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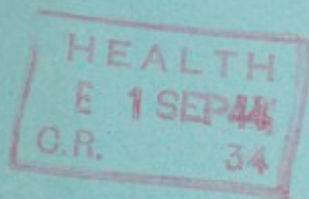
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A N N U A L     R E P O R T

on the HEALTH of the

BOROUGH     OF     GRANTHAM

BY THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

C.H.D. ROBBS, M.B.

to which is appended the

REPORT OF THE

SANITARY INSPECTOR

FOR THE YEAR

1940





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B O R O U G H      O F      G R A N T H A M.

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H E A L T H      C O M M I T T E E.

Alderman W. E. Sharpe, J.P. Chairman.  
Alderman R. Lee, J.P. Vice Chairman.  
Alderman R. Brittain, J.P.  
Alderman H. Beeden, M.B.E., J.P.

Councillor Mrs. L. Basford  
"      A. Barnett  
"      F.P. Digby, J.P.  
"      J. Hawkins  
"      B.H. Sindall

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M A T E R N I T Y      A N D      C H I L D      W E L F A R E      C O M M I T T E E.

Alderman W. E. Sharpe, J.P. Chairman.  
Alderman R. Lee, J.P.

Councillor Mrs. S.A. Barnes  
"      Mrs. L. Basford  
"      A. Barnett  
"      B.H. Sindall  
Mrs. B. C. Thompson

---

H O U S I N G      A N D      T O W N      P L A N N I N G      C O M M I T T E E.

Alderman H. Beeden, M.B.E., J.P. Chairman.

Councillor H. Hopkin, Vice Chairman

Councillor Mrs. S.A. Barnes  
"      Mrs. L. Basford  
"      A. Barnett  
"      W. P. Bradley  
"      F. J. Cheshire  
"      G. E. Mills  
"      M. E. Osborn, J.P.





# B O R O U G H      O F      G R A N T H A M.

## STATISTICAL      SUMMARY.

FOR      1940.

|                                          |          |
|------------------------------------------|----------|
| Area of Borough                          | 3,868    |
| Rateable Value                           | £130,240 |
| Sum represented by penny rate            | £507     |
| Birth Rate per 1,000 population          | 17.2     |
| Average for England and Wales            | 14.6     |
| Crude Death Rate per 1,000 population    | 14.5     |
| Adjusted Death Rate per 1,000 population | 13.8     |
| Average for England and Wales            | 14.3     |
| Infantile Mortality per 1,000 births     | 52.6     |
| Average for England and Wales            | 55       |

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Water Supply - The Grantham Waterworks Company  
 Sewage Disposal-Broad Irrigation on Council's Farm, Marston  
 Refuse Collection - By Council's Workmen and S.D. Freighters  
 Refuse Disposal - By Heenan and Froude Refuse Destructor  
 Disposal of excreta - By Water Carriage System  
 Isolation Hospital, Gorse Lane - A Corrugated Iron Building  
 Maternity and Child Welfare Clinic - 40, Westgate  
 Swimming Baths (Open-air) - Dysart Park and Wyndham Park.

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## PUBLIC      HEALTH      OFFICERS.

Medical Officer of Health:  
 C.H.D. Robbs, M.B.

Chief Sanitary Inspector, Housing Officer, etc.  
 S. Francis Nott, C.R.S.I., F.S.I.A.

Clerk/Assistant:                      F. J. Nott  
 Health Visitor:                      Miss S. Ford.





B O R O U G H      O F      G R A N T H A M.

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A N N U A L      R E P O R T

O F    T H E

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH OF THE GRANTHAM  
URBAN SANITARY AUTHORITY FOR THE YEAR 1940

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Vine House,  
Grantham.

October, 1941.

To The Mayor, Aldermen and Councillors  
of the Borough of Grantham

Mesdames and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present my report on the Health  
and Sanitary Administration of the Borough for the year 1940.

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS.

The statistical summary shows at a glance the figures  
for the year.

The Birth rate is higher than in 1939.

The other figures call for no special comment.

The annual report of the Health Visitor, Miss S. Ford  
is given in full and is as follows:-



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40, Westgate,

GRANTHAM.

21st January, 1941.

ANNUAL REPORT.

To The Mayor, Aldermen and Burgesses  
of the Borough of Grantham.

Ladies and Gentlemen,

Maternity and Infant Welfare.

I beg to submit my Annual Report for the year ended  
31st December 1940.

| <u>Notification of Births.</u>                                                                                 | <u>1940</u> | <u>1939</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total                                                                                                          | 424         | 400         |
| Illegitimate<br>(9 of the latter cases were born in Grantham<br>Hospital and 7 in Kesteven County Institution) | 21          | 20          |
| Stillbirths                                                                                                    | 13          | 30          |
| Cases attended by a Doctor and Midwife                                                                         | 134         | 109         |
| Cases attended by Midwives                                                                                     | 104         | 130         |
| Cases born in Grantham Hospital                                                                                | 174         | 155         |
| Cases born in Kesteven County Institution                                                                      | <u>12</u>   | <u>6</u>    |
| Total                                                                                                          | 424         | 400         |
|                                                                                                                | —           | —           |

VISITING.

|                             |             |             |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Primary Visits to Infants   | 306         | 279         |
| Revisits under 1 year       | 944         | 1027        |
| Revisits 1 year to 5 years  | <u>1920</u> | <u>1942</u> |
| Total                       | 3170        | 3248        |
|                             | —           | —           |
| Stillbirths                 | 7           | 15          |
| Deaths                      | 10          | 3           |
| Visits to Expectant Mothers | 33          | 58          |
| Households visited          | 3048        | 3010        |
| Special Visits              | 12          | 32          |





|                                                                                                                                 | <u>1940</u> | <u>1939</u> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Useless Visits                                                                                                                  | 257         | 203         |
| Sanitary Defects                                                                                                                | 1           | 4           |
| Interviews                                                                                                                      | 14          | 17          |
| Children transferred to other areas<br>(70 of these children born in Grantham<br>Hospital and 7 in Kesteven County Institution) | 192         | 169         |
| Children transferred to Grantham                                                                                                | 146         | 117         |

CHILDREN ACT 1908 and CHILDREN AND  
YOUNG PERSONS ACT 1932.

|                                      |    |
|--------------------------------------|----|
| Revisits                             | 21 |
| Visits to prospective foster-mothers | 1  |
| Useless Visits                       | 2  |

been

Nine children have boarded out during the year.  
Of these, three have been returned to relatives.

One new foster-mother has been approved and registered.

INFANT CLINICS.

|                                             | <u>1940</u> | <u>1939</u> |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Total attendances at Welfare Centre         | 8072        | 7646        |
| Individual mothers attending Welfare Centre | 739         | 590         |
| Total names on Clinic Register              | 887         | 724         |

ULTRA VIOLET RAY TREATMENT

|                  |     |     |
|------------------|-----|-----|
| Sessions held    | 85  | 87  |
| Cases treated    | 45  | 70  |
| Treatments given | 365 | 705 |

ANTE-NATAL CLINIC

|                   |     |     |
|-------------------|-----|-----|
| Clinics held      | 25  | 25  |
| Total attendances | 327 | 453 |
| Cases Examined    | 198 | 205 |

Orthopaedic Treatment

Twelve children have received Orthopaedic Treatment during the year. Of these, one was admitted to Grantham Hospital for surgical treatment, eight sufficiently improved to discontinue treatment.

The remaining three are progressing satisfactorily.

Optical Treatment.

Thirteen children have been examined by Dr. A.C. Reid, Eye Specialist, at Beaconfield.

In nine of these cases glasses were advised, and three of the children were brought up for further examination at later dates.



9602

Three children already wearing glasses were re-examined, an operation was advised in one of these cases.

No glasses were advised in the remaining case.

### Dental Treatment.

Thirty two children were recommended for examination by Mr. H. Miller.

Of these, twenty-three were treated. In four cases treatment was not advised, and in the five remaining cases the patients did not keep the appointment.

Three mothers also recommended for examination received Dental Treatment.

### SALE OF FOODS.

| <u>Foods</u>                                                                                                                                    | <u>Sold at full cost</u> | <u>Cash received from Sales</u> |     |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|--------|
| Dried Milk                                                                                                                                      | 4390 lbs                 | £372.                           | 14. | 6.     |
| Virol                                                                                                                                           | 374 lbs                  | £ 30.                           | 4.  | 7.     |
| Virol distributed free under Doctors orders                                                                                                     |                          |                                 |     | 5 lbs  |
| At a cost of                                                                                                                                    |                          |                                 | 3.  | 4.     |
| Cod Liver Oil and Cod Liver Oil and Malt distributed                                                                                            |                          |                                 |     | 15 lbs |
| free under Doctors orders                                                                                                                       |                          |                                 |     |        |
| At a cost of                                                                                                                                    |                          |                                 | 12. | 4.     |
| Children supplied with free Virol. Cod Liver Oil                                                                                                |                          |                                 |     |        |
| and Cod Liver Oil and Malt                                                                                                                      |                          |                                 |     | 15     |
| 457 pints of fresh milk were distributed free to 5 Expectant Mothers, 3 lying-in and Nursing Mothers and 3 sick children at a cost of £6. 9. 1. |                          |                                 |     |        |

Nineteen mothers and children who had made good attendances at the Clinic during 1939 were presented with Certificates, which were much appreciated.

A series of Demonstrations on War time Cookery were held in the Welfare Centre Kitchen on Wednesday afternoons in October and November, conducted by Mrs. M. Simmonds, Girls' Central School Domestic Science Mistress, who kindly gave her services.

The Lectures were much appreciated by the Mothers.

I am,

Ladies and Gentlemen

Your obedient Servant,

(Signed) S. FORD

Health Visitor.







INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

The list of notifications during the year is as follows:-

|                            |     |
|----------------------------|-----|
| Scarlet Fever              | 17  |
| Diphtheria                 | 3   |
| Pneumonia                  | 18  |
| Puerperal Fever            | 3   |
| Erysipelas                 | 8   |
| Enteric Fever              | 1   |
| Cerebro Spinal Fever       | 6   |
| Meningitis (Unspecified)   | 2   |
| Ophthalmia Neonatorum      | 1   |
| Measles                    | 35  |
| Whooping Cough             | 1   |
| Poliomyelitis              | 1   |
| Pulmonary Tuberculosis     | 15  |
| Non-pulmonary Tuberculosis | 12  |
|                            | --- |
| Total:                     | 123 |
|                            | --- |

Scarlet fever was less prevalent than in 1939.

Three cases only of diphtheria were notified. Two of these cases were of a very grave character and proved fatal. Immunisation of the younger generation against this disease has been established over the country in general, but did not come into force until the year 1941. It is believed, with good reason, that the outcome of this treatment, will cause a great diminution in the incidence of this very severe complaint.

Six cases of cerebro-spinal fever were notified. This is not a large number, because under war conditions, cases of this disease are liable to occur all over the country. These cases all received hospital treatment at the Grantham Hospital and all made good recovery. Modern research has added new methods of dealing with this condition with such outstanding success that the mortality has been very greatly diminished, and perfect recovery is now the rule.

There were three cases of puerperal pyrexia. These received hospital treatment and all recovered. There were two deaths from difficulties connected with childbirth.



TUBERCULOSIS.

In 1939 the incidence of tuberculosis was extraordinarily small, only four cases of pulmonary and three of non-pulmonary disease being notified. This was very exceptional and such a result could hardly be hoped for again, and there were in 1940, fifteen cases of pulmonary tuberculosis and twelve of non-pulmonary tuberculosis notified.

This is slightly above the average for the Borough since notification of tuberculosis came into force.

There were seven deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis during the year.

The statistics for tuberculosis will be found tabulated under age grouping at the end of this report.





## WATER SUPPLY.

During the year nineteen samples of the public water supply were submitted to the Public Analyst for bacteriological examination.

Early in February, bacillus coli (presumptive) was reported to be present in 50 mls. of water and turbidity indicated that the mains required thorough flushing. The latter process was carried out, but a sample taken later in the month showed faecal bacillus coli and bacillus coli aerogenes present in 10 mls. and 1 ml. respectively.

The Public Analyst (Mr. W.W. Taylor, B.Sc., F.I.C., of Nottingham) was called in for consultation and advice, as a result of which the dosage of chlorine was increased. The bacterial quality then improved substantially and in the first week of March the Analyst recommended a reduction of chlorine to not below 0.30 parts per million. From that time and through the year the water continued to be of satisfactory bacterial quality for public supply.

The Conduit Supply which was found to be unsatisfactory in February owing to pollution at the source, was cut off, but later in the year was reinstated when further examinations showed a distinct improvement. This improvement was not maintained however, and the supply was discontinued.

One sample of water obtained from a private well was reported by the Analyst to be of satisfactory quality for drinking purposes, whilst that from another well was pronounced to be doubtful following heavy rainfall.

## SLAUGHTER OF ANIMALS ACT, 1933.

One Licence was granted to a Slaughterman.

## SLAUGHTERHOUSES LICENCES.

Nil.

## NOTICE OF CHANGE OF OCCUPANCY OF SLAUGHTERHOUSE.

Nil.

## MILK SUPPLY.

One 'Pasteurising' Licence was renewed, and also one 'supplementary' licence to sell 'Accredited' Milk.

Particulars of samples of Pasteurised & Accredited Milk taken during the year are shown in tabulated form.

## ADULTERATION OF FOOD.

Details of samples and action taken under the Food and Drugs Act, 1938, are shown on page 13.

Your obedient Servant,  
(Signed) C.H.D. Robbs, Medical Officer of Health.







NOTIFIABLE DISEASES.

| DISEASES              | 0 to 5 | 5 to 15 | 15 to 45 | 45 to 65 | Over 65 | Total | Admitted<br>to<br>Hospital |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|---------|-------|----------------------------|
| Scarlet Fever         | 10     | 6       | 1        | -        | -       | 17    | 5                          |
| Diphtheria            | 2      | -       | 1        | -        | -       | 3     | 2                          |
| Pneumonia             | 4      | -       | 7        | 7        | -       | 18    | -                          |
| Puerperal Pyrexia     | -      | -       | 3        | -        | -       | 3     | 3                          |
| Cerebro-spinal fever  | 1      | -       | 4        | 1        | -       | 6     | 6                          |
| Erysipelas            | -      | 1       | 3        | 3        | 1       | 8     | -                          |
| Ophthalmia Neonatorum | 1      | -       | -        | -        | -       | 1     | 1                          |
|                       |        |         |          |          |         | 56    |                            |

The age incidence of measles cases and a few other notifiable diseases is not recorded.



TUBERCULOSIS.

New Cases and Mortality during 1940.

| Age Periods    | New Cases |     |               |     | Deaths    |     |               |     |
|----------------|-----------|-----|---------------|-----|-----------|-----|---------------|-----|
|                | Pulmonary |     | Non-Pulmonary |     | Pulmonary |     | Non-Pulmonary |     |
|                | M.        | F.  | M.            | F.  | M.        | F.  | M.            | F.  |
| 0       ...    | ...       | ... | ...           | ... | ...       | ... | ...           | ... |
| 1       ...    | ...       | ... | 1             | ... | ...       | ... | ...           | ... |
| 5       ...    | ...       | ... | 2             | 4   | ...       | ... | ...           | ... |
| 10      ...    | ...       | 1   | ...           | ... | ...       | ... | ...           | ... |
| 15      ...    | 1         | ... | 1             | ... | 1         | ... | ...           | ... |
| 20      ...    | 1         | 2   | 1             | 1   | 1         | 1   | ...           | ... |
| 25      ...    | 3         | 2   | ...           | 1   | ...       | 1   | ...           | ... |
| 35      ...    | 2         | 1   | 1             | ... | 1         | 1   | ...           | ... |
| 45      ...    | 1         | ... | ...           | ... | ...       | ... | ...           | ... |
| 55      ...    | 1         | ... | ...           | ... | 1         | ... | ...           | ... |
| 65 and upwards | ...       | ... | ...           | ... | ...       | ... | ...           | ... |
| Totals         | 9         | 6   | 6             | 6   | 4         | 3   | -             | -   |





B O R O U G H      O F      G R A N T H A M

YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31st 1940.

FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1938

| Nature of Article analysed. | No. of Samples | No. of Genuine Samples | Deficient in fat etc. | Remarks  |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Milk                        | 53             | 44                     | 9                     | Informal |
| do                          | 11             | 7                      | 4                     | Formal   |
| Total.                      | 64             | 51                     | 13                    |          |

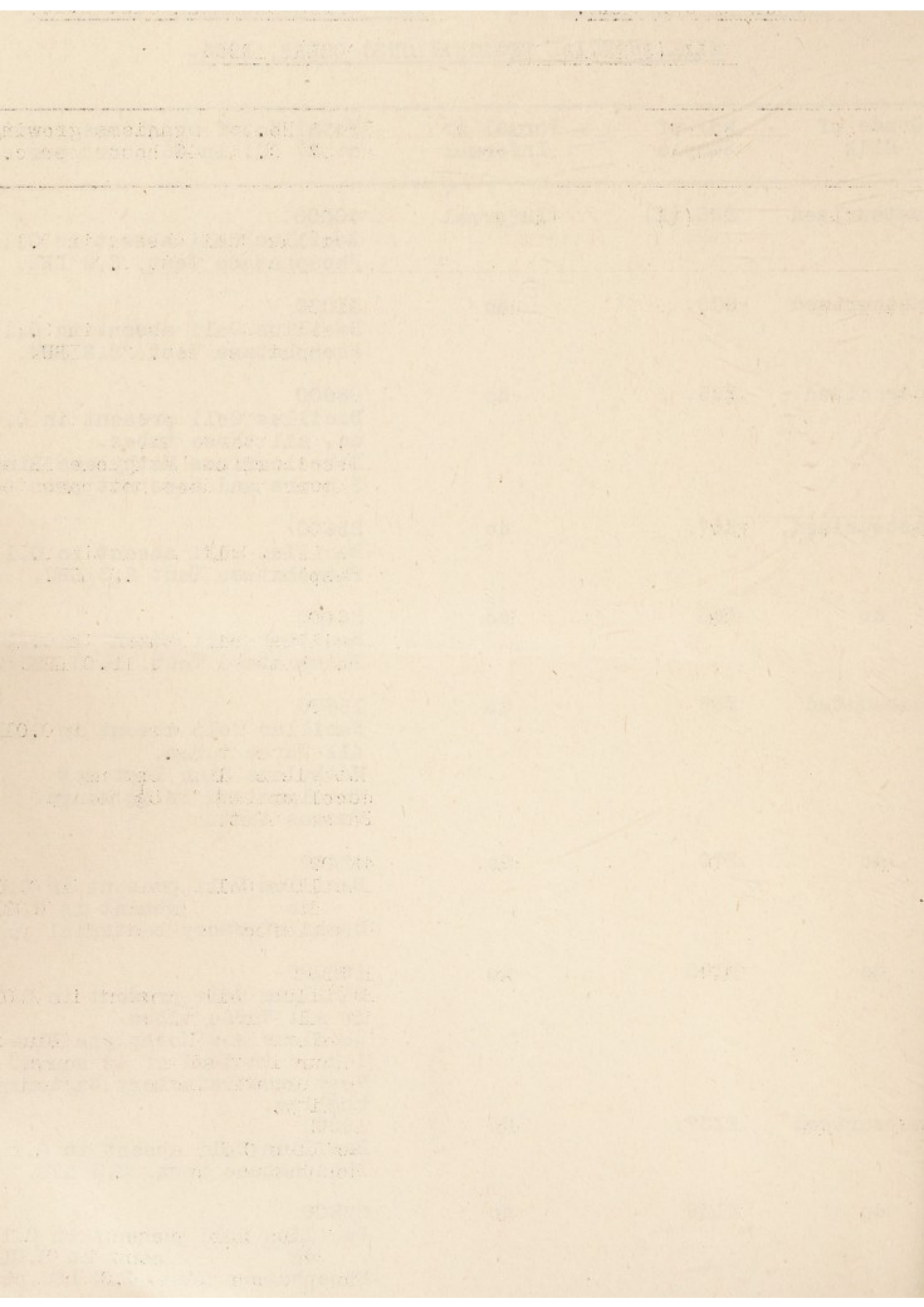
| No. of Sample | Article | Report of Public Analyst               | Action taken                  |
|---------------|---------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| K. 59         | Milk    | Deficient in fat 23.33 $\frac{1}{2}$ % | Warning letter sent to Vendor |
| K. 60         | do      | do 33.33 $\frac{1}{2}$ %               | do                            |
| K. 65         | do      | do 10.0 $\frac{1}{2}$ %                | do                            |
| K. 71         | do      | do 4.0 $\frac{1}{2}$ %                 | do                            |
| K. 72         | do      | do 2.0 $\frac{1}{2}$ %                 | do                            |
| K. 73         | do      | do 4.0 $\frac{1}{2}$ %                 | do                            |
| K. 74         | do      | do 3.33 $\frac{1}{2}$ %                | do                            |
| K. 76         | do      | do 3.33 $\frac{1}{2}$ %                | do                            |
| K. 79         | do      | do 10.0 $\frac{1}{2}$ %                | do                            |
| K. 80         | do      | do 10.0 $\frac{1}{2}$ %                | do                            |
| K.120         | do      | do 13.33 $\frac{1}{2}$ %               | do                            |
| K.126         | do      | do 13.33 $\frac{1}{2}$ %               | do                            |
| K.131         | do      | do 6.66 $\frac{1}{2}$ %                | do                            |





MILK (SPECIAL DESIGNATIONS) ORDER, 1936.

| Grade of Milk | No. of Sample | Formal or Informal | Total No. of organisms growing at 37 C. in 48 hours per c.c.                                                                                                         |
|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Pasteurised   | GCS (X)       | Informal           | 40000<br>Bacillus Coli absent in 0.1 ml<br>Phosphatase Test. 2.0 LBU.                                                                                                |
| Pasteurised   | GCS.          | do                 | 31000<br>Bacillus Coli absent in 0.1 ml<br>Phosphatase Test. 2.2 LBU.                                                                                                |
| Accredited.   | K66.          | do                 | 88000<br>Bacillus Coli present in 0.01 cc. all three tubes.<br>Discolourises Methylene Blue in 2 hours and does not pass test.                                       |
| Pasteurised.  | K67.          | do                 | 25600<br>Bacillus Coli absent in 0.1 cc.<br>Phosphatase Test 2.3 LBU.                                                                                                |
| do            | K68           | do                 | 56400<br>Bacillus Coli absent in 0.1 cc.<br>Phosphatase Test. 16.0 LBU.                                                                                              |
| Accredited    | K69           | do                 | 16800<br>Bacillus Coli absent in 0.01 cc all Three tubes.<br>Methylene Blue Test not decolourised in 5½ hours.<br>Passes test.                                       |
| do            | K70           | do                 | 42409<br>Bacillus Coli present in 0.01cc.<br>do absent in 0.001cc.<br>Unsatisfactory bacterial quality                                                               |
| do            | K125          | do                 | 105000<br>Bacillus Coli present in 0.01cc in all Three tubes<br>Decolourises Methylene Blue in 1 hour instead of 4½ hours.<br>Very unsatisfactory bacterial quality. |
| Pasteurised   | K137.         | do                 | 19500<br>Bacillus Coli absent in 0.1 ml.<br>Phosphatase Test. 2.3 LBU.                                                                                               |
| do            | K139          | do                 | 22800<br>Bacillus Coli present in 0.1 ml.<br>do absent in 0.01 ml.<br>Phosphatase Test. 2.0 LBU. passes test.                                                        |





MILK (SPECIAL DESIGNATIONS) ORDER, 1936. (CONT.)

| Grade of<br>Milk | No. of<br>Sample | Formal or<br>Informal | Total No. of organisms growing<br>at 37 C. in 48 hours per c.c.                       |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Pasteurised      | K152             | Informal              | 9800<br>Bacillus Coli present in 0.01 ml<br>Phosphatase Test. 2.2 LBU<br>passes test. |









