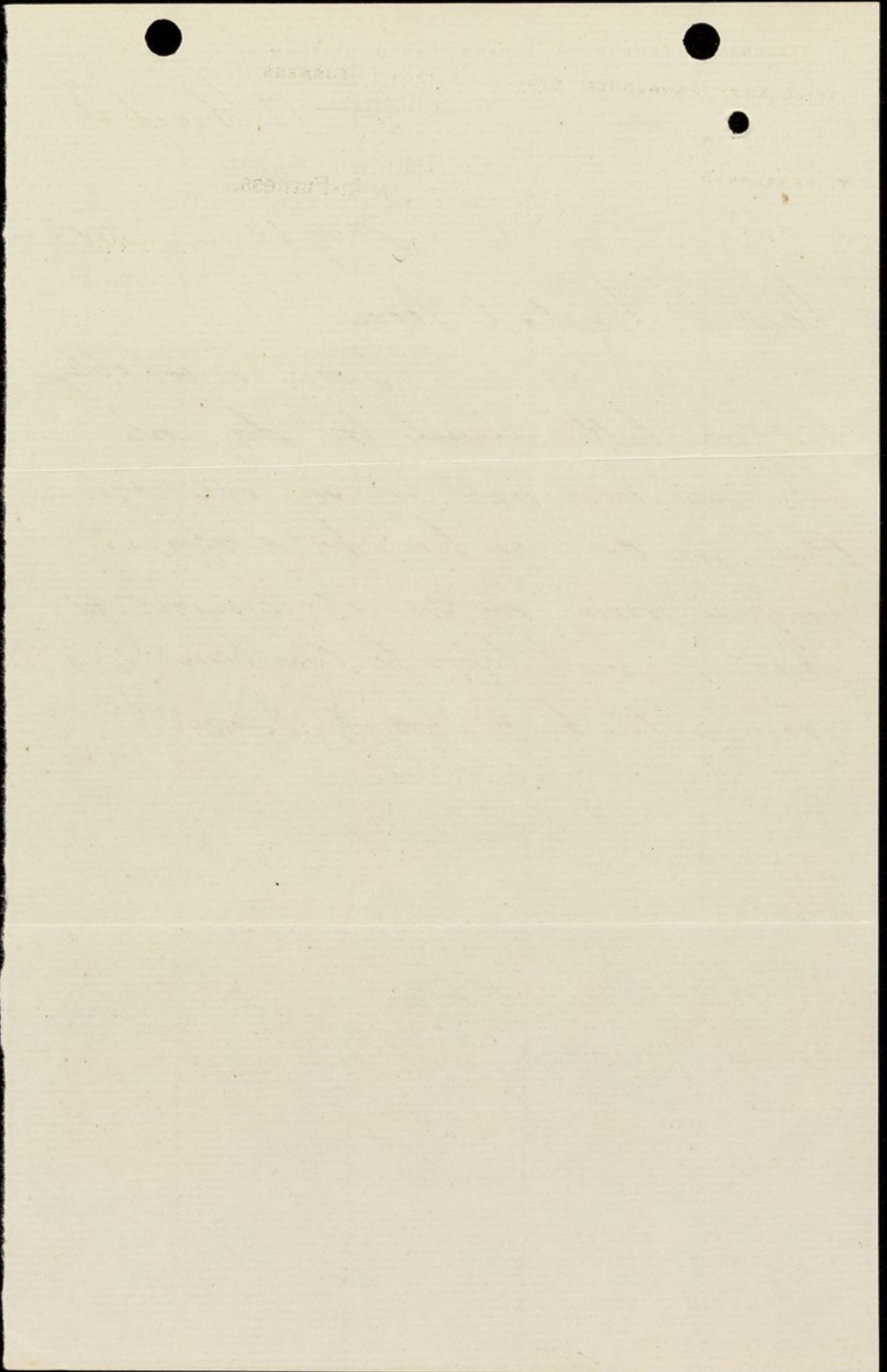
Dear Dr Bedford Price

I am much obliged  
for your letter received this day and  
hope you will find my son all right so  
that you can give him his discharge. I  
purpose joining my son at Harrogate for  
about one week before he comes home as  
recommended by Dr. W. H. Brown

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner

Very pleased to hear my son is going  
on so well hope it will continue





TELEPHONES:  
81 CATERHAM.  
1460 MAYFAIR.  
TELEGRAMS:  
HAYDN BROWN, CATERHAM.

950  
THE BISHAMS,  
CATERHAM VALLEY,  
SURREY.

AND  
15, CAVENDISH PLACE,  
CAVENDISH SQUARE,  
LONDON, W.

Jan 15/13

Dear Mr. Bedford Perce,

I now have pleasure  
in returning letter from Ashburn Jun. to  
you. Many thanks for kind suggestion  
as to questions to ask him. I propose  
to ask him these in a week or two.  
He tells me you propose being in London  
end of month: I have told Ashburn to  
prepare himself in preparation & that I  
should much like you to see him on  
this occasion if you are able. I am  
also writing this to his Father who also  
wishes him to stay here longer.

Yr. Marsh

I received your two wires.



re time of seeing this patient -  
too late to reply, but your second  
wire indicated that the patient -  
would see you in York as your  
original telegram the day before set  
forth. Right up to the last day  
he varied tremendously, being happy &  
quite sensible for an hour or two, &  
later on querulous & complaining of halluc-  
inations & of his wife & even of myself  
saying I wanted to kill him & so on.

Yours sincerely  
Alfred Brown

T. ASHBURNER.

56, STRAND, 12 Church St

Barrow-in-Furness,

Jan 13 1913

Dear Dr Redford Pease

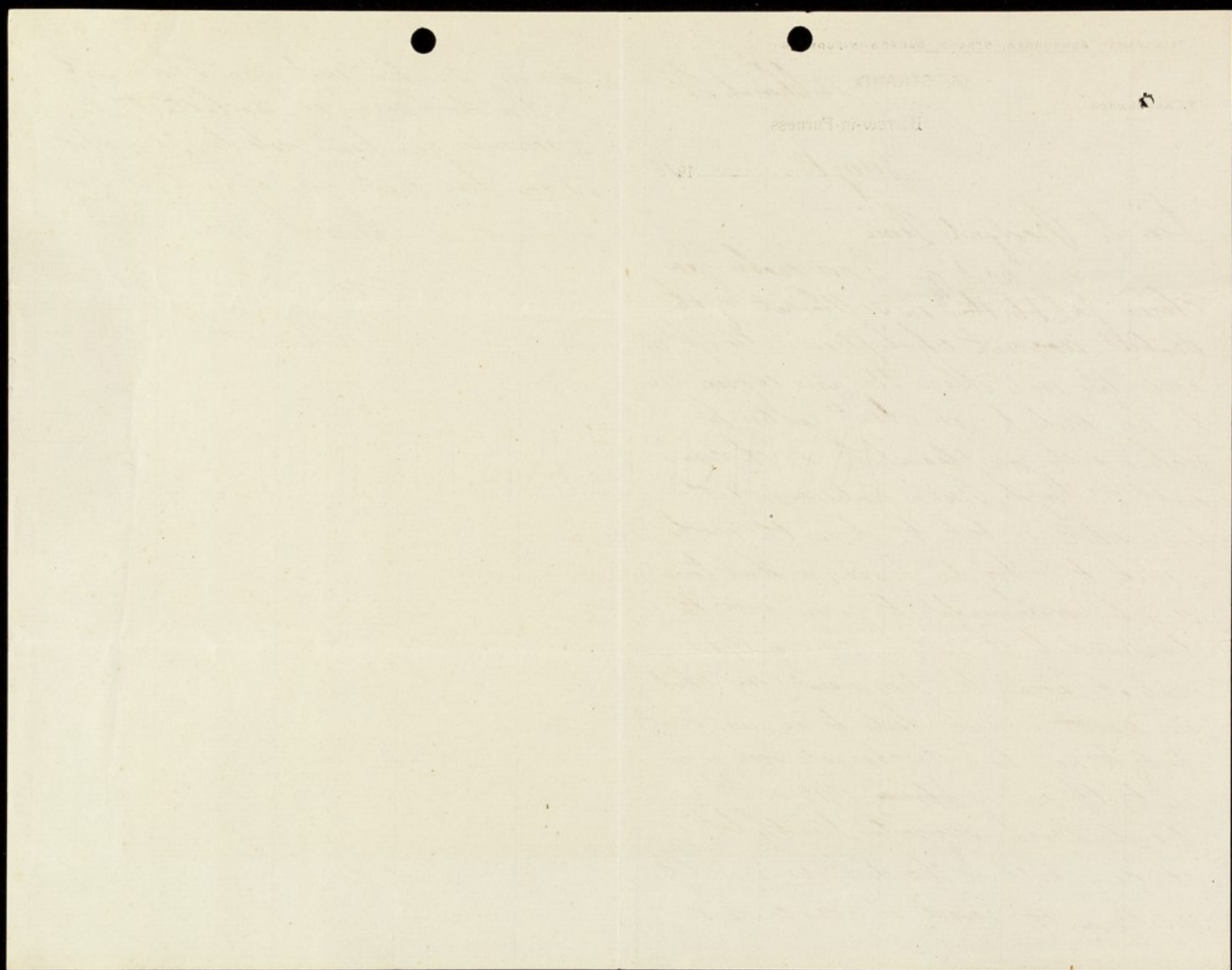
60.6.9 I now enclose you  
 cheque for £6.10.0 in settlement of the  
 enclosed account which please return to me  
 receipted and oblige. My son informs me  
 he has wrote to you about getting his  
 release, will you please take up the case  
 with Dr Hayden Brown and confer with  
 him what is best to do in the matter.  
 I wrote to Dr Hayden Brown a short time  
 ago, he recommended to go on with the  
 treatment to the end of February 1913  
 and it would be a permanent cure which  
 is worth a great deal to my son. Is it  
 best to have him discharged soon or go  
 on to the end of February 1913 as Dr  
 Hayden Brown suggested. Kindly take up  
 the case with Dr Hayden Brown and let  
 us know the result at your earliest  
 convenience

43

as my son has wrote you I have sent  
 Dr Hayden Brown my son letter that  
 I received from him yesterday. Hope what  
 I have done meets your approval. Wishing  
 you the compliments of the season

Yours sincerely  
 The Ashburner





4

much impressed with my improvement and suggested that I should mention this fact.

I should like to know soon definitely what are your views on the matter as I am getting anxious to get into the general current of life again and several arrangements for the coming year are being held in suspension until I get to know at least approximately when the certificate will be discharged.

This neighbourhood

Please return to Dr. Pierce

1. Ryddcombe: 50  
Warren Park,  
Upper Warlingham,  
Surrey  
10th January 1913.

Dear Dr. Pierce,

As you will see from the above address I have moved to a village about three and a half miles from Caterham Valley so that I am getting pretty well all round the District.

I thank you for the kind wishes conveyed by your last letter. I gather from the general context



moises or anything of that  
kind that my Certificate  
should be annulled and I  
shall be glad to hear that  
you are willing to do this.

If however you would  
like to have a personal  
interview both Dr. Brown  
and myself would like to  
know if you are likely to  
be coming South soon  
and when you could give  
an appointment. I may  
say that Dr. Brown is very

that you desire<sup>2</sup> more  
information as to my outlook  
on life. With regard to that  
I see things very differently,  
am not worried at all, sleep  
much better (in fact very well)  
and also my rash which was  
Indigestion Exzema has quite  
gone away. In fact I think  
I can safely say that I am  
quite self contained and  
self controlled.

Under the circumstances  
I feel it is only right as I  
am not bothered by outside

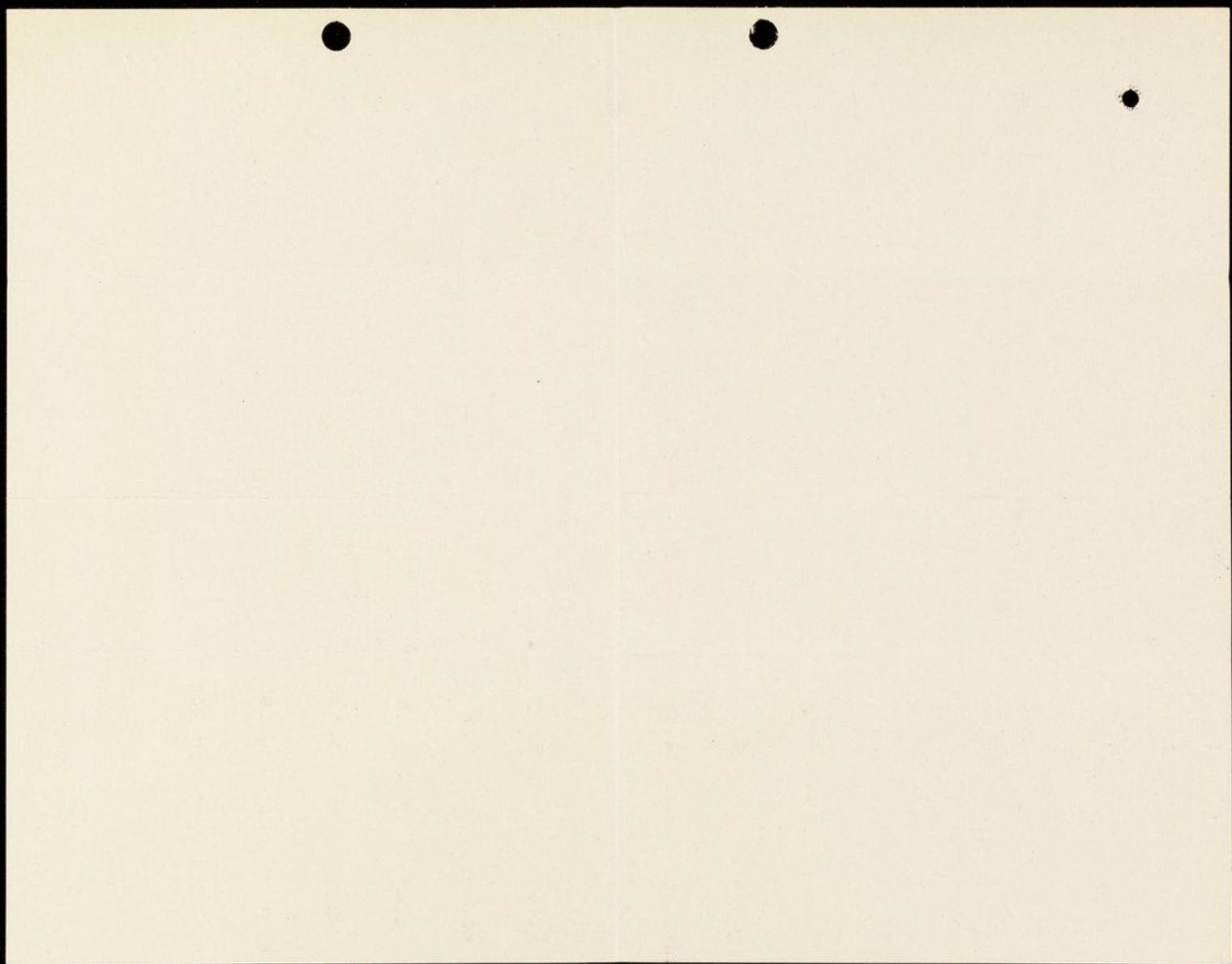
is very picturesque, and the weather although rather damp has been very mild in this part of the world so far this winter.

A very good amateur performance was given in the local Hall this week of "She stoops to Conquer" and was very well received.

Wishing you a Happy New Year

Yours very truly  
Thos. Ashburner





TELEPHONES:  
81 CATERHAM.  
1460 MAYFAIR.  
TELEGRAMS:  
HAYDN BROWN, CATERHAM.

26

✓  
THE BISHAMS,  
CATERHAM VALLEY,  
SURREY.  
AND  
15, CAVENDISH PLACE,  
CAVENDISH SQUARE,  
LONDON, W.

Jan 10/13

Dear Mr. Alfred Percie,

I thank you for letter  
re Ashburne, & I quite see from  
your reasoning that he may have  
the smouldering embers deeply within  
but in any way apparent. He asked  
me to-day if there were any reason why  
he should not write to you and I replied  
- none whatever - just as often as he likes.

How I wish to refer to  
another case - the Rev. W. E. Marsh



Who came to me for further treatment  
some 2 months ago. On the whole he has  
been worse than last time, & more difficult  
to treat. I find he had bad temper & family  
feeling of obstinacy & self-satisfied secretiveness  
~~while~~ & since he left school. Consequently  
he has been difficult with his wife all along.  
I have thought it wise & better perhaps that she  
should not be with him, & I tried this but he  
worried till she returned. Now I still think she  
cannot manage him, but as he ought to have  
experienced companionship if she is away, ~~at~~  
night & day I am going to advise them  
to return North & to consult you. I have  
no place I so desire for cases requiring sup-  
ervision night & day on account of mental  
derangement; nor do I take any cases under  
certificate as a practice (Ashburn the only one  
ever). I have told his wife that you may find  
it necessary to advise certificate, & she will  
be prepared for this.

Yours sincerely  
Rayden Brown



TELEPHONES:  
81 CATERHAM.  
1460 M. FAIR.  
TELEGRAMS:  
HAYDN BROWN, CATERHAM.

16  
THE BISHAMS,  
CATERHAM VALLEY,  
SURREY.  
AND  
15, CAVENDISH PLACE,  
CAVENDISH SQUARE,  
LONDON, W.

Jan 6/13  
Dear Dr Bedford Pierce,

Just a line of report  
on case of Ashburn. I have nothing  
but what is quite favourable. Sleeps  
6 to 8 hours every night without  
any drug. Eczema of chest & back  
gone. Companion states he can  
find nothing abnormal about him  
at any time & has not observed  
anything for nearly 2 wks. now.  
All nervous tension gone for  
3 wks past. May I take this



opportunity of wishing you all  
very best wishes for the new  
year just entered.

Yours faithfully  
Alfred Brown

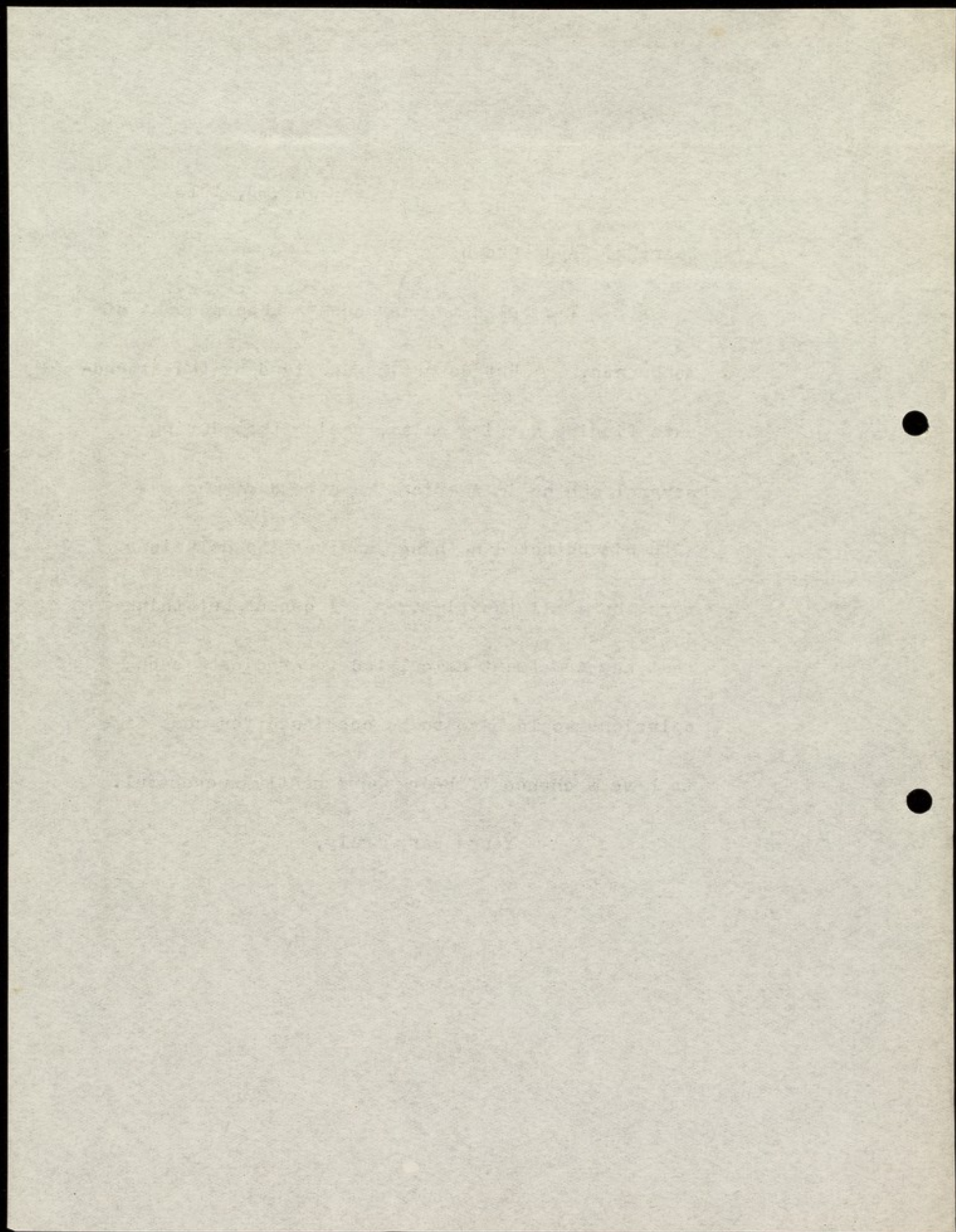
Jan. 9, 1913

Dear Dr. Haydn Brown,

I am glad to hear such a good account of Ashburner. But do not be deceived by the attendants finding nothing amiss, seeing that during several months in America the attendant who was with him detected nothing, and yet the delusions were there all the time. I cannot but think that any treatment calculated to eradicate such delusions would have to be continued for some time to have a chance of being permanently successful.

Yours very truly,







1 Woodbine Villas 127

115 Groydon Road

Baterham Valley.

Dear Mr. Pierce,

As I thought you would perhaps like to hear how I was getting on and as I should like to know when you think my Certificate should be annulled I am just sending you a few lines.

This is a very pretty district and I am sleeping better but am a little troubled with a rash caused by Indigestion which was at first thought to be a heat rash.

I am getting golf whenever the weather is suitable but of course there are no Shakespearian Readings which I suppose will be going on as successfully as ever at the Retreat.

I hope you will be able to see your way to advise the Commissioners to discharge my Certificate now.

Believe me

Yours sincerely

T. Ashburner J<sup>r</sup>







TELEPHONE 1  
CATERHAM.

The Bigbams,  
Caterham Valley,  
Surrey.

Consultations:  
15, CAVENDISH PLACE,  
CAVENDISH SQUARE,  
LONDON, W.

Dec 26/12

Dear Dr Medford Perce, Ashburner

I wrote you some  
wks. ago about night nurse  
I gave you my opinion about  
Ashburner, asking if you approved  
of my taking the night nurse off.

I received no reply. Of course  
the expense is complained of  
& I enclose a letter to Mr  
Ashburner Sen. explaining the



Situation. This also refers  
to the sons' present condition.  
If you do not mind taking  
this as an indication, ~~the~~  
~~sons~~ as I have been obliged to write  
to him <sup>at length</sup>. I cannot understand  
why you did not reply to my  
last letter. Was I not in order  
in asking the question about  
myt nurse? Or did you  
overlook my letter, or what?

With all the very best  
Dearous' wishes

I told the father  
I was sending  
of letter to you  
H.B.

Yours truly  
H. B. Brown



Copy Letter Mr. Ashburner

Dec 26 - 1912

Dear Mr. Ashburner

I told you what my fees would be in London. Now your son coming <sup>home</sup> under certificate has made all the difference, which I cannot help. Until I saw Dr. Bedford Pierce (I think the day before your son arrived) I had no idea he would come under certificate. I made it clear to you that I have no institution for certificated patients & did not take patients in my house. Patients go to apartments & hotel & a few into my nursing homes (but none under certificate.) Therefore your son had to go under, first, two attendants; then, when better, one. All this of course means expense. Nor can I do any better, and ask you to take your son away at once if the expense is too great for you. My fees now are £6.6.0 a week & I charge no less to anybody.

I must ask you to send Cheque for nurses fees according to my last letter. As to your estimate

£6.6.0 my fees

3.3.0 attendant

5.5.0 Room &c.

The last item has nothing to do with me. Your son is in apartments with an attendant & their expenses are what they make there. They ought not to be more than £3.0.0. a week for the two in my opinion.

Now as to your son's condition. He complains



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

TO THE HONORABLE THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO  
FROM THE PHYSICS DEPARTMENT  
SUBJECT: [Illegible]

[Illegible text block]

11

[Illegible text block]

[Illegible text block]

[Illegible text block]

[Illegible text block]



of nothing, & the attendant says he has appeared quite normal for more than a week & has taken no sleeping medicine. As to ideas, voices &c I have searched him today & he says he occasionally hears someone reading, but he is not bothered much. Such hallucinations are going as fast as they can, & I judge that in about two weeks they will be a thing of the past. The worst physical features are his dyspepsia & Constipation; I am working hard to get these right (no small difficulty after many years suffering); his eczema also is nearly all gone.

You refer to fees of £5.5-0 at the Retreat.

You could find other places for less. I have more people wanting to come at the present time than I can find apartments for, & all vacancies are filled up at once. You are paying for what you cannot get elsewhere in England, that is to say for treatment which is found to give better results than any other, & in my own work produces 90 per cent of successes, most of which are permanent. I may tell you more, that inasmuch as there is a foundation of dyspepsia, Constipation & Eczema (the two former of many years' standing) I ought to have about 3 months to make, to me, a satisfactory result. I told you in London that the time would take 1 to 3 months. If your son could be in apartments alone the cost would be very £6.6-0 & his own expenses. Will you ask Dr. Bedford Peice







to see your son in London when he comes South again or perhaps he may take off Certificate.

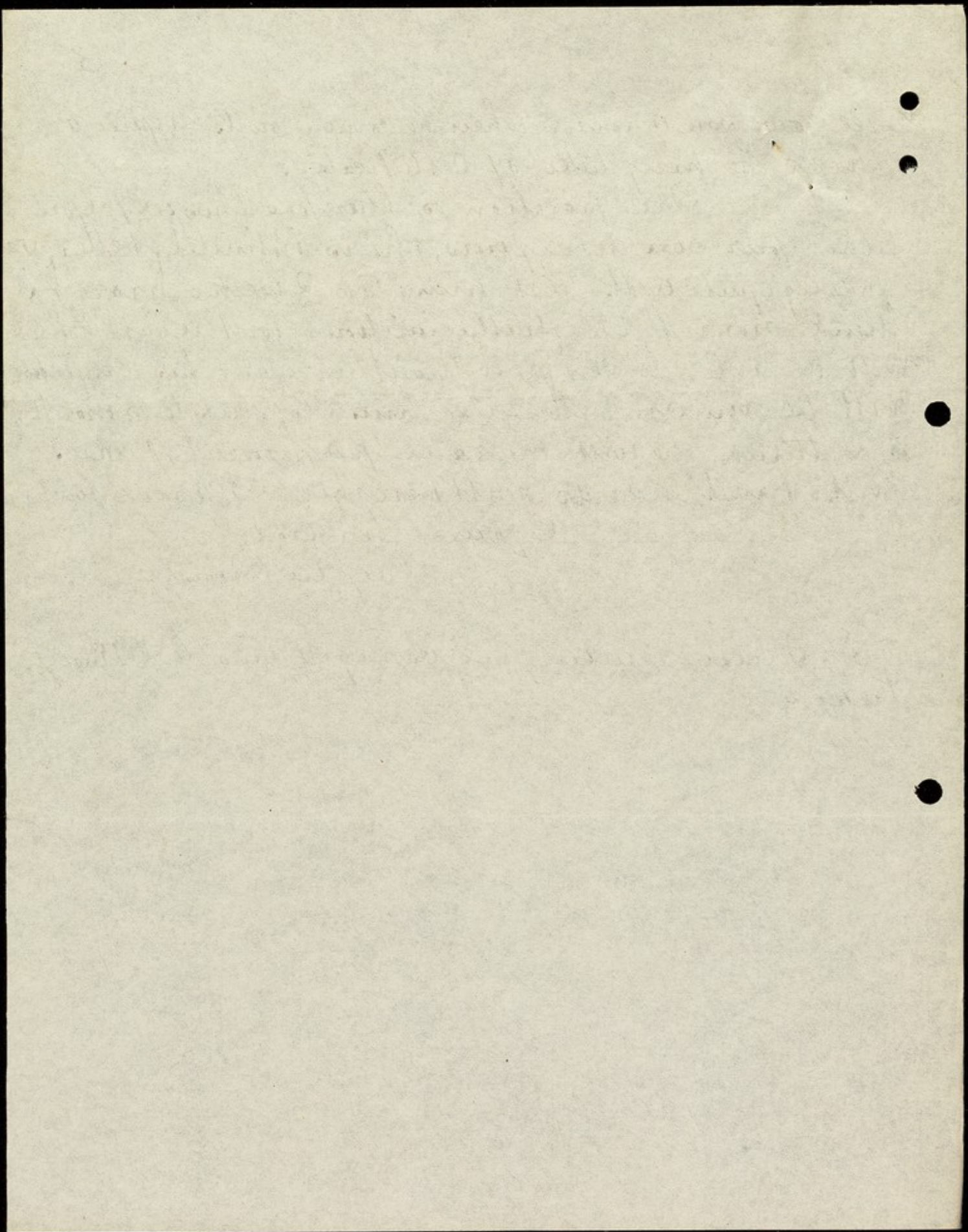
The position is therefore this: If you take your son away now, he is infinitely better, & nearly quite well. Let him stop 2 weeks more & I think none of the hallucinations will exist - & he will be able to sleep without drugs & his digestion will be much better. Let him stop up to 3 months & I think he will make a permanent cure.

With kind regards & all very best Deason's wishes

Yours Sincerely  
Hayden Brown

P.S. I am sending a copy of this to Dr. Bedford  
Pierce.





Dec. 10, 1912

Dear Mr. Allison,

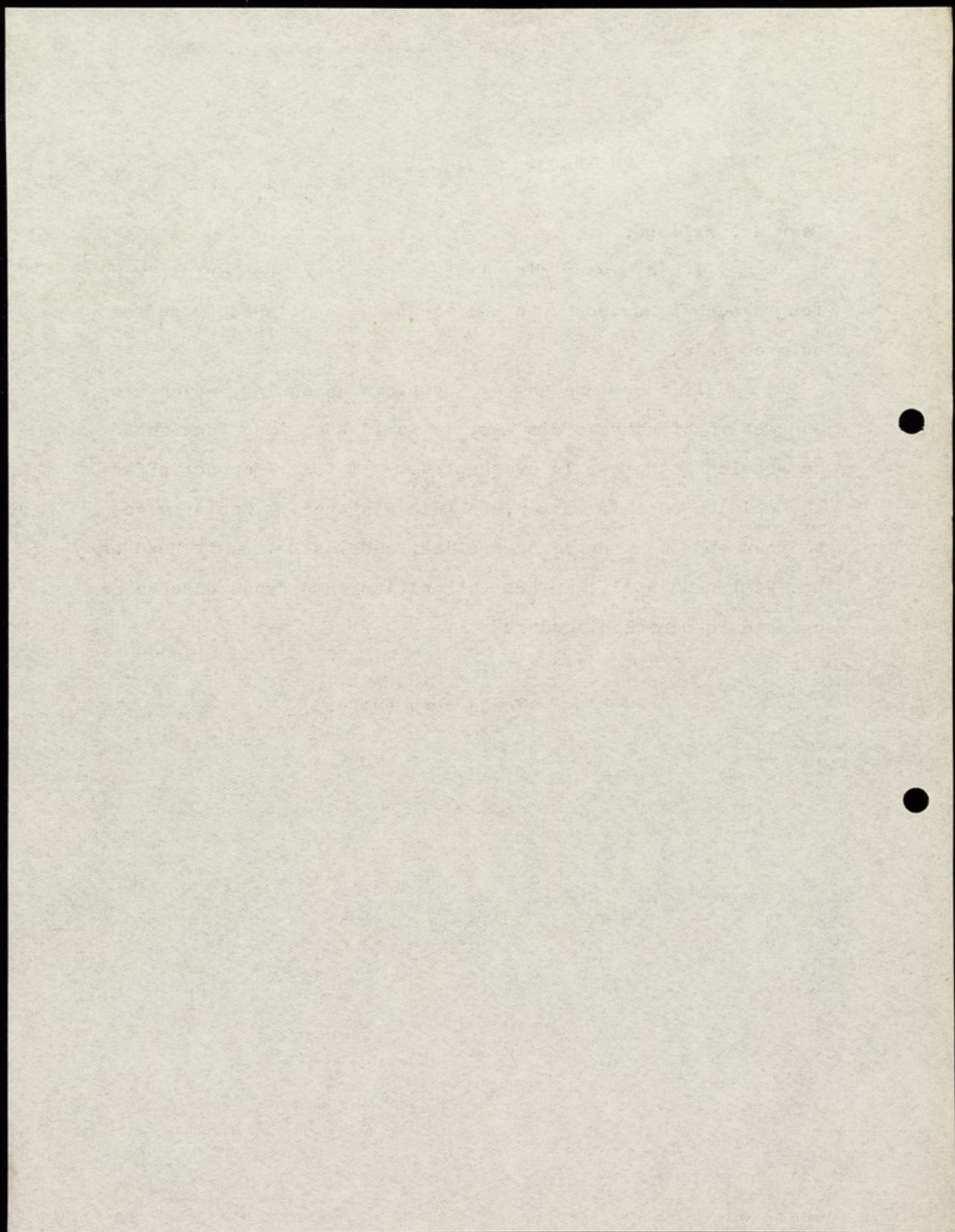
I had a very nice letter from your brother not very long ago, but was sorry to hear that he continues to suffer so much pain.

If there are any eye symptoms appearing, which are suggestive of nervous disease, it would seem important that he should be thoroughly overhauled. I fear I cannot offer any opinion on this matter, at this distance. Could he go to Town and see a nerve specialist, such as Dr. Henry Head or Dr. Risten Russell, who are authorities on nervous disease as opposed to mental disorders?

I remain,

Yours very truly,





✓  
TELEPHONES:  
51 CATERHAM.  
1480 MAYFAIR.  
TELEGRAMS:  
HAYDN BROWN, CATERHAM.

THE BISHAMS,  
CATERHAM VALLEY,  
SURREY.  
AND  
15, CAVENDISH PLACE,  
CAVENDISH SQUARE,  
LONDON, W.

Dec 11/2

Dear Dr. Medford Pierce,

I thank you for kindly writing re Ashburn, who arrived safely. I will write again when he is further settled - perhaps in a week. Will you please let me know if I am to obtain the signature of the <sup>nurse</sup> in charge as "owner" or custodian. I want to be in order. Is it not the case that when a patient is placed in apartments with night & day nurse that he shall when under certificate be under the "ownership" of a matron or nurse (the doctor not residing in the apartments)? Is there a form to sign. Thanking you in anticipation for these particulars

I rarely take a patient  
under certificate

Yours faithfully  
Haydn Brown



THE BUREAU  
OF THE  
CITY OF  
NEW YORK  
TO THE  
CITY OF  
NEW YORK  
NEW YORK

Nov. 28, 1912

Dear Dr. Haydn Brown,

I quite understood how you were placed. I have been in the same difficulty myself with doctors and patients dotted round in different rooms.

I hope you will be successful with Ashburner. He is not at all a bad sort, and is worth taking pains over. He has hallucinations of hearing in considerable variety, and delusions of persecution, thinking there is a conspiracy against him which extends from York to Barrow-in-Furness and all over America.

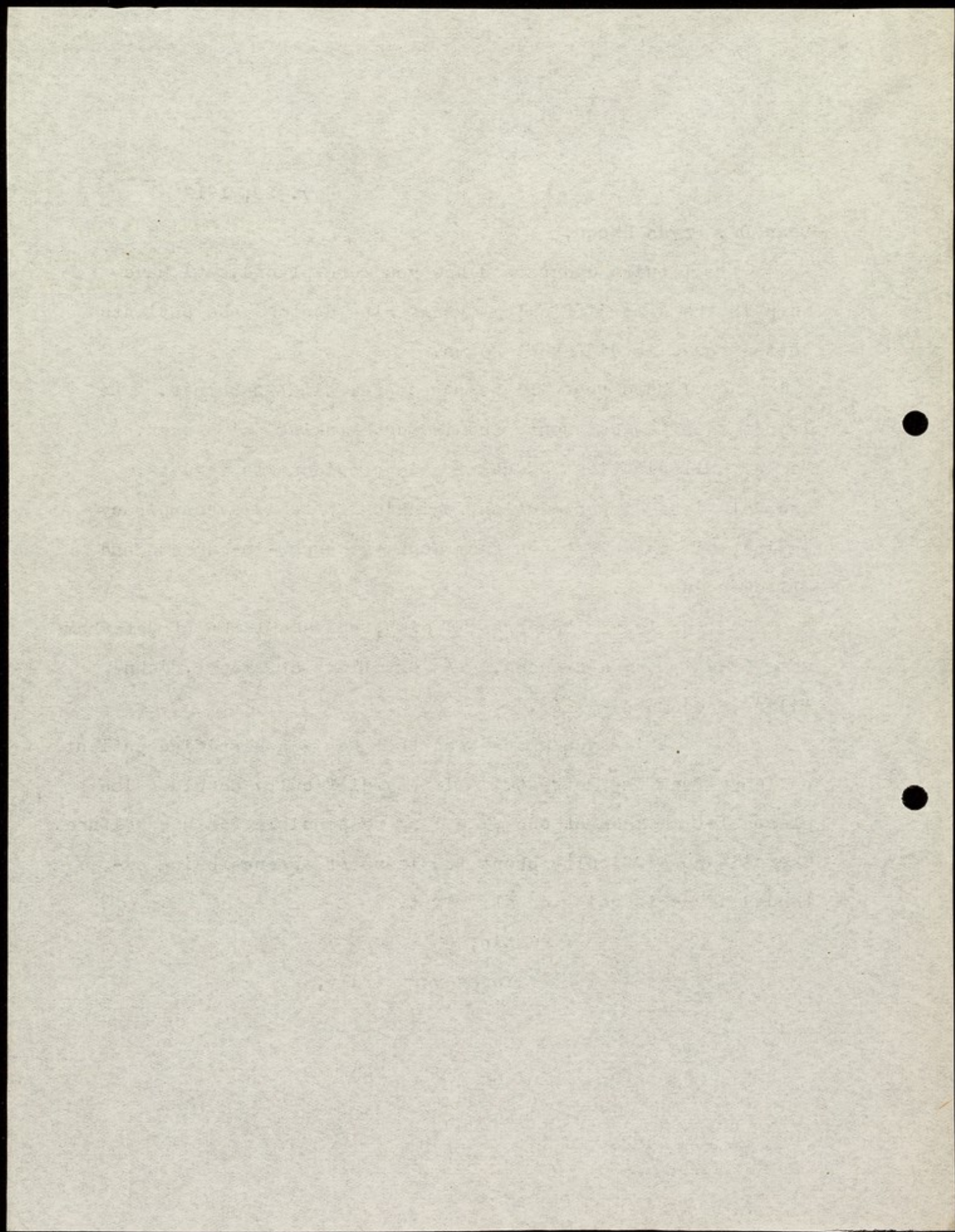
He leaves tomorrow morning, and should be at Caterham some time in the afternoon. An excellent attendant, John Wilson, accompanies him.

I think you understood that he is a certified patient on leave from the Retreat. If any difficulty should arise please let me know at once, as I am responsible for his welfare. There is no difficulty about the leave of absence being extended if he is going on all right.

I remain,

Yours very truly,







TELEPHONES:  
51 CATERHAM.  
1480 MAYFAIR.  
TELEGRAMS:  
HAYDN BROWN, CATERHAM.

THE BISHAMS,  
CATERHAM VALLEY,  
SURREY.  
AND  
15, CAVENDISH PLACE,  
CAVENDISH SQUARE,  
LONDON, W.

Nov 27/12

Dear Dr Bedford Perce,

I was very sorry I could not receive you more decorously yesterday. I was really over-tired with some of my cases, & a nervous young millionaire declined to wait "amongst nervous people". I have lost patients like this. I have 3 & sometimes 4 rooms going (patients resting 30 min.) but am not always so rushed. I can make plenty of leisure. I should so much have liked to talk over Mr Ashtun's case or the work generally & would have moved appointments had I known you were calling.

Mr Marsh came to Caterham a few days ago, having had a return of "Voices", which I attribute to his specially lonely life, never seeing males, playing no game — doing nothing but think & read & speak to wife. After a first course of treatment a patient takes to the second easily & responds. She will soon get right again I think, & must have a different kind of life, that moves him forth outside of self rather than that he should have so much chance for introspection.

I forget whether I wrote to you after seeing Mr Ashtun — at any rate I know that his Father <sup>was to</sup> convey any proposals



Thank regarding his case to you from me.

I have been so overwhelmed with work that literary work has stood still, but I am going to get out a book early in the year on the lines I spoke of yesterday. I have no time for profound psychology in a thick book - others have done this in various languages. I hope to do what no other author has yet done - namely to give cases & explain how they, at the same time touching upon scientific theory quite cursorily but enough to help.

Dr. Brothman has heard several things from me & has studied on the lines I have suggested, but only hard work & experience such as I have had for the last 5 years amongst a collection of the hardest cases that could be found for me can make one proficient in anything. Psychotherapy is as easy as toy ballooning - to that extent - but as difficult to practice amongst advanced cases as flying in air-pockets.

With kind regards

Yours sincerely  
Walter D. Brown

56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Nov 25

19/2

Dear Dr B Pione

I hope to arrive at the  
Retreat on Wednesday next the 27<sup>th</sup> instant  
and trust it will be convenient for you to  
see me and get matters arranged about  
my son. Dr W Brown would like my son to  
take up his lodging at Caterham on  
Friday next the 29<sup>th</sup> instant I hope this can  
be arranged. I hope to arrive at the Retreat  
about 2 p m 27<sup>th</sup> instant

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner



91

T. ASHBURNER.

56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church St

Barrow-in-Furness,

Oct 29 1912

Dear Dr Redfern Pearce

I duly received the account and the ap receipt. I hope you will make the charge 5 guineas as before and not 6 guineas (I don't want to pay 6 guineas) Kindly let me know and oblige. I hope my son is improving. He has to day sent at his request his dress suit is pretty short. <sup>by rail</sup> My wife must putting the safety razor into the parcel it is sent by post. The parcel is sent carriage paid

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner

I will be glad to hear at your convenience how my son is getting on



STANDARD

STANDARD

STANDARD - IN THE

STANDARD



Sept. 30, 1912

Thomas Ashburner, junior

Gentlemen,

Before receiving your letter we had ascertained that Mr. Lord was not specially appointed under the Lunacy Act 1890, and had obtained Mr. Alderman Purnell's approval in York, which I gather is all that is necessary.

I have not, therefore, sent the Order to the Clerk to the Justices in Barrow-in-Furness as suggested in your letter.

I remain,

Yours faithfully,

The Commissioners in Lunacy



THE 10th

THE 10th

THE 10th

THE 10th

THE 10th

THE 10th

THE 10th

THE 10th

THE 10th

THE 10th

THE 10th

THE 10th

THE 10th



All communications should be  
addressed to—

THE SECRETARY,

Lunacy Commission,  
66, Victoria Street,  
LONDON, S.W.

Communications relating to different  
subjects should be made in separate  
letters.



LUNACY COMMISSION,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

28th September, 1912.

Sir,

re Thomas Ashburner, junior.

I am directed by the Commissioners in Lunacy  
again to return the Notice of Admission with copies of  
Reception Documents in this case, and to say that they  
have ascertained that Mr Lord is not a specially  
appointed Justice, and his Order should be sent to the  
Clerks to the Justices, Messrs Major & Son, 5 Lawson  
Street, Barrow-in-Furness, for approval and signature  
of a Judicial Authority.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

for the Secretary.

The Medical Superintendent,

The Retreat, York.





T. ASHBURNER.

~~56, STRAND,~~ 12 Church St

Barrow-in-Furness,

Oct 22<sup>nd</sup>

1912

Dear Dr. B. P. P. P.  
The Rectory  
York

Your account came duly to hand  
for my son. I hope you will reduce the  
charge per week to 5 guineas, we have never  
paid more. It is a misfortune he will  
not drop his Delusion if he would do so he  
would soon be all right. We have to day sent  
by rail carriage paid 6 golf sticks. 3 balls  
one pair of shoes hoping you will receive  
them all right and that they will be useful  
I wish my son would write to us I am  
writing to him to day

Yours very sincerely  
The Ashburner



*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

Answer in French

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

*[Extremely faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]*



Oct. 16, 1912

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

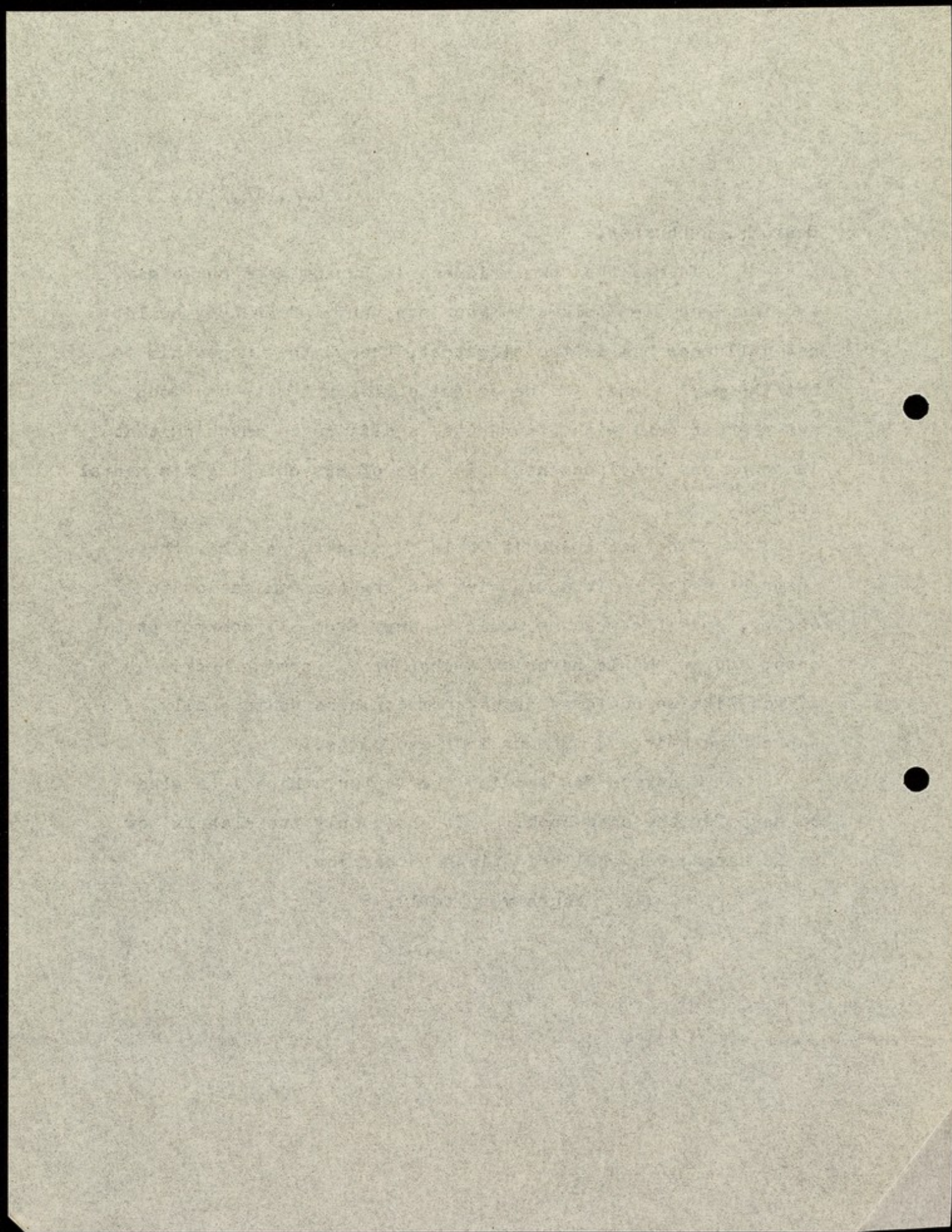
We had the Commissioners in Lunacy here on Monday, and they had some talk with your son, but I fear they could not influence him in the slightest, though they urged him to let the past alone. He is quite pleasant with us, goes out a great deal with attendants, and joins in anything that is going on, but I see no indication of his changing his mental outlook.

I do not think it would be wise to send him the motor bicycle. It would give too great a temptation to escape, and of course he would be away from all control at once, and we should never know when he was coming back. If you like we could arrange for motor hire quite easily, the charge being 9d an hour in these parts.

Thankyou for sending the letter, which I am glad to have for the case book. It shows only too clearly how he is harassed by hallucinations of hearing.

Yours very truly,







T. ASHBURNER.

56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church St

Barrow-in-Furness,

Oct 15 1912

Dear Dr. Rorie

I received your letter for which I am obliged but regret to hear my son is still suffering from delirium. You may remember some years ago he suffered from delirium in connection with Laminaria they were entirely gone, after that he had delirium in connection with our servants they are entirely gone, but the latest still remains he charges our neighbours with a conspiracy against him (it is quiet here now) Will you kindly send us word shall we send his sheets for getting. He has a motor <sup>car</sup> how nearly new, he sometimes used to ride many miles per day upon it would you recommend to send it, it is entirely in your hands. Does he read the local newspaper or send him, when writing kindly let us know. He would like to pay my son account monthly of appreciable to you

1053  
A short time before he left home for the Robert he rode on his motor bicycle from Barrow to Parnou say 40 to 50 miles in about 14 hours he often used to ride 20 miles and back very few accidents and only of a trivial nature. I enclose you copy of letter received from one of our neighbours not a word of truth as it is delirium unfortunately. He does not appear to be able to get over the delirium that there is a conspiracy abroad against him. If he could get clear of the delirium I think he would be all right. When my son was last at home the night he slept well we could not see he did anything

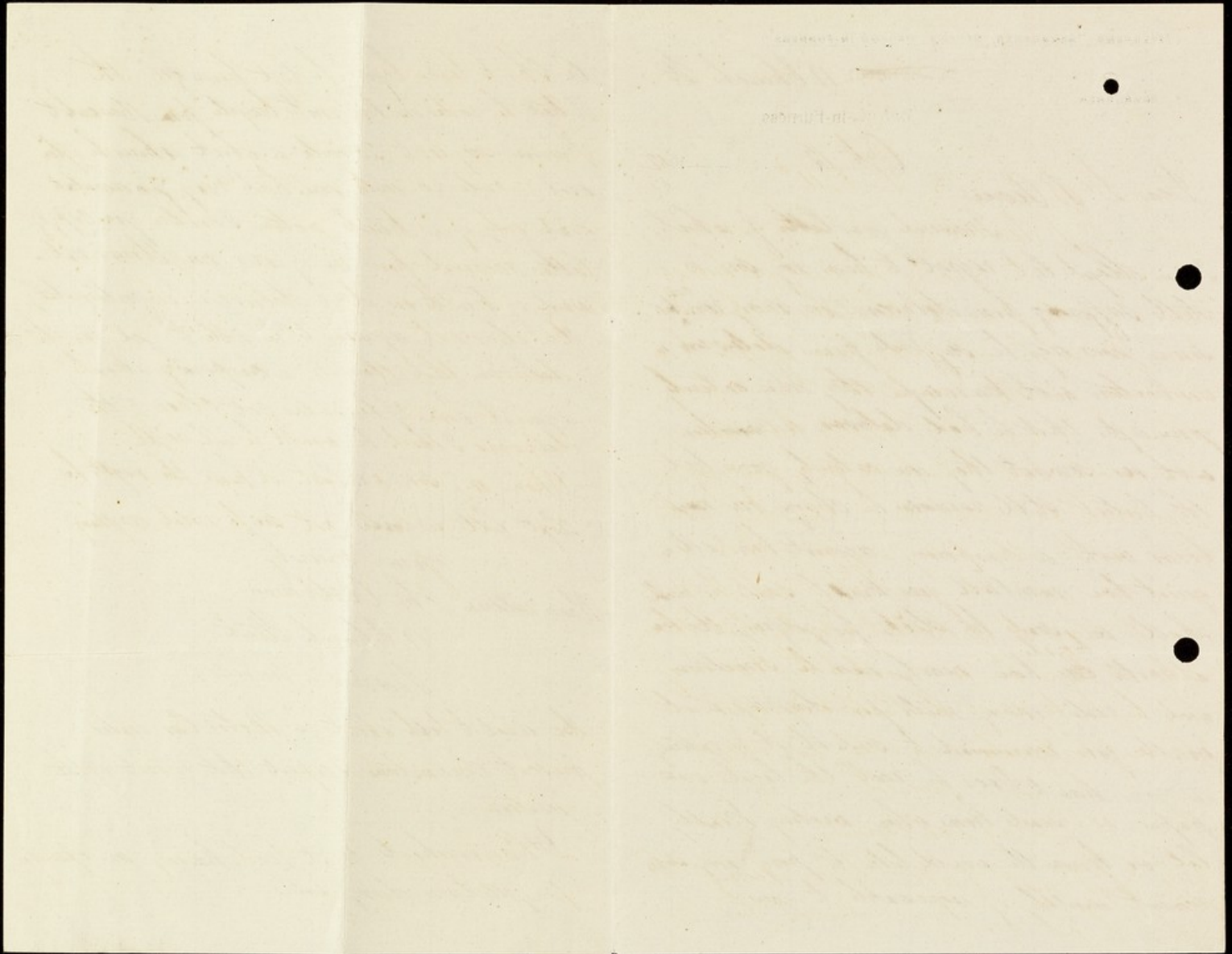
Yours sincerely

Please address  
The Ashburners  
12 Church Street  
Barrow-in-Furness

We want to talk about a Motor Car under present circumstances I suspect that is out of the question

Dr. Cairnmuir is at Leeds having an operation for gallstones doing well





T. ASHBURNER.

56, STRAND,

Barrow-in-Furness,

Oct 11<sup>th</sup> 1912

Dear Dr B Price

Please inform me how our son is getting on at the Retreat, when he came to you he was getting very offensive to our neighbours, if he had remained at home much longer I am afraid he would have been summoned to the Police Court for annoying our neighbours but thank he is now doing better. Will you kindly ask him to write to us and give him the enclosed card. How does he sleep at the Retreat, when he slept soundly at home he was much better. How long can he be kept at the Retreat under the present Certificate, your reply will oblige

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburners

He has not written to us during the time he has been at the Retreat this time



STANDARD

STANDARD - IN BUSINESS

*[Faint, illegible handwriting throughout the page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]*

ENC.

1009

MAJOR & SON,  
SOLICITORS.

5, Lawson Street,  
Barrow-in-Furness.

5th October, 1912.

The Medical Superintendent,  
The Retreat,  
York.

Dear Sir,

By inadvertence the Order for the reception of Mr. Thomas Ashburner, Junior, into your Asylum was signed by a Justice who has not been specially appointed for the purpose under the Act.

Our attention was drawn to this by the Commissioners in Lunacy and we wrote to them asking them to return the Order, and we have a letter from them dated the 28th ultimo stating that they had asked you to send this back to us to be rectified.

Please let us have the Order immediately, as under the provisions of the Act a fresh Order ought to be signed within fourteen days of the Original Order.

Yours faithfully,

*Major & Son*

Clerks to the Justices.

*Of course we should also require the medical certificates*



10th October, 1910.

The Medical Superintendent,  
The Prison,  
York.

Dear Sir,

By inadvertence the Order for the reception of Mr. Thomas  
Aschmeyer, Junior, into your Asylum was signed by a Justice who has  
not been officially appointed for the purpose under the Act.

Our attention was drawn to this by the Commissioners in Lunacy  
and we wrote to them asking them to return the Order, and we have a  
letter from them dated the 20th ultimo stating that they had asked

you to send this back to us to be rectified.

Please let us have the Order immediately, as under the provisions  
of the Act a fresh Order ought to be signed within fourteen days of

the original Order.

Yours faithfully,

Clerks to the Justices.

T. ASHBURNER.

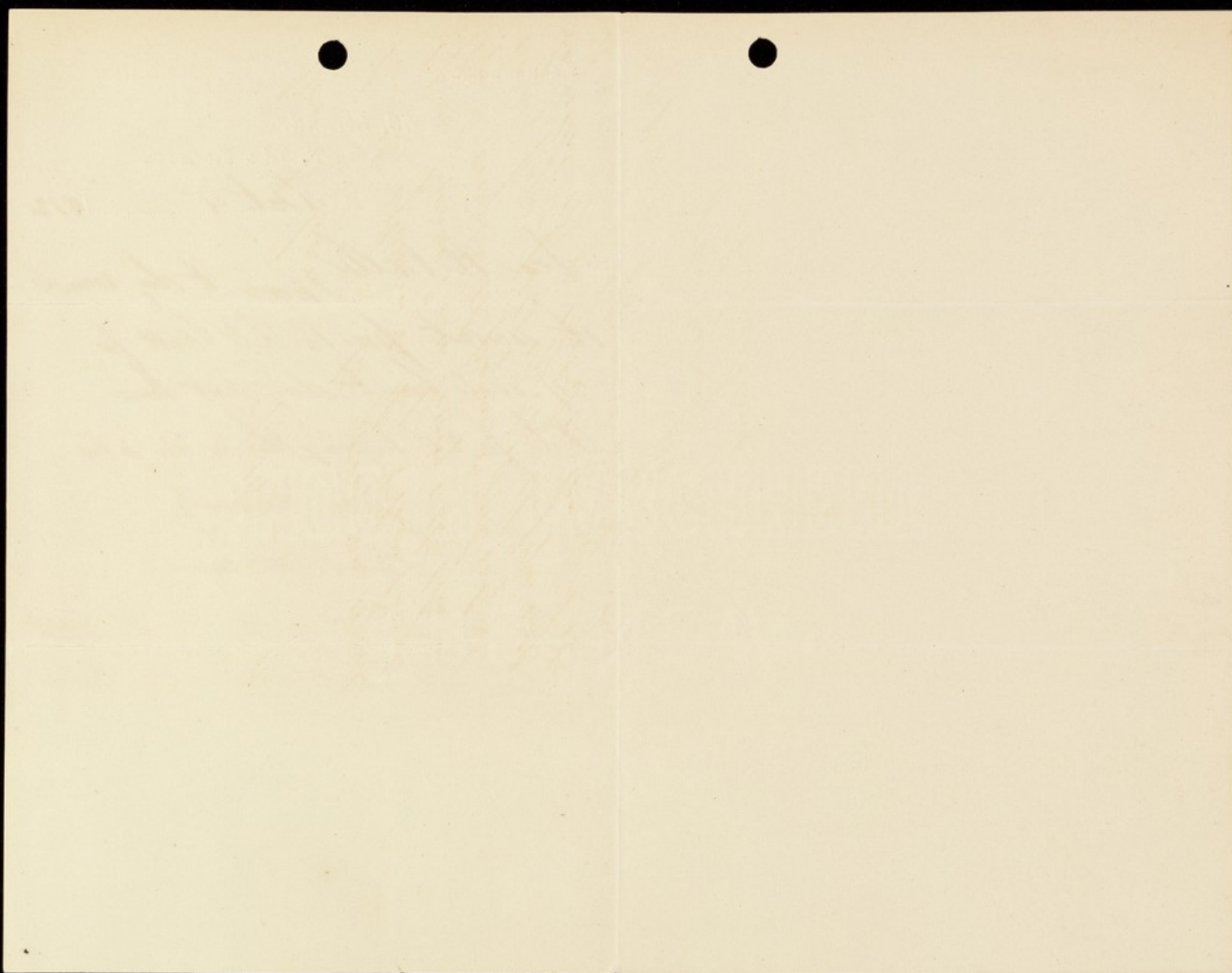
56, Strand,  
Barrow-in-Furness,

Oct 4<sup>th</sup> 1892

Dear Mr Waller I have to day recd  
the account from Mr W V Scott for  
2/1 and have to day sent him  
0 6 for 2/1 hoping this is in order  
Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner

I hope my son is getting on all right  
he has not wrote in since he came  
to the Roberts





56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Sept 19. 1912

Dear Dr. Hoare

Your two young men arrived  
here this afternoon, we hope to leave here at  
1 p.m. tomorrow I am coming with them we  
hope to complete the papers at York only the  
necessary papers filled up. I hope the papers will  
be filled up so that I can leave York at  
4.30 Saturday afternoon arriving here at  
8.10 p.m.

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

CHICAGO, ILL.

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AT HOME,  
9.00 - 10,  
2 - 3,  
6 - 8,  
TELEPHONE NO 250.

✓ 934  
31 CHURCH STREET,  
BARROW-IN-FURNESS.

September 14 1912

Dear Sir

Mr. Ashburn of Barrow  
was in town this afternoon  
He is afraid his son will have  
enter "The Retreat" again. - We  
managed to get him up to London  
to see Dr. Haydon Brown. but he  
refused absolutely to undergo his  
treatment. I think he is  
gradually getting worse, and  
gives his father & mother little



peace - Mr. Ashburner is writing to  
you to-day about his son - he  
asked me to write also -

I certainly think young Mr. Ash-  
burner is quite unfit to be at  
liberty - I remain

Yours faithfully

A. E. Thompson

D. Bradford Purci

T. ASHBURNER.

56, STRAND, 12 Church St

Barrow-in-Furness,

Sept 14<sup>th</sup> 1912

Dear Dr B Price

I am sorry to say our son  
 is in a great deal of trouble owing to his  
 delusion. At present he is in a People's Temple  
 night he was at shop, we expect him home on  
 Tuesday next the 17<sup>th</sup> instant. Please oblige  
 by writing us on Thursday next, <sup>19<sup>th</sup></sup> for good  
 men to stay here all night. I would meet  
 them at the Station how can take them to  
 the Hotel. They would bring emergency cer-  
 tificates with them. We would have to stay  
 at least one month in the Retreat (larger if  
 necessary) the son Dr Hampden Brown is London  
 my son would not go to him. I have asked  
 Dr Thompson to visit to you if we require  
 how can Doctor certificate Dr Thompson will  
 give it. I will give you when my son comes  
 back again. We will require careful watching.  
 Your early reply will oblige. He is very

obstinate at present. I would accompany  
 them to the Retreat. We have been hoping  
 he would give up the delusion

Please address

your sincerely

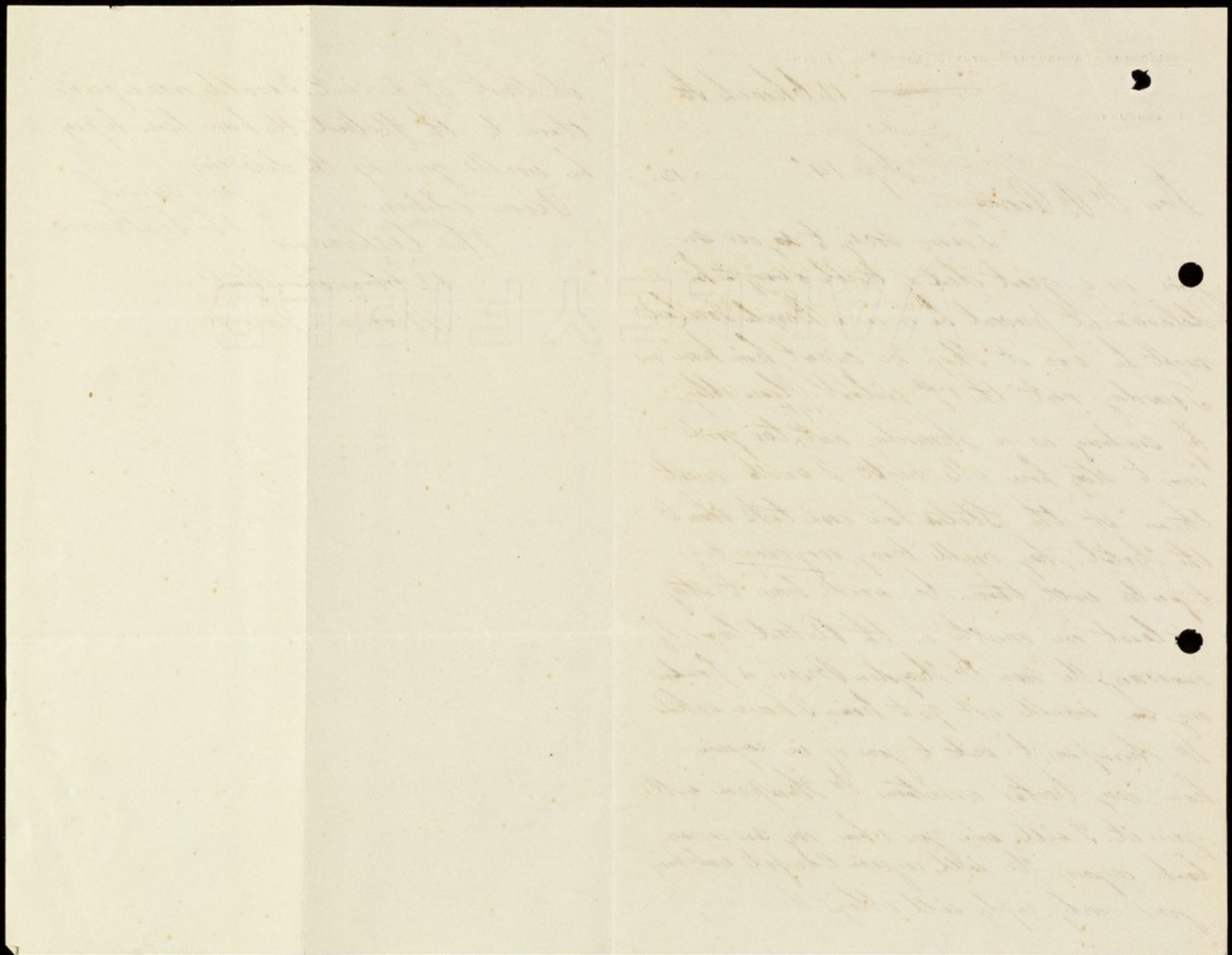
The Ashburner

The Ashburner

12 Church Street

Barrow-in-Furness





56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

July 18<sup>th</sup>

1912

Dear Dr Bedford Place  
The Retreat  
York

I enclose you cheque for £17.11.11  
Kindly settle the enclosed account return it  
me and oblige. I am sorry to say my son  
is not better, he has promised to go with me  
about the end of this month to see the  
Doctor you named (at present the Doctor is  
on his holidays). At present my son is  
very much troubled with insomnia  
Dr Thompson attends to my son here

Yours very sincerely  
The Ashburner





AT HOME,  
9-10-10,  
2-3,  
6-8,  
TELEPHONE NO 250.

33 CHURCH STREET,  
BARROW-IN-FURNESS.

604

Dr Bedford Pearce

May 30<sup>th</sup> 1912

Dear Sir

Dr Carmichael kindly told  
me about the letter you wrote to  
him about Mr Ashburner's case.

I have no doubt you will not  
be surprised to hear that Mr  
Ashburner's mental condition is, in

my opinion, worse. From what you  
said in your letter, you anticipated  
this. I had a talk with Mr  
Ashburner's son with regard to the



line of treatment suggested in your letter. He seemed most anxious that this suggestion should be acted upon. I pointed out to him that it would be unwise to have the full assistance of his son in the matter.

In short, I had an interview with young Ashburn, and he said he would do anything to help in the treatment.

Mr Ashburn then asked me to write for full particulars, and what the treatment would cost.

I am sorry to trouble you, but I should be much indebted if you would give me your valuable advice how to proceed further in this matter.  
I remain your truly  
A. E. Thompson



TELEGRAMS—"ASHBURNER. STRAND, BARROW-IN-FURNESS."

56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

May 19<sup>th</sup> 1912

Dear Dr Percie

I beg to inform you that my  
son arrived back at home on Saturday  
night last after visiting Great Farnham Colborne  
by way of Frith, as far as we can see he  
appears all right hoping he will continue. If  
a Doctor is required for him Dr Cairnmuir  
refuses to act. he has told Dr Thompson our  
near neighbour, about your kind suggestion  
a few weeks ago my son wanted a Doctor  
he would not let us send for Dr Cairnmuir  
but had Dr Thompson, who is friendly with  
Dr Cairnmuir. so that if anything goes  
wrong we will call in Dr Thompson. Please  
send us your account for the Retreat  
My son is now attending to his business

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner

Incl. 2.0 p  
£2.2.0  
Cairnmuir  
in hand







June 1, 1912

Dear Sir,

I do not think I can give you much more information than I gave Dr. Carmichael respecting the psycho-therapeutic treatment for Mr. Ashburner Jun.

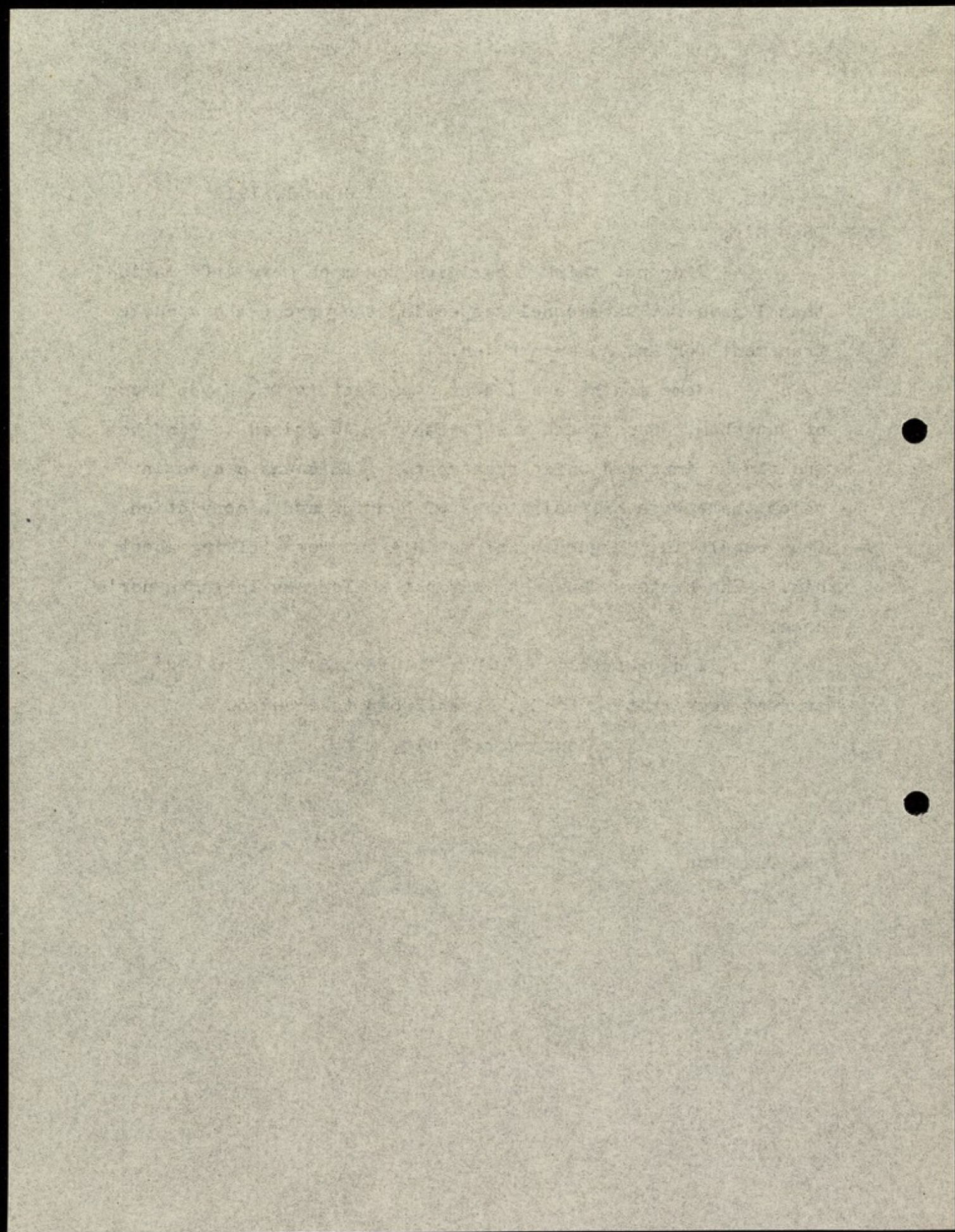
Some months ago I sent a patient to Dr. Haydn Brown of Caterham, Surrey, and was pleasantly surprised to find how greatly he improved under treatment. This was a case in which there were hallucinations of hearing and a conviction that people in the garden and round about were talking about him. The history, however, was not so long as in Ashburner's case.

I cannot tell you what the fees are. I would suggest your writing to Dr. Haydn Brown to enquire.

Yours very truly,

Dr. Thompson







A. CARMICHAEL, M.D.

AND  
E. ALLAN, F.R.C.S.

TEL. No. 68.

SURGERY HOURS--

8-30---10 A.M.

1-30---3-0 P.M.

6-0---7-0 P.M.

DUKE STREET,

DALTON ROAD,

BARROW-IN-FURNESS.

440

28 April 1912.

Dear Sir,

I have received your letter regarding Mr. Ashburner Junr. It is now many months since I ceased to be his medical adviser here.

Dr. Thompson, Hartington Terrace, Church St. Sunderland attends him.

Yours very sincerely

A. Carmichael

Yours  
D. P. P.



THE STATE OF TEXAS

COUNTY OF DALLAS

BEFORE ME, the undersigned authority, on this day personally appeared \_\_\_\_\_

known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me that he executed the same for the purposes and consideration therein expressed.

Given under my hand and seal of office this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 19\_\_\_\_.

Notary Public in and for the State of Texas

My commission expires this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 19\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Notary Public

\_\_\_\_\_  
Witness my hand and seal this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 19\_\_\_\_.



April 27, 1912

Dear Sir,

Mr. Ashburner has written to me about his son, who, as you know, was here recently for a short time as a Voluntary Boarder.

The delusions of suspicion and hallucinations of hearing continue. Unfortunately they affect him in relation to the staff here, and this led to his leaving sooner than he intended to at first.

In my experience these cases do badly, but constant change of scene seems to delay the development of the disorder to some extent. I fear, however, that it will not be very long before permanent asylum care is needed.

My object in writing is to say that I have had two cases lately, not quite of such long standing, and a little different in character, but in both of which there were hallucinations of hearing and delusions of suspicion, which were greatly benefitted, if not cured, by psychical treatment. One is a medical man; and he has returned to his practice, and is doing very well. The other, a clergyman, went to Dr. Haydn Brown of Caterham, Surrey, at my suggestion, and has come back wonderfully better, the improvement being confirmed by his family doctor.

If you think this worth following up, would you explain the matter to Mr. Ashburner Sen. The treatment does not consist of hypnotism exactly, but I gather the active co-operation of the patient and his willingness to assist are essential; and of course in the present case it is doubtful whether the patient is at all aware that he is mentally affected, and he may decline all attempts at treatment on this account.

I remain,  
Yours very truly,

Dr. Carmichael



April 27, 1912

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

I would gladly tell you anything I could to help you with respect to your son. I am afraid the central difficulty is almost beyond the reach of medicine.

I do not think you would regret allowing him a fair amount of liberty of action. In one somewhat similar case the patient did fairly well in rooms rather than at home, but I could not recommend this unless the landlady or others in the house were persons of discretion and would keep you properly informed as to how he goes on.

I am writing a line to Dr. Carmichael about him.

Yours very truly,



56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

April 25<sup>th</sup> 1912

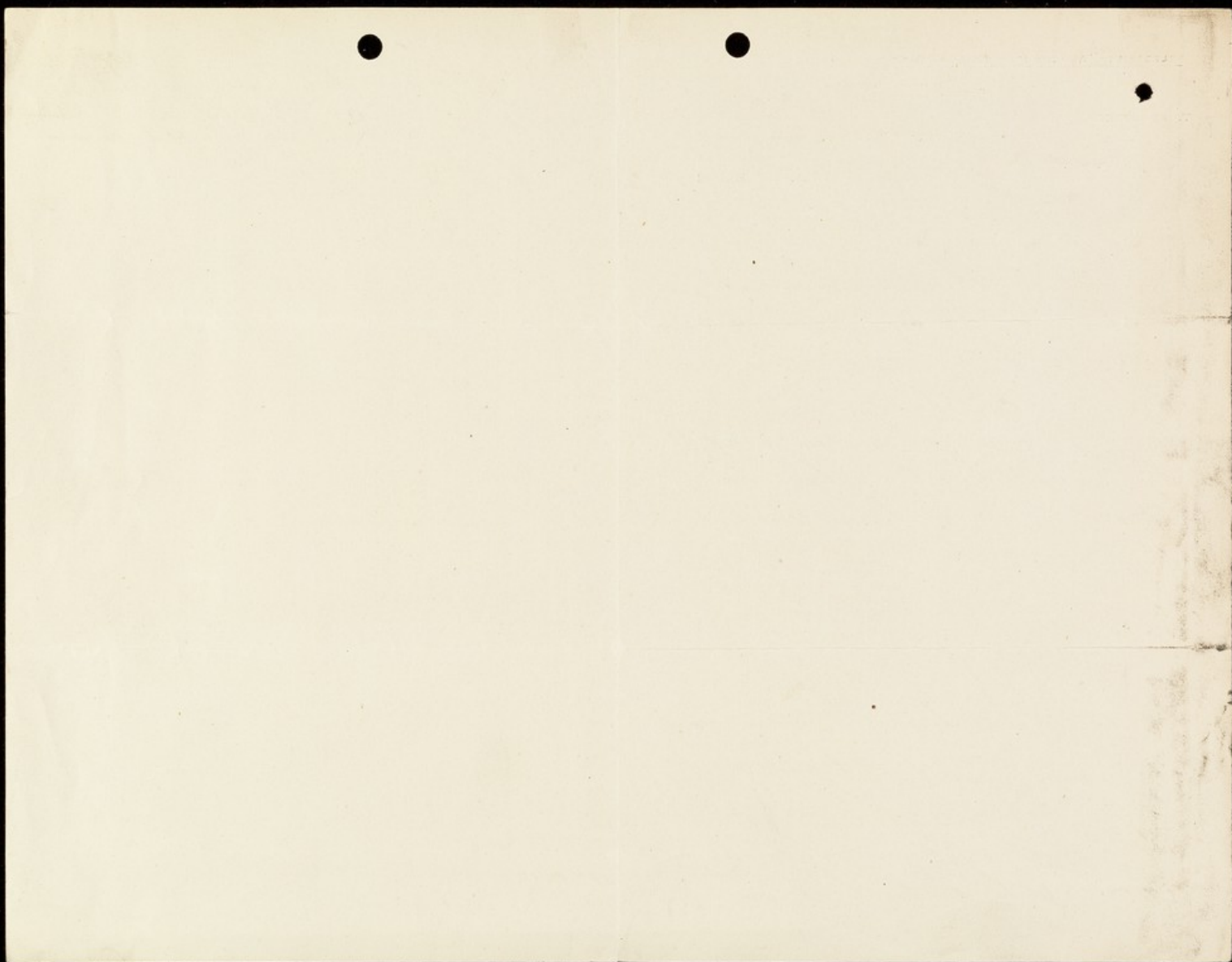
Dear Dr. Price

I am this day in receipt of your letter for which I am much obliged. We are very sorry my son left the Portant in your absence as you could have given him valuable advice. If we require your assistance in the future we hope you will assist us. Please send us the account for my son. I am glad he has written to you. We had a letter from him from Great Yarmouth yesterday he expects to come home in about a fortnight. If there is anything we can do for his good please advise us. When at home in the last occasion he was anxious to come to the Portant so as to be under your treatment. He has a small yacht he sometimes sails with us. A motor car has been recommended for his use. Kindly say could you

recommend it. We saw only son and before this misfortune was both him on a good son and we are anxious to do all that is possible for him

Yours very sincerely  
The Ashburners





56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

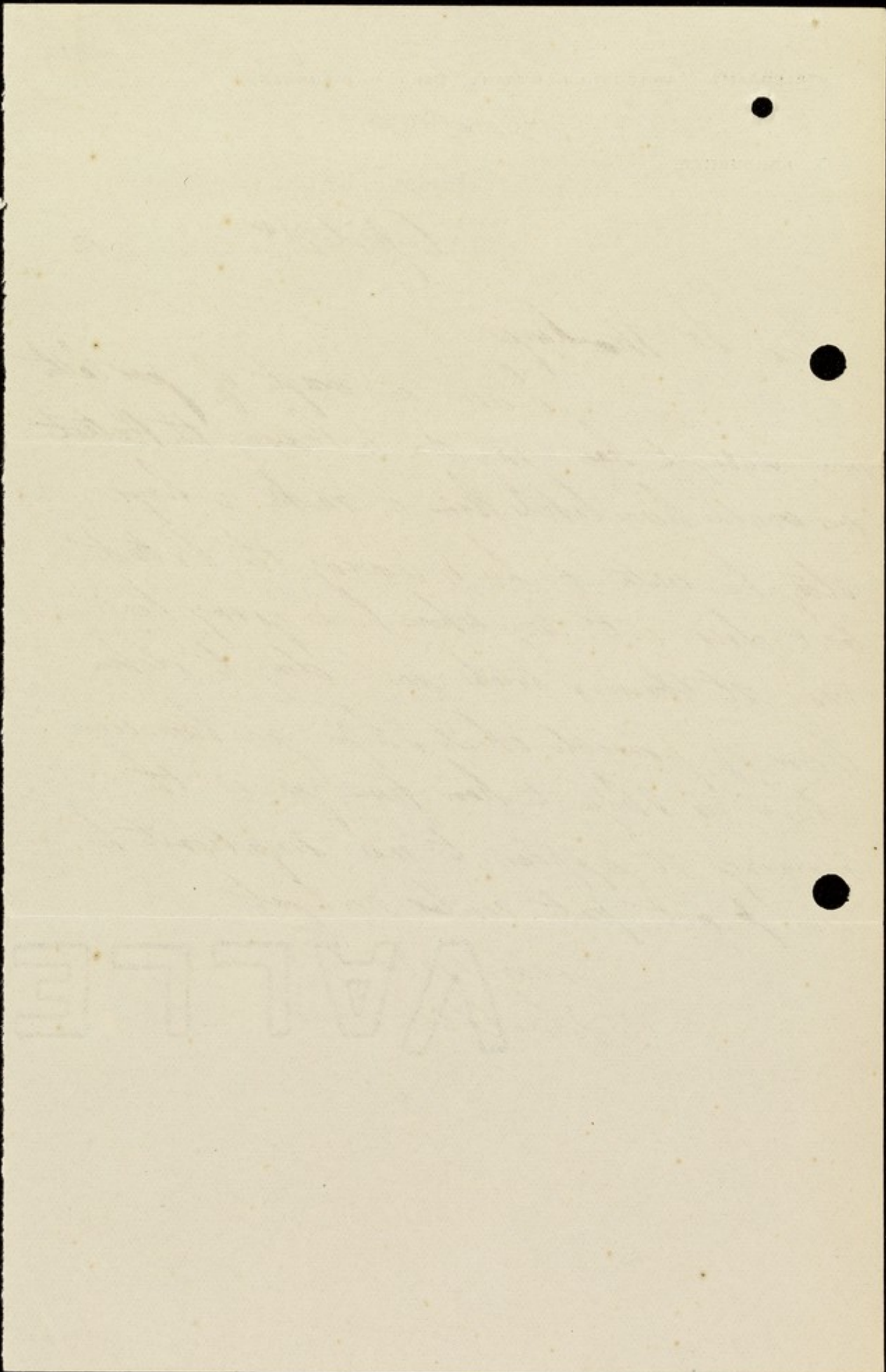
April 29<sup>th</sup> 1912

Dear Dr Mackenzie

I am in receipt of your letter  
very soon, to hear my son is leaving the Retreat  
we would have liked him to make a longer  
stay he writes us he is leaving the Retreat  
but does not say where he is going. he is  
very stubborn. I tried you to day to detain  
him if possible, which I hope you have been  
able to do. I hope to hear from you in the  
morning. It appears to me unfortunate he  
was not put under certificate

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburners





The Retreat  
York

20th April 1912

Dear Mr. McKenzie,

As previously  
arranged with Mr. Pierce I shall  
be leaving on Monday and  
hereby give the twenty four  
hours notice as required as I  
understand Mr. Pierce is away.

Yours sincerely

T. Ashburner Jr.

Mr. McKenzie.





The Retreat  
York  
18th April 1912.

Dear Father,

I have sent the  
slides back today and I expect  
you will receive them in a course  
of a few days. The Lecture seemed  
to be very much appreciated. I  
had a letter from Walter  
Bagot. Unfortunately his wife  
does not seem very much  
better. I have not been  
sleeping very much lately  
and I hope to leave for the  
coast on the South of  
England in a few days time.



I hope Mrs Smith has got into  
No. 14. It has been very fine  
weather lately but rain is  
badly wanted. I hope Mother  
is improving ~~she~~ ~~she~~ will be  
able to get out more now

Your affec son  
Tom.

---

56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

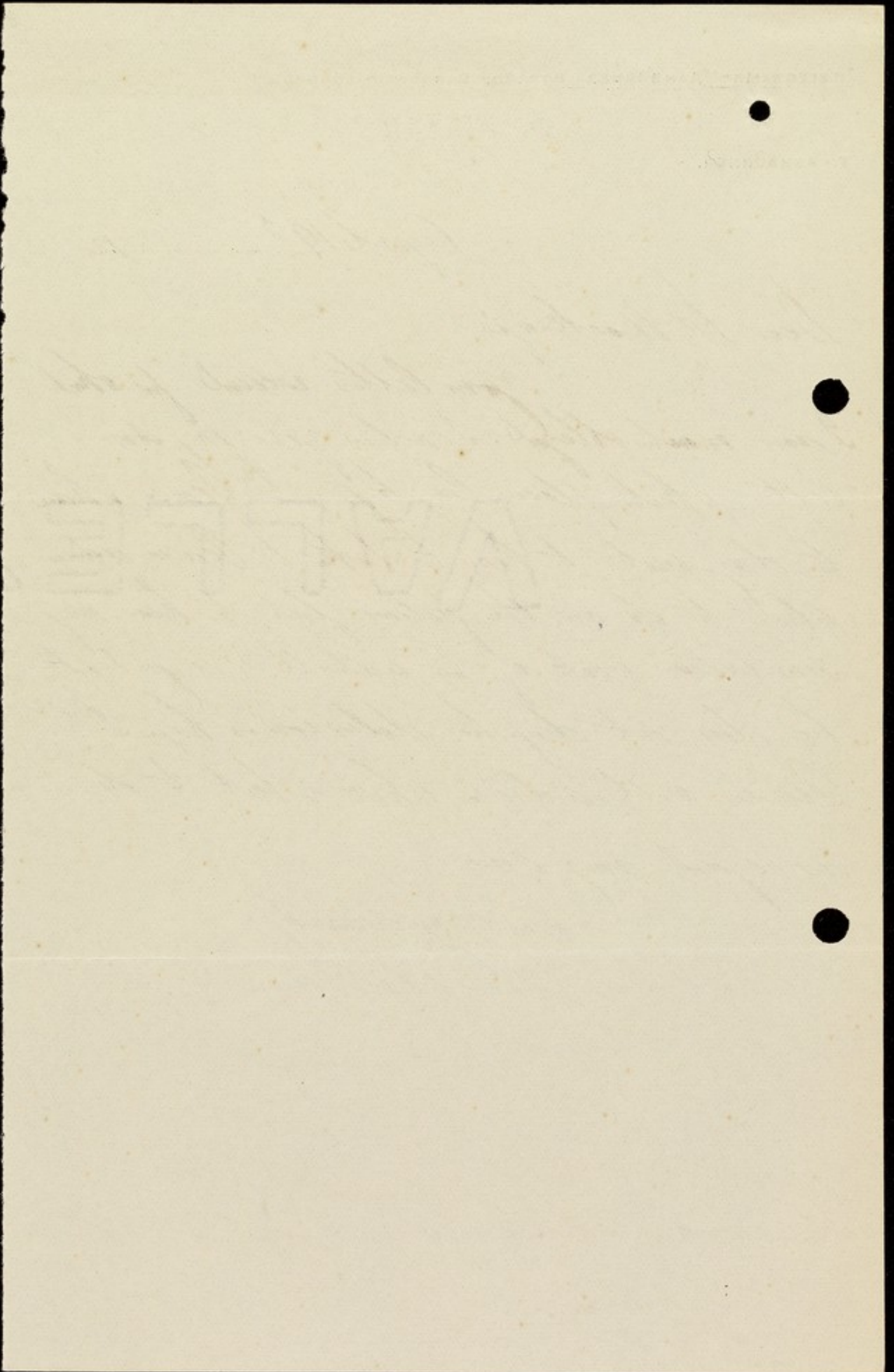
April 19<sup>th</sup> 1912

Dear Dr Mackenzie

Your letter received for which  
I am much obliged. I enclose you my son  
letter which please lay before Dr Pearce. I have  
to day wrote to him to take Dr Pearce's advice  
what to do in the future. Glad to hear my  
son's letter went of so well. It is unfortunate  
he does not drop his delusion. I hope Dr  
Pearce will advise what is best to do  
as regards my son

Yours very sincerely  
The Ashburner





56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

April 16 1912

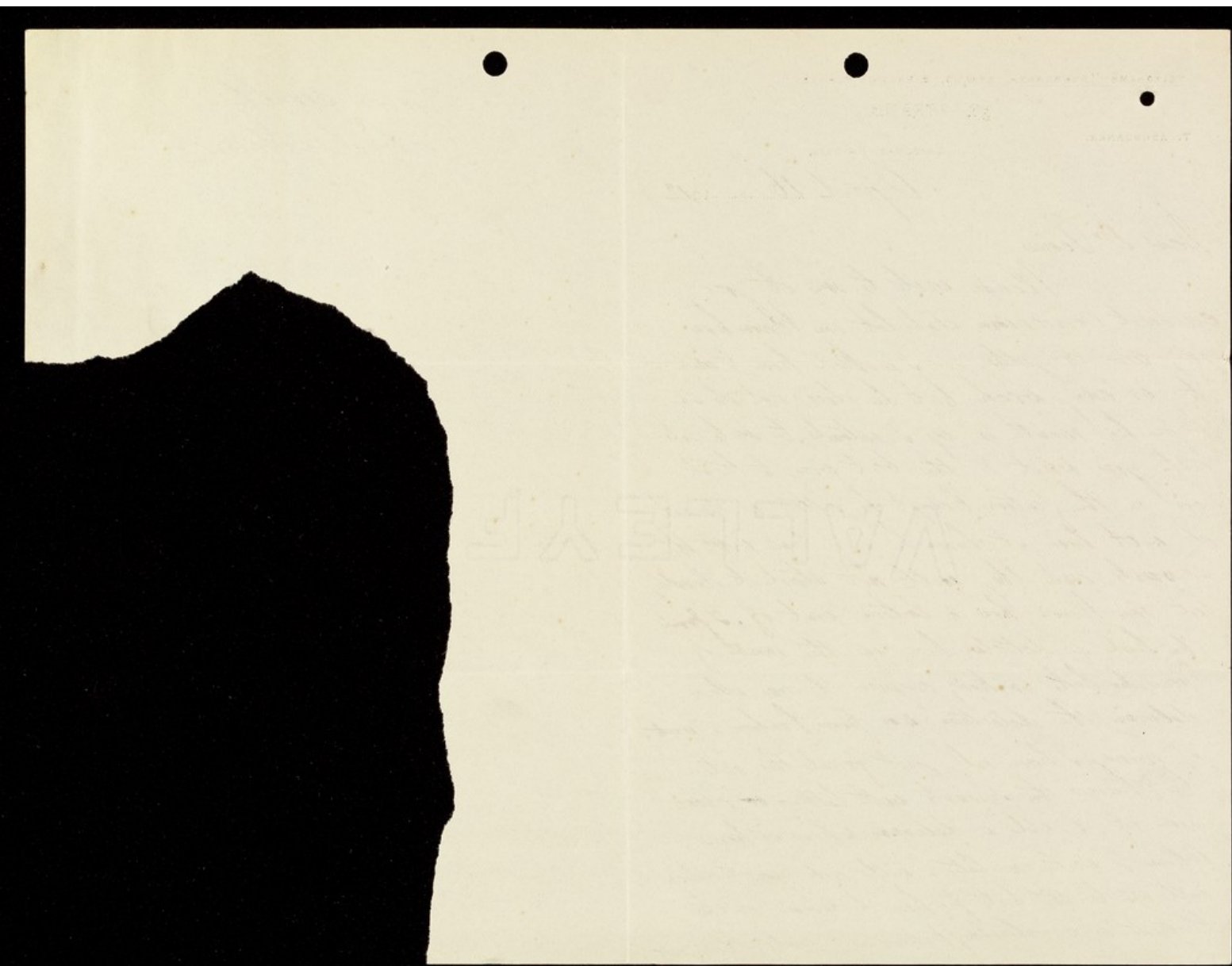
Dear Dr. Price

Please write to me at your earliest convenience and let me know how my son is getting on. I asked him to write to us every week but he does not do so. Before his marriage was up I intended to write and ask you what is the best way to treat him in the future. Except he alters we cannot do with him at home he interferes with the servants and they will not stand it. Kindly let me know how is latest state of. I found he had a detective here in the month of December last making enquiry it was all a delusion. (the detective was from London a sort of money) I have only just found this out. He charges the servants with talking about him it is all a delusion when at home. When I write you later I will ask you to advise what it be the best for him to remain at the Rectory as a voluntary patient or make a Confidante

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburns

413





56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

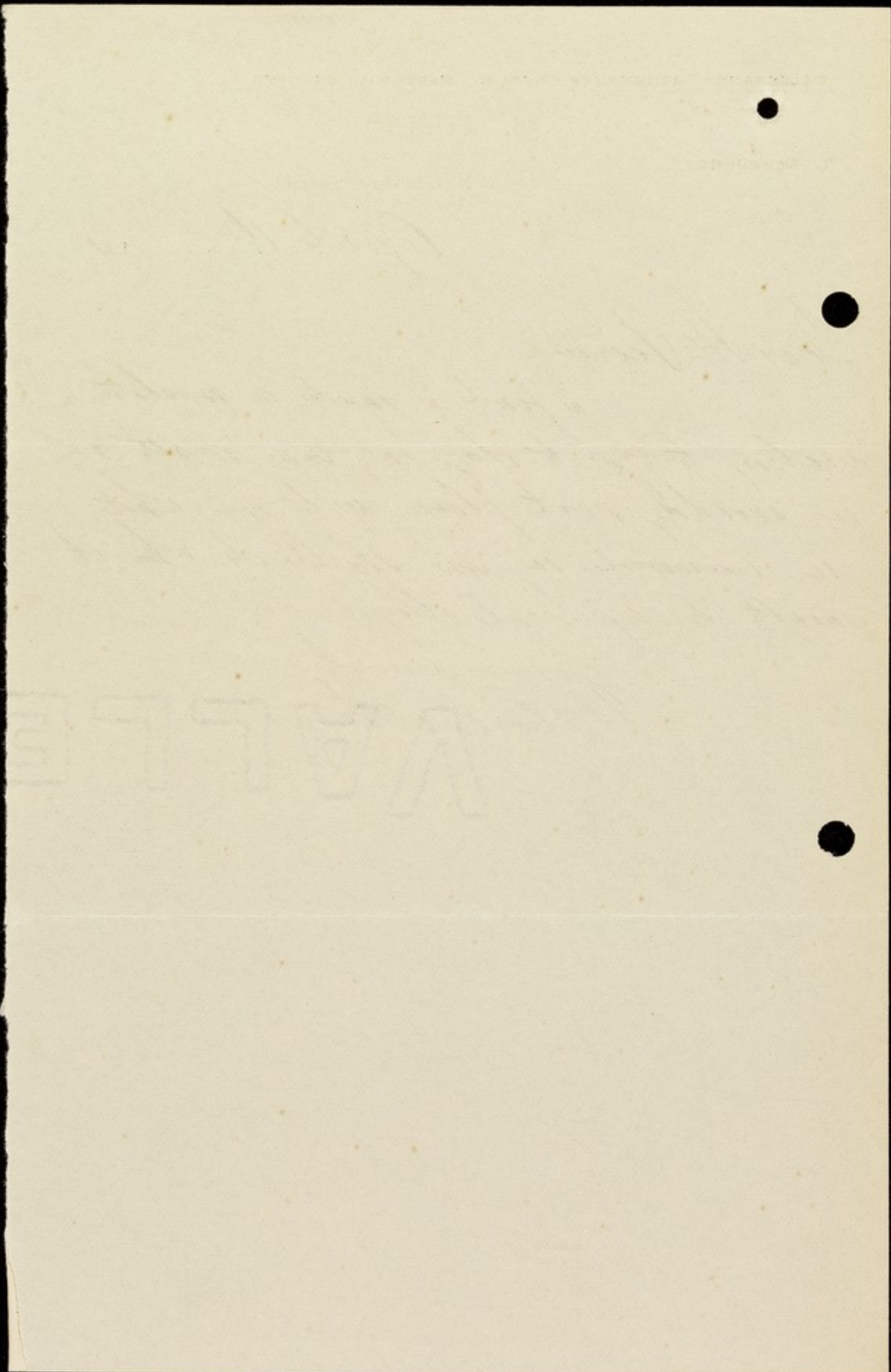
April 16 1912

Dear Dr. Picou

I fear I made a mistake in  
writing to you to day my son's month is up  
on Monday next, please write me what  
you recommend or how I should do when the  
month is up and oblige

Yours sincerely  
J. H. Ashburner





TELEGRAMS—"ASHBURNER. STRAND, BARROW-IN-FURNESS."

56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Mar 26<sup>th</sup>

1912

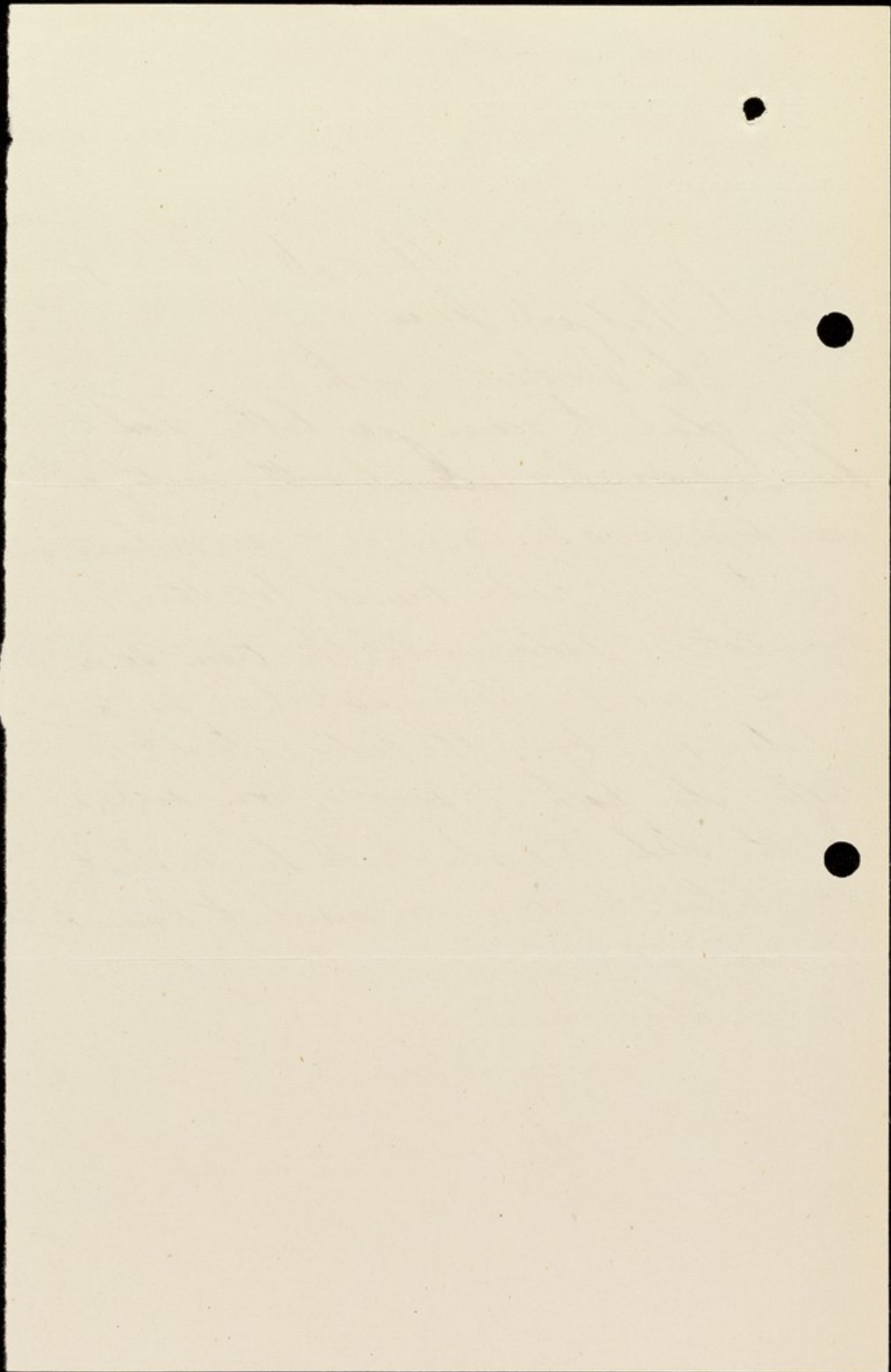
Dear Dr Redford Price

The Retreat York

Very glad to receive your letter, glad to hear our son has returned with you to York and hope he will carry out your instructions and try and pull himself together. I got home late on Friday night. The train service is very much disorganised. Our son gave a lecture here before the Field naturalists on yellow stone park it went of very well (he has the slides.) I wonder could he give it at the Retreat. We were very anxious to know when he had got to. Dr Cairnichael often enquires about him.

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner





March 25, 1912

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

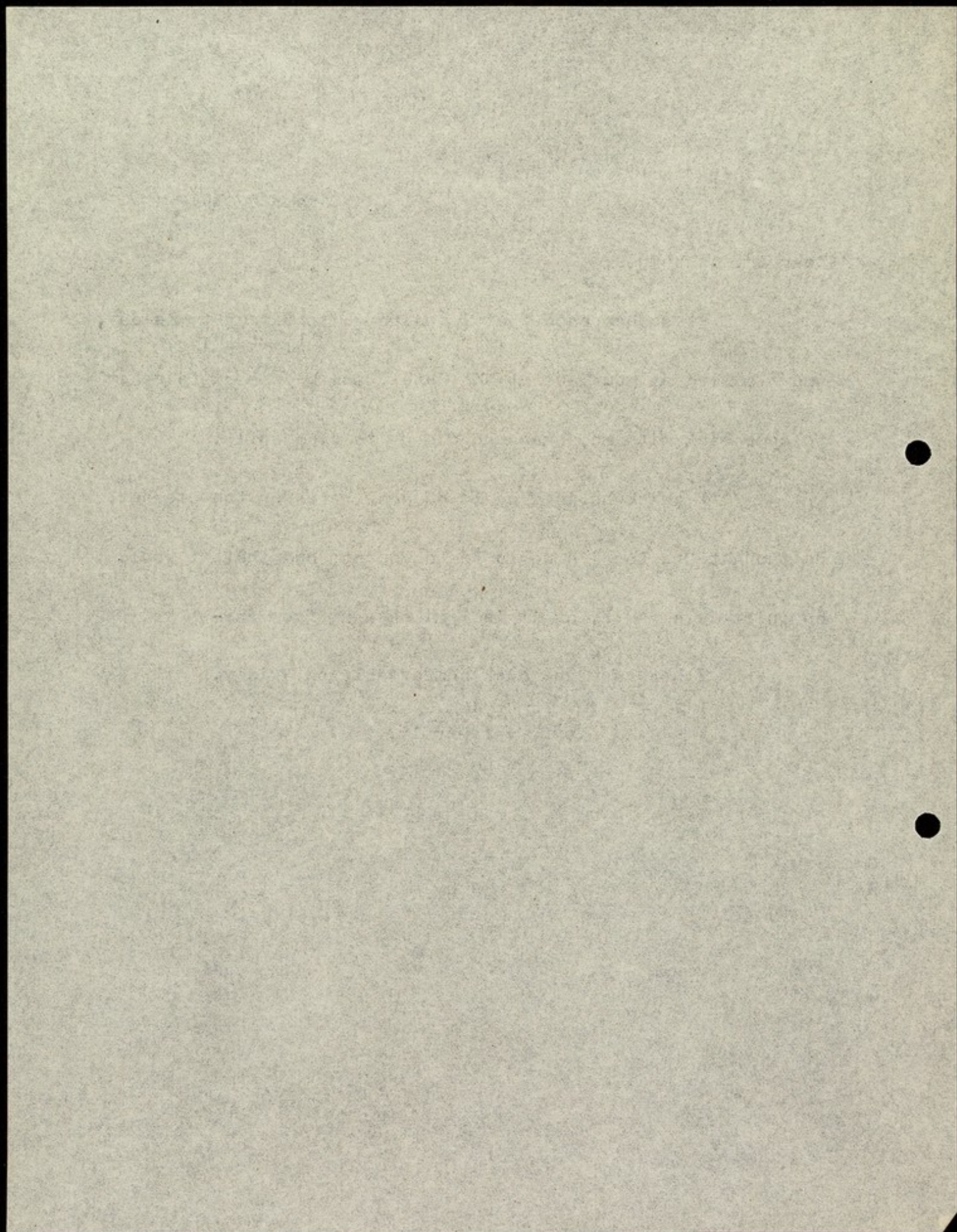
It so happened that I had to go to Harrogate to-day, and I called on your son at the Hotel, and he was quite ready to come back with me, which he did quite pleasantly.

I think he is glad to be back here for the present. He thought Dr. Luard's would be too quiet; and that it would be quiet is certain, as it is 8 miles away from any-where.

I hope you got back comfortably on Friday.

Yours very truly,







56, STRAND.

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Mar 23<sup>d</sup> 1912

Dear Dr B Pierce

I have a letter this morning stating my son has returned to the North Eastern Railway North Barrington and that he hopes to call upon Dr Leach to day. I understood he accepted your very kind invitation to stay over the week end with you for which I beg to thank you. He is very obstinate. I hope you will forgive his indifference. I am very sorry he did not go into your District at York or Scarborough. I enclose you my son's letter.

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner



1900

1900

*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



March 23, 1912

Dear Luard,

I saw yesterday in Leeds an old patient of ours who has a return of his delusions of suspicion. He thinks there is a conspiracy against him and that a considerable number of people are in league to blackmail him in some way or other. People in the street, the servants at home, and the neighbours, are all talking about him. He is, however, much more peaceable and easy to do with than one would expect, and when he has a change his troubles subside. Last year he took an extended tour in America with one of our attendants, and did very well, and since then he has returned to Barrow in Furness and is taking an active part in the business of the Town Council, of which he is a member.

The prognosis I fear is bad, and I have no doubt that sooner or later certificates will again become necessary, but I think you would do quite well in taking him in your own house for a time, at any rate, and I have wired to you, saying he may be calling on you. The patient is Thomas Ashburner, Jun., and if he does not call I would suggest your writing to him at the North Eastern Hotel, Harrogate. His father, Thomas Ashburner, is a retired builder, comfortably off, and his address is 56 Strand, Barrow-in-F.

Yours very truly,



8

The first part of the report deals with the general situation of the country and the progress of the work. It is followed by a detailed account of the various projects and the results of the investigations. The report concludes with a summary of the findings and a list of references.

The second part of the report contains a detailed description of the various projects and the results of the investigations. It is followed by a summary of the findings and a list of references.

The third part of the report contains a detailed description of the various projects and the results of the investigations. It is followed by a summary of the findings and a list of references.

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The tenth part of the report contains a detailed description of the various projects and the results of the investigations. It is followed by a summary of the findings and a list of references.

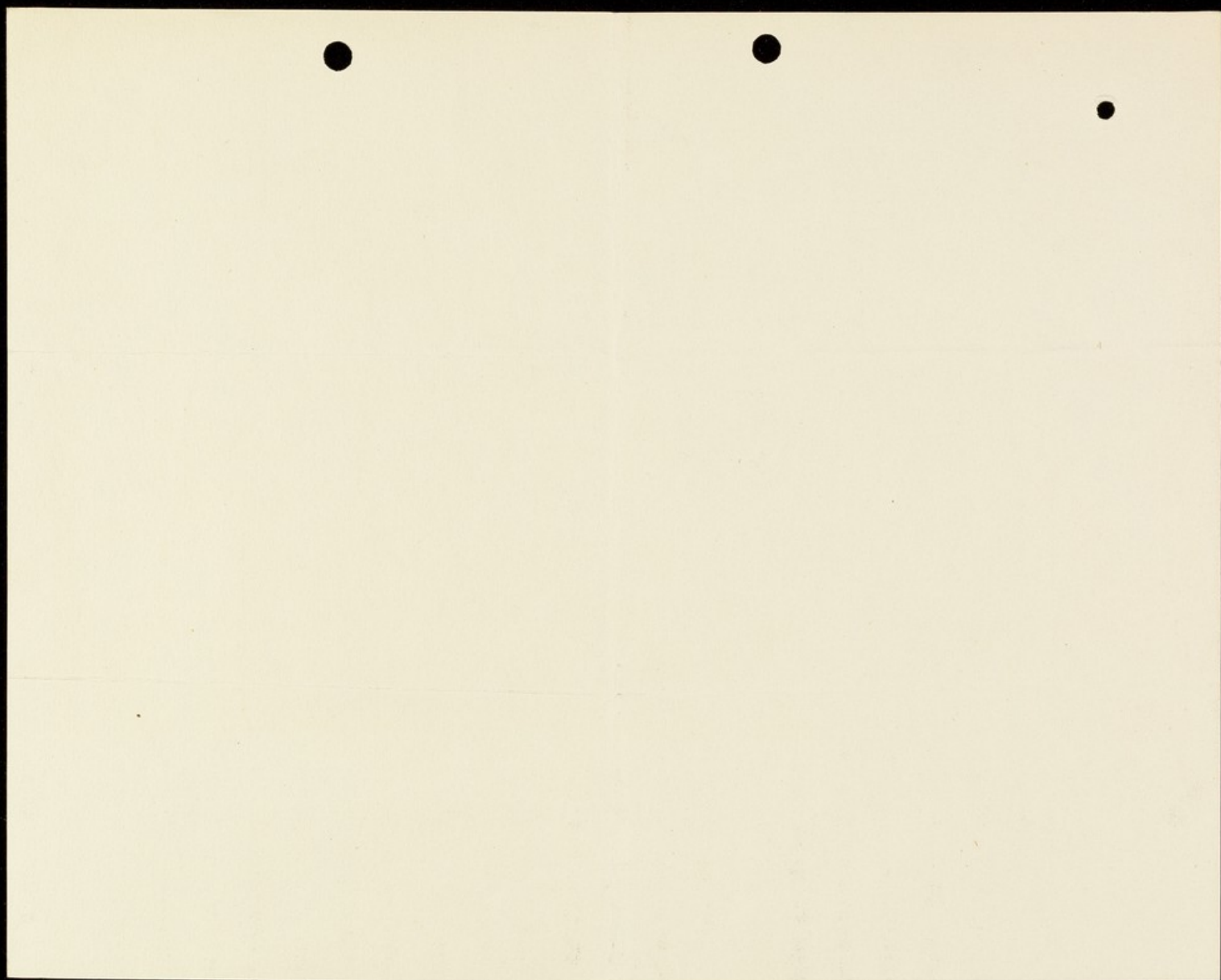
Station Hotel  
Harrogate  
23rd March 1912

Dear Mr. Pierce,

I have seen Mr. Luard  
and come to the conclusion that  
the Retreat would suit me  
better and I propose to  
come on Monday unless  
hearing from you to the  
contrary. Excuse scribble  
as it was written under  
difficulties at Northallerton

Yours faithfully  
T. Ashburner





GEO. ALDERSON,

J. CARRUTHERS,  
MANAGER.

NORTH EASTERN STATION HOTEL,  
HARROGATE, LTD.,

TELEGRAMS:  
STATION HOTEL, HARROGATE.

NAT. TELEPHONE NO. 417.

293  
22nd March 1912

Dear Mr. Pierce;

After leaving Park Square  
and thinking over the matter I  
came to the conclusion that it was  
best not to go to York again and trust  
you will not be offended. I propose  
going over to Northallerton in the  
morning and hope to see Mr. Luard.  
I think it will be all right staying  
here until I go to Mr. Luard if he  
has room. With best regards

Yours faithfully

T. Ashburner JWS





GEO. ALDERSON,

J. CARRUTHERS,  
MANAGER.

NORTH EASTERN STATION HOTEL,  
HARROGATE, LTD.,

TELEGRAMS:  
STATION HOTEL, HARROGATE.  
NAT. TELEPHONE NO. 417.

22nd March 1912

Dear Father,

I came to the conclusion  
that it would be better not to go  
back to York until I had arranged  
with Dr. Leard. I shall be going over  
to Northallerton to-morrow when  
I will have a look at the place.

I hope you got home all right

Your affec son

Tom







56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Mar 17<sup>th</sup> 1912

Dear Dr Bedford Pierce  
The Retreat  
York

I am this day in receipt of your letter with enclosure for which I am obliged. My son left home for Harrogate yesterday and is now there staying in the North Eastern Hotel. I purpose going to Harrogate on Tuesday next the 19<sup>th</sup> instant and will call with him at your room in Leeds on Friday next the 22<sup>nd</sup> instant hoping this will be convenient to you. I think you will be best able to judge how to treat him after you have seen him. Some times for days we cannot see anything the matter with him but when he is without sleep for a few nights he breaks down & then people are talking about him.



CHART 10

REVENUE, 1910-1919

1910-1919

56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Mar 16<sup>th</sup> 1912

Dear Dr. Price  
The Retreat York

My son left here for Harrogate to day  
(no one with him) he has promised to meet  
me at your place of call Leeds next week  
I found out to day that he is under the  
impression that the Certificate is still in  
force. We think sometime he is better but  
unfortunately he breaks down. I expect to know  
tomorrow where he is staying at Harrogate

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburners



RECEIVED - [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



March 16, 1912

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

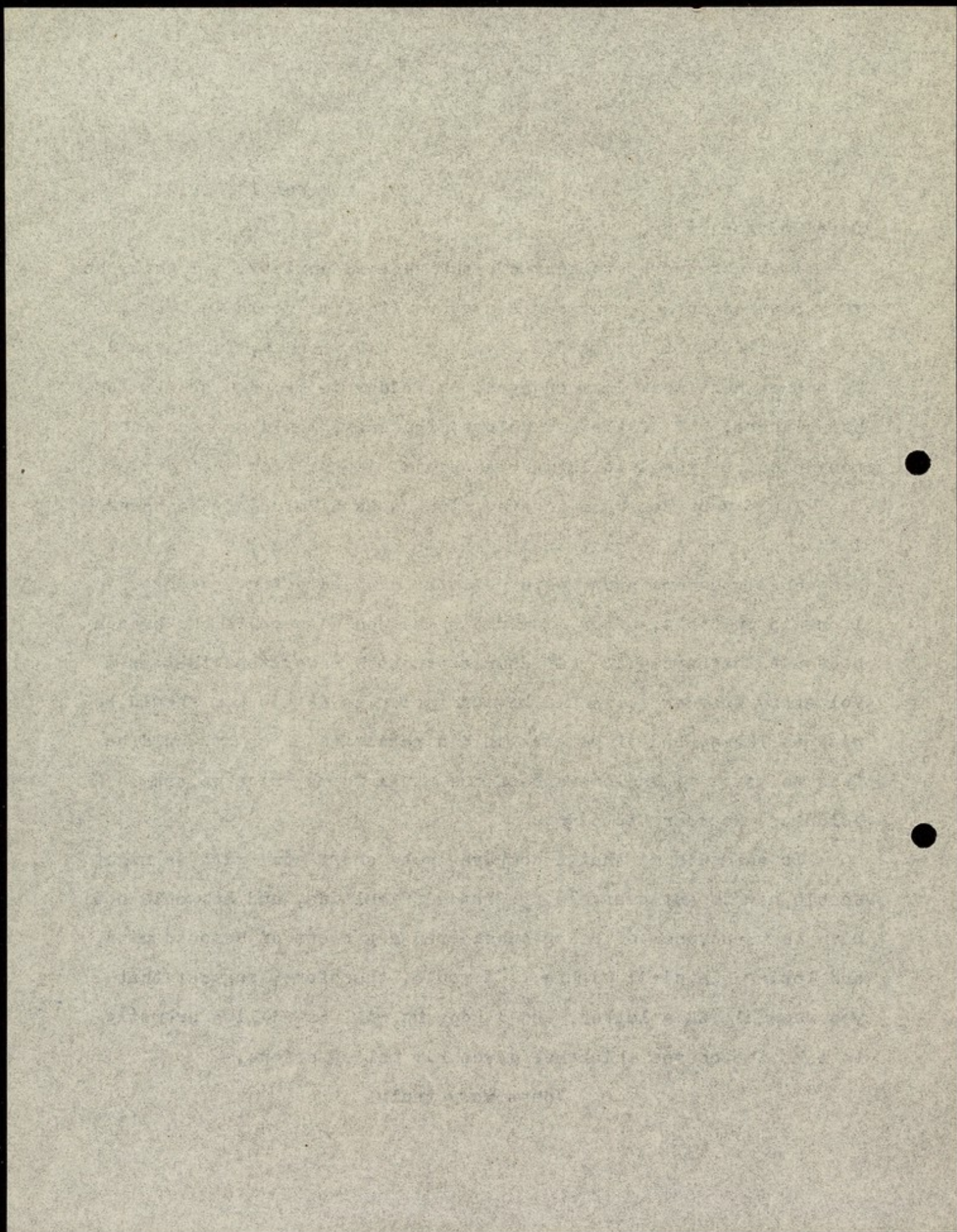
I am very sorry to hear of your renewed anxiety. I shall be very pleased to see your son and yourself at my rooms in Leeds, but the difficulty is to fix on a day. On Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday next week I am engaged. Friday is my regular day for being there, but if the day before, Thursday, would be much more convenient to you I would make a special journey for that day.

Would your son come to stay with us as a Voluntary Boarder? I think it would be quite suitable for him to do so, seeing that he probably understands quite well the necessity for a change. If he is suitable, after examination he could go on to our branch house at Scarborough. Of course you both understand that as a Voluntary Boarder we should have no power to detain him should he wish to leave, and if he gave in his notice to do so he would be free to go. I enclose one of the usual forms which we ask Voluntary Boarders to sign.

It seems to me that a comparatively short stay with us might enable him to get over his present difficulties, and he would not have the annoyance of being considered a patient of unsound mind, and losing his civil rights. I would, therefore, suggest that you show him this letter, and I hope he will be willing promptly to take the course which has given him relief before.

Yours very truly







56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Mar 15<sup>th</sup> 1912

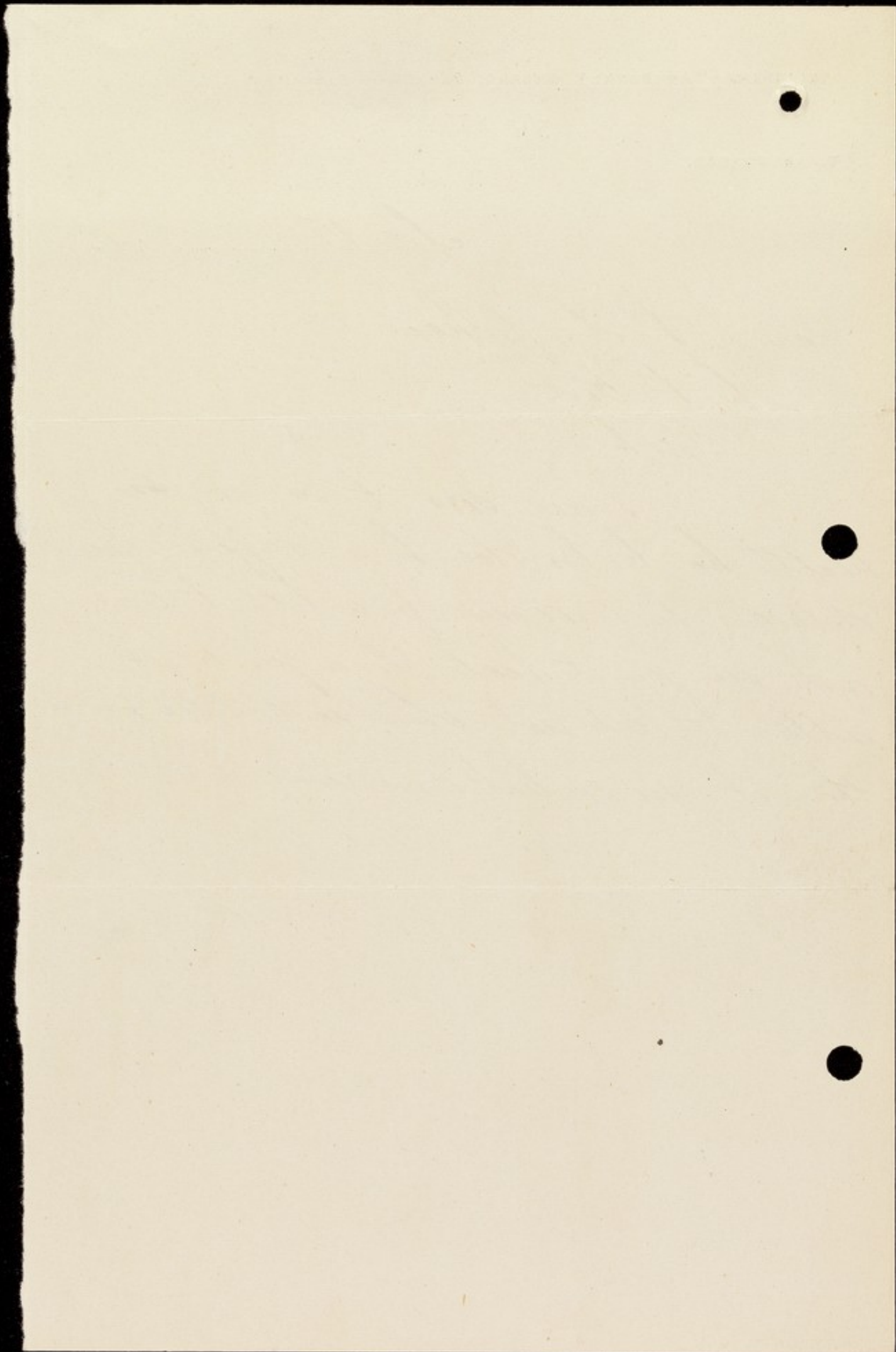
Dear Dr Bedford Davis  
The Rectory  
York

I am sorry to say my son  
health has broken down he is suffering from  
delusion, he is anxious for us both to come  
and see you at Leeds, please give us your  
address at Leeds and when we can see you  
there at your earliest convenience

Yours sincerely

Thos Ashburner





Flamboro' House,  
57 Marine Parade,  
Great Yarmouth.

Tuesday.

Dear Dr. Pierce:

I arrived here  
to-day after having a look  
round Cambridge and  
was sorry not to see you  
before leaving York. Whilst  
appreciating the kindness  
shown to me at the  
Retreat I think you will  
agree that it was not



desirable for me to stop any  
longer than I had promised  
as I hope on returning home  
in about a fortnight or so to  
take an active part in  
political life. The air seems  
very bracing here and will  
no doubt be beneficial. Kindly  
remember me to Dr. McKenzie

Yours sincerely  
T. Ashburner *Jas*

All communications should be  
addressed to—

THE SECRETARY,

Lunacy Commission,

66, Victoria Street,

LONDON, S.W.

Communications relating to different  
subjects should be made in separate  
letters.

LUNACY COMMISSION,

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

9<sup>th</sup> December 1911.

SIR,

The Commissioners in Lunacy observe that

*Mr Thomas Ashburner* was discharged,

“relieved” only, from your Institution on the 6<sup>th</sup> inst.

They would be glad to know whether you considered him  
certifiably insane when he was discharged, and if you know what  
arrangements have been made for his care.

I am, SIR,

Your obedient Servant,

*B. J. Hodgson*

The Manager,

*York Retreat*

Secretary.



Dec. 11, 1911

T. Ashburner, Jun.

Sir,

In reply to your enquiry, Mr. Thomas Ashburner, Jun. is at home, staying with his father and mother and is carrying on his business as a solicitor. There is reason, however, to believe that his delusions of persecution have not disappeared, and consequently he could not rightly be discharged as "recovered". I have not seen him since he went to America, and therefore cannot express any personal opinion as to his present mental state.

I remain,

Yours faithfully,



56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Dec 7<sup>th</sup> 1911

Dear Dr Bedford Davis

The Retreat York

My sons discharge arrived this morning. I have not told him of its arrival. He thinks sometimes for days together he is all right but unfortunately he breaks down. If it should be found necessary for him to leave home <sup>at any of these times</sup> we hope you will take him in your Retreat. He appears upset when he does not sleep soundly, and he does not sleep soundly unfortunately. He attends to his business and the Council meeting. If it is found necessary to again take him away it would have to be gone about very carefully, as he has a great objection to his liberty been shortened.

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner

8/12/11  
I have for  
letter. no doubt we  
could receive  
him if  
necessary.  
18.12.11





56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Nov 30<sup>th</sup>

19.....

Dear Dr Redford Price

I am very pleased to say our son is much better and we think is in fit condition to remain at home. Should he unfortunately break down and become necessary to leave home and put under restraint we hope you will be able to take him in your Retreat. We are anxious if possible for him to remain at home. We have to thank you for your great kindness to him. He takes great interest in the Com's proceedings here

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburners



RECEIVED BY THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

WASHINGTON

SEPTEMBER 10, 1894

Dear Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 8th inst.

in relation to the proposed purchase of the land described in the accompanying plat.

The land is situated in the County of ... State of ... and is owned by ...

The proposed purchase is for the purpose of ... and is subject to the approval of the War Department.

I am, Sir, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

Very truly yours,  
[Signature]

Enclosed for you are the plat and other papers relating to the proposed purchase.

I am, Sir, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

Very truly yours,  
[Signature]

Enclosed for you are the plat and other papers relating to the proposed purchase.

I am, Sir, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

Very truly yours,  
[Signature]



56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Nov 21<sup>st</sup>

1911

Dear Dr Bedford Lewis

Robert York

I am in receipt of your letter of the 18<sup>th</sup> instant for which I am obliged. My son appears much better to day. We will decide before the 7<sup>th</sup> of December what we think is best to do with him. We think it very hard to have him again placed under restraint. I think Doctor Thompson our neighbour will assist us in the matter if required, he has given him a little medicine at present a (dose) so that he is well acquainted with him.

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner



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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Nov 17<sup>th</sup> 1911

Dear Dr Redford Davis

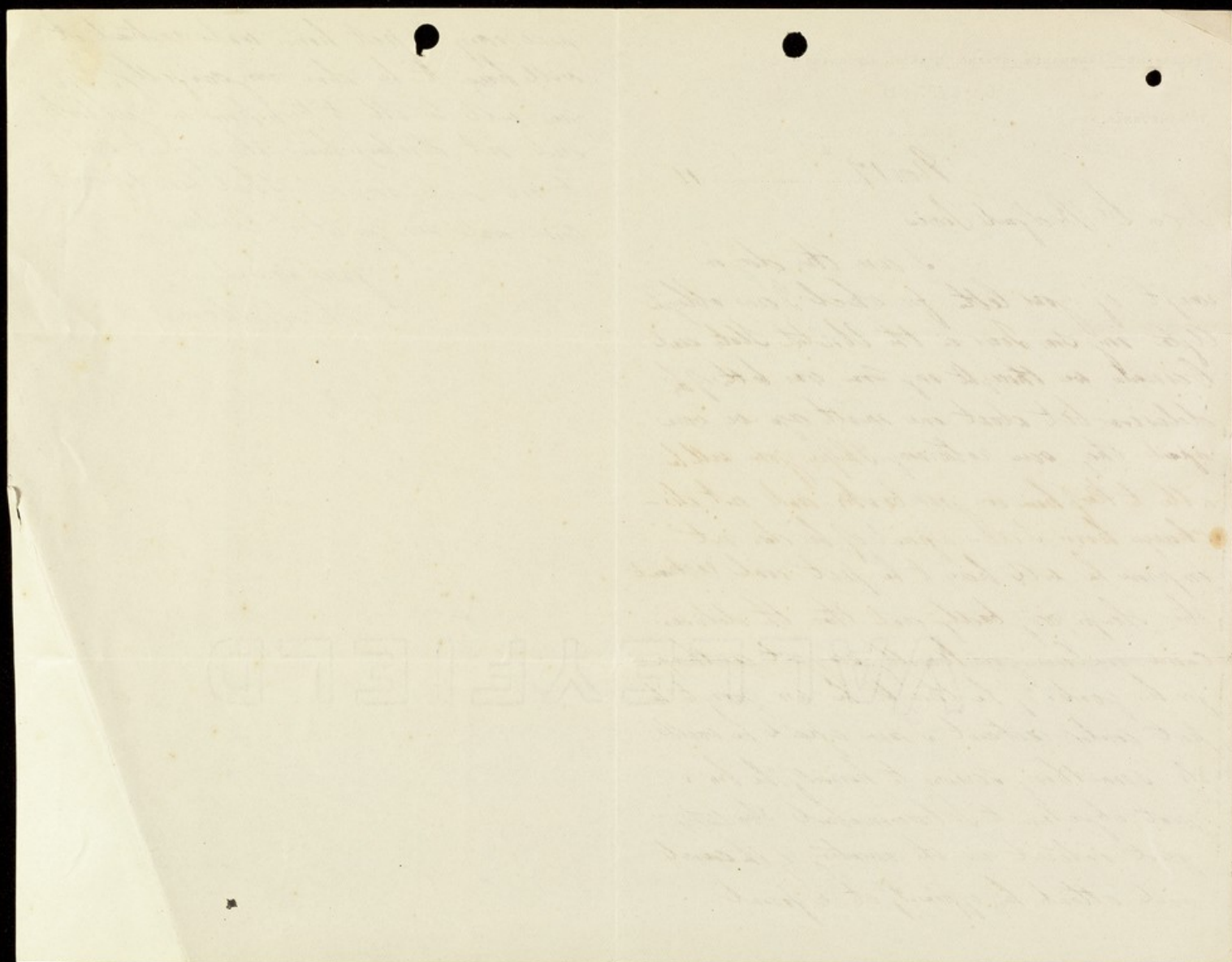
I am this day in receipt of your letter for which I am obliged. After my son's tour in the United States and Canada we thought my son was better for his delirium, but about one month ago he was afraid they were returning. I hope you will be able to keep him on your books and not discharge him. I am afraid if he does not improve he will have to be put under restraint. He sleep very badly and then the delirium come on. Can you kindly suggest anything for his good? If he thought he was going to be put under restraint I am afraid he would do something serious to himself. He has a great objection to Dr. Cameron. He takes great interest in the meeting of the Council and attends his office. If it is found

necessary to put him under restraint it will have to be done very carefully. I hope you will be able to keep him on your books and not discharge him. This is great trouble to me and my wife. I had been hoping to come and see you about this.

Yours sincerely  
T. Ashburner

734





T. ASHBURNER, JR., B.A.,  
SOLICITOR.

9, LAWSON STREET,

BARROW-IN-FURNESS.

12th September 1911.

Dear Dr. Pierce,

I have now been back  
at Barrow for nearly a month  
and have been following my  
Profession in the usual way.

I am quite well and strong  
and have benefitted very much  
from the tour in America. I  
trust Simpson has quite recovered  
from the effects of his attack of  
dysentery which he unfortunately  
got before leaving Canada.

I shall be obliged if you will  
kindly obtain my discharge

Dr. Pierce.

Yours Sincerely  
T. Ashburner Junr



2-14-73

RECEIVED

1-1-73

1-1-73



56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church Street

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Received July 20

July 19 1899

Dr B Pirie

Dear Sir

I received the enclosed letter from my son to day and regret the contents Dr Cairnmuir thought I ought to send it on to you. I was hoping my son would have been quite content in your beautiful retreat there is a trip from here to York on the 21<sup>st</sup> instant leaving now early that morning. I hope to come with it and call upon you. As far as we are concerned we wish our son to carry out your instructions if he will not remain voluntary, we think he will have to remain compulsory, he had recently a sea voyage of about 3 weeks to Madras and other places, we think he was <sup>much</sup> ~~very~~ better for it. My son shares himself would it not be better to take the razor from him and let the barber shave him

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS



56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church St

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Oct 9<sup>th</sup>

1911

Dear Dr Bedford Pierce  
The Rectory  
York

I have received Mr W E Waller's letter with enclosure for which I am much obliged. I have in enclose cheque for £34. 19. 3 in settlement of the extract account kindly acknowledge receipt and oblige. I am pleased to say my son is all right nothing the matter with him since he came home. I have to thank you for your great kindness to my son. I hope to come with my son to see you sometime before Christmas, but will write you to get an appointment before that time

Enclosure

3 sovereigns

115/6

Postal Order  $\frac{4.8}{3.4.8}$ 

yours sincerely  
T. Ashburner







Oct. 6 1911

Dear Sir,

Enclose account for Mr Ashburn.  
The money in Jan. Dec 1910 was  
placed to the account but the same  
has sent £3.4.8 was left with one  
of the attendants also the pocket knife.  
This I now enclose with the money.

Yours faithfully

E. C. Waller

Secty.

Mrs. Ashburn Esq



Oct 6 1911

Dear Sir,

Enclosed account for Mr. Colburn.

The money is from the 1910 tax  
placed to the account but the same  
has been £3.4.8 has left with me  
of the statement also the pocket money  
this from encloses with the money.

Yours faithfully

W. Colburn

228.

Wm. Colburn Esq.



~~56, STRAND~~ 12 Church Street

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

July 18<sup>th</sup> 1911

Dear Dr. Price

I am much obliged for your letter of yesterday and hope to come to the Rectory on Tuesday next the 25<sup>th</sup> inst. I hope to call upon you about the middle of the forenoon of that day. Hoping this will be convenient to you

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburners

I hope to leave Barrowgate on the 28<sup>th</sup> inst.



THE DOOR INTO WHEDDON

BY ALDOUS HUXLEY

WITH AN AFTERWORD

INTRODUCTION BY THE EDITOR

THE DOOR INTO WHEDDON

THE DOOR INTO WHEDDON

THE DOOR INTO WHEDDON

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THE DOOR INTO WHEDDON

THE DOOR INTO WHEDDON

July 17, 1911

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

In reply to your note, I am glad to get a rather better report of your son.

I fully expect to be at home on Monday, the 24th. On Tuesday, the 25th, I shall probably be in Leeds in the afternoon. Perhaps you will let me know which will suit you better.

Yours very truly,



1911, 1912

1911, 1912

1911, 1912

1911, 1912

1911, 1912

1911, 1912

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1911, 1912

1911, 1912

56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church St

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

July 15<sup>th</sup> 1911

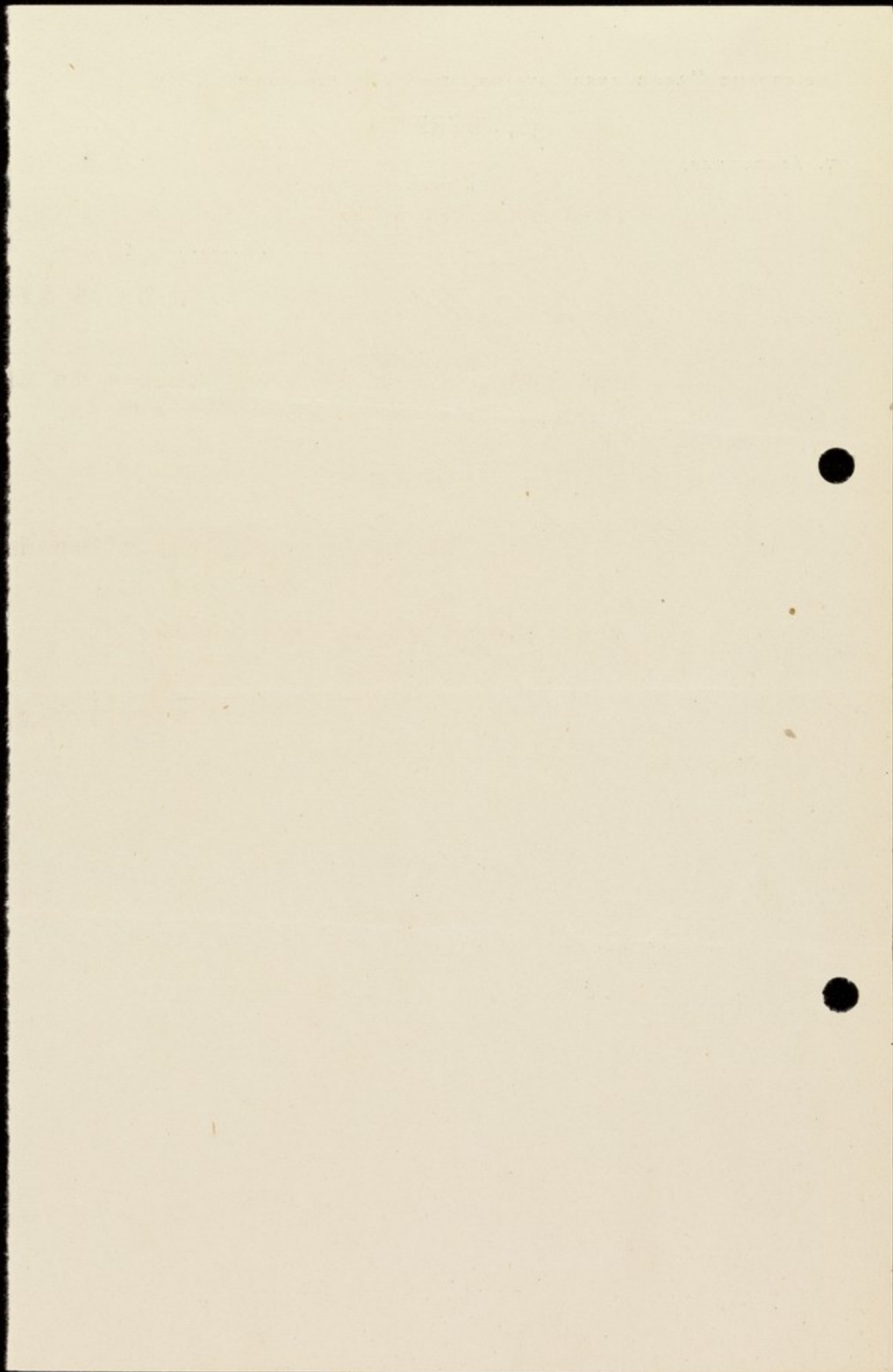
Dear Dr Bedford Price

I enclose you the last letter received from my son and Mr Tompkin my son's letter is more promising than his previous letter. (Kindly return me the two enclosed letters)

I expect to join my wife at Harrogate from the 22<sup>nd</sup> to the 28<sup>th</sup> instant, will be glad to call upon you from the 22<sup>nd</sup> to the 28<sup>th</sup> instant if convenient to you and you will let me know

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner





July 6, 1911

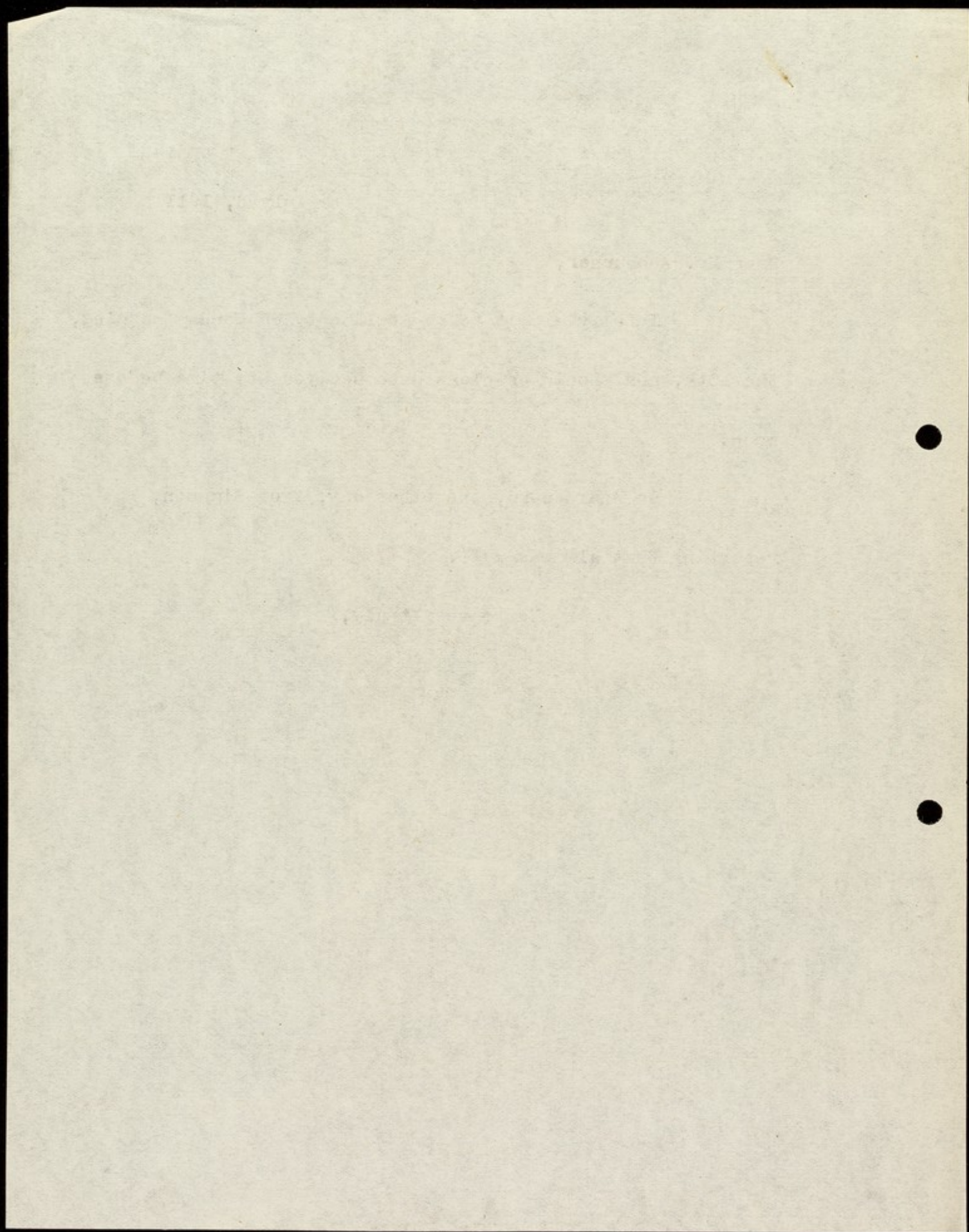
Dear Mr. Ashburner,

I fully expect to be at liberty on Monday morning, the 10th, and should be pleased to see you any time before noon.

We had a card, the other day, from Simpson, reporting that all was well.

Yours very truly,





~~56, STRAND,~~ 12 Church St

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

July 4<sup>th</sup>

1911

Dear Dr Bedford Piche

I hope to come over to  
Harrogate with my wife on Saturday with  
the 8<sup>th</sup> instant I want to return home with  
the 11<sup>th</sup> instant Tuesday please inform me can  
you see me on Monday the 10<sup>th</sup> instant  
and oblige and at what time. If you  
could not see me on the 11<sup>th</sup> instant  
Kindly say the date and time you  
could see me

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner



"THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY ASTOR LENOX TILDEN FOUNDATION"

ASTOR LENOX TILDEN FOUNDATION

NEW YORK

1900

1900

56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

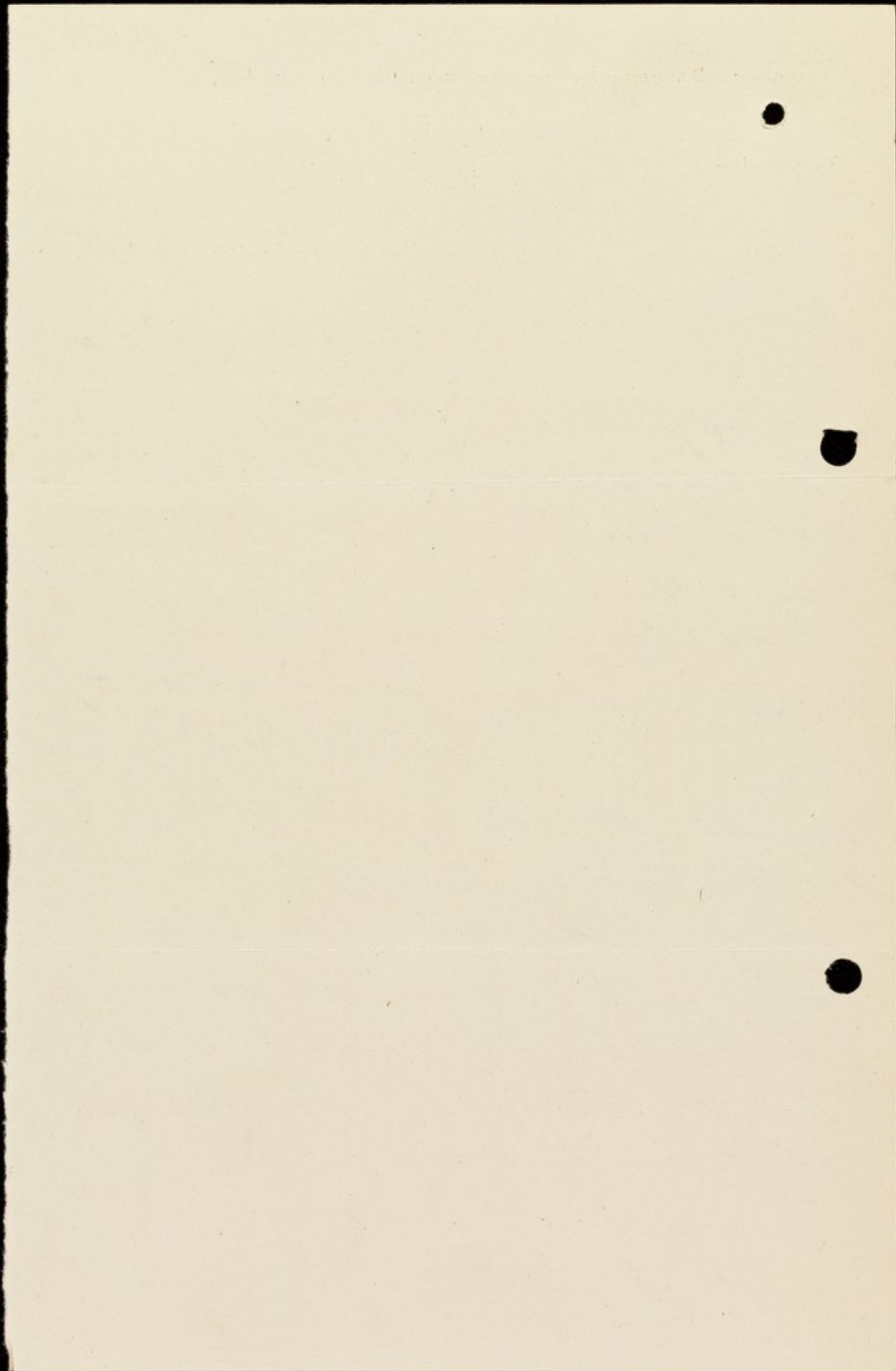
Barrow-in-Furness,

May 16<sup>th</sup> 1911

Dear Dr B Peiris

The bar and golf sticks  
are safe to hand to day for which I  
am obliged. I went to Liverpool on Saturday  
last and met my son and Mr Simpson.  
I beg to thank you very sincerely for your  
great kindness to my son also in allowing  
Mr Simpson to accompany him. I think they  
will be very comfortable on board the  
Mauretania they have a four berth cabin to  
themselves and she is one of the finest  
passenger steamers afloat. When you have the  
account made up if you will send it on  
I will remit you. I understand my son left  
£6 in the drawer which please keep and  
deduct from the account. We don't know  
did my son leave his golfing boots at the Ritz.  
I think they will have a fine passage across  
from me to the Continent





copy

268

Thos Cook & Son

Tourist Steamship & Forwarding Agents  
Bankers &c

61 Duke St

Boston & Lunenburg

May 3 1911

B W	3 14 1
24	

In writing or telegraphing please quote this reference  
The Ashburn Co

12 Church St Boston

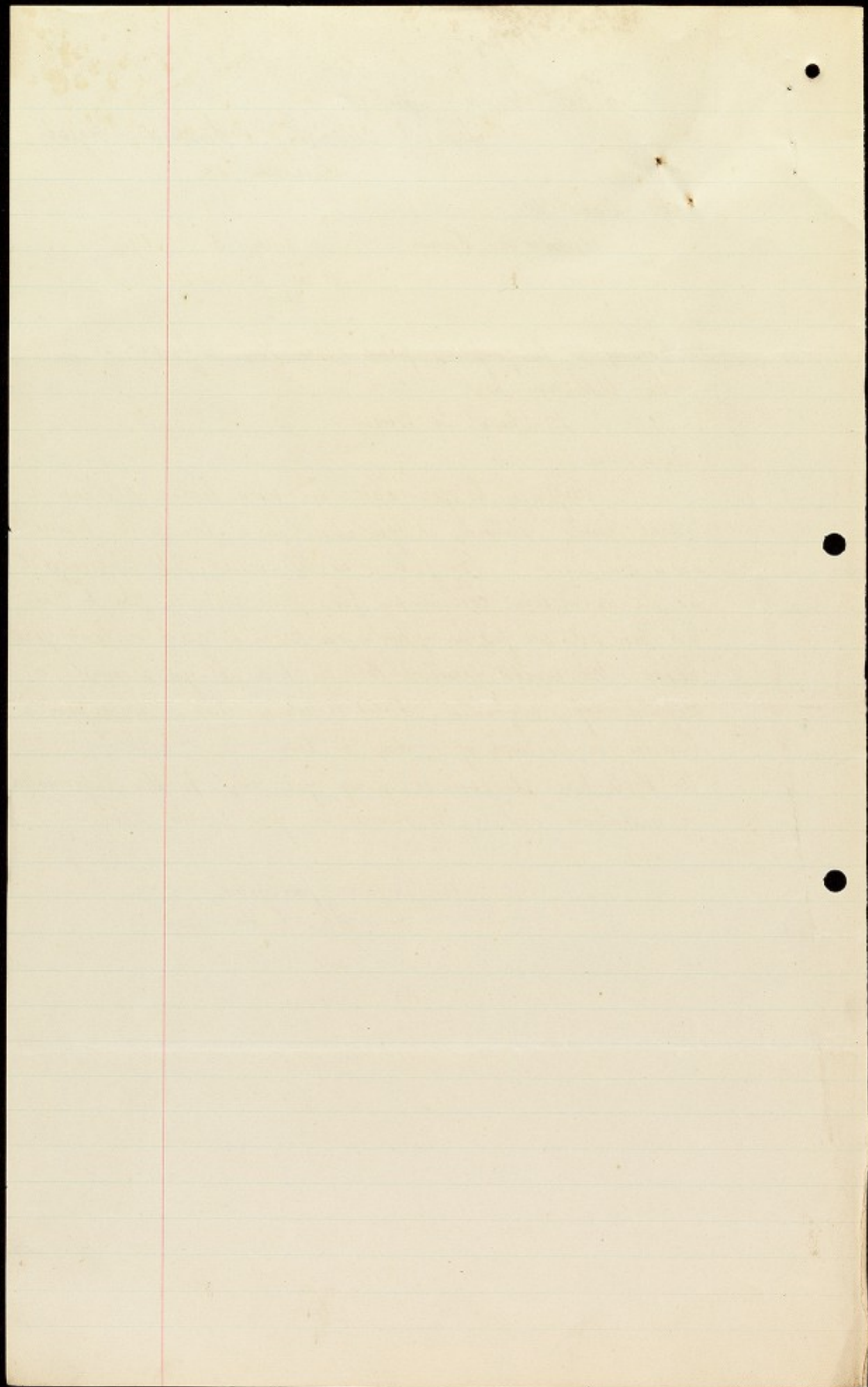
Dear Sir

Referring to your call we now have pleasure to  
attach hereto itinerary & quotation for a tour in the United  
States & Canada. This fare is at the present, only approximate  
as the excursions commencing from New York on June 1<sup>st</sup> have  
not been advised for this year & the price is given on last year  
basis. We would mention that we have not yet received a  
definite reply regarding Hotel Accommodation. but expect to  
have this in the course of a day or two

We shall have pleasure in giving you any further information  
or quotations and beg to remain at your further service

Yours faithfully  
Thos Cook & Son  
per J. B.





Continuation of letter to J Ashburn Esq dated 2/5/11 page 2

Suggested times to spend at each place

New York & District 5 days

Philadelphia 1

Washington 2

Chicago 3

Colorado 7

Los Angeles 2

San Francisco 4

Salt Lake City 2

Ogden & Yellowstone Park 7

Portland 1

Victoria 1

Vancouver 1

Rockies 6

Winnipeg 1

Toronto 1

Niagara Falls 2

Montreal 2

Boston 1

New York 1

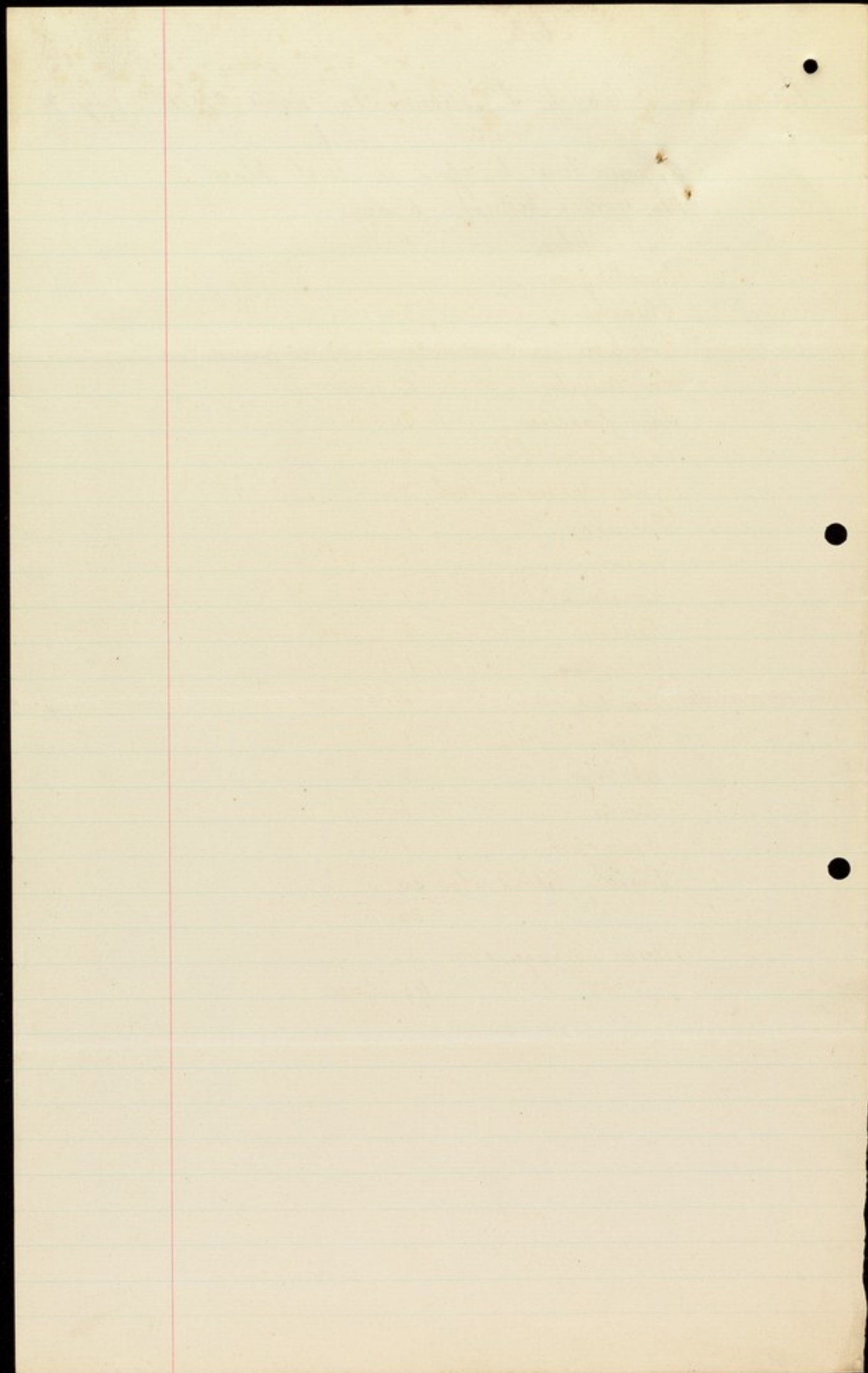
Travelling Island about 30

80

Ocean Voyage about 15

95 days





Continuation of letter to J Ashburne Esq dated 2/5/11 Page 3

Approximate quotation

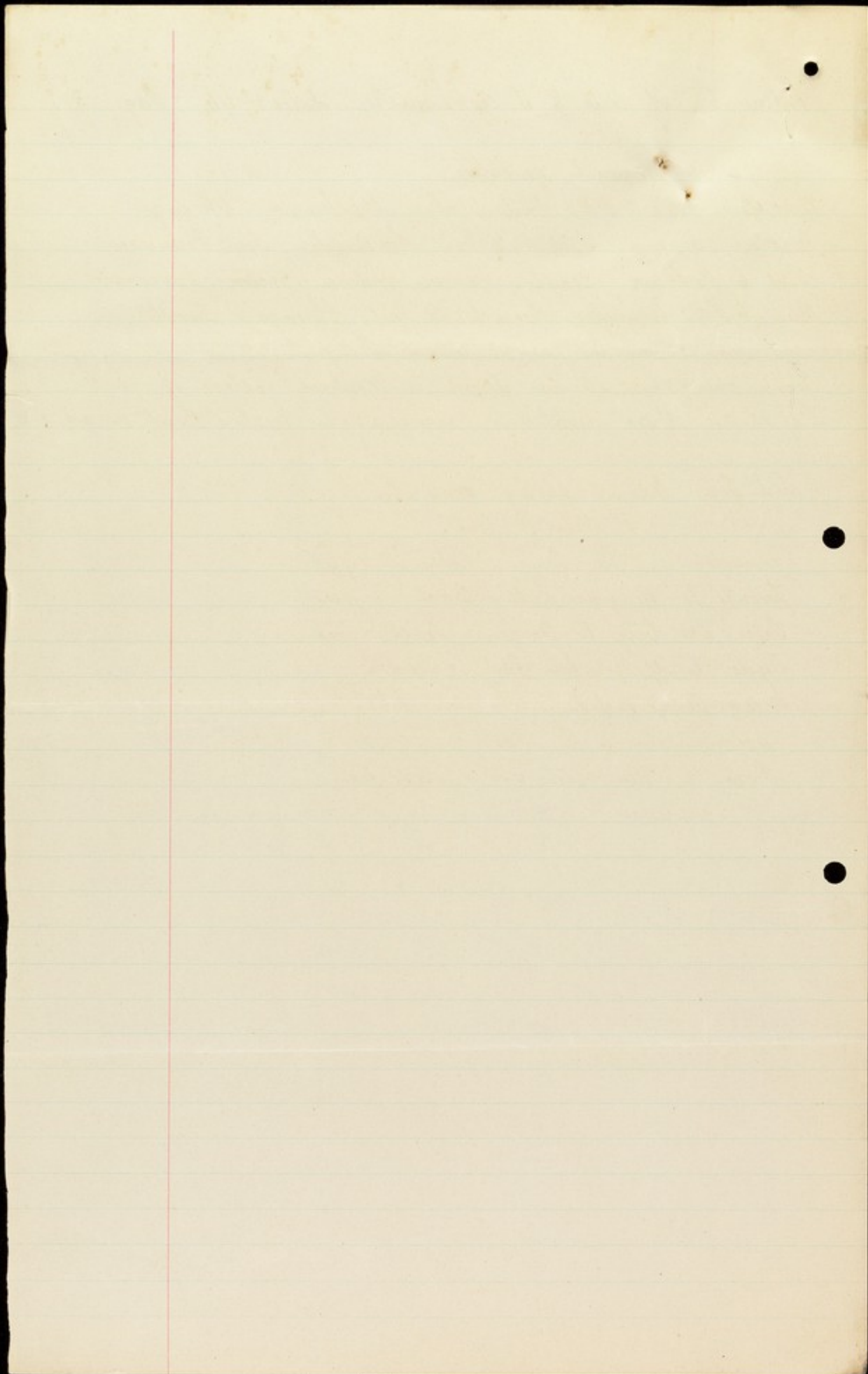
New York. B & O R.R. Philadelphia. Washington Chicago  
 Colorado Springs. Salt Lake City. Los Angeles. San Francisco  
 Rail to Portland. Seattle. Steamer Victoria. Victoria Vancouver  
 Hence C.P.R. Winnipeg. Hence to St Paul. Chicago. Toronto.  
 Montreal. Rail to Boston About £27. 6-0  
 Extra charge for steamer Toronto to Montreal instead of rail  
 £1. 13. 4. (Via Richlieu + Ontario S.V. to Meals + Berth not included)

Side Trip. Colorado Springs Manitoba  
 + Return free

Manitoba. Pikes Peak, Return 18/9<sup>a</sup>  
 Toronto to Niagara Falls + Back free  
 Salt Lake City to Oregon + Back free  
 Ogden to Yellowstone Park + Back  
 Usual Terms including 4 1/2 days hotel } £11. 6-10  
 accommodation in the Park  
 Boston & New York via Sound Line  
 Steamer £0. 16. 0

Rail	27	0	0
Pikes Peak	1		
Hotel	11	6	
Steamer	11		
	60	6	





Continuation of letter to J Ashburner Esq dated 3/5/11 page 41

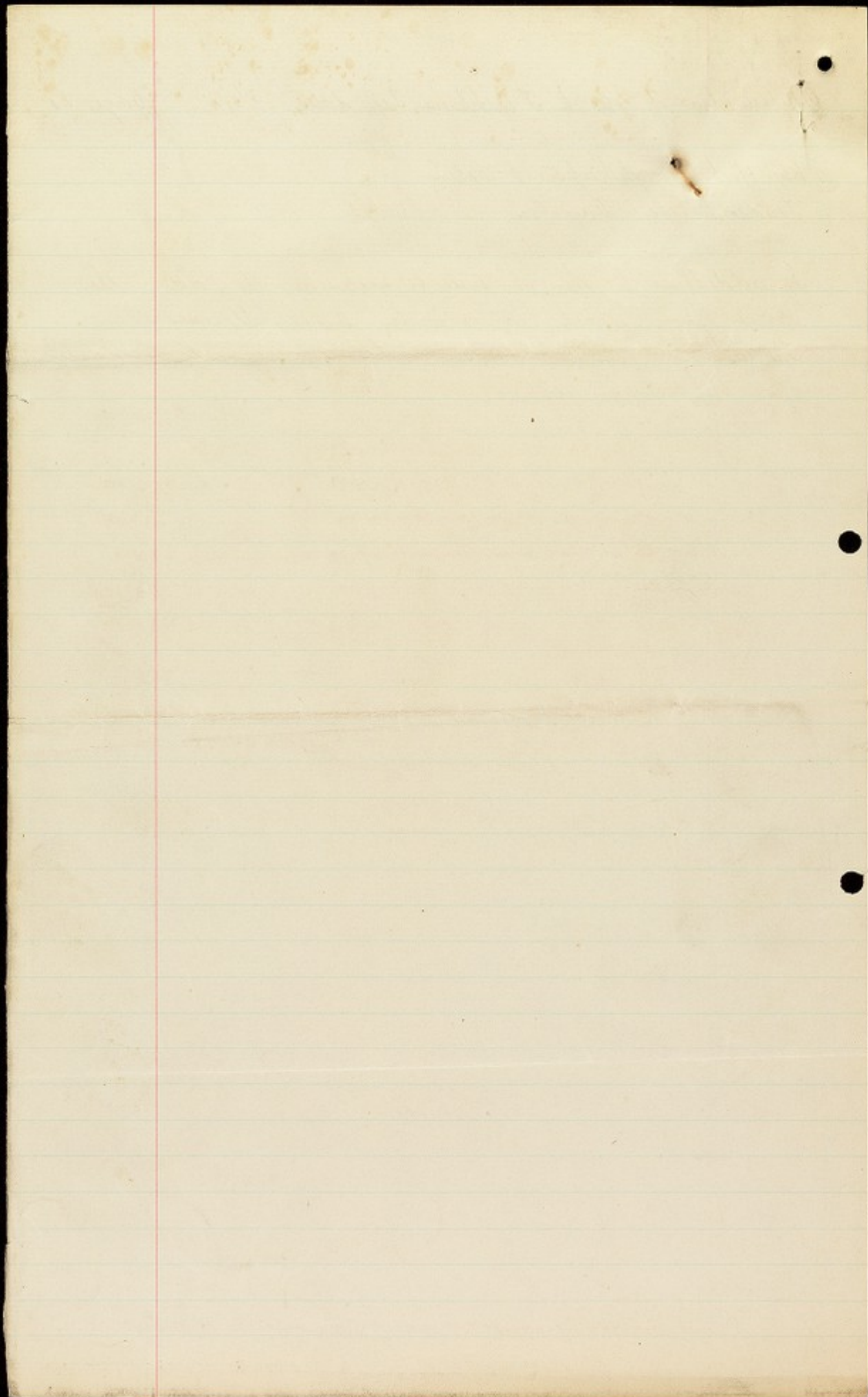
New York Poughkeepsie & Return

Hudson River Day Line  $\frac{2}{63}$

In addition to this it will be necessary to add the Steamer fare which vary according to the Steamer

The average fare is £10.10. or £11.0 as will be noticed from the enclosed list





Y 4 0 0  
COPY

May 7, 1911

This is to certify that Mr. Thomas Ashburner,  
Solicitor and Member of the Town Council of Barrow-in-Furness,  
who has been a patient under my care in this Hospital, is now  
well enough to take an extensive tour in America, and I have  
advised him to visit the Western States, the Canadian Rockies,  
in the expectation that a three months tour will re-establish  
his health.

Medical Superintendent,  
The Retreat,  
YORK



C O P Y

May 7, 1911

This is to certify that Mr. Thomas Ashburner,  
Solicitor and Member of the Town Council of Barrow-in-Furness,  
who has been a patient under my care in this Hospital, is now



194

~~56, STRAND,~~ 12 Church St

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

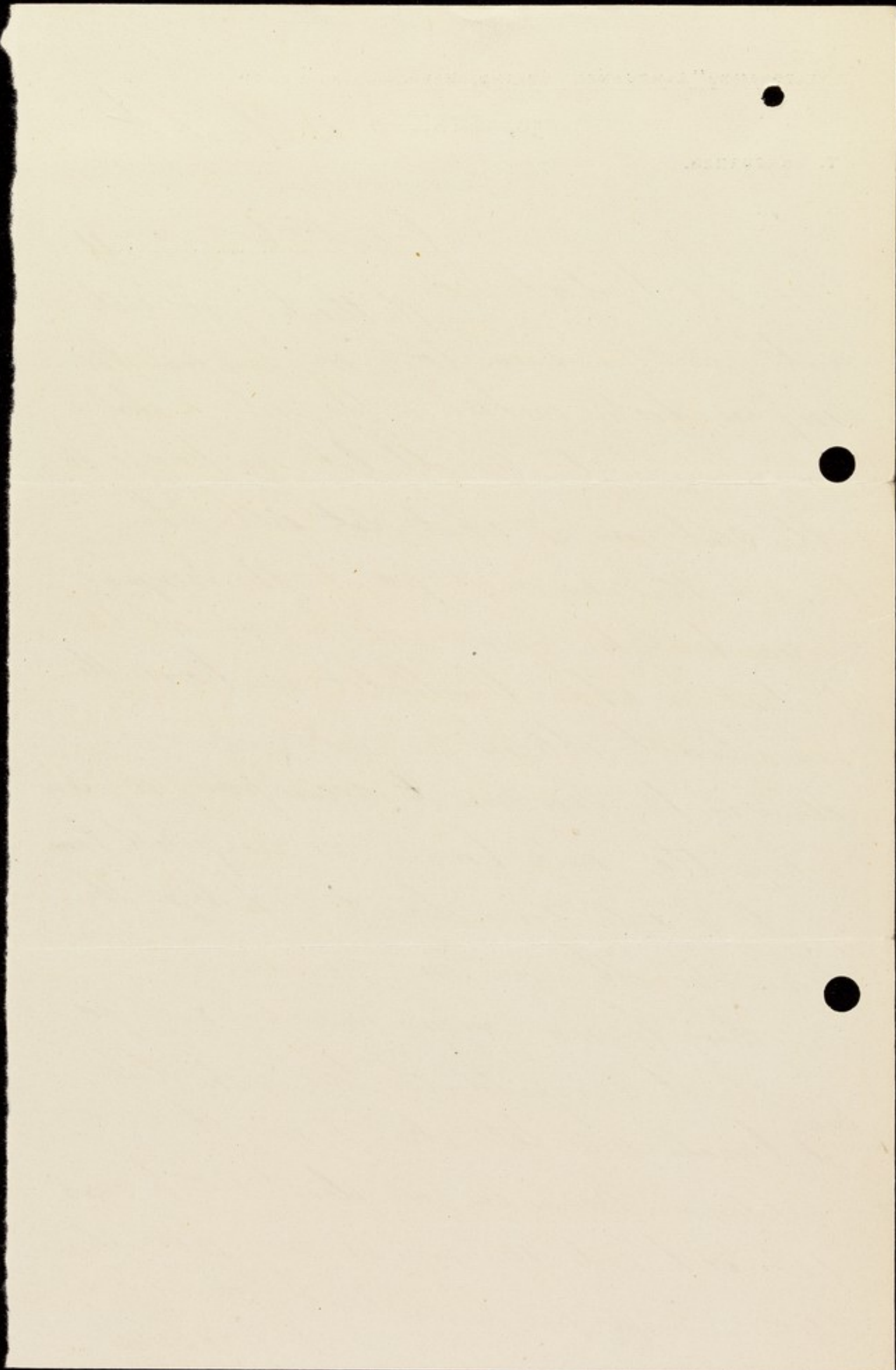
April 26. 1911

Dear Dr Redford Peoria

We think if it will suit your convenience that my son and Mr Simpson should embark at Liverpool a short bright from this. Kindly let me know if this will suit you or what date will. The £2. 8. 0 that we are to pay for Mr Simpson's service besides his expenses is to be paid into the Bank or where. Kindly let me know. We are extremely obliged for your kindness in allowing Mr Simpson to accompany my son. I hope they will have a very comfortable time of it. I will come down to York before they leave. Kindly give my son an order for anything he may require and we will pay for it. It is expected the tour of the States & Canada will take about 3 months.

Alderman Peoria was very pleased with his visit last week end. My son was very much pleased with a visit from his old Mother. Yours sincerely  
 T. Ashburner





56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

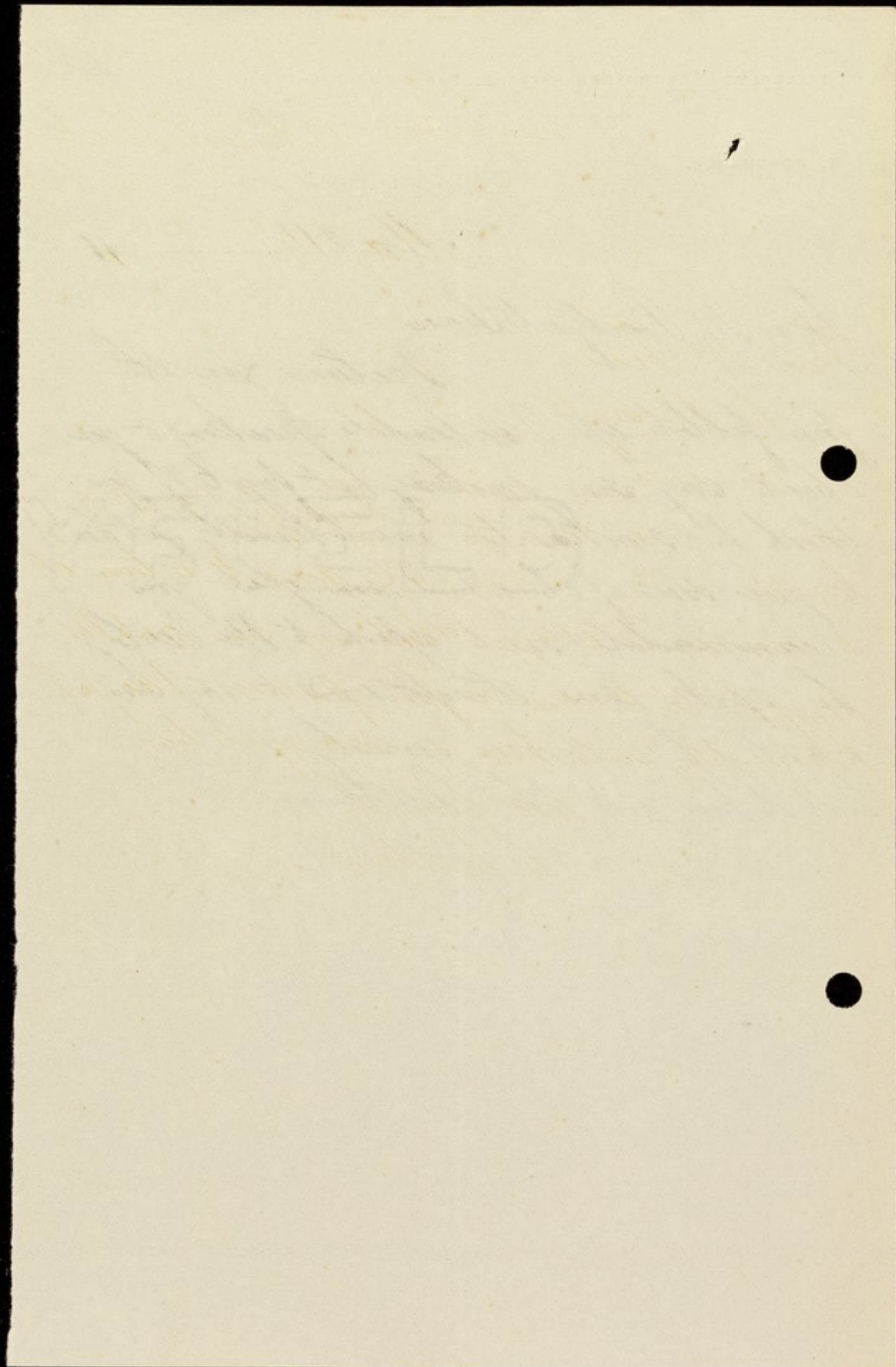
Barrow-in-Furness,

Mar 21<sup>st</sup> 1911

Dear Dr Bedford Pearce

I return you the  
form filled up. I intended speaking to you  
about my son smoking but forgot. If you  
think he smokes too much kindly get him  
to give some of it up. I am glad you  
recommended me to speak to Mr Darby  
he spoke some straight words to my son  
which I hope your sincerely  
will do him good I am Ashburner





~~56, STRAND~~ 12 Church Street

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

May 19<sup>th</sup> 1911

Dear Dr Price  
The Rectory  
York

I enclose you cheque for £33.15.2.  
Kindly settle the enclosed account return it  
to me with oblige. I thank my son and Mr  
Simpson will have a fine passage to New York  
hoping they will have a successful tour

Yours sincerely  
Thos. Ashburner





No. 929

The Retreat,

York,

May 15<sup>th</sup>

1911

Received from Mrs. Ashburner

the sum of Seven Pounds

Shillings and

Pence

on account of

L 7. 0. 0



Secretary.



The National

Archives

Manuscript



56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

April 13<sup>th</sup> ..... 1911

Dear Dr Price

We have a letter to day from  
my son he is anxious to have a change, he  
appears to be attached to you Mr Simpson  
could it be arranged for you Mr Simpson  
to travel with him under his care  
and on what terms kindly let me know  
and oblige at your earliest convenience

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner

15 APR 1911



*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

FIELD

56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Mar 31 ..... 1911

Dear Dr Bedford Poni

Mr Walter Bagot  
 at present acting Manager of a branch bank  
 how and a life long friend of my son is  
 anxious to come and see my son. I hope this  
 will be agreeable to you, he would come in  
 York April 8<sup>th</sup> 4.48 p m he would have to  
 leave on the Sunday so as to be at the  
 bank on Monday morning. I hope my son is  
 improving. He sent him his golf things and  
 provisions with several things in to day  
 they are coming's pack

Yours sincerely  
 J. H. Ashburner



April 1, 1911

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

We shall be quite pleased for Mr. Walter Bagot  
to see Mr. Ashburner at any time.

I cannot report any real improvement, though  
your son gives us a minimum of trouble and is quite  
pleasant to do with.

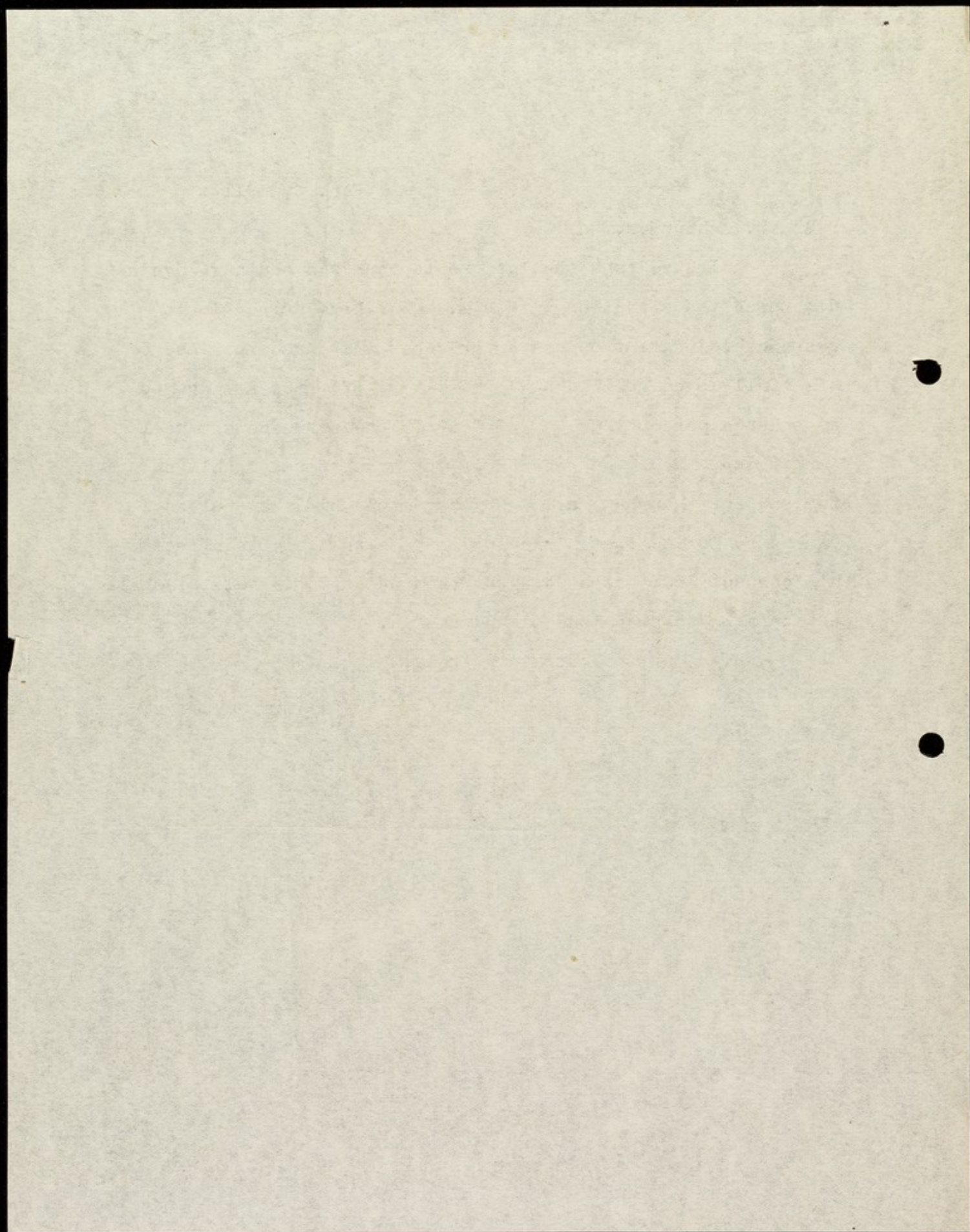
Feb. 6, 1911

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

I have read the letters to your son and have again discussed the situation with him. I have urged him to suspend his judgment on his experiences and have explained to him fully once again that I think many of these are due to disordered perceptions. I fear I have not made any real impression, though perhaps he is rather more reasonable on the subject than he was. I have told him that unless I can be satisfied that his delusions are unlikely to affect his conduct and that he can put them aside definitely, I shall not be able to recommend his discharge.

Yours very truly,





TELEGRAMS—"ASHBURNER, STRAND, BARROW-IN-FURNESS."

56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church St

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

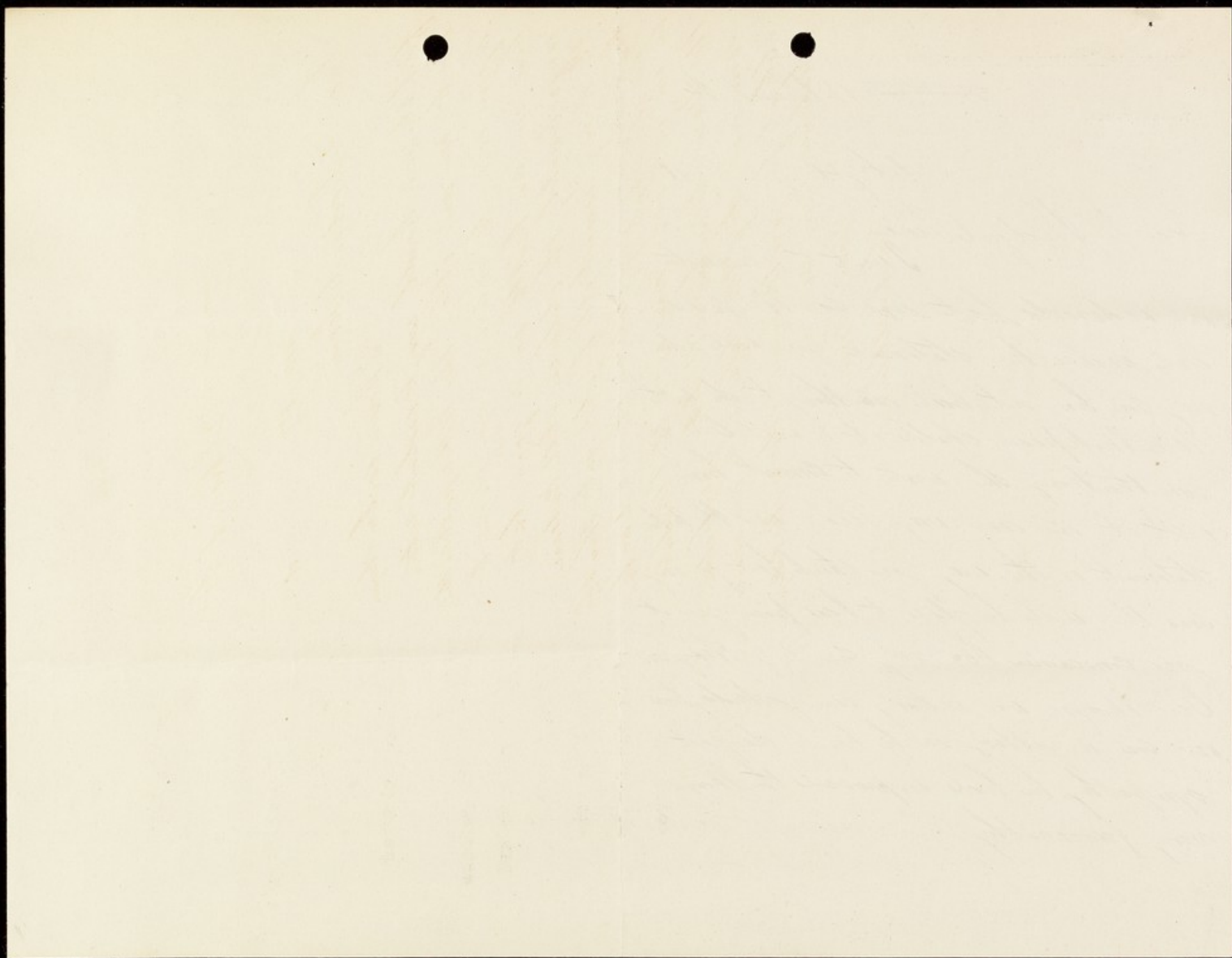
Feb 4 1911

Dear Dr Bedford Price

I went to Leamington  
on Wednesday last and saw Mr Fisher  
and enclose his statement. you will understand  
my son has not had anything to do with  
the Shakespeare child. it is a delusion my  
son thinking she wants to connect him  
with it in any way. Please see Mr Fisher  
statement in the way you think best for my  
son. He will be glad to hear from you at  
your convenience how my son is getting on.  
Our Mother was asking me yesterday how  
our son is getting on. he has his deepest  
sympathy. he had impressed the Mayor  
very favourably. Please return the enclosed  
when you have done with them  
Yours sincerely  
T. Ashburner

The enclosed will show you the date of  
my son's visit to Leamington March  
16 1908 the only time he was ever  
there I W





56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church St

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

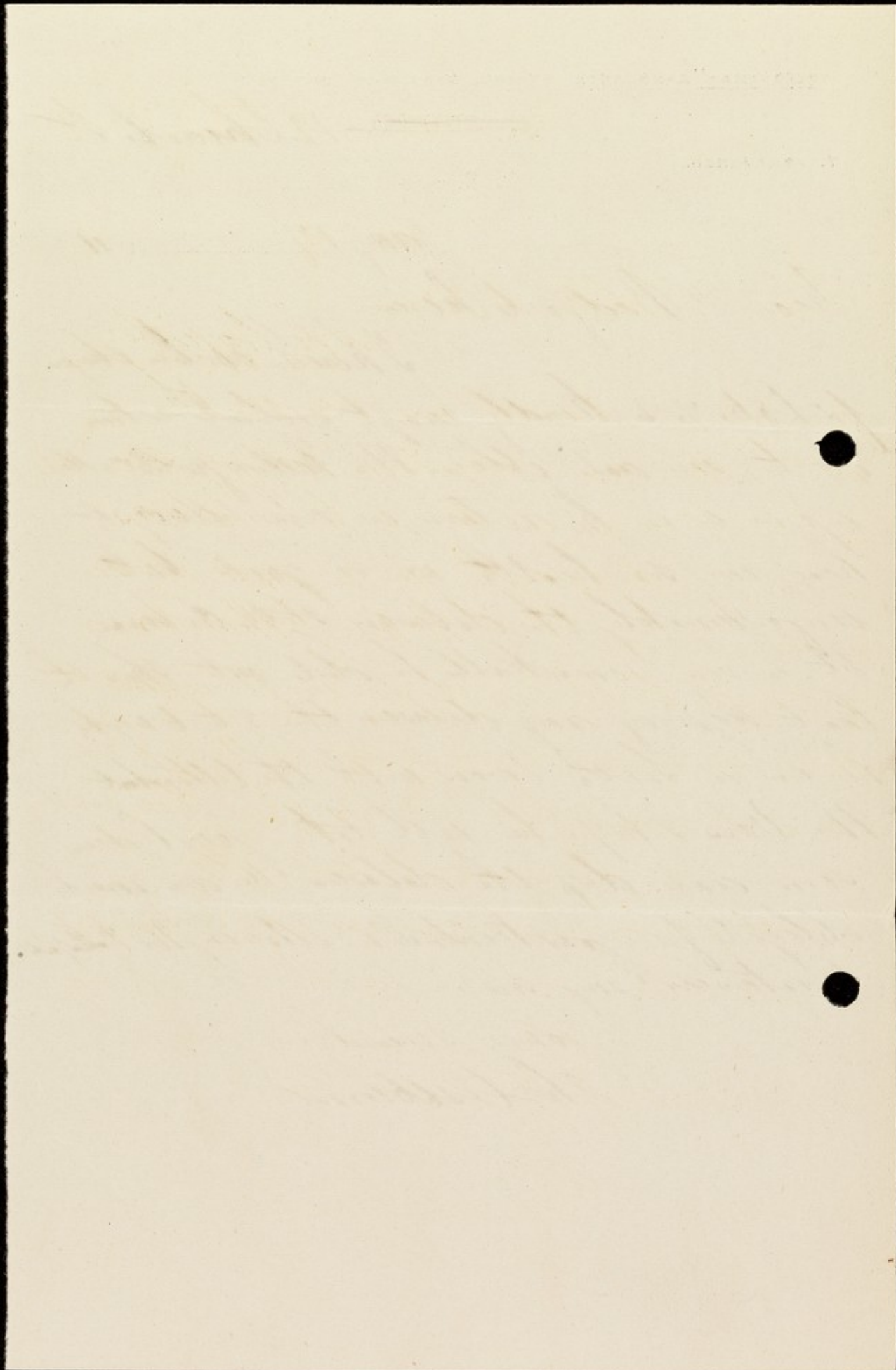
Jan 17 ..... 1911.

Dear Dr Bedford Perin

I have enclosed cheque  
for £86. 7. 2 kindly except enclosed return  
it to me and oblige. Mr Pullon full credit  
upon us on his return, we were pleased to  
hear our son health was so good but  
unfortunately the delusion still continues  
It is very remarkable he did not show the  
least sign of any delusion the 5 to 6 weeks  
he was in South Devon, with the Attendant  
Mr Vase. I hope he will take your advice  
soon and drop the delusion. We are much  
obliged for your kindness in allowing Mr Pullon  
to interview my son

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburners







56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church St

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

June 9<sup>th</sup> 1911

Dear Dr Redford Price

Mr J Pellowfield  
 proposes coming over to York on the  
 14<sup>th</sup> instant (next Saturday) to see my son  
 if it is agreeable to you he has always  
 acted electric agent for me and my son  
 in the municipal elections getting us  
 returned to the Council, he would arrive at  
 12.30 noon and leave again at 4.30 p.m.  
 so as to arrive back at 8.10 p.m. How would  
 it be if we paid at the end of each  
 month for my son, whatever way is convenient  
 to you. When you write kindly let us know  
 how he is getting on. Wishing you the  
 compliments of the season

Yours sincerely  
 T. Ashburner

I hope he is quiet and does not give you trouble





Dec. 20, 1910

Thomas Ashburner

Sir,

I am sorry that my colleague in copying my certificate had the copying sheet too wet. I enclose a fresh copy. I may perhaps add that when the paper is freshly copied it is difficult to foresee that it will be so seriously blurred when it dries.

With reference to this patient, who you will perhaps have noticed was only discharged on Nov. 21st, I write to ask that the entry "Recovered" may be altered to "Relieved". It appears that during many weeks absence on trial he concealed his delusions completely, and his father was led to think he had recovered when such was clearly not the case. We will make this alteration in our registers unless I hear the contrary from you.

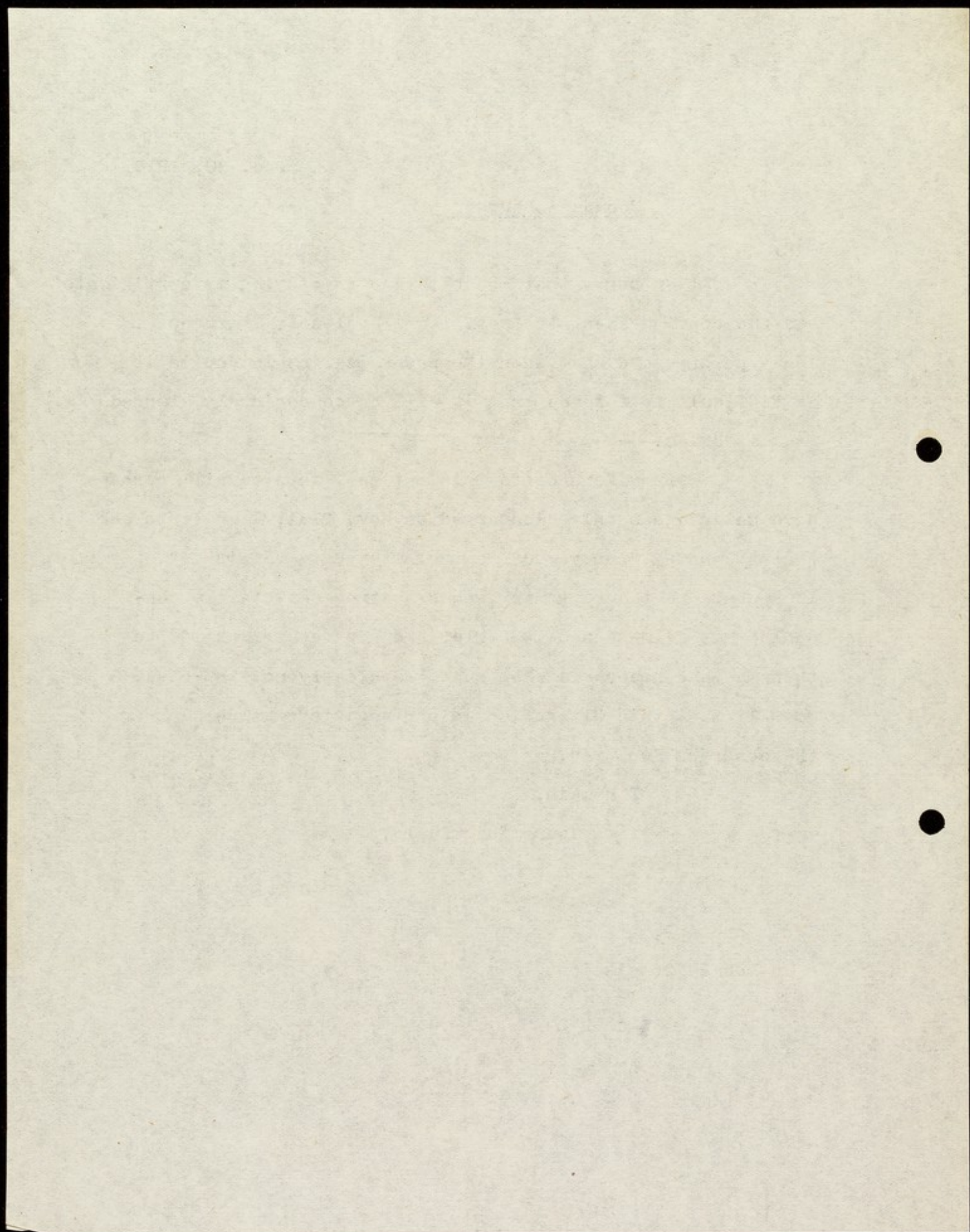
I remain,

Yours faithfully,

The Secretary,

Lunacy Commission





C O P Y

101K.

THE PATIENT.

THE PATIENT'S HISTORY.

SECRETARY.

Thomas Ashburner

13th

December

/// 1910

101K. 101K. 101K.

is suffering

from delusional insanity. He believes that a gang of  
20 or 30 men who watch him, that the servants in his father's  
house are in league with them, that boys in the street call  
out after him that he is the father of children they have  
with them, and that a certain patient here is also in league  
with them to watch his movements.

is in good general health.

13th December 1910

Thomas Ashburner

16th

December

Ten

C O P Y



All communications should be addressed to—

THE SECRETARY,

Lunacy Commission,

66, Victoria Street,

LONDON, S.W.

Communications relating to different subjects should be made in separate letters.

19th December, 1910.

LUNACY COMMISSION.

66, Victoria Street, S.W.

Sir,

Thomas Ashburner

I am directed by the Commissioners in Lunacy to

return herewith the Medical Statement in the above case,

and to request that a fresh copy may be sent. The

returned copy is quite illegible and the Commissioners do

not think such a copy should have been sent to them.

I am,

Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

*B. J. Hodgson*  
Secretary.

The Superintendent,

The Retreat,

York.

683

N.B.—This Form must accompany any inquiry respecting this Telegram.



H. &amp; W. P. &amp; WOODS, Ltd., Lond.

## POST OFFICE TELEGRAPHS.

If the Receiver of an Inland Telegram doubts its accuracy, he may have it repeated on payment of half the amount originally paid for its transmission, any fraction of 1d. less than  $\frac{1}{2}$ d. being reckoned as  $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; and if it be found that there was any inaccuracy, the amount paid for repetition will be refunded. Special conditions are applicable to the repetition of Foreign Telegrams.

Office of Origin and Service Instructions.

Office Stamp.



Barrow

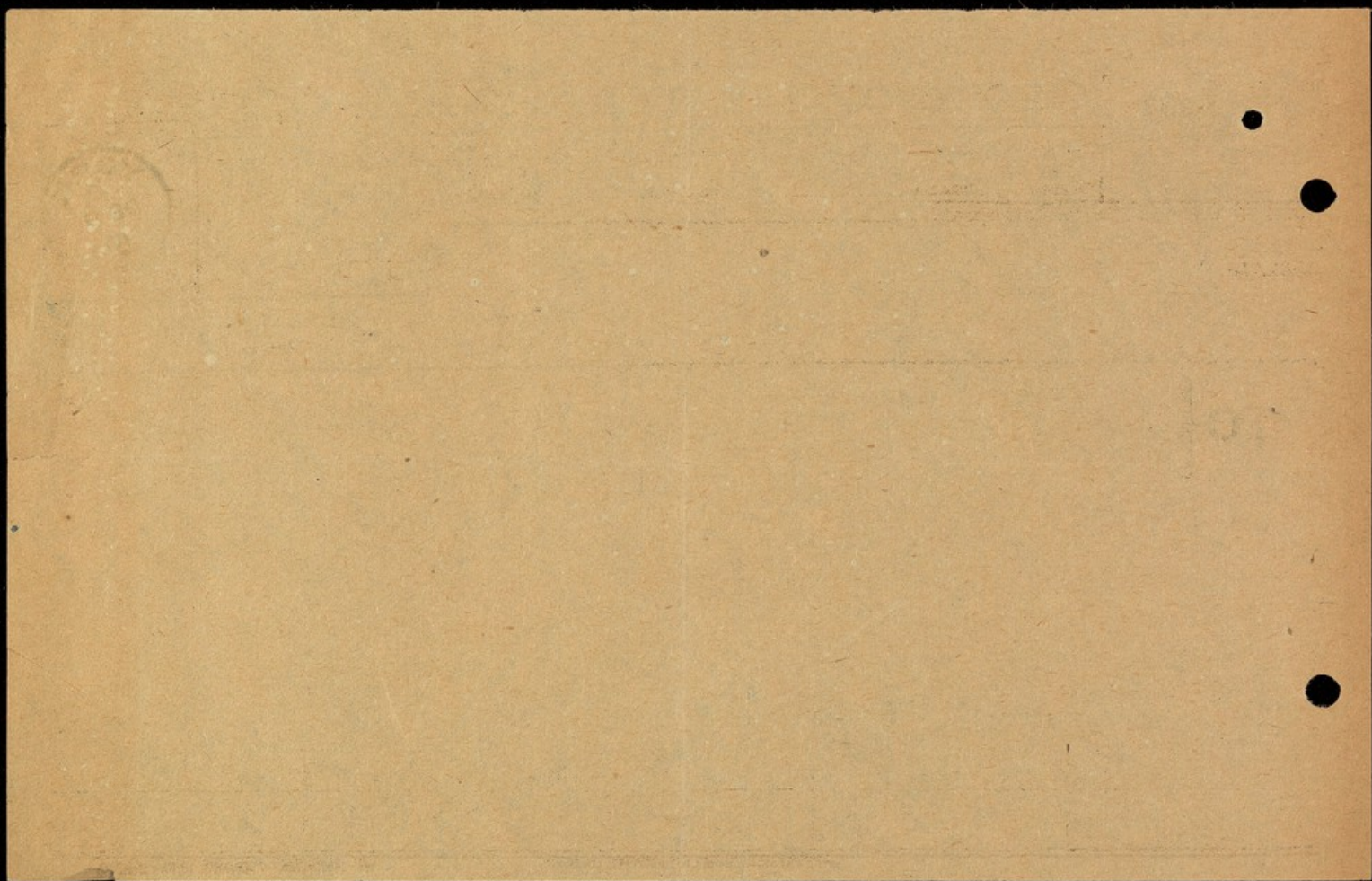
Charges to pay	s.	d.

Handed in at	2.30	P.M.	Received here at	2.46	P.M.

TO { Pierce Retreat York

Send two men and Emergency  
certificate as soon as possible  
wire when they will be  
here Ashburner 56 Strand





### Since discharge.

Insisted on Mr. M. - discharging the servants because they were taking information about him to outsiders.

Also 14 days before this had accused a servant of this & she had some given notice to leave on this account.

That they had given information so that an action in the County business would result in damages against him. This was relation to an incident 3 yrs last month.

The girls declared they had never followed him & hence not satisfied.

~~The days ago left a letter - went out alone - to see about election~~

Said that once more fell in.

Offended M. that she must decide between the servants & him. repeatedly - almost every day - was in to say much

Looked round the back streets to see if anyone was about.

That she had been talking about the matter with the boys & friends.



Told F. that people in Leamington had paid agents to come to  
Barnor to watch him & the servants were in League with them.

Slept badly -

Business affairs all right - Mr. Kinnor to other, behaved all night -

T. ASHBURNER.

56, STRAND,

12 Church Street

Barrow-in-Furness,

Nov 22<sup>nd</sup>

1910

Dear Sir

Yours with enclosure to hand to day. I had short letter from Mr McNamee who accompanied my son to Dorchester in all of which he stated he did not see anything wrong, he told me the same when I saw him at Torquay. I went with my son to London on the way home I did not see anything wrong. I have had him under close observation about three weeks and did not see anything wrong but unfortunately last night the delusion returned he is quieter to day and is going about his work apparently all right. I have not told him that you have sent the <sup>release</sup> ~~release~~ and don't think of doing so as he may have to come back to you. I have the release carefully looked up. If he had to return to you would the present

Committee's order be sufficient, the release not having been put in execution under present circumstances I think it best not to execute the release

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner

It appears to me extraordinary the delusion should have returned. Before my son comes home I want to Torquay to see him if I thought he was all right



Nov. 23, 1910

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

I am very sorry indeed to get the information contained in your letter, but I cannot say that I am in any way surprised as I could not satisfy myself when Mr. Ashburner left that the fundamental state of mind out of which the delusions have developed had been in any way altered.

The notice of discharge has been sent to the Commissioners and it cannot be rescinded, so that if there is further trouble new certificates will have to be found. It is very distressing and perplexing, and I have no doubt your son will not want to see any fresh medical men.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

30 Higher Bank Road Fulwood Preston 22.XI.1910.

Dear D<sup>r</sup> Pince

I have been in consultation with my brother & sister respecting our sister Caroline's desire to live somewhere else for a time. We find it difficult to know what to say: we feel she is in good hands now and as there is no strong advocacy in your letter in favour of a change we think on the whole that it would be well for her to continue to reside at the Retreat at present. If when the winter is over and you think



a change might be beneficial. we should be glad  
to consider the question again. We do feel that  
if our sister could control her noisy habit it  
would hasten us to favour a change for her.

Marsden Hall. would appear to be rather  
too small a place for sister's case.

We much long for her recovery but feel  
she is in good hands & that you are doing all  
you can for her

Truam Sincerely

Dilworth Abbott

Nov. 23, 1910

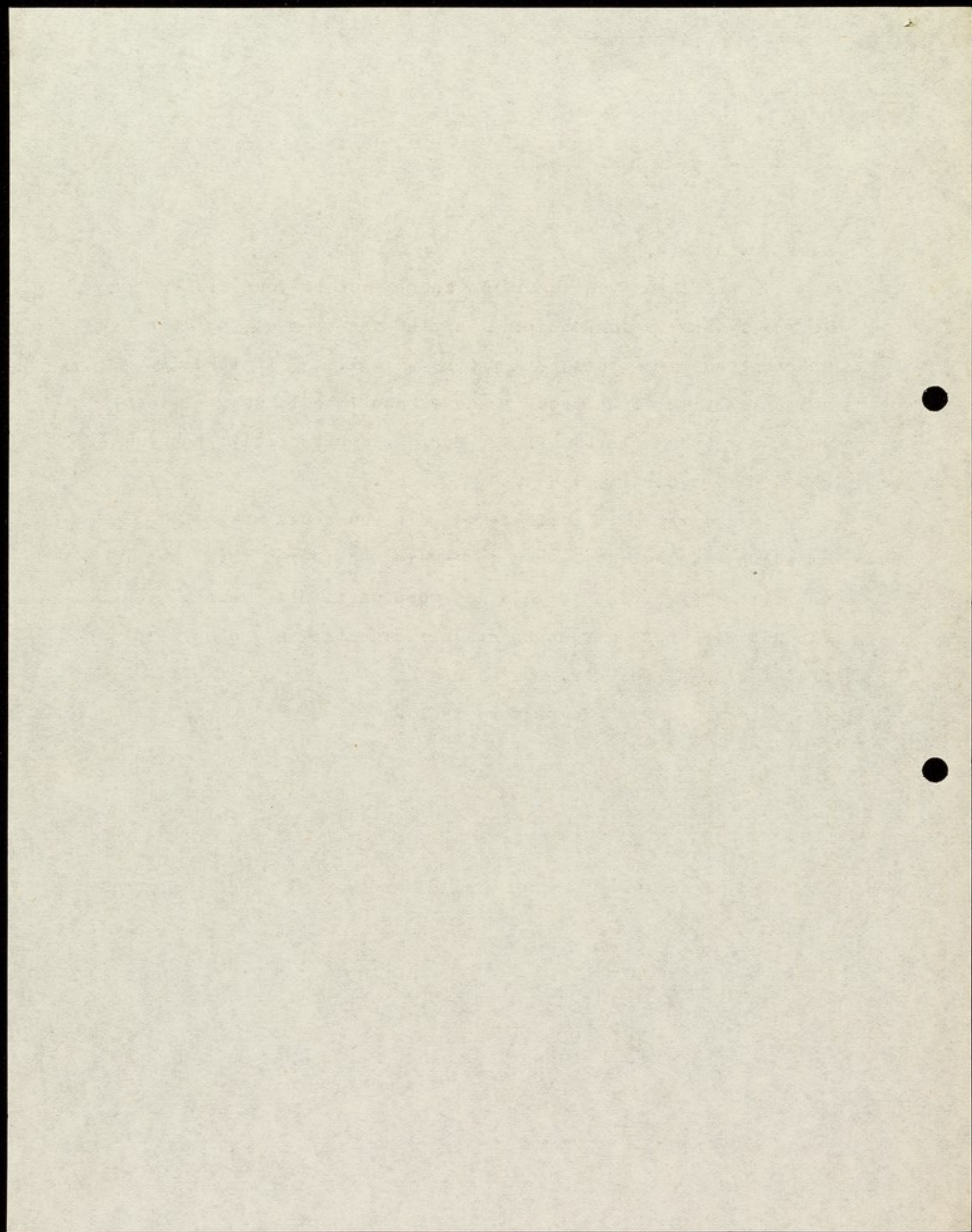
Dear Mr. Abbott,

I think your decision in respect to your sister is really a wise one, bearing in mind the time of the year and that any improvement is problematical. It is really not anice time of the year to move, and I would suggest that you defer the matter until the Spring, and possibly then you may see more clearly what step to take.

I think it would be well if you would write to Miss Abbott, saying you had carefully considered this matter and felt it was best to make not move until next year as you did not wish her to run the risks incidental to a change in this inclement weather.

Yours very truly,





& then they will both go up to  
London & I shall leave him &  
return to Manchester.  
I think I have told you about  
all this time

I am Sir

Yours Faithfully

W. Kause

B. Pierce Esq: M.D.

The Retreat  
York.

27.10.10

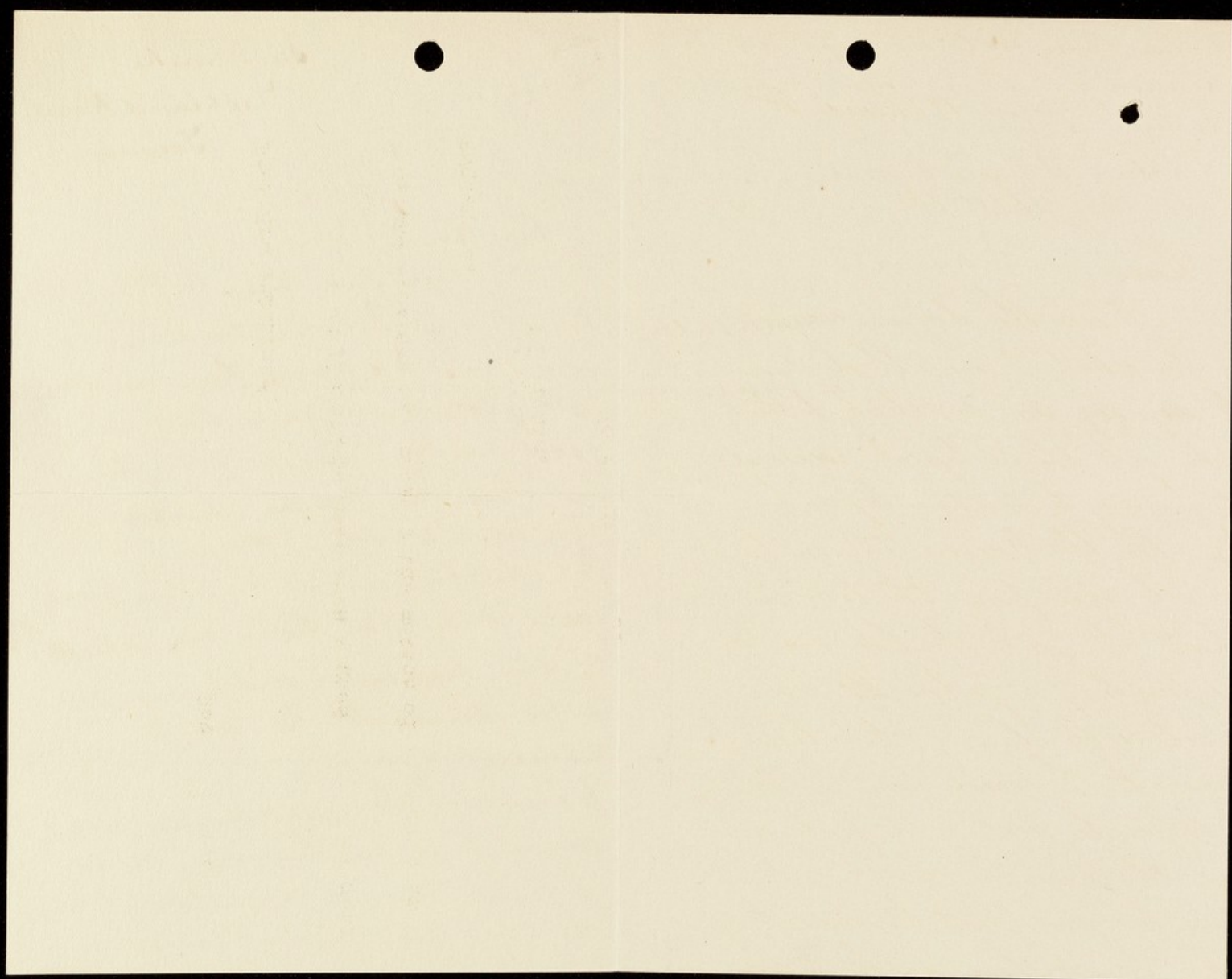
Savernake 592  
Falkland Road  
Torquay

Dear Sir

A few lines to let you  
know how Mr Astburner is  
going on. We came here on the  
14<sup>th</sup> of Oct: & we have had very  
good weather most of the time  
but has been rather unsettled  
this last couple of days  
Mr Astburner is keeping very  
well, there has been no return  
of any mental trouble so far  
& he seems to be quite  
himself again

We expect Mr Astburner Sen:  
down here on Tuesday next  
& I am given to understand that  
he will stay here a day or two





56, ~~STRAND~~, 19 Church St

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Nov 20<sup>th</sup> 1910

Dear Dr. Price

I am this day in receipt of your letter for which I am obliged. I am pleased to say my son is entirely better. Please make out the certificate recovered. I want to forward to see him before he came home. Mr. Wm. Pearce told me he had been all right from the time he joined him at York. He has now been at home upwards of a fortnight and has been all right during that time. He has returned to the office how no opposition and has taken his seat and feels interested in the work (re-eligible). I beg to thank you for your great kindness to my son. If there is anything further to pay of you will let me know I will remit you. With kind regards  
Yours sincerely,  
T. Ashburner

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

I am pleased to hear such a good account of your son, and consequently enclose the notice of discharge as requested.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

Nov. 21, 1910



Nov. 21, 1910

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

Many thanks for your letter. I am very pleased to hear that the trip in Devon was such a success. I think you went there at the very best time of the year, and you certainly missed some very unfavourable weather in the north.

It is interesting to hear that you were elected a member of the Town Council in your absence, and the civic duties will certainly be a good occupation for you, and I have no doubt the town is glad to have your services again.

I am sending today in the ordinary course the usual notice of discharge to your father.

With kind regards,

Yours very truly,

T. ASHBURNER, JR., B.A.,  
SOLICITOR.

9, LAWSON STREET,  
BARROW-IN-FURNESS.

18th November 1910.

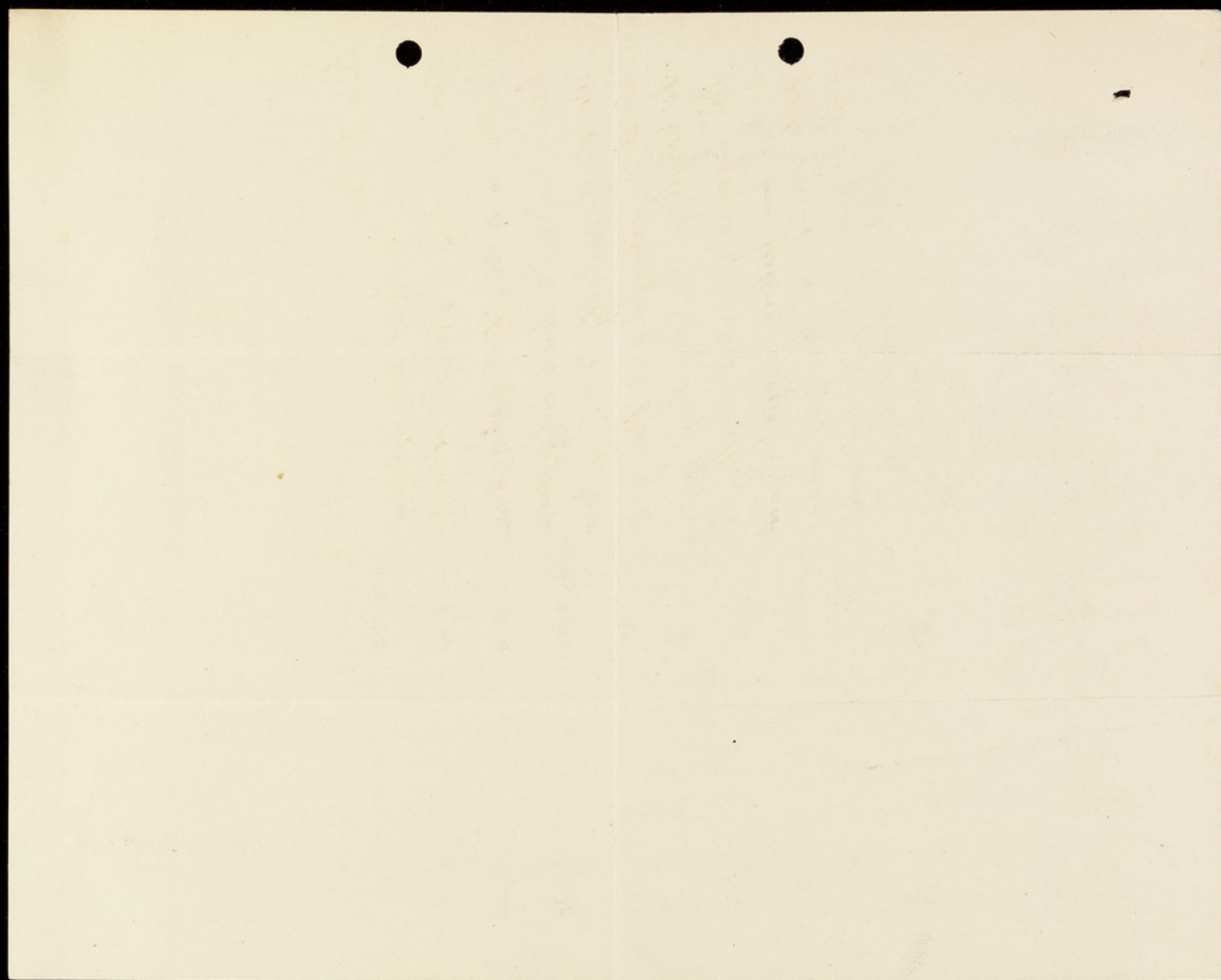
Dear Mr. Pierce,

I returned to Barrow on the 4th of this month feeling very much better for my visit to Devonshire. We visited all the places you kindly mentioned to Mr. Vause except Hartland Point and Westward Ho. Our longest stay was at Torquay where we spent about three weeks. Devonshire is a very beautiful country especially in the Lynton District and we were favoured with very fine weather. Since my return I have been doing business as usual and fortunately in my absence I was re-elected on the Town Council without opposition. I shall be obliged

if you will send me the certificate.<sup>625</sup>  
With best wishes,

Yours sincerely  
T. Ashburner Junr.





The Dudley 536  
Ilfracombe  
5th October 1910.

Dear Mr. Pierce,

We arrived here yesterday  
after spending a fortnight at Lynton.

Lynton is a delightful spot and we  
have practically lived out of doors.

We shall probably be staying here  
about a fortnight and then go on  
to Gorgey. We have been fortunate  
in having splendid weather

and I am feeling very fit in fact  
quite well in another five weeks I  
will be quite right. With best wishes

Yours sincerely

T. Ashburner Junr





Oct. 17, 1910

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

I have had several letters from the attendant, Vause, and evidently things are going on very satisfactorily. If your son returns home the question will have to be raised whether he shall be discharged from certificates. I should doubt whether he could be discharged as "recovered" as I have no doubt that the delusional state of mind remains, though it is not in evidence at present. Perhaps you will talk over the question of discharge with your doctor and let me know.

Yours very truly,



Oct. 17, 1910

Dear Sir,

I am pleased to hear such a good account of Mr. Ashburner and hope the stay in South Devon will be as agreeable as that in the North. I am glad to hear there has been no apparent return of the annoyance which Mr. Ashburner has had.

Yours very truly,

56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church St

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Sep 17 1910

Dear Dr Redford Peira

I beg to inform you that the Milk Nurse will be at your flat on Monday next hoping this will be convenient to you he is very highly recommended by the Milk Nurse Co-Operation. When the account is made up please have it sent in cash I will remit. I beg to thank you for your very great kindness to my son, hoping he will continue to improve.

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner



12 March 1880

Dear Mr. Chapman  
I have just received  
your letter of the 11th inst.  
and am glad to hear  
that you are well.  
I am well and hope  
this letter finds you  
the same. I have  
not much news to  
write at present.  
I am, however,  
very truly,  
your friend,  
Wm. H. Chapman

Wm. H. Chapman  
12 March 1880

T. ASHBURNER.

56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church St

Barrow-in-Furness,

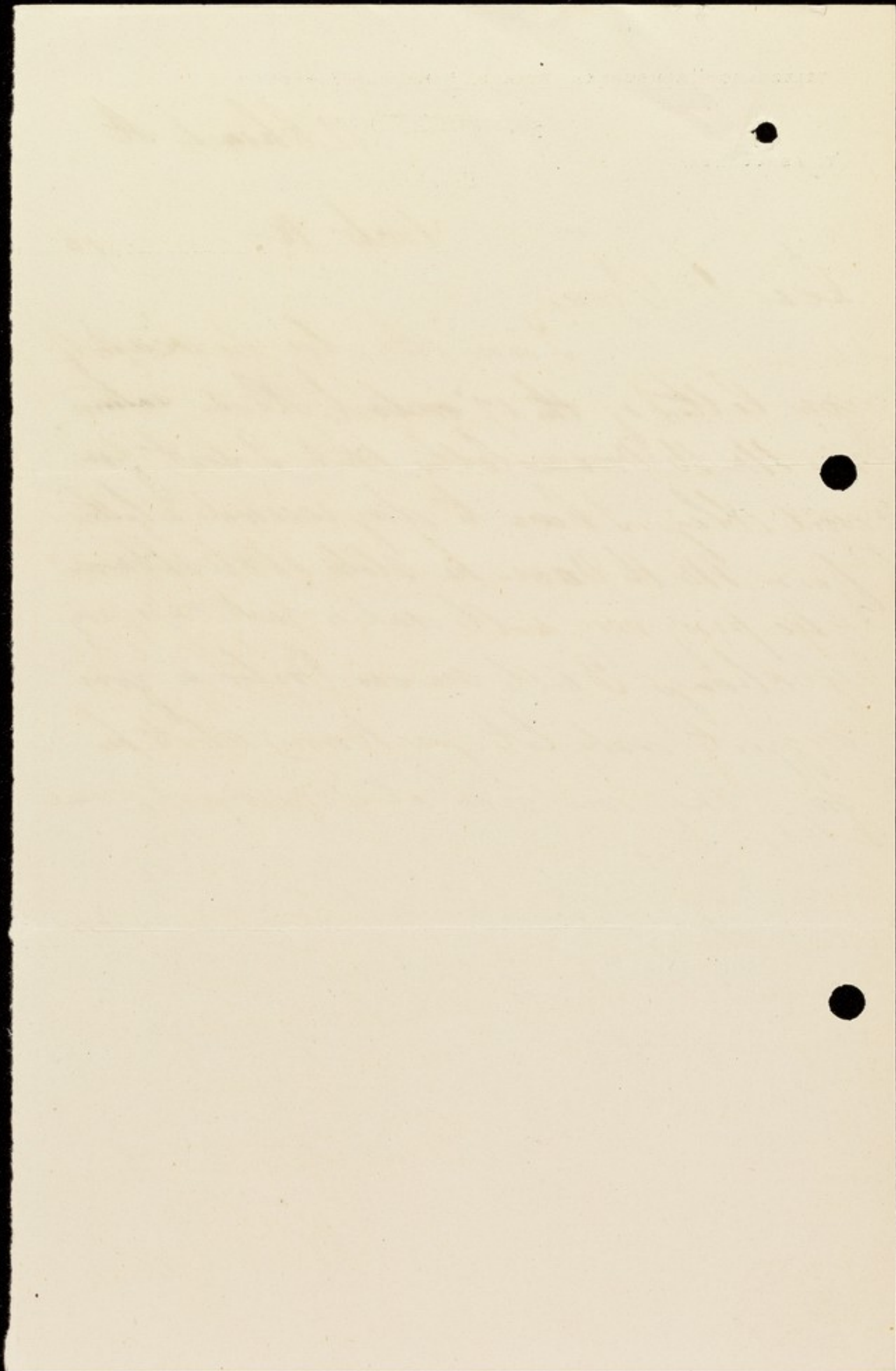
Oct 18<sup>th</sup> 1910

Dear Dr. Paine

I am this day in receipt of your letter of the 17<sup>th</sup> inst. Please return Mr W Davies letter that I sent you and oblige. I have to day received a letter from Mr W Davies he states Mr Ashburner is keeping very well and is quite enjoying the change. I will see our Doctor as you suggest and let you know what he says. They are now at Ingham, at present wet weather

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner





Bull Point, & Lee Village also a good many walks around here.

Mr. Ashburner seems to keep very well, he has also put on several pounds in weight & quite enjoys the walks & scenery etc. He has not during the whole time shown any signs of delusions of any kind. I expect we shall leave here for Torquay on Friday next & spend the rest of the time there. He did ask me a few days ago if I thought he would have to return to York to get his discharge or would he be able to get it from his own doctor at Barrow. So I told him you would no doubt let him know when the time came, I don't think there is anymore to say this time

Respectfully Yours  
W. Fause



**"The Dudley" Private Hotel**  
AND BOARDING ESTABLISHMENT.

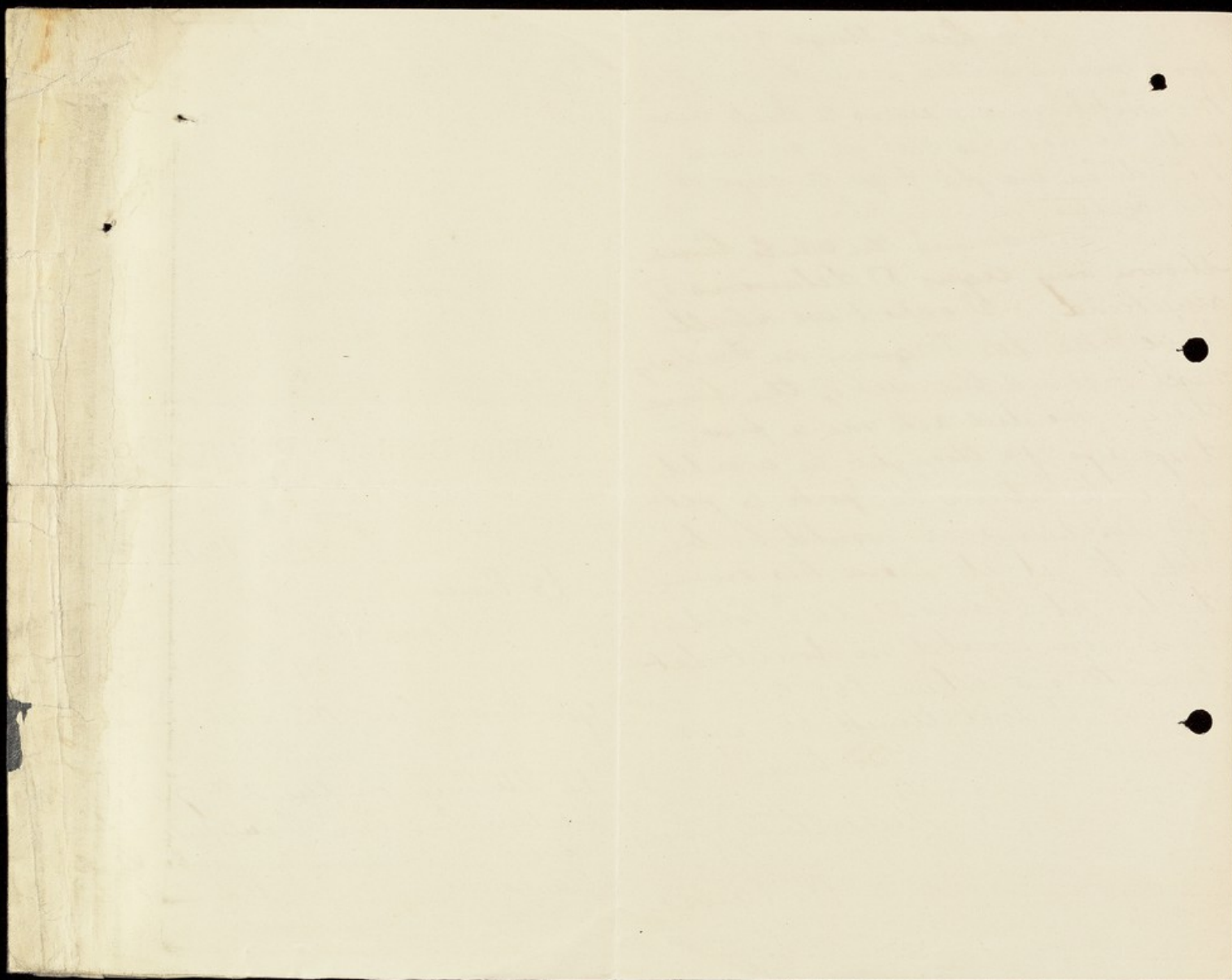
Dr. Pierce

Dear Sir

Alfracombe, Oct: 11<sup>th</sup> 1900

A few lines to let you know how Mr. Ashburner is going on. We came here from Lyme by Steamer on the 4<sup>th</sup> of Oct. & the weather has been beautiful & fine so we have seen a good deal of the country we went to Clouville one day also to Northoe &





We are staying here untill about Thursday or Friday then going on to Ilfracombe for a time.

The weather has been very fine & warm more like July & we seem to have explored all the district. I will let you know the address when we get to Ilfracombe

Respectfully Yours  
W. Vause

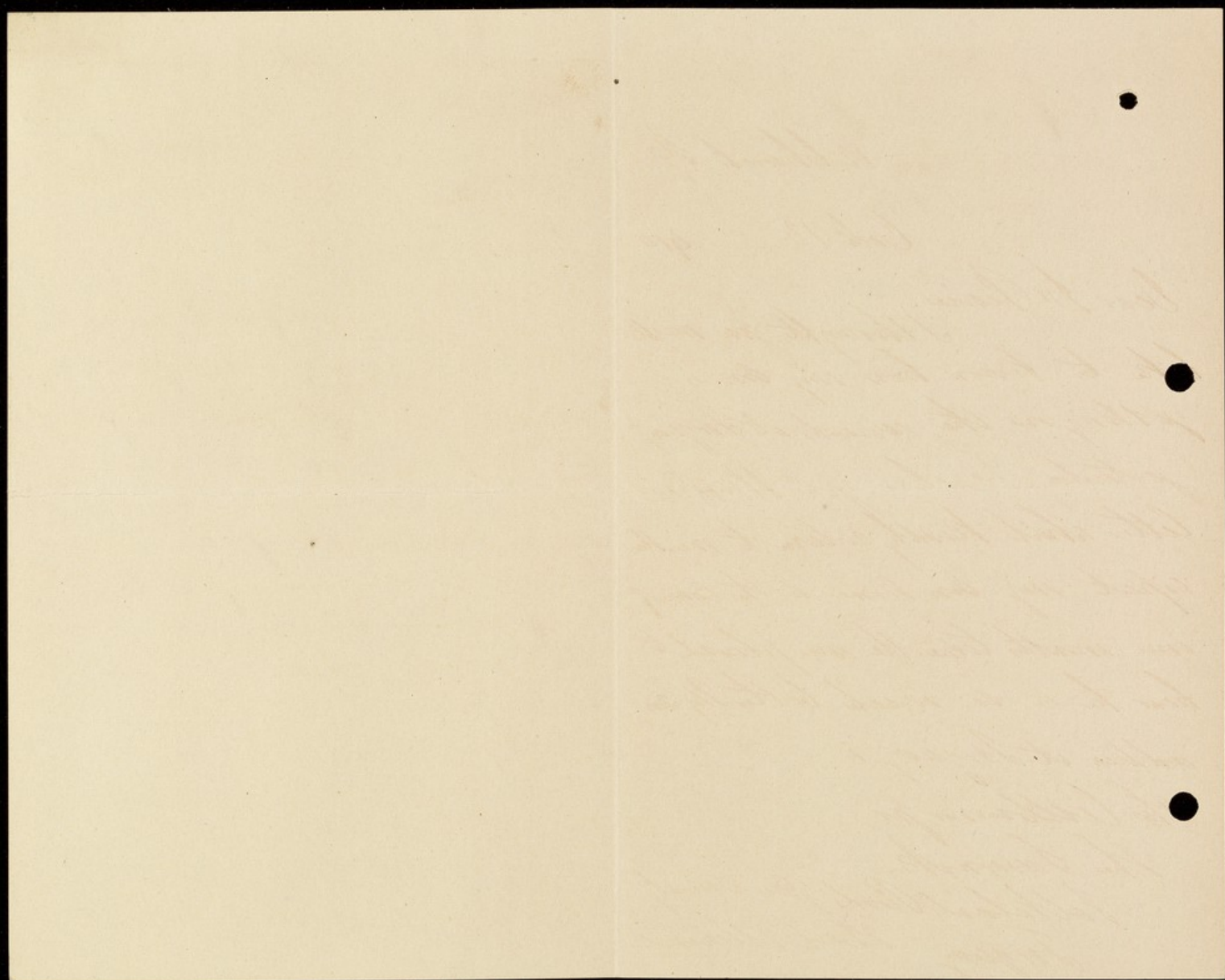
North Cliff Boarding House<sup>522</sup>  
26.9.10 } Lynton  
Devonshire

D<sup>r</sup> Pierce

Dear Sir

A few lines to let you know how we are going on. The day we left York, we got as far as Minehead & we put up there for the night, then came on to Lynton the following day by coach. we have got very comfortable quarters where we are staying. M<sup>r</sup> Ashburner seems to keep fairly well, he eats & sleeps very well & we do a great deal of walking & up to now he has not shown any signs of delusions at all & seems to be enjoying the change





T ASHBURNER.

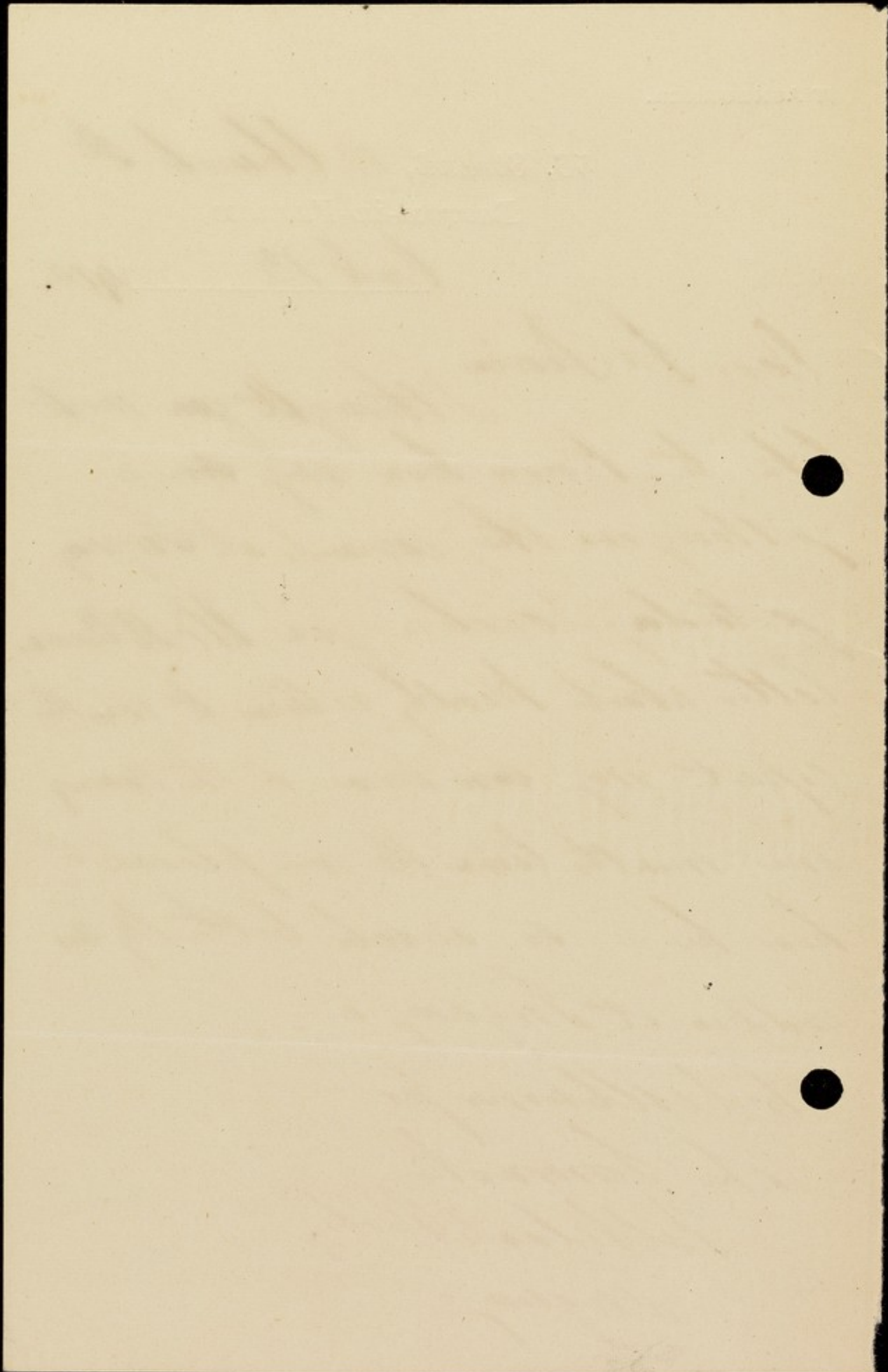
~~56, Strand,~~ 12 Church St  
Barrow-in-Furness,

Oct 13 1890

Dear Dr Price  
I thought you might  
like to know how my son is  
getting on. They arrived at Fordingham  
yesterday. I enclose you Mr. W. Owen  
letter which kindly return to me. We  
expect my son home in the course of  
one month time. We are pleased to  
hear he is so much better. My son  
address at Fordingham is

The Ashburner for  
The Sovereign  
Falkland Road Fordingham  
Fordingham Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner





TELEPHONE 479.

13, PRINCE'S SQUARE,  
HARROGATE.

September 2<sup>nd</sup> 1910

Dear Dr Bedford Pierce.

I have had a letter from  
Mr Ashburner of Barrow in  
Furness requesting a con-  
sultation with you respecting  
his son now an inmate of  
the Retreat.

His son has been under my care  
here just a year ago.

I can meet you tomorrow  
afternoon. if that will suit  
you.

I can leave here by the  
3.15 train arriving at York

483

3.48. or by the 4.58.  
arriving. 5.50. Whichever  
time will suit you best. I  
will go up to the Retreat. on  
my arrival.

Will you kindly telephone  
or wire me which time will  
suit you best. and oblige

Yours very faithfully  
William J Ward

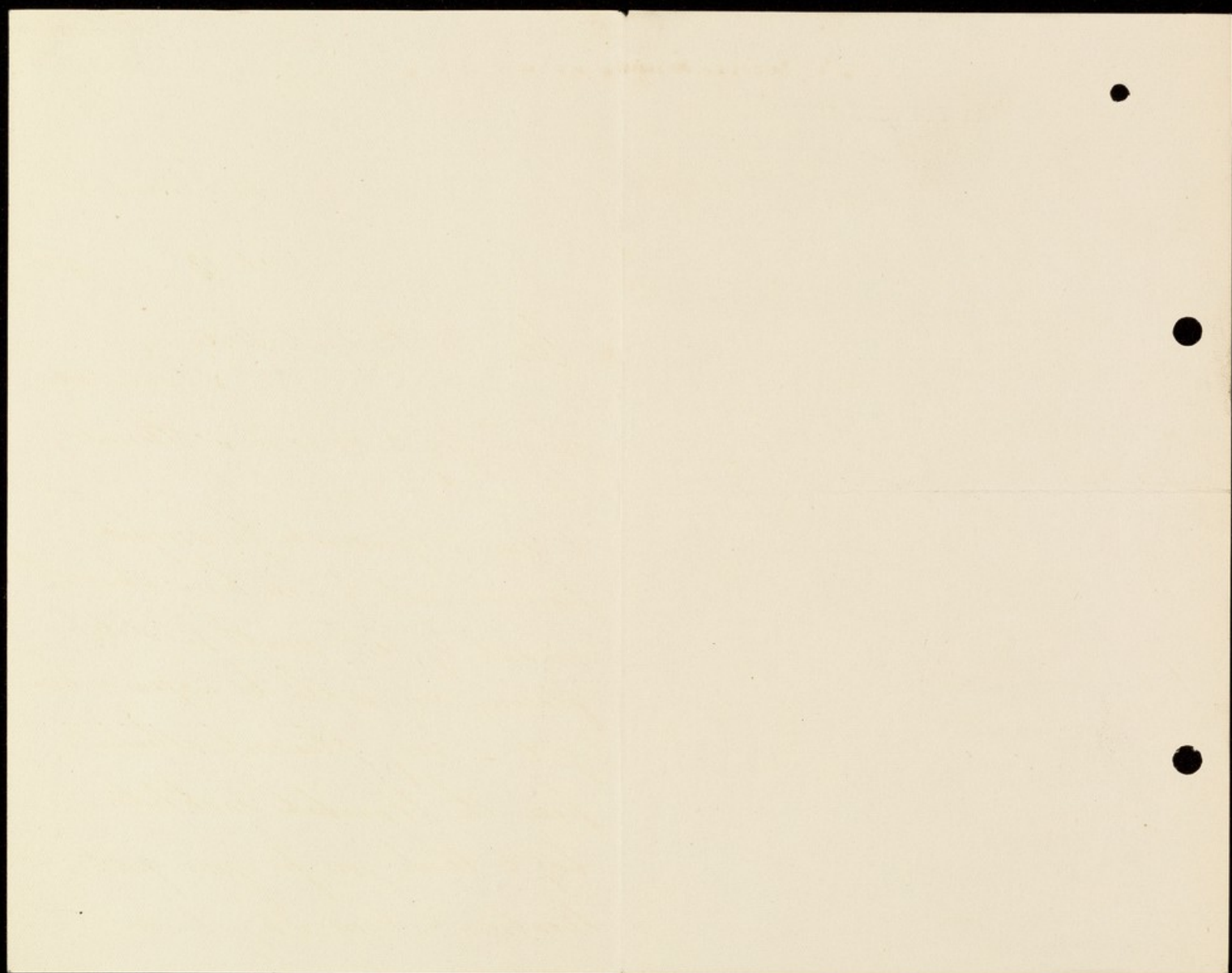
Telephone Number. 479.

Telegraphic Address.

Ward

Princes Square  
Harrogate





T ASHBURNER.

~~56, Strand,~~ 12 Church St  
Barrow-in-Furness,  
Oct 13<sup>th</sup> 1880

Dear Dr Bedford Pierce

I have inclosed  
cheque for £12. 14. 4 in settlement of  
the enclosed account. My son expects  
to leave Warrington for Liverpool  
tomorrow and to come home about the  
middle of next month, he states he is  
feeling very well. He appears to have  
got a very pleasant attendant  
from the Manchester Institution. I  
beg to thank you for your post  
card to him. I hope he will go  
on all right when he comes home



Yours sincerely  
The Ashburner

50 ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church St

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Sep 9<sup>th</sup> 1910

Dear Dr Redfern Lewis

Dr Woods reports  
 came duly to hand. we are pleased to  
 find my son is very much better. he  
 would like to go somewhere for a holiday  
 before the winter, he was at Margate a few  
 months ago and liked it very much.

Dr Woods recommends he should go South  
 with a proper attendant. Will you kindly  
 recommend one if you know of one, we  
 have been informed they are to be had at  
 Manchester. I think of coming to your Retreat  
 on Thursday next the 15<sup>th</sup> instant and  
 would like to see you, please let me know  
 if it will be convenient to you. If not  
 which day will suit you and oblige

Yours very sincerely  
 Thos Ashburner



Sept. 10, 1910

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

I have received your letter, and in reply should recommend you to apply to the Male Nurses Temperance Co-operation, 235 Brunswick St., Manchester. You will probably be able to secure the services of a good attendant.

Unfortunately I shall be away, in all probability, on Thursday next, and so would not be able to see you, as I may have to go to Sheffield. I could see you either on Tuesday or Friday afternoon in Leeds and also on Monday here, but I expect to be away on Wednesday and Thursday.

I remain,

Yours very truly,

56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church St

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

July 13<sup>th</sup> 1881

Dear Sir

Dr Curmichael has just returned  
 our son and recommends him to be removed  
 to your Retreat under supervision of Mr. Allen.  
 Send him as early as possible in the morn-  
 ing & get him to take charge of him. If  
 you have not sent in the necessary  
 papers, please send them by your man.  
 I kindly wish you in the morning what  
 time your man will be here and reply.

Yours sincerely,  
 The Rev. Mr. Allen

To Rev. Mr. Allen  
 The Retreat  
 York



11 March 18

My Dear Sir

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 11th inst. in relation to the matter of the purchase of the land for the proposed new building of the Library. I am sorry to hear that the matter is still unsettled, and I am sure that the Library will be benefited by the completion of the building. I am sure that the Library will be benefited by the completion of the building. I am sure that the Library will be benefited by the completion of the building.

Very respectfully,  
J. B. Tilden

T. ASHBURNER.

36, STRAND,

12 Church St

Barrow-in-Furness,

July 12<sup>th</sup> 1910

Dear Sir

I am sorry to say that our son  
 that was in your Retreat about a year  
 ago is still suffering from delusion, our  
 family Doctor (Coommichael) thinks he should  
 be put in your Retreat under compulsion  
 not voluntarily. Will you kindly send me  
 the necessary papers for our Doctor to fill in.  
 Could you send two of your men here or  
 to Warrington should we go there shortly,  
 it would require the good strong men to  
 look after him, our son you will remember  
 is a strong young man. I hope it will be  
 convenient for you to take him in. Will  
 you kindly send me the address of the  
 Doctor at Warrington if we require them to  
 certify. Will you also inform me your address  
 at Leeds and which days you stand  
 there.

Yours sincerely  
 Dr. Ashburner  
 The Retreat  
 Barrow

I might come over to Leeds to see you



1

2

3

ADVERT

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church St

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Sept 1 1910

Dear Dr Bedford Pever

I am much obliged  
for your letter of yesterday and have to  
say much to Dr Ward of Prince's Square  
Barrowgate to come over to your Rectory  
and see my son in consultation with you  
and asked Dr Ward to get an appointment  
with you. I beg to thank you for your  
great kindness. My son had the delusion  
very bad about two days before he left  
home. Dr Carmichael ordered him away, at  
once. He cannot leave our son at home  
till he is better. When under the delusion  
he interferes with the servants and they  
will not stay with us. He has the matter  
in his own hand and the delusion and  
he will soon be better

Yours sincerely  
The Rectory The Ashburner  
York





2nd September, 1910.

Dear Dr. Ward,

You will have heard from Mr. Ashburner, of Barrow-in-Furness, asking you to come over here to see his son, who has been sent here under certificates. I quite hope you will be able to come and confer with me about the case. I expect to be at home on Monday, and on Wednesday in next week, and any time on either of these days will suit me quite well.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



OFFICE  
LEXINGTON STERLING



56. ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church Street

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Augt 29<sup>th</sup> 1900

Dear Dr W J Mackenzie

The Retreat

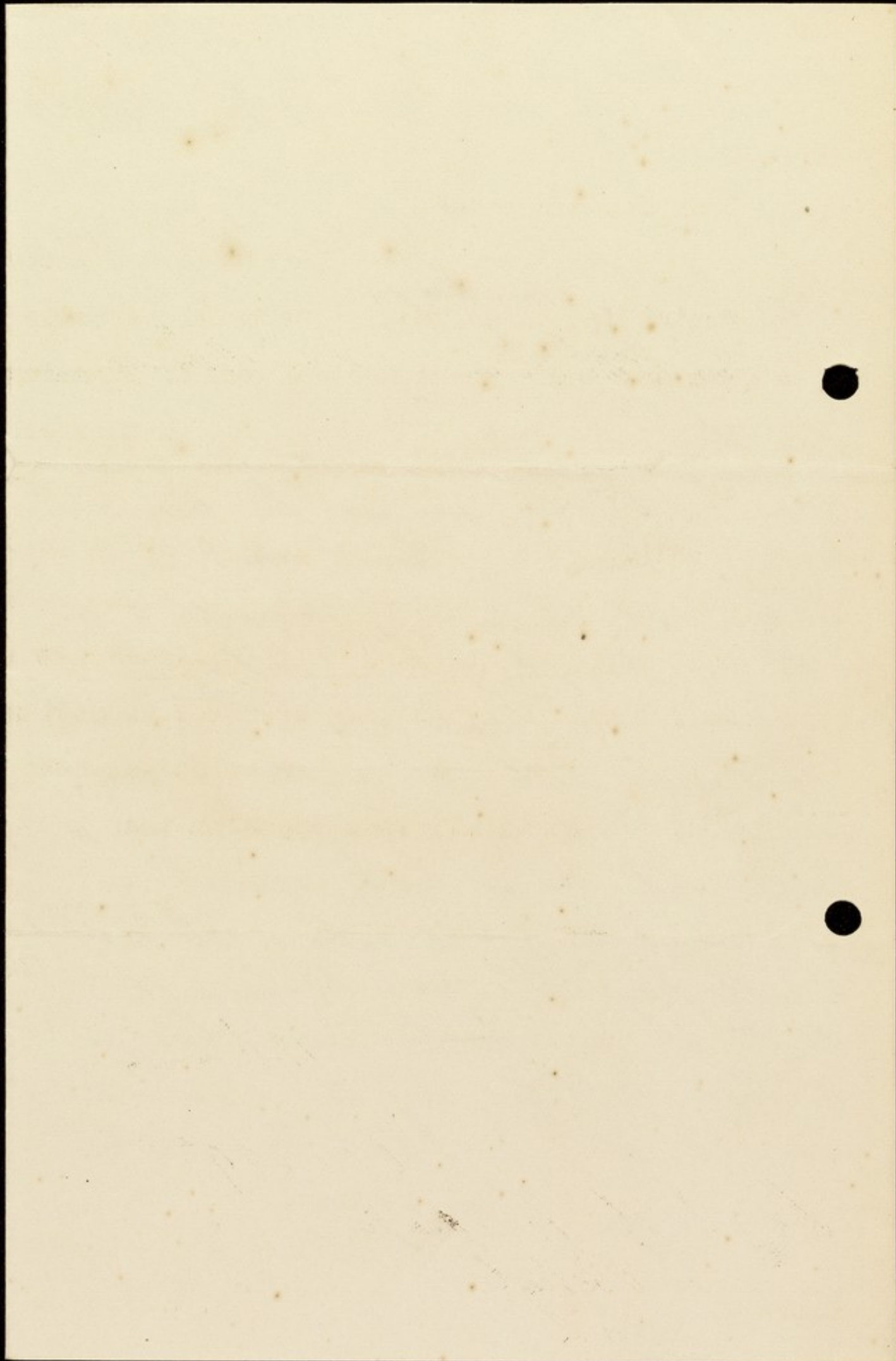
York

Mr Paget a friend of my son called upon us to day, my son has been writing to him complaining about being kept in the Retreat. If agreeable to you will you kindly get our outside Doctor to examine him and report to us. Will you kindly talk the matter over with my son. If this was done perhaps my son would not be so bitter against me and my wife. If you call in the Doctor I will pay the expenses. We leave the matter in your hands to do what you consider best for my son. You letter to hand to day for which we are obliged

Yours sincerely  
T. Ashburner

Does he appear to have got rid of his delusions





31st August, 1910.

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

Your letter to Dr. Mackenzie has awaited my return from a holiday. We shall be quite glad for your son to see any independent medical man of standing. He himself is wishful to see Dr. Ward, of Harrogate, and this will be quite agreeable to us. If you approve of this, would you write to Dr. Ward, Prince's Square, Harrogate, asking him to come over to see your son, and send you a report? It would be better for Dr. Ward to come here, rather than that the interview should be in Harrogate, as I should like to talk over the situation with him myself.

I fear the delusions have not disappeared, although they are certainly less apparent than they were.

I remain,

Yours very truly,



RECEIVED  
COMMITTEE ON ABORIGINAL

29th July, 1910.

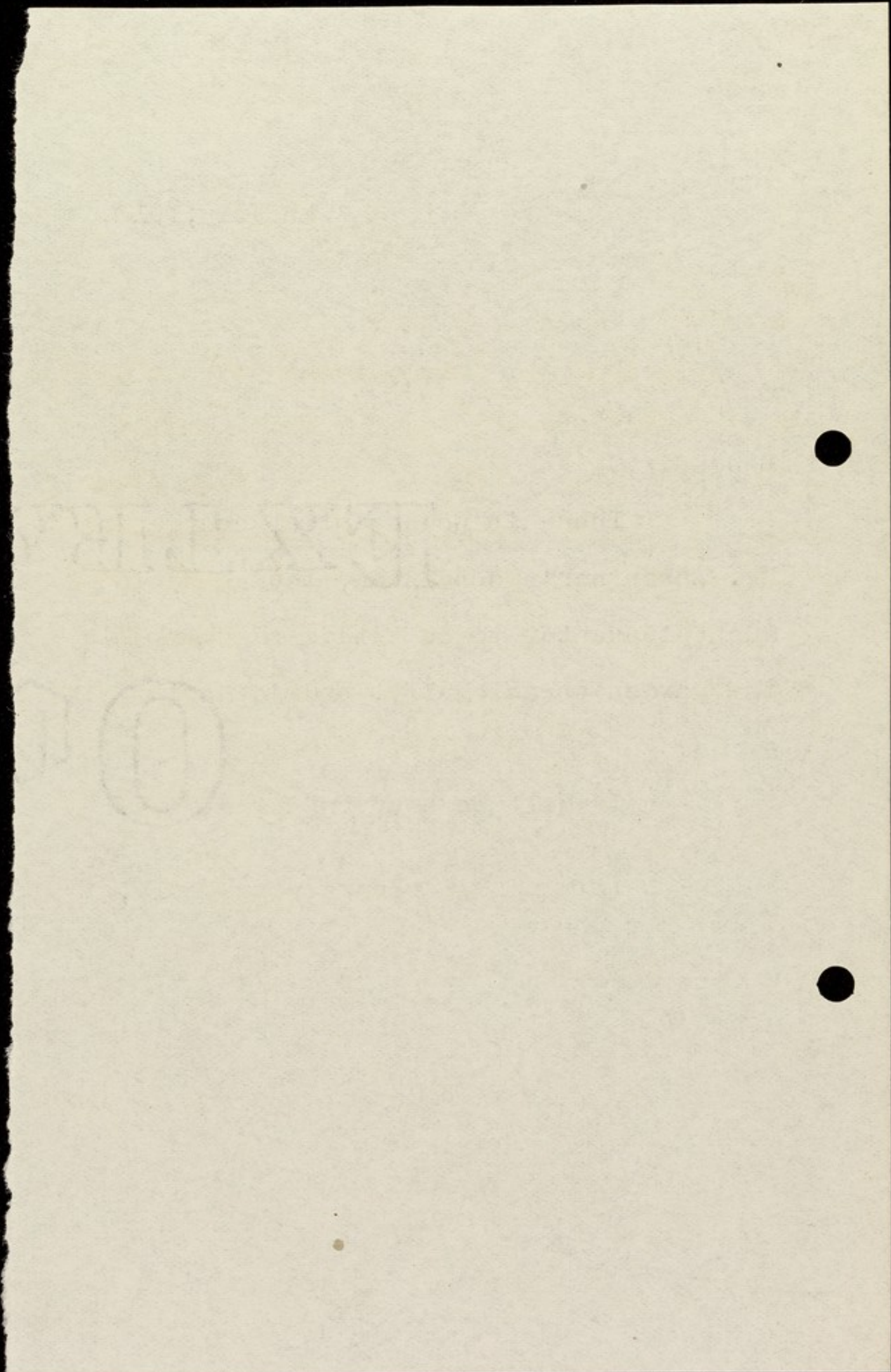
Dear Sir,

There is no essential change in Mr. Ashburner's condition, though he is much pleasanter to do with. He works in the garden occasionally, and joins in games.

I shall be away on August 4th.

Yours very truly,





(453 A)

56, STRAND,

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

July 20 1900

Dear Sir

My son is very anxious to get out of your Retreat. Kindly keep a very strict watch over him. When he was here, sometimes his talk showed he was suicidal to himself not to dangerous to others. I hope he will soon be able to pull himself together

Yours sincerely,  
The Ashburners

Dr Bedford Price  
The Retreat  
York



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1890

1890

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS



56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church Street

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

July 16 1910

Dear Sir

I regret I could not call to see you at Blackpool, we thought it was necessary for me to accompany your two sons and my son to the Retreat. I am glad we got there so nicely. I hope to leave home on Tuesday morning next at 7.5 am in York at 12.30 and will proceed to the Retreat hoping to see you there. I would like to return some day from York at 4.30. I did not write or telegraph you to Blackpool as we were very much hurried over getting our son away. He is in your Retreat under an order for a month's compulsory or longer if necessary.

Yours sincerely  
The Ashburners

Dr Bedford Place

The Retreat  
York



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

RECEIVED

July 13, 1910

Dear Sir,

I am not surprised to hear that your son is not so well and that detention under certificates has become necessary. We can arrange to receive him, and I can send over to Harrogate at any time that may be fixed to bring him over.

I send you now a set of forms. You will notice that you will have to see your son in person before filling up the Petition. I think that Dr. Edgecombe of Rodney Ho., Harrogate will give you any assistance you require in the way of certificates, and he would no doubt suggest a second medical man to sign the other. Should Dr. Edgecombe be engaged, Dr. Liddell of North View, Victoria Avenue, Harrogate, would no doubt help you.

With respect to my being in Leeds, unfortunately I cannot be there either Friday or any day next week as I am going from home. I shall be at the Retreat on Monday afternoon and the whole of Tuesday next week, and could see you then if you should be able to call. I shall be at the Imperial Hotel, Blackpool tomorrow, Thursday, night and could talk over matters with you there, say at 8 p.m. if you think it necessary to see me in person, but I am due to leave early in the morning. Yours very truly,

Thos. Ashburner Esq.



THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

Jan. 8, 1909

Dear Sir,

Your brother requested me to write to you respecting his progress at the Retreat. I regret to say that although he has had no stimulants whatever the epileptic seizures have not entirely disappeared, and he has recently had one severe fit and one slight one. These seizures start with slight mental disturbance in which he swears automatically and does not remember afterwards what has taken place. We have given Mr. Clegg a course of treatment for alcoholism which he has not stood very well. However, this is now nearly completed; and he says he is not feeling any temptations in that direction just now. He, however, does not feel sure of himself and wishes to stay on a little while longer, taking no medicine of any kind so that we can see how he goes on.

I rather fear that the epilepsy is independent of the alcoholic tendency unless it should happen to be the predisposing cause of the latter. If this prove to be so I fancy Mr. Clegg would do well to stay in an epileptic colony for a lengthened period rather than live here or return home. I have not told him this, but think it would be worth your while to make enquiries at the David Lewis Colony, Alderley Edge, Cheshire to see whether he could go there.



It would appear as if a lengthened stay under care is likely to be desirable, but I can write more definitely on this point after a little while.

Yours very truly,

56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church Street

T. ASHBURNER.

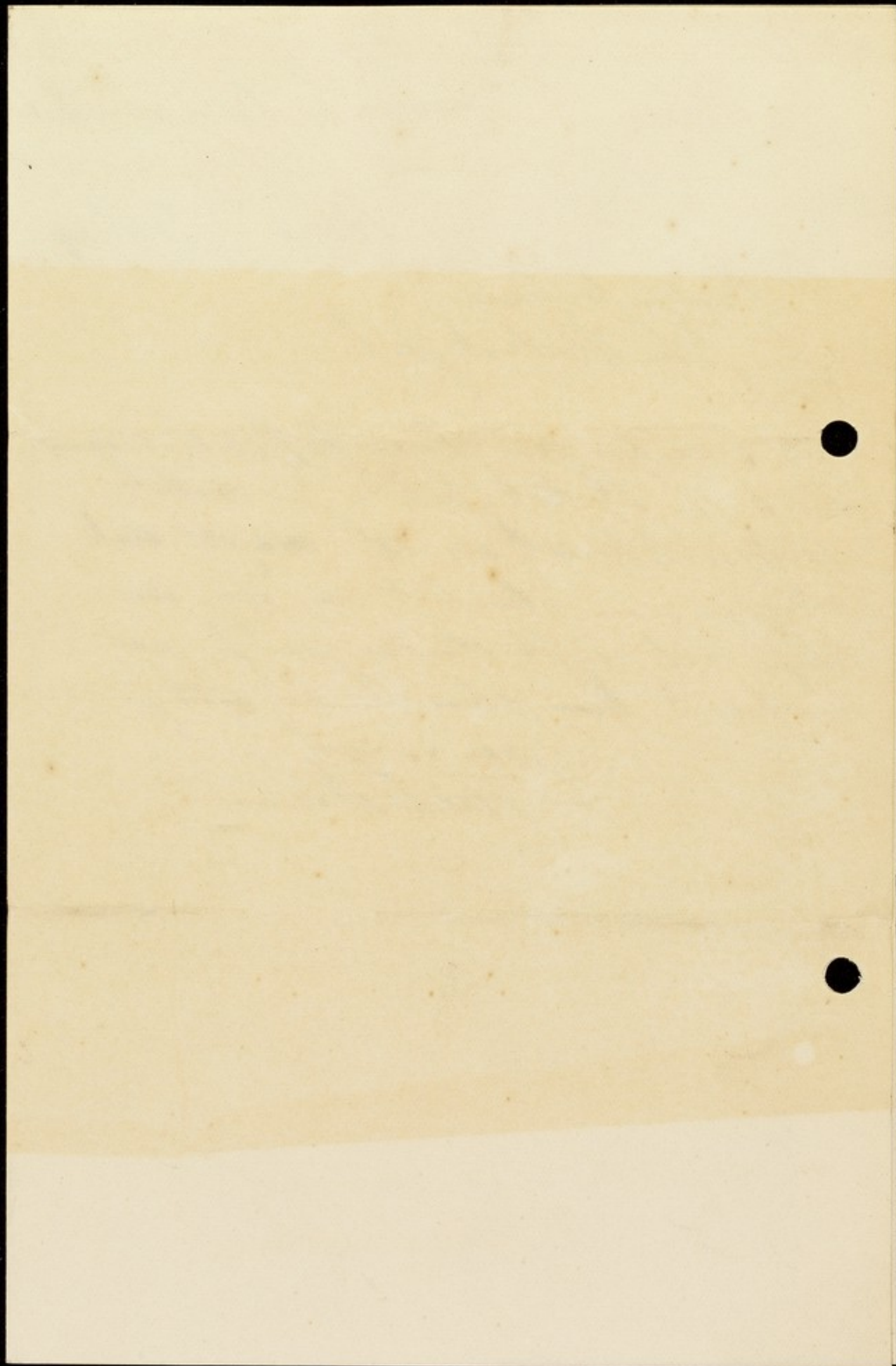
Barrow-in-Furness,

Nov 5 1899

Dr Bedford Pierce  
The Bethel York  
Dr Sir

I enclose you cheque for £21.13.0 amount  
due to the Bethel York as per enclosed  
statement kindly own the receipt and  
oblige. I am pleased to say my son  
keeps all right, thanking you for your  
kindness to hear when he can write you  
Yours sincerely  
Thos Ashburner







RYN & SPOTTISWOODE, Ltd., Lond.

# POST OFFICE TELEGRAPHS.

If the Receiver of an Inland Telegram doubts its accuracy, he may have it repeated on payment of half the amount originally paid for its transmission, any fraction of 1d. less than 1d. being reckoned as 1d.; and if it be found that there was any inaccuracy, the amount paid for repetition will be refunded. Special conditions are applicable to the repetition of Foreign Telegrams

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Charges to pay s. d.

Handed in at } 2 4/6 Received here at } 3 15/2

TO {

J. Schumann 12 Church St

Should or give

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56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church St

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

Aug 6 1899

Dear Doctor Pease

We received the enclosed telegram from my son this afternoon and would have in reply that we thought it best for him to remain in your Retreat another month or so that he would give up going to Norway for the present that we thought the Retreat would be better for him, so we hope he will remain with you. he appears quite satisfied to do so and I will be glad to have a report from you upon him at your convenience. We have got two fresh visits in the house so that should not trouble him. They don't know where he is and don't know come in yet.

Yours sincerely  
T. Ashburner



CHICAGO, ILL.

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July 28, 1909

Dear Mr. Ashburner,

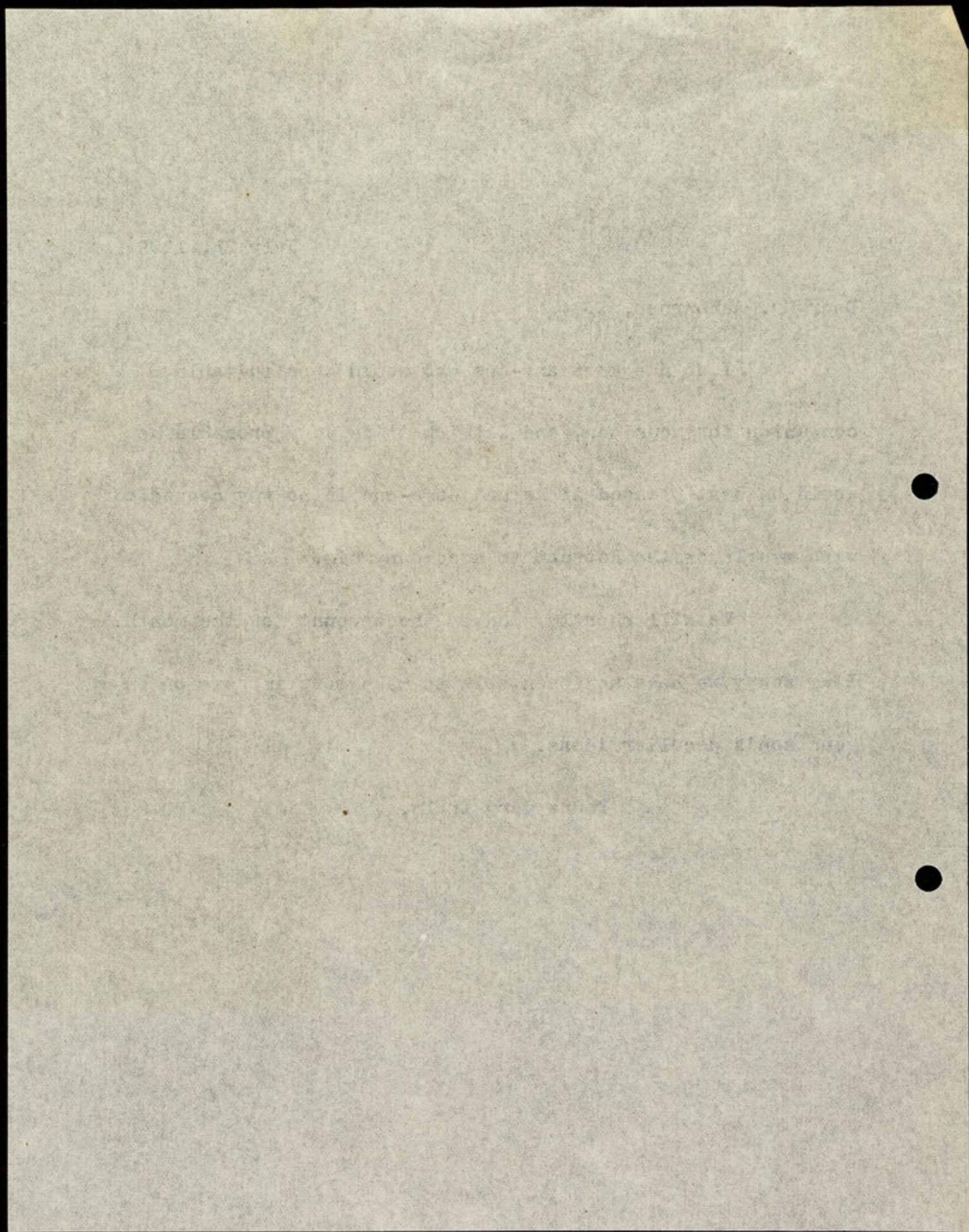
I do not know any-one who would be a suitable companion for your son, and I think it is very probable he would be best pleased if he had some-one in no way connected with myself or the Retreat to accompany him.

We will shortly send in the account for the month.

I am sorry we have not been able to make more impression on your son's peculiar ideas.

Yours very truly,







56, ~~STRAND~~, 12 Church Street

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

July 28<sup>th</sup> 1869

Dr Pierce

The Retreat York  
Dr Sir

I hope my son will be well enough and able to come home on the 7<sup>th</sup> of August. My wife has decided not to go to Harrogate till September next. I want my son to go with me to Norway. The rector of the parish has lately returned from Norway after a three weeks visit to them, would you recommend the sailing for my son, to go from Newcastle to Norway and visit several places there not passing by the Skerries. The rector was much benefited by his visit to Norway. It will please you on the account

Yours sincerely  
John Ashburner



*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]*

T. ASHBURNER.

50, STRAND,

12 Church Street

Barrow-in-Furness,

July 26 1909

Dr Pierce

The Retreat York

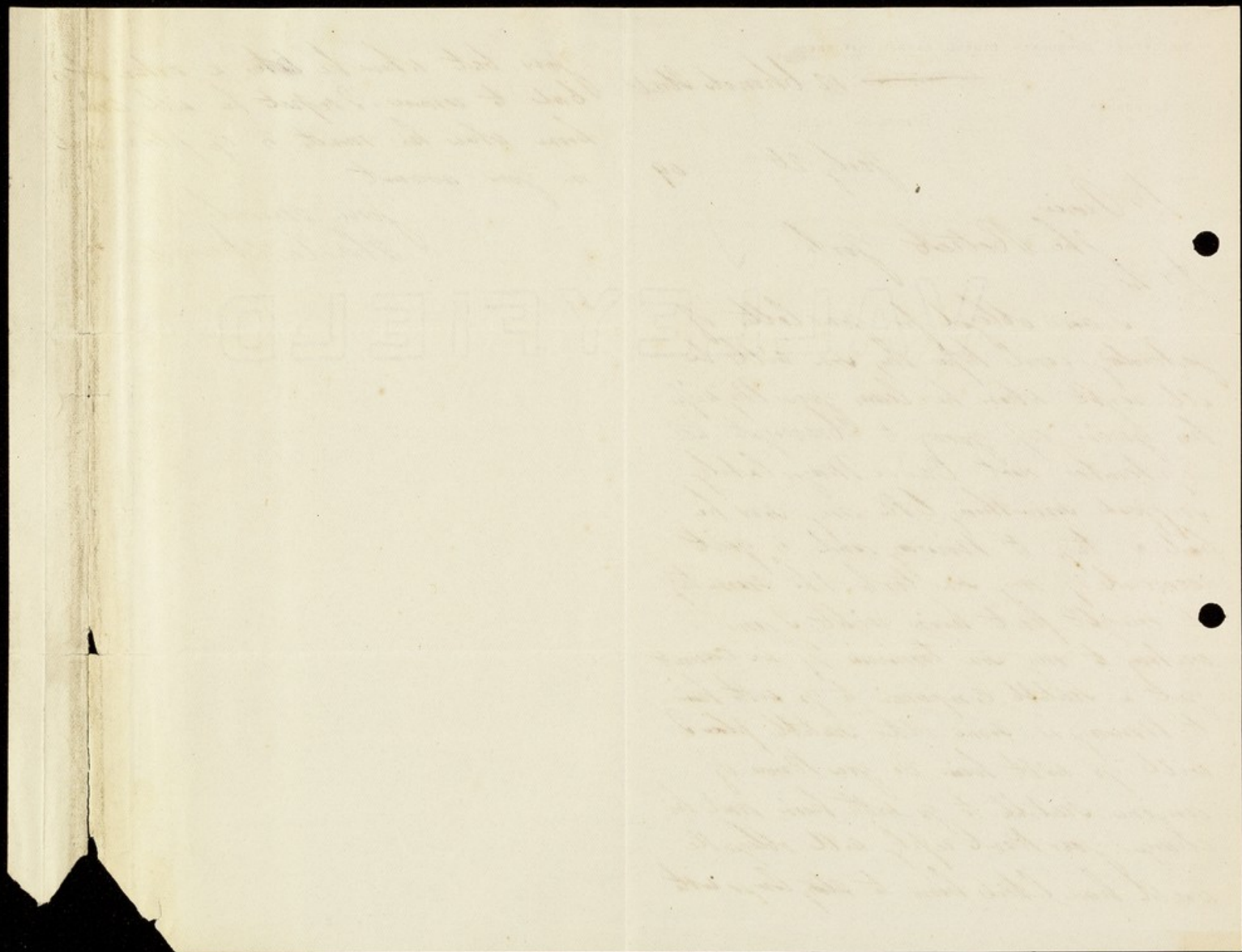
Dr Sir

I am obliged for your letter of yesterday and hope my son will be all right when he leaves you. My wife has given up going to Obervillage till September next. Our ex Mayor lately suffered something like my son he had a trip to Norway and is quite recovered, if my son took the same trip it might just be in sight. I am waiting to my son tomorrow. If we cannot get a suitable companion to go with him to Norway or some other suitable place I will go with him. Do you know of anyone suitable to go with him and his charge. Your kind reply will oblige me would have liked him to stay longer with

you, but when he takes a notion it is hard to remove. I expect he will come home when his mother is up, please send me your account

Yours sincerely,  
The Ashburners





26 July 1905.

Dear Mr Ashburner

I cannot make any impression on Mr. Ashburner's delusions. He still is convinced that he is the subject of a conspiracy and that persons outside constantly annoy him & about after him and in some way indicate to him that they know who he is.

Happily there is no accusation yet against anyone on the premises here.

He seems very well in his bodily health.

He clearly wishes to leave when the month is up and I think he should be free to do this but I expect

the annoyances will continue when he goes to Harrogate and then it will be no easy matter to get a medical man to certify him.

I do not know whether there are any doctors in Harrogate but Dr. Osburne, or Dr. Edgcombe, or Dr. Bateman Watson ~~would~~ would no doubt give our help if it were needed.

I remain

Yours truly

Alfred D. Jones



obvious as far as this but I repeat  
the same thing and I think it is  
all clear, which is the same as  
last.

The same result in this world  
against anyone in the former have  
thought there is no connection yet

but that this is the same as the  
mind and in connection with it to  
constantly answer him a short after  
compared and that person outside  
convinced that he is the subject of a  
in Mr. Robinson's behavior - the still is  
I cannot understand this person

Dear Mr. Robinson

26 Feb 1907

certify him.  
can be able to get a medical certificate  
to himself and then it will be  
the management will continue when he

and doctor in connection but  
I do not know whether you know  
D. Brown, or D. B. Brown  
D. Brown Watson was never  
we must give you help if it were  
needed -

I remain

Yours truly

Wm. B. Brown



~~56, STRAND,~~

T. ASHBURNER.

Barrow-in-Furness,

July 25 ..... 1909

Dr Pione

The Retreat York  
Dr Sir

I am this day in receipt of account from the Retreat. I was disappointed that I did not see you when down at York on the 21<sup>st</sup> instant. My son told me when <sup>last</sup> at York that he would only remain one month in your Retreat for which we signed, when the term month was up he would go with his Mother for one month to Worthing, that if we got an order to keep him in the Retreat he would run away. Please have a talk with him and write me particulars and oblige

Yours obedt  
Thos Ashburner



July 12

My dear Mr. [illegible]

I have just received your letter of the 10th inst. and am  
glad to hear that you are well. I am also well and hope  
this letter finds you the same. I have been thinking of  
writing to you for some time but have been so busy that  
I could not find time. I am now on a short vacation and  
will be able to devote more time to my correspondence.  
I am sure that you are doing well and hope to hear  
from you again soon. I am, dear sir, very respectfully,  
Your obedient servant,  
[illegible]

Very truly yours,  
[illegible]

The Retreat 386  
York.  
15th July 1909

Dear Father,

I am desirous of leaving  
here as soon as possible. Although  
there is every attention it is not  
very pleasant for me to be  
confined in a Private Asylum.  
Most of the other poor fellows are  
touched and I am perfectly  
right. What I told you was  
perfectly true and no delusion



and to a great extent the  
Maids are responsible for my  
being here. Mother should try  
and get two ~~new~~ Maids as  
~~these~~ I cannot live with them  
again unless they make a  
full confession of their spying  
and giving information away.  
They could tell you all about  
my annoyances if they choose  
too. Be very careful what you  
say in their presence or when  
they are about. I cannot stand

being here much longer and  
I exceedingly regret to say it  
that unless some change is  
made on the lines indicated  
in this letter my only course  
will be to go abroad. If you  
give them both notice perhaps  
they will make a clean breast  
of it. I hope Mother and you  
are both keeping well.  
Your affection son  
Tom.