

Case book covering admissions Feb 1904 - Aug 1905. Patient reference numbers 2707 - 2872 [Volume 16]

Publication/Creation

Feb 1904 - Aug 1905

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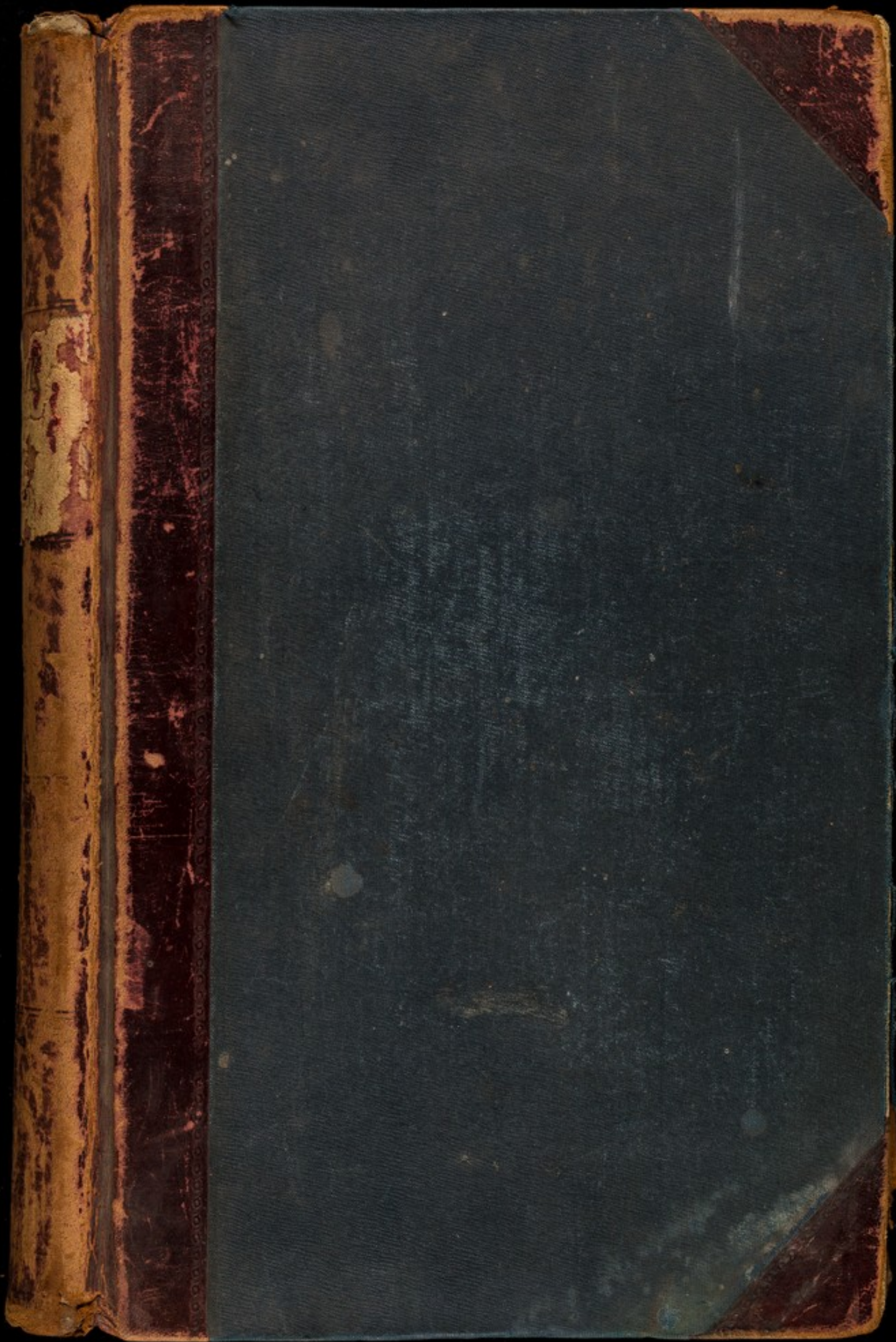
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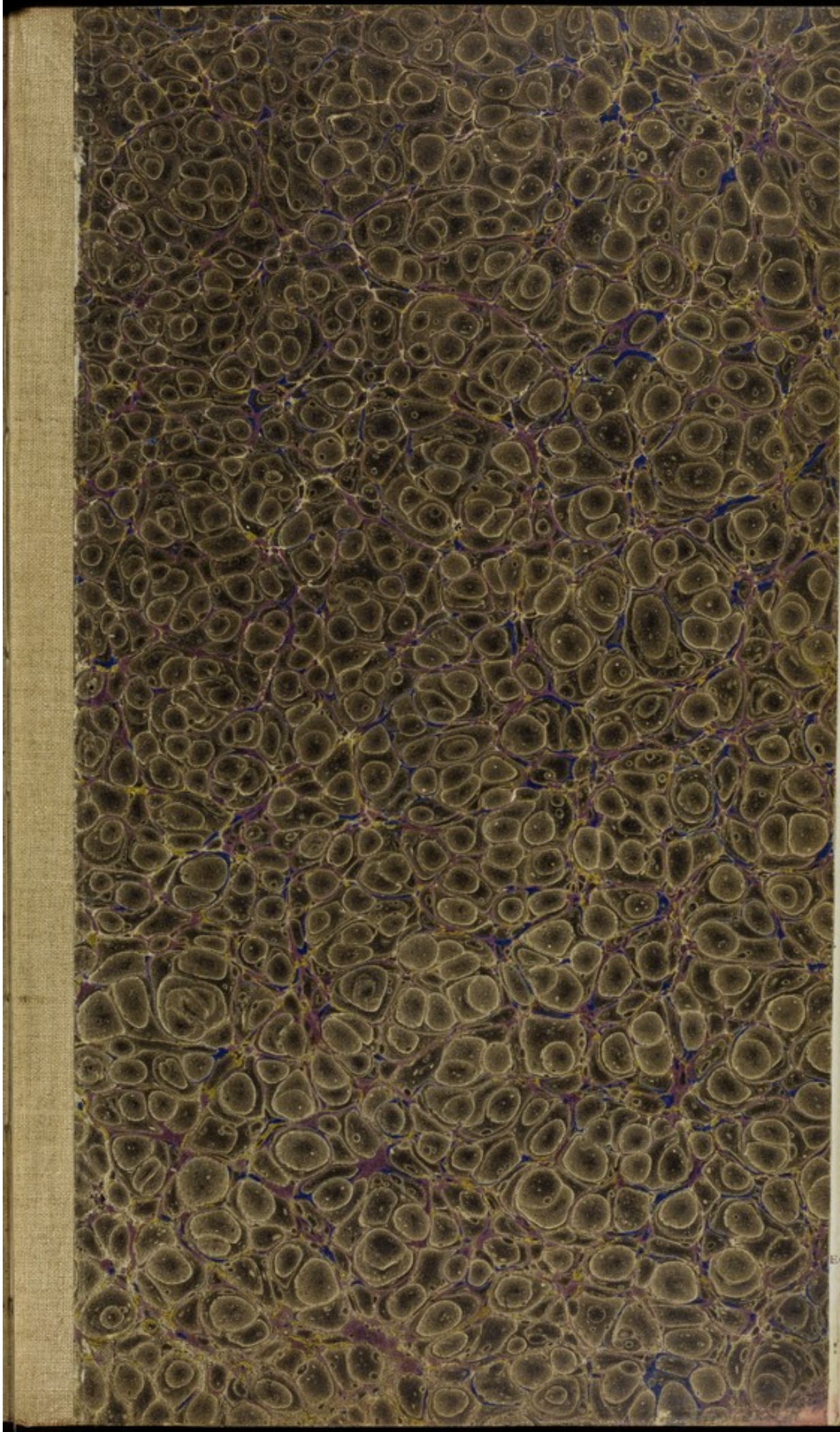
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ENGRAVERS

LITHOGRAPHERS

No 3595 Date 1903

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8. March 1904
Ellenitt Looker } Commrs
F. A. Newmark } Lunacy

28. Oct. 1904
Ellenitt Looker } Commrs
L. L. Shadwell } Lunacy

17 January 1905
G. Harold Wmsn } Commrs
Sidney Cuyland } Lunacy

Oct 12. 1905
Sidney Cuyland } Commrs
G. Harold Wmsn } Lunacy

1st Dec 1906

W. H. Piffard
Commrs Lunacy

MAR. 5 - 1907
Ellenitt Looker } Commissioners
L. L. Shadwell } in
Lunacy.

NOV. 5 - 1907
Ellenitt Looker } Commissioners
L. L. Shadwell } in
Lunacy.

July 10. 1908
Sidney Cuyland } Commrs
A. H. Trevon } Lunacy

JAN. 14 1910
Ellenitt Looker } Commissioners
A. H. Trevon } in
Lunacy.

3473/318

53 VICT. C. 5.

THE
MEDICAL
CASE BOOK.

AS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY.

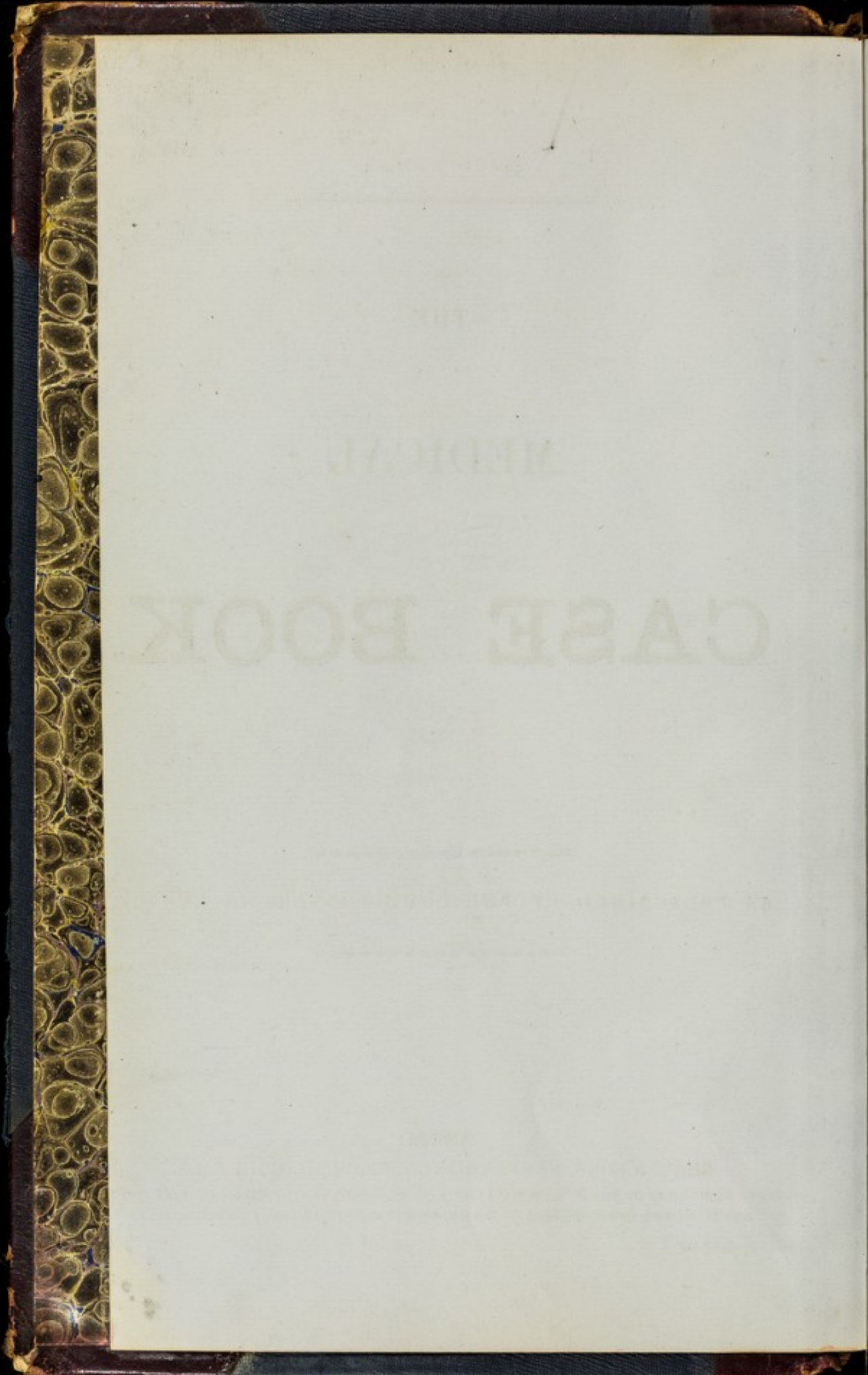
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SHAW & SONS, FETTER LANE AND CRANE COURT, E.C.,

PRINTERS & PUBLISHERS OF THE BOOKS & FORMS OF THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD, FACTORY INSPECTION
BURIAL BOARDS, COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY, COUNTY COURTS, FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c., &c.

Lunacy E.—(1-8-99)

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THE
MEDICAL
CASE BOOK

CASE BOOK.

Rules 12 and 13 made by the Commissioners in Lunacy with the approval
of the Lord Chancellor, dated June 26th, 1895.

12.—Within seven days after the admission of a Patient there shall be entered in the Medical Case Book for Patients the following particulars:—

(a.) A statement of the name, age, sex, and previous occupation of the Patient, and whether married, single, or widowed, and a copy of the statement of facts contained in the medical certificates accompanying the reception order.

(b.) An accurate description of the external appearance of the Patient upon admission—of the habit of body and temperament; appearance of eyes, expression of countenance, and any peculiarity in form of head; physical state of the vascular and respiratory organs, and of the abdominal viscera, and their respective functions; state of the pulse, tongue, skin, &c.; and the presence or absence, on admission, of bruises or other injuries.

(c.) A description of the phenomena of the mental disorder—the manner and period of the attack, with a minute account of the symptoms, and the changes produced in the Patient's temper or disposition; specifying whether the malady displays itself by any and what delusions, or irrational conduct, or morbid or dangerous habits or propensities; whether it has occasioned any failure of memory or understanding; or is connected with epilepsy, or ordinary paralysis, or general paralysis.

(d.) Every particular which can be obtained respecting the previous history of the Patient—what are believed to have been the predisposing and exciting causes of the attack; what were the previous habits, whether active or sedentary, temperate or otherwise; whether the Patient has experienced any former attacks, and, if so, at what periods; whether any relatives have been subject to insanity or other nervous disease, or phthisis; whether the present attack was preceded by any and what premonitory symptoms; and whether the Patient has undergone any and what previous treatment, or has been subjected to restraint of personal liberty.

13.—Subsequent entries describing the course and progress of the case, and recording the medical and other treatment, with the results, shall be made in the Case Book for Patients at the times hereinafter mentioned, that is to say, once at least in every week during the first month after reception, and oftener when necessary; afterwards, in recent or curable cases, once at least in every month, and in chronic cases, subject to little variation, once in every three months. But all special circumstances affecting the Patient, including seclusion and mechanical restraint, and all accidents and injuries, must be at once recorded. A printed copy of this and the last preceding rule shall be inserted at the beginning of every Case Book for Patients.

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Arnott	Edward Mearns	81
Andrew	Ada Poole	219 Dis
Allen	Ellen Viner Wheeler	251 Dis
Apical	Lizann	301 Dis ⁹

Vol. 1905

Patients in Hospital April 1906

Mrs E. J. Custer	Page 7	page 67
Mr Nicholas	Page 13	Dis
Mr Cole	19	Dis
Miss Gwinn	25	
" Dickson	31	40 Dis
" Ma	49	Dis
Mr Noble	55	
Miss Wade Moore	69	Dis
" Shelley	109	
Mr Keyser	115	
Miss Bradley	131	
Mr Warren Edwards	153	
Miss Warren	175	
Mr MacDover	199	Dis
Mr Payne	231	
Mr Wheeler Allen	251	Dis
Miss Reynolds	265	
" MacLaren	288	
" Kennedy	305	Dis
" Holt	311	Dis
" Blossam	317	
Mr A. Moore	347	Dis
Miss Winder	343	Dis
" Reed	365	Dis
" Rogers	371	

✓	Bainbridge	Maria Sophia	1.01
	Bradley	Florence West.	131.
✓	Byng	Florence Fox	149 01
	Baker	Annie Stevenson	211 Dis
	Baker	Evelyn Frances	213. 00
	Boutcher	Hannah Eliza	285 No. 9
	Blossam	Anna Maria Sophia	317
	Blunson	Ada	335 Dis
	Booker	Mabel Helena	395 Dis

Miss	Widdat	Page	389	Dis
Mrs	Keefe		425	429
"	Staples		435	Dis
Miss	Montague		443	Dis
Mrs	Lloyd		447	

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Dickson -	Kathleen Nugent -	21 ³¹ ^{Di}
Dargen -	Elinor	43 ^{Di}
Dawson	Louisa Tance	181 ^{Di}
✓ Dawson	Lucy Allyn	187 ^{Di}
Davis	Annie	205 ^{Di}

Curtis -	Ethelreda Fernina -	7.	
Cole -	Jadore -	19 Dis	
Clare	Fanny Anne	143 Dis	C
Collingridge -	Eleanor Frances	171 Dis	D
Cadell -	Martha Teaguna Isabella	289 Dis	E
Clough	Lilian	407 Dis	F

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Lewis Army
Filmer Langley

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Fort. Eunice 127 Dec 28 303
Edwards. Emily Mary Warren 153
Ewart Emma 329 Dec

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Gratam Besse

Dis.

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Hemming -	Adela Rossie	193	Dis. Jan. 7. 05
Hoydon	Margaret Glasgow	271	Dis. 26. 05
Hildreth	Maria Jane	225	Dis. Jan. 25. 03
Hough	Emma	439	Dis. 31. 05

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✓ *Telmata. Edith carolina* 121 34

Keyser.	Louisa Frances Marshall	115
Kennedy	Helen Louise	305 Dis
Keener	Elizabeth	425

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Lloyd Margaret Drysdale

447
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Moore.	Emma Wakefield	55.
Moore.	Marian Hedley	69 ¹
May	Violet Margherita	49 ^{Dis}
✓ Miles.	Mary	87 ^{2¹}
✓ Madam.	Maria Ann	165 ^{0³}
✓ Mac Lure	Agnes Edith Stewart	199 ^{Dis}
Mac Lareu	Beatrice	281
✓ Matt.	Elis Maria	365 ^{Dis}
Moore.	Annie	347
MacCausland	Patt Beatrice	388 ^{Dis}
✓ Mered.	Jane	419 ^{Dis}
Montague	Evelyn Annie	443 ^{Dis}

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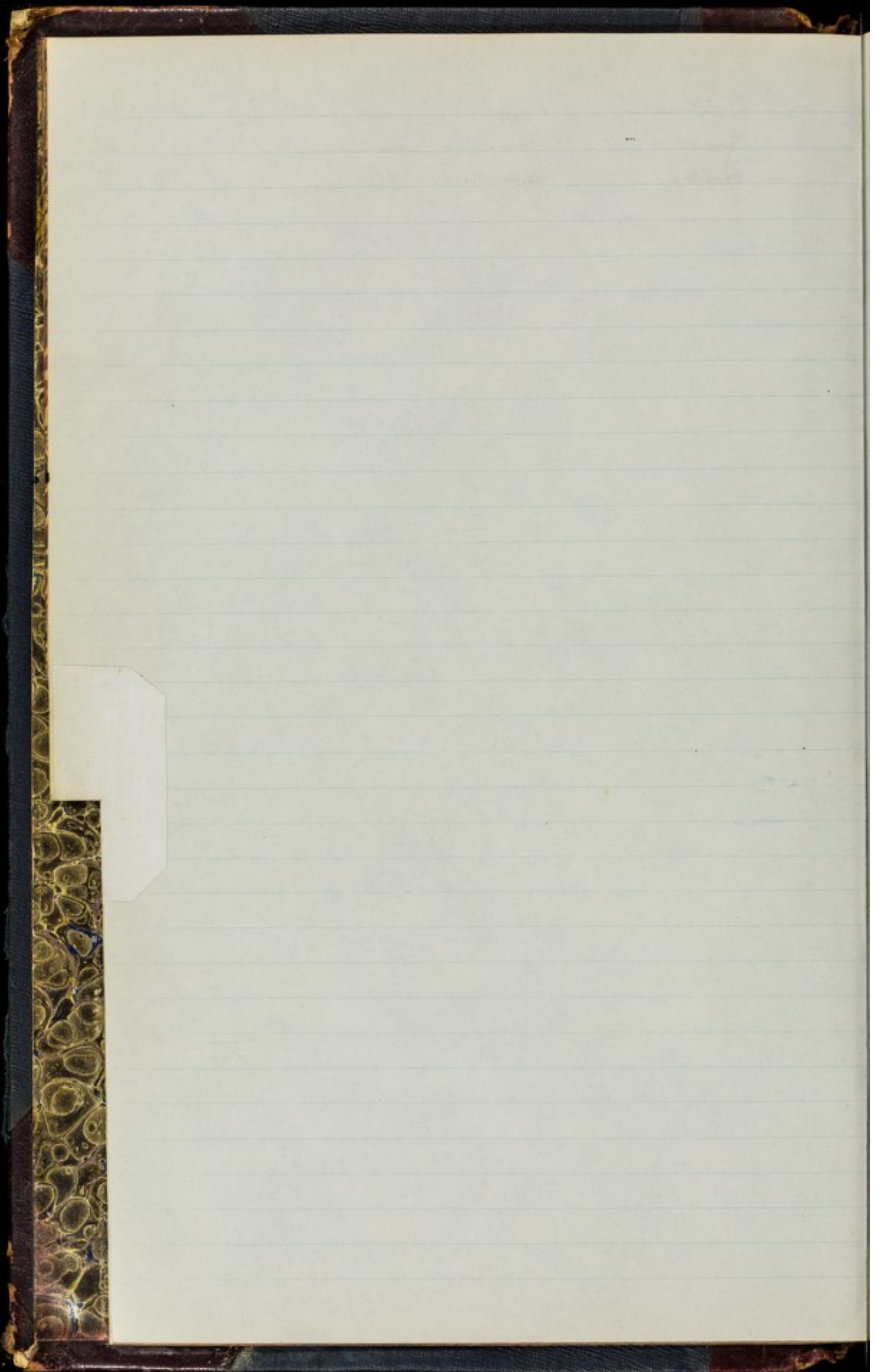
Sarah Emily

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Noctules - Fanny
~~quadr.~~ Caroline ~~monde~~
Pickles Martha Helen

13 Dec
237 Dec
323. Dec ^{3.5.06}

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Payne.	Emily Rachel	231
Phillips.	Rose Miriam	247 ^{Doctays} 3.5.05
Pearson	Ellen Florence	275 ^{do}

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Sutton	Frances Constance	91 Dis
Snelling	Fanny	109
Scraft	Edith Hilda	257 Dis
Stone	Emily	413 Dis
Staples	Rose Maud Margaret	435 Dis

~~Robson~~

Reynolds

Reed

Rogers

~~Eliza Jane~~

Genevieve Janet

Catharine Clara

Edith

61 duw/203

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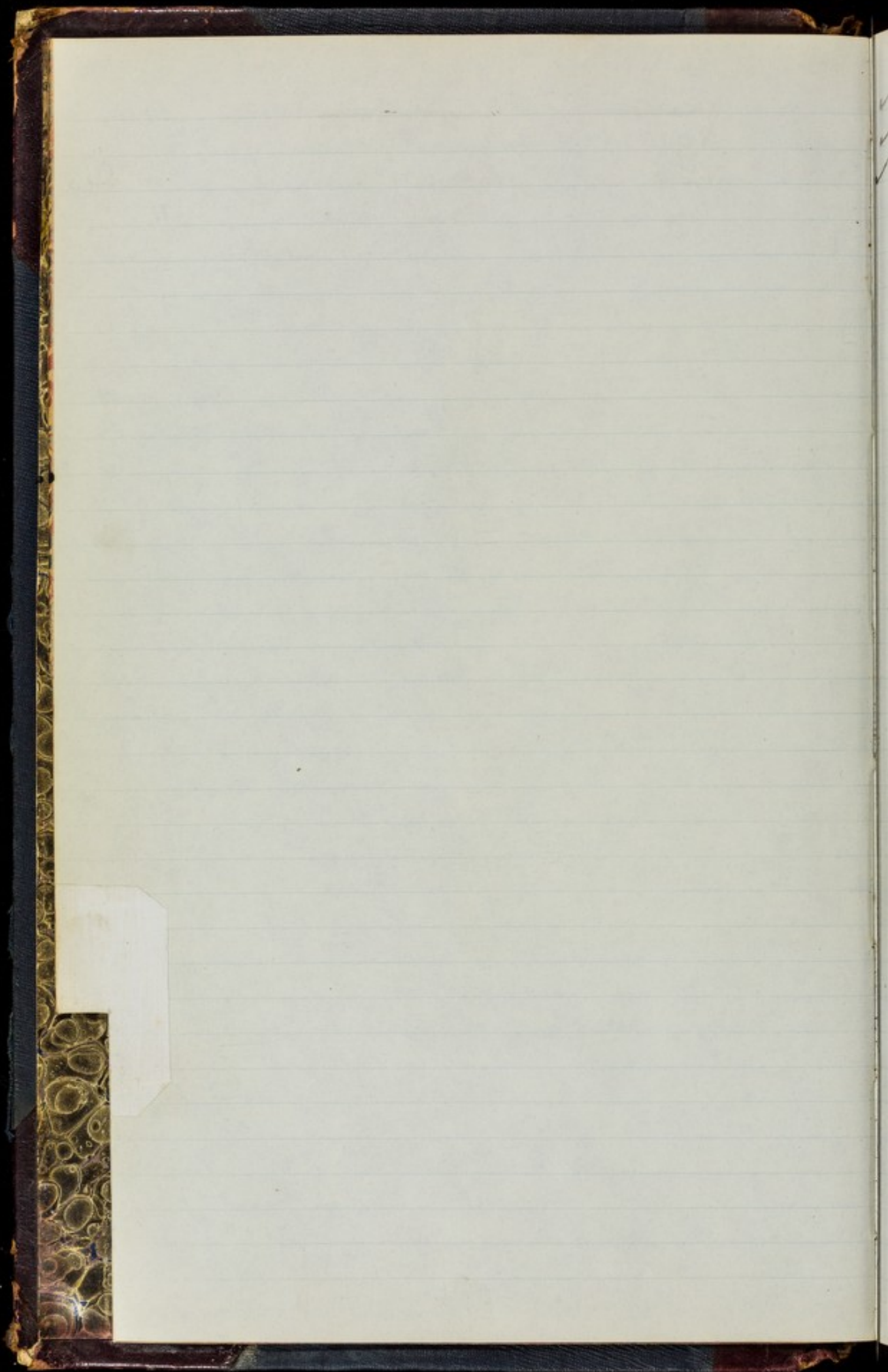
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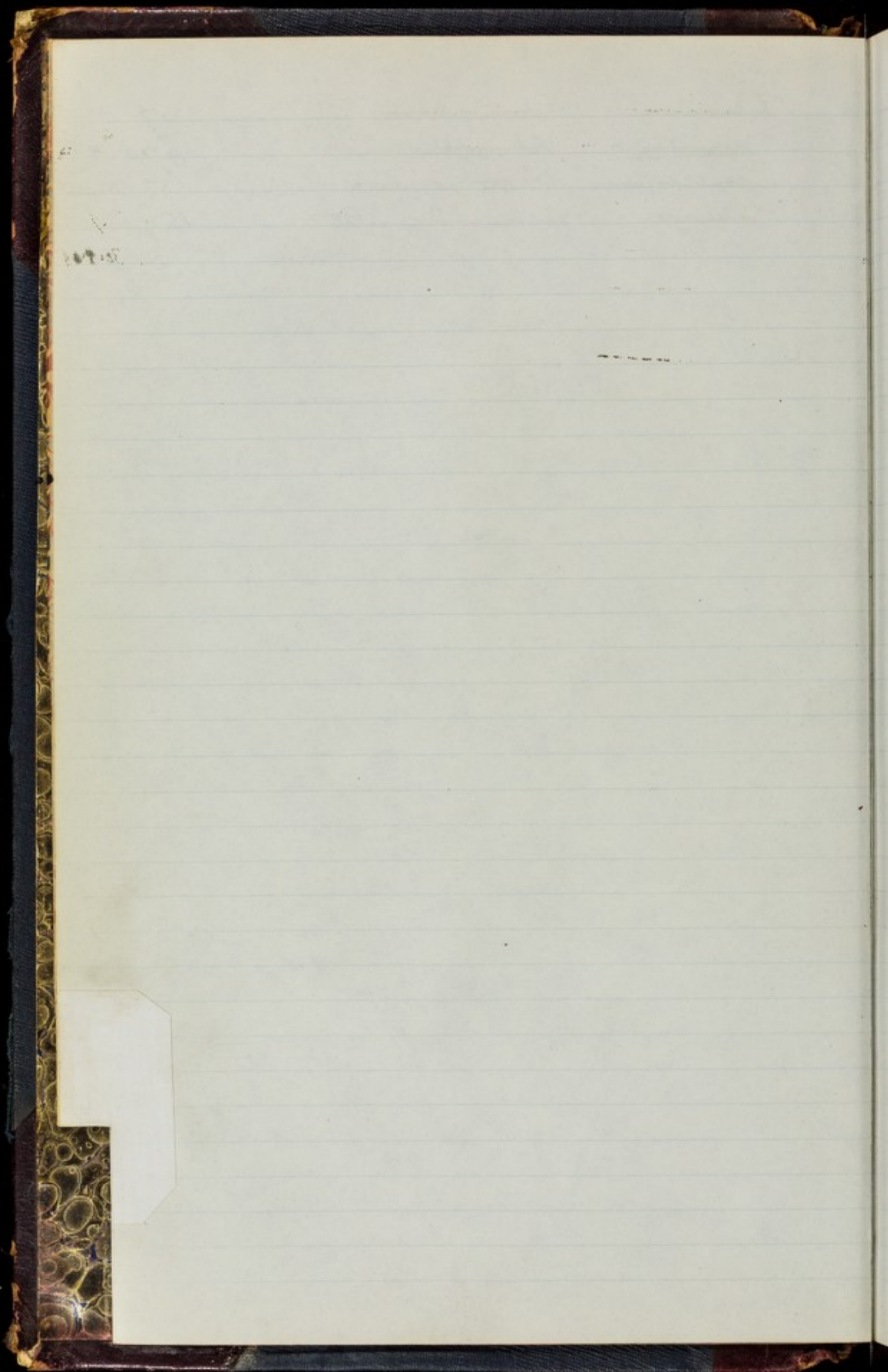
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✓	Thomas.	Edith Alice	37	31
✓	<u>Thomson.</u>	Alice Henrietta	97	"
✓	Tanner	Ann Maud.	137.	Diach
	Teblentt.	Flora Harriet	159	Deal

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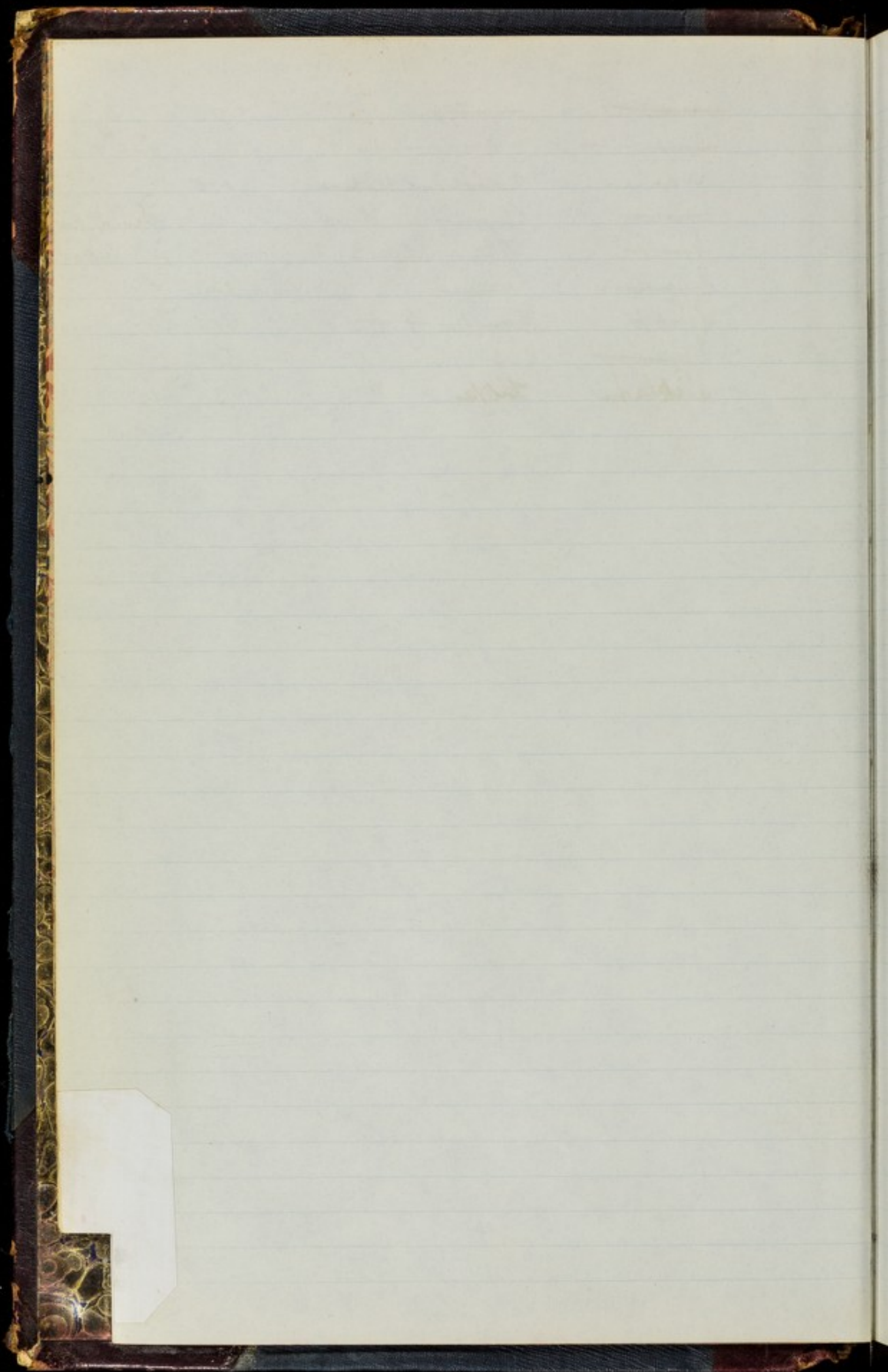
✓	Widdowson	Hate	75	Dis
	Walker	Amy	103	Dis 13-6-05
	Warren	Caroline Hobson	175	
	Willis	Charlotte Louisa	243	Dis 29-7-05
	Woolley	Louise Elk	295	Dis 30-8-05
	Windsor	Mabel	353	Dis
	Webb	Jessie P. A.	401	Dis 5-7-06
	Wetherby	Catharine M.	389	Dis
	Wickham	Hilda	431	Dis

W

X

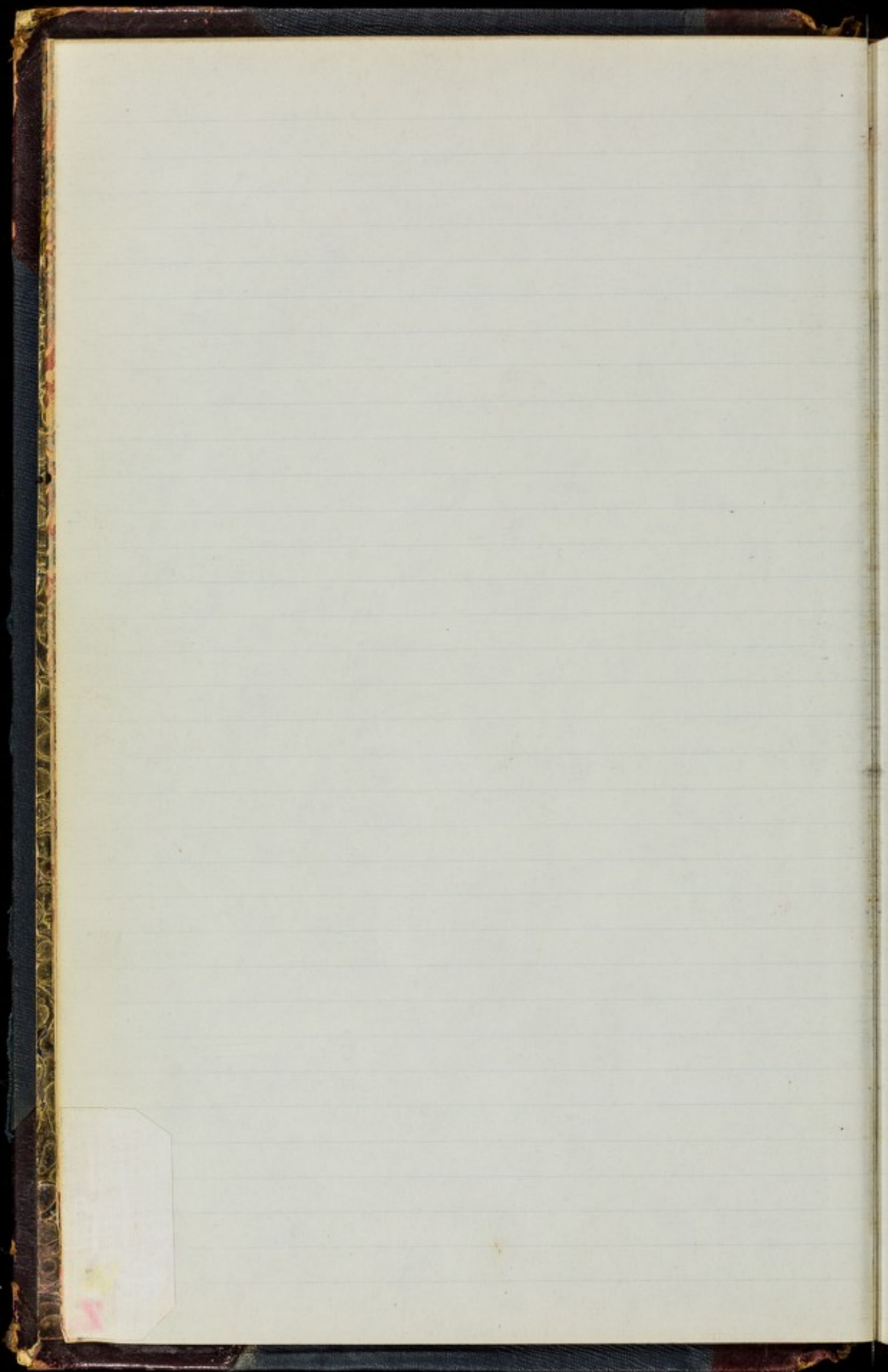
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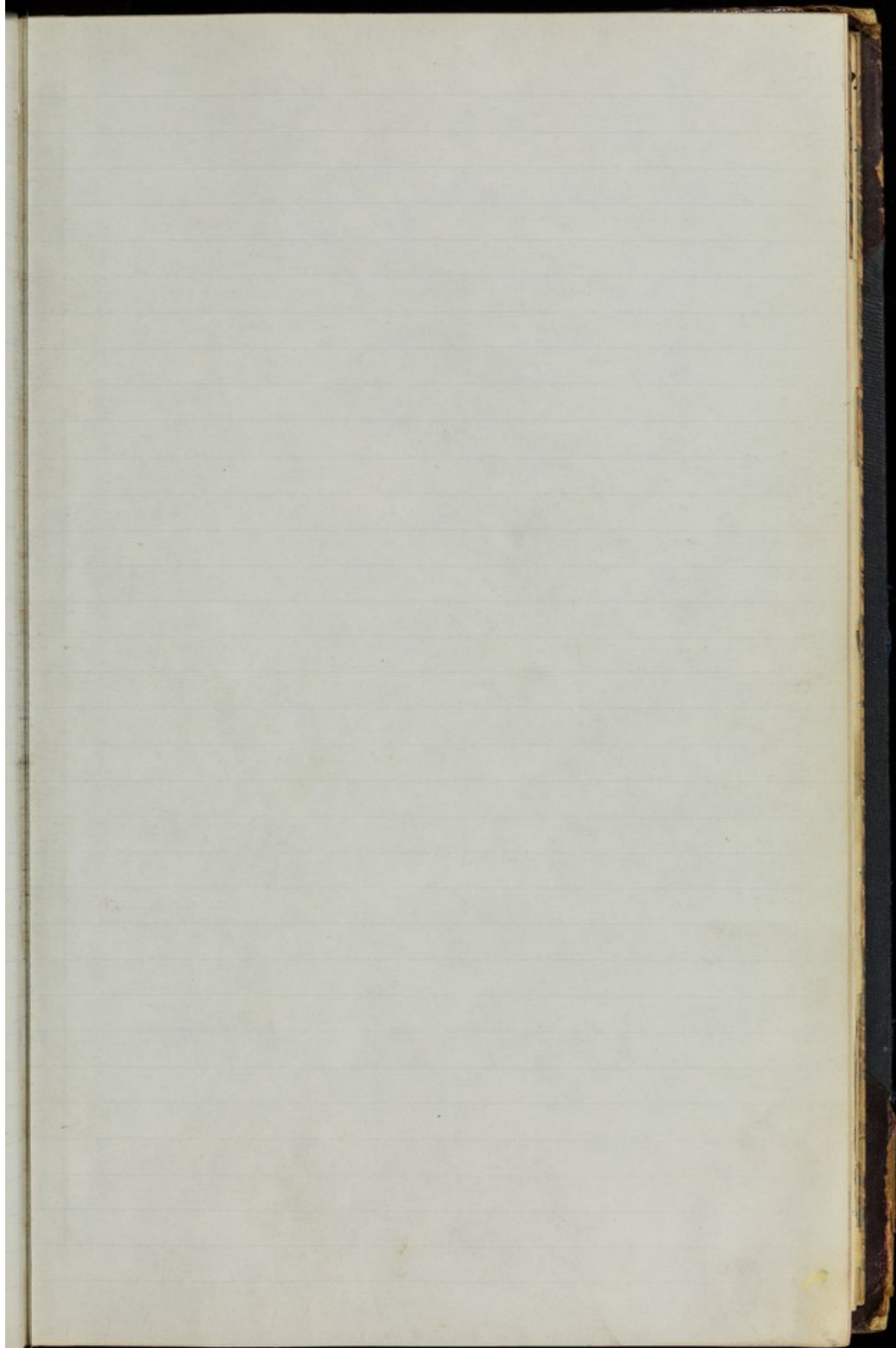
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2707

Ad^d Feb: 21. 04

RO " " "

Cin L. " 22. "

Marion Sophia Bainbrigge

aged 54. single - of no occupⁿ. Ch^g of
Eng: Prev: address 11 Priory Mansions -
Drayton Gardens SW. 5th attack of uncer-
tain duration age on 1st attack 45.

Supposed cause: previous attacks.

1st certif:

She is in a state of melancholia: is very
depressed - there is very slow mental reaction -
she will not answer questions readily & appears
confused - she believes that she has done some
great wrong & fears that others may suffer -
she hears voices - there is restlessness
(cont^d) she resists every thing -

Feb: 18. 04.

(signed) W. W. Floyer
of Egham.

2nd "

corroborates

Feb: 18. 04

(signed) G. G. Hodgson
of Chertsey

Prev. Hist:

(Fr^o sister)

Was discharged June 3. 02 having had an attack
similar to the present lasting about 9 months -
Do said to have kept well since discharge - see
XIV. p: 177.

In Jan: 04 she was at Torquay - "caught a chill" &
had some muscular rheumatism of back - became
agitated anxious & hypochondriacal & started
vague delusions - Had a slight haemorrhage from
haemorrhoids, which much alarmed her. Became
worse, refused to get up & gradually drifted into
a state of mental confusion & partial stupor
was admitted as a VB Feb: 16. 04 - was seen
to be not fit to remain as such & has
consequently been certified

Jan: Hist:

said to be nil

Condition on AdmissionA Physical

Gately T Do fairly well developed but thin - looks ill
 H: & haggard. Hair dark brown turning grey
 W: 76 3 1/2 complexion sallow with dark rings below eyes.
 Eyes brown. Pupils equal somewhat dilated
 & react to LA & to skin stimulation. Arcus
 senilis. Tongue furred & cracked. Teeth poor
 Chest moves poorly but presents no PS
 of disease. Cardiac sounds normal. Pulse
 76. regular.
 Abdomen presents no PS of disease. Colon
 loaded. Haemorrhoids large but not
 inflamed.
 Knee jerks brisk. Plantar & other superj.
 reflexes present & normal in character.
 A few small scattered blemishes & many
 acne spots all over body, especially
 numerous between shoulders.

B - Mental

There is marked mental confusion. She
 looks dazed & confused, her answers to
 questions are very slow & generally irrelevant.
 She usually replies "there is some great

"mistake" but what about, she has no idea -
 of this remark she makes to all questioners.
 She has numerous delusions - that she
 is dead, died & was buried some weeks
 ago & has been dug up by mistake - that
 her back has been affected by radium,
 that she has done some terrible injury
 to her people & to others - that she is to be
 taken to prison - &c &c. She has
hallucinations of hearing - hearing her sister's
 voice outside her room at night & the voices
 of others accusing her of crimes - She
 is very restless & rarely sits down, is
 quite unoccupied - She is very resistive
 will not dress undress or wash herself
 & struggles violently when these things are
 done for her - She refuses food & has to be
 fed by tube - She sleeps badly & is restless
 at night -

Feb: 29. She is somewhat less restless than she
 was - but is very full of her delusions - the
 hallucinations are also troublesome - she is resistive
 & still has to be fed by tube - RCD.

March 7. Continues slightly less restless & is taking food
 somewhat better - still very deluded - RCD.

March 14. She now attends somewhat to her dress &
 person & is not as resistive as she was -
 her delusions & restlessness are still very
 marked & she is much annoyed & at times
 distressed by the hallucinations of hearing -
 is taking food better - & now sleeps fairly
 well - RCD.

March 22 She is still very deluded & the hallucinations of
 hearing are at times troublesome - she is

However considerably less restless & agitated
& now attends to her dress & person, washing
& dressing herself with supervision - she
takes food well & is looking much better RCB

March 28. Continues to improve steadily & has today gone
to n^o. 2 RCB

April 12. She now attends to her dress & person. She
62510½ can talk coherently on ordinary topics -
she is very hypochondriacal & fussy & there
is a marked loss of decision & initiative -
she requires advice on the simplest points &
can make up her own mind on nothing -
eg she will wait an hour before deciding whether
she will go for a drive, alternately deciding to go
to stay in every 5 minutes, finally letting them go
without her & then regretting all day to everyone
she meets that she had not gone. Phys. health
greatly improved - RCB -

May 4. She has steadily improved since the above
7252½ note - has gained self confidence & decision
& is much less hypochondriacal & fussy -
She was discharged yesterday recovered -
was examined before leaving & found to be
in good physical health & free from marks
or lesions.

Discharged May 3.04

Mr. Cole

(Page 24)

May 12

Patient continues in good physical health (heart's action remarkably good for her age) but rather troublesome and very noisy, constantly calling someone to come to her and requiring a night hypnotic - S.H.P.

31 Aug.

Patient is still very troublesome and noisy, shouting at the pitch of her voice for help frequently and occasionally pushing and striking the nurses, but is now quiet at night since change of bedroom and has not had a hypnotic for two months - S.H.P.

Nov. 20

Patient is distinctly quieter, though frequently noisy over her bath. She is now quiet at night. The left inguinal hernia is rather increasing in size and patient is now wearing an abdominal belt. S.H.P.

Dec. 20

Patient has an attack of broncho-pneumonia - bronchitic rales all over chest and slight dulness in the bases of both lungs. She is now very noisy at night. $101^{\circ}7$ (S) S.H.P.
Temperature again up to $101^{\circ}7$ and patient very noisy. The upper lip is much swollen with a patch of herpes at the nasal septum. Veronal gr. ~~1/2~~ or $\frac{1}{2}$ laxed $\frac{3}{4}$ night S.H.P.

1907 Jan. 5

Temperature normal - crisis? Patient now convalescent and out of bed much quieter at night. S.H.P.

Feb. 20

Patient now in her usual good health fairly quiet by day but always afraid of being left alone or being taken away at night of the walls being on her & crushing her etc. etc. S.H.P.

April 22

Patient was discharged today relieved on authority of physicians

P. M. S. S. S. S. S.
Respect. C. D.
+ Trust. S. S. S. S. S.
S. S. S. S. S. S. S.
S. S. S. S. S. S. S.

She was examined before leaving and found to be free from marks and bruises and apart from a large inguinal hernia (left) in good physical health for her age

1048

DISEASE.
Bones: pneumonia

Notes of Case.

Name: Mrs. Price

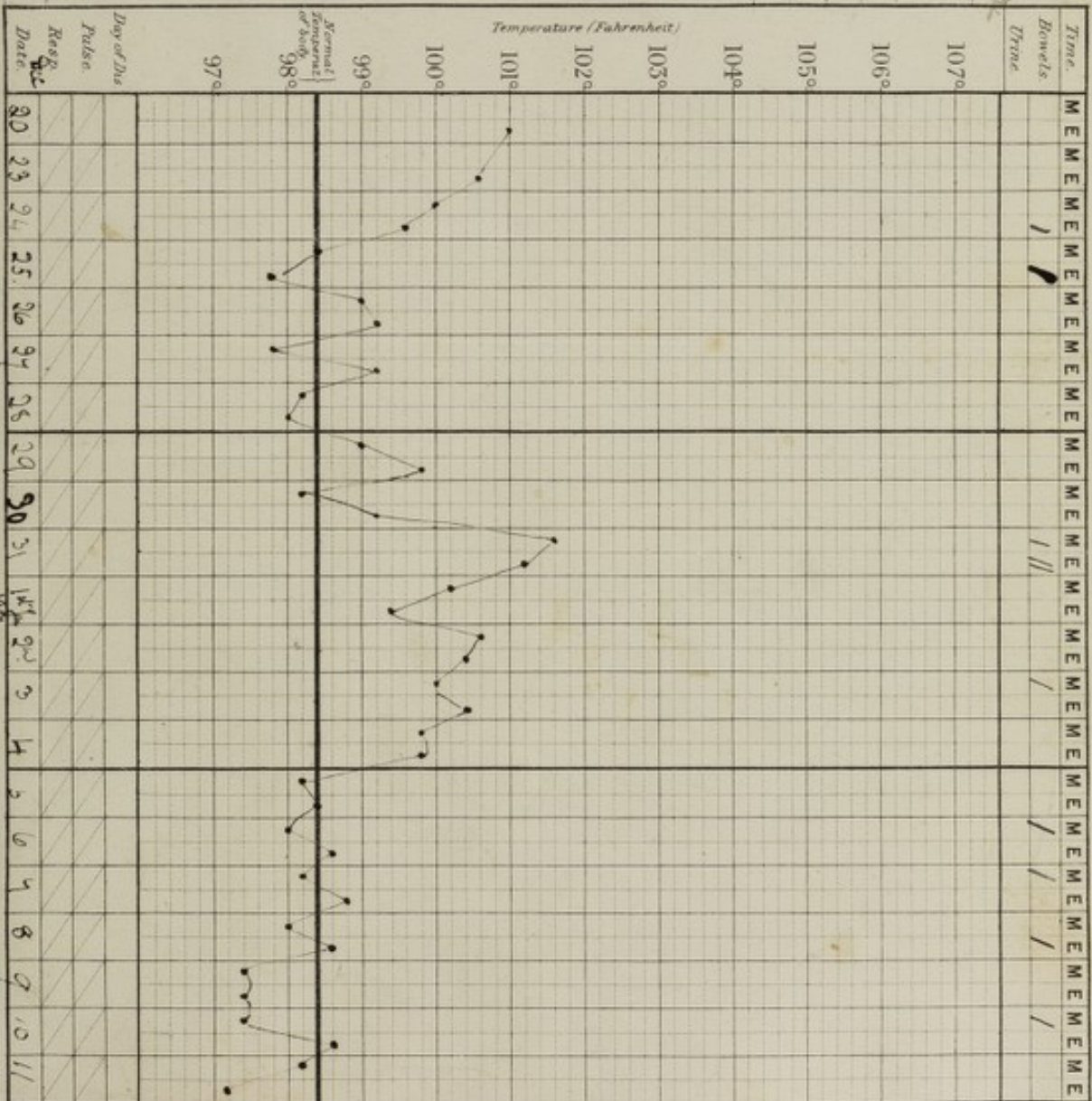
Age

Diet

Case Book No.

Date of admission.
Dec. 25 1917

Result: Recovery



Entered at Stammers Hall

Printed and Published by Welford & Co. Ltd. 11, Abchurch Lane, London, E.C. 4

Geoffrey Chaucer's Chart

She was examined before leaving and
found to be free from marks and bruises
and apart from a large inguinal hernia
(left) in good physical health for her age

Discharged -

S.H.P.

2709

Ad^d. Feb: 25.04

R.O. " 24 "

C in L. " 26 "

Ethelreda Terina Curtis, single

aged 33 - of no occupation - Ch: of Eng:

Prev: address Westcroft - Trowbridge - Wilts

"1st attack" (see below) of 4 days' duration
cause unknown - not E.S. or D.1st certif:

she talks in a rapid incoherent manner of being persecuted & having her things stolen, which are delusions - Tells me that she is under the hypnotic influence of a former nurse, who moves her to various acts. Tells me that on one occasion in going to church she stumbled over the King's foot & that on the same occasion she exercised some malign influence over the Curate, who has since been ill. (cont^d) on the morning of the 22nd on coming downstairs she tore up two photos & threw them at her companions, then ran on to the lawn, shouting & being quite uncontrollable - that she has thought she has cancer, that she was pregnant, both of which are delusions - that she has frequent delusions of hypnosis.

Feb 24.04

(signed) James Pearce M.D.
of 285, George's Terrace, Trowbridge2nd "

corroborates

Feb: 24.04

(signed) G.C. Taylor M.D.
of Lovemead House - Trowbridge

Prev: Hist:

Fam: Hist. said to be nil

Condition on Admission - A. Physical

Gallery VI She is a well developed & well nourished
 H: 5ft 4½ woman with lightish brown hair & fresh
 W: complexion - mucous mems: of fair
 colour. Tongue furred. Teeth fair -
Eyes hazel - pupils equal & react to
 A & to skin stim? & consensually. There
 is slight ext: strabismus & the axes are
 not regular -

Chest moves well & presents no PS of
 disease - Pulse 84. regular.

→ Abdomen shows marked constipation
Knee jerks brisk - plantar & other super
 reflexes present & normal in character.
 no ankle clonus.

Cataractia

B. Mental. mania

Pf. is very restless & excitable - her dress

person are disordered & she is quite unoccupied - She is noisy & chatters incessantly in a loud & irrelevant way. She has many delusions: that she is pregnant & in consequence should be sent away to a penitentiary - that she has cancer that her former nurse was a thief & stole all her things - that poison has been given to her - that she is married or should be married to several men - &c She has auditory hallucinations especially at night - She is erratic & impulsive - she takes food fairly well but last night did not sleep well - She has also delusions of hypnosis & of other unseen agency -

- March 3. Very noisy excitable & restless - talking incoherently of her delusions & hallucinations taking food well but sleeping badly. R.C.D.
- March 11. She continues incoherent & very deluded - conduct erratic & impulsive - is sleeping somewhat better. R.C.D.
- March 18. She is somewhat less erratic & is not quite as incoherent as she was - occupies herself a little - delusions continue as above R.C.D.
- March 25. She is less restless & incoherent - occupies herself a little but her conversation is very disconnected & rambling - & her conduct is erratic & impulsive - she is quite aware of her mental condition & frankly states "I know that I am still very mad?" R.C.D.
- April 25. On the whole is somewhat quieter but varies considerably - her conduct is still very erratic & her conversation very rambling. R.C.D.
- May 19. She is quieter & less excitable but she has

many delusions chiefly of identity, her conversation is very rambling & disconnected
Phys health good. R.C.D.

June 20 Went to Hove Villa on Thurs. R.C.D.

Aug: 5. She returned yesterday - her conversation is very rambling & disconnected & she has many delusions of identity. R.C.D.

Nov: 7. She is somewhat quieter than she was & occupies herself to some extent but she is very deluded - her delusions being of identity & hypochondriasis - e.g. that she has a "very large worm" "irritating" her, which "constantly pokes its head out of various parts of her body" - that she is pregnant &c &c - the auditory hallucinations are often very marked - her conduct is impulsive irrational & silly - Phys: health good. R.C.D.

Feb. 3 1905 Patient will not now speak after delusions but is still hypochondriacal. She is fairly well occupied, but restless and impulsive and her conversation is very disconnected
Her physical health is good. Cat. reg. S.M.P.

9st. 12 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Feb. 23. Patient went today to Hove Villa - S.M.P.

July 1

Patient returned yesterday from Hove Villa - She is in good physical health but very full of constant change delusions - that the doors in her home are being barged to annoy her - that bank books are floating through the room - Her conversation is unsteady and her conduct is impulsive and irrational. She partially undresses occasionally while in the sitting room. S.M.P.

Oct. 25

There is no mental or physical change S.M.P.

Nov. 27

Catamenia regular and normal. Mentally very deluded, frequent gasters at night. S.M.P.

- 1906 Feb. 6 Patient went today to Home Villa. S.H.P.
- March 22 Patient returned today from Home Villa in good physical health, mentally unchanged. S.H.P.
- Aug. 31 Patient is very confused at present, with many delusions of identity - quite incoherent in conversation and to be unoccupied. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- Nov. 20 Patient still confused and restless with constant delusions of identity - occasionally noisy at night. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- 1907 Feb. 20 Patient confused, incapable of conversation, restless with constant delusions of identity, persecution (by Bishop of London. Her family at home who bang doors to annoy her etc.) frequent auditory hallucinations - quieter at night. S.H.P.
- April 26 Went to Home Villa. S.H.P.
- June 14 Patient returned from Home Villa on June 14 in good physical health, mentally unchanged. S.H.P.
- Aug. 26 Patient has constant delusions of identity and persecution of the nurses and all other than they are - she is annoyed by noises made by her family at home and men are constantly trying to embrace her - she is restless and unoccupied with frequent grimaces - Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- Nov. 11 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.
- 3179
ad. 23 Feb. 1898 Patient was today readmitted her certificate having lapsed through operation of law
P.O. 22 Feb. 1898
Lund medical aid. She is in a state of mental confusion and is incoherent in speech. Perpetually chattering incoherently - gives quite irrelevant answers to questions

Second
22. 2. 08
corroborates
19. 2. 08

P. S. Drew
G. S. Hodgson

Condition on admission

Physical. Patient is in good physical health - there being
no physical signs of disease in thorax or abdomen
Wt. 8st. 1½
Urine 1018 acid, no abnormal constituents

Catamenia. Amenorrhoea for 7 mos. in 1907. Regular since Dec. 1907
The pupils are equal and regular and react normally
to L.H. and consensually. The superficial and deep
reflexes are healthy.

Mental. Patient is restless in expression and manner, exhibits
much mental confusion, grimacing constantly and chattering
incoherently to herself. She cannot give a relevant answer
to questions - is very deluded - (delusions of identity
and persecution) and has constant auditory
hallucinations - hears all that is being done at her
home for example. She is occasionally voracious
usually food - troublesome in dressing etc. - She
sleeps well -

1908

March 1 Patient continues restless and confused with many delusions
" 8 Deluded, confused, restless and unoccupied. S.H.P.
" 15 There is no mental or physical change S.H.P.
" 22 Patient always restless and confused - with many
delusions of identity - S.H.P.

April 3 There is no mental or physical change - S.H.P.

May 18 Patient continues restless in expression and
manner - showing much confusion, constantly
grimacing and chattering constantly incoherently.
She has many delusions of identity and persecution S.H.P.

Returned from
Hore Vale
Aug. 5 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.

Sept. 26 Patient's circulation very poor - very blue in morning
we now getting a cardiac toxic. The heart is
not enlarged and there is no tubercular disease S.H.P.
See page 67.

27/14
 Ad. March 6. 04 wife of solicitor - aged 46 - Ch: of Eng: -
 R.D. March 5. 04 Prev: address King Edward's Avenue -
 Chelmsford - 2nd. attack of about 3 weeks'
 duration - Probable cause climacteric
 Prev attack at age of 36 - after birth of child
 (not certified)

1st certif: ✓ she refused to answer questions & she refused
 her food & is melancholic & has delusions & mental
 affect. (con:?) for some years she has been perverse
 & irritable - never really well recovered from her
 last confinement two years ago - milder delusions
 but cannot write or spell correctly -
 March 5. 04 (signed) Francis Hilliard M.D.
 of Billericay.

2nd " corroborates
 March 5. 04 (signed) H. W. Newton
 of Chelmsford -

Prev: Hist: m^d. 18 yrs: children 2 (16 (girl)
 10 (boy)
 (F. husband) Has always been energetic with a curious stubborn
 obstinacy -

Attack of similar nature to the present after birth
 of boy 10 yrs ago - & has never been the same
 since - Improved after a visit to Switzerland
 6 or 7 yrs ago -

Has lately been much worse - & for past 5
 weeks has taken little food owing to delusions of
 poison - restless at night - Cat: irreg:

Fam: Hist: Brother (16) & sister (22) died of phthisis -
 (F. husband) Mother died after being paralysed 8-9 years at 60
 Father strong & alive at 80 - mother's relatives

Condition on Admission

Gallery III
 H: 5f65
 W:

A Physical
 P: is fairly well developed but is very thin
 Hair brown - (light) Eyes grey - pupils equal

react to LA & to skin stimulation of
consciously. Truncus memb. of fair
colour. complexion pale - Tongue somewhat
furred & teeth indented - Teeth poor -
molars carious & broken -

chest moves poorly & breath sounds
are poor - but there are no PS of disease -

Cardiac sounds toneless - but clear -

Pulse S.S. regular -

Colon loaded - no PS of disease detected
in abdomen -

Knee jerks poor - plantar & other sensory
reflexes present & normal - no ankle clonus
some rigidity of shoulder muscles -

Acne between shoulders & over chest -
& many marks caused by scratching.
Small ulcer right nostril (? nasal feeding)

B. Mental. Melancholia & stupor -

She looks apathetic & depressed - is quite
unoccupied - She does not speak voluntarily
& her reaction to questions is very slow - & her
answers are very short & often irrelevant -
She has vague delusions of poison & refuses
to take food in consequence - She also speaks
vaguely of "torments" - She is very resistant

- struggling violently when being washed dressed or fed. though she will not do any of these offices for herself. She sleeps badly & is very restless at night.
- March 13. She continues very restless, rarely sitting down - still very resistive & requires to be washed dressed & fed - sometimes has to be fed by tube. RCD.
- March 20. She is a trifle less restless but is very resistive & usually requires to be fed with each spoonful, at times has to be fed by tube - she rarely speaks voluntarily. RCD.
- March 29. Very resistive - is very depressed & resistive still rarely sits down & is quite unoccupied very troublesome about food. RCD.
- April 7 - Still takes food very badly, sometimes being
7² 13¹/₂ fed by spoon, sometimes by tube - restless & depressed & is resistive & stuporous. RCD.
- May 12 - In taking food somewhat better than she
7² 7 did though still not well - is stuporous & resistive quite unoccupied & rarely speaks voluntarily. RCD.
- June 28 Still rarely speaks. & is resistive - varies
7² 9¹/₂ much about food - sometimes requiring to be fed by tube. RCD.
- Sept: 24. She is morose & depressed - rarely speaks - is
impossible quite unoccupied & wanders restlessly about the gallery - is troublesome about food, though she does not require to be fed by tube as often as she did - is restless at night Phys health fair RCD.
- Nov: 7 - She continues as on last note RCD
- Jan. 3. 1905 Patient is very depressed - quite unoccupied
impossible and wanders restlessly about the gallery. She is very resistive but has not required

- tube feeding later. Her physical health is fair - S.H.P.
 Feb. 3. Patient stands silent and unoccupied in a
 corner of the gallery all day. She does not answer
 when she is addressed and is very resistive.
 Her habits are occasionally very disgusting.
 She is sleeping better at night and has
 not required tube feeding for the last two months S.H.P.
- May 2 There is no mental change. Patient's habits are at
 times very unclean. She stands silent, never speaks
 voluntarily and rarely answering a question at
 a corner of the gallery all day. She now sleeps fairly
 well and her appetite is good. S.H.P.
- Aug. 8 She continues as described in last note S.H.P.
 Nov. 24 Patient is showing slight signs of improvement, has
 expressed a desire to walk on the terrace has
 attended chapel and one of Q. Tent's sermons
 behaving well. but she still stands about the
 gallery most of the day quite unoccupied, is
 very resistive and occasionally requires to
 be tube fed as she refuses to eat. She now
 sleeps well. S.H.P.
- 1906 Feb. 15 Patient continues unoccupied and very troublesome
 at times - very resistive when she has to leave the
 gallery to go into the D.H. or to bed - occasionally
 destructive throwing anything she can seize on
 the floor. She still occasionally requires tube
 feeding but is now sleeping well. S.H.P.
- May 12 Patient does not improve, though she has not
 required tube feeding lately. Her physical health is
 good. S.H.P.
- 31 Aug. Patient continues stuporose and resistive, stands
 for hours silent and unoccupied - requires to
 be pushed to meals and to bed. She has occasional
 dirty in her habits. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.

- Nov 20 Patient still unoccupied restless and stuporose - stands constantly. Her physical health is fairly good. S.H.P.
- 1907 Feb. 20 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.
- May 20 Patient is still silent and depressed, frequently weeping, always standing unoccupied with clasped hands - usually restless and very troublesome over food. S.H.P.
- Aug. 26 Patient continues silent and depressed - quite unoccupied - slightly restless and very troublesome over food. S.H.P.
- Oct. 3 Patient was discharged today "not ~~impr~~ relieved" going to Bethel Borup Asylum. She was examined before leaving and found to be in good physical health free from marks and bruises. S.H.P.

Discharged.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

2712
 Ad^d. March 3. 04 of no occupation - Baptist - Pres:
 R.D. " 8 " address: Coolmaguire - Beresford R^d.
 Cind. " 9 " Boscombe Park - 3rd attack of about one
 urgency month's duration - cause unknown -
 Previously treated at Camberwell House
 about 21 years ago -

1st certif: That she talks of nothing else but that she has
 committed such sins that she never will
 be forgiven & that if she goes to sleep, she will be
 in danger on account of these sins (conf^d) refuses
 to take food & that in the middle of the night
 she will take to shrieking violently - that
 immediately after taking a dose of medicine
 she will get out of bed & walk about for fear of
 going to sleep.

March 2. 04.

(signed) James A. Hoskins
 of Bourneville

2nd " Corroborates -

March 4. 04

(signed) W. W. Floyer
 of Egham.

Fam Hist: said

Pres: Hist: Has always been of a nervous disposition:
 (P's daughter) has had much trouble & petty worries of
 many kinds -
 21 years ago after the sudden death of her husband
 from smallpox she had an attack of melancholia
 lasting 3 or 4 months - recovered completely -
 had much trouble in the next few years -

7 children dying -
 14 years ago - had a similar attack - was not
 then certified but was in a doctor's house -
 recovered & was quite herself until last
 Nov. (03) she was then ill with "congestion of
 the liver" (high temp: - some jaundice etc)
 5 weeks ago began to be very restless & irritated
 with delusions of unworthiness -
 was with trained nurses under care at
 Bascombe - became too restless & noisy at
 night - so removal was insisted upon -

Condition on Admission

A. Physical

Gallery III

H.C.

W.C.

She is a well preserved old lady, not
 looking her age - is fairly well
 nourished - complexion sallow & the
 conjunctivae have a yellowish tinge - Tongue
 furred - Teeth
 chest moves fairly well for her age - presents
 no P.S. of disease though the cardiac sounds are
 toneless - Pulse 72 - regular - arteries some
 what hard -

Liver slightly enlarged - colon loaded -
 left hypochondrium presents a softish
 rounded tumour which appears to be only in
 the abdominal wall -

Urine 1022 - slight trace of alb: -

Eyes grey pupils equal & react though
 slowly to L.H. to skin stimulation - arcus
 senilis in both -

Right ulna shows some callus - which P.S.
 states was the result of a fracture "many years
 ago" -

She walks fairly well but there is a tendency to
 droop towards left side -

B. Mania Serile melancholia -

P. is very restless, is quite unoccupied rarely sits down but roams restlessly about the gallery. She readily enters into conversation but is very deluded - her delusions being of unimpaired nature that she is to be "boiled alive" - is to be "operated upon", have her "eyes put out" &c &c in expiation of some imaginary & unknown crime - Vague hallucinations of hearing. Her memory is poor especially for recent events & there is loss of serial thought - At times she is mildly excited & is then somewhat noisy - She takes food only with great persuasion & sleeps badly.

March 11. Yesterday she fell while in the airing court & has slightly sprained her left wrist - This was bandaged after a soothing lotion had been applied & the hand put into a sling RCD.

March 18. She continues depressed & very deluded, her delusions being as above - she rarely sits down & is inclined to be restless at night RCD

March 25. She is very restless & deluded, thinking that the King is coming for her to order her instant execution &c - auditory hallucinations are troublesome she is noisy & restless at night - wrist doing well but she will not rest it sufficiently RCD

April 2. She is exceedingly restless, rarely sitting down & constantly walking - very full of her delusions as above - taking food badly & has to be fed by tube - wrist still not quite well as it is impossible to prevent her using it RCD.

April 16. So very restless but is taking food rather better than she did - This morning has a slight black

- eye" apparently caused by accidentally hitting it against a chair near bed. RCB-
- May 19 There is considerable improvement. she is much less restless, enters into conversation on ordinary topics of occupation in needlework & reading - she is much less depressed & now shows much quiet humor. Phys health improved - she is taking food well & sleeping very fairly for her age RCB-
- June 28 She is again more depressed & restless - with the old delusions though they are not so marked as they were. RCB
- Sept: 15 Has been terribly restless & deluded of late - quite unoccupied & tearing off her clothing - as she was getting bruised she was removed to a padded room - even here except when under the influence of sedatives she will not keep in bed but crawls restlessly about the room - continually worrying about her delusions - has to be fed by spoon RCB
- Sept: 21. Is very feeble. yesterday morning had fainting fit. later some bronchitis with temp. 101° - tonight it has fallen to normal & she is somewhat stronger. very deluded & as restless as her feeble condition allows. RCB
- Sept: 24. The bronchitis is better & she is stronger - but is again terribly restless & deluded - RCB
- Sept: 29 Is exceedingly restless & deluded - it is difficult to keep her in bed - yesterday she slipped & fell having got out of bed in the morning absence of the nurse attending to the P: in the next bed - but did not react or become nervous RCB
- Nov: 7. She is much stronger physically - but is very restless & deluded - her delusions being

absolutely wild & impossible - she wails
& sobs bitterly at times - she is tremulous
about food, usually having to be forcibly fed
by spoon - There are now only occasional
bronchitic rales to be heard R.C.D.

Jan. 27. 1955 Patient is very deluded and very miserable
impossible over her delusions which cause her much grief
(her poverty - the unworthiness of her children) She
has also many delusions of identity - At night
she is very restless tries to climb up the wall
after room and constantly requires a hypnotic
(usually Euphonal 8.33). S.H.P.

Feb. 2. Patient now in the III still very restless. S.H.P.

7st. 5½. Patient is today suffering from bronchitis with a
March 11 temperature of 101° F. S.H.P.

March 12 Patient slept well last night without a hypnotic and has
7st 8½ been less restless - The temperature is 100° & respirations
28 and there are patches of dullness over both lungs
left mid axillary region, right infra clavicular region with
slightly tubular breathing - She is being stimulated and
taking food (milk diet) well - S.H.P.

March 17. The temperature after remaining over 100° F. is
now down to 99° F. with respirations 24 -
Patient has been sleeping well and is less
restless S.H.P.

March 20 The temperature has been normal for three days
now, the cough much less and patient rapidly
gaining strength S.H.P.

March 23 Patient out of bed today.

April 5 There is a slight recurrence of the broncho-pneumonia
patient coughing a good deal and having the temperature
slightly raised (100.6 last night - today 99.8°) The
physical signs show some dullness at the right
base, with feeble respiration generally. S.H.P.

DISEASE.

Time	M	E	M	E	M	E	M	E	M	E	M	E	M	E	M	E	M	E
Bowels	/		/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
Urine																		
Temperature (Fahrenheit)																		
Day of Dis																		
Pulse			60	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
Resp			20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
Date	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20							

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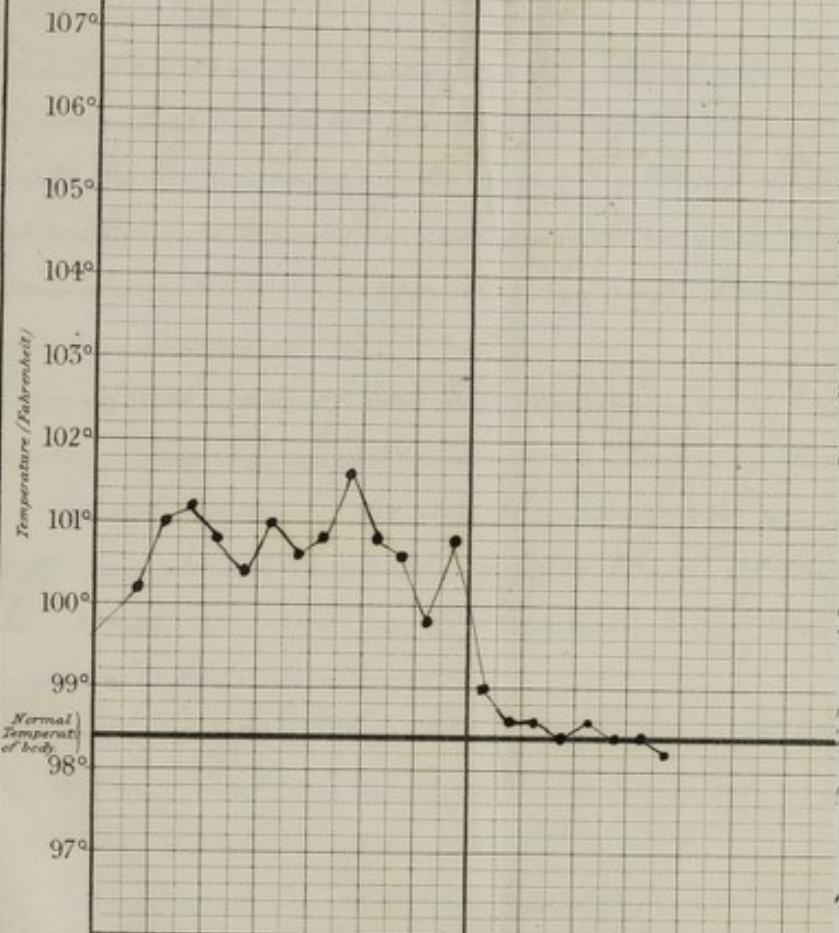
Notes of Case.

Name Mrs Cole

Age

Diet

Case Book No



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Date of admission. Mch 10th.

Result

Aug. 8.
 Est. 4 1/2

Patient's mental state is unchanged. She is in good physical health for her age, able to go out daily in fine weather and occupied with domestic work. She is still very restless at night.

Nov. 24
 Est. 1

Patient was removed to Salley this month and though at first very noisy is now fairly quiet - amused herself by patience and reading but is still very restless and cannot be left alone for a moment, as she would leave her chair to go away as she is so "frightened" she constantly declares that she is a wicked old woman and always requires a hypnotic at night.

Page 5
 1966 Feb. 15

Presently patient continues as described - in good physical health -

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Jan. 27. 1905
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Feb. 2.
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March 17.

The

now down to 99° F, with respirations 24-
Patient has been sleeping well and is less
restless

March 20

The temperature has been normal for three days
now, the cough much less and patient rapidly
regaining strength

March 23

Patient out of bed today.

April 5

There is a slight recurrence of the bronchopneumonia
patient coughing a good deal and having the temperature
slightly raised (100.6 last night - today 99.8°) The
physical signs show some dullness at the right
base, with feeble respiration generally.



S.H.R.

S.H.R.

S.H.R.

- 4 12 Temperature practically normal for last three days and
 cough much less. S.M.P.
- y 3. Patient has now recovered from the attack of bronchopneumonia
 and is out of bed for the greater part of the day (but usually
 spends the earlier hours of the morning there). She is still
 very restless, retains her delusions of unworthiness and
 almost invariably requires a hypnotic at night. (Veronal
 gr VIII - or Paralid. gr II) S.M.P.
- May 25 Patient fell out of bed this morning (while she
 6:15 a.m. -
 nurse who thought she was dozing was in
 the lavatory) and broke the surgical neck of the
 left humerus and the upper third of the radius.
 The bones are in good position and patient
 suffers little pain. S.M.P.
- May 6 - Patient in ^{poor} good health apart from fracture -
 still very restless and getting Veronal gr V t.i.d
 with Paralid. gr II at night S.M.P.
- May 24 The bandages and shoulder cap were removed
 last week - both fractures having been
 found to be united - the humerus with slight
 boneslapping - the movement is quite good
 considering patient's age. S.M.P.
- Aug. 8. Patient's mental state is unchanged. She is in
 8st. 4½ good physical health for her age, able to go out daily
 in fine weather and occupied with knitting.
 She is still very restless at night S.M.P.
- Nov. 24 Patient was removed to Salley VIII this month and
 8st. 1 though at first very noisy is now fairly quiet - amuse
 herself by Patience and reading but is still very
 restless and cannot be left alone for a moment as
 she would leave her chair to go only as she is so
 frightened. She constantly declares that she is a wicked
 old woman and always requires a hypnotic at night. S.M.P.
- Page 5
 1966 Feb. 15 Recently patient continues as described - in good
 physical health. S.M.P.

2716 Sarah Emily Dreano -

Ad^d. March 12. 04 single - aged 49 - of no occupation -
 R.O. " " Ch of Eng: - Pres address 3 Duke St Southport
 Cind. " " (Townsend House. Market Drayton) 3rd attack
 (urgency) of about one month's duration - cause:
 Pres attacks of climacteric not E S or D.

1st certif. Highly excitable & emotional states alternating
 with phases of melancholia - at times muttering
 as if addressing an invisible person, sometimes
 quite inarticulate - at night violent shouting
 & wandering about in an odd manner -

(Con^d) has become worse during the last 14 days -
 being very violent at times, destroying furniture
 wantonly & threatening suicide.

March 11. 04 (signed) Henry Bluntberg
 of 13 Duke St. Southport

2nd " "

corroborates -

March 12. 04

(signed) D. M. Nutton
 of 5 Lulworth Rd. Birkdale

Fam: Hist: said to be nil.

Pres: Hist:

Condition on AdmissionA. Physical

Gallery VII P: is poorly developed & is very thin.
 H: 5ft 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ Hair black brown, turning very grey. Eyes
 W: 6st 12 (with clothes) hazel. pupils equal & react to L.A. to skin
 stimulation & consensually. Mucous memb
 somewhat pale. Complexion sallow.
 Tongue fairly clean but tooth indented.
 Teeth very poor. several extracted & most
 of those present are carious.
 Chest moves poorly but presents no P.S. of
 disease - cardiac sounds normal. Pulse 88
 regular.
 Reflexes fair - plantar & other super: reflexes
 present & normal. no ankle clonus.
 The finger joints are enlarged & none of the
 fingers can be fully extended - the middle &
 ring fingers being the worst. (P: states that
 this condition has existed since early childhood)
 Bruise over left malar region.

B. MentalMelancholia

She is somewhat depressed, is languid &
 apathetic - she readily enters into conversa-
 tion which is fairly connected but there is
 decided mental confusion with some loss
 of memory. She states that she feels "dazed
 & confused & fit for nothing" - She owns that
 she has been lately very emotional & excitable
 but attributes this to the irritation of being in
 small rooms with an uncooperative nurse.
 She denies hallucinations of hearing. She takes food

A
7
C
suicidal content fairly well though with poor appetite &
 but sleeps poorly - She denies any
 suicidal tendencies but admits having
 threatened to throw herself from the window,
 but states that she had not ~~the~~ the least
 intention of really doing so

March 19. She is dreamy, apathetic - & her conduct
 is erratic & eccentric - she denies
 halluc^{ns} of hearing but frequently laughs
 & talks to herself - Phys: health improving R.C.D.

March 25. An acute attack has begun - yesterday she
 was very restless, wandering about the gallery,
 laughing & talking more or less incoherently to
 herself - she made a disturbance in the dining-
 hall - Today her dress & person are disordered &
 she is gesticulating wildly - was very noisy at
 night - moved to n^o 5. R.C.D.

March 29 Yesterday she made a doubtful attempt at
 suicide - tying a tape from her blouse loosely
 round her neck - R.C.D.

April 2. She continues noisy & excitable & has several
 times tied things (handkerf. strips of torn
 material, waistbands so) loosely round her neck,
 perhaps with suicidal impulses, but probably
 also only ^{partially} from mischief & partially to hold
 together a loosely fitting blouse - R.C.D.

April 10. She is noisy & excitable - is restless &
 destructive - conversation rambling &
 disconnected - halluc^{ns} of hearing at times
 marked - makes futile attempts occasionally
 to tie things round her neck - is taking
 food well but sleeps badly - R.C.D.

April 25. Is now somewhat quieter, less excitable &
 more reasonable - R.C.D.

- May 19. She varies considerably - is at times
 6 at 10½
 (without clothes)
 very excited restless & noisy - at others
 is quieter, can talk coherently & read a
 book. Phys health very fair RCD.
- May 26. Very noisy & excited, screaming foul
 language at the top of her voice - on the
 approach of a medical officer she becomes
 quite down & can then talk fairly
 coherently. Phys health good - she has
 a small abrasion on her right elbow, caused
 by her knocking it against the asphalt in the
 airing-courts. RCD.
- June 28. On the whole is quieter than she was but
 6 at 8
 is still frequently very noisy & excited -
 Phys health impaired - her throat at times
 is somewhat sore from violent screaming
 abrasion by voice noted - RCD
- Aug: 11 Is very noisy & excited - very destructive
 6 at 9½
 & has torn up several stray dresses - very
 noisy at night. RCD.
- Sept: 24. Varies much - she can talk more coherently
 7 at 2½
 at times & occupies herself fairly well but at
 times she is very excited restless & noisy & then
 uses very foul language - at times very
 destructive - is very noisy at night. Phys
 health good - RCD.
- Nov: 7. She continues to be very variable - at times
 very excited, using foul language & rushing
 about the gallery with disorderly dress & person -
 at times she will occupy herself & talk
 coherently on ordinary topics - she is usually
 very noisy at night. Phys: health good - RCD.
- Jan. 3. 1905
 1st 1- She is still very variable but on the whole less
 violent. She is usually very noisy at night. Her

- physical health is good. S.H.P.
- Feb. 3. Patient continues unaltered. Catamnia S.H.P.
- 7st. 2. somewhat irregular (patient in 50th year).
- March 13 - For the last two days patient has been very excited
7st. becoming abusive if addressed, and throwing chairs or
about. She is accordingly being kept in bed. She constantly
requires a hypnotic (Chloronal) & occasionally Veronal.
Her conversation is rambling and disconnected and
she occasionally screams at the pitch of her voice.
- May 3. 1905 Patient is still very noisy & destructive at times,
screaming at the pitch of her voice and battering
the door. She frequently requires a hypnotic at night.
Her hallucination of hearing an. Cero persistent S.H.P.
- June 10 Patient who has been much quieter, and better
controlled was removed today to Galley III. S.H.P.
- Aug. 8 Patient continuing to improve now in Galley VII. S.H.P.
- Aug. 11 Patient sent today to Home Villa. S.H.P.
- Nov 24 Patient died at Home Villa. S.H.P.
- 186 March 22 Patient returned today from Home Villa
mentally rather excited, physically in good
health. S.H.P.
- May 12 Patient in Gall. VI excited with delusions of
identity, abusive if contradicted. In good physical S.H.P.
- 31 Aug. Patient continues as described in last note S.H.P.
She went yesterday to Home Villa.

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October 1850

2723

Ad^d March 28. 04

R.O. Nov: 12. 03

Cin L. March 29. 04

(Transfer)

Kathleen Nugent Dickson - single

aged 28 - of no occupation - Presbyterian

Transfer from Wood End House. Hayes -

1st attack of about 6 months' duration - supposedcause: exhaustion from dental abscess -
not E.S.O.D.1st certif:

She tells me that she has taken no food today, her reasons being that it is not the right sort of food & that she feels her throat is blocked up & she cannot swallow. She acknowledges that she spits frequently & describes it as a loathsome thing to do but thinks she saves herself by doing so. She refuses to get into bed as she fancies the sheets are not clean, although clean ones have been put on her bed since today - she says she smashed her chamber against the door today because it was dirty. (cont^d) strips off her clothes & pulls up her nightdress & has poured water on the floor. She has been very excited at times taking 4 people to hold her.

Nov: 11-04

(Signed) R. Percy Smith
of 36 Queen Anne St W.2nd "

corroborates

Nov: 11. 04

(Signed) James H Walker
of 122 Harley Street W.

Pres: Hist:

Condition on Admission -A. Physical

Gallery I PS is a tall slightly-built girl of prepossessing
 H: 5'5 1/2 appearance. Hair light brown. Eyes
 W: 82 1/2 pupils equal & react readily to L.A. to skin
 stimulation - complexion - colour fair - mucous
 memb: fair - Tongue slightly furred & tooth
 indented - Teeth not good. molars extracted

chest moves fairly well - & presents no PS of
 disease - cardiac sounds a little toneless & 2nd
 sound at PA is not quite clear. Pulse 84.
 Knee jerks good - plantar & other super. reflexes
 present & normal - no ankle clonus.

No PS of disease detected in abdomen. slight
 constipation

Catamenia irregular - period just over.

B. mental

She readily enters into conversation & is
 pleasant & sociable - occupies herself fairly
 well but is somewhat indolent & languid -
 She practically lives in a world of her own,
 the world of her imagination being apparently

more real to her than that of fact around her. She however only talks of this when asked & her conduct is reasonable & orderly. She has many delusions - that she is engaged to a Lord Francis Scott (whom she has seldom met & knows very slightly) & is shortly to be married to him - for which there is no foundation. she states that he is the true Duke of Buccleugh, the present holder of the title being a "usurper" & only "someone else in disguise". She thinks that she is in "spiritual communion" with him - hears his voice continually & receives hourly communications from him these she believes - The auditory hallucinations are marked - & are believed in by her. She has hallucinations of smell - states that at the new hospital for women, at Wood End House she was "injected" & that this has made her smell always, "a horrid smell like disinfectant" - that this smell proceeds from her & she can always smell it - she also thinks that she exercises a mysterious influence of indefinable nature over others. She takes food well & sleeps very fairly -

April 6 - She has settled in well & is stronger physically eating & sleeping well - there is some slight foundation for the hallucinations of smell in a slight mental incertitude which is improving under treatment R.C.D.

April 13 She is very deluded - her especial delusion being that of her supposed approaching marriage (as above) see annexed letter - R.C.D.

April 25. Has been worse since her mother's visit on April 13th for the last 3 days has been very confused

is muddled - on the 21st the catamenia began with some dysmenorrhoea - this however soon passing off under treatment. She however was very deluded the next day & refused food saying that it was poisoned - she resisted an attempt to feed her the next day - Today she had to be forcibly dressed & carried down to No 3 - on having the tube feeding however explained to her she has taken food - She is now childlike & querulous but there is less confusion RCD -

- May 7. Is now better - is brighter & she attends to her dress & person - is now taking food RCD
 7th 10 $\frac{1}{2}$
- June 28. She takes food well & reads French a good deal but is very violent & apathetic & retains her delusion as to her marriage with the Duke of Buccleugh - she however now attends to her dress & person - RCD
- July 22. Is very restless & hysterical - attempts again to be washed & dressed - talks much of her "husband" - attempts waves her arms & makes grotesque gestures - RCD -
- Aug: 19. Last night after she & the other ladies in the sanitory had gone to bed, she suddenly savagely attacked an old lady (Mrs Martin) in a bed nearby entirely without provocation - today has again struck other patients (Mrs Platt & ^{will give no reason for her conduct -} ^{she has cut off all her hair with a pair of embroidery scissors} RCD -
- Aug: 20 Last night again attacked a P. (Miss Pertwee) trying to get into her bed - was removed to a padded room - is refusing food & maintains an obstinate silence - mp: now on. RCD
- Aug: 30 She continues very wild & excited & extremely violent - she refuses food & has to be

- fed by tube - is in bed in a padded room - RCB
- Sept. 10
 20 now up & dressed - & has begun to take food - she is very deluded & is morose & sullen - but has not been violent for the last few days. RCB.
- Nov: 7 - She is very morose & sullen - is quite unoccupied & refuses to speak to anyone, staff or patients alike - will rarely even reply to a question - She has not been violent of late & is now taking food well - She is much less anaemic & is more robust than she was. RCB.
- Nov: 17. She has been more excited of late, especially towards evening & at night - she has again the delusion that she is a man & this makes her conduct very objectionable at times. RCB.
- Nov: 23. This is passing off - & she now appears to think herself the Countess of Airlie (see annexed letter) & that the Earl of Airlie is here & is frequently seen by her - she is morose & rarely speaks - she was visited by her aunt yesterday but maintained an obstinate silence RCB
1905. Jan. 5. Patient still has delusion that she is a man
 7st. 10½ which leads to very objectionable conduct at times - She is less excited. S.H.P.
- Feb. 3. Patient is very morose, rarely speaks to anyone
 7st. 8½ and sits silent and unoccupied in a cowering attitude in a corner of the gallery. She will not speak of her delusions but her conduct still testifies to their persistence.
 Her physical health is fair & remains so. S.H.P.
- May 3. Patient is still morose and unoccupied but speaks a little more than formerly - She believes that she owns the Airlie estates and offers the

- Medical officer an order to see ones Cotachy Castle
 Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- Aug. 8. Patient is now quiet at night and her habits are good
 She is now fairly well-occupied, constantly reading
 and has resumed practice of her violin. She is
 still however very languid and avoids association
 with the other ladies, though she will now
 converse pleasantly if addressed. Her delusions as
 to past possessions persist but are not so acute. S.H.P.
- Oct. 25 Patient is again excited, had to be removed from
 her dormitory to Gallery V and is now in a
 padded room. She is again under the impression
 that she is a man and her conduct is objectionable
 She is taking food fairly well. S.H.P.
- Nov 24 Patient has improved and is now fairly quiet, no
 longer requiring a night hypnotic and taking a
 good deal to herself and with the delusions as to
 her marriage most active. Her conduct is now
 quite good. She has had this week a slight whitlow
 on the ^{right} left hand - Catamenia normal S.H.P.
- Nov. 26 Three incisions were made in the thumb under
 gas today S.H.P.
- Dec 2 Patient was given gas today and the remaining
 phalanx of the left thumb which presented
 a considerable area of bare bone - scraped with
 the sharp spoon. Since the 26th inst. the thumb
 has been in a bath of hot boracic lotion
 constantly by day with a wet dressing on at
 night. Patient's ^{temperature has never risen above 99.7 and} is very amenable to the treatment
 and is very deluded & ^{there are no constitutional symptoms} presents addresses one of
 the N. O. de God talks of the chair in which

2728

Edith Alice Thomas, married

Ad^d April 22-04 nonconformist - aged 27 - 1st attack
 R.O. " 29 " of about a fortnight's duration - supposed
 Cind. " 30 " cause: shock after confinement - not E
 (urgency) or D - "mentarid desire of suicide once at
 beginning of attack - Prev: address - Albert
 Villas - Cranthorne, Berks. -

1st certif. She is in a state of mental stupor - she will
 not answer any questions whatever & appears
 to be totally indifferent to her surroundings &
 ignorant of her position - she appears vacant &
 she is restless. (com^d) has no interest in
 anything, will not enter into any conversation
 & will not take her food freely. That she has
 delusions, believing her father is dead & that her
 friends are harmful & that she is beyond his
 control.

April 22.04

(signed) W^m W. Floyer
of Egham2nd "

corroborates

April 21.04

(signed) P. Napier, Esq.
of Cranthorne Bucks

Prev: hist: child (2nd) born March 12. somewhat prematurely
 (Fr. husband) full of 5th month) both did well -
 nurse said to be very foolish & to have told her
 distressing stories - nurse met with a bicycle
 accident when child was about 2 wks old - &
 was delirious for a time - this gave P^r a shock -
 he became stuporous & depressed - refused food
 & would not speak - Secretari of milk ceased -
 developed delusions of identity - at times excited
 Gen: health fair - not robust -
 eldest boy 19 months old

no delusion to child or
 husband -

- agitated manner but will not speak - she requires to have everything done for her - to be washed dressed & fed but is not resistive - she sleeps well -
- April 26. She has brightened up a little - now occupies herself in simple needlework & takes food voluntarily with some persuasion - she will also smile when addressed & will sometimes answer in monosyllables. RCB
- May 7. Has been somewhat restless the last 2 days
7059^{no 7} inclined to go for doors etc. - occupies herself more & talks a little of her own accord - her reaction is still very slow RCB.
- May 16. Continues very restless & fidgety - going for doors & being very deluded. RCB.
- June 28 Is somewhat less restless & occupies herself to some extent but varies much - is at times very resistive & makes constant attempts to get away RCB
70511
- July 12. Has somewhat improved of late - she occupies herself, talks a little & is amenable - is taking food better & is much less restless. RCB
8055
- Sept: 24 Has distinctly improved - is much brighter & occupies herself well - Phys health good RCB.
8054½
- Sept: 30. She was discharged yesterday - was examined before leaving & found to be in good physical health & free from marks or lesions

Discharged Sept 29. 04

Mrs Dickson (from page 36)

she was given gas as her "husband" and refused at first to sit on it. She has moments of abstraction in conversation, when she seems to gaze at something and her lips move and she is generally inclined to be rather hysterical.

Dec. 14 - Patient's thumb has now healed and the scarring is less than was to be expected. Mentally she is as described in previous note. S.H.P.

1906 Feb. 13 - Patient was sent to Gall. I this month but had to be sent back to V after a single day there as her language was not dignified and she talked freely of her delusions as to her husband etc. She was also erotic in behavior, wishing to kiss everyone etc. S.H.P.

May 12 - Patient still in Gall. V quieter and fairly well occupied with reading and sewing. She is taking her food well and sleeping well at night. S.H.P.

June 18 - Patient went to Home Villa today. S.H.P.

1907 April 26 - Patient returned from Home Villa to-day - while there she had had severe haematemesis (Nov 1906) and influenza Jan. 1907. She is thin, very pale and has a tickling cough, very troublesome at night. Examination of the chest showed deficient expansion of the left side of the chest - (chest very flat) slight dulness on percussion at left apex and in left I.C. region - with harsh breathing in those regions and slight prolonged expiration at the apex of the lower lobe posteriorly. At present she is on a milk diet. Has not been allowed meat since haematemesis. The cough seems mainly nervous there is no sputum - for it a heroin mixture and for anemia Iron Delloid one T. 1/4 S.H.P. Patient shows distinct mental improvement.

Iron Delloid
one T. 1/4
Gall. I

- May 20 Cough somewhat better. Patient used on
 Emulsiō Ol. Niv. but it made her sick need
 on Sanatogen. S.M.P.
- Aug. 26 On examination of the thorax today the
 7st. 6 right lung ^{side} was found to show the following
 physical signs - ~~marked~~ deficient expansion
 marked lagging of right apex - increased V.F.C.
 and S.C. - marked dullness of right apex with
 dullness infraclavicular. Auscultation showed
 bronchial breathing with some faint coarse crepitation
 at end of inspiration and slight pectoriloquy of
 right apex, harsh breathing infraclavicular and
 slight bronchophony. The left side is slightly dull
 at apex and infraclavicular and breathing is
 harsh. Posteriorly the apex of the middle lobe (Rt.)
 there is ^{dullness} bronchial breathing and some fine crepitation
 breathing at bases is very shallow. Patient is in
 Coll. ~~with~~ out all day with increased diet - her
 digestion is weak - she cannot take Ol. Niv. so is
 on Sanatogen - Inhalations of Tinct. Benzoin Co. S.M.P.
- Sept. 27 Patient continues her open air life with
 7st. 9 extra diet - is now taking Emulsiō Ol. Niv.
 The physical signs noted above of right side
 of chest show no improvement. S.M.P.
- Oct. 25 The inhalations of Tinct. Benzoin Co. have been
 7st. 9½ stopped as patient's cough did not improve & as
 she was taking them and a small dose of
 Glauco-heroin ^{on going to bed} was found to give her a better
 night. There is increased dullness of right apex
 and right i.c. region with deficient expansion
 bronchial breathing with some crepitations at the
 end of inspiration. The breathing on the left
 side is harsh. There is slight dullness at
 the apex of the middle lobe of the right lung

with prolonged expiration. The breath sounds at both bases is very shallow. Mentally patient is very self-absorbed and talks much of herself evidently has auditory hallucinations. S.H.P.

Nov. 8
7st. 6 1/2

Patient was discharged today "relieved". She has been sick three times since last note. Has refused milk and has lost weight. The physical signs on her discharge were as above noted. She was free from marks and bruises - S.H.P.

Discharged -

July 1908
July 1908

Much worse physically - aunt S.H.P.
Died. very emaciated aunt S.H.P.

2729
 Ad¹ April 26.04 of no occupation - Ch: of Eng: - Pres: address
 R.O. " " " The Priory - Roehampton - attack of
 Cind " 27.04 about one week's duration - supposed
 cause Previous attacks - Previously treated

1st certif:

in Melbourne - 1899 - & at The Priory - Aug: 6 to Ap: 04
 not E or S but had structural violence
 She is restless & excitable & has this morning
 cut off her hair which she says she shall sell in
 order to get money. She is very emotional
 frequently crying & at other times declaiming
 against her grievances which consist in not
 being allowed to go & see other patients. She says
 she is "insulted all round" & that she does not get
 fair treatment & she has taken a sudden hostility
 to Dr Chambers to whom she has always been
 friendly. She complains that she cannot sleep
 & that her head is muddled which she thinks is
 due to drugs given her for sleep (com^d) has
 completely changed in manner --- is quite
 uncontrollable unless constantly looked after -

April 23.04

(signed) R Percy Smith
 of 36 Queen Anne St W

2nd "

corroborates

April 25.04

(signed) J. M. McIlroy
 of The Priory - Roehampton

Pres: Hist:

Fami: Hist.

Condition on Admission

A. Physical

Gallery I P: is a stout well built & muscular girl.
 H: 5'5 7/8 hair brown cut short in a very amateur
 W: 112 1/4 style - Eyes pupils equal & react
 well to L.A. to skin stem: - Tongue fairly
 clean. Teeth good - many crowned with
 gold or filled - Chest moves well &
 presents no PS of disease - Pulse 84 regular
 Knee jerks brisk - Superf: & other reflexes
 good - no ankle clonus.
 catamenia stated to be regular - last mp:
 "about a fortnight ago" -
 slight dyspepsia - some constipation
 otherwise she is robust.

B. Mental

She readily enters into conversation & talks
 pleasantly & coherently on ordinary topics -
 she is somewhat restless but readily carries
 out any suggestions made to her - She says
 that at times she becomes very emotional
 & "nervous" & then "hardly knows what she

says - she owns that on the morning of April 23 she "felt quite insane", cut off all her hair, thinking this might cool her head & relieve her - she has taken a great dislike to all with whom she has been lately but admits that much of this may be quite unreasonable -

Evidently now she has considerably quieted down from the recent excitement. She eats well but does not sleep very well

May 3. She is going on well. Takes an interest in the amusements & occupations of the Hospital, & plays a good game of Tennis - she is somewhat flighty & erratic but is amenable to rules - Eats well & is sleeping very fairly - R.C.D.

May 10 - continues as on last note R.C.D.

May 17 - Is occupied well, takes a keen interest in the amusements of the Hospital - is now sleeping well - Has lately had a little rheumatism of the neck muscles which soon yielded to C. R.C.D.

May 25. Is very restless & explosive - says she feels as if she would like to "hit anyone" but has no force left within bounds - is evidently exercising a good amount of self control - R.C.D.

June 28 Has been better since the last 2 or 3 days - she is now again restless & explosive & has been sleeping badly - last night was very noisy singing & shouting between 12 & 1 am wandered about & into a nurse's bedroom - who after a time persuaded her to go back to bed - she persists in having a roaring fire at night & all windows closely curtained during day & night - utterly refuses (though politely) to

- take any medicine stating that she has taken quantities during the last 7 years, that all has done her harm, & not good R.C.D.
- July 12 She has improved of late - the irritability
11^{at} 5½ of explosiveness passing off in about 10 days - now occupies herself well & is sleeping better having agreed to discontinue the fire - Takes much active exercise, tennis, croquet &c. R.C.D.
- Aug: 11. Is going on well - is sometimes irritable &
11^{at} 9 odd for a few days but exerts much self control & on the whole has greatly improved. R.C.D.
- Sept: 24. She occupies herself & takes part in the
11^{at} 9 amusements & occupations of the hospital - She is moody & irritable at times but exercises much self control. R.C.D.
- Nov: 7. There has been marked improvement of
late - she is sociable & pleasant, taking part in the amusements & occupations & has lost very much of the previous explosive irritability. Phys: health good. R.C.D.
- Jan. 3. 1905 The improvement previously noted continues. The
11^{at} R irritability is much less and patient shares freely in the amusements and occupations of the hospital - Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- Feb. 7. She is again very irritable and explosive, but
12^{at} 1½ exercising a fair amount of self control. She is sleeping badly, roaming about the house at night for some hours. S.H.P.
- Feb. 15. She has slept well for the last three nights and is
somewhat less irritable. During these attacks of extreme irritability she undoubtedly has hallucinations of hearing - in conversation she suddenly turns & says "I tell you I am an Australian" to some imaginary

Feb. 22.

interruptions. If asked to whom she is speaking she says 'did I speak?' and tries to pass the matter off. She can also be seen smiling and carrying on a conversation while wandering alone in the grounds. She is rapidly returning to her previous ^{S.M.P.} sociable pleasant state, but is now slightly depressed (that the mental attack should have returned again) and rather worn out from sleeplessness and excitement. S.M.P.

March 12-

After a short interval of quiet, she is again excited spent a couple of hours last night and is very irritable accusing attendants of laughing at her (untrue). When excited she spends much of her time wandering round the grounds, wearing blue glasses - a solar cap and carrying a long bamboo rod. S.M.P.

March 16

Patient became very violent this morning, striking doctors and nurses, throwing various articles at their heads, using unending abusive language, so she was accordingly sent to a room off gallery and confined to bed with two special nurses. S.M.P.

March 17

Last night patient wrecked her room, using the leg of her dressing table to smash the shutters, break the windows, the glass panes in the door, tear down the mantelpiece, smash the wardrobe etc etc. She also covered the walls (and herself) with soot. This took place at 2.15 a.m. patient having first barricaded the door with her bed - The medical officer was summoned and patient removed to a strong room where she now is. S.M.P.

March 26

Patient has been in seclusion daily since previous note. Today she loosened a piece of plaster from the wall & with it broke two panes of glass in the window over the door. She was then given a hypodermic injection of thyroline

Hydrobromide $\frac{1}{75}$ gr. and was quiet for the rest of the day.

- March 22 Patient has slept well for the last two nights & been quiet during the day. She spent two hours today in one of the dining courts. S.H.P.
- March 24 Patient has been yesterday $9\frac{1}{2}$ hours in seclusion today only five hours and returns tomorrow to her former room with a special nurse - S.H.P.
- April 6 - Patient is recovering from the acute attack of excitement is going out freely and again associating with the other patients attending on the 4th ward. The patient's dance - S.H.P.
- May 3 - Patient has now recovered from the acute attack of excitement but retains the dislike then conceived for the medical staff and certain nurses, maintaining an absolute silence toward them. She is again dining in hall (special nurse removed May 2) going out freely (in the grounds) and sleeping well. S.H.P.
- May 8 Patient is again becoming excited - wearing top hat & blue glasses - and is abusive in the dining hall so today permission to dine there was withdrawn. S.H.P.
- June 19 Patient is again controlling herself better, but very variable. S.H.P.
- Aug. 8 Patient better controlled - playing much tennis etc and in better physical health. S.H.P.
- Nov. 24 Patient has continued ^{fairly} well controlled, though somewhat variable and always easily annoyed and disturbed. She is in good physical health. Cat. normal. S.H.P.
- Dec. 14 Patient is again excited and inclined to be abusive sleeping badly and mentally very unstable.
- 1906 Jan. 14 Patient has recovered from above mentioned attack of excitement. Is now fairly well controlled and sleeping much better. S.H.P.
- Feb. 7 Patient was discharged today
relieved

Discharged

S.H.P.

2732

Violet Margherita May - single -

Ad. April 30.04 aged 26. Ch: of Eng: - Prev address:
 R.O. Dec: 11. 03 7 Glenage Road Plymouth - transfer
 Cind. May 2. 04 from Plympton House - Plympton - 2nd attack
 Transfer - of about 4 months' duration.
 1st certif: She is in a dazed very depressed condition,

suddenly laughing immoderately without sufficient apparent reason. Says she walked through a window being urged to do so by a voice says "dreams make her do things she otherwise would not do" - (con^d) came to the house saying horses were following her & they were chasing her about the room upon which she ran upstairs to escape them. On same occasion re iterated snatches of the song "John Peel" muddling up verses & lyrics in a nonsensical manner.

Dec: 11. 03

(signed) Colin D. Lindsay
of Blandford, Dorset2nd "

corroboratio -

Dec: 11. 03

(signed) H. W. Webster
of 4 Queen Anne Terrace, Plymouth

Prev: hist:

See case book VIII. p: 289.

Was here as P: Nov: 16.00 to Dec: 25.01. with a 2nd attack (1st certifid) of 8 months' duration - (1st attack being at age of 16, lasting 5 months) She was then dazed & confused with marked halluc^{ns} of hearing - was on a suicidal caution in consequence of having attempted to throw herself out of a window before admission.

Fam: Hist: said to be me.
mother very emotional.

Condition on Admission - A Physicist

Gallery III
H: 5ft 1
W: 82lb 9

PE is well developed & is well nourished
Hair brown - Eyes brown - pupils equal &
react to LA, to skin stimulation - Tongue
fairly clean but tooth indented - Teeth
Thyroid normal -
chest - mares well & presents no P.S.D. disease
Pulse 80 - regular -
no P.S.D. disease in abdomen.
Knee jerks brisk - plantar & other superf.
reflexes present & normal.
Catamenia

B. Mental

suicidal content
She is very dazed & confused - into unrecog-
nized dreaming into vacancy - when asked
what she is thinking of, answers "I don't know"
or "nothing" - She is untidy & inattentive to
her dress & person. She has marked auditory
hallucinations & owns to over obeying them.
In consequence of this has been put on a suicidal

Ticket. She takes food fairly well with persuasion & sleeps well.

- May 7. She is somewhat less dazed & dreamy,
 no. 7. has been moved to n. 7 RCD
- May 16. The improvement continues RCD.
- May 23. Very dreamy dazed & confused - RCD.
- May 30 - She continues rather more dazed &
 8st 3½ dreamy with marked auditory hallucinations
- June 28 There is a slight improvement - but she is
 very apathetic & indolent RCD
- July 12. Varies considerably but she is very
 7st 12½ energetic & automatic - is at times very
 confused - is full of wild plans for future
 which she is quite incapable of carrying
 out - RCD.
- Sept: 24 She continues as on last note - very
 8st 3 "difficile" at times, & usually energetic &
 automatic with marked mental confusion.
 Constant wild & impossible plans are
 formed & she is very indignant with her
 mother & the hospital authorities at pointing
 out their absurdity of these plans. Phys
 health good - RCD.
- Nov: 7 - Continues variable - usually energetic &
 automatic with mental confusion - at times
 to such an extent that she has to be washed
 & dressed - at other times she is excited
 & abusive - still forms wild & impossible
 plans - Phys health good - has had a ^{small} abscess
 abscess (now discharging) but
 utterly declines to see the dentist RCD
- Febr 4 Patient varies considerably - she shows much
 8st. 5½ mental confusion and is absolutely energetic
 at the menstrual period, requiring to be

washed and dressed. In the intervals she is more rational but always more or less anergic.

Her physical health is good. C. 3. S. 14. 07.

May 3

Patient has lately been more confused and anergic than ever requiring a great deal of assistance. The auditory hallucinations are also marked and ^{but} patient still forms impossible plans for the future - S. 14. 07

Aug. 8

Patient continues very confused especially at monthly periods, when she requires to be washed & dressed like a child. She has had occasional attacks of gastric disturbance lately - S. 14. 07

Nov. 24

Patient has been very automatic lately, requiring constant attention and doing nothing for herself.

(Dec. 2. Gall. V)

The brighter intervals are now much rarer and she is almost constantly silent & stuporous. Catamenia regular. S. 14. 07

1906 Feb. 15

Gall. VI

Patient continues as described in last note requiring constant attention. She is in good physical health. S. 14. 07

May 12

Patient had to be sent to Gall. V on the 10th inst as she was destructive and also attempting to put things into her mouth etc. etc. She requires to be washed dressed etc. - S. 14. 07

31 Aug.

Patient is now in Gall. III, mischievous and destructive, requiring to be washed and dressed and incapable of conversation. Her physical health is good. S. 14. 07

Nov. 20

Patient continues as described in last note with better intervals when she is able to do a little more for herself. S. 14. 07

1907 Jan. 23

Patient was discharged today "relieved" going to Dorset County Asylum. She was examined before leaving and found to be in good physical health, free from marks and bruises. Prescribed for a small capsule on left wrist. S. 14. 07
Discharged

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

Emma Wakefield Moore - wife of
 merchant - aged 65 - of no occupation
 Ad^d May 4.04 Ch: of Eng: Prev address 13 Salisbury Road
 R.O. April 27 " Hove. Brighton 1st attack of about 9
 Cured May 5. " months' duration - not previously treated
 cause unknown - not E or D, has refused
 to suicide.

1st Certif: she says her bowels have not acted for some
 months, neither has she slept for months:
 she says the devil sometime ago emptied her
 abdomen & that he is always with her keeping
 her from sleeping - (conv^d) is noisy
 occasionally, uses bad language, has constant
 delusions about the devil, for instances that
 he places the mother in the pen himself, that
 they are not passed by her at all.

April 24.04

(signed) E F Maynard
 of 103 Larnedme Place Hove

2nd "

corroborates

April 27.04

(signed) F J Paley
 of 18 Brunswick Place Hove

Gen^l Hist: stated to be nil.

(F. husband) Parents both alive - (over 80) Strongwell -
~~Father phthical~~

Prev: Hist: Has been married 45 yrs: Children 1. Misc: 1
 (F. husband) no trouble at childbirth

For the last 9 months she has been gradually
 altering - has become restless, irritable & has
 lately developed delusions chiefly of a hypo
 chondriacal nature - Has been troublesome
 about food - sometimes noisy at night -
 marked constipation -
 Gen: health good -

Condition on AdmissionA Physical

Gallery III

#? 5/5 2 1/4

W?

She is a well preserved old body with scanty white hair & brown Eyes. Pupils equal & react fairly well to A & to skin stimulation. Tongue furred Teeth

chest moves well & presents no PSG disease - Pulse 72 - somewhat hard.

Knee jerks fair - plantar & other superficial reflexes present & normal - no ankle clonus Toes distorted & twisted - hallux valgus of both feet - nails thickened curved & arched -

Urine 1025. ac: turbid with urates - no alb: blood or pus -

B. Mental.Melancholia.

She is depressed apathetic & unoccupied - is at times restless & agitated & then swears freely. She has many delusions chiefly of a hypochondriacal nature - that she has not breathed for 20 years, that her bowels have not acted for 30 years. that she never sleeps etc etc - that "the Devil" is in her & makes her do things she would not do etc etc. Doubtful Hallucinations of hearing - She appears

- To sleep fairly well but refuses food
 assuring that she has taken none for
 25 years.
- May 7. After being fed by tube once, she ^{now} takes
 food though unwillingly - her language
 is very forcible & she swears freely with
 & without cause - is at times slightly
 violent, pushing & kicking out at patients
 near her. RCD.
- May 16. She is noisy & swears freely - is at times
 impulsively violent to P.A. & staff - is now
 taking food well under compulsion. RCD
- May 23. Continues unchanged. RCD.
- May 30. She continues noisy & excited - swearing
 freely & is frequently very violent to those
 around her - retains her delusions as
 above. RCD.
- June 23. Continues quite unaltered. RCD.
- July 11. She is rather less excitable but is quite
~~unaltered~~ unoccupied & retains her delusions
 swears freely in a monotonous way. RCD
- Aug: 11. Continues unaltered. RCD.
- Sept: 24. ^{7057 1/2} Is quite unoccupied - is depressed & has
 numerous delusions, has not breathed for 18
 months, has not slept for years &c &c -
 swears freely at times - & is at times restless
 & excited. RCD.
- Nov: 7. She is less morose & depressed but is
 often very excitable - she is quite unoccupied
 & retains her delusions - has now "not
 breathed for 40 years" - Phys health good &
 she is taking food better. RCD.
- Feb. 1 1905 The delusions persist - patient is not
 8st: 5 breathing - her jaws are fixed etc. etc.

She is less excitable and takes food fairly well. S.H.P.

May 3. Patient is quite unoccupied, wholly given up to her delusions that she is not breathing, jaws are fixed etc. She goes out frequently and is taking food fairly well - S.H.P.

May 11 Patient fainted today in the airing court & fell on the asphalt path. No bruises were however sustained. She is being kept in bed, & stimulated by a cardiac tonic, the heart sound being generally feeble with a slight systolic murmur at the base. S.H.P.

May 18 Patient out of bed and in better physical condition S.H.P.

July 8. The delusions persist, but patient is now in fair physical condition - S.H.P.

Nov 24 There is no change in patient's delusions. She is in good physical condition S.H.P.

Est. 9 1/2
Suicidal caution. Dec 8
7.12.05 Patient was today put on a suicidal caution as she had threatened to attempt her life by drowning. S.H.P.

1906 Feb 15 Patient continues depressed - wholly absorbed in her hypochondriacal delusions - S.H.P.

May 12 There is no change in patient's delusions that she is not breathing, her jaws are fixed etc. etc. The heart's action is feeble and there is still a faint systolic murmur. S.H.P.

31 Aug Patient is in fair physical health at present (systolic murmur still present) wholly given to her delusions - not breathing etc. etc. - S.H.P.

Nov. 20 There is no mental or physical change S.H.P.

1907 Feb. 20 Patient very troublesome over food, declares that it has accumulated for 4 years internally frequently has to be spoon fed, maintains that the devil breathes in her, speaks in her etc. etc. S.H.P.

May 20 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.

- Aug. 26 Patient continues full of hypochondriacal delusions, that her food accumulates in her body, that she cannot breathe etc etc. She is quite unoccupied mourning over her wickedness all day - is very troublesome over food, trying to secrete it.
- Nov. 11 Patient continues full of hypochondriacal delusions, unoccupied, and restless. S.M.P.
- 1908 Feb. 21 Patient persists that she is not breathing - that it is the devil in her that speaks - eats etc. She is quite unoccupied - restless over the taking of food - sleeps well. S.M.P.
- May 8 Patient continues full of hypochondriacal delusions, that she is not breathing, that her food accumulates in her system etc - She is restless over food - sleeps well. S.M.P.
- Aug. 5 There is no mental change. Patient is still troublesome over the taking of food but is in fair health sleeping well. S.M.P.
- Nov 28" Hypochondriacal delusions persist, patient states that her inability to breathe is the result of the devil having got possession of her after a great sin she committed.
- Bodily health fairly good. M.S.B.
1909. Feb 20" Patient continues hypochondriacal & deluded. 9th 7 1/2 lbs. Constantly asserting her inability to breathe. Is mildly depressed, troublesome over food. Bodily health fair. M.S.B.
- March 9" Patient is in bed with oedema of feet & legs also of right arm. Cardiac action weak, has marked albuminuria; with rigid arteries, tension high. Is troublesome over food cannot be got to take milk. Deluded, believes the Devil is responsible for her present illness. M.S.B.
- March 25" Patient was transferred to gallery no VIII

Holloway Sanatorium Hospital,
Virginia Water

copy

NOTICE OF DEATH

Date of Reception Order, the *27th* day of *April* 190*4*.
I hereby give you Notice, That *Emma Wakefield Moore*
a Private Patient, received into this Hospital on the *fourth* day of
May 190*4* died therein on the *second*
day of *April* 190*9*.

Signed *W. D. Moore M.D.*
Medical Officer.

Dated the *3rd* day of *April* One Thousand
nine hundred and *nine*
To the Commissioners in Lunacy.

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT.

Name - - - - - *Emma Wakefield Moore*

Sex and age - - - - - *Female 70.*

Married, single, or widowed - - - *widowed.*

Profession or occupation - - - *none.*

Place of abode immediately before
being placed under care and
treatment (if known) - - - } *13 Salisbury Road.*
Shore, Sussex

Apparent cause of death - - - *Valvular disease of the heart.*

Whether or not ascertained by post-
mortem examination - - - } *no.*

Time and any unusual circumstances
attending the death; also a
description of any injuries known
to exist at time of death or found
subsequently on body of deceased } *4.55 a. m. No unusual cir-
cumstances. No marks or
bruises*

Duration of disease of which patient
died - - - - - } *uncertain - many years*

Names and description of persons
present at the death - - - } *Miss Edith K. Cooke, Lady Nurse.*

Whether or not mechanical restraint
was applied to deceased within
seven days previously to death,
with its character and duration,
if so applied - - - - - } *no*

Signed *W. D. Moore M.D.*
Medical Officer.

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Howay Sanatorium Hospital

NOTICE OF DEATH

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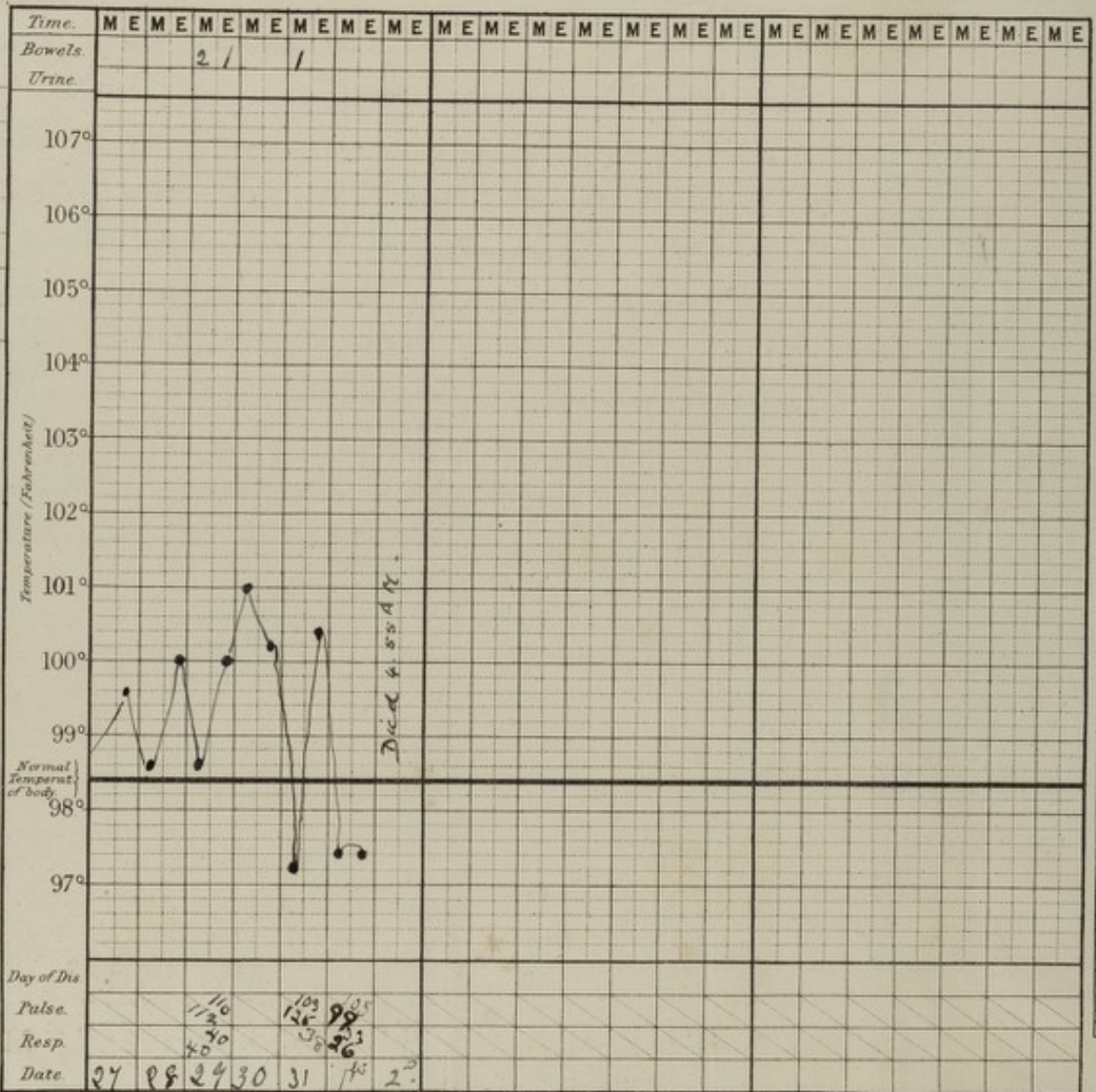
Her condition becoming more serious - is taking little nourishment - breathing irregular. Has occasional attacks of vomiting & is at times in a semicomatose condition. Urine very scanty. 4588

March 30 Since last entry there was some improvement

DISEASE.

Notes of Case.

me M^r E. Moore
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Holloway Sanatorium Hospital
NOTICE OF DEATH

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Her condition becoming more serious - is taking little nourishment - breathing irregular. Has occasional attacks of vomiting & is at times in a semicomatose condition. Urine very scanty. 4.58

March 30

Since last entry there was some improvement in patient's condition. But on the evening of the 27th her temperature was up 99.6°. Next day a flush was noticed about malar region of face. As there is a case of erysipelas in the gallery it was diagnosed as a mild attack of facial erysipelas. Temperature is irregular. Pulse becoming more rapid. Patient is growing steadily weaker. M.S.B.

Has steadily grown weaker ~~temperature~~, her temperature fell yesterday to 97.4°. Pulse 105. Breathing irregular & shallow. Patient died this morning at 4.55 A.M.

Died.

2733

Eliza Jane Robson - wife of

Ad^d. May 2.04 flockjockey - aged 50. Ch: of Eng,
 R.O. April 25 " Prev: address Spanowick Letcombe Bassett
 Cind. " 3 " Berks. 1st attack of about 2 yrs' duration
 Supposed cause: locomotor ataxia - morphia
 habit & alcoholism. not E or S but has run
 after servants with fire irons & has poured
 oil from a lamp on the fire -

1st certif: P: told me she was just starting for Monte Carlo
 where she was certain to make a million of money
 at Trente et quarante - she would give me a gold
 mounted dressing bag from proceeds - her husband
 had just taken a house at Hooking(?) with hundreds
 of bedrooms & stabling for 300 horses (com^d) is quite
 unable to take care of herself, very deceptive -
 constantly endeavouring to get morphia & alcohol -
 puts her clothes on inside out - patient attacked
 the cook with fire irons - tries to give away
 her jewels & money -

April 21.04

(signed) W. M. Woodhouse
of Wroughton - Berks2nd "

Corroborates

April 20.04

(signed) W. M. Alcock Anderson
of 36 Harley St. W,

Prev: Hist.

Tam

Condition on Admission -

A. Physical

Gallery III

H^c

WE 7 at 10 1/2

P^c looks drawn & ill - complexion flushed - Hair dyed yellow - Eyes pupils equal but very contracted &

C to L. accommodation very sympathetic reflex - conjunctiva

Tongue furred - breath cool - owing to an old fracture airly well & beyond a toneless hic sounds presents no PS 1 sound at aortic orifice situated - Pulse 80 - regular

Mrs Robson

St. Ann's
Rec'd. 11 JULY 1900.
Ans'd. H.S.L.H.
VIRGINIA WATER

Wantage
Berks
May 8th.

Dr. Moore

Dear Sir

At the request of Mr Bertie Robson I beg herewith to append some details of his wife's case.

When she came under my observation some four years ago I found that she was suffering from all the

color loaded.

the difficulty of carrying 'ifts her feet & comes down entirely falls & requires help at - no ankle clonus.

x - slight foot drop - yed - allocheiria -

of legs - & to a slight extent - Romberg's sign present -

and a sharp paroxysm of pain in lumbar region (probably "lightning" pains)

no true girdle pain -

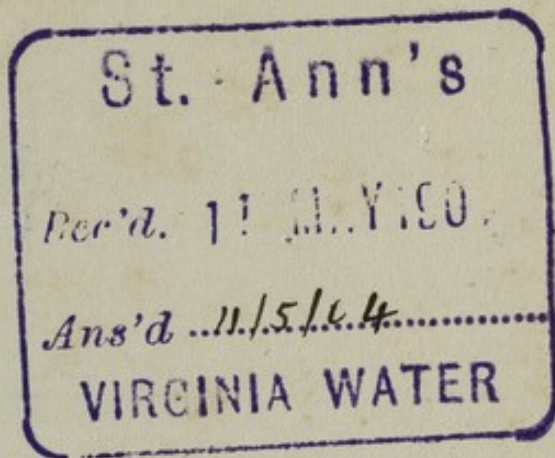
Tremor of facial & hand muscles -

no tenderness of nerve trunks -

Toe nails of both halluces thickened & furrowed - no other evidence of trophic disturbances -

muscular sense impaired - no loss of musc. power.

Mrs Robson



Wantage

Berks

May 8th.

Dr. Moore

Dear Sir

At the request of Mr Bertie Robson I beg herewith to append some details of his wife's case.

When she came under my observation some four years ago I found that she was suffering from all the

symptoms of Locomotor Ataxy.

These symptoms gradually became worse, and she commenced about two years ago to take alcohol and morphia in considerable quantities.

I have reason to believe that four or five months ago she was taking as much morphia hypodermically as three or four grs. a day.

Some two months ago I discovered (although it was previously suspected) the real state of affairs; she was then carefully watched.

By great ingenuity she succeeded

in getting hold of a tube of half-gr. Morphia tablets; and immediately took $3\frac{1}{2}$ grs. at a single dose.

It was only after 2hrs. of artificial respiration and great efforts that I succeeded in bringing her round from the ensuing morphia poisoning.

It is curious that from that date all her symptoms of general paralysis of the Insane ensued.

The rest of her history from that date appears on the Lunacy form sent to you.

Any other questions you may

require answered I shall be happy
to do so.

I am

Yours faithfully

Walter Woodhouse.

Tom

Condition on Admission - A. Physical

Gallery III
H^c
W^c 7 at 10 $\frac{1}{2}$

P^c looks drawn & ill - complexion flushed. Hair dyed yellow. Eyes pupils equal but very contracted & barely react to L. accommodation very doubtful. ^{no sign of ptosis} no sympathetic reflex. conjunctivae yellowish. Tongue furred. breath foul. nose crooked. owing to an old fracture chest moves fairly well & beyond a toneless ness of the cardiac sounds presents no PS of disease - 2nd sound at aortic orifice somewhat accentuated - Pulse 80. regular but hard - abdomen. colon loaded.

She walks with difficulty & cannot turn easily - lifts her feet & comes down on the heel - frequently falls & requires help knee jerks lost - no ankle clonus. no plantar reflex - slight foot drop - sensation delayed - ataxia - vice ordination of legs - & to a slight extent of hands & arms - Romberg's sign present - in afternoon had a sharp paroxysm of pain in lumbar region (probably "lightning" pains) no true girdle pain - Tremor of facial & hand muscles - no tenderness of nerve trunks - Toe nails of both halluces thickened & curved - no other evidence of trophic disturbances - muscular sense unimpaired - no loss of musc. power.

B. Mental -

She is irritable & very emotional, readily laughing & weeping without cause - she is quite unoccupied & makes no attempt to occupy herself - There is marked loss of memory both for recent & remote events with much mental confusion - The sense of time is lost & at 5 pm she told me that it was 11 pm (in spite of bright sunshine) & that she had had lunch tea & dinner -

She has many delusions chiefly of exaltation - states that she is extremely wealthy "a thousand or two being nothing to her" - that she can "easily win a million of money" by card playing at Monte Carlo - that her house at home contains "hundreds of rooms" &c &c some delusions of identity. No hallucinations elicited - She takes food fairly well but sleeps badly -

May 9 -

She continues much the same - complains much of pain along the spine with occasional sharp "lightning" pains - (no tenderness of spine) - RCB -

May 16 -

Lightning pains less frequent under treatment - mentally she continues as above - She has occasional short "faints" & her pulse is then feeble & irregular - RCB -

May 23 -

Continues much the same RCB -

May 30 -

Yesterday afternoon had a fall, causing a slight cut above the right zygoma - at 7 pm had a severe fit with left sided convulsions & left conjugate deviation - at 9 had another fit the convulsions lasting about an hour - 4 more in the night - ^{shorter & slighter} there is some loss of power down the left side, the extent of which cannot

yet be accurately ascertained - this morning
can answer question & is swallowing well RCB

June 2. on May 31st had 7 fits May June 13 fits of
shorter duration - in the 24 hours - is swallowing
badly. RCB.

June 2. yesterday had 6 fits - swallowing a trifle
more in left arm & leg RCB

2 or 3 days after last note,
ceased & she is again much
a period of fits began RCB
of deluded, the delusions being
is now somewhat depressed.

in the right sole of
no - PS as before - no
less food well & sleeps very
maintains that she is awake

RCB

as on the last note RCB
& she continues much
somewhat more difficultly
lightening pains are less
marked weak-mindedness
ing delusions of exaltation

RCB.

attack of the left side
ring and still continues.

She has been removed to no 8 gallery. M.T.
- 21 The convulsions were severe and have not
quite passed off yet: occasional twitchings
of the fingers are still perceptible. On two
or three occasions since the onset of this
attack she has had visual hallucinations
in the form of showers of innumerable
little coloured particles passing as she

Mrs Aron
Will all you
Send Me a
Doo Piece of Kalk
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comes and bu
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to my Was
I n Law Ma
Paper they
Wherey they
in Paris

Mr's Aaron

Will will you
Send Me about
two Pieces of Kaut
am some Ammon
comes and buy
Candles to come
to my Wasa

I on Saw Ma
paper they
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in Paris

Mrs Robson
& Henson

yet be accurately ascertained - this morning
can answer question & is swallowing well RCB

June 2. on May 31st had 7 fits May June 13 fits of
shorter duration - in the 24 hours - is swallowing
badly. RCB.

June 3. yesterday had 6 fits - swallowing a trifle
better - very little power in left arm & leg RCB

June 23. Was very bad for 3 days after last note,
but fits slowly decreased & she is again much
as she was before the period of fits began RCB

July 10. She continues very deluded, the delusions being
8 at 3½ of exaltation but she is now somewhat depressed.
she complains of pain in the right sole &
in the lumbar regions - PS as before - no
further fits - she takes food well & sleeps very
fairly though she maintains that she is awake
all night. RCB

Aug: 11 - She continues as on the last note RCB
Sept: 24. No further fits - & she continues much
8 at 5½ the same - there is somewhat more difficulty
in walking but the lightning pains are less
frequent. there is marked weak-mindedness
with constantly changing delusions of exalta-
tion & of identity RCB.

Oct 15 A severe convulsive attack of the left side
came on this morning and still continues.
She has been removed to no 8 gallery. M.

- 21 The convulsions were severe and have not
quite passed off yet: occasional twitchings
of the fingers are still perceptible. On two
or three occasions since the onset of this
attack she has had visual hallucinations
in the form of showers of innumerable
little coloured particles coming as she

thinks from the wall and falling
on the bed clothes. She says that she
is able to sweep them off the bed clothes
on to the floor with her hand. M.T.

Nov: 7. She is back in n. 3. the convulsions
having ceased for nearly 3 weeks. she
is variable & emotional with many delusions
especially at night, usually of identity -
she has frequent hallucinations of night
visions, describing various terrifying
scenes which she thinks have taken place -
the above hallucination of falling particles
usually occurs if an aperient is required. R.C.D.

Nov: 12. on Nov: 9 she was again convulsed having 7
fits in the day & 5 in the night. on the 10th very
slightly convulsed all day, yesterday again had
7 fits & today there is only vague occasional
twitching - but she is still only partially
conscious. R.C.D.

Nov: 17. The fits are slowly subsiding - both their number
& severity diminishing - but she is still not
really conscious. is now very restless. This
morning succeeded in getting out of bed,
she fell & bruised & slightly cut her nose - no
other injury. R.C.D.

Dec 10. There have been no further fits but
she remains in a semi conscious state,
she looks about her and probably
understands a good deal that is going
on but she is unable to speak. She
takes her food but often with a good deal
of difficulty in swallowing. Fractious
in her habits. She is often very restless
especially at night time & requires

Holloway Sanatorium Hospital,
Virginia Water

NOTICE OF DEATH

Date of Reception Order, the 25th day of April 1904.
I hereby give you Notice, That Eliza Jane Robson
a Private Patient, received into this Hospital on the second day of
May 1904 & died therein on the first
day of February 1905

Signed

W. Tinker
Acting Medical Officer.

Dated the second day of February 1905 One Thousand

To the Commissioners in Lunacy.

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT.

Name - - - - - Eliza Jane Robson
Sex and age - - - - - female 51
Married, single, or widowed - - - - - married
Profession or occupation - - - - - none
Place of abode immediately before }
being placed under care and }
treatment (if known) - - - }
Spanewick
Lehcombe Bassett
Wantage, Berks
Apparent cause of death - - - - - Locomotor Ataxia
Whether or not ascertained by post- }
mortem examination - - - } no
Time and any unusual circumstances }
attending the death; also a }
description of any injuries known }
to exist at time of death or found }
subsequently on body of deceased }
9:50 a.m. No unusual circum-
stances. No marks or bruises
Duration of disease of which patient }
died - - - - - } about 2 1/2 years.
Names and description of persons }
present at the death - - - } Nurse Mary Roylance
Whether or not mechanical restraint }
was applied to deceased within }
seven days previously to death, }
with its character and duration, }
if so applied - - - - - } no.

Signed

W. Tinker
Acting Medical Officer.

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St. Albans Hospital

NOTICE OF DEATH

At the residence of the deceased, I have the honor to certify that the above-named patient died on the _____ day of _____ 19____ at _____ o'clock of _____

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT

The patient was admitted to the hospital on the _____ day of _____ 19____ and was treated for _____

- great deal of attention on the part of the nurses to prevent her from getting out of bed & perhaps falling. M.T.
1905.
Jan 1. Her condition continues very much the same. If anything she is a little stronger than she was and is able to take her food now with less choking. She is very constantly extremely rest - less both by day and night and requires a great deal of supervision M.T.
- Jan. 31 Patient has grown distinctly feebler during this month and for the last week there has been more difficulty in the act of deglutition. Till last week the restlessness at night was extreme, patient requiring constant supervision, but with the increasing weakness this has diminished and patient lies fairly quiet in a semi-conscious state. The heart's action is very feeble - She is getting Brandy 3T last evening 5.17.P.
- Feb. 1- Patient received a hypodermic injection of 5gr. Strychnine sulphate at 9.30 p.m. ^{last night} but the heart's action gradually failed and she expired at 9.5 a.m. this morning. 5.17.P.

Died-

Ethelred Temura Curtis (cont from page 12.)

- Nov 30th 1908 Patient continues restless and unoccupied. Her conversation is incoherent and she gives irrelevant answers to questions asked. She has hallucinations and delusions. Her bodily health is fairly good. M.S.B.
1909. Feb 29th Patient continues deluded, & unoccupied, Wt 8 st 7 lbs. states that she is too good a worker to work amongst other patients. Is restless & incoherent at times. Bodily health good. M.S.B.
- May 4th Went to Home Villa
- June 8th Returned from Home Villa
- Aug 30th Patient is restless deluded
- Wt. 8 st. 7 1/2 lbs. Does not speak much conversation incoherent, unoccupied - Physical health good. S.B.
- Nov. 8th Patient continues quite unoccupied & silent Wt. 8 st. 3 1/2 lbs as a rule - frequently grumbles - chatters to herself incoherently - auditory hallucination & delusions of persecution persist. Physical health good - S.B.
- 1910
- Feb. 10th Patient is very deluded restless & quite unoccupied. Talks to herself a great deal. She has auditory hallucinations. Still Physical health fairly good. ^{but is being} Wt. 8 st. 6 1/2 lbs. ^{at times} S.B.
- May 14th Patient continues deluded, restless ^{at times} She is incoherent in conversation - quite unoccupied auditory hallucinations continue Physical health ^{good} Wt. 8 st. 2 1/2 lbs.
- Aug. 13th Patient continues very weak unoccupied - deluded incapable of occupation or conversation. auditory hallucination continue Physical health fairly good. but not feeling her food so well as if to get very emaciated. S.B.

Dec. 12th Patient is confused deluded & demented. but
 not nearly so restless as she used to be.

2 She grumbles & talks wholly of a good deal. Her words
 cannot answer questions coherently - quite unoccupied

1911

March 13th

Apr. 7th 13th Patient is demented restless unoccupied
 auditory hallucinations continue unobscured

Physical health fairly good. S.B.

June 9th Patient is demented & deluded. Conversation
 not 7th 10th generally incoherent & confused - quite unoccupied
 & at times restless - auditory hallucinations
 continue - Physical health fairly good. S.B.

July 27th Patient went today to Hove Villa. S.B.

1912

March 12th Patient returned from Hove Villa today,
 Physical health good. S.M.J.

June 21st Demented, quiet, unoccupied, Physical health
 good. S.M.J.

Sept. 14th No mental or physical change, Patient does
 nothing for herself and has to be looked
 after like a child. S.M.J.

Oct. 17th Patient went to S. Ann's, Bournemouth, to-day,

1913. July 4th Miss Curtis returned from Bournemouth S.M.J.
 to-day, in good health, she is demented,
 unoccupied, silent, unsociable. S.M.J.

continued in Case Book A, page 420.

2730

Marian Headley Moore.

Ad^d. April 28.04 single - aged 34. of no occupation - Ch
 RO. " " " of Eng: Prev: address 54 Warren Rd
 Cind. " 29 " Reigate - "2nd attack of 4 days" duration -
 really 1st attack of 3 months' duration.
 Previously treated in Cheadle Royal Asylum
 in Feb: 04 for 10 days only (see below) supposed
 cause: mussel poisoning. not E or S but
 doubtfully dangerous -

1st certif: she talked incoherently: she seized my tie pin
 & tried to break it & then to put it into her mouth
 also she seized my hand & tried to tear the ring
 off - she tried to touch one of my eyes. (com?) has
 taken down & broken the frames of the pictures
 hanging on the walls of her room - that she had
 been violent & shouting.

April 27.04

(signed) J. G. Dgle
of South Redlands, Reigate2nd "

corroboration

April 27.04

(signed) J & B Hayes
of 65 High St, ReigateFam Hist:
(Fr sister)

said to be me

Prev: Hist:
(Fr sister)

In Feb: 04 while staying away in the North had some
 mussel soup & was poisoned thereby - (2 other people
 who had taken the soup were very seriously ill - one other
 slightly so & 3 animals died) was covered with
 red blotches, had severe pain - & was delirious &
 violent - (ran about nude etc) later developed neuritis
 etc lasted some time - Was taken to the Cheadle
 Royal Asylum & soon improved - was there only
 from March 1 to March 10. being removed against
 advice on account of Mr Father's dangerous illness.

Galley ~~III~~ soon again became noisy & was taken to Southport by her sister (a nurse) she then improved - mentally & physically - came back apparently almost well - (had gained 14 lbs in weight) Became worse after seeing her friend - went to S. Peter's convalescent home at Woking but proved too noisy for this - is said to have swallowed pins & tacks - was sent home - & was certified & brought here -

Gen: health good - though not robust - Had enteric fever at age 7 Was in Canada 7 years ago for 4 years - While there "hurt her spine" & had to lie down for some time - had a severe attack of influenza followed by ovaritis for which she was successfully operated upon - Had cystitis 3 or 4 years ago

Carditeri on Admission

A Physical

Galley V
 H: 5ft 1 $\frac{1}{4}$
 W: 82lb 3 $\frac{1}{2}$

P: is a well developed though slightly built girl with dark brown hair cut short & Eyes - pupils equal & react readily to L.A. & to skin stimulation. Tongue clean but tooth indented - mucous memb: somewhat anaemic some E. porriiformis of scalp & face - Teeth fair - chest moves well & presents no PSD disease - Pulse 84, regular - abdomen - colon loaded - Knee jerks brisk - plantar & other superf: reflexes present & normal in character - no ankle clonus - Catamenia stated to be regular - last m.p. 10 days ago

B. Mental - Maria -

She is impulsive & erratic - is restless, eccentric in conduct. & will sit down, closely examine a flower, then suddenly without cause will jump up, run across the room to touch someone - plays with the dress or person of whom she is addressing &c. Her conversation is rambling & disconnected & there is loss of serial thought - Her memory is confused & uncertain - She has vague delusions of identity of a constantly changing character - No hallucinations elicited - She takes food well but does not sleep well

May 6. She is somewhat quieter & her conduct is more reasonable - She occupies herself a little & at times can talk connectedly for few minutes - R.C.D.

May 15. ^{n. 7} She is quieter & more connected - but is very emotional & she is frequently very confused - her conduct is more reasonable & she occupies herself a little R.C.D.

May 23. ^{n. 5} Is more noisy & excited - chattering continuously with erratic & impulsive conduct - rushing about the gallery with disordered dress & person - R.C.D.

June 23. Is quieter & is now occupying herself to some extent - she is less restless & attends to her dress & person - R.C.D.

July 11. She has been more restless & troublesome of late - is now very emotional & erratic with many delusions chiefly of identity & suspicion - there is marked mental confusion - she is very jealous & resents anything being done for any other patient - Phys: health improved R.C.D.

Aug: 8. She continues very variable - she is emotional
 7²⁶6^{1/2} & childish - at times she can now talk
 rationally for a short time, but usually there
 is much mental confusion - at times she is
 very impulsive & excited - & is frequently very
 unruly & troublesome: The delusions of identity
 are still strongly marked: Yesterday she was
 allowed to go into the front grounds, while there
 she suddenly became very noisy, took off her
 hat & rushed across the grass, shouting & gesticu-
 lating - afterwards said that her brother Frank
 was there - (no one was ⁱⁿ the part of the
 grounds to which she was going) R.C.D.

Aug: 9. Was today visited by Dr Barnett of Southport
 who has attended her for many years - her friends
 being of the opinion that her mental state
 was due to gynecological trouble - he confirms
 the opinion previously given that she is in
 good health though not robust & that there
 is absolutely no indication for any further
 treatment R.C.D.

Sept: 24. There has been some improvement of late -
 7²⁶8^{1/2} she is less restless childish & emotional - &
 though she has many delusions of identity
 she can now sometimes be convinced of their
 falsity - Phys. health good - R.C.D.

Nov: 7 - The improvement is maintained - she is
 less excitable & emotional & is much more
 amenable. she occupies herself fairly well &
 the delusions of identity are much less
 marked though still present. Phys. health
 good - she is sleeping better R.C.D.

Jan 15 1905 - Patient at Home Delta
 July 19 - Patient still at Home Delta

S. D. D.

73

Jan. 28

Patient was today discharged
recovered from Home Villa S.H.P.

Discharged

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2738

Kate Whitehead - single - aged 21

Ad: May 4. 04

R.O.

C ind.

(Urgency)

1st certif:

of no occupation: Protestant.

Prev: address: none. travelling abroad -

1st attack of about 4 years' duration -supposed cause: "overwork" (see below)
not E S or D.

She is very untidy, her hair down her back
She thrusts her face into a corner & will
only repeat that she will not take food as
she has a purpose - (Com 4) has refused
food for 4 days -

May 5. 04

(signed) G. H. Savage
of 3 Henrietta St. W.2nd "

Fam: Hist:

(Fr mother)

said to be nil.

Father had locomotive steady for 10 years &
was exceedingly irritable -
mother very emotional

Prev: Hist:

(Fr mother & sister)

Always wilful & perverse - is the youngest
of the family & has been much spoiled -
At 5 years old went to S. Africa & was there for 4 yrs
Went to the ^{about 4 yrs ago} Slide School - but soon left -
then was "on the stage" for a time - became
very emotional noisy & excitable - very
perverse & wilful - went to Melburn for a
time - became worse - went to see Dr. Savage
who certified her & sent her to a private home
was sent back after 2 weeks as unmanageable -

was taken to see Dr. Ferris who advised travelling in Switzerland - went with her mother to Ticino - there was quite unmanageable walked about the streets at night - screamed if thwarted in any way etc. - was sent to Orpington - returned as unmanageable - refused food for 4 days etc. - Taken to a Hotel - there made scenes - screamed etc. - refused food. Gen: health good - constipation for 8 days - refused medicine - retention 30 hours - catamenia irregular.

Condition on Admission

A Physical

Gallery T

H?

W?

When admitted (at midnight) behaved exactly like a naughty spoiled child of 3 or 4 stormed at her mother & was very excited - She is childish looking for her age. Hair brown. Eyes pupils equal & react to L.A. & to skin stimulation. Tongue furred & breath foul. chest moves well & presents no P.S. of disease - Pulse 82. regular. abdomen much distended - bladder to umbilicus - very marked constipation - Knee jerks brisk - no ankle clonus. plantar & other superf: reflexes present & normal - Bruises on wrists & forearms & a few scattered bruises on legs & thighs.

B. Mental. Mania

She was much excited on admission, shouting out that she "must save everyone" & could only do this by refusing food - she soon quieted down, undressed & went to bed - slept well - Was much excited the next morning, swept all the things off a table near her - stormed & gesticulated - on being removed to N^o 4, fought & kicked - then quieted down & maintained an obstinate silence - refused food all day - at 6 pm was fed by tube without struggling & a large purgative administered - this acted freely & the bladder was freely emptied at the same time - Since she has been sulky, refuses to speak & looks the picture of sullen rage - She has delusions of "saving others" but cannot explain how this is to be effected - she will now ask for what she wants & takes food voluntarily & attends to some extent to her dress & person - though she is untidy & is quite unoccupied - sleeps well -

May 11 - She has improved to some extent, is more amenable & will at times entertain conversation - takes food well & is much less aggressive - R.C.D.

May 14 Was discharged yesterday - being taken away by her mother (a very emotional & foolish woman) against advice & even the wishes of the patient - who plainly stated more than once "I am mad & this is the best place for me" -

Discharged May 13.04

2740
 Ad^d May 9.04
 R0 " 7 "
 Cind. " 10 "

Ethel Minnie Arnold. single
 aged 40 - of no occupation - Ch: of Eng:
 Pres abode 6 Craven Road - Reading -
 4th attack of 2 or 3 weeks duration
 cause unknown - not previously treated
 age on 1st attack 31 not E S or D

1st certif
 Is violent & rude - complains that she is not
 properly treated by all the members of her family
 Locks herself away from her sisters & resents
 interference - Suffered from melancholia in
 1897, 1900 & 1903 (con^d) is subject to frequent
 outbreaks of violence in which she throws
 about & breaks crockery ware, clothes &c -
 is often quite demented & very violent
 May 6.04. (signed) J.H. Walters
 of 15 Friar St. Reading

2nd "
 corroborates
 May 6.04 (signed) M.F. Brumby
 of 28 Portland Place Reading

Pres: Hist.
 (Fr: sister)
 Youngest of large family - always much
 spirit -
 Has been irritable, unsociable & eccentric
 for many years - with vague delusions of
 suspicion of people talking against her -
 Has had 3 definite attacks of depression with
 more definite delusions (each lasting 2 or 3
 months with gradual partial improvement)
 in 1897 - 1900 & 1903 - treated at home -
 Last few weeks she has been worse - more
 unreasonable - & delusions more definite - has
 smashed a clock face "to stop it ringing" - has
 broken crockery &c - Vague delusions of identity
 conduct eccentric & unreasonable. would
 not go to bed &c

Gen. health fair - has had several attacks of influenza - & occasional menorrhagia & dysmenorrhea -

Fam. Hist. said to be nil -

Parents both "nearly 80". Male & healthy -

Conditions on Admission - A Physical

Gallery VII She is fairly well developed, though
 Ht: 5ft 2 slightly built - is very thin - complexion
 Wt: 72lb 12 pale & sallow - mucous memb: anaemic
 Tongue clean but pale & tooth indented -
 Teeth poor - many extracted & 3 or 4
 caries - wears upper artificial denture
 Chest moves poorly but presents no PS of
 disease beyond a tenderness of the cardiac
 sounds & a blurring of the 1st sound at P.A.
 constipation B.O 2.3.4
 Catamenia stated to be "fairly regular".
 Kneejerk brisk - plantar & other superfl.
 reflexes present & normal - no ankle clonus
 Eyes grey. pupils equal & react to LA
 & to skin stimulation

B. Mental

Pt. readily enters into conversation but she

Soon becomes somewhat rambling & disconnected & after a time evinces much mental confusion. She has delusions of suspicion chiefly against her own family & speaks vaguely of a plot to injure her. She says that she has smashed crockery &c at home without cause. & states that at times she "becomes so excited that she does not know what she is doing". Vague hallucinations of hearing which do not appear to amount to "voices". Takes food fairly well.

May 18. Is very morose & sullen - very unsociable appears to have many delusions but is very reticent about them. Yesterday was somewhat violent slapping a nurse. RCD.

May 26. Continues unchanged RCD.

June 23. Is morose & sullen & always wants to do the opposite of what she is asked - eg wants to stay out when it is time to come in, to go stay in when the others are going out &c - is at times slightly violent & very abusive - Physically good RCD

June 26. Yesterday was very troublesome - struck a nurse & refused to do anything that she was asked to do. RCD

July 11. Variations considerably - but on the whole is rather less morose & sullen than she was RCD

Aug: 11 - Continues as on last note. RCD

Sept: 24 - She continues sullen & morose - is unsociable & easily upset by trifles - She gives much trouble in little ways always wanting to do the opposite of anything she is wished to do - eg wants to go out when the others come in

not to go out at the usual hours - is unperceptive
for meals - is at times destructive to her
clothing - R.C.D.

Nov: 7- She continues much the same - she has
lately talked in the open gallery in a very
objectionable manner (of having had illegitimate
children etc) greatly annoying the other
patients, & has consequently been sent to N:5
Phys: health good - R.C.D.

Feb. 3 1905 Patient continues sullen and morose - unoccupied
No V except for a little reading. She persists in
8st. 2 1/2. Her delusions of having had children etc
but does not now talk about them -

Her physical health is good Catamenia reg. 2.11.05
May 3. There is very little mental change - patient is slightly
8st 1/2 less sullen and morose, but is still somewhat
resistant to rules and regulations. Her physical health
continues good - S.H.P.

Aug. 8. Patient is somewhat better occupied, and less morose
8st. 12. but her delusions persist unchanged. S.H.P.

Sept. 26 Patient was discharged today "not
improved" going to the Boleyns Asylum
Canterbury. She was examined before
leaving found to have a very slight systolic
murmur in the mitral area, accompanying
the first sound - no other signs of physical
disease and to be free from marks and
bruises. S.H.P.

Discharged.

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2741
 Ad. May 9.04
 R.D. " " "
 Cind. " 10 "

Mary Miles - single - aged 59
 of no occupation - Ch: of Eng: Prev:
 address 25. Andrews Cottages - Clewer -
 (almshouse) 1st attack "of 3 weeks"
 duration - see below - Supposed cause:
 mental worry - not E.S. or B.

1st certif. Excessive talkativeness, incoherence,
 false accusations, perpetual writing of
 letters which are undecipherable - (cont)
 screaming at night, perpetual visits to lavatory
 which are quite unnecessary - difficulty with
 her food, refusing to take any medicine,
 getting into bed with all her clothes.

May 9.04.

(signed) W^m Fairbank
 of Munday House. Windsor

2nd "

corroboration

May 9.04

(signed) James W. Good
 of 9 High St. Windsor -

Prev: Hist: Has been living alone in an almshouse
 (Fr nephew) last 4 years - apparently eccentric suspicious
 & excitable for some time -
 lately much worse - noisy & incontinent -
 neighbours complained - was removed to
 P.^{rs} Christian's nursing home - was found to be
 unmanageable & consequently was certified,
 sent here -

Fam: Hist: said to be nil

(Fr nephew)

Condition on Admission A Physical

Gallery VI

Ht: 5ft.

Wt: 6st 11½

Is a fairly developed old body but is thin -
 complexion sallow - mucous membranes somewhat

anaemic - Tongue furred - Teeth bad -
very dirty incrusted with tartar & several
appear carious -

Chest moves fairly well & beyond a
tonedness of the cardiac sounds presents
no P.S. disease beyond a faint blurring
at the P.A. Pulse 84. regular -
abdomen shows the colon loaded -
Knee jerks brisk - plantar & other deep
reflexes present & normal. no ankle clonus.
Slight oedema of both ankles -
Eyes brown. Pupils equal & react to L.A.
& to skin stim. Conjunctivae yellowish

B. Mental. Manic -

P. is excited & restless - is quite
unoccupied - is exceedingly loquacious
chattering incoherently the whole time
she is awake - She tells wonderful tales
of what people say to her which are quite
untrue - Is at times very noisy resistant
& troublesome - She refuses to go to bed &
has to be forcibly undressed & is noisy &
restless at night - Memory confused -
Very restless noisy & troublesome. spirit
acted well day after admission

May 18.

R.C.D.

- May 26. Very noisy restless & excited - Talking incessantly in a semi incoherent way - has occasionally to be fed by tube RCD.
- June 2. Is somewhat quieter - is taking food of her own accord & is beginning to attend to her dress & person - RCD.
- June 23 Is considerably quieter - her conduct is now fairly orderly & her conversation though still rambling is much less & more correct. Phys: health improved - RCD.
- July 8. Continues to talk very much in a rambling disconnected way - & is somewhat restless consequently has gone to n^o 3 - was very noisy in the night. RCD.
- Aug: 11. Is again somewhat quieter but her conversation is still very rambling & disconnected & she is restless & fidgety - Phys: health improved & she is sleeping better - RCD.
- Nov: 7. She is fussy restless & loquacious - her conversation being rambling & disconnected she is suspicious & complaining - Her physical health is greatly improved & she is not now anaemic RCD.
- Nov: 12. She was discharged yesterday -

Discharged Nov: 11-04

Journal of the ...

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2742

Ad^d May 11. 04

R.D. " 10 "

Cind. " 12 "

Frances Constance Soltan - single

aged 30 - of no occupation - Ch of Eng:

Prev address Gothic Lodge - South Hayling -

attack of about 14 days' duration - supposed
cause menopause. not E.S. or D.1st certif.

She is constantly & untiringly complaining of former wickedness viz the act of masturbation. That her soul is eternally lost on that account. That she is constantly talking to the devil, that there is no hope for her in this world or the next. Her manner is restless & appearance wild - (com^d) intense restlessness & constant misery. reproaches herself with having wasted her life, with having treated her brothers & sisters unkindly, wh: is quite contrary to fact - she has attacks of irritability without cause & has at times a desire to smash things - is constantly talking to herself in terms of self reproach - unable to concentrate her mind on any thing.

May 9. 04

(signed) G. K. Leitch M.B.

25 East St. Havant Hants

2nd "

corroborates

May 9. 04

(signed) H. H. A. Carter

of 38 East St. Havant -

Prev: Hist:

(F's mother)

Had a similar attack in 184 & was then in Bethlem. Sept: 84 to March/86 (after much trouble) Has since been quite herself - cheerful & occupied -

Last few months has been gradually becoming depressed - much worse last 2 weeks - with marked delusions of unworthiness.

Taking food fairly well - sleeping badly -

Family History Father died near of G.P.I.
 Brother
 2 Paternal aunts -
 no history on maternal side.

Condition on Admission - A Physical

Gallery VII P.S. is thin & worn looking with sallow
 H.C. S.F.C. complexion - Hair very grey - mucous
 W.C. memb anaemic - poorly nourished -
 Eyes brown - pupils equal & react to
 A & to skin stimulation
 chest moves well & presents no P.S. of disease
 beyond a tachycardia of the cardiac sounds &
 a slight blurring of the 1st sound at the P. Area
 Pulse 80. regular -
 abdomen shows no P.S. of disease - colon
 loaded -
 Tongue furred - teeth bad -
 Kneejerk brisk - plantar & other superficial
 reflexes present & normal - no ankle clonus.
 Some fibrillary tremor of facial muscles &
 of the smaller muscles of the hand.

B - Mental. Melancholia
 She is very restless. can rarely sit down for
 more than a few minutes at a time - which

left to herself roams restlessly about the gallery or garden wringing her hands & pulling at her hair & dress - she only occupies herself under supervision with a little simple needlework - She talks incessantly - in a quick breathless disjointed way - of "how wicked" she is & of how she has "spoilt her life" - she talks freely of masturbation before others & accuses herself of frequently committing the sin - (there is little evidence of this) & much of her talk is on this & kindred topics - She eats fairly well but sleeps badly - No hallucinations

- May 18. She continues much as above - restless & depressed & continually talking R.C.D.
- May 26. Very restless & noisy - continually talking as above - sleeps badly at night & is then very noisy - R.C.D.
- June 2. She continues as on last note R.C.D.
- June 7. Last night she was excited and tried to tie her hair round her neck apparently with the idea of strangling herself. M.T.
- June 28. Is somewhat quieter & less restless & now occupies herself to some extent R.C.D.
- July 12. She is less restless & now attends to her dress & person & makes attempts at occupying herself. R.C.D.
- Aug: 11. She varies considerably - yesterday was very noisy & excited but on the whole is quieter & she occupies herself in needlework - R.C.D.
- Nov: 7. She occupies herself to some extent but is restless & is continually talking in a quick breathless way usually of very undesirable subjects. Phys health fair - she sleeps very badly & is very restless at night R.C.D.

Jan. 7. 1905 Patient very restless, talking excitedly at times of
7st. 4- her mind. She occupies herself to some extent
She sleeps very badly at night. S.H.P.

Jan. 14 1905 Patient found yesterday with head in towel, pain
She has also been trying to choke herself by eating cotton
threads etc. S.H.P.

Suicidal
Caution

Feb. 3. Patient has been very excited and restless lately
7st. 4 but is now somewhat quieter. S.H.P.

May 3. Patient varies greatly, at times she is pleasant and helpful
7st. 4½ then suddenly becomes restless and depressed, talking
of her ruined life, her sinful habits etc. When she
is depressed she requires a hypnotic at night. Her
physical health is good. S.H.P.

Aug. 8 The continues as described in above note. S.H.P.

Nov. 24 Patient is very variable - frequently restless and
7st. 7 excited over the sins of her past life - sometimes
pleasant and helpful. She is frequently restless
at night pacing up & down her room often
requiring a hypnotic. S.H.P.

Dec. 2 Patient was today discharged "relieved" to Bellingham
was examined before leaving and found to
be in good physical condition, free from marks and
bruises. S.H.P.

Discharged

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2743

Alice Henrietta Thornton-

Ad. May 13. 04

R.D. " 12 "

Cind. " 14 "

aged 51 - wife of rector - Ch of Eng:

Pres: address Northwold Rectory - Brandon

Norfolk - 1st attack of 9 months duration

. supposed cause: mental worry. not E.S.D

1st attack:

A voice speaks to her, which she says is that of the Lord God & commands her absolute obedience. As I was unable to recognize the divine guidance in the interference of this voice which by its orders disturbs the ordinary duties of life, as for example by preventing her from taking a meal or dressing herself, I am of opinion that what she hears is of the nature of an insane delusion - (contd) often declines to rise from bed to take a meal or such duties until the voice has spoken to give her leave -- under the influence of the voice the patient had gone half dressed into the street to proclaim the coming of Christ -

May 10. 04 }
" 12 }

(signed) T. Clifford Allbutt

of S. Redegunde R. Cambridge

2nd "

corroborates.

May 11. 04.

(signed) W G Galletty
of Northwold -

Pres: Miss

Familial *A. sister insane.*

Condition on Admission -

A. Physical

Gallery VII She is fairly well developed & is well
 Ht: 5 ft. rounded - complexion of fair colour.
 Wt: 125 1/2 lbs. mucous mems slightly anaemic - Hair
 very grey - Eyes grey - pupils equal & react
 to L.A. & to skin stimulation. Tongue furred
 Teeth poor. chest moves well & presents
 no P.S. disease - Pulse 72 - regular -
 marked constipation
 Kneejerk brisk - plantar & other superj:
 reflexes present & normal - no ankle clonus -

B. Mental.

Melancholia -

When first brought here, P: was very resistant
 fighting & kicking freely -
 She is mildly depressed & is unoccupied.
 The hallucinations of hearing are very troublesome
 & persistent - she attributes them to the voice of
 God & implicitly obeys them, though they lead
 her to do the most foolish things - to refuse
 food when she is hungry & has had none all day
 to get into her bath with her underclothing on her.

There is difficulty about food owing to the voices & she sleeps very badly. she is very restless at night & cannot be induced to get into bed for more than a very short time - She is resistive & troublesome

May 20. She continues much the same. is on the whole less resistive & is more cheerful. she is much troubled with the auditory hallucinations & obeys them implicitly. she seems to have some delusions of identity Phys health good but there is troublesome cough^{RCB}

May 26. She has again been rather more resistive, probably on account of not being able to get out because of the wet weather, refusing to dress, take her bath &c & has had to be fed by tube on 3 days. RCB-

May 30. Rather better last 2 days - taking food better is less resistive & is sleeping better RCB-

June 20. She varies considerably but on the whole there is some improvement. RCB-

June 28 She varies much. is at times much troubled by the voices which forbid her to take food, to go to bed &c. was much depressed & very emotional 2 days ago. but is now again better. RCB

July 10. varies considerably but on the whole is better
1226 1/2 was visited by her husband 2 days ago & this upset her considerably as she demanded to go away with him. RCB-

Aug: 11 -
1225 Has been more troubled with the auditory hallucinations since the last note - refusing food. & has frequently been fed by tube. sleeps very badly, & frequently will scarcely be in bed all night - does only what she is

"commanded to do" by the subjective voice
 Phys: health good. RCD.

no: 5. She has gone on much the same. as she
 still utterly refuses to associate with the
 other patients & seems to prefer a smaller
 place. she was yesterday transferred to
 single care. going to live in the house of
 a doctor in Brighton

Discharged no: 4.04

101

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2744 Amy Walker - single - aged 39
 Ad^d. May 21.04 of no occupation - Ch: of Eng:-
 R.O. " " " Prev. address: S. Ann's Heath - as V.B.-
 Cind. " " " 2nd attack of a few days' duration -
 Supposed cause: previous attack - not E₂
 D but Suicidal

1st certif: She is in a state of acute mental depression
 She is very depressed, believing herself a lost
 soul, absolutely without hope - She confessed
 that she endeavoured to cut her throat this
 morning (the marks are visible) as she says
 that it is useless for her to live -
 May 13.04 (signed) W^m W. Floyer
 of Egham -

2nd " " corroborates.
 May 14.04 (signed) C. B. Langton
 of Chertsey - Surrey

Prev: ~~History~~. see XIV. p: 147.
 Always somewhat morbid & introspective
 Worse since Father died - about 8 yrs old
 Lived alone for about 6 months Nov: 00 to
 April 01 - when her people were telegraphed
 for by a B2 - was with a nurse till July 01
 improved to some extent -
 Became worse - came here as V.B. -
 scooped out a coal fire in obedience to
 "voices" - burning herself severely - was
 certified Oct: 24.01 - improved & was
 discharged Oct: 4.02 - since remaining
 as V.B. - since has gone on well -
 until last few days - while at Home Villa
 became depressed - came up here & made
 suicidal attempt at cutting her throat
 (blunt silver knife - no harm done) so has been

certified -

Family history all very neurotic -

Conditions on Admission - A Physical

Galley III PE is poorly developed & is very thin -
 Ht: 5' 4 $\frac{3}{4}$ Ears malformed - palate arched - Teeth
 Wt: 62 or 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ poor - wears upper denture. complexion
 sallow. Tongue furled - mucous membranes
 somewhat ~~enlarged~~ ^{anemic} -

chest richly in shape & more poorly -
 presents no PS of disease beyond a faint
 blurring of 1st sound at PA. Pulse
 88 - not quite regular -

Kneejerk brisk - no ankle clonus -
 plantar & other super: reflexes present
 & normal in character -

Scar of old burn (Oct: 20.01) over elbow of
 R. arm -

marked constipation

1

B. Mental

Melancholia.

She is very depressed - is dazed & confused
 when left to herself into dreaming & is
 emotional crying & wailing - She cannot

suicidal content

Take any interest in her ordinary pursuits (reading - needlework - painting etc) though she does a little plain needlework under compulsion - She has marked delusions of unpardonable sin - asks pardon for imaginary offences - & speaks of herself as "lost in this world & the next" - She has also the delusion of some great & terrible doom hanging over her family -

Halluc^{ns} of hearing are very troublesome & these interfere much with her daily life as she thinks that they are the Voice of God & obeys them - under their guidance yesterday she took up a (silver) knife at dinner & tried to cut her throat - just making a mark on the skin - She takes food badly & sleeps badly -

May 25. She continues very depressed & dazed - the auditory halluc^{ns} are very troublesome & trouble her greatly - she is taking food badly - RCD -

June 5 Condition continues much the same. M.T.
 - ⁶²⁵¹²³ 14 It has now become necessary to feed her with the tube and this is being done every day regularly. She is very dazed & apathetic, scarcely speaks and pays no attention to anything about her. She is I am sure incurable & troublesome to deal with - also impulsive & strikes the nurses. M.T.

June 23 - Very dazed & stuporous, still being fed by tube - attends resistance RCD

June 28 Halluc^{ns} of hearing are very troublesome, she is very dazed - still fed by tube & has to be washed dressed & fed. RCD

July 15. She is still very dazed & confused - is quite
 7254

unoccupied & rarely speaks. can now be spoonfed & has gained 5 1/2 lbs this month - sleeps rather badly - RCD

Aug: 4. She is now speaking of her delusions. she now states that she refuses food because she is given "filth" of various kinds, that no food is offered to her, but only this filth - that she has been married to 3 husbands at once. & the "hallucinations" are very troublesome & she is very resistant & abusive. is at times spoonfed, at others by tube. Physically is stronger RCD

Sept: 12. Is better than she was but is very deluded she thinks that she has committed some terrible sin, that poison is put into her food, that some awful torture is to be done to her. at times she is very resistant & abusive - is troublesome about food - but she now occupies herself a little & is less confused & dazed - is stronger physically RCD

Nov: 7. There is now distinct improvement - she has begun to sketch a little from the gallery windows - she is losing her delusions & can now talk coherently on simple topics she is taking food better & is much less anemic - RCD.

Jan. 7. 1905 She marked improvement continues. Patient occupies herself well and talks rationally - Physical health good. Catamenia regular S.P.R.

Feb. 14 She is constantly occupied, ^{pleasant} rational and cheerful. She is still very thin, though gaining weight steadily, and anemic there being a slight (toemic) ^{metastatic} systolic murmur - She is getting Iron Sellaids gr. X. three daily and a bitter tonic - S.P.R.

March 15 Patient went "on leave" today, to live with her mother - S.P.R.

107

May 13

Patient was today discharged from
Lual recovered. S.H.R.
returned as V.B. -

Discharged.

2745

Ad^d May 21.04

RO " 20 "

Cin^d " 21 "Fanny Smelling-

single - aged 47 - of no occupation
 Ch^d of Eng; Prev address 37 New Square
 Cambridge - 3^d attack of about a month's
 duration - not previously treated - Cause
 unknown - not E.S. or D.

1st certif:

She is rambling & incoherent in her state-
 ments - she has delusions that a certain
 man wishes to marry her, that open doors
 & open windows are a signal to her to enter
 houses where she is not known - (com^d) has
 delusions about sounds, for instance a bicycle
 bell she considers a signal from the man she
 wishes to marry -

May 20.04

(signed) D L Hamilton
of 99 Mill R^d Cambridge2nd "

corroborates

May 19.04

(signed) T Clifford Allbutt
of St Radegund's C. R^d Cambridge

Pres: Hist:

It seems also that
 been with her 10 days }

She has been in lodgings ^{alone} in Cambridge for the
 last month - has wandered about in an
 eccentric way & has attracted attention - lately
 has been worse - Sees "signs" in the most
 trivial things. Sleeps badly & is restless
 at night - Taking food badly -

Condition on AdmissionA Physical

Gallery VII She is well developed & is well nourished
 Ht. 5'5 1/2" though flabby. Complexion pale -
 Wt. 86 1/2 (June 22) mucous memb: anaemic - Tongue some
 what furred - Teeth good
 chest moves well & presents no PS of
 disease - Pulse 80 regular - rather hard
 Eyes pupils equal & react to LA &
 to skin stimⁿ - conjunctivae rather yellow
 abdomen presents no PS of disease -
 Knee-jerk brisk - plantar & other
 super: reflexes present & normal. no
 ankle clonus -
 P: states she has had marked "rheumatic
 gout" for years - greatly benefited by vegetarian
 diet -

B. Mental

She sits more or less unoccupied with a
 bland foolish smile on her face, nervously
 twisting her fingers - Her conversation is
 rambling & disconnected & she sees signs
 in the most trivial things - she has a
 delusion that she is about to marry an
 unknown man - Halluc^{ns} of hearing - wh:
 scarcely amount to voices - There is loss of
 memory & mental confusion - Her conduct
 is erratic - eg she stood up in the dining hall &
 wanted to preach - She is very faddy about

food, though she seems to be rational in keeping to a vegetarian diet - she is restless at night.

May 28.
825 10 1/2

She is very erratic & foolish - is constantly trying to stand up in the dining hall or elsewhere to "address the people" - her conversation is very rambling & disconnected & she continues to "see signs" - Is RCD taking food badly - the "voices" interfering much RCD

June 28
no 3

Very restless & erratic - her ankles & feet swell in consequence of her continued standing about & it is almost impossible to induce her to sit down - RCD -

July 15.
825 9

She is very troublesome about her food, requiring to be spoon fed with each mouthful restless & very deluded - ankles less oedematous though she is always on her feet. RCD -

Aug: 11 -

825 3
- 6

She continues much the same - is quite unoccupied, usually standing restlessly about - & has to be fed with almost every spoonful - very muddled & confused. RCD

Nov: 7 -

There is marked mental confusion with auditory hallucinations - she is quite unoccupied & is restless, constantly standing about the gallery, wanting to "address" people - She is very troublesome about food - & it is impossible to get her to take a needed course of iron - RCD -

Jan. 7. 1905
7st. 10

Patient is quite unoccupied and rather restless. She is still troublesome about food - G.D. S.M.R.

Feb. 15
7st. 8.

She now occupies herself occasionally and is quiet - The auditory hallucinations continue and she is still very troublesome over food. S.M.R.

May 3

There is no mental change. She is still very

- 7th 10^{1/2} Troublesome about food S.H.P.
- Aug. 8 She continues as previously described. S.H.P.
- Nov. 21 Patient is fairly well-occupied, but somewhat erratic in conduct and very troublesome over taking food. She has marked auditory hallucinations. She is in good physical health. (Cat. orig. S.H.P.)
- 7th 12 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.
- 1906 Feb. 15 Patient is now somewhat quieter & less restless fairly well-occupied and less troublesome over food. The auditory hallucinations still continue - S.H.P.
- May 12 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.
- 31 Aug. Patient is restless and erratic in conduct, but fairly well-occupied, takes her food well and sleeps well - S.H.P.
- Nov. 20 There is no mental change. Patient is in good physical health. S.H.P.
- 1907 Feb. 20 Patient continues restless and erratic in conduct, with marked auditory hallucinations. Apart from occasional bilious attacks her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- May 20 Went to Holly Cottage - S.H.P.
- July 19 There is no mental change. Patient is in good physical health. Lives on eggs, milk, fruit and vegetables - S.H.P.
- Aug. 26 Patient continues in good physical health. Mentally she is eccentric in conduct, very irritable at times, restless but fairly well-occupied and sleeping well. S.H.P.
- Nov. 11 Went on trial. S.H.P.
- 1908 April 29 Returned from leave. Had been excited lately threatening her sister with a fork if she did not do what patient wanted - Patient has auditory hallucinations and sees a sign in everything. Her physical health is good, but she returned

- with some enlargement of the veins on the dorsum of both feet for which she refuses treatment. S.M.P.
- Aug. 5th Patient is free from excitement - still has many auditory hallucinations and occasionally is much worried by alleged symbolic actions (the most ordinary acts of nurses or patients.) Her conduct is eccentric - she will not wear a hat and sits in blazing sunshine - Patient lives entirely on eggs, milk, fruit & vegetables - S.M.P.
- Nov. 30th Patient continues fairly quiet, her behaviour is still erratic & eccentric, and delusions & hallucinations persist. Her bodily health is fairly good. M.S.B.
- 1909 Feb 23rd Patient is fairly quiet just now. Auditory hallucinations persist, she is constantly to be seen walking rapidly up & down the court answering voices - Conduct is eccentric & erratic. Bodily health good. M.S.B.
- Est 5th
- May 11th Patient is restless and erratic in her habits. Spends much time walking round & round the airing court. Appears constantly to be under the influence of auditory hallucinations. Is in good physical health. M.S.B.
- Wt 8st 2lb
- Aug. 20th Patient is very restless & eccentric. Has auditory hallucinations & spends much time walking round & round the court. Physical health good. S.B.
- Wt. 8st. 9lb.
- Nov. 10th Patient continues restless & eccentric frequently to be seen answering voices - walking rapidly about the court. Will not speak (S.T. or as a rule). Physical health good. S.B.
- Wt. 8st. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb.
- 1910
- Feb. 10th Patient is very restless - spends much of her time walking rapidly round & round
- Wt. 8st. 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb

The court talking to herself answering voices.

Is erratic in her conduct. Physical health good. S.B.

May 19th Patient is fairly quiet. but eccentric erratic
 Wt. 8st. 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. in her behaviour. auditory hallucination
 continues very marked. Physical health good S.B.

Aug. 13th Since last entry Patient has had a bad
 Wt. 8st. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. cold. but now is in her usual physical
 health - Mentally unchanged - S.B.

Aug. 16th Discharged today not improved & transferred
 to Dorset County Asylum.

Discharged

2746

Louisa Frances Marshall Keyser

Feb May 25.04 widow married - aged 53. of no occupation
 RO " 29 " Ch of Eng: - Pres address 10 Lichfield Road
 Cind. " 30 " Kew - 4th ^{at least} attack of dementia

(Emergency) Supposed cause: Pres: attacks. not ESO or D

1st certif: She is in a state of acute mania - she is wildly excited, restless, incoherent - she is very untidy she has rapid ideation & states that her mother is not her mother.

May 25.04. (signed) W. W. Floyer
of Egham.

2nd " corroborates
May 25.04

Pres: Hyster.

See XIV. p:407

Has had many previous attacks. the 1st apparently at age at 27.
 Has been certified 3 times before. & has been at
 Washere Aug: 19.02 to Nov: 18.03 with a similar attack -

F: D? Widen This attack apparently came on quite suddenly while staying at Ramsgate with her mother - took a great dislike to her mother whom she denied was her real mother - went out at 5 am on May 23. with little more than her night clothes on & was brought back by the police in a state of great excitement

Fam: Hist. said to be nil

Condition on Admission A Physical

Gallery V P: is fairly well developed but is thin. Her
 H: hair is now almost white - Eyes
 W:

9258 $\frac{1}{2}$

pupils equal & react to ~~LA~~ to skin stimuli
 & consensually - Tongue very firm.
 Teeth poor - 3 or 4 carious molars -
 chest moves fairly well & presents no PS
 of disease - Pulses SS. regular -
 Abdomen presents no PS of disease - marked
 constipation - colon loaded -
 Knee jerks brisk - plantar & other superficial
 reflexes present & normal in character -
 Large recent but superficial bruise
 on right elbow & left knee -
 middle finger of right hand cannot be
 fully extended - bone presents marked callus.
 Catamenia stated to be now irregular -

B. mental

acute mania

She is exceedingly restless, hilarious,
 excited - She talks loudly in a very
 jovial manner on all sorts of topics with a
 certain amount of megalomania & with very
 rapid ideation - She has some vague delusions
 of identity, especially in connection with her
 mother - She is at times very noisy & is
 violent in a foolish erratic way - She takes
 food well & sleeps badly - She has vague

& halluc^{ns} of hearing - which do not seem to amount to actual voices - There is marked mental confusion - Her conduct is erratic her dress & person disordered & dishevelled & she has been wet & dirty -

- May 30. Continues very noisy - more or less incoherent - at times violent - sleeps badly & is noisy at night - RCD.
- June 6. There has been no further change. M.T.
- 13 Somewhat quieter but she is still very restless, erratic in her conduct and nonsensical in her conversation. She is cheerful & talkative. Taking plenty of food but sleeping is not good. M.T.
- June 23. Is quieter than she was but is still at times very noisy & incoherent - very neglectful of her dress & person - & erratic in conduct RCD
- July 10. She is slowly growing quieter - & attends a little to her dress & person - takes food well & is sleeping well - RCD.
- July 25. Has not been so well the last few days - she is more erratic & there is much mental confusion - hands show some dry eczema RCD.
- Aug: 11. Is very noisy & excitable - especially at night - but can exhibit much self control & talk very fairly rationally for a few minutes at a time - RCD
- Nov: 7. She is very variable - at times is now fairly coherent & she has been for a bicycle ride &c. - but there is ^{usually} marked mental confusion with delusions of suspicion eg that the Kaiser broke her finger while she was in Germany - she is frequently noisy at night - RCD

- Jan. 5. 1905 Mrs. Keyser went today on trial 5.17.9
Est. 10-
- Feb. 6 Mrs. Keyser returned today from trial - She is very restless, constantly muttering "This is not real" cannot be induced to sit down or occupy herself. S. H. P.
- Feb. 14. Patient yesterday so restless and violent (bearing nervous caps) that she was sent to No. 11 - Sulphonal 5.17.9.
- " 15 She refused food today and was tube fed. S. H. P.
- March 13- The extreme excitement has abated - She is still very talkative ^{cheerful not depressed as on her return} incoherent but no longer violent. She is no longer tube fed - S. H. P.
- April 28 Patient still in 11. She excited at times, tearing clothes etc and occasionally violent, attacking the nurses. She talks constantly and incoherently - usually good tempered, but occasionally in very incoherence. She has numerous delusions of identity - She requires a hypnotic nightly - S. H. P.
- June 18 Patient much less excited and occupied with crocheting still very excited with delusions of identity and much mental confusion. She has had two notes extracted this month. S. H. P.
- Aug. 8 Patient still very excited and very noisy at night standing and singing refusing absolutely any drugs. There are many delusions of identity & much mental confusion; her physical health is good. S. H. P.
- Sept. 29 Patient much quieter. Has lately had a short course of Sulphonal 5.17.9. night & morning. S. H. P.
- Nov. 24 Patient now quiet and fairly coherent though occasionally noisy at night singing at intervals. She is always esquire in dress & wears a chaplet of ivy leaves with a wreath round her neck. She has lately spent several days in town visiting her mother, the motor show etc. etc. and is in good physical health. S. H. P.

- Dec. 27 Patient has steadily improved since last note is now quite coherent and no longer noisy at night. S.H.P.
- Jan. 25 Patient went today on trial. S.H.P.
- May 2 Patient returned from trial today - very depressed - S.H.R.
- May 12 Patient is now in Gall. V still depressed alleging that everything is wrong. That her food is "canspooled" and usually requiring tube feeding.
- July 21 Patient in Gall. II, still slightly depressed. S.H.P.
- 31/ Aug. Patient is again in Gall. V acutely excited dressing fantastically, at times destitute very noisy and abusive, insulting everyone. She is very noisy at night frequently requiring a hypnotic (usually Duroth 20). S.H.P.
- Oct. 29 Patient was placed in Gall. II today. She is less excited though still very insulting in her language to the nurses, medical officers, etc. and extremely irritable and bad tempered but quieter at night no longer requiring hypnotic and taking her food well. S.H.R.
- Nov 20 Patient in Gall. V now slowly improving after a mental relapse (excitement). She is now able to mingle with the other patients, but dresses fantastically, will lie on the ground for an hour or two (over steam plate). She is extremely irritable and at times most insulting in her language. She still has delusions of identity. S.H.P.
- 1917 Jan IV Patient no longer excited though still very irritable and disagreeable. During maniacal attacks patient destroyed 2 night dresses. She is now taking her food fairly well, and sleeping fairly. S.H.P.
- Feb II

- Feb. 20 Patient continues to improve mentally. joins in all hospital amusements, goes out freely. She is in good physical health, at present having her teeth attended to. S.H.P.
- March 4 Patient went 'on trial' today. S.H.P.
- Aug 3 Patient returned from trial today - very excited S.H.P.
- Aug. 26 Patient still very excited, freely abusive, occasionally violent pulling the nurses hair out mischievous and destructive - quieter at night taking her food fairly well - (had occasional tube feedings in July) S.H.P.
- Nov. 11 Patient still excited but able to mingle with the other patients - still abusive, with many delusions of identity - goes out, takes her food well and is sleeping fairly well. S.H.P.
- 1908 Feb. 21 Patient much less excited, still averse to and abusive of certain members of the staff - quiet at night taking her food well - able for an occasional day in London with her netter S.H.P.
- March 3 On trial - Home S.H.P.
- 1909 April 22 Patient returned from leave yesterday. Is very excited & noisy, shouting & singing. Escaped from single room yesterday in excitement & broke a pane of glass in door, cutting her finger slightly. Is incoherent at times, insulting in her language to several members of the staff. Slight bronchitis. W.S.B.
- May 12 Patient continues noisy and excited, at times; at other times depressed and apprehensive. Is most insulting in her language to those to whom she is averse. Her bronchitis is much improved; no physical signs on examination. W.S.B.
- June 15th Pt. has passed out after excited state. Is rather stupid & emotional. Physical health weak & nervous rather feeble. see p. 125

Edith Caroline Johnston -

2747
 Ad. May 25.04 single - aged 20½. of no occupation
 RO. " 17 " Ch: of Ireland - Pres: address. Admially
 Cind. " 26. " Horse - Deal. ^{1st attack} duration of attack about a
 (Transfer) month - supposed cause over work & under
 feeding (in German school) not E.B. but
 suicidal.

1st certif. P: is decidedly melancholic. she expresses
 a desire to commit suicide. states that she
 hears voices in her head which tell her to kill
 herself - says she will not take food as she has
 no desire to live. P: has an injury on her left hand
 the result of a wound inflicted with scissors at
 the bidding of the voices. (con?) is violent & has
 tried to injure herself with knife scissors
 refuses food -

(signed) J. J. Day -

May 26.04

of Preston House, Sandwich Kent

2nd "

corroborates -

May 16.04

(signed) Ernest A. Barry

Hill House - Walsley.

Pres: Hist:
 (F: Father)

Has always led a very out of door life - lately
 went to school in Iredon where she had to
 practice the violin 6 hrs: a day - & was apparently
 undepressed -

on April 17.04 her father was telegraphed for -
 found P: very wild & excited - was in a stupor
 for a few days & then brought to Deal -
 Deal. She talked much of suicide & made
 a wound on her hand with a pair of scissors
 in an attempt to open a vein - taking food
 badly - too noisy so transferred here
 catarrh ceased before attack - lately
 reestablished her health good -

Condition on Admission A Physical

Gallery II P: is a well built girl - is well built
H.C. though flabby. Complexion sallow.
W: 95/13 mucous membs: somewhat anaemic
Tongue slightly furred & tooth indented -
Teeth fair -
Chest moves well & presents no PS of disease.
Beyond a slight blurring of 1st sound
at the pulmonary area - Pulse 80 regular
Eyes ^{hazel} grey - pupils equal - somewhat
dilated & react readily to L.A. to skin
stimulation -
abdomen presents no PS of disease -
beyond slight left ovarian tenderness -
colon loaded -
Knee jerks brisk - plantar & other superficial
reflexes present & normal - no ankle clonus
on back of left hand is a small scar said to have
inflicted by herself with scissors.

B. Mental

P: is very dazed confused & anergic -
especially in the morning, improving some-
what as the day goes on. She is quite unoc-
cupied. when left to herself lying about on
sofa or chair with hands folded in her lap -
she is untidy in dress & person - When addressed

suicidal content

she looks confused & dazed & her reaction to questions is very slow - Her memory seems impaired - She seems depressed & seems to have lost interest in everything - She has marked hallucinations of hearing the voices interfering with the act of daily life & she says that at their bidding she tried to open a vein with scissors - when asked her reason for so doing, said she was "told to do so" & was "tired of life" - She asked the charge nurse for a pair of scissors to cut off her hair, having been "told" to do so. She takes food badly - & does not sleep well.

May 30 - Is very dazed & confused - has to be washed & dressed - is much under the influence of the voices - refuses to keep on her clothing - & is entirely unoccupied RCD

June 7 Her conduct is still quite dominated by the hallucinations and under their influence on one or two occasions she has shown violence & has been difficult to manage - ag: they frequently impel her to take off her clothes. She takes her food fairly well and also gets good sleep. M.T.

June 15. She is quite sensible for a good part of the time and able to converse & pay attention to what is taking place about her. She becomes dreamy and lost when under the influence of the voices who still persist. These voices frequently impel her to take off her clothes which she does in a remarkably short space of time. M.T.

June 23. She continues much the same, very dazed & confused, improving as the day goes on. The

hallucinations of hearing are very marked & she obeys them. They interfere much with ordinary life & induce her to take off her clothes, refuse food etc. she is otherwise very emotional R.C.D.

July 1- Is somewhat better - keeps on her clothing & occupies herself a little - Hallucinations still troublesome & she is morose & stuporous - at times emotional - eats & sleeps well R.C.D.

July 14 Was discharged yesterday - found to be free from marks or lesions - a little sun rash on the backs of both hands - physically is poorer & much less anaemic -
 Was examined before leaving & found to be free from marks or lesions - a little sun rash on the backs of both hands -

Discharged July 13.04

Mr Keyser (cont.)

June 13th. Pt. seemed worse yesterday. Temperature 102°. Pulse good. Complained of no pain except in left popliteal space, on exam. nothing found. No tenderness or pain in abdomen. Pt. is vomiting after anything. Put a little water brandy & vomiting stopped but temperature is rising. Pulse 100. Slaps rigidly over Right hypochondrium but no pain. Bowels opened by enema.

June 14th. Pt. is not so well this morning. Much weaker, pulse more rapid. Temp still high. Distinctly jaundiced & marked pallor of brown pigmentation. Complains of slight pain under right side. Abdomen lax except for slight rigidity over right hypochondrium. Liver edge not felt. Resistant all over.

64. *big Styck. in VII
as 30.*

*Por. ac. pr. XX
PA. ac. pr. XX.
Caffine ac. pr.
as chloro. as pr. 64.*

Pt. has stopped vomiting except once last night. Bowels opened. Pt. much worse. Pulse 120, has jaundiced - seemed rather drowsy. Is passing my little urine bowl slightly open. Practically no pain. Skin bronch & cyanotic.

65. *Salicyl. pr. VIII*

Saline OTS injected tonight. Pulse better & passed. Catheter passed but my little urine drawn off. Well loaded with urate & much albumin. Abdomen slightly distended.

*Branney 30.000
big Styck. in VIII*

June 16th. Pt. much more drowsy & gradually passed into coma. Pulse 140 much more. Temp still high. My little urine section. Saline OTS injected last night & again this morning. Bowel well opened last night with Senna. Abdomen slightly tympanitic.

big Styck. in VIII

Pt. died at 1.50 p.m. present at death in Triphook.

Died -

Holloway Sanatorium Hospital,
Virginia Water

6

com
NOTICE OF DEATH

Date of Reception Order, the 29th day of May 1904.

I hereby give you Notice, That Louise Frances Marshall Keyser,
a Private Patient, received into this Hospital on the twenty fifth day of
May 1904, died therein on the sixteenth
day of June 1904.

Signed *W. D. Moore*
Medical Officer.

Dated the 17th day of June One Thousand
nine hundred and nine
To the Commissioners in Lunacy.

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT.

Name - - - - - Louise Frances Marshall Keyser
Sex and age - - - - - female 59
Married, single, or widowed - - - - - married
Profession or occupation - - - - - no occupation
Place of abode immediately before }
being placed under care and } 10 Lichfield Road. New.
treatment (if known) - - - }
Apparent cause of death - - - - - Infective Cholecystitis
Whether or not ascertained by post- }
mortem examination - - - - - } no.
Time and any unusual circumstances }
attending the death; also a } 1.50 p. m. No unusual circum-
description of any injuries known } stances No marks or bruises
to exist at time of death or found }
subsequently on body of deceased }
Duration of disease of which patient }
died - - - - - } five days
Names and description of persons }
present at the death - - - - - } Mrs Sophie L. Vialls (mother)
Miss Charlotte Triplock. (Lady Nurse)
Whether or not mechanical restraint }
was applied to deceased within }
seven days previously to death, }
with its character and duration, }
if so applied - - - - - } no.

Signed *W. D. Moore*
Medical Officer.

NOTICE OF DEATH

By Surg. L. ...
as of 30.

Por. Co.
PA. Co.
Caffin Co.
as of 30.

Sally

Braudy
Surg. S. ...

Surg. S. ...

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]



2748.

Ad. May 31.04
 20 " " " 30
 June 1.04 Cind.

Eunice Ford - single - aged 26.

of no occupation - Baptist. Prev address
 30 ~~not given~~ Queen's Crescent. Reading
 1st attack of "about a month's duration" -
 supposed cause: S. Vitus' dance - not SVD
 but has been epileptic as a child.

1st certif:

Throwing ornaments about & breaking
 anything she could get hold of - including her
 father & mother were dead - Swearing & ~~pro~~
 using foul language - says she hears people
 talking - "delusion" - (conv?) at times could
 not speaking to her mother for weeks - destroying
 anything she fancied would annoy the people.

May 27.04.

(signed) Arthur C Major
 of 9 Urban Square Reading

2nd "

corroborates.

May 28.04

(signed) C W Manrott
 of Aubrey House - Reading

Prev: Hist:

(Fr. a friend who has
 known her intimately
 for years)

Has always been "of an evil temper" - & has
 been somewhat weak-minded - very badly
 managed by her family - greatly indulged &
 never thwarted.

Has lately been much worse - has been
 frequently away from home & then has been
 better - of late has smashed crockery windows
 & furniture & very resistive & troublesome
 at times excited & very noisy - Delusions
 of being engaged as (no foundation)

Takes food ravenously - pica -

Sleeps uncertainly.

Had chorea as a child - & 2 epileptic fits
 between the ages of 6 & 9 - none since -
 keeps doll's clothing - cannot otherwise occupy
 herself -

Fam.: Hist. Father "eccentric"
 Mother of lower social grade - weak-minded -

Condition on Admission

A. Physical.

Gallery VI She is badly formed but is fairly well
 H: 5 ft 1 nourished - Palate arched & asymmetrical.
 W: 82 lb 9 1/2 Ears malformed. different on the 2 sides -
 right ear similar in type. Tongue furrowed
 & tooth - indented - Teeth poor -
 chest narrow poorly but presents no PS of
 disease - cardiac sounds tonal -
 2nd sound at apex slightly blurred - Pulse
 88 - regular -
 Knee jerks brisk - plantar & other superf:
 reflexes present & normal in character - no
 ankle clonus -
 Eyes grey. pupils somewhat dilated
 & react very readily to L.A. to skin
 stimulation -
 Many acne spots on face & between
 shoulders -

B. Mental

She is distinctly weak-minded & childish -
 & there is some mental confusion -
 She has a delusion that she is engaged to be

boy she scarcely knows. She has marked auditory hallucinations, which chiefly seem to consist of her own name - & which are on both sides. She admits having smashed much crockery at home & to have been there quite unmanageable - screaming & yelling - she says that before these things came on she "feels funny" but cannot give any further account of her feelings. She eats ravenously & appears so far to sleep well. She can only occupy herself with the simplest knitting of doll's clothes.

June 20. She continues quite unchanged. is fairly amenable but uses foul language at times - was very noisy when her people came to visit her. Phys: health good but has occasional toothache RCD

June 27. Continues as above. RCD

July 4. She continues childish & weak minded with auditory hallucinations. she is however fairly amenable & has made no attempt at smashing here - is always noisy when visited by her own people Phys: health impaired. RCD.

Aug: 11. Continues as on last note - but the auditory hallucinations are less marked. RCD.

Oct. 25. Went on Oct: 14 to Home Villa RCD

March 28 1905 - Discharged "relieved" from Home Villa S.P.
Discharged.

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

2750. Florence West Bradley single -
 Ad^d June 1. 04 aged 47 - of no occupation - Chi^d Eng.
 R.O. " 1 " Prev address. Holloway Sanatorium as a V.B.
 Cind. " 2 " "1st" attack of uncertain duration - Cause
 unknown - not E or D but suicidal -

1st certif. She is suffering from dementia - she is
 childish in her manner & expression - there
 is mental indecision & she says she cannot
 make up her mind. There is loss of self control,
 she confesses that she walked into Virginia
 Water Lake - & that she could not resist the
 impulse & when in could not make up her mind
 to get out & come back.

May 31. 04 (signed) W^m W. Floyer
 of Egram -

2nd " corroborates
 May 31. 04 (signed) G. G. Hodgson
 of Chertsey -

Prev: Hist. 1st attack at age of 20. May 85. certified & in
 Bethlem till her admission here on March 27 86
 mania with delusions of identity - discharged
 recovered July 21. 86. Entered in Aug. 85.
 "Serious disappointment" in 178 then 3 times
 attempted suicide (strangulation & poison) not
 then certified

In 183 fell off a gate on the head. unconscious
 for "some time" -

Led an out of door life since - gardening &c & has
 been very well mentally - until Nov: 99. Then
 began to be dreamy & recovered & to lose the power
 of initiative & decision - taking "trous to dress &c."
 Admitted as V.B. - Dec: 12 /99 - & has gone on
 well - very dreamy with marked loss of decision
 at times very restless & agitated & easily put

upset by trifles - masturbating terribly -
 on May 20.04. she walked into V. Water Lake
 while out for a walk - when in could not
 make up her mind to get out - consequently
 has been put on a suicidal caution & certified
 on Admission - A. Physical

Condition

Gallery VII

Ht: 5ft 3½

Wt: 7st 7½

She is well developed & is well nourished
 Hair dark becoming very grey - Eyes light
 brown - pupils equal & react to A, to some
 stimulation Tongue clean - mucous membrane
 slightly anaemic - Teeth very fair -
 Chest moves fairly well & presents no PS
 of disease - pulse 84. regular -
 some constipation
 catamenia irregular -

B. Mental

She is very dreamy dazed & stuporous. There
 is a marked lack of initiative & she cannot
 make up her mind to anything - This lack of
 decision is shown in the most trifling things
 & she will take an hour to decide what
 coloured tie to wear & will get into a state
 of profound agitation & yet not decide the
 matter - She is at her worst in the early
 morning when she is often very restless &

agitated - taking an immense time to dress herself - she improves as the day goes on, by evening is fairly cheerful, can occupy herself - There is marked mental confusion & all her mental faculties are very slow - She admits walking into the Lake on May 19. states that the water attracted her, that when in she could not make up her mind to come out & wishes now that she had "ended it all" - she states that she "is weary of life" & sees no end to it as she keeps getting worse

suicidal caution

June 22. She continues just the same - has made no further attempt & seems ashamed of the last - chiefly because she spilt her tea! R.C.D.

June 28. Quite unwell. R.C.D.

July 10. She continues mildly depressed - anergic, & automatic - agitated & restless in the early morning, improving as the day goes on - no further suicidal attempt. R.C.D.

Aug: 11 - Continues as on last note but is somewhat less restless & agitated. R.C.D.

Nov: 7. She continues mildly depressed, anergic & automatic - worrying over little details of dress etc. She occupies herself fairly well & somewhat better physically from a course of Fellores' Symp. R.C.D.

Feb. 1, 1905. There is little mental change - patient is very anergic, sits for hours trying to make up her mind to write a letter and finally does not write it. She occupies herself fairly well. Her physical health has improved. Patient continues mildly depressed restless in
 Est. 2 1/2
 May 3

- 8st. 2½
 Caution removed
 morning, improving as the day goes on - fairly well occupied under supervision but unable to decide on anything by herself. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- Aug. 8 She continues as described in above note. S.H.P.
 Nov. 21 Patient continues mildly depressed, self-conscious and incapable of deciding anything for herself. She is in good physical health.
- 1906 Feb. 15 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.
 May 12 Patient is now fairly well occupied and less anergic but requires assistance & supervision in all her actions - She is slightly hypochondriacal. S.H.P.
 31 Aug. Patient continues as described in previous note - in good physical health. S.H.P.
 Nov. 20 Patient continues mildly depressed, occasionally complaining of vague pains in the morning which go off in the evening. She is well occupied under supervision, but lacks initiative and decision. S.H.P.
- 1907 Feb. 20 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.
 May 20 Patient continues mildly depressed, very churlish at times absolutely refusing to open her mouth for the dentist to see a tooth which had been acting for a week - entirely lacking in initiative and decision. Physical health good. S.H.P.
- Aug. 26 Patient continues as described in last note. S.H.P.
 Nov. 11 Patient continues slightly depressed, mildly hypochondriacal, entirely lacking in initiative and decision - well-occupied under supervision. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- 1908 Feb. 21 Patient is always mildly depressed and hypochondriacal. She is quiet and somewhat listless but well-occupied under supervision. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.

- May 8 There is no mental or physical change ^{S.P.P.}
 Aug. 5 Patient continues hypochondriacal, mildly depressed
 but well occupied under supervision, joining
 in games etc - Her physical health is good. ^{S.P.P.}
- Nov. 28th Patient continues as described in last note
 Her bodily health is good. H.S.B.
- 1909 Feb 25 Patient is mildly depressed, hypochondriacal
 without decision, requiring supervision
 well occupied. Bodily health good. H.S.B.
 Wt 8 st.
- May 11 Patient continues well occupied under
 Wt 8 st. supervision. Mentally is unchanged
 is hypochondriacal, at times mildly depressed.
 Is in good physical health. H.S.B.
- Aug. 20th Patient is mildly depressed.
 Wt. 8 st. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. slightly hypochondriacal - complained of
 her ears. but nothing found. were
 syringed & Eustachian Tubes inflated
 fairly well occupied - S.B.
- Nov. 10th Patient continues mildly depressed - but
 Wt. 8 st. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. well occupied under supervision - Has not
 complained of any ailments lately is
 less depressed if anything - Is in
 good physical health. S.B.
- 1910
 Feb. 10th There is no mental change - Pt is
 Wt. 8 st. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. in good physical health S.B.
- May 19th Patient is mildly depressed. but well occupied
 Wt. 8 st. 2 lb. useful & pleasant in the gallery. Incapable of any
 initiative. Is not so hypochondriacal. Was in bed
 a few days last month with mild influenza - S.B.
- Aug. 18th Patient is mildly depressed - well occupied
 Wt. 8 st. 2 lb. & pleasant Physical health good. S.B.
- Dec. 12th Patient continues slightly depressed but not
 Wt. 8 st. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. markedly hypochondriacal. Is well occupied
 & helps in the gallery work. Physical health
 fairly good S.B.

- Nov 13th Patient is mildly depressed but well accepted &
 helpful in the Gallery under supervision. She has
 been suffering lately from a good deal of
 indigestion & neuralgia - 5.4.
- June 9th Patient has been rather more depressed lately
 61.78.10.169 Her digestive symptoms have been more marked
 lately. As she has been put to bed in Gallery VIII
 very strictly treated. She gets pain in the
 hypochondrium from 1 1/2 - 2 hr. after her food.
 The pain being relieved at first by stopping
 food. Has vomited two or three times small
 quantities of undigested food - 3.13
- July 12th Patient has very much improved by her
 treatment in bed in the open air. She seldom
 gets pain now & shows interest in her diet well.
 Mentally she is becoming cheerful & interested
 in her recovery & her surroundings
- July 22nd Patient has been today discharged
 recovered - but remains on a Voluntary
 Boarder. see Ps. 4. p. 147.

Discharged.

2752.

Irene Maud Tancred.

Ad. June 3. 1904 age 26 - single - actress - Unitarian -

R.O. June 5. 1904 108 Brompton Rd S.W. - 1st attack

(Urgency) of one month's duration - supposed

cause Overwork - Not E.S or D.

1st Cert.

She says that "animate things" have talked to her for some time but cannot explain what she means. She says she "gets hold of voices" but does not know how it is done & that lately she has been directed by God. She says that a cure for Consumption has been given to her "like a gift". She says that today she has been singing to her mother and aunt and is sure they were not to her although I am informed they were not in the house.

June 3. 04.

R. Percy Smith.

36 Queen Anne St W.

2nd Cert

Corroborates

June 4. 04.

W. W. Floyer

Egham.

Pres. Hist: Has always been of a nervous and obstinate disposition with attacks of moodiness. Has always taken a pessimistic view of ~~her~~ life, thinking that there is nothing ~~to~~ ^{to be} gained from ~~living for~~ ^{living for} and ~~save trouble to~~ ^{save trouble to} ~~herself~~ ^{herself} that it would pass away. Has been on the stage 5 yrs and has worked ~~hard~~ ^{hard} & probably over-worked herself. She has also smoked too many cigarettes. Flatulency & Constipation. A love affair is partly

responsible for this attack.

Fam Hist. Said to be nil but hist of Father's side unknown.

Condition on admission.

Physical

Well developed and well nourished. Complexion pale, somewhat anaemic, hair light brown, tongue coated, teeth unusually good, eyes gray, pupils equal and react normally, heart & lungs present no physical signs of disease, some bruising of legs. Constipation.

Mental

Acute Mania - She is unable to fix her attention on anything that is said to her, her talk being rambling and disconnected. She sings, repeating the same air over & over again. She has auditory & visual hallucinations - which quite occupy her attention. She remains quiet in bed for the most part but occasionally gets up & rushes about. She is taking ~~the~~ ^{plenty of} food ~~but~~ but sleeps badly.

June 10

She was looking very ill a couple of M.T. days back with a thickly coated tongue & poor pulse and loss of vitality. At this time but only for a day she refused her food. She is now looking better again. There is no alteration as yet in the mental condition. She is still hot & dizzy, her attention being

Apparently constantly occupied with hallucinations. M.T.

June 17. She is still very dazed and dreamy, will only occasionally answer a question and then only in monosyllables. Irregularly emotional and there is a good deal of hysteria in her condition. She is taking her food well and is out of don's nest days. She is very lithurgic. There is a good deal of constipation. M.T.

June 25. She is dazed & confused - talks much to herself in a very rambling way, apparently trying to piece together the events of the last few months. Today she has taken some food voluntarily for the 1st time since admission having previously been fed by spoon into each mouthful. She is still inclined to undress in public - & still sleeps badly. R.C.D.

July 1. Continues very dazed & confused, talking more or less incoherently - much troubled with auditory hallucinations - at times emotional - at others violent & destructive. Has been tried in 7 - but had to retreat n^o. 5 in 2 days - R.C.D.

July 10. She continues very excited noisy & destructive yesterday she seized all the knives & forks within reach & threw them violently in all directions about the dining hall - R.C.D.

July 25. She continues erratic - better at times but very variable - very impulsive & at times very noisy & restless - there is at times marked mental confusion - She is emotional & quite unoccupied - R.C.D.

July 25 (later) Her mother removed her today against advice

Discharged July 25. 04

In the morning before discharge she had refused to come in from the court when it began to rain heavily. 4 or 5 nurses had to carry her in fighting kicking & biting.

141

Mary Ann Cleare.

Adt June 4. 04. Age 63 - married - wife of Butcher - Ch of
Eng - 21 St John's Rd. Brixton - 1st
attack of 3 wks duration - supposed cause
Family Trouble - not E.S or D.

1st Cert.

She is very depressed and unhappy,
believing that she and her family are
doomed. There is mental indecision. She
cannot make up her mind to do any
thing. She is restless & obstreperous - She
appears to be in a state of mental stupor
and will not answer questions fully.
She wanders aimlessly about.

June 4. 04.

W. W. Floyer

Egham.

2nd Cert

Prev Hist.

About 3 wks ago she received news of a
family trouble in which her son was in-
-volved. and which has brought on the
present attack. She has become moody,
sitting for hours without speaking, morose,
with worried look, and apprehensive of
some evil. Sleeping fair and taking
food well. Up to 3 wks ago she had been
well, leading an uneventful life & oc-
-cupied with household affairs.

Married 36 yrs. 10 children & 2 miscar.
8 children now alive. The youngest being 20.

Form Hist

No hist of insanity.

Condition on Admission.

Galley VII

Physical.

W.C. 829 1/2
H.C. 540 1

Medium light, iridation fair, eyes brown, Arcus senilis present, pupil equal and react normally, muscular tremors in face present, heart & lungs present no physical signs of disease, no teeth, wearing artificial ears, dilated veins of left leg and she wears an elastic stocking, tongue coated,

Mental Condition.

Melancholia.

She is dazed and mentally confused. Constantly on her feet and wanders about as if in search of something but will not say what. Does not answer questions readily and is unable to collect her thoughts. She shows much indecision in all her actions. She has the delusion that she is lost and doomed and that she is in the power of the Devil. M.T.

June 11

She behaves quietly and orderly but is very self absorbed and does not associate at all with the others. She has a more haggard aspect - answers questions very slowly and is depressed and mentally confused. She takes her food and occupies herself a little with needle work. M.T.

June 12

There has been no further change until yesterday when she became a good deal more depressed and restless, wandering about aimlessly and

she threw herself down on the ground -
she would not give any account of her con-
duct. Today she is better again. M.T.

June 26. Continues depressed & irascible - but
is taking her food - & only once since
above note has thrown herself on the
ground. R.C.D.

July 4. She has improved to some extent - takes
8259½ more notice of her surroundings - is less
depressed & confused & her conduct is more
reasonable - she is still unoccupied & is
restless, rarely sitting down. R.C.D.

July 20. She has many delusions of unworthiness - that
"the Devil" is inside her, that she has ruined
her family, that she has pawned all the family
belongings, that others around her accuse
her of terrible crimes (? auditory hallucinations) etc
Phys: health improving. R.C.D.

Aug: 11 - Has slightly improved but is still quite
8255½ unoccupied & has many delusions as above -
-4 takes food rather badly. R.C.D.

Nov: 7 - She has improved of late - she now occupies
herself fairly well & seems to have lost
her delusions - she is still somewhat
depressed & there is some mental confusion
Physically there is less dyspepsia & she is
now taking food fairly well. R.C.D.

Jan. 9. 1905 Patient still occupies herself well and there
8st. 10½ seem to be no delusions though there is
still some mental confusion S.H.P.

Feb. 20 Patient is extremely quiet, well occupied however,
8st. 11½ and apparently not now depressed or delusional.
The mental confusion has gone. S.H.P.

April 15 In a conversation with the Medical Superintendent

today patient showed the persistence of her delusions. She spoke of an unpardonable sin she had committed but would not say what it was as that lay between her & God. She also told him of a conspiracy amongst staff and patients to deprive him of the M. S. and place the Union A. T. O. in his stead. saying the patients near her at night got out of bed & cursed it, & that she often overheard it cursed. 5.11.07

Aug. 29

Patient was today discharged "relieved" she was examined before leaving and found to be in good physical condition free from marks & bruises — S.H.P.

Discharged

2755
Ad. June 8. 1904.

Nonth Flora Fox Byng.
Chamney patient.

Age 60 - widow - no occupation,
Church of England, previous residence
Barrisdale Compton St. Eastbourne,
duration of attack 15 yrs, not E
S or D. Supposed cause Heredity.

Prev. Hist: She has previously been a patient at St
Andrews Northampton, The Priory Pol.
Lampton, Moorcroft Home Hill-
ington and Lutbury in private care.
Her condition for some time past has
been as follows - Extravagant ideas,
running into debt, wants useless things,
grasping, often rude to those looking
after her, worries people she is with
about her plans, grumbling, talks
to herself but apparently no del.
-irucinations. Used to be allowed to go
out by herself. Needs work. Is said to
be accomplished & a good linguist.

Fam. Hist. Two brothers have been insane.
Daughter intemperate.

Condition on Admission.

H.C. Physical.

Well developed, very stout, hair short & dark turning gray, eyes gray, pupils equal and react normally, heart, M. - large, sounds indistinct especially at apex, 1st sound much blurred at base, practically a murmur, breath sounds harsh, a few scattered rales occasionally heard, a few teeth only in upper jaw, none in lower, tongue clean.
Index 84.

Mental.

Very loquacious and when started talks without ceasing, rambling from one topic to another - frequently weeps. - there is much grumbling and dissatisfaction about everything that is being done for her, she makes extravagant demands for such things as silver vegetable dishes, she is wilful and headstrong and intolerant of being thwarted. She writes letters and reads the newspaper but other work does not occupy herself. She talks to herself but apparently has no hallucinations. W.T.

June 21- She continues much the same. is extremely very irritable & unreasonable, at other times is pleasant & enters into conversation - talks much to the hedge & at the bottom of the garden, freely admitted auditory hallucinations to me - there is a marked tendency to exaggeration R.C.D.

- June 26. Continues unchanged - has been less abusive since the last note RCB
- July 4. Is unaltered - but is more reasonable in her requests - varies considerably. RCB
- July 12. She varies much: is at times very unreasonable & abusive - asking for brandy to be kept in her room, unlimited champagne &c is utterly unbecoming of the other ladies - at others she is fairly reasonable & talks in a rambling disconnected way of places that she has visited &c - Phys health good but she is very stout RCB
- Aug: 8. She continues to vary considerably - if we have our way in everything, is voluble & rambling in talk - when thwarted in the least, becomes noisy excited & abusive - Phys health good - but for an occasional irregularity of the pulse - she complains of constipation but this is imaginary - is continually asking for medicine but refuses to take it - even when a prescription (procured many years ago by herself from a chemist) is made up to please her has been stung twice on the wrist by a goat, raising 2 blisters which she has irritated by using hot water against advice RCB -
- Aug: 14. Was yesterday transferred to single care

Discharged Aug: 13. 04

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2761

Emily Mary Warren EdwardsAd^d June 21. 04 married - housewife - aged 52 - Ch^g Eng.R.O. Dec: 17. 03 1st attack of 2 1/2 months duration -Cin^d. June 22. 04 supposed cause: climacteric Prev addressTransfer 2 Nassau St Mortimer St W. Transfer from
Camberwell House - not E.S. or D.1st certif:

Very restless, cannot sit still, cried twice during conversation, feels certain she is a long time pregnant, altho' examined on 17th Nov. & assured such was not the case. Very jealous of husband, accuses him of immoral relations with servant, previous servant gave complaint - says he sleeps in room at end of corridor to be near kitchen. I have seen her numbers of times in tears, said her son would die 12 o'clock next day because he ate an orange. (com^d) has repeatedly struck every member of the family - hid her jewellery in ridiculous places, taxes her children with naming stolen it. If daughter embraces her father, calls her names & charges her with indecent conduct spends the greater part of night wandering up & down corridor.

Dec: 16. 03.

(signed) T. H. Crampton
of 30 Myddleton Sq: EC.2nd "

corroborates

Dec: 16. 03

(signed) G. H. Savage
of 3 Henrietta St W.

Prev: Hist:

Tambling: said to be nil.

Condition on Admission

A Physical

Gallery J. P.S. is a big well made woman. is fairly
 H.C. 7th well nourished. Complexion of good colour.
 W.F. 72511^{1/2} mucous mems not anaemic. Tongue clean
 Teeth fair. chest moves well & presents
 no P.S.D. disease. Pulse 80 regular.
 Hair dark brown. Eyes brown. Pupils equal
 & react to A.G. to skin stim[?]
 abdomen presents no P.S.D. disease.
 Kneejoints normal. plantar & other super
 reflexes normal. no ankle clonus.
 Hallux valgus of left foot with 3 corns.
 old scar (linear) on left knee - caused (P.S.
 status) by a fall from a window -
 2 or 3 small scattered bruises.

B. Mental.

When admitted she was very excitable
 restless noisy & abusive - but she soon
 quieted down - & today ^{22nd} is amenable &
 her conduct orderly. She dropped a keyring
 which was picked up & she was told that it

would be taken charge of - she accused the nurse of theft & was very abusive - When examined she talked freely & connectedly though ^{in a} somewhat garrulous manner - brought various charges against the nurses of the 2 sojourns in which she has been lately which were evidently exaggerated - She admitted her delusion of pregnancy but spoke of it as a delusion & seems now convinced that the idea is false - She admits excitable behaviour at home & various delusions connected with her husband - but states that she has now lost these - no hallucinations - she sleeps well & takes food well -

June 28. She continues much the same - is at times very noisy excited & abusive, accusing the nurses of theft though repeatedly told that the articles of jewellery which she says they have stolen are in the safe - at times she is quiet & reasonable, talking fairly connectedly & pleasantly - on the 24th a P. (Mrs. Higgins) took up a (silver) knife at dinner & struck her on the wrist making a slight scratch - RCD

July 4. She continues as on last note - RCD.

July 12. She continues to vary considerably - is at times very noisy & abusive - accusing all around her of theft &c - continually assuring that she must instantly get away - She sleeps well & takes food well RCD

July 20. She continues as on last note - RCD.

Aug: 19. Varies much - but is almost entirely unoccupied & her whole conversation consists of distress about the wickedness of those who sent her here & requests that she may leave

- notably - Phys. health good - R.C.D.
- Sept. 24 She continues as on last note - Hallucinations of hearing are very marked at night & she nightly receives communications by a mysterious agency - she accuses all around her of theft etc. Has lately had some slight muscular rheumatism for which she has been treated - she refused to wear some boots sent to her, took them off & walked about on wet grass. R.C.D.
- Nov. 7. She is frequently very excited, raising more or less incoherent abuse at all around her - she nightly receives mysterious communications, in which she implicitly believes - Phys. health good R.C.D.
- Jan. 7. 1905 Patient is very excited at times and quarrelsome
Fst 5 1/2 Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- Feb. 7. She continues unaltered. S.H.P.
- Improbable
Feb. Patient says that in turning rapidly in bed she strained her back and complains of sharp pain in the right lower lumbar and gluteal region - This is being treated, patient remaining in bed.
- Feb. 23. She is now out of bed. The pain much less & yielding to massage. S.H.P.
- May 3. The pain in the back has quite gone - Patient is very abusive at times when told that she may not leave at once. She accuses the other patients and the nurses of various crimes - theft etc. She is usually very noisy on going to bed - when the hallucinations of hearing are marked. S.H.P.
- Aug. 13 She continues as described in above note - in good physical health. S.H.P.
- Oct. 27 Patient continues excitable and noisy, very abusive at times and full of delusions. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.

- 1906 Feb. 19 Patient continues very noisy and abusive with many delusions of identity and suspicious - Her physical health is good. S.M.P.
- May 12 There is no mental or physical change. S.M.P.
- 31 Aug. Patient is still noisy and abusive, full of delusions of identity and suspicion. Her physical health is good. S.M.P.
- Nov. 20 There is no mental or physical change. S.M.P.
- 1907 Feb. 20 Patient in good physical health. Delusions of identity and suspicion persist unchanged. S.M.P.
- May 20 There is no mental or physical change. S.M.P.
- Aug. 26 Patient continues noisy and abusive with many delusions of identity. Her physical health is good.
- Nov. 11 There is no mental or physical change. S.M.P.
- 1908 Feb. 21 Patient always noisy and abusive with many delusions - identity, persecution etc. She takes her food well, is sometimes noisy during the early part of the night, but as a rule sleeps well. S.M.P.
- May 8 There is no mental or physical change. S.M.P.
- Aug 5 Patient continues very noisy and abusive at times with many delusions of identity. She is frequently noisy in the early part of the night, but as a rule sleeps well. S.M.P.
- Nov. 29 Patient is very noisy, gives free expression to her delusions, is abusive and at times violent. Her bodily health is good. She sleeps fairly well. Got a blow on the nose from another patient which she much resented, no serious injury was done. M.S.B.
- 1909 Feb 19 Patient is in condition of chronic excitement. Is abusive & scolding. Very deluded. accusing all around her of theft etc. Is in fair bodily health. M.S.B.
- 15: 8:1 13 lbs.
- May 12 Patient is very noisy and abusive. Gives free expression to her delusions of identity & persecution. Is violent at times.

is in good physical health. Sleeps fairly well; Takes her food well. M.S.P.

Aug. 20th Patient is still excited - abusive & very deluded according to the people around her of all sorts of impossible things. Has delusions of persecution & is somewhat violent. Physical health appears good.

Nov. 8th Patient continues noisy & abusive. Delusions of persecution persist. Patient is of an idiotic type. Is in good physical health.

Nov. 15th Patient was discharged today "relieved" to Ingle care

Discharged

Flora Harriett Tebbutt

Ad^d July 14. 04
R.O.
Cin. L.

widow - aged 52 - of no occupation
Ch of Eng.:. Prev: address 5 The Avenue
Bedford - 1st attack of some years duration
not previously treated - supposed cause:
characteristic not E.S.O.D.

1st certif:

She complains that she is unable to swallow
anything, that her inside has fallen & her
rectum hangs down in a pouch - & that she
cannot possibly live more than a day or two
(con^d) is perfectly able to swallow & that this
other delusion has been getting gradually worse
since Christmas

July 11. 04

(Signed) H.C. Addison
of 104 Marlborough Rd Bedford

2nd "

corroborates.

July 11. 04

(Signed) A.C. Startley
of 4 De Parys Avenue Bedford

Prev: Hist:
(3 daughters by 2^d
husband)

Has been a widow for 18 yrs. Had much strain in
bringing up family of 4 on straitened means -
son became melancholic (here as V.B. July 03 to
Oct: 00) after failing to pass exam: this distressed
P. - 2 yrs ago had a gynaecological op:
(? nature - ? uterine prolapse) developed delusions
of intestines falling, then of being unable to
swallow etc - taking food badly of late -
Has lately refused to get up - & so has ~~been~~ in
bed.

Has hinted at suicide all her life when annoyed
at anything but has never attempted anything
These threats have never been taken seriously -
characteristic 2 yrs ago -
widowed 18 yrs: - children 4 ^{1/2}

Condition on AdmissionA. Physical

Gallery III

H.F. 5744 (?)

W.F. 7202
(Aug: 2)

She is a weakly looking woman - looking thin & worn with dark circles below her eyes. complexion pale & sallow - Hair dark brown. Lank - Eyes brown - pupils equal & react to L.A. & to skin stimuli. Tongue furrowed & tooth indented - no dentures but wears fairly well-fitting artificial dentures.

Chest moves fairly well & presents no PS of disease - cardiac sounds toneless. Pulse 80 - regular.

Slight varicose veins of both legs - no PS of disease detected in abdomen. Colon loaded.

Knee joints fair - no ankle clonus - plantar & other superficial reflexes present & normal.

B. Mental.

She is depressed, languid & apathetic - states that she feels "tired out" & can take no interest in anything - owns that she has been in bed of late as it was "too much trouble to get up" & that she has not taken food well.

She is very hypochondriacal. States that a complete hysterectomy was done 2 yrs. ago for "cancer of the womb" (see prev. notes) that she has been more or less ill & depressed ever since then.

Her intestines are falling, that they are "shrivelled into cords" - that at times she "cannot possibly swallow" &c &c -

Her memory is somewhat impaired - but she ^{can} talk coherently, though she soon works round the conversation to her own delusions. No hallucinations elicited. She is unoccupied & spends her time lying on the sofa. She takes food but not willingly - & sleeps well -

July 22. She retains her delusions as above - 2 days ago after urgent request reporter made a P.V. examⁿ - uterus is there & intact though he insists that it has been removed - the vaginal walls are lax & all parts lack tone. uterus is slightly lower but is in good position - R.C.D. & there is no leucorrhoea. R.C.D.

July 31 - Continues very hypochondriacal - Talks of little but her imaginary illnesses - she is not robust. R.C.D.

Aug: 7 - Continues much the same - is perhaps a trifle less entirely taken up with her own imaginary ailments. R.C.D.

Aug: 15. Continues very hypochondriacal & is entirely unoccupied - her delusions are absolutely contradictory & impossible eg in the course of 2 minutes she will complain of absolute constipation for months & of such severe diarrhoea that she dare not eat. R.C.D.

Sept: 23. She has slightly improved since the last note - & has gained 7 lbs in weight. She is still unoccupied & very hypochondriacal but is less hopeless. R.C.D.

Nov: 7. She continues to slowly improve but is

still very hypochondriacal & is quite unoccupied - she is slowly but steadily gaining weight R.C.D.

Dec: 3. Has improved to some extent & is now
no. 7 in no. 7. she is still hypochondriacal but is somewhat less depressed & makes faint attempts at occupying herself. is distinctly stronger than she was. R.C.D.

Jan. 27. 1905 Patient continues to improve but is still
8st. 12. somewhat hypochondriacal - She occupies herself to some extent Her physical health is improving but she is still under treatment for dyspepsia. S.H.P.

May 3. Patient is still very hypochondriacal, persuading
that her muscles are wasted away - that her form has altered etc She is however much better occupied and taking no drugs. She has left off wearing an abdominal belt. S.H.P.

Aug. 13 She continues as described in above note. S.H.P.

8st. 13-24 Patient has been more cheerful and less hypochondriacal lately. goes out regularly and is well occupied. S.H.P.

9st. 1
1906 Feb. 19 Patient has very hypochondriacal lately - declares she is suffering agonising pain etc - She was thoroughly examined physically and found to be in excellent physical health. She was however so troublesome & annoying to the other patients by constantly complaining to them of her symptoms that she was sent to Hall. III where she now is.

March 27 Patient was discharged today 'recovered' was examined before leaving & found to be in good physical health free from marks & bruises. S.H.P.

Discharged.

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[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

2765
Ad^d. July 16.04
R.O. " " "
Cin^d " 18 "

Ma^{de}ola Ann Mardon - single -
aged 58 - Ch: of Eng: - Prev: occupatiⁿ
governess - Probably 4th attack - age on
1st attack "about 50" - duration of present
attack about 3 weeks - supposed cause
over anxiety - not E S or D -

1st certif: She is suffering from acute mania, noisy
shouting & laughing - has delusions - states
that she is the daughter of the King of Kings -
shows business knees which she says
have been caused by the nurses - is incoherent
in conversation

July 14.04.

(signed) G. G. Hodgson
of Chertsey

2nd "

corroborates

July 14.04

(signed) Wm W. Floyer
of Egham -

Prev: Hist:

Has no relatives -

arrived here on April 8. as V.B. secth p:129

& has been unfit to remain as such

Has been a governess for ^{many} years & lately acted as
"companion to many semi-mentals p^s had much

strain - Has had 3 previous attacks in the last 8 years

For some weeks before
this 4th attack was
somewhat overworked -
& was much upset at
the illness of a friend -

1st attack came on after influenza - then depressed - lasted
about 2 months - 2nd attack about 2 years after & the 3rd
2 years ago - these mania - has recovered "absolutely between

Fam Hist:

Both parents insane

P^s states that her mother died in Bethlem

Condition on Admission

A Physical

Gallery T
H^c 5/1
W^c 7 of 5
(Aug: 2)

P^s is small & slightly built - is fairly well
nourished but she is flabby & soft - complexion
pale & faded looking - mucous mem^s: somewhat
anaemic Tongue f^lo^or^ored^o tooth indented

Teeth fair -

chest moves fairly well & presents no P.S. of disease but her heart is slightly dilated & the cardiac sounds are toneless. Pulse 92 regular but soft - slight oedema of ankles - many small scattered bruises on legs & arms - rather large bruises on forearms right arm & left wrist - all noticed on admission

Knee-jerks fair - no ankle clonus - plantar & other super: reflexes present & normal - Eyes hazel - pupils equal & react though slowly to L.A. & to skin stim - arcus senilis in both.

Mental.

Acute mania

She is in a state of maniacal excitement talks & shouts & sings incessantly all day - is very emotional, alternately laughing & weeping without cause - She talks in a foolish flippant manner & is rude & jocular to complete strangers - She cannot attend to her dress & person but sits up in bed with dishevelled hair & dress - she exposes herself indecently & her language is often coarse & obscene - She takes food well but sleeps badly - no halluc^{ns} elicited -

- July 22. She continues very noisy & excitable - shouting & talking more or less incoherently - is still in bed. she eats well & her physical health is improving - she is a better colour & her pulse is stronger. RCD -
- Aug: 1 - Is much quieter - now talks coherently on ordinary topics - is fairly orderly in her conduct & attends to her dress & person - she is stronger - went today into n:2 RCD
n:2
7:5
- Aug: 8. She has considerably improved - mentally & bodily - talks coherently though volubly & is very fairly orderly & quiet in conduct RCD.
- Aug: 17. She continues to improve but still talks (though naturally reserved) almost the whole time she is awake - she occupies herself fairly well & attends to her dress & person. Physically is much stronger RCD -
- Sept: 23 - She continues as on last note - talkative & busy but coherent & occupied - She continues stronger & is less anaemic RCD
- Oct: 25. She was discharged on Oct: 20.

Discharged Oct: 20. 04

Caroline Hobson Worrell. cont from p. 180.

Aug. 11th Patient's leg has taken a very long time to unite - but has done so now - but Patient is very chary of using it in any way. She is now getting up every day & is checked about in the chair. has walked with assistance from bed to chair. Shortening remains about 1 inch. Bed sore developed soon after injury, but is nearly healed now. She is eating & sleeping well. Mentally is very embarrassed. excited at times - During her illness has been very noisy at times troublesome resistance & violent to the nurse trying to bite & scratch. S.D.

Dec. 12th Patient is up all day - but will not use her leg in any way & will not even hop about as we suggested and she is fairly amenable now, contented & happy & seldom noisy, ~~her~~ general physical health is good. Mentally she is demented & deluded. S.B.

March 13th Patient is rather restless gets wildly excited at times but talks a great deal - rather incoherently. These periods of excitement & confusion alternate with quiet periods. She cannot walk at all & will not even use her sound leg. S.D.

June 9th Patient is fairly quiet at present but at times gets excited & noisy. Demented & quite unoccupied. Physical health fairly good but she cannot walk at all & her leg is now sound but contracted.

Sept. 11th Patient is very demented but fairly quiet occasionally noisy at night. She will not use her legs but they have benefited by massage & the contracture is less. S.B.

- Dec. 16th - Patient is passing through a stage of excitement at present. She is noisy & restless when awake & sedative every day. Rolled and opened the other evening & gave herself a large bruise on the forehead. She is very confused & her remarks are mostly incoherent & unmeaning. Physical health good. S.S.
- March 12th - Physical health fair, mental condition fair unchanged - by quiet, incoherent, but not very talkative. (S.M.).
- April 15th - Patient is excited, talks & shouts, replies to questions are incoherent & irrelevant. Fell out of a chair & bruised her face & spends most of the day sitting or lying on a mattress on the floor. Clutches tightly the hand or dress of anyone who comes near her, & is very noisy but not violent. (S.M.).
- May 20th - Quieter and sleeping better. (S.M.).
- May 23rd - Transferred "not improved" to Digby's Asylum Exeter.

Discharged.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]

2766

Eleanor Frances Collingridge

Ad^d: July 23.04 wife of medical practitioner - aged 52
 RD " " " Ch of Eng: - Prev: address 16 Queen's Road
 Cindl. Richmond - 1st attack of about 8 wks?
 (Has seen) duration. Supposed cause: anxiety &
 worry of husband's illness - not E or D
 but suicidal.

1st certif: 1) suffering from delusions that have no
 foundation in fact viz: that she is ruined &
 has no money & that her husband is ruined
 very distressed & agitated & restless with loss of
 memory & sleepless - (contd) has been
 suffering from delusions for about 3 wks: & once
 made an attempt to get out of the window.

July 23.04

(signed) J. Williamson
of Rothersey House - Richmond2nd "

corroborates

July 23.04

(signed) G Shuttleworth
of Ancester House - Richmond

Prev: Hist: 5 wks: ago husband was very ill - P? remiss
 (F. husband) him & had much anxiety -
 sec certif: on 15th ^{May?} July made an attempt to throw himself out
 of the window - severely cut both wrists -
 flexor tendons severed - great haemorrhage -
 worked for some time - transfusion -
 A few hours afterwards seemed well mentally
 then delusions began & have increased -
 Restless - taking food badly - sleeping badly -
 Gen: health fair - but not robust - said to
 have been tubercular in early life - Pneumonia
 2 yrs: ago - 3 yrs: ago last May - left no PS -
 no trouble at menopause -

children 4 ⁻²⁴
⁻²³
⁻²⁰
 11012

Fam: Hist: said to be nil.

Condition on Admission A Physical

Gallery III
 H: 4 ft 10 1/2
 W: 62 7
 (Aug: 2)

Spicidal condition

RF is small & poorly developed. She is poorly nourished - a few small bruises over elbows, especially over right elbow. & some small partially healed abrasions over lower part of both arms - across flexor surface of RF wrist is a scar about 1 1/2 inch long - across flexor surface of left wrist is a deep broad scar extending right across - & adherent at the base for about 1/3 inch to the base - this is just healed - the 4 fingers cannot be flexed & there is little movement - sensation is dulled & delayed. the radial artery cannot be felt beyond the wound. nutrition is fair & there are no trophic changes.

Eyes hazel - pupils equal & react to L & R to skin stim. - conjunctivae a little yellowish - & there is slight arcus senilis in both.

Complexion sallow & sunburnt. Mucous memb: of fair colour - somewhat pale. Tongue pale & tooth indented. wears upper & lower artificial dentures. chest moves fairly well - breath sounds poor but there are no PS of disease. cardiac sounds torpid - pulse 84. regular but poor.

constipation - colon loaded. kneejerk fair - no ankle clonus. plantar & other super: reflexes present & normal.

B. Mental Melancholia -

She is depressed - is distressed & agitated
is unoccupied looking the picture of misery
or walks restlessly about the room twisting
her hands. She talks coherently when directly
addressed but can talk of little but her great
suffering & of poverty - there is marked
mental confusion & marked loss of memory.
She takes food badly & has trouble with
each mouthful - she sleeps vainly -
no relief elicited -

July 31.

She has somewhat improved - is less
agitated & restless - & takes more interest in
other people & topics apart from her delusions
Taking food better & is sleeping better RCD -

Aug: 7.

She continues much the same as on last note RCD

Aug: 15.

She is less restless & distressed & occupies
herself a little - she retains her delusion of
great poverty but is losing those of great
suffering - she is taking food better & is
sleeping well - RCD -

Aug: 23.

She is slowly improving though she has
not lost her delusions - but she is less
restless & distressed & occupies herself very
fairly with needlework books & what RCD

Sept: 15.

no 7

Has considerably improved - has almost
lost her delusions occupies herself & is
fairly interested in the amusements & occupa-
tions of the Hospital RCD

Sept: 22

Steadily improving - is bright & cheerful
& clearly recognizes her delusions as such -
Taking food well & is not now anemic RCD

Sept: 29

The improvement steadily increases - she is
cheerful & occupies herself well - is very

cautious removed

rejoiced at her convalescence & talks brightly
& cheerfully of the future - Cautious removed
yesterday

RCD

Oct: 20

Was gone as well & was discharged on

Oct: 9 -

Discharged Oct: 9. 04

2767

Caroline Hobson WarrenAd^d. July 23.04

R.O. " 22 "

Cind.

(not seen)

single - aged 49 - of no occupation
 Ch: 3 Eng: Prev: address . 9 College Road
 Exeter - 1st attack of about 1 month's
 duration - supposed cause: climacteric
 not E.S.O.D.

1st certif:

Vacant aspect to manner - says "birds
 come to devour her every day" & that she is
 "being taken to Hell"

July 22.04

(signed) John Mortimer
 of 6 Northembury Place Exeter

2nd "

corroborates

July 22.04

(signed) C. J. Uleland
 of Otterden Barnfield Exeter

Prev: History
 (Fr sister)

Usually very active - domesticated - rather
 morbidly conscientious.

For last 12 months has complained of her "head
 feeling woolly" - some mental confusion -
 coincident with climacteric

1 month ago - heard alarming stories about
 Dyakalund - much terrified - since has had
 delusions of birds escaping from a menagerie
 to eat her up - also delusions of money
 difficulties (originating in a dividend being a few
 days late)

Teeth bad - Gen: health good - pleurisy at 12
 Habits "domestic" - no fits.

Fam: Hist:

Sister died of phthisis & mother -
 maternal grandfather epileptic

Father dead - several times insane -

Paternal aunt also certified

Sister certified & epileptic see XI - p: 275

Condition on AdmissionA. Physical

Gallery III P.F. is tall & well built though with narrow
 H.F. 5'5 1/2 chest. Hair dark & lank. Eyes
 W.F. 8-5 1/2 (Aug. 2) pupils equal & react to L.A. to skin stimuli.
 complexion sallow. Joints - nervous
 ment: somewhat anaemic
 chest moves poorly but presents no PS of
 disease. Pulse 76. regular.
 Tongue furred.
 Teeth bad. many caries - upper incisors
 absent.
 Knee-jerks fair - plantar & other superficial
 reflexes present & normal. no ankle clonus.
 Skin greasy.
 a few small bruises over wrists & upper
 arms.

B. mental melancholic & stupor.
 P.F. looks dazed & confused. she stands about
 in a vacant dumber manner. is quite unoccu-
 pied - cannot attend to her dress or person
 but is resistive when washed & dressed.
 Her reaction to questions is very slow &
 there is marked mental confusion & loss
 of memory. She has vague delusions of
 terror, that lions are coming to eat her up.

no hallucinations elicited

She refuses food & has to be fed by tube -
She sleeps badly & is very restless &
troublesome at night - refusing to stay in
bed.

July 31. She continues very stuporous & confused -
stands about foolishly, "goes for" doors &
is resistive when washed dressed & fed -
has to be fed by tube frequently - very restless
at night. RCD

Aug: 7. Is a trifle less stuporous & is taking food
rather better than she did - RCD -

Aug: 11. She is distinctly better - has begun to talk a
little & has written a letter - does not "go for" doors
& begins to wash & dress herself - takes food
voluntarily. RCD -

Aug: 18. The improvement is steadily increased - she
now occupies herself & attends to her dress &
person - she talks readily on easy topics with
much rambling - is taking food well & sleeping
well. RCD -

Aug: 23. She continues to improve - can now enter
into a coherent conversation on easy topics
occupies herself well & takes an interest
in the amusements of the hospital - most of
the mental confusion has passed off RCD

Sept: 22. Improvement maintained & increased RCD

Nov: 7. She is considerably better but is very
loquacious, her conversation being rambling
& foolish - she is fussy & restless but
occupies herself fairly well & much of the
mental confusion has passed off -

Her teeth are receiving attention RCD -

Nov. 9. Patient's general health is good. She is still

- very loquacious, converses fairly well with occasional
 lapses when she asks "what was I saying?" She
 occupies herself ^{fairly} well - S.H.P.
- Feb. 22
 9st. 1 She still shows much mental confusion and is
 rather childish - still somewhat fussy and restless - Her
 general health is now very good. S.H.P.
- May 3 -
 8st. 10 1/2 Patient is still very childish and easily confused. She
 is slightly less loquacious, and her memory is improving.
 She is fairly well-occupied, eating and sleeping well.
- Aug. 13 After a period of 90 quacity and mild excitement
 in July, patient is now more restrained in
 conversation and generally more self-controlled. She
 is fairly well-occupied and her general health is
 good. S.H.P.
- Nov. 26
 9st. 2 1/2 Patient is again mildly excited and very loquacious
 becoming incoherent in conversation with frequent
 lapses of memory. Her general health is good. Only
 one menstrual period this year (Aug) S.H.P.
- 1906 Feb. 19 Patient is much quieter and better controlled of late
 well-occupied & in good physical health. S.H.P.
- Ap. ~~March~~ 25
 III Patient is again stuporous and confused, resists
 requiring to be spoonfed and led about - dirty
 occasionally in her habits and very troublesome
 at night refusing to stay in bed. S.H.P.
- May 12 Patient is less stuporous but is full of the idea
 that some evil is about to happen to her, that she is
 not safe. Her habits have improved. S.H.P.
- 31 Aug. Patient has improved much since last note, is
 quiet, well-occupied, no longer full of requests
 to go home in a few days etc. etc. S.H.P.
- Nov. 20 Patient continues quiet and well-occupied, but
 childish and garrulous and unfit for any
 responsibility S.H.P.
- 1907 Feb. 20 There is no mental change. S.H.P.

- May 20 Patient continues weak minded and garrulous. She suffers from occasional attacks of gout and is very constipated. S.H.P.
- Aug. 26 Patient was continues weak minded and garrulous - has slight acne rosacea. S.H.P.
- Nov. 12 Patient continues weak minded and garrulous with intervals of excitement and much confusion when she is restless and sleepless. Her physical health is fair. S.H.P.
- 1908 Feb. 21 Patient fairly free from excitement at present but always garrulous, full of impossible plans. She is in better physical health, less constipated. S.H.P.
- May 8 Patient has been showing symptoms of gout - some swelling and redness of left wrist and right knee which has yielded to treatment. She is in a state of chronic excitement, with exacerbations. physical S.H.P.
- Aug. 5 Patient is now in fairly good health, but is more excited at present - not sleeping, very garrulous, irritable & full of impossible projects. S.H.P.
- Nov 28 Patient continues to suffer from fits of excitement. At all times she is restless & talkative, her bodily health is fair. She is at present suffering from some constipation, for which she is treated with Ol. Peppi. m.S.B.
- Dec 30 Patient is at present violently excited and resistive, sleeping very little at night. m.S.B.
- Jan 1. 1909. Had to be transferred to day to Gallery No V is very excited and smothered, loquacious and incoherent. m.S.P.
- Jan 14. 1909 Patient was attacked by another patient (M. Laron) her lip was cut & left cheek bruised. Three stitches were inserted - patient was transferred back to gallery No. IV. She continues excited, emotional & incoherent. m.S.B.

1909 Feb 15th Patient has quite recovered her accident
 Wt 8st 8lb. There is very slight scar on lips. Mentally she
 is free from excitement, but garrulous and
 weakminded. Is very grateful to S.M.O. for successful
 treatment of cut lip, wrote long letter expressing
 her thanks. Bodily health good. U.S.B.

May 12th Patient has been fairly quiet since last
 Wt 8st 2lb. eating. Is just now garrulous & mildly
 excited, restless and full of impossible
 projects. Physical health is good. U.S.B.

Aug. 20th Since last entry Patient has been mildly
 Wt 8st. 7½lb excited & talkative & restless until about
 the mid of May. She then became quieter
 & very confused & aphasic. Not being able
 to perform herself properly using the roughboards
 she is now weak minded & quiet & not
 talking nearly so much. Physical health
 fairly good - she has put on weight lately. S.B.

Nov. 8th Patient has been quiet since last entry
 Wt 8st. 3½lb with no attacks of excitement. She is very
 weak minded - not very talkative at present
 & of good health but rather emaciated. S.B.

1910
 Feb. 10th Patient is just getting over an attack of
 Wt. 8st. 10lb excitement. She is very confused now -
 Gallery V. restless especially at night & sleeping badly.
 She is in fairly good physical health. S.B.

May 19th On May 16th Patient was "pushed down in the
 Gallery by another Patient" & in falling sustained
 an intra-capsular fracture of her right thigh
 & large laceration in right elbow & left wrist. Patient was
 moved to Gallery VIII. & put up in isolation. Splint
 the fracture being reduced under an anaesthetic.
 Physically she is fairly well, but has some
 tendency to retention of urine - also very emaciated.
 Mentally very confused & rather restless. S.B.

2772
Ad^d July 31.04.
Rb. " " "
C. in L. Aug: 2 "

Louisa Jane Dawes - single-
aged 50 - of no occupation - Ch: of Eng.
Prev: address 1 Mountfield Gardens, Turbidge
Wells. 2nd attack of about 2 months'
duration - supposed cause: over anxiety -
1st attack aged 43 - treated at Mrs Skinner's
Winchelsea - Sussex. (96) not E.S.O.D.

1st certif: She is in a state of mental excitement.
Talkative, excited, her conversation being rambling
with a tendency to incoherence - she is restless &
complaining, resists all interference & is
obstrepous. she believes she is being burnt
up & that she is turning black.

July 29.04

(signed) Wm W. Floyer
of Egham.

2nd "

corroborates

July 29.04

(signed) G. G. Hodgson
of The Cedars - Chertsey

Prev: Hist:
(F. Nurses)

It is said to have been violent & unmanageable
with notions of hearing & delusions of electricity
of "the Devil" affecting her -
was admitted as V.B. July 18 but proved not
to be fit to remain as such -

Fam: Hist:

Sister also insane

Condition on Admission

A Physical

Height 5ft

Age 50

Weight 95 lbs

Pt. is well developed & is well nourished -
is fat & muscles are soft & flabby -

complexion sallow & greasy - small red patches on both sides of neck & on back of left hand, caused by irritating great stings - several small bruises on wrists & shins.

Tongue furred - breath offensive - Teeth poor - wears rather badly fitting lower dentures. Eyes brown - pupils equal & react to L.A. & to skin stimⁿ - conjunctivae yellowish - chest moves fairly well & presents no PSO of disease - Pulse 84.

Knee joints fair - no ankle clonus - plantar & other super: reflexes present & normal - slight superficial varicose veins of both thighs.

B - mental mania.

She is very restless & excited - pacing restlessly up & down with disordered dress & hair - at times very noisy - shouting more or less incoherently. She is very resistive & struggles violently when dressed taken to bed &c. When addressed she replies in a rambling semi incoherent manner. She has delusions of poison being put into her food, which she consequently refuses - of being burnt alive &c &c. - She has hallucinations of hearing - which abuse her & tell her of tortures to come - she has a tendency to tear off her clothing, taking off her stockings, unfastening her dress &c. - She refuses food & has to be fed - at times by tube. at times by spoon - & is rather restless at night.

- Aug: 7. She continues very restless excitable, deluded. Her delusions being of poison, of impending torture. She is very resistive, struggles violently, consequently has 2 or 3 bruises - she bruises very easily being very soft of structure. There is marked dyspepsia with a furred tongue. This is clearing under treatment, she has taken food better the last 2 days -
- Aug: 15. She is very restless & deluded - will not keep on her clothing, is destructive - at times is wet & dirty - very resistive & takes food badly - RCD -
- Aug: 23. She is slightly less resistive but is very restless & deluded - still usually has to be fed by tube - RCD -
- Aug: 29. She is less resistive but is very destructive & is terribly dirty in her habits - still frequently fed by tube. She retains her delusions of poison & has marked hallucinations of sight & hearing, speaking of faces in the air which mouth at her, of voices accusing her of crimes & warning her against poison. Phys: health improving - Her tongue is now clean - & she is not now sick - RCD
- Sept: 22. Still very deluded but is less restless destructive & dirty - Phys: health improved - at times troublesome about food owing to delusions of poison but takes it better than she did RCD
- Nov: 7. She has improved to a considerable extent she is now quiet & attends to her dress & person - she is somewhat depressed with some mental confusion & vague delusions of impending troubles of various kinds -

she occupies herself fairly well, is taking food though she is still fearful about this & is apt to think that it has been tampered with if not actually poisoned - Phys. health very fair RCB -

Feb. 7-

Patient continues slightly depressed with vague delusions of coming misfortune, but she occupies herself fairly well and attends to her dress and person. She has had this week a slight bilious attack which is yielding to treatment. S.H.P.

9st.

Last menstrual period August 1904.

May 3-

Intermittent
2000-

Patient's habits are now clean and she is fairly well occupied. She has still vague delusions of impending trouble. She is occasionally rather irritable and inclined to be abusive - S.H.P.

April 15

Patient has steadily improved. The depression has passed off and she is now fairly cheerful and well occupied - S.H.P.

April 28

Patient was today discharged recovered

Discharged.

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2778 Lucy Alleryn Dawson - wife of
 Lt Col (retired) of no occupation - aged 51 -
 Ad^d Aug: 11.04 Prev: address 27 Lessham Gardens SW. 1st
 RO " 17 " attack of about 11 days' duration - cause
 Cin L. " 18 " unknown - not E.S.O.S.
 (Urgency) 1st certif: She is full of delusions - she believes she is perse-
 cuted & followed about & that people dislike her
 that she & her husband are going to die & that she
 will be disembowelled & thrown into the river, as
 a drunkard. She hears voices, which talk to her &
 influence her conduct. she says she has loss
 of self control & that when the impulse is upon
 her that she cannot resist taking alcohol to
 excess - & that thoughts of killing herself by excess of
 alcohol have entered her head. There is mental
 agitation & confusion with impaired memory.
 (contd) has become beyond husband's control - that
 she rushes about under the influence of her
 delusions & is under the belief she is dying -
 Aug: 11.04 (signed) Wm W. Floyer
 of Egham.
 2nd " " corroborates.
 Aug: 12.04 (signed) H. F. Lund.
 of 2 Fopstone Rd. Lambeth SW.
 Prev: Hist:

Fam: Hist:

Condition on Admission.

A. Physical

Gallery II

H: 5' 5 1/2"

W: 85 1/2 lb

She is fairly well developed though she is slightly built. Hair lightish brown. Eyes hazel - pupils equal & react to L.A. & to skin stimulation - Tongue slightly furred Teeth poor - many slightly carious - mucous memb: somewhat anaemic & complexion is pale & faded -

Chest moves fairly well & presents no RS of disease - cardiac sounds rather poor -

Pulse 84 regular -

Kneejerk fair - plantar & other super: reflexes present & normal. no ankle clonus. menopause about 6 years ago.

Some dyspepsia -

B. Mental -

She is mildly depressed & says that she feels "quite different from her usual self" - She says that people all dislike her & that she is talked about & pointed at by people around her - that while staying at Hampton Court a few days ago, she thought the barges talked of her & plotted to kill her by disembowelling & then propan

to throw her body into the river - that she then took alcohol to excess which made matters worse & made her "see terrible things at night" - that then she thought she herself "smell horribly" & that then she smell other strange odours - but that she has not had these hallucinations of smell & sight the last 2 or 3 days. She says that at times she becomes seized with a feeling of intense terror & then does not know what she is doing. There is some mental confusion & her memory is impaired - She takes food fairly well & sleeps fairly -

Aug: 15. She has considerably improved - she is much less apprehensive & is beginning to laugh at her delusions though they are still present at times - There is less mental confusion & she is less depressed. RCD -

Aug: 24. She continues to steadily improve - she seems to have lost her delusions & the hallucinations of sight & smell - there is much less mental confusion & the feelings of apprehension have passed off - she occupies herself very fairly & takes an interest in the amusements of the Hospital. Physically is much less anaemic & the dyspepsia is almost cured. RCD

Sept: 1 - Continues to steadily improve - RCD

Sept: 15. Was discharged yesterday - remaining as a Voluntary Boarder - see III p:

Discharged Sept: 14. 04

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

2780 Idela Rosina Hemming - aged 48
 Ad^d Sept: 7.04 wife of Curate. Ch: of Eng: Pres: address
 RO " 6 " S. Raphael's Home. Bechill 1st attack of about
 Cir 2. " 8 " 7 weeks' duration. Supposed cause: Chorea
 not E or D but Suicidal

1st certif: P. was very slow & evidently had great difficulty
 in conversation - said she knew nothing of what
 happened during night but except for manner
 which was infantile gave but little indication
 of unsoundness of mind. on a previous occasion
 more than once she has informed me that she
 attempted suicide by carbolic acid & from history
 of symptoms black urine long continued inconti-
 nently shows ~~as~~ I have no reason to doubt it
 P. today seemed under delusion that she was not
 in the S. Raphael's Home but somewhere else.
 (fam^d) makes for the window on every possible occasion
 shamming sleep to put nurses off their guard
 occasionally does not recognize her nurses.
 Talks nonsense for hours together - sobo^d & worries
 & often does not know where she is.

Sept: 6.04

(Signed) J P B Wills
 of Chertemps - Bechill

2nd "

corroboratio

Sept: 6.04

(Signed) J H Lightfoot
 of Sydenham House Bechill

Pres: Hist:

P. nurse
 (1 month)

Has not occupied herself - has constantly made

attempts to get through windows - once jammed his
sheet into her mouth - Has been restless by day &
night - Taking food well, sleeping badly - clean in
habits

Fam Hist. said to be nil

Condition on Admission - A Physical

Gallery III P.S. is well developed & is very fairly well
H.S. 5/54 nourished. Hair of neutral brown. Eyes
W.S. 9/55 pupils equal. react though slowly to L.A.G.
skin accord? complexion pale & yellow
mucous memb. anaemic Tongue somewhat
furred - Wears artificial dentures.
chest moves fairly well & presents no P.S.G.
disease - Pulse 84 regular.
Some carotipatori - colon loaded.
Kneejerk fair - no ankle clonus. plantar, other
superf. reflexes present & normal in character.
slight superficial varicose veins -
marked tumor of facial & lingual muscles -

B. Mental Melancholia

P.S. is dazed & confused - she sits unoccupied
gazing about her in a foolish aimless sort of way.
Her reaction to questions is slow & hesitating &
she has vague ideas of time & place - There is
marked mental confusion & her memory is
very poor - She has vague delusions affecting

suicidal content

her husband & children & vague confused delusions of suspicion affecting herself. - & states that she ^{does not} cannot sleep as men are in many of the beds in her dormitory. - she thinks that many of the people about her are detectives, & will "take her off to prison" She has hallucinations of hearing - hearing the voices of her children crying & calling to her - & other voices which abuse her & accuse her of crimes. - She is restless & quite unoccupied - She sleeps badly but takes food well. - She owns to having attempted suicide "some time ago" by drinking carbonic acid as she "felt so miserable" & states that she even now frequently feels suicidal impulses.

Sept: 14. There is some improvement - she is less dazed & confused & has begun to occupy herself. RCD.

Sept: 21. She continues to slowly improve RCD

Sept: 28. She occupies herself a little & can talk more coherently & correctly - there is less mental confusion but she is still much troubled by the auditory hallucinations & "green parades" (as she calls them) especially at night. RCD.

Oct: 5. She is very confused & muddled - though she can talk coherently (with a slow hesitation) on easy topics & occupies herself in needlework. The hallucinations of hearing are still bad especially at night. RCD

Nov: 2. She shows marked mental confusion & loose memory. has "green parades" (hardly amounting to delusions) at night time. The hallucinations of hearing are less marked than they were. She is somewhat elated & over satisfied with

everything - but is emotional & variable, at times weeping without cause. The facial & labial tremor persist, there is a queer hesitancy of speech - somewhat suggesting general paralysis -

R.C.D.

Jan. 9. 1905 Patient went today on trial

S.M.P.

April 1 1905 Patient was today discharged recovered
Discharged. April 1
Jan. 7 05.

S.M.P.

2785
 Ad. Oct 14. 1904 Age 36 - single - no occupation -
 R.O. Oct 12. 1904 Ch of Eng - late of Kensington Infirmary -
 London - 2nd attack of 6 months duration - supposed cause shock & P.A. - not E but she is S - doubtfully D.
 1st cert She is rambling and incoherent in conversation. She has given remarkable answers, says some of her teeth have been removed and three of the teeth of the Prince Imperial have been inserted. She has no knowledge of her own surroundings.
 Oct 12. 1904. Meredith Townsend.
 London.

2nd cert Corroborates.
 Oct 12. 1904. Henry Percy Potter
 London.

Pres. Hist. She has lived in India for the last 8 yrs (with the exception of 2 yrs when she was home) keeping house for her brother in the I.C.S. Her health in India was good. Duration of attack 6 mos. She worked hard with entertaining etc and this coupled with shock from seeing a carriage accident led up to the attack. She is said to be very nervous about horses. At onset of attack took to drinking spirits and smoking ^{50 per diem} many cigarettes. Several ideas strongly pronounced and her talk on this subject just madly: habits bad. Arrived in Eng. on Oct 4th. After being some 3 days made her escape & was found by the

also associated a lump from
the skin, which was
to open "scars" slightly
and was taken away
and a hot poultice
applied.

also taken to the Kensington
Infirmary. At her last (P. late)
On voyage home threatened to throw her-
self overboard and wanted pilot to shoot
herself. Has had one P. A. 18 years ago -
of a similar nature.

Jan: Hist. No hist. of Insanity or Phthisis.

On admission.

July 5. Physical

Ht 5' 8" 12 1/2
Wt 80 1/2
Build well developed, fairly well nourished,
complexion sallow and pasty, there is
an eruption over body probably due to
Bromide or Nit, she was in a somewhat
neglected condition on admission, on the L
shoulder there are two pustules resem-
bling recent vaccination, hair dark, thick
& straight, short cut, tongue fissured,
teeth fair, eyes brown, pupils equal
and react normally, thoracic organs
present no physical signs of disease.

Mental.

She is in a restless and excited state.
She talks freely but in a rambling
incoherent way, and is unable to
answer questions sensibly. She some-
times imagines that she is still on board
ship and sometimes that she is in the
East. She has delusions as to the
identity of people about her and can

give no account of herself or of what has recently happened to her. When up she interferes with the others, is excited and spits about. She takes her food well. M.T.

- Oct 21. She continues in the same restless state talking in a disjointed and incoherent way and is impatient and interfering with others. She sleeps and takes her food fairly well. M.T.
- Oct: 27. She is excited noisy & restless, more or less incoherent with marked mental confusion - she spits freely all about her room - usually takes food well & sleeps very fairly - R.C.D.
- Nov: 2. She continues excited & noisy more or less incoherent - she can give no account of herself & continues to think herself in India or on board ship - She is at times destructive yesterday breaking a plate of tumbler at dinner - She takes food well & is sleeping better R.C.D.
- Nov: 10. She continues much the same. R.C.D.
- Nov: 17. She is somewhat quieter & now keeps on her clothing & does not spit about the room - so is able to be in the gallery part of the day - she is however incoherent & can give little account of herself. R.C.D.
- Jan. 3. 1905 Patient is somewhat less excited, but is still incoherent. She sleeps and takes her food well. S.M.R.
- 10st. 4 $\frac{1}{2}$
- Jan. 15. 1905 Patient again much excited - in bed. S.M.R.
- Feb 1 The extreme excitement has subsided but patient is still noisy and restless. S.M.R.
- 10st 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ (initial) Ro. V
- March 8. Patient varies much - She is at times very excited and is then kept in bed - When out of bed
- 10st. 12 $\frac{1}{2}$

- she is restless and unoccupied very incoherent in conversation and showing much mental confusion. S.H.P.
- April 25 Patient is now in Gallery VII. She is less excitable but still
11st 5 1/2 varies very much being at times very incoherent in conversation and much confused. Last week she was talking in a very objectionable manner of requiring a monthly nurse etc - S.H.P.
- July 18 Patient now in Gallery V as she has been most
1st excited and noisy - her language being very foul. She is
10th 8. full of delusions, rapidly changing - has decided talkative
her conversation is quite incoherent - her habits are frequently very dirty - S.H.P.
- Aug 13 Patient continues as described in above notes. S.H.P.
- Nov 17 Patient again in VII - she is still very confused and spends
9th 9 1/2 much of her time in most eccentric needlework which
11st 1. she thinks beautiful, but her conversation is not objectionable
and her habits are clearly Catamania slightly irregular. S.H.P.
- 1906
1906 Feb. 19 Patient improves slightly but is still eccentric in
conduct and somewhat rambling in conversation.
Her physical health is good - S.H.P.
- May 4 Patient went today to Stone Villa - S.H.P.
- 18 June Patient returned today from Stone Villa. S.H.P.
- 31 Aug Patient has improved considerably, is no longer
excited though always very talkative and somewhat
rambling in conversation. No delusions can
be elicited. Patient is in good physical health.
S.H.P.
- Sept. 10 Patient went "on trial" today - was examined
before leaving and found to be in good
physical health free from marks and bruises
S.H.P.
- 3rd Oct. Patient was discharged "recovered" S.H.P.
from trial today S.H.P.
- Discharged

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2786.

Annie Davies.

Ad. Oct 14. 1904

R.O. Oct 14. 1904.

Age 35 - Single - no occupation -
 Ch. of Eng - late of La Turbie, S. James's
 Av. W. Caring - 1st attack of 3 weeks
 duration - supposed cause shock -
 Part E, but she is S. Mountain D.

1st Cert

She is very depressed and excitable
 alternately, makes rambling statements
 and is very incoherent. She fancies
 she is in Hell and is a Devil and again
 that she is condemned never to die but
 to suffer for others sins. She has at-
 tempted suicide by drinking meth-
 -ylated spirit.

Oct 13. 1904. Tho. Capt. Neville

Putney.

2nd Cert.

Conoborates

Oct 13. 1904. Thomas Clays Shaw
 London.

Prev. Hist.

fr. Sister.

Last April attack of hemorrhage from
 stomach. Said to be gastric ulcer. Had pre-
 -viously suffered from indigestion - never
 very strong.

onset of present attack last Aug. Sleep-
 -lessness, worrying unduly about her
 personal appearance and thinking only
 about herself. Became worse 1 mo ago -
 with delusions of self accusation and
 attempted suicide by swallowing 8 oz of
 methylated spirit. This caused her to
 believe that she would be tried publicly.
 Was at nursing home 10 days before
 coming here. She has been engaged
 to be married 8 or 9 mos and this has

been the cause of worry.

Fam. Hist. From D. Knolls. Sister + Sister's child have had epilepsy. Cousin's child an idiot.

Fam. Hist. Father, Mother + eldest half brother died of Phthisis - (the mother suddenly 2 yrs ago from haemorrhage.)

No hist of insanity.

Condition on Admission.

Gallery 7. Physical.

Ht. 5'50 Slightly built, nutrition poor, slight
Wt. 62.13 Scurvy, complexion pale, mucous
membranes anemic, eyes gray, pupils
equal and react normally, heart
no murmurs but action jerky and
slight irregularity of rhythm, lungs
healthy, pulse small, teeth fair,
prominent, constipated.

Suicidal Cautious

Mental.

Melancholia. She is dazed, confused and listless, speaks only a word or two at a time and then so low as to be almost inaudible. Delusions of self-accusation - blames herself + attributes all her troubles to her own idleness.

She has hallucinations of sight and all visions - chiefly of Hell and she has seen the figure of Christ. She is troublesome about taking her food.

Oct 21. There has been some improvement. She

is less confused than she was and enters more readily into conversation. She has seen no more visions but still believes in the reality of those that she has seen. She took her food badly at first but is taking it better now. N.T.

Oct. 27

She has considerably improved - she is fairly cheerful in the afternoon & evening, though still depressed in the morning - she occupies herself fairly well & enters into conversation - she states that she feels much clearer mentally & does not feel as wicked as she did - Taking food fairly well - R.C.D.

Nov: 2.

There has been rather more mental confusion during the past few days - with vague delusions of sinfulness but she denies present hallucinations of sight - Taking food fairly well R.C.D.

Nov: 15.

She is more depressed & restless & taking food badly. Has consequently been moved into N:3 R.C.D.

Nov: 22.

She varies much - at times is very depressed & restless with delusions of sinfulness & apprehension - at others she is quiet with some mental confusion - R.C.D.

Jan. 5. 1905

8st. 12¹/₂

Feb. 7.

7st. 4.

Patient improved on the whole, less depressed still showing mental confusion - S.M.P.
Last night patient tore down the upper ^{ventilating} pane of the lavatory window evidently with a vague desire to injure herself. She shows much mental confusion - S.M.P.

March 8.

7st. 8¹/₂

Patient has improved much since the preceding note has gone with a nurse for longer walks, is well occupied and cheerful and last night attended and enjoyed the patients' dance. She states now that she sees the folly of her delusions. S.M.P.

April 4 Patient went today to Home Villa S.H.P.
April 12 Patient was today discharged from Home Villa
recovered S.H.P.

Discharged—

Annie Stevenson Baker.

Ad. Oct 15. 1904. Age 71 - married - wife of retired
naval officer - ? Ch of Eng. -
late of 44 Woodhurst Rd, Acton, W -
2nd attack of 5 wks duration - 1st
attack 3 years ago - Supposed cause
P.A and Domestic Trouble. Not E. S. or D.

1st Cont. She states that she has killed her
husband and friends, also that she
is the cause of all the wickedness in the
world. Every one that gets near her
is ruined.

Oct 14. 1904. Ernest B. Landon
Acton.

2nd Cont. Corroborates.

Oct 14. 1904. William Arthur Rudd
Acton -

Pres. Hist. Had a mental attack 3 yrs ago lasting
3 mos and got quite well after it. So
knew what she had an attack abt about
30 yrs ago.

The onset of the present attack was
very sudden on Sept 8. Shock at
death of a relation is thought abt
the exciting cause.

She has been depressed and has
been troublesome about taking her
food. She has had delusion that she
killed Christ - that she is responsible
for having caused ruin to all about
her - and that every thing is lost.
Sleeps badly.

Has had no children.

copy

NOTICE OF DEATH

Date of Reception Order, the *14th* day of *October* 1904.

I hereby give you Notice, That *Annie Stevenson Baker*
a Private Patient, received into this Hospital on the *fifteenth* day of
October 1904, died therein on the *seventeenth*
day of *October* 1904

Signed *W. D. Wilson M.D.*
Medical Officer.

Dated the *seventeenth* day of *October* 1904 One Thousand

To the Commissioners in Lunacy.

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT.

Name - - - - -	<i>Annie Stevenson Baker</i>	<i>at</i>
Sex and age - - - - -	<i>female 71</i>	
Married, single, or widowed - - - - -	<i>married</i>	
Profession or occupation - - - - -	<i>none</i>	
Place of abode immediately before being placed under care and treatment (if known) - - - - -	<i>44 Woodhurst Road Acton W.</i>	<i>m</i>
Apparent cause of death - - - - -	<i>Syncope from fatty degeneration of heart & vascular disease.</i>	<i>to</i>
Whether or not ascertained by post- mortem examination - - - - -	<i>yes</i>	<i>ing</i>
Time and any unusual circumstances attending the death; also a description of any injuries known to exist at time of death or found subsequently on body of deceased	<i>5:20 p.m. Sudden collapse. No struggle. Five small superficial bruises on right thigh.</i>	<i>then</i>
Duration of disease of which patient died - - - - -	<i>uncertain</i>	<i>to</i>
Names and description of persons present at the death - - - - -	<i>Miss Millicent Strong (Lady Nurse).</i>	<i>:</i>
Whether or not mechanical restraint was applied to deceased within seven days previously to death, with its character and duration, if so applied - - - - -	<i>no.</i>	<i>ie</i>

Signed *W. D. Wilson M.D.*
Medical Officer.



Ad.

NOTICE OF DEATH

Faint, illegible text in the upper section of the form, likely containing the deceased's name and date of death.

1.

STATEMENT REPORTING THE ABOVE NAMED PATIENT

2.

Faint, illegible text in the middle section of the form, likely a medical history or statement.

By

Faint, illegible text in the lower section of the form, likely a signature or additional notes.

Jan Hist. No Hist of Insanity or Phthisis.

On Admission:

Gallery 3. Mental.

Melancholia. She is indolent and forlorn looking and takes no interest in what is going on about her. She has delusion that she is responsible for all the troubles of others, that she is lost and that there is no hope of her salvation. She is troublesome about taking her food and says that she is unable to swallow.

Oct 17. She remained in same condition as above until today. I had asked the nurse to have her put to bed in the afternoon so as to make the usual physical exam. This was done at about 5 o'clock and at the same time signs of difficulty in breathing appeared. I was summoned to see her and a "Laster exam." showed a marked systolic murmure at apex ^{of heart}. At the time of my arrival ^{the nurse informed me that} the dyspnea was less marked than it had been ^{immediately before I arrived}. Some brandy was offered her which she refused, and hot water bottle removed. Suddenly the dyspnea became much more pronounced and cyanosis also. I Lastered again her a hypodermic injection of ether but without avail and she died at 5.20. p.m. N.T.

2789

Evelyn Frances Baker.

Ad. Oct 21. 1904 Age 28 - single - no occupation -

R.O. Aug 5. 1904. Ch of Eng - late of Peckham

House - First attack of 4 months
duration - Supposed cause Love
Affair - Not E.S. or D.1st Cert

She has an idea that in a quarter of
an hour she is to be married to one of
two gentlemen but she does not know to
which of the two. During our conversation
she very now and then addressed obser-
-vations to some imaginary person. She
said she had been christened Evelyn
Frances but that she had christened her-
-self Angela. When thwarted by her atten-
-dants she soon showed symptoms of intense
-excitement & clung hold of me.

July 31. 1904.

Henry Horsley.

Croydon.

2nd Cert

Corroborates.

July 31. 1904.

Edward Hubert Willock

Croydon.

Prev: Hist.

Fam Hist: Her father was queer and had to live away
(from home) from home under care for some months - he
recovered.

On admission

Gallery 6

Physical.

MS
W: 7008 She is very thin, complexion pale, mucous
membranes anemic, hair light, eyes
brown, pupils dilated but equal, and
react normally, tongue clean, heart
first sound a little indistinct but no
murmur, aortic fast, lungs healthy,
teeth fair.

Mental.

She is somewhat restless but enters readily
into conversation. She is unoccupied and
her mind appears to be constantly occupied
with hallucinations of hearing which
are constantly present. She says that
the voices began this summer and she
considers that they are a sort of wireless
telegraphy and are due to the Transit of
Venus and that this condition is likely
to become prevalent with all people.

She says that she is able to hear conversations with dead people as well as with living. She looks upon these hallucinations as a convenience rather than an annoyance. She takes her food very well. M.T.

Oct. 27. She is very excited & noisy at times, appearing
no. 5 in obedience to the voices. When excited she
throws herself on the floor, screams, kicks -
She varies considerably: is at times coherent
& readily enters into conversation, at others
there is marked mental confusion & her
conversation is rambling & irrelevant
auditory hallucinations very marked. R.C.D.

Nov: 2. She is somewhat less noisy & occupies
herself to some extent - but her conversa-
tion is disjointed & irrelevant & her manner
curiously flippant & off hand - The hallucinations
of hearing are very marked & she speaks of
them as "a sense granted to her but denied
to others" - Taking food well. R.C.D.

Nov: 10. She has distinctly improved - she is now
no. 7 quiet & orderly, occupying herself well -
the hallucinations are less marked than they were
R.C.D.

Nov: 18 She continues to improve - she is still somewhat
no. 1 restless but she can now talk coherently & she
occupies herself well - Phys. health improved R.C.D.

Nov: 22. She continues somewhat restless & last
night wet her bed - soaking the mattress -
there seems no physical cause at all for
this but she evinces no shame R.C.D.

Dec: 3. Has again wet her bed - R.C.D.

Jan. 5. 1905 Patient continues to improve but is still
8 at. 11½

somewhat restless.

no nocturnal incontinence

since last note

15 Feb.

9st.

Patient has again wet her bed, but this time the occurrence has troubled her and she states that she had this habit as a schoolgirl and is anxious for some medicinal help. She states that she is anxious to leave St Ann's Heath and to meet again the gentleman mentioned in annexed letter when she would know whether her feelings had undergone any change. S.H.P.

March 17.

9st. 1/2

Patient has been sleeping badly of late, is being given a little Bromide. Otherwise she is in good physical health.

April 25

9st. 2.

Patient is now sleeping well. There is no mental change and she is somewhat lazy and dreamy, constantly forgetting hours and dates.

June 30

Patient has been discharged today going to single care - mentally she is very dreamy, ^{somewhat} lazy and forgetful. She thinks she is now free from the ideas which occupied her mind on admission. Physically she is in good condition and free from marks of lunacy. S.H.P.

Discharged.

1907
3 1

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

2791 Ada Rosina Andrew - aged 34
 single - of no occupation Ch of Eng:
 Add Oct: 28. 04. Pres. address St. Margarets - Station R!
 RO. Nov: 4 " Orpington 1st attack of about 30 hours'
 Cinct. " 5 " duration not E.S.O.D.
 (Urgency)
 1st certif: Excited rambling & incoherent: states that her
 dog is dead & that Sam is going to die & keeps asking
 if the various members of the household are
 dead while all the time she is smiling & laughing
 Says there is blood on my hands & that I had
 not seen her before, addressed me familiarly
 as Mr Taylor & immediately afterwards as Mr
 Luther. Evidently has some hallucinations &
 hearing (conf) will not trust any of family to
 leave her room because she says they will be
 murdered & declares that various members of
 family are dead (this of course is not so) declares
 the draught ordered by the doctor was to poison her
 & dashed the contents over the person giving it & finally
 threw the glass into the fire. Has had no sleep
 whatever for 48 hours all the time constantly rambling
 & talking incoherently.

Oct: 28. 04

(signed) T. W. Bailey -
of Smay Cray - Kent.2nd "

corroborates -

Nov: 3. 04

(signed) W. W. Floyer
of Egham.

Fam Hist. said to be nil
 Fr brother & brother
 in law

Pres: Hist:
 (as above)

Was much depressed after her mother's death about
 9 yrs ago - has then broken up - since then has
 lived with her sister & brother in law - usually bright

of lively, industrious & sociable -
 Lately has had many little domestic worries
 servant stealing various small articles -
 she became suspicious, talked of a burglary
 conspiracy - ideas of apprehension - thought
 the family all dead &c For last 2 days has
 been quite incoherent - sleepless. Taking
 food fairly well -

Condition on Admission

A Physical

Gallery VII
 HC 5f01 $\frac{3}{4}$
 WF 11256

Pt. is a well rounded, well built girl
 with fresh complexion - muscles firm
 considering her stoutness. Eyes
 pupils equal & react to L.A. & convergency
 also to skin stimuli. Tongue slightly
 furred - Teeth good -
 chest moves well & presents no PS of
 disease - Pulse 84. regular -
 slight constipation -
 Kneejerk brisk - plantar & other sensory
 reflexes present & normal in character -
 complains of vertical headache -
 catamenia stated to be regular with no dys.

B - Mental

Pt. readily enters into conversation - her
 talk is somewhat rambling & she is somewhat
 garrulous. she states that she does "not feel
 herself" - is afraid of trifles & runs that while

- at home she thought her brother & sister were dead. but she says she has lost this idea - She is somewhat emotional & laughs readily without cause - She occupies herself fairly well. but she sleeps badly & talks a good deal at night & takes food very badly -
no hallucinations of hearing elicited -
- Nov: 2. She takes food very badly & has twice been fed by tube - she continues somewhat weak-minded & emotional - with disinterest & somewhat irrelevant conversation - Is noisy at night, talking whenever awake ^{RCD} -
- Nov: 7. ^{nº 5} Is extremely acutely excited - surging & gesticulating with disordered dress & person - is very noisy & restless at night - conversation extremely quite incoherent, at others she can answer simple questions correctly - still much trouble about food RCD -
- Nov: 14. She varies considerably - is at times noisy & excited & is very troublesome about food ^{RCD}
- Nov: 22. She continues variable - less noisy on the whole but is unoccupied restless & troublesome about food. RCD -
- Nov: 30 ^{nº 7} On the whole is better - she is quieter & can occupy herself to some extent but she is still taking food badly RCD
- Jan. 4. 1905. Patient much quieter and occupies herself better
- 18st. 1 She is taking her food better C.S. S.H.P.
- Feb. 17 The improvement above noted has continued
- 10st. 6. Patient is quiet, no longer excited or troublesome about food, is cheerful and well-occupied her conduct in every way satisfactory. S.H.P.

Feb. 23.

Patient went today on leave S.H.P.

May 11

Patient was today discharged "Recovered"
from dial S.H.P.

Discharged // 5.05-

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2792- Maria Jane Hildreth - single
 Ad: Oct: 31.04 aged 42. occupation: inspector under LCC
 R.O. No: 4 " Ch of Eng. - Prev address 10 Fulham Road
 Cind. " 5 " London SW. 2nd attack of 2 or 3 weeks'
 (Urgency) duration - 1st attack at age of 31 -
 1st certif: supposed cause: overwork. not E or S. M.
 D.

1st certif: She is very excited believes she has made
 some very great discovery which is of great
 importance to the country. She says she has
 been & is constantly watched & spied upon -
 (cont) is very extravagant & is full of
 suspicions.

Oct: 31.04.

(signed) G. H. Savage
 of 3 Henrietta St. W

2nd " To under the impression that she will shortly become
 possessed of an enormous sum of money & has promised
 to found hospitals & to give me £1000 towards the local Hospital

Oct: 29.04

(signed) Richard Smith
 of Winton North End. Portsmouth

Fam: Hist: according to certif statement of particulars nil -
 see VII p: 279 "Father's sister means"

Prev: Hist: Was here Jan: 17.94 to Sept: 27.94 see
 casebook VII p: 279 -

(F: nurse who
 knows her well & has
 been with her 3 weeks)

Has since gone on well & has for last 6 years
 acted as an inspector of shops under the LCC.
 Went away to Southsea in August - & has
 since gradually become restless with
 delusions of exaltation - has written innumerable
 letters to the King Lord Rosebery &c with
 reference to some supposed wonderful
 discovery that she has made which is to
 cause her to get an appointment with a

Salary of £2000 a year - she has been spending money recklessly & taking many unnecessary journeys &c -

Gen: Health usually good - lately has had some trouble with her teeth.

Condition on Admission

A. Physical

Gallery VII She is slightly built with some
H: 5.12 scoliosis - is somewhat poorly nourished
W: 72.2 complexion pale & sallow. Hair of a light
reddish brown colour. Eyes grey hazel -
pupils equal somewhat dilated & react to
light & accommodation also to skin stimuli
consciously. There is a large oral mole
above the ^{external} left eye. Tongue somewhat
furred - pale & tooth indented. Teeth poor - she
wears a badly fitting upper denture which
has caused some irritation of the palate & gum.
Chest moves fairly well & presents no PS
of disease - cardiac sounds normal &
there is a blurring of the 1st sound at apex
& at pulmonary area with a slight
irregularity in rhythm - Pulse 72.
She complains of flatulence & discomfort
after meals which she attributes probably
quite correctly to the ill fitting teeth &
consequent want of mastication.
Catamenia stated to be regular but
scanty - m.p. began 3 days ago -
Knee jerks brisk - plantar & other superficial
reflexes present & normal in character -
slight varicose veins of right thigh -

B. mental.

She is somewhat restless & excitable she rarely sits down for more than 20 or 30 minutes at a time & talks incessantly. Her conversation is disconnected & rambling, often quite irrelevant. She talks of mysteriously of a marvellous discovery that she has made, of which she must not speak as it is "the property of the County Council". She states that on hearing this, the King will at once appoint her to a ~~post~~ post with a salary of "at least £2000 a year" & that this discovery will "revolutionize England". She writes many unnecessary letters. She is somewhat emotional. She interferes a good deal with other patients & insists that she is a voluntary boarder. She sleeps badly but takes food fairly well.

Nov: 7-

She has improved to some extent. is less restless & fussy & has begun to occupy herself. She will now readily enter into conversation on ordinary topics. Her mouth is more comfortable, consequently she is taking food better. She has been moved into an ordinary dormitory (from observation) & now apparently sleeps well RCD

Nov: 14.

She continues to improve - & occupies herself fairly well. She retains her above delusion & is fussy about trifles. RCD.

Nov: 22.

Today she is restless excitable & irritable. is very much upset because the hot water pipes made some noise at 6 am. is to sleep in another dormitory RCD

- Nov: 29 She has quieted down again but she is still somewhat "explosive" - The teeth have been attended to, the flatulence & dyspepsia are greatly improved. RCD
- Dec. 29¹ General health much improved. Her mental condition also much improved. She talks rationally, but is high-strung & nervous. She appears to suffer from no delusions. RCD
- 1905
- Jan. 6 Mental condition improved. She now recognizes that her great scheme is impossible - that she can never carry it out - but believes still that some one else might. Her general health is good. RCD
- 7st. 5 $\frac{1}{2}$
- Jan. 11 Patient went today "on trial" S. J. P.
- Jan. 25 Patient was today discharged from trial S. J. P.

Discharged -

2794

Ad^d Nov: 4.04

R.O. " 3 "

C. in L. " 5 "

Emily Rachel Payne - widow
aged 50 - Ch. of Eng: Prev: address
14 Victoria Square Belgrave SW. 1st attack
of several weeks' duration. Cause:
unknown. not E nor D but has said
to servants that she felt inclined to throw
herself out of window -

1st certif:

She told me that she was constantly annoyed by
hearing people in the street call out "Fullam", "it's
dubbed" "it's looked" & "lock it" & that they rule
her front door & lock it for her. She said that by
this means gentlemen who might have proposed
to marry her have been prevented from coming in.
She kept on repeating that she had been a wife once,
wanted to be wife again - she said that sometimes
the voices emanated from the next house & that the
object of her imaginary persecutors was to get
married themselves & not do anything for her

Nov: 3.04.

(signed) R. Percy Smith
of 36 Queen Anne St2nd "

Fam: Hist:

Husband died on Sept 22.04 here of G.P.I.

Prev: Hist:

Condition on Admission A. Physical.

Gallery II

H^cW^c

She is shortly built - is very well nourished - Hair of dull middle brown turning grey. complexion sallow - mucous memb: somewhat anaemic
 Tongue furred, tooth indented. Teeth fair chest moves fairly well & presents no PS of disease - Pulse 84. somewhat hard. Liver a little + but her abdominal walls are very thick & it is not easy to percuss out the dulness -
 Knee jerks fair - plantar & other super: reflexes present & normal - no ankle clonus
 Eyes hazel - pupils react though slowly to L A, to skin stimⁿ

B. Mental

When admitted her person was horribly dirty - as was also her underclothing &c - Her appearance is dishevelled & untidy - She is quite unoccupied but talks incessantly in a rambling disconnected way of being married again (her husband died only 6 weeks ago) & has quite made up her mind to marry one of the medical officers here - having absolutely no foundation for the statement - Her conversation is frequently very unnecessarily & objectionable - She shows

suicidal caution
 marked mental confusion & there is
 distinct loss of memory - She has
 marked auditory hallucinations & vague
 delusions of a conspiracy to prevent her
 marriage with her imaginary fiancé -
 She eats well & sleeps apparently
 well

Nov: 12. She continues as on last note RCD.

Nov: 18. Continues unoccupied & restless with marked
 mental confusion - Talks of nothing but
 her imaginary approaching marriage RCD

Nov: 26. She continues as on last note RCD.

Dec. 21st. Much the same. Rattles in her speech. Says she must
 leave to "get married" & says she doesn't mind to ~~be~~ whom
 she declares she is not insane & does not think her liberty
 ought to be retraced. M.D.

Dec. 29th. physical condition fairly good. Mentally. She declares
 that she is on a visit to this asylum. that she must
 leave shortly to be married. Also she imagines that
 evil people are doing all they can to prevent her
 second marriage. Is suspicious in manner & conversation M.D.

Jan 14 1905 Patient declares she is shortly to be married and
 that she is leaving St Ann's Heath at once. It

7th 19th is unoccupied, restless, wandering about the
 Gally. Her physical health is good. S.M.B.

Feb. 10 There is no mental change. She is constantly
 8th wandering about the gallery, restless and unoccupied
 declaring she must leave at once.

March 17 She continues as described in last note. See
 8th annexed letter. S.M.B.

April 18 There is no mental change. Her physical health is
 good. S.M.B.

May 17 Patient removed to Gallery VII as she required
 more supervision, owing to her habits of wandering
 S.M.B.

- May 26 Patient went today to Home Villa S.H.P.
 July 1 Patient returned yesterday from Home Villa - her
 delusions persistent - unchanged. She is in good
 physical health. S.H.P.
 Aug. 13 There is no mental or physical change S.H.P.
 Nov 27 Patient is more resistive and troublesome than before
 requiring to be taken to the dining hall sometimes
 and to walk. She still persists that she must leave at
 once, as she is going to be married. Her physical
 health is good. S.H.P.
 1906 Feb. 19 Patient's auditory hallucinations are most persistent
 In the dining hall and at chapel she hears the
 gentlemen calling out to her ~~and~~ that she has
 scrofula and on coming upstairs she walks
 about barefoot to prove that she has no such
 disease. She spends most of the day looking
 for her husband whom she thinks is in the
 building. She is taking Emulsi. Of. Marsh. S.H.P.
 May 19 There is no mental or physical change - S.H.P.
 June 18 Patient went today to Home Villa. S.H.P.
 Dec. 6 Patient returned today from Home Villa - in good
 physical health. mentally unchanged. S.H.P.
 1907 Feb. 20 Patient silent and unoccupied for the most part,
 persisting occasionally that she must leave at
 once that she is seeking her husband ^{the Lord in No. 11} or a husband
 She has frequent auditory hallucinations - hears people
 telling her she is diseased etc. etc. Her physical
 health is good. S.H.P.
 May 22 There is no physical or mental change S.H.P.
 June 14 Went to Home Villa - S.H.P.
 July 26 Returned from Home Villa in good physical
 health, mentally unchanged - persists with delusion
 persistent. S.H.P.
 Aug 26 Patient's delusions persist - she is constantly

- seeking some man to marry her - fancies
 they are to be found in some adjacent room
 is always roaming about restlers and
 unoccupied. Her physical health is fair.
- 1908 Nov. 12 There is no mental or physical change. S.M.P.
 Feb. 21 Patient leads a very solitary life - will associate
 with no one, usually sleeping out of the room
 when the medical officers enter. She occasionally
 remarks that she wants to marry at once & that
 there is a "Lod" ready for her in No. 11. Her
 physical health is good. S.M.P.
- May 9 Patient continues unoccupied eccentric in
 conduct, refusing to speak to any one - persisting
 in her desire for an immediate marriage and
 fancying that there is some man awaiting
 her in the next room. Her physical health
 is good. Went to Haystack. S.M.P.
- Aug. 7 Returned from Stone Villa - in good
 physical health. Mentally unchanged. S.M.P.
- Nov 28 Patient is unoccupied & restless, constantly to
 be seen walking quickly up & down her face
 hidden in her pocket handkerchief. She remains
 silent when spoken to, and will not
 associate with others. Her bodily health is good. M.S.B.
- 1909 Feb 25 Patient continues unoccupied, will never
 associate with other patients. Delusions
 persist as above. She is unoccupied.
 Physical health good. M.S.B.
- May 12th Patient continues unoccupied, and eccentric.
 Refuses to speak to anyone, and lives
 apart from other patients as much as
 possible. Occasional gives expression to her
 delusions, which chiefly relate to her
 desired marriage. Is in good physical health. M.S.B.

- Aug. 20th Pt continues very unsociable keeping away from
 wt. 65r 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb all the other patients. Is careful in what
 personal appearance but quite unoccupied
 will not speak or answer questions. Physical
 health good. S. B.
- Nov. 8th There is no mental change. Physical
 wt. 65r 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb health good.
- 1910 Feb. 10th Patient continues silent, unsociable. Keeping
 wt. 65r 10lb. quite to herself & never speaking to the N. Os.
 Often keeps her face hidden - Delusions
 persist Physical health fairly good. S. B.
- May 19th Patient is unoccupied & rather restless - constantly
 wt. 65r 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. seen pulling up down hiding her face in
 her handkerchief - keeps to herself & will not
 answer when spoken to Delusions persist the same
 Physical health fairly good. S. B.
- July 19th Patient went to Brighton today. S. B.
- March 25th Patient returned today from Hove Villa
 in good physical health.
- June 9th Patient continues to keep entirely to herself.
 wt. 65r 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb silent & resents any interference. She is
 very deluded - chiefly on the subject of her
 marriage. Physical health fairly good. S. B.
- Sept. 11th Patient is unsociable, seldom speaks -
 wt. 65r 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. She is somewhat restless often seen pacing
 quickly about the court generally with her
 face covered. Physical health fair. S. B.
- Dec. 16th There is no mental change. Physical
 health is fairly good. S. B.
- Feb. 20th Unsociable, hostile, restless, Physical health
 fairly good. E. M. J.
- May 31st No mental or physical change. E. M. J.
- June 30th Restless, very little occupied, seldom speaks to any
 one. Physical health quite good. E. M. J.

2795. Caroline Maude Nash -Ad^d: Nov: 10.04 married - aged 45 - of no occupationR.D. " 9 " Ch: 3 Eng: of ~~no occupation~~ Prev address

Cind. " " " Wood Lane House. Ives Heath Bucks

attack of about a year's duration

Supposed cause: climacteric not E.O.D but suicidal

1st certif: She is restless & depressed - she states that her bowels never act properly but this is not the case. she says that she is tired of her life she is generally melancholic (con?) is very restless, cannot settle to anything & takes no interest in things generally. She worries incessantly about the state of her bowels. she has attempted suicide by trying to poison herself & by trying to strangle herself.

Nov: 17.04

(signed) A Carpenter
of 60 High St. Uckbridge2nd "

condemned

Nov: 17.04

(signed) R Howard Barrett
of Milton Lodge - Ives Bucks

Fam: Hist:

Prev: Hist:

(F's nurse) P's has been depressed for about a year. coinciding with the climacteric - In April last while staying at Brighton she escaped from her friends & was away for a whole day - this led to her

having a nurse who has been with her since she continued 6 wks at Brighton & somewhat improved - went home & again became much depressed & made several attempts at escape - (there is no family friction) She has made several attempts at suicide - in March 04 walked into a pond & was up to her neck when rescued & tried to throw herself down stairs & procured paraffin from a grocer & took probably about $\frac{1}{2}$ oz - got her son to get her some oxalic acid - dissolved same in a tumbler but was prevented from drinking it & 3 weeks ago while the nurse was dusting the room, she tied a handkerchief round her throat tightly enough to make her face dusky -

She has been distinctly worse since a fall from a bicycle in Aug: 04.

She sleeps badly - refuses food - is very constipated & is under the delusion that her bones never act -

Has 3 children $3 \begin{matrix} \leq 15 \\ \leq 11 \end{matrix}$

Family life happy - is usually active & sociable - plays croquet well - & is a good walker

Condition on Admission

A. Physical

Gallery II
H: 5ft 1 1/4
W: 5ft 4

P: is slightly built & is very thin - her bones showing plainly through the skin - complexion high coloured & yellow - mucous mem: somewhat anæmic - Tongue somewhat furred & teeth indented chest moves poorly & cardiac sounds are toneless but present no PS of disease - Pulse 80. abdomen shows constipation (aperient given) & she complains of pain along the colon -

she complains of flatulence & a marked feeling of distension. Slight ^{anal} rectal prolapse. Knee jerks very brisk - slight ankle clonus. Plantar & other reflexes: reflexes normal in character but all very brisk - some cranial irritability -

Eyes pupils equal - somewhat dilated & react very readily to Aq. C. skin stimⁿ Menopause about a year ago -

B. mental.

She is markedly depressed, says that she "feels fit for nothing" - she is unoccupied & is restless, aimlessly roaming about the room & gallery twisting her hands & rubbing her hair - She talks coherently but only on herself, her depression & her own feelings - She has a delusion that she is "absolutely full up", that she has had absolute constipation for many days &c &c - She admits attempting suicide by many ways & regrets that she was not allowed to be successful in her attempts - No hallucinations - She is troublesome about food, declaring that all food "stays in her chest" as there is no passage for it - She sleeps fairly but wakes up early in the morning -

Nov: 17.

She continues much the same but is now taking food, though unwillingly, fairly well - the constipation is easily treated but she retains her delusion about it R.C.D. -

Nov: 25 -

She is looking better & is much less anaemic -

suicidal caution

- 3 she is beginning to take a little interest in topics other than the condition of her bowels. the constipation is still somewhat troublesome RCB
- Dec. 13. Still depressed + melancholy. She roams unless about as a rule will not occupy herself. She still imagines that she suffers from the most obstinate constipation. She is in bed today with T. slightly raised + cold in her head. N.B.P.
- Dec. 22. Not any improvement in physical condition - Very depressed and delirious mentally. She persists that she suffers from extreme constipation although her bowels are fairly regular; she declares she will never get well. But does not talk of or attempt suicide to improve. Mental + physical condition remain unchanged. N.B.P.
- Dec. 29
1965 Jan 3
5 st 4 1/2 Patient is still very depressed and still has delusions about suffering from extreme constipation. Her physical condition is less good - (losing weight) 5/11/65
She occupies herself fairly well. S.H.P.
- Feb. 9. There is no improvement mentally or physically. She is very depressed and delirious - alleging extreme constipation and desiring to abstain from all food - She does suffer from a mild amount of constipation, which is yielding to treatment - She is at present taking Maltine and Parmon with Schacht's Lycopodium 3T at meals. S.H.P.
- March 23
5 st 11 1/2 Patient is now steadily gaining weight - with the bodily, there is also mental improvement. She is less depressed, has been for weeks with a nurse and enjoyed them. She is less troublesome about food and does not now implore leave to have none for a few days as she used to - The constipation still requires treatment. S.H.P.
- April 22
5 st 10 The improvement continues - patient is more uniformly occupied and interested in her surroundings, still very quiet - tending to sit apart from others and

~~Caution removed~~
April 19.

answering questions in a low tone. She is looking forward to going home and eager to be with her boys. She now takes food fairly well and her bowels are fairly regular, aided by a little Cascara (Eosin. 37) every second night. She admits the physical improvement now (which she would not do before) and has no longer any desire to commit suicide. S.H.P.

May 3. 1905
Set 11½

Patient was today discharged - recovered". She was examined before leaving and found to be free from any physical signs of disease also from marks and bruises. S.H.P.

Discharged

2801. Charlotte Louisa Willis - married
 Ad^d Nov: 25.04 aged 50. of no occupation - Ch: of Eng:
 RD " 27.02 Pres: address Tynham. Bourne-mouth
 Cind. " 26.04 6th attack of about 2 years' duration
 Transfer. age on 1st attack 38. not E or S but violent
 see case book XV. p: 77.

Pres: Hist: Was discharged transferred to private care
 March 22.04. did not do well there & so
 went to Ticehurst whence she was transferred
 here.

Family Hist: Uncle insane

Condition on Admission

A. Physical

Gallery VII PR P. is an immensely stout & bulky woman
 H^c: 5ft: 3 $\frac{1}{4}$ of unwieldy bulk & girth, with enormous
 W^c rolls of fat over her whole body -
 Eyes grey - pupils equal & react to L.A. & to
 skin stimulation - conjunctivae yellowish -
 slight conjunctivitis of R. eye - complexion
 coarse & sallow - mucous memb: of good colour
 Tongue slightly furred - Teeth - is edentulous
 but wears well fitting artificial dentures -
 chest moves fairly well - the breath sounds
 owing to the thickness of the walls are not
 easily heard - ^{the} cardiac sounds are muffled
 there is a slight irregularity in force &
 rhythm - Pulse 80 -
 Kneejerk & all superficial & deep reflexes
 are difficult to elicit on account of the
 enormous deposit of fat - & the mechanical
 difficulties thereby introduced -
 slight superficial varicose veins -
 Liver a little + -

Grating of left knee on movement -
 some constipation -
 Dyspnoea on slight exertion - & it is
 practically impossible for her to take
 exercise -

B - mental - Mania -

She can enter into conversation on ordinary
 topics & usually talks coherently - she
 shows some impairment of memory &
 there is some mental confusion -

She is easily upset by trifles & then
 becomes loud & abusive & almost inco-
 herent. She has vague delusions of the
 death of her husband & sons while allowing
 that she gets frequent letters from them though
 she is doubtful if they really come from
 them. She has very marked hallucinations
 of hearing - the fire irons, canary birds,
 wheels of her carriage &c all "talk to her" & she
 tells freely what they say - At times she
 is resistant & is apt to be impulsively violent -
 She takes food well but her "table manners"
 are very bad - & she takes up meat &c in her
 hands & bites off portions of it - Sleeps fairly

Dec: 3. The auditory hallucinations are very marked
 every object around her "talking to her" - She
 is somewhat resistant at times RCB -

Dec: 6. Yesterday evening she was very violent,
 several times striking her nurse. RCB

Dec: 13. Very noisy, excited, destructive & resistive. Her
 conversation is rapid & disconnected almost incoherent
 at times. thought delusions & auditory hallucinations.

- Occasionally wet & dirty in her habits. M.B.D.
- Dec. 20th Quieter since last note - still confused, noisy & talks incoherently in speech. Occasionally faulty in her habits. M.B.D.
- Dec. 24th Very noisy & violent. This morning flung a mug at nurse's face & severely lacerated it. She talks incoherently & confusedly. Resistant & obstinate. Faulty in her habits. Sleeps well on the whole & takes her food. M.B.D.
- Jan. 3. 1905. Patient is very noisy and violent. Yesterday she refused to take food and was fed today by oesophageal tube - Habits faulty. Very noisy at night. S.H.P.
- Jan. 9. 1905. Patient taking food naturally today.
- Jan. 18. Patient very noisy and violent: had again to be tube fed. S.H.P.
- Feb. 7. She continues unaltered - she requires occasionally to be tube fed - She requires ^{Veronal (P.I.)} Veronal (P.I.) at night S.H.P.
- Impossible
March 10
Impossible She is still in Gallery V, usually spending some hours out of bed daily, occasionally sitting outside. She is at times very noisy, shouting and singing and occasionally violent, tearing her clothes and throwing dishes and food about the room. Her habits are faulty. She is taking food better and has not required tube feeding for some weeks. Her physical health is fairly good, but she has been sick frequently lately. She invariably requires a hypnotic. (Veronal (P.I.)) at night. S.H.P.
- April 22. Patient has not now required a hypnotic for some weeks and is now very noisy and not violent. She is taking her food well and sleeping well and there has been very little sickness lately. S.H.P.
- April 29. Patient was today discharged "recovered" going to Lichfield. She was examined before leaving and found to present no signs

of physical disease and free from marks & blemishes

Discharged.

2803

Rosetta Miriam Phillips

Ad^d: Nov: 30.04 single - aged 30 - "Ch of Eng."
 RD. " " " Prev: address Kingsgate - Brondesbury.
 Cir & Rec: 1 " 4th attack of 3 days' duration -

1st atty: supposed cause: unknown - not E.S. or B.
 Singing crying & spitting about the room
 & walls. rambling at times more or less
 incoherently; very noisy & irritable: the
 early signs of a similar attack in 1903/1902
 Attempted several times to get out of the
 window suddenly.

Nov: 30.04.

(signed) P. L. Baker
 of Sunnybank - Short up
 Hill NW.2nd " corroborates

Nov: 30.04

(signed) S G Falce
 of 1 Cricklewood Villas NW

Fam: Hist: Brother Miriam - here as P.F. Ap: 00 to Aug 00.

Prev: Hist:

Carditeri on Admission A. Physical

Gallery 5

H^cW^c

She is a stout well developed girl of Jewish type -
 with small brownish eyes & dark abundant
 hair - Pupils equal & react to A & to skin
 stimulation - Face flushed & eyes suffused
 Tongue furred - breath offensive - Teeth
 bad -

Chest moves well & presents no P.S. of disease

Pulse 96 - regular -

Kneejerk brisk - plantar & other super. reflexes

present & normal.

marked constipation - colon loaded.

B. mental mania -

P.C. was exceedingly excited on admission -
 & had to be carried to the gallery by 6 nurses -
 shouting kicking & struggling -

This morning she is excited & noisy -
 gesticulating & shouting more or less incoherently -
 she is very emotional, alternately
 weeping & laughing without cause. She
 will not keep on any clothing & is destructive
 & violent - Vague hallucinations of hearing

suicidal content

She makes remarks for the window & talks
 of "wanting to kill herself". Though it
 seems to be only with theatrical effect. She
 has however been put on a suicidal caution

Dec: 2.

She is considerably quieter & less excited - the
 aperient given has acted well - she can now
 talk fairly coherently though she is boisterous
 & hilarious & her conversation is freely interlarded
 with slang. She has been dressed & up for a few
 hours this afternoon. Taking food well R.C.D

Dec. 13th

Rather quieter today. But throughout the week she
 has been noisy, excited, violent to those around her,
 & destructive. Very delusional, says her next door
 neighbour has been shooting at her during the
 night. Faulty in her habits at times.

Dec. 21.

Exceedingly noisy, excited, obstinate & resistive. She suffers from
 many delusions & hallucinations both auditory & visual. W.S.D

Dec. 29.

Mental condition much the same. Very noisy, excited & inclined

- to be violent. Physical condition good. (M.S.D.)
- Jan. 3. 1905 Patient still very noisy & excited and at times violent. Physical condition good. S.H.P.
- ~~Jan. 22.~~ Suicidal caution removed. S.H.P.
- ~~Feb. 22~~ She is no longer noisy excited or violent. She is
9st. 12. cheerful, buoyant, keen, well occupied, perfectly amenable to rules. The delusions and hallucinations seem to have gone. S.H.P.
- March 13. She is now in Gallery No I, adding greatly
10st. 4. to the general enjoyment by her skilful playing on the violin, constantly occupied and in good physical health. S.H.P.
- April 4 Patient went today "on trial" S.H.P.
- May 3 1905 Patient was today discharged "recovered" from trial.

Discharged.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

2804

Ad. Dec: 3.04

RO " " "

Cin L. 5.

Ellen Viner Wheeler Allen.

widow - aged 40 - of no occupation.

Ch: of Eng: - Pres: address 7 Dartmouth

Rd. N.W. 1st attack of 5 weeks duration:

cause: alcohol - stated not to be E but S & D.

1st certif:

Very excitable & flushed, speaking very loudly & incoherently: weeping & suggesting suicide intervals of depression & melancholia, asking for a dose of poison - (Com^d) has threatened to poison herself; threatens to use a knife on the servants, is said to be very noisy, banging doors & shouting.

Dec: 2.04

(signed) P. L. Blaker
of Sunnybank - Stroud Cuphill2nd "

corroboration

Dec: 2.04.

(signed) S. G. Felce
of 1 Crecklewood Villas^{NW}Pres: History
(fr: brother)

3rd years ago - 2 children - both dead
Husband died 4 years ago, since which
went she has lived with her parents - she has
frequently given way to drink, becoming
noisy & excited - troublesome in the house,
upsetting parents & invalid sister -

Spring 04. operation for fistula - successful -
afterwards went for 3 months to Smalley's
Hydropathic - unimproved -

Last 3 weeks has been noisy incoherent
neglectful of her person - & has developed a
marked suicidal tendency, smothering up linens
& attempting to throw herself from a window
sleeping very badly - Halluc^{ns} apparently
not present -

Condition on AdmissionA Physical

Gallery III

H.C.

W.C.

P.C. is well developed & is well nourished -
Hair dark. Eyes brown - pupils equal &
 react to L.A. & to skin stimuli? - conjunctivae
 yellow & somewhat bloodshot. Tongue
 furred - breath offensive - Face flushed -
 Speech somewhat thick & indistinct.
 Gait unsteady - & she turns with difficulty
 Slight foot drop - 1
 Knee jerks dull - plantar & other superficial
 reflexes present & normal.

Slight tenderness of nerve trunks.
 Chest marks well & presents no P's of
 disease - Pulse 80 - regular -

marked constipation

Small bruise on right elbow.
 Slight superficial varicose veins of
 both legs -

Urine 1027 - ac: turbid with urates -

P.C. states she had 5 haemorrhoids removed
 in April 04.

B.

B. Mental

When admitted, she talked thickly &
 indistinctly & then showed great mental
 confusion & loss of memory -

next morning after an aperient had acted &
 the evident effects of alcohol had passed off -
 she could enter into conversation -

She is emotional & apprehensive - shows loss
 of memory & some mental confusion -

She shows no delusions but her conversation is rambling & disconnected
no hallucinations ~~obs~~ elicited -

suicidal content

She admits watching up knives at home with intent to commit suicide but now denies the wish - Eats badly & sleeps badly she speaks of falling about in a fit (epileptic? drink) but this is denied by the brother -

Dec: 6. Last evening she suddenly had an epileptic fit -

Dec. 13. Conversation rambling + disconnected - no delusions. She eats well + sleeps well. She has not had a "fit" since that of Dec. 6th

Dec. 21st Mental + physical condition unchanged. No more fits. M.D. 271
Patient was admitted on Dec. 5th on summary reception order, which was rejected by Commissioners and readmitted on Dec. 12th in ordinary way. M.D.

Jan. 3. 1906 Mental and physical conditions unchanged. No recurrence of fits. S.H.P.

7th 18
8th 8 1/2
Jan. 20 - Patient visited today by her brother - heard of the serious illness of her sister without displaying the slightest interest -

Feb. 15 There is no mental change. She is rambling and disconnected in conversation, very lazy and cannot be induced to occupy herself. She still complains of pains in the limbs and there is pain from muscular pressure. She eats and sleeps well. S.H.P.

March 17 Patient is steadily increasing in weight as she cannot be induced to take exercise, or in fact do anything but lounge on a sofa. She is somewhat pedantic in conversation, complaining that her rheumatic pains (neuritis) can never

- be cured here. The place is too draughty etc. etc.
 She is in good physical health - rather hypochondriacal - S.H.P.
 April 22 Patient is still very lazy, disconnected in conversation
 but slightly better occupied and taking more exercise
 Her weight increases steadily. S.H.P.
 9st. 10 1/2
 April 28 Suicidal caution removed. S.H.P.
 May 30 Patient continues to be absolutely lazy, selfish
 and hypochondriacal, constantly worrying over
 fancied ills. Her conversation is still disconnected
 and her memory for recent events impaired. S.H.P.
 9st. 10 1/2
 Aug. 13 Patient is mentally unchanged - physically continues
 to gain weight. S.H.P.
 9st. 13 1/2
 Nov 27 Patient is now in Galley III. lazy, selfish
 and hypochondriacal. S.H.P.
 1906 Feb. 22 Patient continues hypochondriacal - complaining
 of rashes all over her body, alleging that she is
 hardly fit to go up and down stairs - (really in
 good physical health) very lazy and selfish - S.H.P.
 9st. 13 1/2
 May 12 Patient continues as described in last note - S.H.P.
 11 Aug Patient still lazy and hypochondriacal. very self
 absorbed. She has no active delusions - Her
 physical health is good. S.H.P.
 Nov 20 Patient very lazy and self absorbed - always
 complaining of sore throat or vague pains
 but in fair physical health. S.H.P.
 1907 Feb. 23 There is no mental change - some chronic pharyngitis. S.H.P.
 May 22 Patient continues lazy and mildly hypochondriacal - wholly
 self absorbed. She is very anxious to leave as she thinks
 she might marry again. S.H.P.
 Aug 26 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.
 Oct. 4 Patient was discharged today recovered S.H.P.

Discharged.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

Edith Hilda Scaife.

Ad^d Dec 7. 04 Age 38, married, Actress, Ch of
R.O. Eng, late of 33 Commercial Rd, Pick-
-ham, 1st attack of 7 mos
duration, Post E or D, has threatened

1st Cert ^{I not under treatment before.}
^{suppressed & covered. Anxiety from Theatrical world}
She told me that she had come to
Pickham to be near a certain clergy-
-man whom she considers to be her
husband, that she has written in
affectionate terms to him although
he had made no response and that
she would have to have a child by
him. She acknowledged that she
had burnt her wedding ring and
said she did not mean to return to
her husband or children. She said
she thought the whole world knew
her history and that she frequently
had very strong relations given
to her.

Dec 7-1904 R Percy Smith
30 Queen Ann St - W

2nd Cert.

On Admission.Gallery 1. Physical.

74. 5 ft. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ Strongly built woman, well developed and well nourished, healthy complexion, eyes gray, pupils equal and react normally, tongue clean, hair cut short, dark but turning gray, teeth good, heart & lungs present no physical signs of disease, pulse good, mucous membranes normal.

Mental.

She is in a buoyant state, very talkative and makes her presence felt. She talks unreservedly about her

own private affairs ~~but~~ while so doing she often laughs and treats lightly matters of importance. She says that it is impossible for her to live any longer with her husband, that her character and his are quite incompatible, that she feels a disgust for him on account of his actions which however she admits he has committed quite unconsciously and do not reflect any discredit on him, she does not appear to be able to state definitely what those actions are; she says that her affections are now placed on another man whose personality has a great influence over her and who inspired her with a "revelation of the truth" the first time they met. She admits that her affection may not be reciprocated but she does not appear to consider that this is a matter of importance. P.T.

Dec. 18. ⁵ Condition much the same. She is slightly excited & in the conversation, which is uncontrolled & colored with emotional & religious ideas. She has a distinct delusion that, before admission, her Bible which was by her bedside was marked during the night by an unseen agent. This she takes as a sign from above.

Dec. 21. Apparently there is slight improvement. She talks much more rationally & appears to have more modesty with regard to certain confessions appertaining to her past life. She becomes excited when talking about religious affairs & still persists that she has had "revelations" & that her prayer-book has been marked by unseen agents.

physically her health is good. Mrs. D.

Dec. 29. Physically health good. Eats & sleeps well. Her conversation is more rational. But she still declares that she intends to divorce her husband, in order to marry this quackman with whom she is in love. She appears to have lost all natural affection for husband, children & relatives. Mrs. D.

Jan. 5. Physically her health is excellent. Her conversation is more

13th. 4. restrained but she shows absolute indifference S.H.P.
for all relatives — Catamnia regalis.

Feb. 22

13th. 4½

She now converses very rationally and avoids the topics on which she used formerly to debate. Her manner is occasionally rather "staged" but she is pleasant, sociable, well occupied taking part freely in all the interests and amusements of the hospital. Though she will not speak of her delusions or hallucinations she has lately written an account of her "experiences" to the medical superintendent in which she relates her belief that a great career is awaiting her, her endeavours to form a syndicate to raise £10,000 to advance her professional career, her dislike for her husband and detestation to another man. Her religious experiences - the marking of her Bible by unseen agents, her magnetic powers, etc. etc. - From this document of 125 pages the following extracts are taken —

Religious experiences "The electric light cross which hung on the side of my ward robe facing me (on the back of which were verses) was laughing with the verses ^{pronouncing} ~~reading~~ me. I thought this was very odd as I had hung the cross myself and did not think that anybody could have touched it."

turned it round taking the loop off the rail to make it go straight but when I laid down again the verses were there."

'Just before I went to sleep I distinctly felt the mattress move up on my right side just where the Bible was like little pulses - I wasn't in the least frightened but slept well till the morning. On waking I felt for my Bible and to my great surprise found the page marked.'

Magnetic influence "So I have remarked before the fact that the King was to be there had been drilled into my ears so much I began to feel he must be there to see me in something of the sort. I was quite ready to fall into this supposition and at the end of the performance I turned & looked at the King. It seemed to me as if he looked up for a moment but whether he saw me or not - quite safe."

"I believed I could do great things in music & acting. I was beginning to think to think that perhaps I had some magnetic force in me" - then follows an account of how she misled a friend to perform some trifling action -

"I walked back to the vicarage with the vicar. I couldn't explain my feelings. I only knew I must be comforted & helped by him that I needed him & I had to throw myself into his arms & to kiss him" -

March 24
13st. 6

Patient has now completed the résumé of her life since 1904 - She still adheres to her desire for divorce from her husband and justifies the burning of her wedding ring and her love for this clergyman. S.M.P.

April 23
13st. 6

There is no mental change. Her physical health is very good. S.M.P.

May 30.

There is no change in patient's feelings re

- 13st. 7 divorce and remarriage. Her belief in the career and her induces her to spend hours in practice of singing with the result that her voice is overstrained. Her manner is at times childishly excited. S.H.P.
- Aug. 31 There is no mental change to record. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- 12st. 11/2
- Nov. 27 Patient had an interview with the clergyman to whom she believes herself devoted, in which he advised her that there was no foundation for her beliefs. She persists that he has urged her to become "flirt of his flirt" but says she is now done with him, as he has abused her confidence. She has begun singing again, and is again attending patients' dances. S.H.P.
- 1906
- Feb. 6 Patient went today "on trial" S.H.P.
- March 20 Patient was today discharged "recovered" from trial

Discharged. S.H.P.

Payne, Emily Rachel, widow, aged 58,

Continued from page 236.

- Sept. 14th - Physical health fair, mental conditions shows no change. S.M.J.
- Dec. 30th - Patient is unsociable, irritable, has delusions of persecution, is neat & clean in person & habits. General health fair. S.M.J.
- 1913 - March 28th - Marked delusions of persecution, pt. seldom addresses anyone except to abuse them. Spends ^{nearly} all her time in her own room & is very unsociable. General health good. S.M.J.
- June 30th - Very deluded & irritable, unsociable. in good physical health. S.M.J.

continued in Case Book A. page 423.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

Georgiana Harriet Reynolds.

Ad. Dec. 14. 1904.

First Certificate.

Age. 58. Single. no occupation. C. E. Previous address. 4. Bellevue Gardens. Brighton. Third attack duration 7 months. Has never been in as long before. She asserted that the church service was reversed & confused & that the Communion was not administered in a proper manner in the church which she attended this morning. N.B. There was nothing irregular in the service and it was not Communion Sunday. Patient was taciturn & silent.

Miss Grace Reynolds of 54 Horton Road. Home (sister of patient) informs me that patient has threatened to kill herself & attacked her so violently that she could with difficulty tear herself from her grasp. The same witness states that her sister has violently assaulted her sister 3 times in the past summer & made a fourth attack upon this sister (Miss Alice Mary Reynolds) a week ago, causing her nose to bleed & may only saved from further violence by the nurse Mrs Wetherpoon of 35. Stanley St. Margate. Signed. John Cavendish Molson.
1. Pavilion Buildings
Brighton.

Dec. 12. 1904.

Second Cert.

Second certificate corroborates.

Signed. J. W. Pugh.

45. Upper Rock Gardens.
Brighton

11. December. 1904.

Previous History.

Twenty four years ago patient became delusional & had an attack of melancholia. Twelve years ago patient was excited & violent for some weeks. No serious illness. Is said to have a uterine fibroid. Since Jan. 1904 when she had an

Copy

16 - 265
A. - 426

HOLLOWAY SANATORIUM, VIRGINIA WATER.

NOTICE OF DEATH.

Date of Reception Order, the 13th day of December 1904

I hereby give you Notice, That Georgiana Harriet Reynolds

a private patient, received into this Hospital, on the 14th

day of December 1904, DIED therein on the ~~14th~~ 16th

day of January 1927.

Signed W. J. Dorn

Medical Officer.

Dated the 17th day of January 1927.

To the _____

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT.

Name - Georgiana Harriet Reynolds
 Sex and Age - F. 80. Married, single, or widowed. Single.
 Profession or occupation - no occupation.

Usual residence (postal address) before admission. [If the patient has been transferred from another Institution (including Workhouses, &c.), the place of residence before admission to the first Institution should be given.]
 4 Bellevue Gardens,
 Brighton.

Cause of Death.	Duration of Disease from onset			
	Years	Cal'dar Months	Days	Hours
† i.e., the disease which initiated the train of events leading to death, and not a mere secondary, contributory, or immediate cause, or a terminal condition or mode of death. Primary † (1.) Senile Decay				
‡ A terminal condition or mode of death should not be entered as a secondary (or contributory) cause. Secondary ‡ (2.) Myocardial Degeneration (Contributory)				Some years.

Whether or not ascertained by post-mortem examination - no.

Time and any unusual circumstances attending the death; also a description of any injuries known to exist at time of death or found subsequently on body of deceased, or a statement that there were none - 9.10 p.m. No unusual circumstances. No injuries.

Names and description of persons present at the death - Nurse Ivy Emilie Fox
Nurse Agnes Esther Collier

Whether or not mechanical restraint was applied to deceased within seven days previously to death, with its character and duration if so applied - no.

I hereby certify that the particulars contained in the above statement are true.

Signed W. J. Dorn

Medical Officer.

HOLLOWAY PATENT, VIRGINIA WATER

NOTICE OF DEATH

State of Virginia, County of...
I, the undersigned, Clerk of the Court of the County of...
do hereby certify that on the... day of... 19...
at... in the County of... State of Virginia,
died...
Witness my hand and the seal of the Court at...
this... day of... 19...

STATEMENT CONCERNING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT

I, the undersigned, being a duly qualified medical practitioner,
do hereby certify that...
Witness my hand and seal at...
this... day of... 19...

No.	Name	Age	Sex	Color	Profession	Religion	Marital Status	Place of Birth	Place of Residence	Time of Admission	Time of Discharge	Diagnosis	Treatment	Remarks

Witness my hand and seal at...
this... day of... 19...

Signature of...
Date...

Family History

attack of Influenza she has been getting steadily worse. Father died of Heart Disease - & suffered from Melancholia two years before his death. Mother died of phthisis. One great-niece insane. Two uncles died of phthisis. Mother's first cousin now in Cotton Hill asylum.

Phys. Condition

Dec. 15. 09

Pt is poorly nourished. & ^{anemic} thin. Tongue moist & tremulous. Forces normal. Left Breast has been removed by operation. Heart. Cardiac Dulness normal. Apex beat in 5th space, about 3 inches from left sternal border. Pounds are normal. Pulse regular. low tension, 90 per. min. Limp. Breathing somewhat harsh over left apex. no adventitious sounds. Abdomen nil.

Mental StateSuicidal Tendency

Pt is dull & inclined to be resistive - She resists being examined. Her conversation is rambling to a slight degree. It is difficult to discover any fixed delusion. She has hallucinations (auditory). Memory good. She is clean in her habits. She has shown no suicidal tendency since admission. (M.D.)

Dec. 22.

Galley III

Anxious & obstinate about taking her food. She has during the past few days been talking incessantly to herself - She has hallucinations of voices. There is distinct mental confusion. (M.D.)

Dec. 24

Quite badly. Sleeps 4-5 hours at long night. Constantly talks to herself and suffers from hallucinations of hearing. She is at times very obstinate and resistive. Urine Sp. gr. 1020. acid. no albumen. no sugar. phosphates present. (M.D.)

Jan. 3.

St. 79. 12 1/2

3 ft 2

Patient is still resistive and suffers from hallucinations of hearing. She is eating and sleeping somewhat better. 5.17.09

Jan. 10

Hallucinations of hearing less vivid - Patient less resistive. She occupies herself fairly well talks to herself more or less constantly. 5.17.09

Jan. 17

Patient's hallucinations are not so constantly present; there is also less mental confusion

Her physical health is improving. (M.D.)

Jan. 25

Patient talks constantly to herself, but is quite coherent in conversation. Her physical health is

- improving - the anaemia yielding to treatment.
- Feb. 13
7st. 9. Patient was more depressed yesterday and refused to take food or medicine alleging an internal chill of which there was no evidence. She has been talking more constantly to herself for the past week and admits that this is in answer to ^{S. H. P.} voices.
- Feb. 15. She is now taking food and is less depressed but still talking constantly in answer to ^{S. H. P.} voices.
- March 6
7st. 4½ Patient has been steadily losing weight since admittance. An examination of the chest (the ^{left} mamma with Pectorals has been excised - date 1900. showed a freely movable scar, no palpable glands in axilla or supraclavicularly, but a small nodule the size of a large pea, non-adherent to skin or deeper structures, freely movable, is present about 1 1/2 in below the lower end of the scar -
- The loss of weight is probably due partly to the fact that it is difficult to induce her to eat sufficient quantity of food and she is now taking Pharmor 3T thrice daily. S.H.P.
- April 5
7st. 5½ Patient has been very restless and talkative lately - practically never silent and very noisy at night also rude and insulting to the other ladies in the gallery. Her physical health is improving. S.H.P.
- May 17th 30
7st. 8½ Patient varies much, at times she is pleasant and cheerful again depressed, insulting to the other ladies and talking much to herself. At such times she is very sleepless. The nodule in the chest remains stationary in size and patient is now steadily gaining weight. S.H.P.
- June 12. Patient is now the whole more constantly excited than she has been - talking constantly to herself making rude remarks about those present her. She is also restless and noisy at

Suicidal caution
removed May 17th 30
7st. 8½

right. She was today sent to it for some time. She has constant auditory and visual hallucinations. She sees marked men in the grounds, sees hear insistent voices - has many delusions of suspicion e.g. that her bank account is being overdrawn by the medical officers. S.H.P.

Aug. 13 Patient now in Gallery II. Very frequently excited and somewhat noisy but quieter than in June and with delusions and hallucinations less marked. S.H.P.

Oct. 26 Patient went today to Home Villa. S.H.P.

1906 March 30 Patient returned today from Home Villa in good physical health, quiet & pleasant, still however talking to herself. S.H.P.

April 27 Patient has slight oedema of the right foot not extending up the leg. The heart's action is good, nothing abnormal can be detected in the abdomen. There are no enlarged glands in the groin. Mentally patient is better occupied, less suspicious, more agreeable & less hallucinatory (appears to have no visual hallucinations) than she has been hitherto. S.H.P.

May 24 Oedema of right foot now gone. S.

31 Aug. Patient is at times suspicious and disagreeable with delusions of identity. She has constant auditory hallucinations and is always talking to herself. She went yesterday to Home Villa. S.H.P.

Dec. 6 Patient returned today from Home Villa in good physical health. S.H.P.

1907 Feb. 20 Patient continues to have many auditory hallucinations but is less irritable and in better physical health. S.H.P.

April 26 Patient went today to Home Villa. S.H.P.

June 14 Patient returned from Home Villa, in good physical health. Less irritable but still with constant auditory hallucinations. S.H.P.

- Aug. 26 Patient still has fairly constant auditory hallucinations - is constantly talking to herself - is much less irritable but occasionally is somewhat abusive. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- Nov. 12 Patient is at times excited and abusive. She always talks much to herself and has more or less constant auditory hallucinations. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- 1908 Feb. 21 Patient continues to have more or less constant auditory hallucinations - is at times excited and abusive. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- May 9 Patient continues uncertain - at times very irritable and abusive - Has constant auditory hallucinations - S.H.P.
- May 18 Went to Torre Villa. S.H.P.
- Aug. 5 Patient returned from Torre Villa July 1 in good physical health. She continues to have auditory hallucinations talks constantly to herself and is at times very irritable - S.H.P.
- Nov 30: Patient continues irritable and uncertain in temper. Auditory hallucinations persist. M.S.P.
- 1909 Feb 25 Patient is variable at times irritable
 Wt 8 1/2 lb. & abusive. Auditory hallucinations persist as above, constantly to be heard talking to herself. Bodily health is good. M.S.P.
- May 12¹⁵ Patient continues uncertain. At times
 Wt 8 1/2 lb. abusive and violent - constantly under the influence of auditory hallucinations.
 Is in good physical health. M.S.P.
- June 8¹¹ Left today for Torre Villa
- July 30¹⁴ Returned today from Torre Villa. in very
 Wt. 8 1/2 lb. good physical health. Senses unimpaired at present. but auditory hallucinations persist. S.P.

- Nov. 10th. Patient continues quiet unexcitable & polite
 but 9st. 4 1/2 lb. Auditory hallucinations present. Patient sometimes
 talks all thro' the night. Has not been violent
 for some time. Physical health fairly good. S.B.
- 1910
- Feb. 10th. Patient remains quiet & phlegmatic on the whole.
 but constantly under the influence of auditory
 but 8st. 7 1/2 lb. hallucinations. Violent occasionally.
 Is in good physical health. S.B.
- May 19th. There is no mental change. Physical
 but 8st. 3 1/2 lb. health fairly good. S.B.
- June 9th. Patient went to Hore Villa S.B.
- Sept. 8th. Returned today from Hore Villa
- Dec. 12th. Patient is uncertain & continually under
 but 7st. 11 1/2 lb. the influence of auditory hallucinations. - Seemingly
 inimitable & abusive. Worry & despair.
 Physical health fairly good but is then maniacal.
- March 13th. Patient is quiet at present - but talks a
 but 8st. 1 1/2 lb. good deal & wholly is much excited.
 Auditory hallucinations persist very much.
 Physical health fairly good. S.B.
- June 9th. Patient has been more noisy lately especially
 but 7st. 10 1/2 lb. at night. Talking wholly a great deal.
 Auditory hallucinations continue. At times
 gets irritable & abusive. Physical health
 fair. but looks then maniacal. S.B.
- July 27th. Patient went today to Hore Villa. S.B.
- Oct 27th. Returned today from Hore Villa S.B.
- Dec. 16th. Patient is quiet at present & well occupied
 Auditory hallucinations continue very
 much. Physical health fairly good but
 continues to be very maniacal. S.B.
- March 12th. Patient has had chilblains & cracks on fingers,
 otherwise in ^{fair} good health. Quiet, occupied. (S.M.)
- June 20th. Patient went to Camp Bournemouth to-day
 but 19th. (S.M.)

Admitted Dec. 26th 1904.

Margaret Georgina Haydon.

Female, aged 56 years. Single. No occupation. Post-entert, non-conformist. Address 18, Pembroke Pth Clifton. Second attack - duration three months. Cause strain & worried & overwork, due to constant nursing of sick mother & money troubles. Also heredity. Suicidal.

1st Certificate.

Margaret Georgina Haydon is suffering from melancholia. Tells me she is bringing financial ruin on her family. (which is not the case to us). That her soul is dead, that she has no will, no desires, no interests in life & that the sooner death comes the better. mutters inaudibly often, and occasionally moans and ejaculates "thy God what shall I do". At Burlington House, Pembroke Pth Clifton ~~the~~ Mr. Long attendant on Mrs. Haydon tells me that Margaret Georgina Haydon is very apathetic & depressed & takes no interest in anything. That on two occasions she has secured lengths of tape & made half-hearted attempts at cutting her neck.

Signed. Frederick S. J. Bullen.

12, Pembroke Pth Clifton Bristol

26th Dec. 1904.

2nd Certificate

Concordance the above.

Signed. Helen Beatrice Hanson.

The Bank House. Hornslow

Middlesex.

26th Dec. 1904.

Family History.

Mother alive suffers from Heart Disease. Father committed suicide depressed for some months before. One sister has had an attack of melancholia. Two aunts, one great-uncle & great-niece have been insane.

Personal History.

No serious illnesses except pneumonia when a child. Cause of present attack supposed to be over-work, strain, & worry while nursing sick mother. Fifteen years ago pt

had a similar attack ^{since} cause unknown.

pt is suicidal has twice attempted to strangle herself & once she tried to break her neck over the back of a chair and once to throw herself out of window. All the attempts may be described as feeble.

Condition on Admission Dec. 28th 1904

Phys. Well nourished & well-grown. Fair hair - blue eyes. florid complexion. Mucous membranes healthy & not anemic.
 Ht. 5ft 1 1/4
 Wt. 85 lb
 Tongue clean & moist. Gums normal.
 Chest. Insp. normal, vocal fremitus normal, heart sounds normal. Heart. H.C.D. 2nd ab, right border stern. A.B.
 St. Spine normal to nipple line. Points normal.

Pulse regular. 90. rather high. Tensioned. Urine. no abnormal constituents.

Abdomen nil. Reflexes very brisk. knee-jerk exaggerated.

Mental.

patient suffers from melancholia with delusions of unworthiness. She says her intense wickedness makes her miserable and depressed. Religion is a sham; nothing is worth living for and she would like to end her own life by destroying herself. She owns that she has never done anything particularly wrong & feels wicked & depressed for no reason.

Suicidal Caution

Jan. 3 1905 Patient is still very depressed - says that the future is certain ruin - does not occupy herself in any way - 5:15 P.

Jan. 10. Patient is occupying herself well and on the whole is less depressed, but says her life is a deception that she is acting a lie. She is eating and sleeping well. 5:15 P.

Jan. 17. Patient becomes very emotional when speaking of the causes of her depression (her unworthiness the financial troubles of her family) otherwise she is quiet and constantly occupied - 5:15 P.

Jan. 20. Patient is more self-absorbed and more inclined to speak constantly of her unworthiness and

15 Feb.
8st. 10.

unfitness for the future says she would like to end her life. Her physical health is good. Patient is constantly occupied - sews, knits, plays chess with the other patients and is anxious to be helpful, but does so, she says, feeling that the life here is a masquerade in which she is only playing a part, while the facts of her selfishness - the family poverty, her inability to ^{earn} her own livelihood, constantly fill her thoughts. Her facial expression is always one of deep worry and dejection. S.H.P.

March 17
(8st. 8½)

There is no mental change - she has lately had an attack of cold (now recovered from) which has slightly weakened her - S.H.P.

April 26.
8st. 10

Patient has quite recovered from her cold. She is as she has been since admission, well-occupied and helpful but her expression is invariably that of dejection and she has a curious habit of groaning audibly - She admits that now she has grown accustomed to life in the Sanatorium that she thinks less of her selfishness, inability to earn her livelihood, the family poverty, etc. but says these facts are all unchanged. S.H.P.

Incidental caution removed Jan 16.
May 30
8st. 10.

Patient is steadily improving. She says herself that she now feels her sins can be forgiven and that she is much less apprehensive about the future. Her expression is now bright & cheerful and she no longer groans audibly. She is now most anxious to return home. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.

June 12

The improvement above noted continues and patient is looking forward to going home and has ceased to express fears as to the future. S.H.P.

June 26 Patient was discharged today. Recovered
was examined before leaving, found to be in
good physical condition (breath-sounds clear at
bases) and free from marks and bruises.

Discharged.

S.H.P.

2814

Ellen Florence Pearson.

Adm^d. Dec 29. 1904. Age 46 - single - last Adm. Sup^t

R.O. Aug 1. 1904. P.O. Savings Bank - Ch of Eng -
 last residence Overdale, Whitefield,
 Manchester - 1st attack of 2 1/2 yrs
 duration - supposed cause
 Heredity - not E.S. or D.

1st Cert She is suffering from delusional
 insanity. She believes that a certain
 doctor now in Australia wishes
 to marry her and is prevented by
 friends. She says she has seen
 him recently in London, that she
 must go to Brisbane to prove whether
 he is there or not. She will not
 believe that he is married and she
 says Jrd communicates directly
 with her.

July 25. 1904. J. W. Savage.
 3 Henrietta St. W.

2nd Cert. Corroborates.

July 31. 1904. James Taylor
 49 Welbeck St. W.

Previous History.

for sister. She has been employed for 29 years
 in the P.O. Savings Bank and is said
 to have performed her work in a very
 satisfactory manner. She is said
 to be accomplished but of a nervous
 nature - she takes strong likes and
 dislikes to people and has usually
 entertained prejudices against mem-
 -bers of her own family. She appeared
 to be quite well until July 1902 when

she met a Dr. Bancroft and she formed the delusion that she was to marry him, that her mission in life was to help him and that this conduct was dictated to her by the voice of God. Since then she has frequently seen in sermons, newspapers, books etc. imaginary references to this supposed tie between herself & Dr. Bancroft. She was able, notwithstanding, to continue her work until March 1904. Since then she has been a patient at Moorcroft, Hellingdon and at Overdale, Whitefield. Cat reg.

Fam. Hist. Paternal uncle insane
Maternal Grandfather peculiar.

Her father died of Φ and also all his brothers and sisters.

Condition on Admission.

Gallery 1. Physical.

Ht. 5 ft 2 in Well developed and well nourished.

Hair becoming grey. Myopic. Eyes hazel, pupils equal and react normally. Complexion florid. Teeth fair. Tongue clean.

Mucous membranes natural.

Heart. a soft systolic murmur heard all over cardiac area but best at apex. Lungs, nothing abnormal discernible.

Knee joints normal.

Mental

She has the delusion that she has to marry a certain Dr. Bancroft whom she met in July 1902, that it is her mission in life to help him and that she was told this by the voice of God. She believes that since then she has seen many references to this imaginary union between herself and Dr. Bancroft in sermons, books, newspapers & magazines. She believes that her brother has recently been in England and that she has seen him which is not the case and she believes that the Postal Authority has systematically tampered with her letters. M.T.

- Jan. 6 1905 - No change in mental state. S.M.P.
- Jan. 13 - Patient persists ^{in belief} that her brother has been in England lately and did not visit her, also in delusions as to her union with Dr. Bancroft S.M.P.
- Her physical health is good.
- Jan. 20 - Patient continues unaltered. S.M.P.
- Jan. 27 - Patient cannot be induced to speak about her delusions - says she has explained the matter once (vide letter) and will not do so again. She is constantly occupied, practices, studies Greek and takes a great deal of exercise S.M.P.
- Feb. 17 - She has been more excited today than hitherto and declares that it has been revealed to her that her sister Jessie Barron is in danger. She has accordingly written to the King Est. 10.

- imploring him to do all in his power for her
sister. See annexed letter. S.H.P.
- March 17
8st. 12. Patient has ceased to worry over the supposed
danger to her sister and when visited lately by that
sister, urged her to confess, and at once left her
when she would not do so — She evidently
has a vague belief that if Dr. Bancroft is not
actually confined here, is at any rate in close
touch with the place as witnessed annexed
letter of 25th Feb. Various delusions of suspicion
also appear in this letter —
- April 25
8st. 11. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
Patient still believes that Dr. Bancroft is either
here or in daily communication with the N.S. and
writes to him daily care of Dr. Moore. She S.H.P.
also believes that in the most ordinary actions of
the nurse in charge of her gallery there is a symbolic
meaning and says she knows quite well what
she ^(the nurse) means but will not explain anything. S.H.P.
- May 24
8st. 10. Patient writes daily to "his most graceful Majesty
the King" She is now convinced that Dr. P.P.
and the King are for her the same and
that the King is the head in her vision
(see annexed letter) Her physical health is
good. S.H.P.
- June 12. There is no mental change — S.H.P.
8st. 9 1/2
- June 30 Patient went today to Stone Villa — S.H.P.
- Aug. 13 Patient returned from Stone Villa on Aug 11
in good physical health. Mentally unchanged. S.H.P.
- Nov. 27 Patient's delusions continue unchanged. Her
physical health is good but menstruation is now
very irregular. S.H.P.
- 1906
- Feb. 16 Patient was discharged today "relieved" going to
Barnwood House. She refused obstinately to

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be examined before leaving.

S. H. P.

Discharged.

2815

Beatrice MacLaren

Ad. Dec. 30 1904. age 41, single, of no occupation, Ch. of England

P. O. Nov. 4. 1904. Previous address, 19 Bourne Road West Folkestone

First attack about ^{these months} not P. S. D.1st certificate

Supposed cause ^{hereditary} that she had a haunted, angry look deepening her eyes fixed to the door. She told me people did not notice her as they had done, but were walking up and down waiting to catch her. on October 26 she told me she was followed by spies, that the whole world knew that she had signed a paper admitting immorality with her nephew - that every one was persecuting her, these being to my knowledge delusions

Nov. 3. 1904 (signed) Thomas Maddelein Smith

of Walmer

2nd certificate

corroborates

(signed)

W. F. Chambers
of FolkestonePrevious history.

(from sister)

Little to note. She has lived with a nephew for 8-10 years until he got married - since then she has lived alone - some three or four years.

She has had no serious illnesses - but has suffered from Psoriasis (with which a sister is also affected) - since her seventh year -

Fam. History

Diagn. insane
Father and mother and grandfathers and grandmothers
first cousins -

Condition on admission A. Physical -

Gallery VII

Ht. 5 ft 5 3/8

Wt. 165 lb 12.

She is well developed, well nourished, complexion
sallow with a tendency to eczematous dermatitis
mucous membranes healthy - Tongue clean but pale
not hemorrhagic - Teeth good Hair grey
Nothing abnormal discovered in heart or lungs
Pulse 80, regular - wall healthy.

Catamenia said to be very regular ²¹

Bowels somewhat constipated - digestion good
Knee jerks very active - Plantar & other superficial
reflexes present and normal - No ankle clonus
Eyes blue - pupils equal, ^{regular} react to L. A. The
skin stimulation -

No abnormalities of sensation

Special senses - sight hearing etc - good -

Patient has suffered from, and been
under treatment for Perianitis since her
seventh year - There are now two large patches
in right hypochondrium and epigastric region
dry scaly - smaller patches on chest-back
forearms and a very few on the legs -
There is marked seborrhoea of the scalp.

Urine acid sp. gr. 1025 no albumin or abnormal
constituents

B. Mental.

Subacute Melancholia

She has a depressed, worried look - She complains
that people (boys of Harrow especially)

have refused to bow to her and were not treating her as courteously as hitherto. She does not now appear to have delusions about her food (which she takes well). She complains of lapses of memory. She sleeps well and occupies herself with needlework occasionally.

- Jan. 6. 1905
VII Patient very depressed, bursting readily into tears. She complains bitterly that people are rude to her, will not enter into conversation etc. but appears now to have no delusions about her food. Seborea and Psoriasis being treated. Thyroid, 6, 1, d
Bry. ac. clasp
Saps. trichin
Lactic acid, 10 gr
S.H.P.
- Jan. 13. 1905 Patient's depression is more acute and she is inclined to dwell on the (alleged) ill treatment she received from nurses at poisoning of food etc. She has many delusions of suspicion. S.H.P.
- Jan. 20. 1905 Patient's depression is still very marked and the delusions of suspicion increase. She accuses the other patients of spitting at her. She is with difficulty induced to occupy herself. The Seborea capitis is improving. S.H.P.
- Jan. 27. Patient is slightly less depressed. The Psoriasis and Seborea capitis are much improved. S.H.P.
- Feb. 15
10st. 8½ Patient has constant fits of weeping over trifles, e.g. if she asked to put on a certain pair of shoes. She is still very suspicious of the actions and motives of all around her and very bitter against her relatives who have sent her to this hospital. She is usually unoccupied. She eats and sleeps well. S.H.P.
- March 17
10st. 8½ Patient is very variable, at times weeping over trifles, again fairly cheerful, joining in the

amusements of the Hospital. She still retains delusion that attempts were made to poison her at and says that her relatives have spread malicious reports about her - She has been better occupied of late and is in good physical health. There was last week a recrudescence of the Psoriasis which is now (at patient's special desire) being treated with a Chrysarobin paint -

S.H.R.

April 1
10st. 7 The Psoriasis shows marked improvement - Patient has been removed to Galley I and is on the whole certainly more cheerful and less frequently depressed.

S.H.R.

May 12
10st. 7 Patient has been gradually growing more depressed for the last two weeks, avoiding the society of the other ladies and seeking quiet corners. Today she appeared quite chilled in conversation, still and smiling awkwardly in reply to questions. On being questioned persistently she finally stated that the voice of God had forbidden her to reply to questions -

S.H.R.

June 12
10st. 3 Patient is less depressed and also less childish, answering questions reasonably though avoiding any conversation. She is again in the There is a slight recrudescence of the Psoriasis in the scapular regions

S.H.R.

July 24
9st. 11 Patient who has been refusing to eat or speak was yesterday sent to Galley III. She keeps her teeth clenched & makes cataleptic signs all day, apparently crosses herself when addressed and answers in monosyllables. She complains of pain in the left ear but refuses to allow it be examined.

S.H.R.

Aug. 13
9st. 2 1/2
188 Patient returned yesterday to Galley III. She makes fewer signs and will now answer pleasantly any remarks addressed to her and takes her food fairly well

2816

Hannah Eliza Routledge

Ad. Jan 1 1905 Single, age 22, Dressmaker, Ch. of England
 P.O. Jan. 1 1905 Previous address 92 Kings Road, Windsor
 C. in d. 2 Jan. 1905 First attacks of three days duration - Supposed
 cause worry - Not E. S. D.

1st certificate She talks incessantly and incoherently - says
 that she has found weakners and that she says
 that she has dreams of the devil and was very
 glad of it. Is inclined to be violent at times.
 Does not answer questions put to her but
 rambles off to other subjects.

Jan. 1. 1905 (signed) James Ward Froeb
 of Windsor

2nd certificate corroborates (signed) Wm Fairbank
 of New Windsor.

Pres. History

Prev. History

said to be no history of insanity

Condition on admission A Physical.

5
 Patient is slenderly built, well nourished - complexion
 flushed. Hair black. Eyes hazel. Skin moist -
 mucous membranes healthy. Teeth good. Tongue rather
 furred.

Heart and Lungs present no physical signs of
 disease - pulse rapid and rather feeble

Bowels constipated -

Catamenia - menstruating on admission

Reflexes. Organic normal - Knee jerks present
 superficial reflexes present and normal -

Pupils equal and regular - react to light
 and accommodation -

Urine acid 1022 no albumin or abnormal
 constituents

B. Mental Acute Mania

Patient is extremely restless, tossing about the bed
 She resists physical examination and has refused
 to take food since admission requiring to be
 fed by the oesophageal tube -

She talks incessantly and incoherently - of the
 devil sins etc. She does not answer
 questions put to her - Not faulty in habits

Jan. 6. 1905

V

There is no improvement in patient's condition. She is
 very restless, talks incessantly & has required to
 be tube fed since admission - Habits faulty still

- Jan. 8. 1905 Patient took food naturally today for the first time since admission.
- Jan. 13. 1905- Patient has been able to answer simple questions correctly for the last two days and is now taking food herself. S.H.P.
- Jan. 20- Patient has been up for the last two days. She is however very restless and destructive, tearing her clothes on every opportunity - She has required Sulphonal (gr. 25) nightly since admission S.H.P.
- Jan. 27. Patient is less restless, does not talk so constantly to herself, but is still very destructive of clothing and requires to be constantly watched. She answers simple questions correctly occasionally, but is usually quite incoherent. S.H.P.
- Feb. 3. Patient has scratched both legs very considerably and requires constant watching to prevent further mutilation. She is very destructive of clothing, restless incoherent and silly. S.H.P.
- March 6- Patient is still destructive, and if not prevented mutilates her arms and legs. She is usually incoherent but has conversed sensibly with relatives for a few minutes. She constantly requires to be washed dressed and fed and is frequently noisy at night, requiring a hypnotic. S.H.P.
- April 6 She is very destructive and on every opportunity tears her clothes or picks her hands or feet. Her habits are bad and she frequently masturbates. Her expression is absolutely fatuous and she is incapable of connected conversation.
- April 15 Patient was discharged today "relieved" S.H.P. examined before leaving and found today in good physical condition free from bumps. Discharged.

Discharged.

Beatrice MacLaren (284)

- Sept. 5. Patient very noisy & excited - now in Gall. 5 - S.P.P.
- Nov. 27 Patient again in Gall. III, very variable, occasionally well-occupied and fairly pleasant, again walking up and down the gallery, calling everyone details and refusing most of her food. When excited she has constant auditory hallucinations. She is very obstinate over treatment for her Psoriasis, absolutely refusing any local application. S.P.P.
- Feb. 22 Patient has been less excited of late, is fairly well-occupied, joins in games etc. She still makes a mystic sign on meeting anyone and evidently has constant auditory hallucinations. The Psoriasis is fairly quiescent at present. S.P.P.
- 105.
- May 12 Patient is now in Gall. III quiet, well-occupied and joining in all the hospital amusements. She still makes a sign on meeting anyone and talks loudly to herself (about men in the grounds) for hours after going to bed. She is in good physical health. S.P.P.
- 31 Aug. Patient again in Gall. III, very morose, making mystic signs and talking much to herself. She has been very noisy at night lately, screaming loudly as if repudiating some one, cursing the Medical Superintendent, talking of men lying in wait for her in the grounds etc. etc. The only treatment she will allow for her Psoriasis is washing with Saphur Soap. S.P.P.
- Nov. 26 Patient is less morose and better occupied but still has constant auditory hallucinations and frequently insists on being addressed as Mrs. Baden-Powell sup. MacLaren is not her name. S.P.P.
- 293
- 1907 Feb. 15. Patient went to Home Villa today S.P.P.

2819

Ad. Jan. 21. 1905

U. S. Jan. 21. 1905

Martha Georgina Isabella Cadell

Single, aged 46. Physician, Church of Scotland
 Previous address, 15 Salbot Road, Raynham,
 London - First attack of eighteen months
 duration not previously treated. Supposed
 cause 'heredity, over study and strain'
 epileptic (three fits) not suicidal or dangerous

1st certificate "She is in a state of acute mania, yelling
 and vociferating at the top of her voice
 alternately clutching at and assailing
 the two nurses and absolutely incapable
 of coherent conversation.

20th Jan. 1905 (Signed) J. Butcher Wood M.D.
 of Cavendish Square

2nd certificate

Previous History
 from her sister
 D. Grace Cadell.

Patient is said to have had three epileptic attacks
 first in the eighties and last about 18 yrs ago - unknown
 convulsions during dentition -

Patient qualified in 1893 - Her medical education was
 somewhat troubled owing to an action against Dr. Len
 Blake - She went to India about 1894 as a medical missionary
 remained there one year & eight months; was invalided home with
 malaria, say this - She then started practice in London & began
 working for the Edinburgh University degree which necessitated
 constant journeys to Edinburgh -

Lately patient has been sued by the County Council for noise
 (she is a parrot keeper) & the acute attack dates from
 her appearance in court last Monday - Eighteen months
 ago her family had noticed her, called her name at
 her personal appearance.

Family History

Father insane (dead) also paternal uncles
Maternal grandmother said to have died of
phthisis

Case V

Ht. 5 ft 7 1/2

Wt. impreciseCondition of on admission A. Physical

Patient is of medium height, thin & ill-nourished
and when admitted was in rather a neglected
condition (dirty) Her hair is dark, becoming
grey, eyes light grey, complexion ^{sallow} ~~sallow~~
teeth very poor, some broken, ^{upper anterior dentures} tongue
furred & tremulous

The examination of heart and lungs is
inadequate owing to patient's restlessness
and excitement.

A rough systolic murmur in part replaced
the first sound is heard in the mitral
area. The heart is not enlarged - ^{rather feeble} ~~rather~~
The chest shows marked supra scapular
flattening, but otherwise there are no
other physical signs of disease.

There are slight bruises on left shoulder
both forearms and legs, all observed on
admission -

The pupils are equal and regular, react
to accommodation

Knee jerks very active -

No abnormalities noted in abdomen

Climacteric passed at age of 40 -

Urine 1026 acid deposit of mucus & phosphates, no albumen

Mental. B. Acute Mania

Patient is in a state of maniacal
excitement. She talks about & sings
necessarily and is very restless

She asks those around her if they are not the devil, grimaces at them and makes insulting gestures.

She is absolutely neglectful of her person and when admitted was in a state of great uncleanness.

She sleeps badly and has to be spoon fed.

Jan. 28. 1905

The acute attack is subsiding. Patient has not required forced feeding for some days, has been up and dressed for the last three days and behaves quietly. There is still much mental confusion and patient now says that her incessant talking on admission and the days following was in answer to voices which are not troubling her so much now. She is sleeping better. S.M.P.

Feb. 4
8st. 9½

Patient is now in No II gallery - reads, walks and occupies herself fairly well - talks fairly coherently but shows delusions of suspicion. The hallucinations appear to have gone.

She is now sleeping well. S.M.P.

Feb. 11.

No III

Patient was removed to No III gallery but was yesterday sent back to No I as she was very abusive, somewhat excited and having a bad influence on the other patients, informing them that they were falsely detained, not properly treated medically etc etc. She gets excited over her detention in hospital abusing all those connected with it. Except for a little reading she is unoccupied. She is in better physical health. S.M.P.

Feb. 18

She is much quieter, though still very surly.

over her detention in Hospital constantly asking when she is to go - S.H.P.

March 17 Patient is now in Gallery II, still absorbed in the
8st 10. question of her departure from Hospital asking still if she may leave tomorrow and getting excited and indignant when denied permission to do so. S.H.P.
She also seems to have the idea that doctors and nurses are making a pecuniary profit from her stay here and states that a nurse who was in Gallery I when she was there and is now in II has followed her for her money.

April 25 There is little mental change - Patient is still
9st. distrustful of the motives of the staff and either abstains from intercourse with them or indignantly declares there is a conspiracy to keep her in the Sanatorium in order to profit by her and abuses them roundly. She is not well occupied and her facial expression is one ofullen distrust. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.

May 24 There is no mental change - S.H.P.
June 12 Patient is now better occupied (knitting)
9st 3. and less disagreeable. She is most anxious to leave, states that she is the best judge of her own case, but seems now to have recognized that the staff are not profiting by her stay in Hospital. S.H.P.

2 August Patient was today discharged "retained" S.H.P.

Discharged.
(Died two months after discharge.)

1908

April 3-

Beatrice MacLaren (285)

Patient returned from Home Villa in good physical health except for chronic Psoriasis - mentally unchanged - believing she is Mrs.

Baden-Powell - with many auditory hallucinations.

Aug. 5
II

Patient persists that she is Mrs. Baden-Powell^{S.P.} changes the name MacLaren on her clothes to this & frequently will not answer to MacLaren.

The Psoriasis responds well to ^{local} treatment with Resorcinol ointment and soap. S.P.

Aug. 7

Went to Home Villa - convinced her husband Colonel Baden Powell is in the workhouse there and that many of her relatives are on the staff her usual assumed names. S.P.

1909 May 7

Patient returned from Home Villa, May 4 - mentally is unchanged. Delusion that she is wife of Col. Baden Powell persists. She is disinclined to enter into conversation. Is in good physical health. M.S.B.

Aug. 20th

W. 125. 7 1/2 16.

Patient is mildly depressed with auditory hallucination. Complaint of people scratching down her coat etc. Is fairly well occupied & fairly sociable. Still believes she is the wife of Col. Baden Powell. Physical health good S.P.

Sept 8th

1911. July 27th

Went today to Home Villa S.P.

Patient returned today from Home Villa. She is in good physical health. She continues to have the same delusion that she is the wife of Col. Baden Powell.

Sept. 11th

W. 125. 11 1/2.

Patient is rather irascible and will not enter into conversation with h.o.s. Continues deluded about auditory

hallucinations. Physical health good. ^{S.M.J.}
 still has some Psoriasis. S.M.

Dec. 16th Patient is variable - at times pleasant & sociable at other times irritable & rather fumbling at anything. Still persists in her delusion that she is Mrs. Baden Powell. Physical health good. is taking Thyroid Extract 8 1/2 grains Psoriasis. S.M.

March 12th Patient's mental condition remains the same, still believes she is Mrs. Baden Powell. Physical health good. S.M.J.

April 30th Has had a bad cold & was rather "run down" after it, but has recovered well & taken tonics.

July 30th Patient occasionally has outbreaks of violent "temper", but makes great efforts to control herself. Her conversation is coherent & sensible, but she has delusions of persecution & her delusion about being Mrs. Baden-Powell is unchanged. Physical health good, except for some psoriasis. S.M.J.

Sept. 20th Mental condition unchanged, physical health fair. S.M.J.

Dec. 30th Patient has been controlling her temper well lately, but delusions are unaltered. General health good. S.M.J.

1913. March 29th Cheerful & pleasant most of the time, but has fits of depression & irritability fairly often. Continues to sign herself & to mark her things "Baden Powell". Physical health good. S.M.J.

June 30th Is occupied with walks, reading, bridge etc. Delusion still fixed. Fairly self controlled.

Sept. 30th No mental or physical change. S.M.J. ^{S.M.J.}
 continued in Book A. page 429.

2821

Ad. 13 Feb. 1905

P.O. 12th Feb. 1905Lais Ella Woolley

Age 21 single, occupation nil, Church of England
 Previous address Carlisle House Paveleigh Rd, Deal
 First attack of 10 days duration, not previously treated
 supposed cause "merry" not T. S. or D-

1st certificate

"She buried her face in the bed clothes and refused to talk
 on me. She commenced talking incoherently nursery
 rhymes and repeated (parrot like) every sentence I
 uttered, then commenced wildly calling out some
 nonsense

(Signed) William Gandy M.P.S.S. L.S.A. Ltd
 of Dover

Date 12th February 1905-

2nd certificate

corroborates-

(Signed) J. B. Nicks. M.P.S.S. L.S.A. Ltd
 of Deal-

Previous history

Patient is one of a family of thirteen, of whom
 eleven are well and healthy. She has never had any
 serious illness, except pneumonia at the age of five.

In the second week of January 1905
 patient became acutely excited - the supposed
 cause being serious family financial losses, and
 remained so for four or five days the excitement
 subsiding under treatment by hypnotics -

Shortly afterwards patient spent a week in
 London with friends and returned home exhausted
 by lightening the gas etc. - Her parents departure
 was the immediate cause of an hysterical outbreak
 which culminated in maniacal excitement, patient
 being also quite sleepless and refusing all food

since the 10th February

Family history

Good - no history of insanity
no history of phthisis

Condition on admission A Physical

Patient is of moderate height, well developed and well nourished. Her hair is fair, eyes grey, complexion good teeth very good. Tongue furred and firm.

The heart and lungs present no physical signs of disease - The pulse 78 is strong and regular.

No abnormalities are to be noted in the abdomen.

The mucous membranes are a good colour -

The pupils are equal, regular, react to light, accommodate consecutively and to skin stimulation -

Owing to patient's restlessness the condition of the deep reflexes was not ascertained

Catamenia said to be regular.

Urine 1024 act. deposit of phosphate - no albumin nor any other abnormal constituent -

B. Mental. Acute Mania

Patient is in a state of acute excitement. She grimaces, chatters constantly and incoherently, breaks into snatches of song, turns somersaults and cannot be induced to enter into conversation or to answer the simplest questions - Her incoherent chatter is interlarded with scraps of French - no definite delusions can be ascertained no hallucinations

She has refused food since admittance & requires

to be tube fed. She is also sleepless. She constantly exposes her person and cannot be induced to remain covered -

20th Feb.

Patient has been tube fed since admission. She is less excited and noisy but refuses to be dressed and is destructive when it is attempted. Consequently she has remained in the padded room since admission. She now answers simple questions fairly coherently. She has had Sulphonat (g. ~~III~~) almost nightly - S.H.P.

23rd Feb.

She was removed yesterday to Gallery No VII

27th Feb.

She has only required tube feeding twice since her removal to No VII and though she is capricious as regards food, is now taking quite sufficient nourishment. She is no longer destructive of clothing, is occasionally noisy & excited especially at night when requiring a hypnotic. She is now fairly coherent in a short conversation and is beginning to occupy herself with games or knitting - S.H.P.

6th March -
654 9 $\frac{1}{2}$

There was a recurrence of the former excitement with the menstrual period now just over - Patient was sleepless, noisy, shouting and singing and again incoherent - This is subsiding and she is now slightly depressed. She is now in Gallery # S.H.P.

13th March -

The excitement continues and patient has returned to a padded room in No. V. She still now keeps her clothes on and is less restless, no longer shouts but sings snatches of songs frequently, and cannot answer coherently more than two or three consecutive questions - S.H.P.

20th March -

Patient will not now keep clothes on and is filthy in her habits, smearing her hair with faeces several times a day. She is restless but not

- violent and frequently noisy, especially at night. S.M.P.
 April 27 There is no improvement - patient's habits are even
 impossible more disgusting than previously noted. (She has
 frequently attempted to drink the contents of her
 chamber) - she is with difficulty induced to keep
 any garments on, tears everything she can tear
 pulls out her hair and is very restless turning
 somersaults etc constantly. She frequently
 screams at the pitch of her voice and will
 not answer the simplest question coherently.
 She requires a hypnotic nightly. S.M.P.
- May 12. There is no material change, patient continuing
 impossible as described in above note. S.M.P.
- June 12 11 Patient yesterday was found to have inflicted
 a deep scratch of 1/2 in. long across her throat
 and was accordingly put on suicidal caution
 evidently with her nails.
 She has a mischievous habit of picking her skin
 & pulling out her hair. She is still a great
 contortionist frequently standing on her head
 with feet against the padded wall and her
 habits are still filthy. She has however become
 better in the dining hall lately. She takes
 food and medicines well. S.M.P.
- July 18 Patient is less self-abusive - but at times very
 noisy and restless. She frequently tries to unfasten
 when outside and is usually found with no
 clothing in the padded room in which she has
 to sleep owing to her restless habits. She
 cannot converse coherently, usually bursting into
 laughter when addressed or putting her fingers to
 her nose. She has many mischievous habits
 and is occasionally very filthy. S.M.P.
- Aug. 30 Patient was today discharged "not improved"
 going to Bethlem. She was examined before

leaving and found to be in good bodily condition, free from bruises with a faint scar across his throat -

S.H.P.

Discharged.

(Dec^r 2

^{at Bethlem}
Seen by two nurses - said to be much improved recognized them at once and spoke coherently - but wept when they left.

S.H.P.

Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.

2822

Lilian Apinall.

Ad. 17 Feb. 1905 Age 37, married (separated from husband) no
 P.O. 15th Feb. 1905 occupation, Church of England. Previous address
 7 Onslow Place, Kensington S.W. First attack,
 duration, 10 days, not previously treated.
 Supposed cause, mental worry and drink
 Not epileptic, has threatened to take her life
 and kill her youngest child.

First certificate She told me she heard voices of people and thought
 bullets were being shot into her through the windows
 She is excited in manner and apparently remembers
 nothing of her recent behaviour -
 (Signed) Meredith Laurence
 14 Feb. 1905 (of Kensington)

Second certificate Is noisy and troublesome to control, resists
 and fights with attendants. Is rambling in her
 statements, sleepless.
 (Signed) Henry Percy Potter.
 15 Feb. 1905 (of Kensington Infirmary)

Previous history
 (from herself) One of three children - parents alive and healthy -
 married at 25 - three children, normal labours.
 Children alive and healthy -

She has drunk heavily for the last two years - The
 exciting cause of the present attack was the
 death (after operation) of her brother

From her sister Married 15 years, separated for 9 years - three children, eldest fifteen.
 She is said to be callous, resentful and deceitful - to have caused the
 destruction of her youngest child (illegitimate?) and the family nurse
 feels that she will carry out the threat if she can. She is very
 extravagant, has been 7 or 8 now in debt. Drinking began at 17 years
 (this she admits herself) for the last 2 years she has been drinking freely

Family history

spirits & stout. Her brother died three weeks ago - she is said to have been
 callous about this, but does not more. She is said to have delusions of
 poisoning (by housekeeper) and hallucinations of sight - She has kept
 late hours and suffered from insomnia.

No history of insanity, phthisis, or other in family
Condition on admission A. Physical

H.H.
 Oct 9th 13
 Gall. VII

Patient is a tall, well developed, well nourished woman.
 Her complexion is good, eyes blue. Hair fair - The mucous
 membranes are a good colour - Her teeth are good
 (some carious molars) her tongue is much furred
 and the odour of the breath heavy. The ^{hard} palate is
 much arched

Heart and lungs present no physical signs of disease.
 pulse 70 equal in time and force, moderate tension
 Pericardial wall healthy

No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen.

Rectum said to be good, but patient suffers from
 constipation -

Muscles well developed and firm - no pain
 on pressure - The superficial veins of the left leg are varicose.

Slight general hyperaesthesia - no anaesthesia or
 subjective sensations -

Knee jerks much exaggerated no ankle clonus
 other deep reflexes present - not exaggerated

skin reflexes normal.

The pupils are equal, regular, react normally to L. A.
 skin stimulation and consensually

Catamenia regular $\frac{28}{5}$ -

Urine - 1022 acid, no abnormal constituents -

B. Mental.

Alcoholic Insanity

Patient enters readily into conversation and converses
 pleasantly in a rather flippancy manner. She

Suicidal caution

admits freely that she has been drinking heavily. She cannot recall her recent illnesses at all distinctly, and denies absolutely ever having expressed any desire to injure herself or her youngest child. No definite hallucinations can be elicited. She says that both now and at Kennington Infirmary she has heard 'noises above her' but these may be explained by natural causes. She expresses however one delusion of suspicion - i.e. that the brandy and Soda given her by her housekeeper was poisoned and maintains that the woman's object was to get rid of her, but gets confused over the motive, and time selected.

24th Feb.

She has been quiet and restrained since admittance, fairly well occupied, adapting herself easily to the new conditions of life. Her appetite is good. She sleeps well. S.H.P.

3rd March.

She continues as described in last note. S.H.P.

10 March.

She will not now admit her delusion - says that people when ill have fancies and that she probably had some. She continues quiet, well occupied, pleasant and sociable. S.H.P.

9th 13.

12th March

Suicidal caution removed and patient sent to Galley no I. S.H.P.

~~March 17~~
April 27

She continues as described in note of March 10. S.H.P.
Patient continues facile and contented, too much so, for a woman of normal intellect. She is very easily led by those of stronger will and seems to require moral support (e.g. that afforded by the rules and regulations of the Sanatorium).

May 30
10th 4^{1/2}

Patient continues as described in above note - in good physical health. S.H.P.

June 18 Patient continues apparently quite contented with her
 185.6. detention here - facile and amiable - He continues
 To gain weight - S.M.P.

July 18 There is no mental change - S.M.P.

Aug 26 Patient was today discharged "recovered"
 remaining as voluntary boarder. S.M.P.

Discharged.

2826 Helen Louise Kennedy.

Ad. March 10 1905 17, single, no occupation, Protestant

P.O. March 10 1905 - Previous address - 35 Wellington Rd. Hampstead
Doubtful duration a few weeks
First attack: (not previously treated) Not E.S.D.

First certificate She was lying in bed, totally unoccupied or interested
It was difficult to get replies to questions. She admitted that
she had run away from home & done dishonest and improper
things, but said she was bound to do the same again
(b) Facts communicated - I have known of her for some
years as being morally insane. She is dishonest, untruthful
and tends to immorality. Her parents of the same address tell
me she accuses aliases to escape from home taking with her things
belonging to them and has no sense of shame or
(Signed) F. H. Saibage M.D. F.R.C.P.

Second certificate corroborates - 5 Henrietta St. W.
(Signed) A. W. Cook. M.B. Lond.
12 Poeclyns Hill, Hampstead.

Previous history
(from mother) Patient was a full time child, but labour was difficult and untimely
She was late in learning to speak - 18 months - though otherwise
precocious, and there is a slight rachitic history
From babyhood she has been obstinate and resistive, showing
capers etc and apples, sweets from shops. Punishment had
no effect on her. She attended a Kindergarten, then a day
school, where she did very well, standing first or second in
a class with girls three or four than she was. This she
accomplished without any study and she is said to have
no application. In her eleventh year she was threatened
with chrea and was removed from school and
placed ^{for three months in} home ^{for difficult child} under nannies & governesses. She has always
got on well with school fellows and teachers and got
into no scrapes at school. Though at home she was
obstinate, resistive, dishonest and cruel and

frequently passionate to her mother. She is however generally devoted to children and animals. She manages money well, but her taste scattered her parents' narrow means and caused for amusement, even arranging an advertisement for a parlourmaid that she might leave home and see more of life.

Her general health is good - as a child her habits were faulty till her seventh year and this was a matter of indifference to her. Catarrhus began at 14 - so rapid she is noticeably more fractious and "difficult" at the menes. Last January she travelled on the continent with her parents and after her return was very discontented, applied for parlourmaid's situation and is known to have corresponded with unknown men.

She left home secretly on the 25th Feb^r but was traced to a quiet hotel near Euston on the 26th & brought home. Dr. Savage was then called in & advised her removal to the Holloway Sanatorium - Patient was in the meanwhile kept in bed & her clothes removed from her room, ^{which was locked} but with one her early tools she picked the lock obtained clothes and left home on the 1st March. She was traced to Paris, and found at the Post Office there on the 9th and immediately brought here. She will give no account of herself while in Paris and says at 21 years she will be gainful and then do what she wants.

She snips a little does paper work - bent iron work basket work and ^{wood} carving - is very fond of reading and a good hockey player.

Familial history

No history of insanity
& Consumption

Condition on admission A. Physical.

44. 5 ft 5 in Patient is a well developed, well nourished girl. Her
wt 8 st. 12 1/2 complexion is sallow, eyes blue, hair dark brown

The mucous membranes are a good colour - The tongue slightly furrowed, the teeth fairly good, edges everted palate highly arched

Heart and lungs present no physical signs of disease pulse 72 regular in rate and rhythm - Tension medium, vessel wall healthy

No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen, digestion good - slight constipation

Catamenia normal -

Urinary system no subjective or objective symptoms
Urine

Pupils equal, regular react to L. N. skin stimulation and consensually.

Triceps jerk active in both arms - Supinator jerk present - knee jerks exaggerated - no ankle clonus - skin reflexes normal -

Special senses normal -

Conditions on admission. B. Mental -

Patient replies to questions in a rather sullen manner answering very shortly any questions regarding her past life, occupations etc. She says she left home because it was dull and expresses no regret for the trouble she caused her parents. She says she takes all she was made to do at home and shows no interest in any occupation - She says she does not care for her parents but admits that there is no reason for her want of affection - Inquired as to her actions in Paris she admits she went about with unknown men, did things which were not right and that if she were free she would go there and do them again

- March 17 Patient has been quiet and well behaved since admittance, helpful in the Gallery quite amenable to all rules and regulations. S.H.P.
- March 24 She continues as described in last note - showing no desire for home - in fact she says she never wants to return there - nor does she miss her parents in the least. S.H.P.
- March 31 Since last note patient has been visited by her parents whom she saw reluctantly evincing absolutely no affection for them. S.H.P.
- April 7 There is no mental change. She is in good physical health. S.H.P.
- May 24 Patient continues well behaved and amenable to all rules and regulations, apparently quite satisfied with her life here, constantly occupied. S.H.P.
- June 18 Patient will not admit that her conduct in being sent here was wrong and says she would certainly never live at home. S.H.P.
- July 18 Patient was removed from Gallery II to Gallery I on July V. is behaving well here. She is in good physical health. S.H.P.
- Aug. 13 Patient continues well occupied, perfectly amenable to all rules and regulations with no desire for home or parents. S.H.P.
- Nov. 28 Patient when in town in summer was observed to drop a letter near a Popillar (recovered) and her father when visiting in Oct. stated that she had evidently been in communication with people in Paris. When out walking with a nurse and a party of patients she twice got out of sight of the rest of the party consequently she is again restricted to the grounds. She is in good physical health. S.H.P.
- Feb. 22 There is no mental change. S.H.P.

- July 12 Patient continues amenable. apparently quite contented with life here evidently no desire for parents or home. S.M.P.
- 31 Aug. Patient shows no desire for home or parents and while outwardly amenable, is indirectly troublesome always trying to gain her own ends, seeming to evade men's regulations et. et. - Her physical health is good. S.M.P.
- Nov. 26 Patient always well occupied and amenable to regulations. says she would now prefer to live with her parents. as dull as that would be, she is now growing tired of H.S. S.M.P.
- 1907 Jan. 25 Patient was discharged today recovered S.M.P.
S.M.P.
Discharged.

- Miss Georgiana Harriet Reynolds, aged 67.
- Oct. 17th 1912. Continued from page 270.
Patient returned from S. Ann's, Canford Cliffs, to-day, in good health. S.M.P.
- Dec. 30th. Quiet, weak minded, occupied + apparently contented, general health fair. S.M.P.
1912. March 29th Weak minded, amiable, fairly occupied. Suffers from cracks in hands in cold weather, health otherwise good. S.M.P.
- June 30th. No mental or physical change. S.M.P.
- July 4th. Went to Bournemouth today, S.M.P.
- continued in Book A. page 426.

2827

Ursula Maria Gott.

Ad. 13 March 1905

P.O. 11 March 1905

25. Single, Nonconformist, Previous address Westbank Lodge, Victoria Road, Lewisham. First attack, not previously treated, supposed cause unknown duration. Not epileptic, has suggested suicide, not dangerous -

First certificate

(a) She was silent and difficult to get to speak on anything and then only talked of being quite unlike other people, of being without ordinary feeling and that people shunned her or remarked upon her peculiar looks. She said she was only fit to be put away.
 (b) Facts communicated. Her parents tell me she threatens to commit suicide & they dread lest she escape -

(Signed)

10th March 1905

G. H. Savage M.D. F.R.C.P.

3 Henrietta St. W.

Second certificate

corroborates

Signed H. W. Collier, M.B. B.S. Lond.
 Murrells House, High Rd.

Previous history
(from doctor)

She began to be 'peculiar' at boarding school (aged 16) where she was teased about her looks, and the morbid feeling, thus induced, have steadily increased, so that she now spends days in silence, refusing to mix in society - Her physical health is good - Her habits are not faulty

Family History

An uncle insane.

Maternal grandfather very violent temper.

Condition on admission: A. Physical.

H. 4 ft. 11
wt. 6 st. 10

Patient is a slight girl, well nourished and fairly well developed. Her complexion is sallow, eyes blue hair brown. The mucous membranes are a good colour - the teeth poor, (she wears one upper artificial denture) the tongue slightly furred - the hard palate arched - Heart and lungs present no physical signs of disease. pulse 75, regular in rate and rhythm, tension medium, vessel wall healthy.

No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen - no constipation -

Catamenia normal

Urinary system - no subjective or objective symptoms. Urine, 1035 acid very heavy deposit of urates, no albumin, sugar, blood. Pupils equal, regular, react to S. A., skin distributions and consensual.

Knee jerks present, no ankle clonus - skin reflexes normal - Very slight Triceps jerks - Special senses healthy -

Condition on admission B. Mental.

Patient has a sullen, disagreeable expression and converses very reluctantly. She was inclined to resist physical examination, saying "She was quite strong." She says her desire to be alone, and to avoid all society even that of relatives and friends has been present for years, but has increased greatly of late - When asked the reason for this she says she is not like other people, and unfit for life - She admits freely that she has threatened to commit suicide and says that

Suicidal caution

everyone has a right to commit suicide if they choose and that she may yet do so - No hallucinations could be elicited. She says she is rather sleepless and has been getting Sulphonal powder at night lately -

March 20

Patient has been sleeping better since admission; she is well occupied but sits apart from others as much as she can and resents attempts at conversation, saying all she wants is to be left alone and that she does not want to talk. She is somewhat resistive S.M.P.

March 27

Patient is still resistive at times, very sullen and silent, repulsing every attempt at conversation saying "I don't want to talk - Leave me alone."

She is now sleeping well and taking her food better. She continues as described in last note. S.M.P.

April 3.

April 10
6st 11 1/2

Patient is slightly less depressed, smiles occasionally and is more regularly occupied. Since last note she has been visited by her sister whom she absolutely refused to see and she constantly reiterates that she wants to see no one - only to be left alone. S.M.P.

May 12

6st 12 1/2

Patient continues depressed & moose. She is now convinced there is "some underhand work going on between her relatives and the officials of the Sanatorium" but will not state what it is.

She has been much more restless at night lately frequently requiring a hypnotic. A. 2 S.M.P.

June 12

7st 1 1/2

Patient continues ^{much} as described in last note always enquiring as to the understanding going on between her relatives & the hospital officials but she is better occupied and sleeping better at night. S.M.P.

Suicidal Caution
removed. July 2-05.

July 18

Patient was removed from Galley III to I on July 18 and has continued to improve, mixing more freely with the other ladies.

and having ceased her enquiries as to "underhanding" her face is brighter, her attitude much less depressed and she is well-occupied. She says she could not yet bear to live at home. S.H.P.

Aug. 13 Patient continues to improve mentally. She is in good physical health. Costamena now established S.H.P.

Nov. 28 Patient is apparently now quite free from all delusion. 7st-2¹/₂ is well-occupied and cheerful, though always quiet and retiring. She is in good physical health. S.H.P.

Dec. 21 Patient was to have gone home on the State but became rather hysterical at the idea (she has always disliked her home) refused to go to bed one night and was sulky & obstinate - is now in L. S.H.P.

Jan. 28 Patient very sulky & morose. quite unoccupied occasionally resistive requiring to be washed & dressed. She has been talking of working to end her life and was today particularly suicidal. She is in good physical health. S.H.P.

Feb. 22 Patient is occasionally resistive refusing to rise and dress herself. She is still very morose and most frequently unoccupied, sitting apart from others refusing to talk. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.

March 1 Patient tied a handkerchief tightly round her neck last night. S.H.P.

May 12 Patient has made no further attempts to injure herself is quiet and well-occupied but still very moody & selfish. S.H.P.

June 12 Patient has continued to improve - no longer moody - well-occupied & cheerful. S.H.P.

June 25 Patient was discharged recovered "locky" S.H.P.

Discharged.

Suicidal
1906
Jan. 28
Caution

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

2830

Ad. 18 March 1905

P.O. 16 March 1905

C. in L. 20 March 1905

Anna Maria Sophia Bloam -

67 single, occupation mil, Church of England, Previous
address 4 East Terrace, Walton-on-Naze, Essex. First
attack, duration about 6 weeks, cause unknown
no previous treatment, not E.S.D.

First certificate

'She said she was O.K. that I was Mr. Simpkins
great grandson of a friend of hers - Later I was Mr
Watts, She held a rambling disconnected conversation
with imaginary individuals in the room.

Facts communicated She says her food is poisoned
that she continually hears voices & talks to imaginary
people, that she is electrified by one of the nurses
in attendance which produces appendicitis

Signed - J. B. C. Brockwell

15 March 1905 -

of Walton on Naze

Second certificate

corroborates

14 March 1905

Signed J. P. Dees

of Walton-on-Naze -

Previous hints

Family Hist. Sister insane

Galley III
Wt. 9st. 6

Condition on admission A. Physical

Patient is a fairly well built, well nourished woman. Her hair is brown, rapidly becoming grey, complexion somewhat sallow eyes blue. The mucous membranes are a fairly good colour, the teeth poor, tongue slightly furred.

Heart. The first sound in the mitral area is impure - pulse 75 regular in rate and rhythm, tension low. vessel wall healthy.

The lungs present no physical signs of disease -
No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen.

Urinary system - no subjective symptoms -

Urine 1025, acid, no albumin or abnormal constituents.

Pupils equal, regular, react to L. A. skin stimulation and consensually -

Patient is very deaf, uses a speaking tube and even then hears very indistinctly.

Knee jerks present, not exaggerated, no ankle clonus skin reflexes normal, no Triceps jerk. On both legs pigmented scars of former ulcers. Slight bruises on right arm on admission.

Condition on admission B. Mental.

The examination was conducted with difficulty owing to patient's extreme deafness -

She appears full of delusions - of suspicion, unseen agency etc - says she will take an oath that she refuses to be mesmerised any longer by a friend whose name she gives - asks if she is to be electrified, cupped etc - She talks constantly to herself, apparently in answer to auditory hallucinations and is noisy at night, standing on her bed.

- and banging the door - shouting and singing.
- March 25th She has been rather noisy at night for the first two nights after admittance but is now sleeping better doing a little plain needlework & going out regularly. She is very deaf and questions and answers are usually very much at cross purposes. She complains of having been deceived here, and is afraid that she may be electrocuted. She has evident auditory hallucinations. S.H.P.
- April 1st Patient has been sleeping much better. She persists that she is to leave at once and waves aside all objections. The delusions and hallucinations persist. S.H.P.
- April 8th Patient talks much to herself, evidently has constant auditory hallucinations. She still persists that she must leave at once, but takes her continued detention quite pleasantly. She is no longer noisy at night and is in good physical health. S.H.P.
- April 15th Patient's most persistent idea is that she must leave at once and when told that is impossible, she is very disagreeable, abusing the nurses and complaining of everything. She is occasionally rather resistant. There is no mental change. Patient's physical health is good. S.H.P.
- May 19th (1903) Patient is still most anxious to leave at once but with many delusions - declaring there is nothing to be done but on the whole less disagreeable. She is in good physical health. S.H.P.
- June 12th (1903) Patient continues very abusive and at times resistant. She has many hallucinations - is constantly replying to "voices" and also has visual hallucinations, as last week she was found hammering on her door at night with a knotted towel because of "scenery" and in especial "a cockatoo" was appearing. Occasionally she requires a sleeping powder. S.H.P.

Aug. 13 Patient is occasionally very noisy, weeping
 Oct. 2 and screaming loudly because she has received
 a telephonic message that her relatives are
 being "tortured" etc. etc. She is frequently very
 noisy at night hammering on her door.
 Her physical health is good. S.H.P.

Nov. 27 Patient has been so noisy by day and by night
 that she is now in Galley V. She is very deaf
 and probably does not realize how she shouts. She
 has constant visual and auditory hallucinations
 - sees monkeys coming down the chimney, rattles
 on her bed, parrots on the door - hears telephonic
 messages and shouts replies. Her physical health
 is good. S.H.P.

1906 Feb. 22 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.

May 12 Patient has many delusions of identity and constant
 auditory & visual hallucinations. She is frequently
 very noisy in her room at night because of monkeys
 coming down the chimney etc. etc. Her physical
 health is good. S.H.P.

31 Aug. Patient continues full of delusions, identity
 unrenew agency etc. with many auditory and
 visual hallucinations - She is frequently very
 noisy at night and refuses obstinately all hypnotics.
 Her physical health is good. S.H.P.

Nov. 20 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.

1907 Feb. 23 Patient continues very deluded with numerous
 delusions of identity and of suspicion - accuses
 the medical staff of "cinematographing" the patients
 (say saw X-ray apparatus) of sending currents of electric
 into her at night etc. etc. She has constant auditory
 and visual hallucinations. S.H.P.

May 22 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.

Aug. 26 Patient has constant auditory and visual

- Hallucinations - sees monkeys coming down the chimney - parrots on the wall. is frequently very noisy telephoning messages by day and by night has many delusions of suspicion and identity. Her physical health is good. S.H.P.
- Sept. 6 Went to Home Villa - rather noisy on departing. S.H.P.
- Nov. 13 Returned from Home Villa. mentally unchanged in good physical health. S.H.P.
- 1908 Feb. 27 Patient very deluded - believes she is "electrified" "mercurized" etc. by members of the staff. She has frequent auditory and visual hallucinations. She is frequently noisy at night owing to her hallucinations. refuses obstinately any drugs. S.H.P.
- May 9 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.
- Aug. 5 Patient very deluded - full of delusions of being "electrified" "mercurized" etc. by the doctors or nurses. frequently noisy at night because of auditory & visual hallucinations (sees monkeys in her room etc.) Her physical health is good but she is very deaf. S.H.P.
- Nov. 28 This patient is very noisy especially so at night. Gives free expression to delusions of persecution by the doctors & nurses by "electrical machines" etc.; also describes her visual hallucinations which are many. Her bodily health is good, but she sleeps badly. A.S.B.
- 1909 Feb. 15 Patient gives free expression to her delusions. Has delusions of unseen agency, that she is "electrified" by night. Also visual & aural hallucinations, sees people entering her room etc. Is noisy & scolding at times. In good bodily health. W.S.P.
- May 8th Delusion of unseen agency & persecution persists.
- Nov 9th 4 1/2 lb. Is very noisy at times, has frequent auditory & visual hallucinations. States that W.O.s enter her room at night.

At present is fairly quiet, well occupied & out daily in good physical health. M.S.B.

Aug. 20th " Patient is very noisy & disagreeable
 W. 9th. 5^{1/2} " especially at night. She is very
 deluded. Has auditory hallucinations
 Is constantly writing letters complaining
 of her persecution by 17.05 & other people.
 Physical health good. S.B.

Nov. 8th " Patient has not been so noisy lately.

Nov. 9th. 6/16. Continues very deluded. with ideas of
 persecution. Is constantly writing letters
 about it. Physical health good.

1910

Feb. 10th " Patient is very deluded with ideas of
 W. 9th. 4^{1/2} " persecution. Is constantly charging the 17.05.
 with various "crimes". Thinks she is acting
 upon by electricity at night. Physical health
 is fairly good but patient is getting feebler.

May 25th " Patient continues to have delusions of persecution.
 W. 9th. 8^{1/2} " unseen agency. Is noisy at times especially at
 night - well occupied - out every day. Physical
 health fairly good. S.B.

Aug. 11th " Patient is now in Gallery IV - she has been
 W. 9th. 10/16 very noisy lately & threatening violence.
 Delusions continue the same. Since last
 entry has had a cord. but always
 refuses all treatment. Artur's looks
 very white & bad. Is feebler in physical health
 & has had one slight syncopal attack the summer

Dec. 12th " Patient is in Gallery V. Since last entry she has had
 W. 9th. 9^{1/2} " two attacks of vomiting & diarrhoea, which quickly
 stopped with rest in bed & milk diet. Her circulation is
 poor & she gets a bad colour at times & pulse get
 feeble & weakly she is unchanged. Not deluded.
 Of her noisy & abusive & frequent hallucinations. S.B.

2832

Martha Helen Nicklin -

Ad. 24 March 1905 - 44/1 single, of no occupation Wesleyan
 P.O. 21 March 1905 - Previous address, Sunnyside, London Rd. Dorking
 Not first attack - age on first attack 36 years
 under care of a companion (but not certificated
 more or less for two years) Supposed cause
 of first attack - influenza
 Not E. S. occasionally rather violent

First certificate - She seemed absolutely lost when I asked her
 questions, which I had written down on paper
 for her with the exception of her name which
 she wrote. She kept continually tapping her chest
 and head. She was most excited & looked
 most strange.

Facts communicated Mr. Hunt of 36 Howard Rd
 Dorking, the patient's attendant informs me that the
 patient will run to the water closet whenever she
 has a chance 20 or 30 times in the day & there delays
 in pulling the plug and this she does for apparently
 no reason. That she gives way to most violent
 attacks of temper without any cause whatever
 that she will start writing many letters, will write
 a few lines & leave them all unfinished

(Signed)
 20 March 1905

Hugh J. W. Blakeney
 of Dorking Surrey

Second certificate corroborates

(Signed)
 20 March 1905

W. Falconer Clark.
 of Dorking

Previous History Hearing at birth supposed to be normal and as a child
 from sister-in-law of a year she could say a few words. After vaccination
 and mercurial compound (poisoned) when there was much inflammation

of the arm. The power of hearing gradually disappeared. She attended a school for the deaf and dumb, then came home and took up domestic duties - seemingly happy and contented. At 36 after a severe attack of influenza she suffered from religious depression, imagining she had done some great sin) from which she recovered slowly and never completely.

She now goes constantly to lavatory, just to pull plug down and watch water flow. She occasionally gets violent if refused. She occasionally thumps her head vigorously against the wall and after an acute attack of excitement is slightly faint.

Patient is very constipated. Suffers from internal haemorrhoids. Her habits are clearly Catamenia normal -
Has artificial teeth.

Family History

Father died of consumption at 41
Sister died in asylum - pneumonia?
One brother died in youth. overstudy.

Condition on admission A. Physical.

Galley III
wt 7st 7/2

Patient is a small, rather ill developed woman with pigeon breast. Her hair is dark turning grey. Her eyes grey - complexion pale - mucous membranes rather anæmic, tongue slightly furred. Teeth upper and lower artificial - hard palate arched.

Heart and lungs present no physical signs of disease. pulse 80 vessel wall thickened, regular in rate & rhythm, tension rather high -

No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen - internal haemorrhoids - she is much constipated. Catamenia regular -

Knee jerks present not exaggerated - no ankle clonus

Pupils equal, regular, react to L. A. skin stimulators
 Urinary system - no subjective symptoms -
 Urine 10% acid no albumin or abnormal constituents
 Special senses - patient is absolutely deaf and
 dumb.

B. Mental. ^{Congenital mental}
^{deficiency.}

Patient has a childlike rather silly expression and is
 constantly grimacing - She does not know where she
 is (ascertained by written question) but takes
 all as a matter of course and makes no attempt
 to find out anything about her new surroundings.
 When answering questions in writing she
 never completes a sentence and in talking on
 her fingers suddenly breaks off after a word or
 two -

March 31

Patient has been fairly quiet and given little trouble
 since admittance - She does a little simple work in
 the gallery - She has a constant habit of gum-chewing
 and often taps her head. S.H.P.

April 7

Patient continues quiet and amenable, apparently
 quite contented with her changed surroundings. S.H.P.

April 15

She continues as described in above notes. S.H.P.

April 22

She continues well retained, giving no trouble. S.H.P.

May 12

There is no mental change. Patient is in good
 physical health. S.H.P.

(Bst.)

June 12

Patient continues amenable to all gallery rules
 well occupied and helpful to the best of
 her ability - apparently quite contented with

(Bst.)

- July 18 She continues as described. S.H.P.
 Aug. 13. Patient is very occasionally depressed with
 fits of weeping but is usually cheerful and
 well-occupied as helpful as possible in the
 Gallery and ready to join in any games in
 which her deafness allows her to take part. S.H.P.
 Aug. 22 Patient went today "on trial" was examined
 before leaving and found to be in good physical
 condition, free from marks and bruises. S.H.P.
 Nov 27 Patient is still on trial. S.H.P.
 Dec. 14. Patient was today discharged "recovered"
 from trial. S.H.P.

Discharged - (recovered).

Anna W. S. Bloxam. cont. from p. 322.

- March 13¹² Patient continues very deluded - frequently
 wt. 10 st. 6 lb. excited abusive, charging people with bodily
 assault on her. Has many delusions of persecution
 agency - electricity etc. Auditory hallucinations
 continue. Physically is much better. S.H.
- June 9¹² Patient has been quieter at the whole except
 wt. 10 st. 4 lb. at night. Continues very deluded believing
 she is acted upon by electricity etc. Has visual
 auditory hallucinations. Physical health
 fair. Has had no vomiting or diarrhoea lately.
- Sept. 11¹² Patient's mental condition is unchanged
 wt. 10 st. 2 1/2 lb. Physical health is fairly good as she has
 had no gastric disorder lately. S.H.
- Dec. 16¹² Patient continues with many delusions of
 persecution persecution agency - is
 frequently still 70s & 80s with

1912.

charge for assaulting by acting
in her will electricity etc.

Hallucination persist. Physical
health is fair good. S.M.J.

March 30th - Physical health fair, Patient usually sits
in a corner of the gallery or in the court, talking,
and not taking much notice of those around,
though she becomes abusive if spoken to or
disturbed. S.M.J.

June 22nd - No mental or physical change. S.M.J.

Sept. 14th - Has delusions of persecution and unseen agency,
Occupied constantly with talking, but with
little else. Her deafness & delusions preclude
any reasonable conversation. Physical health
quite good. S.M.J.

Dec. 30th - Patient is in gallery TV + is quieter + not so
hostile. Occupied with talking only. General
health fair. S.M.J.

1913 - March 28th - Demented, has fixed delusions of persecution,
believes people enter her room at night
& steal her things. General health good. S.M.J.

June 29th - No mental change, Physical health quite
good. S.M.J.

Sept. 30th - Demented, deaf, suffers from delusions of
persecution, Physical health good. S.M.J.

Continued in Book A. page 432.

2834

Emma Ewart

U.O. March 27, 1905 Single 63, occupation nil, Presbyterian
 P.O. March 30, 1905 Previous address, 54, Bakley Square N.W.
 First attack, duration 4 months, cause not known
 Not ? suicidal, dangerous to others -

First certificate She is ill, restless and excited, screaming that she is going to Hell, that the devil is looking for her, that everyone's soul is gone and that only bodies are walking about.

(Signed) F. E. Young M.D.
 26th March 1905 19 Macleanburg Sq. N.W.

Second certificate

Previous history
 (from sister)

Patient has always lived at home with sisters - for the last two years in the country - rather a dull place. Three or four times in her life she has suffered from religious depression, the first time at the age of 15. The present attack began in December - there is no cause known - she became gradually much depressed about her own unfulfillment, ceased to attend church. A fortnight ago patient saw Dr. Young - he advised a nurse and that she should be kept at home, but last Thursday patient took a powder which she supposed to be salts of lemon (doubtful) and also six phenacetin tablets with intent to kill herself. Dr. Young then certified her insane. She has been rather troublesome about food

Lately and untidy in person. Her habits are cleanly - Of late she has not been sleeping well.

Family History

Father died of consumption
No history of insanity in family

Condition on admission A. Physical

W.A. 7st 4 1/2

Patient is a fairly well developed, well nourished woman. Her eyes are blue, very deeply sunken. Hair grey - The mucous membranes are rather pale, tongue furrowed with artificial.

The heart and lungs present no physical signs of disease. Pulse 75 regular in rate & rhythm, tension medium. Respiration healthy.

No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen.

Urine

Pupils equal, regular, react to L. and R. Skin somewhat dry & constricted.

Knee jerks present not exaggerated. Clonus & Triceps jerks. Skin and organic reflexes healthy.

B. Mental. Melancholia

Patient has an anxious, worn expression. She enters readily into conversation and at once states that the devil has possession of her, that she has no natural love for her sisters and that she is to be sent to the lowest hell of selfishness. She also states that she will scream until she is killed, and the night after admission screamed all night, but has not again done so - No hallucinations could be elicited. She occupies herself occasionally with a little

Suicidal anxiety

April 3-

simple needlework and takes food fairly well. She continues to think she is the worst sinner in the world, but occupies herself fairly well, sleeps and eats well. S.H.P.

April 10

~~Caution removed April 13~~

She is less depressed, admits that she is not the worst sinner in the world and is anxious to improve mentally and go home. Her general health is good. S.H.P.

April 17

Patient is now in Galley 4th, improving steadily the depression disappearing also the delusions of unworthiness. She is well occupied, and in good physical health. S.H.P.

April 24 -

Patient continues to improve is now well occupied and cheerful, very anxious to go home, stating that her morbid feelings have left her. S.H.P.

May 18,
7th 52

Patient was today discharged recovered. S.H.P.

Discharged

2835

Ada Blunson

U. O. March 27. 1905

N. B. March 30 1905

35 single, no occupation, Church of England.
 not first attack, age on first attack 18 - Previously
 lived at Flanders Fairford (twice) duration of each
 attacks two months cause unknown, not S. Has
 attempted suicide years ago - dangerous.

First certificate She is weak minded. Her appearance is silly. She
 expresses herself in a silly manner. There is emotional
 instability. She is apathetic - Has no idea where she is
 or what she is doing here. Her memory of recent
 events is defective

(Signed)
 27th March 1905

W. W. Fayer
 of Exham.

Second

corroborates

29 March 1905

G. G. Hodgson
 Chertsey

Previous history
 (from sister)

Patient has had many previous attacks - been three
 in asylums - first attack at the age of 18. In
 the second attack she attacked her mother with
 a knife and cut her hand - and she is always
 dangerous to others during attacks. She at
 once at least attempted her life by hanging from
 a window & refusing to come up.

She has lately been living with a companion &
 a maid in a cottage in the county and the
 companion noticed her growing depression two
 months ago. This has increased and patient became
 violent brandishing a whip, and alarming her
 companions. She would also run into the street
 with hair hanging, hide in cupboard

Last year at her own request she saw Dr. Savage -
and a year and a half ago gave her written power of
attorney in her affairs - recognizing her liability to
future attacks -

Her habits are not now faulty but have been con-
fusions attacks - She takes her food well but has
been sleeping badly -

Catamenia irregular

Family History

Condition on admission Physical.

Oct 10/21

Patient is a fair well developed, well nourished
woman, with brown hair turning grey and grey eyes
The mucous membranes are a fair good color, teeth
fair, tongue somewhat furred -

Heart & Lungs present no physical signs of disease
There is no evidence of valvular disease, pericardium, or pleural effusion
No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen -

Catamenia stated to be slightly irregular of late
Urine 1018 acid no abnormal constituents -

Pupils equal and regular react slowly to light accommodated
Knee jerks brisk - skin reflexes normal

B. Mental. Mania

Patient has a vacant fatuous expression. When
addressed as Miss Blunson she says that is not her
name. Though it is marked on her clothes - will not
however state what her name is - She gesticulates
constantly while conversing, says "Oh to every
remark and frequently repeats what has been
said to her - Her answers are usually quite
irrelevant. She expresses delusions for money
matter, that she is being led into great expense

- (not the case) that she is in great poverty of
 She is not sleeping well but is quiet at night
 April 3. Patient is now sleeping better. She continues childish
 and weak minded, not knowing the day of the month
 occasionally doubtful of her name, repeating any
 remarks made to her and not capable of any connected
 conversation. She occasionally does a little simple
 sewing. S.H.P.
- April 10 She continues unaltered childish and weak
 minded. She is in good physical health. S.H.P.
- April 17. There is no mental change to record. S.H.P.
- April 24 - Patient shows slight more intelligence, occasionally
 Galley III volunteers a remark, but still repeats anything
 said to her and gets easily confused. S.H.P.
- May 12 Patient is better occupied, showing much interest
 (1st 1/2) in a piece of fancy needlework. She had a slight
 attack of diarrhoea this week (now recovered from)
 and was then very irritable and restless. S.H.P.
- June 12 Patient is fairly well occupied - busy now with
 9st 1/2 copying simple household objects in a child's
 drawing book. Her mental standard is very
 low. She has lately had small pustular
 abscesses over the thighs. She now sleeps
 well. S.H.P.
- July 18 Patient is at times dejected and abusive - then
 10st 1/2 becomes somewhat hysterical. She is still chiefly
 occupied by copying simple objects in a
 child's drawing book. The pustular abscesses
 continue to appear and patient is now taking
 Pil. Calci Sulphos gr II b-1.0. S.H.P.
- Aug. 13 There is no mental change. Patient's physical
 9st 1/2 health is improving. S.H.P.
- Sept. 14. No mental change. Her physical health is fairly
 10st 3 good. S.H.P.

- Since the 10th Oct. patient has shown marked
 Oct. 25 mental improvement, is now pleasant, well occupied
 & perfectly coherent in conversation, though evidently
 somewhat weak minded even at her best. She has again
 suffered from abscess this time on the right labium super.
 Nov. 27 Patient now in I, coherent & well occupied.
 Her teeth have been carefully stopped, & dental drawn
 this month - S.H.P.
- Dec. 21 Patient was today discharged "recovered"
 was examined before leaving and found
 to be in good physical health, free from
 marks & bruises S.H.P.

Discharged

Returned as V.B. 8. 1. 06.
 patient
 V.B. 07

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2837

Amy Ferris

ad. 28 March 1905 - 29, wife of T. H. S. Ferris Land Surveyor, Church
 P.O. 27 March 1905 - of England, Previous address Roseland, Wilts,
 Pewsey, Wilts. Second attack - age on first attack
 29. Spiced at home, Duration of existing attack
 5 days, cause not known. Not E. suicidal,
 struggles when restrained

First certificate

The expression of her face is completely changed
 she is very restless, rocking herself to and fro &
 alternately holding her head and plucking at the
 bedclothes. She moans constantly, though she says
 she is not in pain. She has delusions of suspicion
 saying people are trying to injure her by taking all
 the happiness out of her life -

(Signed) A. S. Gudge
 25 March 1905 of Pewsey Wilts

Second certificate

corroborates

(Signed) E. W. Raymond M.B. Ch. B.S.
 of Pewsey, Wilts.

Previous history
from husband.

Patient has hitherto led a healthy life in the county
 She has been married 2 1/2 years, has one child 1 1/2 yrs
 old. In August 1904 she suffered from an attack
 of depression, convinced that she had ruined her
 husband and that her friends despised her. She
 was under the care of two mental nurses &
 apparently recovered, resuming full charge of
 household affairs in Dec. -

The present attack began on the 19th March
 when she attended church in old and dirty
 clothes and twitted constantly during the

summon. On Wednesday afternoon she was not let down, pulled down her hair and showed no interest in house or child. The doctor was summoned, gave her a strong sleeping draught but there was no improvement and she was certified on Monday.

From nurse She is restless, constantly masturbating, refusing food and sleepers. She has tried bringing her body by jamming tissues down her throat and has also tried to choke herself. Her habits are fairly Catamenia said to be regular, period now gone. She suffers from delusion that she has killed her child and wishes to be buried near him in a week.

Familial history No history of insanity.
Phthisis

Condition on admission B. Physical.

Galley V. The examination was conducted under difficulty W. impossible owing to patient's extreme restlessness and resistance.

The patient is a well developed, well nourished young woman with dark hair, blue eyes, sallied complexion, furred tongue and teeth fairly good.

The mucous membranes are rather pale. Heart and lungs present no physical signs of disease - pulse 75, regular in rate & rhythm. Vessel wall healthy - tension high.

No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen - further than a loaded colon.

Catamenia said to be regular. period on Deep reflexes could not be ascertained. Urines 10/5 acid, no abnormal constituents.

B. Mental. Acute ^{Melancholic} ~~mania~~

Patient is in a state of great restlessness

Suicidal caution

April 4.
Impossible

alternately sitting down covering her face then springing to her feet walking round the room on tip toe constantly moaning. She will not speak and refuses to do what she is told. Refuses food and has to be fed by tube (with difficulty). She is quite sleepless and is constantly masturbating.

April 11

She has been tube fed since admission, is still very restless constantly walking round the room on tip toe, sleeping very little in spite of hypnosin (Sulphonal). Her habits are disgusting and she will not keep any garments on. She does not speak at all. S. H. P.

April 12
April 17

Patient is today out of bed and has taken a little food naturally. She has a much better colour and appears in better physical condition than on admission. She is less restless, does not moan, but is still absolutely silent. S. H. P.

Patient was sent yesterday to Gallery III. S. H. P.
Patient is now taking her food well, going out and is no longer restless. She is not yet occupied and is silent unless addressed when she answers stothly. She is still very sleepless unless she receives a hypnotic. S. H. P.

April 24

Patient continues to improve - is now occupied with sewing and converses more freely. She still requires a hypnotic at night. She takes food very well and her habits are now clean. S. H. P.
Suicidal caution removed and patient sent to Gallery I. She no longer requires a hypnotic, is very cheerful and talkative - rather elated in fact. S. H. P.

Approximate
Caution removed 30

May 7.
Est 11 1/2

Patient continues to improve. She states that on admission she thought she was a devil, that

demons panned at her from the walls, that the doctors
& nurses came and tortured her. She is quite persuaded
that her form had altered during her illness and that
on admission she was swollen up to her ^{face} ^{up}

June 18 Patient has steadily improved and has given
up the delusion that her form had changed
during her illness. She is now ^{rather} excitable, very
talkative and likes to dominate conversation
and attention. (Her husband says she is in
her normal state now) S.H.P.

June 29 Patient was discharged today recovered
(was examined before leaving and found
to be in good physical condition) S.H.P.

Discharged.

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2839

Annie Moore.

Oct. 6 April, 1905

P.O. 6 April, 1905

54, widow, occupation nil Church of England
 Previous address, Werneford House Merton-in-Moors
 Gloucestershire - First attack - duration three months
 supposed cause - sudden death of husband
 not F. S. D.

First certificate

'She has a sad expression of countenance, great
 difficulty in getting her to answer questions. Stands
 for long periods in one spot sighing and muttering
 attempts to avoid people. Has lately refused to
 nourishment, has delusions as to her pecuniary
 position

(Signed)

6 April 1905

J. Sandy Coombe
of Paulton, WiltsSecond certificate

corroborates

(Signed)

6 April 1905

J. W. Clewson M.D.
Wootton Bassett HuntPrevious history

Patient has occasionally had attacks of depression
 before her husband's death though she led an
 active outdoor life, hunting etc. -

Her husband died last May - she was much
 depressed thereafter and gradually became
 worse. Of late she has been very sleepless and
 refusing food -

The climacteric is just over -

Family HistoryCondition on admission A. Physical-

lot. impossible
Kelley & Patient is a tall well built woman, fairly well
nourished. Her hair is grey, eyes blue, teeth poor (upper
artificial - ed) tongue rather furred - The mucous
membranes are a fairly good colour.

Heart and Lungs present no physical signs of disease
pulse 70, regular in rate & rhythm, moderate tension
vesical wall healthy

No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen
(Climacteric just over)

Pupils equal and regular, react to light
Knee jerks present not increased -

Patient resisted examination strongly and it was
difficult to ascertain accurately the condition of the
reflexes -

Urine no abnormal constituents (May)

Acute melancholia

B. Mental-

Patient has a wild, terrified expression, leans
back in her chair with all her limbs outstretched
screaming at the pitch of her voice - Occasionally
she intermits screaming to ask repeatedly
"What shall I do - what have I done?" and
then gazes at her feet saying they are black
and quite gone - She refuses food and has to
be tube fed. She has hallucinations of sight
(says she sees evil spirits) and of hearing
also of taste, saying her food is putrid

She has many delusions - that she is bringing
destruction on the whole world - that her
food is poisoned etc.

April 13.

Patient has been very restless since admission
with frequent attacks of screaming at the pitch
of her voice, She has required hypnotic (Sulphor
night) since admission with Paraldehyde 3TT occasionally
during the day. Her expression is still wild and
terrified, her hair dishevelled, her dress disordered
and she reiterates that she is bringing destruction on
the world causing death and destruction -
She has been tube fed since admission and on the
11th inst. was removed to a padded room in Gallery
V. She is very restless and there are bruise marks
on her arms and legs. S.M.P.

April 20.

There is no improvement in patient's condition
She is now getting Inst. Opium MX tr. but is still
extremely restless and very difficult to feed S.M.P.

April 27

Patient is still in a state of agitated melancholia
rocking herself to and fro repeating what is to be
done and refusing to be done sometimes passing
the whole night in this way in spite of hypnosis.
She will not answer questions - She is slightly
less difficult to feed but still very restless. S.M.P.
There is no mental change. Patient has still to be
fed, (is very restless) is still on Inst. Opium MX
requiring also a hypnotic (Paraldehyde usually)
at night. S.M.P.

May 4.
Inferrible

June 3

Patient is still very restless, still being fed three
times daily and is in the same state of depression, though
under the influence of opium less agitated. She
stands constantly and can rarely be induced to
sit down - This caused some redness of the legs
and ankles. The urine was examined and

found to be free from albumin.

She has developed a slight hematoma auris (Left) possibly due to bruising her head against the chair when she is being fed as she is most resistive.

June 18 Patient now says that she believes all her food is poisoned and that the nurses try to poison her every morning. Consequently she is extremely resistive when she is being washed and requires tube feeding. S.M.P.

July 18 Patient persists in her delusions as to food & still requires tube feeding three times a day and sleeps badly. She is being kept in bed as she stood all day when allowed to rise and her feet were becoming oedematous. She will not however lie down but sits up in a crouching attitude muttering constantly "What shall I do? Oh they are killed" etc etc. Her expression is wretched and terrified. Hematoma recovered from. S.M.P.

Aug. 13 There is no mental change but patient is now out of bed and in better physical condition there being no oedema of the feet. Lind. Op. now stopped and patient leaving Veronal for 1000 when they return. S.M.P.

Sept. 14 Patient is now in Gallery III, still very resistive requiring four nurses to wash & dress her in the morning and requiring tube feeding three times daily. She stands constantly, moaning "What shall I do? They are all dead etc. etc." and is still very sleepless. She refuses to be weighed but has certainly gained weight since admission. S.M.P.

Dec. 3 She continues as described in last note - tube fed twice daily. S.M.P.

Feb. 22. There is no mental or physical change. S.M.P.

May 12 Patient is somewhat less resistive, occasionally goes

- where she is fed slowly and requires no bolus for tube feeding. She still refuses food obstinately is quite unoccupied and will repeat one phrase for hours - 'whatever' or the word 'et seq'.
- 31 Aug. Patient is still tube fed, refusing all food by mouth. She is however less resistive under her tongue, but will not wash or be washed. She is silent (except for a kind of grunting noise - or a phrase repeated for hours at a time - 'whatever' usually) and quite unoccupied - S.H.P.
- 27th Sept. When out in the airing court today patient had a severe attack of cardiac syncope. She had a similar attack last month both relieved by hypotermic injection of Thyroxine and Digitalin. The heart is slightly enlarged and the sounds are feeble - no murmurs can be heard but patient resists examination strongly and grinds loudly throughout it. There is some tenderness of the feet (not of the legs) the urine however is high S.H.P.
- Nov. 20 Patient continues silent (except for a kind of grunt) unoccupied and somewhat resistive, requiring to be gently pushed down. She is always ^{washed etc} tube fed absolutely refusing food naturally - (has taken none voluntary since admission) S.H.P.
- 1907 Feb. 23 Patient still tube fed. She gradually grows feebler has a chronic nasal catarrh and much blepharitis (resists treatment violently ^{but hydroxy} douching with boracic lotion) and some edema of the lower lids. There have been no attacks of syncope for the last two months - mentally she is silent unoccupied and mildly resistive ^{consequently} maintaining an attitude of opposition. S.H.P.

- July 22 Patient continues very restless - is still fed by
 oropharyngeal tube twice daily - persists in sitting
 up even in bed and has a small sacral bed sore
 off from which she frequently removes the dressing
 This developed two weeks ago when she was in bed
 for a few days on account of a slight rise of
 temperature and some increase of her chronic bronchitis.
 Her hair (in spite of continued treatment for seborrhea)
 is almost all gone. S.H.P.
- Aug. 26 Patient still entirely tube fed (since admission)
 is persistently silent, quite unoccupied - will
 not lie down at night but crouches in a sitting
 posture - Her hair is now growing again
 and the sacral sore quite healed. There is chronic
 nasal catarrh but less blepharitis. S.H.P.
- Nov 19 Patient still entirely tube fed - persistently silent
 and quite unoccupied. She has chronic nasal
 catarrh and some of blepharitis which persists
 in spite of treatment. S.H.P.
- 1908 Feb. 26 Patient still entirely tube fed - silent and
 unoccupied - occasionally groans for hours in
 a grunting fashion. Catarrh and blepharitis
 persists. S.H.P.
- Aug. 10 There is no mental or physical change S.H.P.
- Nov 28 Patient still entirely tube fed. She remains unoccupied
 & silent, occasionally speaks a few words.
 Her physical condition is fair, her hair is well
 grown, slight blepharitis persists. M.S.B.
- 1909 Feb 9 Patient still entirely tube fed. No physical
 or mental change. M.S.B.
- Mar 8 Patient continues silent and unoccupied,
 will not lie in bed at night, but crouches
 in a sitting posture. There is persistence
 of nasal catarrh. Patient is tube fed daily. M.S.B.

Mabel Under

Ad. 14 April 1905 28³ years, single, no occupation, Church of England
 U.O. 14 April 1905 Previous address 4. Endcliffe Gardens, Cliftonville
 Margate. First attack. age 28³ years not
 previously treated. duration three months
 supposed cause said to be masturbation. not
 9. suicidal, not dangerous -

First certificate. She is in a condition of mental depression & stupor.
 She appears depressed and asserts that she must be
 as God has turned her into an animal and her case
 is hopeless. There is slow mental reaction. She has
 picked herself into love. She confesses that she
 contemplates suicide & that she secreted a knife
 yesterday for the purpose. There is loss of self
 control.

Signed. W. W. Flayer
 (of Idham)
 April 14 1905

Second certificatePrevious history
from father

Patient underwent an operation for varicose veins
 in July 1905 which was successful, but afterwards
 she was somewhat run down. In January
 she was observed to be depressed & by
 medical advice was sent to a home in
 Margate, where the condition progressed & where
 it was discovered that she was addicted to
 masturbation

She is now very depressed with delusions of
 unworthiness, and is suicidal -

She has been a Sunday school teacher

for fourteen years -

Family history Father and mother first cousins -
No history of insanity

Condition on admission A. Physical

wt 95 2
ht 5ft 5 1/2

Patient is a tall girl, well nourished. Her face is blotched with an acneiform eruption over it also present on back & front of chest. Her hair is light brown, eyes blue teeth irregular with carious molars, tongue furred and tooth-indented. The mucous membranes are a good colour - The hard palate is somewhat arched

The chest is markedly pigeon breasted - Heart and lungs present no physical signs of disease - pulse 78 regular in rate and rhythm, moderate tension vessel wall healthy -

No abnormalities noted in abdomen. Constipated. Catamenia said to be regular -

On both legs are the scars (healthy) of an operation in July 1904 for varicose veins -

The second and third toes on each foot are united by a web of skin for two thirds of their length. The knee jerks are active - Triceps and biceps reflexes present - Skin reflexes normal -

The pupils are equal, regular react to S. A. skin stimulation and concurrently -

Urine examined, no abnormal constituents.

B. Mental.

Patient has a dull, vacant expression. She enters readily into conversation and at once states

Suicidal Delusions

21 April 1905

She picks her skin, because she is an animal
 then says she has committed unpardonable sin &
 that she is delirious ones to the devil, whom
 she sees and describes vividly. She also says
 she hears him speak to her, and that many
 other voices speak to her. She confesses that she
 has contemplated suicide and may still
 attempt it. She constantly masturbates.
 Patient is very restless and requires the constant
 attention of a nurse to prevent masturbation.
 She is full of delusions, that everyone has been
 changed since she last saw them - that she will
 never see them again - that she is to be burned
 over a fire, that the house is to be burned up etc. etc.
 She is taking food fairly well, but sleeping badly
 requiring a hypnotic (Veronal gr. VIII). S.H.P.

28 April 1905

Patient is less restless, habits are much better
 and she is now capable of a little occupation
 spending the morning in the workroom. She
 still asserts that everyone has been or will be
 changed and that this is because of her influence.
 She is sleeping somewhat better. S.H.P.

May 5
 9st. 2½

Patient said today that she heard the voice of God
 telling her to do away with herself and to obey
 the command if she could. She is better
 occupied, her habits have improved, but she is
 still somewhat restless at night occasionally
 requiring a hypnotic (Veronal gr. VIII). S.H.P.

May 12

Patient is again attempting masturbation and
 her mental condition is less satisfactory. S.H.P.

June 12
 8st. 10½

Patient still very depressed and delirious
 but occupied under ^{constant} supervision. She is still
 very restless at night and frequently requires
 a hypnotic. S.H.P.

- July 18 There is no mental change. S.H.P.
- Aug. 13 Patient does not improve, she is very depressed
 constantly muttering that she is bringing evil
 on all that she is responsible for all the illness
 etc in the house - cannot be induced to
 occupy herself or to take part in any game
 e.g. Proquet and is frequently restless at night. S.H.P.
- Sept. 14 Mentally patient continues as described in last
 note. She is in good physical health ^{except} for amenorrhoea. S.H.P.
- Oct. 10² At the desire of patient's parents, she was taken
 to see a London gynecologist as she has not
 menstruated since admission who recommended
 Pil. Pot. Perm. (which patient was already
 getting) and a morning vaginal douche of
 Lysol (37-37 to pint) with a night douche
 of Formalin 1-1000. This ^{latter} treatment has
 been followed for 10 days now with no
 improvement. Patient still masturbates and
 being very depressed constantly alleging that she
 is to be burned for ever! S.H.P.
- Dec 27 Menstruation now quite re-established. S.H.P.
- 1961 Feb. 23 Patient has been more depressed and restless
 for the last month, constantly picking at and
 pulling her face - smearing much and talking
 incoherently. The delusions that she is the
 cause of all the misery around her etc.
 persist and she states that she hears voices
 telling her to kill herself which she would do
 were it not that she considers herself practically
 dead already. S.H.P.
- May 1 Patient was discharged today "relieved"
 she was examined before leaving and found
 to be in good physical health free from
 marks used by her. S.H.P.
- Discharged

Mrs Annie Moore. (cont from p. 352).

- Aug. 20th. Patient remains in a state of dementia
Wt. 85 lb. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. Her speaking quite unoccupied
Is tube fed twice daily - Still will
not sleep lying down - but at catarrh
not so troublesome S.B.
- Nov. 8th. Patient continues as in last
Wt. 85 lb. 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. entry.
1910. Feb. 10th. Patient continues demented and
Wt. 85 lb. 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. speaking or doing anything for herself
Is tube fed twice daily - Physical
health fairly good
- May 25th. There is no mental or physical change
Wt. 85 lb. 1 lb.
- Aug 11th. Patient is quite demented - does
Wt. 85 lb. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. speak - unoccupied. Tube fed
daily - Physical health fairly good S.B.
- Dec. 12th. Patient is demented, sits all day wrapped
Wt. 85 lb. 0 lb. and speaking or moving. Tube fed twice
daily - Physical health fairly good S.B.
- March 13th. Patient is demented and speaking or
Wt. 75 lb. $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. moving - continues to be tube fed - Physical
health fairly good S.B.
- June 9th. There is no mental or physical change. S.B.
Wt. 75 lb. 8 lb.
- Sept. 11th. Patient is quite demented. does
Wt. 65 lb. 13 lb. speak or occupy herself. Is fed by
tube twice daily when she is in bed as if
like a child. S.B.
- Dec. 16th. In October patient had a period of illness
she has vomiting, diarrhoea of great
weakness. Submitted then when
unaided properly in bed. in 2 weeks
regained her usual strength with

Holloway Sanatorium Hospital,

Virginia Water

NOTICE OF DEATH

Date of Reception Order, the 6th day of April 1905.

I hereby give you Notice, That Annie Moore, a Private Patient, received into this Hospital on the sixth day of April 1905, died therein on the twenty seventh day of February 1902.

Signed W.D. Moore Medical Officer.

Dated the 28th day of February One Thousand nine hundred and twelve. To the Commissioners in Lunacy.

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT.

Name - Annie Moore. Sex and age - female. 61. Married, single, or widowed - widowed. Profession or occupation - none. Place of abode immediately before being placed under care and treatment (if known) - Warneford House, Morston, in parish Gloucestershire. Apparent cause of death - Pneumonia. Whether or not ascertained by post-mortem examination - no. Time and any unusual circumstances attending the death; also a description of any injuries known to exist at time of death or found subsequently on body of deceased - 6.30 a.m. No unusual circumstances. No marks on bruises. Duration of disease of which patient died - about four days. Names and description of persons present at the death - Miss Ethel Palmer, Lady Nurse. Whether or not mechanical restraint was applied to deceased within seven days previously to death, with its character and duration, if so applied - no.

Signed W.D. Moore Medical Officer.

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2839
W.D.M.

NOTICE OF DEATH

Ly.

W

1910

W.

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W.

1912.
Feb. 19th

careful dieting, after being hospitalized
washed out. She continues to be tube fed.
Pt. awoke in the night, complaining of feeling
very ill & said she was dying & was in pain,
but in the morning appeared much as
usual, & took her feed as usual. She resists
being touched or examined.

Feb. 25th

Patient has been rather more feeble, but
has talked a little more, the last week.

At 12:30 A.M. this morning she awoke, com-
plaining of being very hot & having pain
in her chest & throat. Temperature 105°
pulse 108. Slightly harsh breath sounds were
heard at the R. base, but no other abnormal
signs. Pulse strong. Slight cough.

Feb. 26th

Bronchial breathing over L. base up to lower
border of scapula & pleural friction sounds at
at R. base. Taking tube feeds well, slight
cough. Incontinence of urine & faeces. Temperature
^{has varied from normal to} 103°
towards evening pt. became worse, in more
pain, much mucus in air passages, but
unable to cough it up.

Feb. 27th

Died at 6-30 p.m.

Died.

2841

Fanny Filmer

Ad. 15 April 1905 Female, 42 years, married, Church of England
 P. O 14 April 1905 Previous address Highsted Sittingbourne Kent
 attack duration four months, not previously known
 supposed cause fever or sunstroke attack 1902
 Not S. S. D.

First certificate

She is completely altered in her manner, seems
 bewildered, tells me she hears voices and conversation
 & music, tells me she hears people talking about
 her being a bad woman, that the police are
 watching her, & asking me to listen for voices.

Signed H. Holdrich Fisher M.D.

14 April. 1905

Sittingbourne, Kent

Second certificate

corroborates

14 April 1905.

J. F. Grayland
of Sittingbourne KentPrevious history
(from S. H. H. Fisher)

Patient has had five children, of whom four are living
 The youngest is good & well and patient had emaciated
 at its birth. Since then there has been persistent
 anaemia and treatment has been of no avail.
 There has also been amenorrhoea since then
 The bowels are regular

The urine is healthy.

In 1902 on a hot day patient is said to have
 had sunstroke. Her temperature ^{104° F} was high for
 two days and she lay like a log

In 1903 she had another febrile attack not
 associated with heat, and lasting for 3-4 days
 In 1904 another febrile attack - she also

suffered from pyo alveolaris and had all teeth removed
- She wore artificial teeth for a very short time & will
not now wear any - as they are uncomfortable.

The blood examination shows degenerated corpuscles
She has been treated with Pot. Cit. Annus Bronn
Phenacetin (gr^s) & Iodine (gr^{ss})

She sleeps poorly, is beginning to refuse food.

She says she hears voices, people outside saying
she is a bad woman - that she is suspected by
the police who were after her mother.

Family History

No history of insanity
" " " Phthisis

Condition on admission A. Physical

Patient is a tall thin sharp featured woman
with plentiful brown hair, slightly grey at the temples.
The colour of her face is waxen and the mucous
membranes & conjunctivae are very pale. The eyes
are blue. The teeth are all gone, the tongue firm
& fissured.

The head sounds are feeble, though there is no
murmur present. The pulse 78 regular is very
soft & compressible and ^{venous wall heavily} the circulation in the
extremities is very poor.

The lungs present no physical signs of disease.
Patient wears a belt (very old and little support)
over the lower part of the abdomen, saying that
after a fall, ^{some years ago} she needed support. There is no tumor.
The bowels are said to be regular.
Urine 10/5 acid, no abnormal constituents.
Amenorrhoea for twelve years.

Blood No 7506 P.P.C. 112,000 Film
Shows ^{slight} degenerated corpuscles.

The pupils are equal, regular and react promptly
to L. A. skin stimulation & consensual.

The knee jerks are present not exaggerated
Triceps & Supinator jerks present. Skin reflexes
normal.

Patient was rather nervous during examination.

B. Mental.

Patient has a dreamy expression and her mental
reaction is slow. She resisted physical examination
and objected to being undressed.

She stated she heard voices outside saying she
was a bad woman and the morning after her
arrival described a face she had seen & night
painted and powdered, looking at her through
the door. She attempted to go away from this
face and co. has been very restless at night
waking up & down the room
She takes food badly.

April 18

Patient had today an attack of cardiac syncope at
12:20 p.m. and another at 5 p.m. both of short
duration and relieved by cardiac stimulants. She
is now being kept in bed and given a cardiac
tonic ^{Dr. S. H. McCallister m. 4.} _{Dr. H. H. Dyer 7 3}

April 21

Patient still in bed but in better physical condition, pulse
Q. ^{Dr. S. H. McCallister m. 4.} _{Dr. H. H. Dyer 7 3} ^{7 3} stronger. There have been no further attacks of syncope
Mentally she has been less confused and has had
no further hallucinations for the last three days. ^{Dr. S. H. McCallister m. 4.} _{Dr. H. H. Dyer 7 3}
Last night patient refused to sleep in her bed

April 28

Copy

NOTICE OF DEATH

Date of Reception Order, the *14th* day of *April* 1905.

I hereby give you Notice, That *Fanny Filmer*
a Private Patient, received into this Hospital on the *15th* day of
April 1905 & died therein on the *18th*
day of *May* 1905 & .

Signed *W. Tinker*
Acting Medical Officer.

Dated the *19th* day of *May* 1905 One Thousand

To the Commissioners in Lunacy.

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT.

Name - - - - - *Fanny Filmer*
Sex and age - - - - - *female 42.*
Married, single, or widowed - - - *married*
Profession or occupation - - - *none.*
Place of abode immediately before } *Registered. Sittingbourne*
being placed under care and }
treatment (if known) - - - }
Apparent cause of death - - - *1. Heart failure*
2. Anemia
Whether or not ascertained by post- } *no*
mortem examination - - - }
Time and any unusual circumstances } *9:50 a.m. No unusual cir.*
attending the death; also a } *circumstances. No marks or*
description of any injuries known } *bruises.*
to exist at time of death or found }
subsequently on body of deceased }
Duration of disease of which patient } *(2) 12 years.*
died - - - - - }
Names and description of persons } *Miss Matilda Francis, Lady nurse*
present at the death - - - }
Whether or not mechanical restraint } *no.*
was applied to deceased within }
seven days previously to death, }
with its character and duration, }
if so applied - - - - - }

Signed *W. Tinker*
Acting Medical Officer.

April
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Howay Sanatorium Hospital
Virginia Water

NOTICE OF DEATH

Having been informed by the Medical Officer of the Hospital that
the patient named above has died at the Hospital on the
day of the month of 190 at the age of years.
Signed _____
Medical Officer

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT

I, the undersigned, being a Medical Officer of the Hospital,
do hereby certify that the patient named above
has died at the Hospital on the day of the month of 190 at the age of years.
The cause of death was _____
The patient was admitted to the Hospital on the day of the month of 190.
The patient was suffering from _____
The patient was treated by _____
The patient died at _____
The body of the patient was buried at _____
The death was certified by _____

P

would not give the reason for this, saying it was not fit to be told. After Veronal (gr. v) had been administered she slept for some hours but got up about two o'clock a.m. and spent the rest of the night sleeping on the couch by the fire.

She spends the greater part of the day in bed. The cardiac tonic has been discontinued and patient has resumed *Sig. Arsen. ʒss tid.* which she has taken since admission—

April 30 Patient had to be removed to a padded room in West today as she was extremely restless, rushing to the doors and attempting to get out of the windows. The hallucinations are now very acute, she is stung all over, creatures are crawling on her clothes, the walls are covered with insects, voices outside are incessant. She is now refusing food and medicine, taking a very little after great persuasion. S.H.P.

May 3. Inscrutable Patient is taking food somewhat better but is very troublesome, constantly trying to leave her room in answer to voices, is under the delusion that her daughter is in a room at the top of the gallery. Yesterday she continually removed her garments and could not be induced to remain covered. S.H.P.

May 7. Patient very hallucinatory and restless, removed to IV S.H.P.

May 13 Patient is much less restless and spends the greater part of the day out of doors. She still retains the delusion that her children are in the building and usually hears voices at night, requiring a hypnotic (Paral. gr) S.H.P.

Feb. 78 of 0
Q.B.C. 2/10 000

May 18 Patient had considerable improvement mentally, (the hallucinations being in abeyance) - she had note. She had walked in the grounds several times and appeared to be in better physical health. Last night however she experienced a feeling of

nausea and faintness and was stimulated
 by brandy 30 four times. At 8.30 a.m. there was
 distinct syncope, the medical officer was summoned
 Patient complained of precordial pain & the
 heart's action was found to be very feeble (though
 no murmurs were present). She was given
 ether 30 m. by the mouth and appeared
 relieved. (At 9.35 a.m. the medical officer
 was again summoned and arrived to find
 patient moribund. She expired at 9.50 a.m.
 The cause of death was certified as (1)
 heart failure (2) anaemia - A post
 mortem examination was refused by
 the relatives.

Dioc/ - 18. 5. 05 -

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

2844
 A.I. 22 April 1905
 Op. O. 18 April 1905

Catharine Clara Pear

47, single, of no occupation, Church of England
 Dublin address 9, Hillmorton Road N.
 Dublin attacks at age of 44 treated at Holloway
 Sanatorium Aug. 1903 - March 1904. Exciting
 attacks has lasted six weeks - cause unknown
 Not. P. S. D.

First certificate

"Sobbing and crying without being able to give any
 reason: says I want to be helped but cannot
 say in what way or for what reason. wandering
 aimlessly about the house - cannot answer
 any simple questions rationally -

(Signed)
 17th April 1905

A. J. Scott M.D. F.R.C.S.
 8 Parkhurst Rd.
 London

Second certificate

corroborates
 18th April

Thy. Whitehead
 475 Caledonian Rd.
 London N.

Patient's history.

Book XI
 page 275

Patient was under treatment here from August 1903
 March 1904 suffering from melancholia.
 Her history previous to that attack was that she
 had always been neurotic & nervous. Had lately
 been living by herself at Kentish, frequently changing
 her lodgings - without cause, was restless and eccentric.
 This increased till the neighbours complained and
 telegraphed to her sister about a year ago. Soon after
 this she had scarlet fever, on recovery was somewhat
 better mentally - went to live with her sister, was
 restless & hypochondriacal, constantly taking quack
 medicines, thought she had enteric, small pox etc.
 Vague delusions of electricity

Family History no history of Insanity

Condition on admission A. Physical.

Wt. 7st 9 Patient is well developed, although not tall and
 Ht. 5ft 6½ fairly well nourished - Her hair is grey turning white
 Galley III eyes greyish blue complexion sallow.

The mucous membranes are somewhat anæmic
 the teeth very poor, the tongue rather furred
 The thyroid gland is slightly enlarged, there is no
 exophthalmos

The heart presents no physical signs of disease
 pulse 84, regular in rate & rhythm, vessel wall
 healthy

The breath sounds at the right apex are harsh and
 expiration is prolonged - there are no crepitations
 There are no abnormalities to be noted in the
 abdomen - slight constipation -

The pupils are equal, regular, react to L.A. skin
 stimulation and consensually -

The knee jerks are active - there is no ankle clonus
 the plantar and other superficial reflexes present
 and normal in character.

There is no exaggeration of the reflexes in the
 upper extremities

Urine - 1026 acid, heavy deposit of urates, no
 albumen, sugar, blood

B. Mental.

Patient sits with down-dropped eyes in a depressed listless
 attitude, making no attempt to occupy herself

She answers questions slowly in a low tone and shows much mental confusion and loss of memory, saying on the day after her admission that she had been here for a week and being unable to name the day or month etc.

She is vaguely depressed, not giving any reason for this state of mind, but saying she wants to be helped to get well.

She asserts that she hears unnatural noises which frightened her and made her restless at home and she has been very restless at night since admission.

She requires help in washing and dressing and has to be urged to eat.

April 29

Patient has very slightly improved, raises her eyes occasionally and even smiles faintly but is still quite unoccupied and very anergic. She is sleeping much better and taking her food fairly well.

May 6

Patient continues to improve very slowly. S.M.P.

May 13

Patient is distinctly brighter though still unoccupied. She no longer requires a hypnotic at night and says she does not now hear the voices at night. S.M.P.

May 20

7st. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Patient improves slowly. She is now expressing a desire for occupation - painting and is distinctly brighter and sleeping well. S.M.P.

June 12

7st. 10 $\frac{1}{2}$

Patient continues to improve. She is now much brighter, fairly well occupied and her memory is returning. The vague depression from which she suffered on admission is going and there are no longer hallucinations of hearing. She now sleeps well and her appetite is much improved. S.M.P.

July 18

Patient is now in No. II well occupied

sleeping and eating well. She is still at times
vaguely depressed - is forgetful and slightly hypo-
chondriacal - S.H.P.

Aug. 13. Patient somewhat hypochondriacal, but on the
7th. 13. whole much brighter, well-occupied and in
good physical health. S.H.P.

Sept. 14. Patient still somewhat hypochondriacal, always wanting
medical treatment for some ailment - headache or
"want of tone" etc. etc. - She is still vaguely depressed
at times, but on the whole well-occupied - eating
and sleeping well. S.H.P.

Dec 15. Patient continues as described in last note. S.H.P.

1906 Feb. 22 Patient is less depressed, better-occupied
8th 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ and somewhat less hypochondriacal. Her
physical health is good. S.H.P.

May 12 Patient continues as described in last note. S.H.P.

31 Aug. Patient is still somewhat hypochondriacal, with
many fancied ailments, headache, "want of tone"
etc. She is occasionally mildly depressed
always a little uncertain of herself and unfit
for responsibility, but well-occupied on the
whole and in fair physical health. S.H.P.

Nov. 20 Patient continues as described in last note. S.H.P.

1907 Feb. 23 Patient continues mildly hypochondriacal - uncertain
of herself, easily agitated but well-occupied
and in fair physical health. S.H.P.

April 10 Patient went on mail today. S.H.P.

June 27 Patient was discharged today recovered. S.H.P.

Discharged.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

2844
 Ad. 13 May 1905 42 single, formerly High School mistress, Church of
 Q.O. 13 May 1905 England, British address, Wellington College Bkbs
 Q.O. First attack, lasting 2-3 years - age on first attack
 not known, not previously treated supposed
 cause, "possibly overwork" not P. S. D.

1st certificate She talked incessantly in an unconnected rambling
 manner. She told me that she had without her
 knowledge or consent been made to adopt the P.C.
 religion, members of which caused her to see
 and hear people at a distance whether known to her
 or not. That she was continually made aware of
 brutal attacks made on people & heard voices summoning
 her to their assistance.

12 May 1905

Signed H. F. Armstrong
 P. S. D.
 of Crowthorne Bkbs

2nd certificate

corroborates.

W. W. Hooper
 Egham.

Previous history
 from brother
 (master at Wellington
 College)

Patient is said to have delusions of conspiracy and
 hallucinations of hearing. Lately has been causing
 much trouble and annoyance in her brother's
 house and can no longer remain there. The
 attack has lasted for five years or longer - there
 has never been any suicidal tendency.
 About 20 years ago patient became "excessively
 religious" Patient has always been changing
 her work, doing things by fits and starts, worked
 to keep house for her brother but was unable to
 do so. Up till last week she was quiet, then

Talked of murder and sang the abominable
 woke up the college - "Voices" dominates her actions
 and she is given to excessive letter writing
 Catamenia is too frequent and somewhat
 excessive. She takes excess of laxatives -

Family history A Carter was a morphinomaniac
 A nephew alcoholic.
 No history of phthisis

Condition on admission A. Physical.

General Patient is a small slight woman under medium
 height. Her hair is dark rapidly turning grey, eyes
 brown, complexion rather sallow. Mucous
 membranes fair colour, tongue slightly furred, teeth
 artificial upper and lower -
 The heart & lungs present no physical signs of
 disease -

No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen
 Catamenia said to occur fortnightly and the
 menstrual flow to be somewhat excessive.
 Urine 10/18, acid, deposit of mucus, no abnormal
 constituents -

Pupils equal, regular, react to J. A. skin stimulation &
 consensually. The knee jerks are acting, there
 is no ankle clonus and the superficial reflexes
 are normal -

The special senses are healthy.

Chronic Mania

B. Mental

Patient has a restless expression and her manner
 is somewhat excitable. She resisted medical
 examination saying she had Royal permission
 to die of any disease she liked. She talks

excessively and incoherently explaining that she is studying painting music algebra etc for a degree that her studies must not be interrupted and that she must go home. She states that she paints beautifully and seems to have a high idea of her own powers. She states that her actions are to be guided by communications from Wellington College which voices she alone can hear and again that Sir Dighton Probyn has Royal authority to regulate them. She also has hallucinations of sight stating that an old lady (the mother of a friend) has appeared to her frequently. Since admission she states that she has heard deadly noises at night and she was very restless the night after admission rising at four and returning to bed again.

She alleges "voices" constantly as the reason of all her actions - and whenever asked that she may not do so she states that she has been told to do it by a voice.

She writes excessively to the Master of Wellington, her brother the Vice-Chancellor of Cambridge etc etc -

She has no suicidal tendency & her appetite is good.

May 20

Patient has written quantities of letters since admission, many relating to the degree she thinks she is going to obtain. She talks incessantly and incoherently, asking if she may leave, if she may do exactly as she likes stating she has Royal permission for this, if she may send for her books to continue work for her degree. In default she is reading through hymns.

Ancient & Modern, which she says is recommen-
 for a musical degree. She has rather restless at
 night, rising before daybreak & refusing to lie
 down again. S.H.P.

- May 27 Patient works all day at examination papers in
 algebra for her "degree" and is much displeas-
 ed she is not allowed to work at 4 o'clock. The delusions
 persist - she hears the sound of boys being carried
 - by the nurses - and constant voices at night. S.H.P.
- June 3 There is no mental change. Her physical health is good.
- June 10 Patient still works all day at algebra, sending
 11st 4½ down sheet of worked examples to the medical
 7st. office to be forwarded to the Masters of Wellington
 College. She still is much aggrieved that she is
 not allowed to work at 4 o'clock and constantly
 hears the sounds of those in distress - and
 writes concerning their persecutions to Sir Dighton
 Probyn. S.H.P.
- July 18 There is no mental change to record. S.H.P.
- Aug 13 Patient has relaxed her incessant labours in
 6st 11½ algebra and mathematics so far as to spend
 part of the day sketching (which she does well)
 but still writes constant letters to the Masters of
 Wellington or Sir D. Probyn complaining of persecutions.
- Sept. 14 Patient is growing more resistive (in obedience
 6st. 9 to delusions - having Royal permission to do as she
 likes) constantly refuses food and yesterday had
 to be taken to bed - She complains much of secret
 signals made by the nurses and has constant auditory
 hallucinations. She has lost weight slightly since admission.
- Oct. 16 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.
- Jan. 31 Patient is now in Hall. VI delusions
 unchanged. S.H.P.
- May 12 Patient continues very deluded, resistive and

- encouraging the other patients to do the same. She writes dozens of letters daily to Sir D. Proby, the Chancellor etc. - all concerned with the sounds of dishes she hears etc. - etc. She is constantly occupied writing, painting or studying S.H.P.
- 31 Aug. There is no mental change. Patient is in fair physical health, though somewhat thin as it is difficult to induce her to take sufficient nourishment - S.H.P.
- Nov. 20 Patient is most troublesome over food and medicine - occasionally coughs and is growing somewhat thinner but obstinately refuses any medicine, Cod Liver Oil, Galtol. She takes her own way as much as she can - sits in the draughtiest corners, writes incessantly to the Chancellor and other dignitaries and often refuses to go out for days. S.H.P.
- 1907 Feb. 23 Patient takes her own way as much as she can - rises early, sits apart from the others, frequently refuses to go out. Refuses absolutely all drugs though she frequently has slight bronchitis - loud incessant writing to the Wellington College masters - the Chancellor etc. etc. She has frequent auditory hallucinations, hears the sounds of people being thwarted etc. etc. S.H.P.
- May 22 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.
- Aug. 26 Patient still spends her day writing to the Chancellor, Headmaster of Wellington etc. etc. - She is very obstinate - resistant to all hospital rules - refuses absolutely medical treatment. Auditory hallucinations are constant. S.H.P.
- Nov. 12 There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.
- 1908 Feb. 27 Patient spends her day writing innumerable letters to the Chancellor - Headmaster of Wellington
7th 12

which she "posts" all over the house. She is very obstinate - refuses all drugs such as Dr. Ross.

She has constant auditory hallucinations. S.M.P.

May 9 There is no mental or physical change. S.M.P.
 Aug 5 Patient writes constantly to the Chancellor, Headmaster of Wellington etc & "posts" her letters all over the house.

She has constant auditory hallucinations - is very obstinate and somewhat difficult to manage.
 Pat. reg. S.M.P.

Nov 28 Patient continues to have auditory hallucinations and gives free expression to her delusions.

Her bodily health is good - but she is suffering from a cold for which she refuses any treatment.

1909 Feb. Patient continues very deluded, occupies most of her time writing letters to Chancellor, master of Wellington etc. Keeps apart from other patients as much as possible. Has delusions of persecution.

Constantly asks that she may be sent home in charge of a housemaid. Is in good bodily health. M.S.B.

May 8 Patient continues to occupy herself writing to the Chancellor, Headmaster of Wellington etc. Constantly asks to be sent home, asserting that she is different to other patients having been highly educated.

Is somewhat troublesome in the gallery, obstinate and resisting supervision. Is in good physical health. M.S.B.

Aug. 20 Patient continues deluded with auditory hallucinations. Continues to write her letters. Is troublesome at times & insists.

Physical health good. S.B.

Nov. 10 Patient continues very deluded with auditory hallucinations. Spends most of her time writing letters. Is obstinate & rather troublesome - physical health fairly good.

Bessie Exlam

2846
 Ad. 15 May 1905
 D.O. 13 May 1905

Single, 37, occupation nil Protestant Prussian
 address 20 Melbury Rd London. First attack
 duration not stated. age on first attack 87
 Supposed cause nervous excitement. Not P.S.O

1st certificate

Says that she has been deceived all her life by
 her friend & relations who are all wicked people
 says that her nurse is Mary Magdalene & Saker
 and that I am the Saviour. She has enacted the
 whole of the Divine tragedy with suitable attire
 and words concluding with the words "It is finished"
 whereupon in solemn tones followed by laughter &
 violent thumping of the bed with her fists

12 May 1905

G. W. Scott M.D.P.C.S.
 Holloway

2nd certificate

corroborates

12 May 1905

F. A. Savage
 of Henrietta St

Prussian history
(from father)

The duration of present attack is not more than
 a week. Patient has never had regular
 occupation, but for the last two years has
 been acting as companion to a lady.
 She has always been fidgety & worrying over things.
 The supposed cause of the present attack is worrying
 over domestic arrangements, servants etc.
 She sleeps ^{poorly} well. has been having dreams
 has been refusing food. No suicidal tendencies.
 Patient underwent an operation for

haemorrhoids 10 years ago -

Fam. Hist.

No history of insanity
Phtisis

H.

Wt. 9.5.8

Galley V

Condition on admission A. Physical

Patient is a tall well developed, well nourished woman. Her eyes are blue, hair fair complexion good. Tongue much furrowed, teeth fairly good mucous membranes healthy.

Heart & lungs present no physical signs of disease. No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen.

Catamenia said to be normal - M.P. just terminating

Urine 10/15 acid, mucous deposits - no abnormal constituents.

Special senses healthy. No disturbance of sense of touch pain heat. Knee jerks very active no ankle clonus - superficial reflexes healthy.

Pupils equal regular, react to L.A. Spine & Muscles & condensation -

B Mental Paroxysms

Patient is in a condition of restlessness excitement breaking into episodes of song, shouting and stretching out her arms to an imaginary "Barnie" and occasionally leaping out of bed & making wild rushes to the door.

She chatters incessantly and cannot interrupt her rambling discourse to answer the simplest question - She has numerous erotic delusions calls the nurse Mary Magdalene, nurses an

imaginary baby or employs a nurse whom she addresses as doctor to put it into her arms, etc etc. She has also many delusions of identity.

She has refused food-cause admission to being tube fed and is also very sleepless requiring a hypnotic -

May 22

Patient is still in a state of constant mental and motor excitement getting very little sleep even after Tural. 3rd. She suffers from extreme constipation requiring the administration of Croton oil (m. 7) followed by an enema before the bowels moved more. She has taken food naturally today for the first time. S.P.P.

May 29

Patient is now out of bed and going out daily, taking food fairly well and sleeping without the aid of a hypnotic. The excitement has quite gone and patient is now rather dreamy and confused mistaking the identity of those about her. She states that she thought she was in Heaven for the first ten days of her stay here - S.P.P.

June 5

Patient is still confused very restive and has required to be fed ^{in the} for the last three days. She is sleeping fairly well without a hypnotic. S.P.P.

June 12

Patient is distinctly hysterical, evidently prefers the excitement of tube feeding to taking food herself, and has most affected ways. She is still confused over identities but the erotic delusions have largely gone - S.P.P.

June 28

Patient now taking food naturally, her manner is still very hysterical and affected and she says her nights are disturbed by evil spirits whom she can both see & hear - they are not visible or audible

9th 10th

- by day.
- July 18 Patient is being kept in bed as she is anaemic and the heart's action is rather irregular. She is somewhat less hysterical but catatonic - seems to be free from auditory or visual hallucinations. She is getting
- Aug. 13 Patient is now in Gallery VII
- 1st. improved in physical health, also mentally. The erotic delusions seem to have quite gone and she now says she is anxious to go home and is beginning to recall stages of her illness. She is however still much confused, unoccupied and still somewhat affected in manner.
- Sept. 14 Patient continues to improve. The delusions have entirely gone, and though patient is still dreamy she is not confused or affected. She is now in Gallery VII.
- Sept. 26 Patient was discharged today "Recovered". She was examined before leaving and found to be in good physical health, less anaemic with action of heart stronger and now regular and free from marks and bruises -

Recovered.

S. H. P.
 Ferris et Ammonia 37
 Tinct. Nucis. 16m 37
 Spun Chlor 37
 1/2 ac. ad 5 37
 S. H. P.

Miss Edith Rogers.cont. from p. 3761910

- Feb. 10th
Nr. 65. 9/16. Patient has many delusions chiefly of persecution. auditory hallucinations also persist. Keeps herself rather apart from the other patients writes many letters. Physical health good. S, B.
- May. 25th
Nr. 65. 9/16. Patient continues to have auditory hallucinations speaks openly about her delusions. Spends much of her time writing letters to Lord Chancellor etc. Physical health good. S, B.
- Aug. 11th
Nr. 65. 4/16. There is no mental change. Physical health good. but there -
- Dec. 12th
Nr. 65. 4/16. Patient continues very deluded. Spends most of her time reading or writing letters insisting on her removal to Scotland & needs much supervision. Physical health good. S, B.
- March 13th
Nr. 65. 6/16. Patient is very talkative at present. deluded - asking for her coroner - 'that she may go away for the week ends' that Parliament has told her to ask for these things every day. Spends her time writing & reading. Physical health good. S, B.
- June 9th
Nr. 65. 7/16. Patient has been talkative lately - insisting on her rights w^go away for week ends. Her incoherent affluence. Chiefly occupied in writing many letters. Physical health fair good but is not taking her food well. S, B.
- Sept. 11th
Nr. 65. 5/16. Patient's mental condition is unchanged. Physically she is very thin - is not taking her food well. S, B.
- Dec. 16th. Patient is still very thin. but is free of frenzy. well occupied in writing.

numerous letters. Is deluded & irritated with
 same weak-mindedness. S. 15

March 30th Still writing many letters and long quotations
 from the Prayer Book, Physical health fair.

June 22nd. No mental or physical change. E. M. J.

Sept. 14th. Patient is restless, unsociable, writes a great
 deal, but is otherwise little occupied. Has delusions
 of persecution. Physical health quite good. E. M. J.

Dec. 30th Still writes many letters, some almost illegible,
 many expressing strange & erroneous ideas
 about those among whom she lives, also transcribes
 from the Prayer Book. Conversation & manners
 are often defiant & hostile & express delusions of
 persecution. General health good. E. M. J.

1913
 March 28th Restless, deluded, writes a good deal, is un-
 sociable. General health good. E. M. J.

June 30th Patient expresses many vague delusions,
 chiefly with regard to religious matters & to
 the nursing staff. She is neat & clean, does
 not write so much, is more smiling & less
 hostile. General health good. E. M. J.

Sept. 30th No mental or physical change. E. M. J.

Continued in Book A. page 435.

2848
Ad. 17 May 1905
P.O. 11

Miss Beatrice M. Causland
Married (wife of Lt Colonel M. Causland) 38
Church of England. Previous address The Mansie
Hotel Richmond. First serious attack
duration about a year.
Supposed cause mental breakdown after illness
& miscarriage not E. Suicidal not dangerous to
others

1st certificate. She is excited and restless. She says that an
awful doom is hanging over her - that doctors
are put upon her - that people in this district hotel
are making remarks about her, that they say
she is a kept woman - that she is not married
that a prison van is coming for her.

1 May 1905

Signed J. P. Johnson
of Richmond

2nd certificate

corroborates

1 May 1905

James Jardine M.B.
Richmond

Previous history
(from husband)

Patient has been at Wellingford House for one week
She suffers from delusion of persecution, that
she is being spied upon and followed. These
have lasted for one year.

Patient has one child, two years old - she has
since had two miscarriages, one at three months,
the other at six weeks

She has always been very healthy, never
having had a serious illness

Family history no history of insanity
" " " " phthisis

Condition on admission A. Physical

Galley I Patient is a tall well developed well nourished woman with hair ^{fair} ^{slightly} turning gray and blue eyes. The mucous membranes are a good colour, the tongue clean the teeth good.

Heart and lungs present no physical signs of disease. Pulse slightly irregular, 75 per minute vessel wall healthy volume fair tension ~~is~~ medium no abnormalities to be noted in abdomen. Catamenia said to be regular.

Urine

The skin is healthy, but on the right leg just above the ankle there is a patch of seborrheic dermatitis about the size of the palm of the hand.

Urine - 1024, acid, cloud of mucus - no albumen or abnormal constituents -

The special senses are healthy. The deep reflexes are present not exaggerated and the superficial reflexes are normal.

The pupils are equal regular, react to L.A. skin stimulation & consensually.

B. Mental Delusional

Patient enters readily into conversation and talks freely of her delusions, saying that for a year whenever she has gone people have talked of her saying she is not married, that she is a kept woman &c. etc. She states that she can hear them saying these things, even when they do not appear to be talking and says when a nurse has been sitting silently

Suicidal caution

by her couch for an hour. That the nurse has been talking to her in an undertone and has told her that her child is dead. Voices trouble her at night and she seems to have also hallucinations of sight though she will not admit them.

She denies strongly any suicidal tendency and says she is most anxious to live for her child's sake.

She is inclined to be hypochondriacal saying that her eyes are much inflamed when they appear absolutely healthy and looking over her toes which slightly overlap.

She is rather sleepless also restless at night attempting to leave her room.

May 22

Patient has been very excited today, protesting against her husband's action in placing her here saying she will take her child and leave him altogether. The auditory hallucinations are constant and patient sleeps badly. She is hypochondriacal complaining of constant attacks of pain, maintaining that some foreign body has been inserted into her ears at Wallingford House (wax was syringed out) S. 7/10 R

May 29

Patient has been much quieter and the auditory hallucinations less constant. She does not now so frequently break off a conversation to listen to them. She is sleeping very much better. S. 7/10 R

Caution removed
June 3
June 5
12st. 3 1/2

Suicidal caution removed. S. 7/10 R
Patient is much brighter, does not now complain of bodily wear and is much less troubled by auditory hallucinations. She is sleeping well. S. 7/10 R

June 12

The improvement above noted continues. Patient now admits that she may have been wrong

in thinking that people said she was immodest but maintains that there has always been much gossip about her and cannot give any reason for this. The auditory hallucinations have ^{apparently} almost completely gone. S.H.P.

June 24 Patient again very excited, persisting that she has reason to be very anxious about her husband and child, demanding that a telegram be sent instantly to ask if they are well. evidently has auditory hallucinations concerning them though she will not now admit them as she did on admission. She is also extremely restless constantly walking to & fro. S.H.P.

June 27 Patient was removed yesterday by her husband (against advice) was examined before leaving and found to be in good physical condition free from marks and bruises - ~~discharged~~ S.H.P.

Discharged

June 28 Patient returned today to Sanatorium, said to have had a serious relapse" very excited on return, refusing to remain but calming down towards evening - S.H.P.

July 18 Patient convinced that her husband has sent her here to punish her and grows very indignant when she speaks of him. It transpires that when removed on June 26 she insisted on immediately going down to see her child and when she did see the child said it was not hers. She has no self control, gets furiously angry over trifles and cannot be reasoned with. The lack of self control is also shown at table. She denies

auditory hallucinations now but evidently has them still. S.M.P.

Aug. 13 There is no mental change. Patient is in
 Rst. 1 fairly good physical health - rather dyspeptic. S.M.P.
 Sept. 18 Patient still has evidently constant auditory
 Rst. 3. hallucinations, can be seen smiling & talking
 to herself, evidently holding conversation. No
 delusions can be elicited.

She is occasionally dyspeptic, as she eats rapidly
 and ravenously. She is well occupied & sleeps
 well. S.M.P.

Oct. 16 When talking to the Commissioners in Lunacy
 Rst. 5. last week, patient described her persecution
 most minutely, how people talked unkindly
 of her, made signs about her and generally made
 her life unbearable.

She continues in good physical health. S.M.P.

Jan. 31 Patient has an extremely unstable temper
 becoming furious angry over trifles. She is very
 suspicious, asserts that things brought with
 her have disappeared here (not the case) etc. etc.

Still occasionally apparently has auditory
 hallucinations. S.M.P.

1906

Feb. 21 Patient attempted to escape today when out
 with a walking party, rushed for a train but
 was stopped by an attendant when became most
 violent & hit by the nurse. S.M.P.

March 26 Patient was discharged "relieved" today
 going to Dorset County Asylum

Discharged.

[Faint, illegible handwriting throughout the page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]

2850 Catharine M. Wetherby -
 Ad. June 8 1905 - 36. single, no occupation Church of
 England Address The Rose Pearlake Tomkins
 Q.O. 29 May 1905 (Transfer) 5 June 1905
 Predisposing treated at Surrey County Asylum
 from 29th May 1905 - June 18. 1905 duration
 of attack previous to treatment one week
 supposed cause 'overstrained nerves & religious
 troubles' not s. suicidal. Dangerous

1st certificate When I entered the room she became greatly
 excited, had a wild expression had to be
 retained in bed by force and made a number
 of incoherent statements and endeavoured to
 get out of our sight

Facts communicated - That she had endeavoured
 to cut her throat with a pair of scissors

29th May 1905

Signed George Fisher
 Stree Surrey

Predisposing history

The present attack is of one weeks duration
 the cause being ascribed to family troubles
 and grief from the loss of her father last
 Oct. Patient is of delicate constitution. 20 years
 ago had pneumonia and empyema - now has
 curvature of spine resulting therefrom.

SURREY COUNTY ASYLUM, BROOKWOOD.

Name.	Epileptic.	Suicidal.	Dangerous.	General Paralysis.	Runaway.	Employed.	Habits.	Mental State.
Catharine								Mania. In general
Mrs Wetherby	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	excited & somewhat
								State. Sleepless & restless
Has a scratch on neck, the result of attempted suicide								
prior to admission. Is considerably better								
the result of throwing herself on the floor								
during the night								
								J. Gayton Medical Officer.

patient having previously suffered from ^{the} Empyema and had the pleura drained for months. The breath sounds are harsh anterior on the left and there is slight dulness generally, there being evidence of pleuritic adhesions - Expiration is prolonged on the right side anteriorly - There is a loud systolic murmur in the axillary area partly replacing the first sound and the heart is slightly enlarged. There are pulsations in the supraclavicular regions and marked pulsation in the cardiac region -

The pulse is 75 regular, medium tension, vessel wall hard. No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen.

Catamenia has been regular -

Urine acid, no albumin

Pupils equal, regular, react to L. A. & consensually. No exaggeration of the deep or superficial reflexes.

B. Mental Mania
Patient has an anxious excited expression. She

Facts communicated - That she had endeavored
to cut her throat with a pair of scissors

29th May 1905

Signed George Fisher
Surrey

Previous history

The present attack is of one weeks duration
The cause being ascribed to family troubles
and grief from the loss of her father last
Oct. 8
Patient is of delicate constitution. 20 years
ago had pneumonia and empyema - now has
curvature of spine resulting therefrom.

Family History

Father's course insane

Galley II

Condition on admission A Physical Patient is a small thin woman with dark hair and grey eyes. Mucous membranes fair colour, tongue rather furred, teeth fair (has worn artificial denture) There is a scar 3 in. long below the cricoid cartilage downwards towards the sternum, the result of an attempt at suicide and patient has bruise marks (now disappearing) all over her body due to her throwing herself on the floor.

There is a deep depressed scar below the ^{left} nipple patient having previously suffered from empyema and had the pleura drained for months. The breath sounds are least anterior on the left and there is slight dullness generally, the latter evidently old pleuritic adhesions. Expiration is prolonged on the right side anteriorly.

There is a loud systolic murmur in the axillary area partly replacing the first sound and the heart is slightly enlarged. There are pulsations in the episternal & supraclavicular regions and marked pulsation in the cardiac region.

The pulse is 75 regular, medium tension, vessel wall hard. No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen.

Catamenia has been regular -

Urine acid, no albumin

Pupils equal, regular, react to L. A. & consensually. No exaggeration of the deep or superficial reflexes.

B. Mental Mania
Patient has an anxious excited expression. She

enters readily into conversation - in fact throws her arms round the person listening to her to be escape ere her tale is told.

She has many delusions of suspicion that her sister was detained at Brookwood for an evil purpose - that the nurses there were immoral etc - She has also delusions of unworthiness that she is a great sinner that she ought to give herself up to the police for having attempted suicide and yet justifies the act and she says she would attempt it again -

Her manner is most excited & restless she is sleepless and has hallucinations of hearing more marked at night.

Suicidal
cautions

June 12
June 10

sent to Gally III

S.H.P.

Patient is still unhappy as to the fate of her relatives constantly asking if they are safe, if no evil is happening to her sister. She is however much less depressed, says she enjoys being out in the grounds and that she feels she is getting better - She is now sleeping well and no longer requires a hypnotic -

June 22

Caution removed

Patient now says she thinks she was mistaken as to the treatment of her sister at Brookwood and that her suspicions of the nurses were unfounded - The delusions of unworthiness are also disappearing - Patient is now well occupied and sleeps well -

S.H.P.

June 29

Patient continues to improve -

S.H.P.

July 18
11st. 5

Patient is now in Gally I steadily improving well occupied, sleeping well. She is however now somewhat inclined to blame herself for her illness - saying if she had had more

S.H.P.

self-control it would not have happened -
 Generally she is said by her relatives, to be somewhat
 introspective and morbid - S. 4 P.

- Aug. 13 Patient continues to improve - S. 4 P.
 Sept. 27 Patient continues cheerful, well occupied, free from
 all depression and delusions. There has been
 7st. 1/2 amenorrhoea for some months now for which
 patient is being treated (Iron - Pot. Perm. -
 hot mustard Sitz baths.) S. 4 P.
 Oct. 16 Catamenia now re-established - Patient
 continues bright, cheerful and well occupied. S. 4 P.
 Nov. 27 Patient continues as described in above note. S. 4 P.
 Dec. 10 Patient tonight last night became very hysterical
 refusing to go to her room, was removed to an
 observation dormitory at 11:30 p.m. began to struggle
 attempting to stuff the sheets into her mouth, was
 removed to a padded room, and was very excited there
 requiring 5-6 nurses to keep her from injuring herself
 Paraldehyde in 3rd - 4th doses was given three times
 tonight (twice by tube) and finally 75 gr. Hyoscin Hydr. S. 4 P.
 Dec. 14. Patient has continued acutely excited and suicidal
 requiring strong doses of hypnotics (Paral. Chloral & Bromide
 Hyoscin 75 gr.) to ensure any rest. She accuses herself
 of great wickedness - today stated she would like to
 bear a child. She has to be fed nasally. S. 4 P.
 Dec. 19 Patient was in a strong jacket today from 5:30 - 7:30
 but even then required two nurses as she bites her
 arms through her jacket sleeves, tries to roll over on her
 face and smother herself etc. Has Paral 3rd at night
 and requires a morning draught of 3rd - 4th
 D
 Dec. 26 Patient still acutely excited, trying to bite herself, smother
 herself etc. Frequently requires restraint in strong jacket.
 Has Paral 3rd night with 1/2 3rd - 4th during the day S. 4 P.
 Dec. 29 Miss Withely 2 1/2 hours restraint each morning since

Suicidal
 Caution

- Last note. S.H.P.
 Jan. 3 Miss Withely again restrained for some hours
 each morning, very excited and constantly
 trying to injure herself. Still tube fed. S.H.P.
 Jan. 17 Miss Withely has had no further restraint
 been ^{cut} fed on two days since last note, is
 now much less excited, going into the
 gallery and outside - still very uncertain.
 Feb. 22. Patient continues variable, occasionally
 excited and struggling to injure herself but
 on the whole improving slightly, spends the
 day in the gallery and goes out regularly
 sleeps occasionally without a hypnotic
 but is still too excitable for a dormitory
 (experiment tried) S.H.P.
 April 7 Patient now in Gall. III the excitement
 having quite subsided - she is now rather
 depressed, inclined to keep to herself but is
 well occupied and sleeps well. S.H.P.
 May 12 Patient is well occupied & cheerful taking her
 food well and sleeping well - apparently free
 from hallucinations and delusions. S.H.P.
 July 15 Patient is again excited and in Gall. I
 insisting that everything is "to pay" and
 that she must recover everything she has lost
 before. Last night she tried to bite her hands and
 stuff steel down her mouth. She is sleeping
 in a padded room. S.H.P.
 23 Aug. Removed, relieved to Kingsdown Home, Box 201.

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2852

Ad. June 12 1905-

P.O. 11 June 1905-

Mabel Helena Brooker -

31, recently first class clerk P.P.O. Ch. of
 Water, First attack - age on first attack 30 - not
 previously treated. supposed cause grief on
 sudden death of her mother. Not ? is suicidal
 not dangerous

1st certificate

She is very depressed, feels that there is no hope
 of her recovery, confers to attacks of acute
 mental excitement in which she succeeds
 to hurt herself of which there is evidence in
 a blackened eye. She says that she wishes to tear
 her eyes out & asks me to help her out of her mind.
 She tucks her hair and is very untidy & neglected

(Signed) W. W. Hooper
 of Exham

2nd cert.

18 June 1905 -
 corroborated

(Signed) F. Estlin Hodgson
 Chantry

Previous history
 See Boarders
 Care book III 161

Was admitted here as V. B. 25 Feb 1906 -
 much depressed - supposed cause sudden
 death after mother a year ago. She was
 then a first class clerk in the P.P.O. and
 continued work for six months after her
 mother's demise & then attempted her life
 by jumping from a window. She was not much
 injured & was taken to the W. London Hospital
 then sent to St. Luke's Hospital, removed there
 in 10 days & placed with a nurse companion for
 3 mos. then went to single care -

She is a well educated girl, recites well, plays the mandolin - is said to have always lived at high pressure -

Family history

Father died of phthisis
No history of insanity to be ascertained

Condition on admission A. Physical.

Oct. 7. 1914. 7 1/2
Gallery V

Patient is a tall well developed, well nourished girl. Her complexion is fair, hair reddish, eyes blue. The mucous membranes are a good colour, teeth fairly good. Tongue rather firm and furred. No tenderness present no physical signs of disease. Pulse 68 regular - tension rather high. Vessel wall healthy -

Urine - no abnormal constituents.

The pupils are equal, regular, react slowly to L. A. consensual & skin stimulation. Knee jerk active - not exaggerated as on admission as V.B. - no ankle clonus or exaggeration of upper extremity reflexes.

Skin reflexes normal.

Patient is slightly astigmatic & myopic wears glasses.

Catamenia regular.

No constipation.

Bruises and black eye (right) on admission.

B. Mental Melancholia.

Patient has a wearied, apathetic expression and is intensely depressed - longing to get some drug to end her life or to be put out of misery. Saying she is dying.

Suicidal caution

a thousand deaths. She threatens to tear her eyes out and attempted to dash her head against the wall (causing a severe contusion of the right orbital region) on the 7th June and on several subsequent occasions.

She has required strong hypnotics (Sulphonol gr. xx with Paralid gr. ii) to procure sleep. Her appetite is fair and she does not refuse food.

June 19

Patient removed from table 5 to table 3-11^a again sleeping in an observation dormitory and no longer requiring a hypnotic. She is less persistently depressed - smiles a little but says there is no change in her feelings and that her one desire is to die. S.H.P.

June 26

Patient now fairly well-occupied, reading or sewing - very quiet, tending to sit apart from others persisting that her morbid feelings are quite unchanged. She occasionally requires a hypnotic at night (Veronal) as she still sleeps badly. S.H.P.

July 3

There is no mental change - S.H.P.

July 10

Patient is sleeping better - She still tends to sit apart from the others and says there is no change in her morbid feelings but is really brighter and less depressed. S.H.P.

Aug. 13

1897. 7½

Patient is having disturbed nights from neuralgia due to four carious molars which she is reluctant to have pulled & which cannot be stopped -

Apart from this she is less depressed - is playing her mandoline again and joining in croquet etc. She will not however admit any change in her feelings. S.H.P.

Sept. 27

Patient has had two carious molars removed

- and now suffers less from neuralgia, but she still
 Oct. 5 sleeps badly (requiring Veronal $\frac{gr}{\text{viii}}$ once or twice
 a week) She is now fairly well occupied, plays
 games, plays her mandolin and appears much
 brighter, but will not admit any change in her
 morbid feelings. S.H.P.
- Oct. 16 Patient has been suffering much from toothache
 Oct. 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ lately and last week had two molars removed.
 She is still subject to fits of depression and
 entirely self-absorbed. S.H.P.
- Nov. 27 Patient has again been excited this week
 Oct. 3. screaming at the pitch of her voice and pulling
 out her hair. She is now sleeping in a
 padded room in V requiring light hypnotics
 She is wholly self-absorbed, asking how long
 this misery is to last and imploring someone
 to end it. Catamenia regular. S.H.P.
- Dec. 28 Patient again acutely excited last night, having to be
 removed from observation dormitory to padded room in
 V. S.H.P.
- Jan. 31 Patient again very excited after a quieter interval
 Feb. 22 Patient still very excited, frequently trying to
 remove herself pulling out hand fibers of hair
 picking her skin etc. etc. She still sleeps in a
 padded room. S.H.P.
- March 20 Patient less excited, but very hysterical & wholly
 self-centred moaning that she does not want
 to go to hell etc etc - Very restless at night
 and still sleeping in a padded room. S.H.P.
- April 26 Patient was discharged today "not improved"
 going to Claybury. She was examined before
 leaving and found to be in good physical
 condition free from marks & bruises. S.H.P.
 Discharged.

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[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

2853

Dorothea Emily Annie Webb.

Ad. 15 June 1905 24 single no occupation, Protestant Presb. U.S.
 U.O 14 June 1905 address, Haford House King's Road, Reading
 First attack, duration one week - supposed cause
 Mephitomania - not E. S. very violent &
 mischievous.

First certificate Very violent, continually shouting. Has broken
 jewellery and china! Absolutely refuses food
 thinks she is being poisoned.

(Signed)

14 June 1905

G. Stewart Abram
 of London Rd. Reading

Second certificate corroborates
 (Signed)

W. W. Flayer
 of Igham

Previous history At age of 14 patient suffered from lateral curvature
 the spine, was kept on her back for three years and
 recovered.

She has had three operations, said to be for
 floating kidney. removal of part of kidney
 capsule in Aug. Sept 1903 - February 1904
 Since Sept. 1903 she has taken mephitia, rather
 up to 12 grs. with the connivance of a nurse
 who procured it for her.

The nurse left in May 1905 - patient was then
 taken to a nursing home and there became
 acutely depressed, had visual hallucination
 etc. (The mephitia was absolutely discontinued)
 She is sleepless and absolutely refuses food

Catamenia luteo-regular but last period
missed -

Condition on admission A. Physical.

Could not be
weighed. Patient is extremely stout with large pendulous breasts
and pendulous abdomen.

The complexion is ashy white with some acne
The mucous membranes rather pale, the tongue
furred and furred and slight tremulous
The teeth are fairly good - the hard palate ^{acted}
The heart and lungs present no physical
signs of disease - pulse 75 rather low
tension, and slight irregular in rhythm
There is no tenderness on palpation
in the abdominal region, but in both
lumbar regions are scars of former kidney
operations, the right being ^{of the left side}
and patient complains of tenderness
there. There is no constipation
The second and third toes on both feet
are slightly webbed

Urine 1038 light colored, deposit of mucus, acid, no abnormal contents

Catamenia said to be normal.

The pupils are dilated, react to light. A skin
stimulation

The deep reflexes are not exaggerated
and the superficial reflexes are
normal.

There were slight bruises on arms &
legs on admission

B. Mental. Quite morose

Patient has a well developed appearance

Lain streaming, clothes usually wholly off.
 pupils widely dilated and free park
 She is very excited and violent, throwing
 food about, smearing the room (padded)
 and herself with paper, picking and
 striking the nurses when being washed etc.
 She continually calls in a loud hoarse
 voice for Mr. N. Fenwick (the surgeon who
 operated on her), says she knows he is in
 the building - implores him to come to her
 etc.

Hallucinations of hearing are very acute
 patient shouting fiercely 'I tell you I
 am not going' turning sharply round
 She also speaks of seeing her mother, but
 contradicts this later -

She has refused food since admission and has
 a remarkable power of regurgitating milk
 or curd and ghee through the oesophageal
 tube - her sleeplessness is extreme.

June 29
 Gallery V

Patient is still very excited, sleepless, destructively
 of clothing, refusing to keep clothed and
 requiring artificial feeding. She still calls
 constantly for Mr. Fenwick. The hallucinations
 of hearing continue and the hallucinations
 of sight are quite marked now - patient
 talks of seeing diamonds on the floor
 faces on the wall -

June 29

Her habits are most uncleanly and she
 is given to masturbation - S.H.P.
 Patient still very excited, in constant motion
 quite unclothed, habits filthy. She still
 calls out for Mr. Fenwick, but her
 delusions are now more of a religious

nature. She is being fed by the nasal tube
thrice daily and requires Veronal gr at night
to procure sleep. S.H.P.

July 6m
F Patient is slightly quieter, but still frequently
unclothed and habits ^{are} filthy. The demands for
W. Fenwick are less constant. She still requires
tube feeding and hypnotics at night. S.H.P.

July 13
Patient continues to improve slightly - she is
quieter - keeps her clothing on and behaves
fairly well in the dining court. She has
however still to be fed by nasal tube but
is not now resistive and is sleeping
somewhat better. The visual hallucinations
seem to have gone and the auditory are much
less frequent. S.H.R.

Aug. 13
11st. 13. Patient was removed this month to Gallery
VII having considerably improved since
last noted. She now wears ordinary dress,
dines in first hall and is sleeping well.

She is however very unoccupied, has fits
of apparently meaningless laughter - writes
to W. Fenwick and talks of her "husband".

Sept. 26
11st. 11. Patient is now occasionally occupied with
simple sewing, is quieter and for the last fortnight
has not yielded to impulse as she did earlier in
the month, throwing a glass out of the window
tearing up a hat because it was not fit to wear
etc. She has still many delusions of identity
and is very incoherent in conversation. She is
now taking her food well and sleeping well. S.H.P.

Oct. 16
12st. 6 Patient is now in Gallery I, bright, cheerful and
well occupied, apparently free from all delusions
and hallucinations. She complains of lumbar pain
and is getting a simple diuretic of ^{potash} _{line} _{and} _{oil}. S.H.P.

Nov^r 27
134. 3½

Patient has had all her teeth stopped or crowned
this month. She still complains of lumbar pain
and her diuretic mixture has been increased
^{1/2 p. 100}
^{1/2 p. 100}
^{1/2 p. 100}
The daily amount of urine has never
exceeded 23/2 and averages about 16g
at present - Patient has had rather restless nights
lately, having had much dental pain - S.H.P.

Dec. 12

1906
Feb. 5

Patient went today on trial - was examined
before leaving and found to be in fair physical
health, head and lungs presenting no physical
signs of disease - free from marks and bruises
S.H.P.

Patient was today discharged
"recovered" from trial. S.H.P.

Discharged
Garrison

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2856

Lillian Clough

Ad. June 29 1905

U.O. June 29 1905

R.O. 5 July 1905

39, married. no occupation or no religious persuasion, first attack, not previously treated duration three months, supposed cause domestic worries. Previous address of Mrs. Helen Smith Birch Lane, near Horsted, Keynes. Jot P. S.D.

First certificate

She is in a state of melancholia and weak mindedness. She is very depressed & unhappy, believing that she will never get well - She imagines that she has wronged her family by incurring expense. Her mental reaction is slow. She answers questions slowly and monotonously. She is apathetic. Her memory for recent events is perfect and there is no heartlessness.

29th June 1905Signed: W. W. Fayer
of Egham

Second certificate

corroborates.

1st July 1905Signed: F. G. Hodgson
Chertsey.

Previous history.

Patient who applied for admission as a voluntary boarder, has been depressed for three months - Has delusions of self accusation - that she is unclean and has treated her friends badly - She has been under the care of a nurse in Surrey -

She was married five years ago and separated from her husband three years ago owing to his drunken habits -

Patient is a music teacher (piano) & her husband is also a violin player and now in a music hall band.

Family History

No history of insanity or phthisis -

Condition on admission A. Physical.

Hx.

W. 8st 2

Galley III

Patient is a small thin woman with deep sunken eyes - hair brown turning grey eyes grey. Her teeth are carious and defective, tongue furrowed & fissured, palate rather arched. The mucous membranes are rather pale. Breath foul. Cheeks, nose and chin show a well marked rosacea. Heart and lungs present no physical signs of disease - Pulse 72 regular, medium tension, very well healthy -

No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen. Catamenia said to be irregular, amenorrhea for some months -

Bowels constipated

The pupils are equal regular, react very slowly to G. A. and skin stimulation.

All deep reflexes are very much exaggerated. Triceps, Biceps, Supinator jerks, Knee jerks, well marked ankle clonus. The plantar reflex could not be definitely ascertained, but seemed to be healthy -

Urinary system - no subjective symptoms. Urine 10 12 very pale, some mucus, no abnormal constituents (albumin, urobilin, etc)

B. Mental

Patient has a very depressed, dejected expression eyes rather are kept downward and she talks in a low undertone very slowly - She converses readily but retreats continually to the ^{fact} that she will never get better that she was wrong to nurse her father

unaided to long - that she is a source
of great expense to her family -

There are no hallucinations to
be detected.

Patient takes food fairly well, but has
been sleeping rather badly -

July 6.

She continues in a very dejected
state with delusion of self accusation.

She is listless & wanders about in a
purposeless way and does not employ
herself. M.T.

July 13.

Patient continues very dejected and listless
constantly accusing herself of wrongdoing. She
has been sleeping somewhat better. S.H.Q.

July 20

Patient is still very restless and agitated
crying a good deal and constantly accusing
herself. The rosacea of the face is
improving and patient is in better physical
condition. S.H.Q.

July 27

She continues as described in above note. S.H.Q.

Aug. 13

Patient is still extremely depressed. Very
restless and constantly weeping. S.H.Q.

8 st.

Sept. 26

Patient is somewhat better occupied, occasionally
sitting down to sew and still very restless
frequently walking about the room for hours, weeping
and accusing herself of various sins. She still
sleeps badly requiring Veronal gr. viii once or
twice a week. She is taking her food
somewhat better. S.H.Q.

8 st. $\frac{1}{2}$

Oct. 26

Patient continues as described in last note. S.H.Q.

Nov. 27

Patient is still very restless and agitated - crying
loudly in the morning and again bewailing herself
at night. She is fairly well occupied during
the day. She is at present getting Veronal

Nov. 30 ^{8. ~~11~~ during the day}
 Patient was today discharged "released"
 (removed against advice) S. 179
S. 179
 Discharged.

411

2861.

Emily Stone.

Adm. July 3. 1905

R.O. July 1. 1905

Age 40 - married - no religion -
 late of Jordan House 68 London Rd
 Cambridge Wells - 1st attack of 6
 months duration - supported canal
 prolonged taking of morphia - not
 E S or D

1st Cert.

1. Told me there was a bottle suspended
 between the ceiling and her bed 2. Every
 piece of cloth in the room was a secret
 sign 3. I don't disconcerted 4. Sphincter in
 5. Heard knocking on walls that
 did not exist.

July 1. 05.

G. J. Cressy.

Cambridge Wells.

2nd Cert

Corroborates.

July 1. 05.

F. R. B. Bishop

Cambridge Wells.

Previous hist.
fr. husband

She had Capitis 18 yrs ago for which a
 dose of morphia was given her. She has
 had morphia given her, hypodermically,
 from that time until about 5 weeks ago
 except during intervals on lasting
 several years when she had none. She has
 not taken it secretly. In 1892 an
 obstetrical operation was done to rectify
 some abnormality of the vagina. In 1902
 an operation was done for fissure, fistula
 & proctitis - since this operation she
 has occasionally had insufficient control
 over the sphincter ani.

There was one miscarriage? in 97 and
 one child in 1901.

There have been mental symptoms for

Last 6 months. Great and unman-
-ageable delusions and hysterical con-
-vulsions and last 4 wks hallucination
of sight & hearing.

Fam hist. Brother insane after 50 yrs of age. (insanity
ascribed to carriage accident)

On admission.

Physical.

Galley ✓
H.
Wt. could not
be obtained

She is poorly nourished and in a feeble
condition - she cannot walk without as-
-sistance. Complexion sallow and
anemic - hair turning grey - eyes gray
pupils equal and react normally. No
teeth - wearing artificial dentures which
fit badly - tongue furred - least
action tremulous - lungs no abnormality
discovered - pulse small. There is a
rash, probably Brnoid, on face and
parts of body - knee joints sluggish -
Urine 1035 deposit of urates acid - no other
abnormal constituents.

Mental.

She is in a restless state, constantly
wanting to get up and walk which she
is unable to do. She talks in a

rambling and incoherent way and can only answer very simple questions. Much mental confusion and impaired memory. She has delusions of identity of those about her. She has auditory hallucinations and talks to imaginary people. She also appears to have visual hallucinations. M.T.

July 10.

For the first few days after admission she was in a very febrile condition. She has been kept in bed and appears to be slightly stronger now. She was taken for a first try in talking with others now. She has been very restless - incoherent in conversation & the delusions continue. M.T.

July 17

Patient has improved so far as to be removed today from a padded room (because of her restlessness) in No 5 to Galley II. She is now able to walk about a little - is still taking food poorly however and requires tube feeding twice on the 16th inst. The auditory hallucinations persist. S.H.P.

July 24

Patient continues to improve - she is still very confused, was visited yesterday by her husband and told him she had thought he was dead. The auditory hallucinations are less constant and she is taking food better and sleeping fairly well. S.H.P.

July 31

P. Leg. Area 73

Patient is less incoherent - still very depressed thinking she is not fit to associate with others and very suspicious that her husband will not visit her again etc. She has however improved so far as to be removed to Galley II and

is steadily improving physically S.H.P.
 Aug. 13 Patient is still depressed and suspicious but
 is now taking food fairly well and sleeping
 well. The bromide habit is disappearing. S.H.P.
 Sept. 22 Patient has improved much since last note, is
 now in good physical health, sleeping well.
 She now joins in all the interests and amusements
 of the Hospital, no longer shows mental confusion
 and hallucinations and delusions appear to have
 quite disappeared. She is said by her husband
 to be naturally of a very timid, reserved
 disposition and this is quite apparent. S.H.P.
 Oct. 13 Patient was today discharged "recovered"
 S.H.P.

Recovered.

By Army Pt. 9.
 Aug 27: 11:45
 Succeeded
 Caution removed

Mr. Lloyd. Cent. June p. 434.

- Nov. 8th. Patient continues depressed & agitated.
 Wt. 6st. 10^{lbs}. Talks a good deal repeating the
 same thing over & over again
 Little unoccupied Physical health good.
- 1910
 Feb. 10th. Pt. is now in Gallery IV. Continues
 wt. 6st. 11^½^{lbs}. restless & wildly depressed constantly
 asking after his son if he has ever
 been here. Repeats every thing
 three times. needs constant attention
 Physical health good. S.B.
- May 25th. There is no mental change
 Wt. 6st. 13^½^{lbs}. physical health fairly good. S.B.
- Aug. 11th. Patient is depressed somewhat
 Wt. 7st. 3^½^{lbs} agitated. much mental restlessness
 also present. Repeats everything she
 says three or four times - unoccupied
 Physical health fairly good. S.B.
- Dec. 12th. Patient is depressed - somewhat agitated -
 Wt. 7st. 3^½^{lbs} depressed. Physical health fair but is
 thin & anorectic. S.B.
- March 13th. Patient continues wildly depressed.
 Wt. 7st. 7^{lbs}. demented somewhat restless - unoccupied
 Physical health fair S.B.
- June 9th. Patient is depressed but there is very little
 Wt. 7st. 8^{lbs}. agitation. Repeats her sentences - words
 a great deal. unoccupied. Physical health fair
- June 27th. Patient was discharged today
 relieved & transferred to Horningside
 Asylum
Discharged

[Faint, illegible handwriting on a lined page]

2863

Jane Mercer

ad. 19 Aug 1905 62 single, at no occupation, Church of England -
 P.O. 17 Aug 1905 Previous address 77 Vicarage Road, Eastbourne
 First attack, duration about few days, course
 "mental trouble" Not G. S. D.

First certificate She states she has been very wicked and wishes she could be put into a pit. She dreads having the windows open at night for she says birds come in & terrify her and she fears they will kill her.

Com. Patient objected to being washed as she had plague and would give it to nurse -

15 July 1905.

(Signed.) A. Edw. Poop. M.P.C.S.
 of Eastbourne

Second certificate

corroborates -
 (Signed)

Alfred Bowler M.P.C.S.
 of Eastbourne

15 July 1905.

Previous history
 from sister in law

Patient who is musical (piano) and literate
 lives alone at Eastbourne except for the
 companionship of a nephew - a child

Her maid has observed increasing depression
 in her for some months but her sister-in
 law noticed nothing unusual in her
 in February when Miss Mercer visited her
 in London.

On June 28 she wrote to her brother that
 she was in great financial straits - on his
 enquiring into matters he found she had

No liabilities and £70 to her credit.
 Patient has had a trained nurse for a week
 who reports that there is great difficulty in
 getting patient to eat. (She takes everything tasted
 before she eats it) - says that she is sleepless &
 very constipated.

Jan 24 1887

One sister had an attack of puerperal insanity
 recovered from

Galley VII

Hx. 5 1/2 2 1/2

Wt. 7st 6 1/2

Condition on admission A. Physical
 Patient is a poorly developed ill-nourished woman
 with dark hair turning grey, grey eyes. Her complexion
 is sallow, mucous membranes pale. Tongue
 slightly furred & furrowed. Her teeth are all gone
 and she wears artificial dentures, which are
 said to fit badly.

The first sound in the mitral area of the heart
 is booming and the sounds in general are
 feeble. Pulse 75, light tension, vessel walls thickened.
 There are no physical signs of disease in the lungs.
 Patient is very constipated.

Menopause some fifteen years ago.
 Urinary system - no subjective symptoms
 Urine 1040 pale amber deposit of mucus no ammonia.

The knee jerks are diminished - no ankle clonus
 or Babinski. Triceps jerks very slight.

The pupils are equal regular, react slowly to
 L. A. and skin stimulation, consensually.
 On the left leg there is a patch of chronic eczema.

B. Mental.

Patient spends the day lying on a couch unoccupied.

She enters into conversation readily, but does not raise her voice above a undertone - She states that she believes she will never get well that she has a Loathsome disease which she may communicate to others. She also says she is very wicked and her sins are unpardonable. No definite hallucinations can be elicited and the terror of birds coming in to devour her at night (in certificate) is referable to a fright patient got in childhood.

She possibly has delusions of suspicion concerning her food as before coming here she required to have everything tasted, before she would partake of it and she still eats very little. She does not sleep well.

26 July

Patient was removed to Galley II two days after admission. She is going out more - spends hrs of her time lying on couches and is now reading a good deal - for the first three days she was quite unoccupied. She is taking her food better and sleeping fairly well. She still seems to have a terror of some harm coming to her through windows open ^{at night} _{S.P.R.}

Previous history
(from father)
Miss Wickham

Three years ago patient was slightly depressed. The cause of the present attack is supposed to be grief over the sudden death of her mother two months ago. Since then she has been excited, very restless and incoherent generally. She is not S.D.

(from nurses)

No constipation - Menstrual periods have been irregular, but are now regular.

Family history

One brother deficient mentally.

Condition on admission to Physical
 (Patient very restless and examination rather difficult)
 Talley - V Patient is a slim fair haired girl fairly well nourished
 and well developed. The eyes are blue, teeth fairly
 good tongue

August 2^d Patient continues to improve, admits that she has
 1st. 5 1/2 no foul disease, nor ever had one - Has no longer
 night terrors, is taking her food well and is well
 occupied S.H.P.

Aug. 9 Patient now says that she recognizes her delusions
 as to disease etc on admission are delusions and accounts for them by being
 much worried on taking a new house. S.H.P.

Aug 16
 Aug 16 The improvement above noted is maintained. S.H.P.

Sept. 20 Patient was discharged today recovered

1905 She was examined before leaving and
 found to be free from marks and bruises
 There is an early diastolic murmur heard
 in the mitral area of the heart and the
 first sound is booming. The second
 sound in the aortic area is markedly
 accentuated. The sounds in the other areas
 are normal. There are no physical signs
 of disease present in the lungs.

The constipation & haemorrhoids from which
 patient suffered on admission have
 yielded to treatment S.H.P.

Discharged

1908

Mrs Reeves (from 430)

Aug. 5

Patient continues very incoherent and fatuous quite unoccupied, occasionally violent noisy at night - in good physical health S.M.P.

Nov 30

Patient continues unoccupied, restless & noisy. She expresses many delusions of ideality & persecution, Her conversation is rambling & incoherent. Her bodily health is good. M.S.B.

1909 Feb 9thSt. 9th & 8th

Patient continues unchanged mentally - Is just now somewhat excited, very noisy at night. Troublesome in the gallery, violent at times. Physical health good. M.S.B.

May 8th

Since last entry patient was in bed for could not be wakened about one week, with an attack of catarrh. Is now up again, is very feeble physically, mentally she is unchanged, incoherent, at times noisy & violent. Is incapable of any occupation. Sits all day folding her apron. M.S.B.

Aug. 20th

Gallery III

W. 8⁵⁰. 1 1/2 1/2

Patient is quite incoherent but noisy violent at times especially at night. Is quite unoccupied - sits about all day folding things & humming to herself at times. Physical health feeble. Had two small patches of tinea circinata which were soon suppressed.

Nov. 8thW. 7⁵⁰. 5 1/2 1/21910 Feb. 10thW. 6⁵⁰. 11⁴⁰

There is no mental or physical change. Patient is demented restless & quite occupied - sits all day folding her apron - Physically is very feeble & suffers from constipation - S.I.

May 25th

W. impossible

Patient has become much more fatuous & has been moved to Gallery VIII - is in bed.

Holloway Sanatorium Hospital,
Virginia Water.

4

104

NOTICE OF DEATH

Date of Reception Order, the 24th day of July 1905.

7

I hereby give you Notice, That Elizabeth Reeves
a Private Patient, received into this Hospital on the twenty fifth day of
July 1905, died therein on the fifth
day of September 1905.

1

Signed Geo. W. Smith
Acting Medical Officer.

Dated the seventh day of September One Thousand
nine hundred and ten

2

To the Commissioners in Lunacy.

3

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT.

Name - Elizabeth Reeves
Sex and age - female 70.
Married, single, or widowed - married.
Profession or occupation - none.
Place of abode immediately before } 27 Eastbank,
being placed under care and } Stamford Hill, N
treatment (if known) - }
Apparent cause of death - cerebral sclerosis

Whether or not ascertained by post- }
mortem examination - } no.

Time and any unusual circumstances } 4:15 p.m. No unusual circum-
attending the death; also a } stances slight abrasion on ^{left} hip
description of any injuries known }
to exist at time of death or found }
subsequently on body of deceased }

Duration of disease of which patient }
died - } }

Names and description of persons } James Reeves, husband
present at the death - } }

Whether or not mechanical restraint }
was applied to deceased within }
seven days previously to death, }
with its character and duration, }
if so applied - } no.

Signed Geo. W. Smith
Acting Medical Officer.

46

Howay Sanatorium Hospital
Virginia Water

NOTICE OF DEATH

I, the undersigned, Registrar General, do hereby certify that the following is a true and correct copy of the entry in the Register of Deaths for the year 1910, in the District of the County of Middlesex, in the Parish of St. Mary, in the City of Westminster, in the name of the deceased person named in the above-named entry.

Signed

1910

8

STATEMENT RESPECTING THE ABOVE-NAMED PATIENT

2

5

62

1910

1910

mentally is unchanged very demoralized &
restless constantly folding the sheet
Still very emaciated. S.B.

Aug. 15th

Patient is very feeble now - only just being
kept alive. She is hardly swallowing
anything. Has not been restless for
several days - has no strength to resist
or do anything for herself. S.B.

Sept. 5th

Patient gradually became more feeble. She
suddenly became worse about mid-day and
died quietly at 4:15 p.m. in the presence of
her husband Mr. James Keenan. S.B.

2864

Elizabeth Reeves

Admitted 23 July 1905 64 married of no occupation Ch. of England
 P. O. 24 July 1905 - Previous address (Harrington) The Terrace 7 Camden
 C. in L. 26 July 1905 - Sq. N. First attack - not previously treated
 Operation "pronounced five weeks" cause shock
 from death of relatives - Not P. S. D. (has threatened)

First certificate

She is unable to carry on a rational conversation
 She has the delusion that every man she meets is a
 burglar or thief, that her husband wants to divorce her
 that several of her illegitimate children were brought
 to her house in baskets that he is a very wicked man
 who wants to give those children all her money in
 which there is no truth. She has no idea of time or
 place - She is very violent at times & is unfit to take care of
 herself.

Signed Alex - Mc Donnell
 39 Stamford Hill. N

33rd July 1905 -

Second certificate corroborates

Signed J. D. Gordon -
 of Hornston

23rd July 1905

Previous history
 from son & daughter

Patient married at eighteen and has had 17
 children (from herself - before the birth of the
 first child she had ^{then aged 12} several miscarriages
 and has had severe flooding at all labours)
 She has always been a healthy woman
 and her married life has been happy. Nine
 of her children are now alive -

Her son has noticed little peculiarities
 in his mother for the last 12-14 years -
 that she has been easily disturbed, over
 trifles has worried over expense needless.
 Eight years ago she had a fall - breaking

arm. There is a doubtful history of alcoholism -
 For the last two months or so she has entertained
 delusions of suspicion against her husband -
 She came here from a nursing home, where
 she had grown rather troublesome - tampering
 with the door to get out -
 She is said to vomit blood occasionally - to
 have varicose veins and to be rather restless
 at night.

The menopause occurred years ago and no
 mental symptoms were then observable -

Family history One sister insane. Husband's brothers & sisters
 said to be peculiar - no history of consumption.

Galley III
 Nov. 15th 1877

Condition on admission - A Physical.
 Patient looks a hale old woman - with some
 what florid complexion - grey blue eyes and
 grey hair - She is well developed and well
 proportioned. Her tongue is furred and firm
 tremulous and drawn to the left side when
 protruded. Her teeth are gone above - Those
 remaining in the lower jaw are very carious
 (the occasional bleeding mentioned in P.H.
 may come from gums) The hard palate is
 much arched. Mucous membranes good colour
 There are no physical signs of disease in
 heart or lungs. Pulse 76 - Volume ample
 tension medium, vessel wall not thickened.
 Digestive system. Patient suffers from flatulence
 The liver and stomach are not enlarged.
 The abdomen is rather pendulous
 Urine 1626 acid no albumin or abnormal
 constituents.

The Triceps jerk could not be obtained, nor the
 Supinator jerk. The knee jerk is unincreased

on the right side exaggerated on the left. The superficial reflexes are normal and there is no ankle clonus.

The pupils are not dilated, equal and regular, react well to L.A. Consequently suggest to skin stimulation.

Patient is fairly deaf / said to result from accidental rupture of the drum of the left ear, and is presbyopic.

The internal saphena veins are varicose markedly so on the left.

B. Mental

Patient has a somewhat fatuous expression. Says faintly, repeats what is said to her and frequently saying "Eh" in a vacant manner. She is tidy in dress and appearance and her habits are clean.

Her speech is somewhat indistinct and facial muscles tremulous when she speaks.

She slurs syllables somewhat - this is seen markedly in text words such as "Eh", "Register St" etc.

She states that all her possessions are both than anything here - house, papers, rooms, furs etc - and seems in a state of fatuous content - very easily pleased and demonstratively affectionate.

She has numerous delusions of identity - names, etc are old friends - but the prevailing delusion is that her husband has been unfaithful to her. Has children which are not hers and married again last week.

No hallucinations could be elicited.

- She takes food well - is rather restless at night -
 Her memory for recent events is much impaired
 (e.g. she does not know how long she has been here
 etc. etc.) but for her earlier life good -
- August 1 Patient has been rather troublesome at night occurring
 10 st. 8 1/2 getting up and trying the door occasionally requiring
 a hypnotic. She is apparently quite content
 with life here, thinks of the nurses as old
 friends and has numerous delusions of identity.
- Aug. 8 Patient is much troubled with flatulence
 is taking for it Kuryadi Javos in morning
 & 1/2. Oraroti n. 1 T.T.C. with benefit.
 She is at times very noisy and troublesome
 wishing to go home. There is no improvement
 in her memory for recent events and she has
 numerous delusions of identity - 8.4 P.
- Aug. 15 Patient unchanged mentally - improving
 slightly in physical health 8.4 P.
- Aug. 21 Patient has been rather less troublesome of
 late, but is absolutely confused as to identities
 and is very lazy as to time and place. 8.4 P.
- Sept. 27 Patient is still rather troublesome, wandering
 10 st. 1 off in an aimless kind of fashion because
 she has seen "her" (whom she will not say).
 She is not now noisy and is fairly well
 occupied under supervision.
 The pupils remain much contracted and
 patient's speech is somewhat sturred and
 indistinct - 8.4 P.
- Oct. 25 There is no mental or physical change. 8.4 P.
- Nov. 27 Patient is less troublesome and is well occupied
 9 st. 8 under supervision but retains her habit of
 wandering off aimlessly in search of some
 imaginary individual. Her memory for recent events

has not returned and her speech is slurred
and indistinct - S.H.P.

Jan. 22 Patient continues much as described in previous
note but her conduct is now more influenced by
hallucinations than formerly. She hears voices
telling her to come in when she is out walking
etc. She is now in Gallery III after having
been for some weeks in III. Her physical
health continues fairly good S.H.P.

Feb. 22 There is no mental or physical change S.H.P.

May 12 Patient still in Gall. III well occupied, taking
her food well and sleeping well. She has many
delusions of identity and frequent auditory hallucinations S.H.P.

31 Aug. There is no mental change. Patient is in
good physical health. S.H.P.

Nov. 22 Patient continues to have constant auditory
hallucinations, which influence her conduct
considerably. She has many delusions of
identity and is now growing suspicious,
occasionally attacks the nurses because she
fancies they have stolen her clothes etc. She
wanders about ^{the gallery} aimlessly answering
irrelevantly when addressed, but can be
induced to occupy herself. Her physical
health is good. S.H.P.

Dec. 8

1957 Feb. 26

Patient fell and injured right wrist two weeks. S.H.P.
Patient has now good movement of right wrist
after treatment (bandage and sling with massage)
but there is still some broadening of the affected
joint. Mentally patient grows more suspicious
and is frequently violent because of this. She is
quite irrelevant in conversation, does not in
the least realize where she is, while her memory
for recent events is practically gone. She is

also more frequently unoccupied. The pupils are much contracted and react slowly to Light - The knee jerks are very slight. S.M.P.

May 22 Mentally patient grows more incoherent and rambling, can not now occupy herself peacefully and is occasionally violent because of her many delusions of suspicion. Her memory for recent events is absolutely gone. Her physical health is good. S.M.P.

Aug. 26 Patient grows more demented - cannot answer a simple question, is quite unoccupied. She is occasionally violent, because of her delusions of suspicion - nurses stealing her clothes etc - The pupils continue much contracted and their reaction to light is slow. S.M.P.

Oct. 3 Patient was removed to Gall V today - owing to her violence. She has lately grown more violent at night and in the morning, accusing everyone who comes near her of stealing her clothes and - taking them. Last night she attacked the night nurse with a curtain rod - S.M.P.

Nov. 12 Patient continues very occasionally angry all day except at meal times, frequently violent on account of her delusions which are that everything is being stolen from her - quite irrelevant in reply and usually unoccupied. Her physical health is fair. S.M.P.

1908 Feb. 27 There is no mental or physical change. S.M.P.

Gall. V Patient continues unoccupied, frequently noisy constantly wandering up and down the gallery given to interfering with the other patients and at times violent on account of her delusions that everything is stolen from her. She has also many delusions of identity and is absolutely incoherent. Her physical health is fair. S.M.P.

2867

Ad. Aug. 3 1905
P.O. Aug 2 1905

Hilda Vickham

26 single, of no occupation, Ch. of England. Pa.
Harewood House, The Common, Lumbidge Wells,
First attack duration 7 weeks, supposed cause
grief over death of parent. Not P. S. D.

First cert.

She was very incoherent in her ideas & made long
rambling statements some in the course of which she
stated that she had been paralysed & confined about on
a pillow from the age of 3 months to 7 years that she had
been placed in the bed of her uncle who had been
suffering from smallpox. I am informed that there
is no truth in either statement. She also said the
Madonna mark had been placed on her forehead
She sat on the floor & spread out her legs to show she
was double jointed. She was muddled as to her
immediate situation & stated that her brother had kept
her there week for three weeks which I am informed
is untrue.

Signed John Cecil Price
of Lumbidge Wells

Second cert.

2 Aug. 1905
corroboratesP. C. Smith
of Lumbidge WellsPrevious history
(from father)

Two years ago patient was slightly depressed. The
cause of the present attack is supposed to be
grief over the sudden death of her mother two years
ago. Since then she has been excited, very restless and
incoherent generally. She is not suicidal or dangerous.

(from nurse)

No constipation. Menstrual periods have been irregular
but are now regular.

Family history

One brother mentally deficient

Condition on admission *F. Physical*

July 5

It could not be
ascertained

(Examination difficult as patient is so very restless)
Patient is a slim, fair haired girl well developed, but
poorly nourished. Her eyes are blue, teeth fairly good
tongue rather furred, complexion sallow, dark circles below
eyes. mucous membranes rather pale

The first sound in the mitral area is very booming in
character, and the second sound in the pulmonary area
accentuated. Pulse 78, regular in rate and rhythm, vessel
wall healthy, volume ample tension light -

The lungs present no signs of physical disease - and there
are no abnormalities to be noted in the abdomen

Urine 1022 acid, deposit of albumin, 7% no other abnormal
constituents.

Catamenia said to be now normal -

The pupils react to L. A. and skin stimulation and
conspicuously. The deep reflexes are present, not exaggerated
organic and superficial reflexes healthy.

Superficial humors over arms & legs on admission

B. Mental.

Patient is very restless, jumping out of bed and constantly
talking about when in it. She chatters incessantly
and incoherently or sings hymns interspersed with
nonrelicious remarks. She cannot answer a question
correctly and has little idea of time or space.

She appears to have auditory and possibly visual
hallucinations, turning sharply round frequently to
answer imaginary remarks.

Her habits are frequently uncleanly and she is rather
sleepless at night.

Aug. 10

Patient is still very restless & excited habits
very uncleanly but she takes her food well
She is still very sleepless & jumping occasionally

Aug. 17 Doses of Veronal (gr. ~~III~~) at night. S.H.P.
 Patient has so far improved that she was removed to Gallery II. She is still restless, but slightly less incoherent and no longer says or shouts. She is taking her food well and sleeping very much better. S.H.P.

Aug. 22 Patient is now in Gallery III steadily improving, quiet and coherent, and beginning to occupy herself with reading and sewing. She is rather anaemic and is now getting Iron Iodide (gr. ~~V~~ 1 t.i.d) — S.H.P.

Aug. 29 Patient continues to improve. S.H.P.

Sept. 27 Patient is now quite well occupied, quiet & coherent but rather hypochondriacal, constantly complaining of something indigestion, pain etc. etc. She is still rather anaemic. S.H.P.

Oct. 25 Patient is now in Gallery I. Very quiet but well occupied and perfectly coherent. No delusions or hallucinations can now be elicited. Patient is still being treated for anaemia & indigestion. S.H.P.

Nov. 20 Patient was today discharged "recovered" S.H.P.

Discharged

Margaret Drysdale Lloyd from P. 402

1908. May 7th are dead. Is incapable of sustained conversation. Physical health is fair. Patient is troublesome over food at times. M.E.B.

Aug. 20th Patient continues restless depressed & quite unoccupied. Spend a great deal of her time walking up & down - or rocking herself to & fro emitting no words. Repeats the same thing over & over again. Still has her delusions about her children. S.H.P.

3370

Patient on today readmitted her certificate
Ad. 20 Aug. 1909 having lapsed through operation of law.

R.O. 19 Aug. 1909

C. in S. 21. Aug 1909. Occupation none. Religion protestant.

Previous address Holloway Sanatorium - 40th first
attack. Age on first attack. 48 yrs. Previously treated
at Dr Adams. West Walling Kent about 13 yrs. ago.
at Holloway Sanatorium since Aug. 7th 1905.
Duration of existing attack 4 yrs. Cause uncertain
not E. D. or S.

1st certificate.

She is in an extremely agitated condition of mind - talks
incessantly rapidly repeating each sentence three or four
times. Is quite incoherent. (can't) hear distinct lines (nurse)
Holloway Sanatorium Virginia Water - that she is very noisy &
excitable what to be fed in account - of her refusing food.

(dated) 18 Aug. 1909.

(signed) Robert Staunton Drew

Daylesford - Egham - Surrey

2nd certificate corroborated

Family & (dated) R. Aug. 1909. (signed) Henry Brougham Pope R.O.

Par History see p. 447.

Egham - Surrey.

Condition on Admission. A. Physical

Small - thin not well developed. Very thin. Gray hair
pale hazel eyes. vacant expression -

Nothing abnormal indicated physically. in lungs
heart & abdomen symptoms complained of nothing
to long at. steadily

B. Mental

Gallery III. Patient is depressed, agitated. Talks very fast - repeats
the same thing 3 or 4 times so that it is difficult to
understand her. Talks about people she has known
in the past - her children whom she thinks are dead
in my port. She is restless at times very noisy - quite
unoccupied. Needs constant attention when to be washed
dressed & fed by nurses. S.B.

Sept
wt. 6st 5 1/2 lbs

P. 417

2868

Violet Maud Margaret Staples

Dd Aug. 3 1905

P.O. 23 July 1905

Transferred from
County Asylums I. of W.

31, married, of no occupation, Ch. of England, Resham
address Harestone Park, Sea View - Not first attack, age
on first attack 20, previously treated at The Lodge, St
Alban's Road, Walford, Duration of present attack one month
not I. S. but dangerous.

First certificate

She was then excited, had a fracas at the lunch table
& thrown forks and plates at persons seated. She told me
that everyone had conspired to torture & murder her & her
children & it meant an Asylum or murder. She denounced
her surroundings as liars & conspirators to her destruction
and was very excited. For some time past she has been sending
messages to the King and is indignant that he has not answered
them

22 July 1905

(Signed) Frank Sedgley M.C.P.S.S. 74
of Harestone I.W.

Second certificate

corroborates

22 July 1905

(Signed) F. J. Custer
of Sea View I.W.

Personal History

Family History

No evidence of insanity

Condition on admission A. Physical.

Galley II Patient is a well developed, well nourished healthy looking
 H. 5 ft 3. young woman, fair haired & blue eyed. The complexion is good
 Wt. 105 lbs. Teeth fairly good, tongue healthy, mucous membranes good color,
 Heart and lungs present no physical signs of disease. There
 are no abnormalities to be noted in the abdomen and catamenia
 is said to be normal.

Urine 1024, acid, no abnormal constituents.
 The pupils are equal, regular and react to L.A. stem stimulation
 and consensually. The superficial and organic reflexes are
 healthy - the deep reflexes present not exaggerated.

B. Mental.

Patient is inclined to resent physical examination, is
 very misfeeling (obstinately refusing to rise unless tea is
 brought to her and foregoing breakfast when this is refused)
 Her manner is brusque and her conversation somewhat
 disconnected. Habits are good and she pays fair attention
 to dress and appearance.

She says she has been shamefully ill-treated, especially by
 her husband who has neglected her for a year, sending her
 away on a "beastly ship". She also says her children
 (two) have been ill-treated and that everyone is in
 league against her and them.

There appears to be no auditory or visual hallucinations.
 Her appetite is good and she sleeps well.

Aug. 10 Patient is rather difficult to control and very
 self-willed but has not so far given way to
 any outbursts of temper. The delusions of
 ill treatment persist. P.H.P.

Aug. 17 She continues as described in last note. P.H.P.

Aug. 22 Patient is very reticent and listless - rarely
 occupied, very persistently trying to get the

Aug. 29.

own way in various little matters not permitted.
She is in good physical health. S.H.P.

Sept. 27
10 St. 1/2.

Patient is now expressing many delusions, chiefly of identity. She declares the charge nurse is an old friend who had frequently dined at her house and is making her as a nurse - many of the patients she says she has met before and they are here under false names. She is still very wilful - S.H.P.

22

Oct. 16
10 St. 4.

Succidal caution

Patient is now expressing many delusions and hallucinations - a voice speaks constantly ^{to her} often cruelly - sometimes however it consoles her in the night. She is very hypochondriacal complaining of much weakness and lying constantly on the green sofa, or even on the floor with a cushion. There are absolutely no signs of physical disease. She is rather sleepless and frequently requires a hypnotic (usually Veronal gr. VIII.) S.H.P.

Nov. 27

Patient was today put on "suicidal caution" as she has been asking for something to end her life and stating that she felt a desire to strangle herself. She is still hypochondriacal, but is taking her food fairly well. S.H.P.

Dec. 28
Jan. 22

Patient is very hypochondriacal always asking for some fresh drug and contradicting her own statements as to her ailments in the course of an hour. She complains much of voices heard on the right side of her head which give her pain there. She is often quite unoccupied. S.H.P.

There is no mental or physical change. S.H.P.
Patient continues very deluded with many hallucinations of sight & hearing - seeing rows of processions in the clouds & spending much

some drawing the faces and figures the sees in
the fire. She complains that she is afraid to sleep
in her room alone as voices trouble her. S.H.P.

Feb. 23

In letter annexed of this date patient states
that she is being "bullied" by a "spiritual
ventriloquist" who gave her an awful fright
by telling her that if she did not commit suicide
immediately she should be sent to another place
"where there were nothing but real imbeciles" S.H.P.

May 12

Patient continues full of delusions and hallucinations
she believes that some great spiritual crisis was
to take place on May 1st this had been reversed
to her she is very hypochondriacal - S.H.P.

31 Aug.

There is no change in patient's mental state.
She has many and varied delusions - that she
is assaulted on one side after head at
night etc. etc. She still writes to the King on
any matter - the last matter of complaint
being that her children were wearing bathing
dresses too tight for them. S.H.P.

30 29 Sept.

Patient was discharged ^{unimpaired} to be "not
improved" going to Northampton - She
was examined before leaving and
found to be in good physical health
free from marks and bruises. S.H.P.

Discharged

2870

Emma Hoop.

Ad. 4 Aug. 1905

P.O. 4 Aug. 1905

59 single, of no occupation, Ch. of England. Previous adn. 8' Eldon Road, Hampstead, Previous attack at age of 37 treated at Brooke House Clapton, Present attack said to be developing since March. Cause not known. Some indications of suicide, not S. or D.

First certificate

She says God has forsaken her, that she is a ball of fire and will burn for ever and ever in hell and nothing can save her as she has been cursed. She makes grimaces and gesticulates when out walking. Says she is no longer a human being but a thing cursed to burn in hell for ever & ever.

3 Aug. 1905

(Signed) F. Peter Worum
of Belgrave Park, N.W.

Second certificate

corroborates

(Signed)

J. Chambers
of 8 Mansfield St, Cavendish Sq.Previous history
from her nurse

Patient has gradually been growing worse - accuses herself of neglecting an old nurse thought she had killed her from an overdose of morphia. Believed 20 years ago that she was responsible for her mother's death.

She now thinks she is forsaken of God and must go to Hell - that she is possessed of devils & that devils jump on her shoulders.

She has hallucinations of smell, devils burning in her hair, auditory and visual hallucinations.

Twenty years ago she took poison and lately has been trying to get into chemists to get poison? at the same time she is terrified to die -

Last week she became violent.

Drugs Veronal for 3 weeks, 10gr. opium for last three

weeks - She is much constipated, takes aloes & anafatida and occasionally calomel.

She takes her food fairly well.

The climacteric occurred $2\frac{1}{2}$ - 3 yrs ago - possible cause of this recurrence.

Family history

Grandfather & grandmother - Uncle - insane -
Brother very light skinned.

Condition on admission A. Physical.

Galley St

Ht. 5 ft.

Wt. 7st. 11 $\frac{1}{2}$

(Patient resented examination strongly, being very suspicious of its purpose)

Patient is a querulous looking, old lady with grey hair, light brown eyes and sallow complexion hairy skin. The mucous membranes are rather pale, the tongue rather furred, the teeth fairly good.

Head and lungs present no physical signs of disease nor are there any abnormalities in the abdomen. There is 78 regular in rate & rhythm. Volume small & tension low. Climacteric occurred $2\frac{1}{2}$ - 3 years ago.

The pupils are equal & regular react to L.A. The superficial and organic reflexes are healthy and the deep reflexes are present not exaggerated.

Urine 10 20, acid, no abnormal constituents -

Scar of former injury on left forearm.

B. Mental.

Patient is extremely depressed, believes that God has forsaken her and that she will burn in Hell for ever & ever. She believes that she is accursed and that nothing can save her from her doom.

She accuses herself of many sins - especially of being responsible for the death of an old nurse.

She has hallucinations of smell, auditory and visual hallucinations (hear & see devils)

She takes food fairly, but is very sleepless and suffers

Suicidal caution

- much from constipation -
- Aug 11 Patient is still very depressed, usually unoccupied. She is very frequently restless and noisy at night owing to the persistent hallucinations of sight & hearing. S.H.P.
- Aug. 18 She continues as described in last note. S.H.P.
- Aug. 25 Patient is very restless at night owing to the persistent hallucinations. Still very depressed S.H.P.
- Sept. 1 - There is no mental change. Patient S.H.P.
7st. 7. is intensely miserable constantly asking if she is not to be buried alive, tied up in a sack, given poison etc. etc. She is quite unoccupied and sleeping badly. S.H.P.
- Sept. 27
- Oct. 25 Patient is now in Galley V. Her delusions being still very active. She constantly implores the N.D. to give her a new body, as she has not a proper body, not to give her poison or to bury her alive etc. She is quite unoccupied. She sleeps fairly well and takes her food fairly. S.H.P.
- Oct. 31 Patient was discharged today "relieved" going to a smaller asylum. She had on leaving a slight contusion of the right orbit, the result of a blow from another patient. Heart and lungs presented no physical signs of disease and she was in fairly good physical condition. S.H.P.

Discharged.

1907
Aug. 26

Margaret Dupdale Lloyd (from 450)
Patient continues in a state of muttering depression, is resistive over food (occasionally has to be tube fed) and persists that her relatives are being cruelly treated. When addressed she repeats herself constantly and cannot sustain conversation - She is quite unoccupied -

Nov. 12

Her physical health is fair - S.H.P.
Patient has not been tube fed since last note otherwise her mental state is unchanged. Her physical health continues fair. S.H.P.

1908 Feb. 27

Patient is very depressed, quite unoccupied, mutters constantly to herself - occasionally refuses food and is noisy at night. Her physical health is fair. S.H.P.

May 9

Patient continues depressed, quite unoccupied given to a constant low muttering to the effect that her children are dead - are being killed etc - Occasionally she refuses food and is noisy at night. Her physical health is only fair. S.H.P.

Aug. 5

There is no mental change. Physical health only fair - patient is very troublesome over food. S.H.P.

Nov. 30th

Patient is restless and depressed, will not occupy herself at anything, is constantly to be seen walking up & down muttering to herself. Her bodily health is fair. She has lost weight since last entry. M.S.B.

1909 Feb. 9th

Continues depressed, unoccupied, & restless -

Wt. 6 st 11 lbs.

is incapable of sustained conversation, repeats same remark over & over. Bodily health is fair

Patient is very troublesome over food, at times. M.S.B.

May 7th

Patient continues depressed, restless and quite unoccupied. Constantly rocking herself to & fro, muttering that her children

2871

Evelyn Annie Montague

4 Aug. 1905 34, single, of no occupation, invalid Russian address
 P. O. 27 April 1905 - Archatton, Crowborough, Sussex. Fourth attack
 (transfers from Bildestone House Bedford) age on first attack 18, since treated thrice at Virginia
 Water. Present attack has lasted two months - sup-
 cause being grief over her sister's death. Not P.S.
 but occasionally violent

First certificate.

Is restless, excitable, talks in an incoherent manner
 says she has been shut up in a room full of rats, she
 had food flung at her & water placed under the seat
 of her chair. Has a robin & coal scuttle decorated with
 ribbons for luck -

28th April 1905(Signed) M. P. N. Wake
of Crowborough.

Second certificate

corroborates

28 April 1905.

(Signed) D. V. Griffin
of Crowborough.Previous history
from case book

Was formerly much abroad chiefly in New Zealand, where
 she is said to have had a sunstroke
 Was admitted here at Pt Sept. 27. 88 melancholia
 agitata with bad habits, recovered and was discharged
 Oct. 31 '89 (See large book p. 179) Here as V.B. Apr. 1894
 to Dec. 22 '94 & May 13 to July 29. 95 (See I) Then
 lived for some months under care with a doctor at
 Galiny. Went home, became unmanageable. Here at
 Pt. Dec. 2. 95 excitable, unruly and loquacious
 recovered & was discharged Jan. 4. 97 (II p. 37)
 In went to private care at Balham, became
 unmanageable, was certified & went to Peckham
 House Aug. 17. 99 whence she has been transferred

Luc Sept. 4. 99. discharged & believed recovered
 July 7 1900 - now transferred from Bishopstone to Bedford
 Family History Frank's mother & cousin said to be insane of some
 Condition on admission - A. Physical

Galley VI Patient is a small, dark woman with features
 Ht. 5 ft. 10 1/2 of a Jewish type. She is fair, well developed
 Wt. 7 st. 6 and well nourished. Her hair is coarse & grey
 eyes hazel. Tongue clean, mucous membranes pink
 good colour. Growth of coarse hair on chin & a little
 on upper lip. (Thighs & upper arms also very hairy)
 Heart and lungs present no physical signs of
 disease, nor are there any abnormalities in the
 abdomen. Pulse 75, regular in rate & rhythm
 vessel wall healthy, volume good, tension medium
 Catamenia said to be normal.

Pupils equal and regular react to L. A. consensual
 & skin stimulation. Organic and superficial
 reflexes healthy. Deep reflexes present, not exaggerated
 no ankle clonus.

Urine 1012 acid no albumin or abnormal
 constituents.

B. Mental.

Patient is very restless, usually quite unoccupied
 running about the galley, kneeling down to
 pray to the King on the King's carpet. She
 is also violent at times tearing her clothes
 and trying to throw her bedding out of the
 windows (this under influence of delusion
 that bed is electrified)

She complains much of being tormented by electricity
 at night and is then very restless.

She talks much of a D. C. under whose care she
 was, and of going away with him "to-morrow"

She knows she is leaving tomorrow by the way her clothes are arranged at night.

She is very hysterical - says her shoulder is dislocated (it is not) her throat very sore etc etc but is really in excellent physical condition.

Aug. 11

Patient is now in Galley V as she had become too restless and excited for III and has since been violent attacking the nurses. She is convinced that D. A. is in this building and each night means to go away with him tomorrow. She makes unnumberable false accusations. Her habits are becoming very uncleanly. She is very sleepless at night. S.H.P.

Aug. 18

Patient still very excited and occasionally violent striking the nurses. She still maintains that she is to leave at once with D. A. She is taking sufficient food but is very sleepless occasionally requiring a hypnotic at night. R.H.P.

Aug. 25

Patient most excited, destructive and violent refusing to wear clothes with many & charged delusions but persisting that D. A. is here and that she will leave with him tomorrow. She requires frequent hypnotics at night. S.H.P.

Sept. 1

Patient still very excited & destructive noisy at night & most troublesome. frequent requiring hypnotics. S.H.P.

Oct. 25

Patient still very excited, somewhat destructive and very troublesome. She is sleeping somewhat better. There is no change in her delusions. S.H.P.

Nov. 1

Patient has had this week a small whitlow in the third finger of the right hand, which was cured. She frequently removes the dressings and is very troublesome over it. The delusion

perist unchanged - i.e. that Dr Archdale is here
that she is leaving with him for Bedford that day
etc.

S.H.P.

Dec. 7

Patient's finger is now healed. She herself is destructive
very troublesome, frequently noisy at night (sleeps in
strong room) and retains her delusions unchanged

Jan. 22

Patient continues as described in last note S.H.P.

May 12

Patient is in Hall II unoccupied & restless
asking constantly if she may go - or for a better
bedroom. She was given one for a night and
promptly remarked the furniture. She is very
Lypochondriacal alleging constant pains though
no physical signs of disease are present. S.H.P.

31 Aug.

Patient now in Hall III restless and uneasy
always asking if she may go home that day
She has been quieter at night lately and
is in good physical health. S.H.P.

Oct 29
1906

Patient was discharged today relieved
going to Camberwell. She was examined
before leaving and found to be in
good physical health and with the exception
of a tiny bruise on the right thigh free
from marks and bruises -

Discharged.

2872 Margaret Inydale Lloyd.
 Ad. Aug 7 1905 58 widow, of no occupation, Rotherhithe, Previous
 P.O Aug 5 1905 address 97 Paris Road, Kennington W. Second
 attack first at age of 45 years - treated by Dr. Adams
 West Haling, Kent. Present attack has lasted one
 month, cause uncertain. Not S. S. D.

First certificate She thinks her children are being cut up and will
 not believe that they are all well - sits up in bed
 & screams in fits of unreasonable passion -
 becoming dill in her habits -
 3. Aug. 1905 (Signed) P. Percival Whitcombe M.B.
 of 69 Queen Gate S.W.

Second certificate corroborates -
 3. Aug. 1905 (Signed) H. Forster Lund M.B.
 of 2 Topstone Rd. Paris Road
 London S.W.

Previous history
 (from brother in law) Patient is the widow of an officer in the army
 She has three children all living and well - two in
 India. The present attack is said to have lasted
 one month, probably longer and is supposed to have
 been caused by anxiety over her daughter who
 was in the district debartered by earthquake in
 India and did not write home at the time.
 She has religious delusion, also to the effect
 that her children are being killed - going to
 hell etc -
 She has been treated in a nursing home at
 Kennington "rested & fed up" latterly become
 much worse requiring strong hypnotic at
 night and airbed here changed - unable
 to walk (Chloral & Bromide)

A previous attack occurred 13 years ago. She was then treated for three years at Stone House, Kent. The supposed cause of this attack was the climacteric

Family Hist. Her brother feeble minded and subject to epileptic fits

Condition on admission A. Physical

Galley III
H. & W. Patient screamed loudly during examination & was very restless. She appears well nourished and is well developed. There are many superficial blemishes ascertained all over body. Her hair is grey - eyes hazel - tongue very much furred, breath very heavy - teeth very decayed. The lungs present no physical signs of disease. The heart sounds are somewhat feeble but there are no murmurs. No abnormalities to be noted in abdomen.

Menopause 13 years ago

Urine 1026 acid, no abnormal constituents -

Pupils equal & regular - could not be further tested
Knee jerks present not exaggerated - no further information as to reflexes could be obtained -

B. Mental Acute Melancholia

Patient is a state of extreme depression, rocking herself to & fro screaming that her children are being chopped up - stating that she can see the blood flow & see their scattered limbs, hear their shrieks etc. She also states that she herself must go to Hell as she is an unbeliever -

The screaming only ceases when patient is asleep and interferes much with the taking of food. Patient's habits are dirty and she occasionally tries to injure herself striking her head -

Aug 14

Patient still very depressed, constantly screaming that her children are being murdered

dying to get out of bed to go to them and
 never silent when she is awake. She is
 taking a fair amount of liquid nourishment
 (milk with plarmon - beef juice) but has
 to be compelled to do so. Her tongue is
 still much coated. Since admission she
 has twice had calomel gr. v. S.H.P.

Aug. 25 21 Patient removed to a padded room in Ward I
 as she was constantly trying to get out of bed in
 VIII and was extremely noisy, shouting in
 agonized tones for her children. She is taking
 a fair amount of nourishment and usually
 gets sufficient sleep without a hypnotic. S.H.P.

Aug. 28 Patient has required tube feeding lately as she
 has obstinately refused to take her food. She
 is still very noisy and restless, constantly
 shouting for her children - alleging too that there
 is a man in the room to murder her. S.H.P.

Sept. 4. Patient is now out of bed for the greater
 part of the day - still very excited & restless
 and only taking liquid food - She delirium
 persist - S.H.P.

Oct. 25 Patient has improved much in physical condition
 but is still very depressed, though now obstinately
 silent. She crouches on the floor whenever she
 can burying her head in her lap & rocking to & fro.
 She is taking her food better but still
 requires a night draught of Paraldehyde (3 $\frac{1}{2}$) S.H.P.

Nov. 27 Patient continues very depressed, but now sleeps
 without an hypnotic. She retains her delirious
 and is quite unoccupied occasionally. S.H.P.

Dec. 7 Patient continues as described in last note S.H.P.

Jan. 22 Patient continues very depressed, quite unoccupied
 with a habit of repeating the same phrase over, 91

Over again when addressed "I want to go" Patient in the train" She retains her delusions but in a modified form - her children are not now dead or tortured - they are unhappy and here etc - She is very troublesome over food and occasionally sleepless. S.H.P.

April 27 There is no change in patient's mental state but she is sleeping better and less troublesome over food. She had this week a whitlow of the forefinger of the right hand now quite recovered S.H.P.

July 14 Patient is still very depressed quite unoccupied with days when she refuses all food and weeps loudly. S.H.P.

31 Aug. There is no mental change - patient continuing very depressed and quite unoccupied. She is taking her food fairly well and sleeping better.

Nov. 22 Patient now in Gall. III - still very depressed and only poorly occupied. She is very anxious to get, to get, to get to London to see if they are hurting them (her children) Patient repeats the same phrase over and over again. Her attitude is invariably one of deep dejection. She takes food poorly. S.H.P.

1907 Feb. 23 Patient still very depressed - sits with head bent, quite unoccupied all day occasionally groaning. She frequently refuses food and has to be spoon fed. Her speech is iterative and usually restricted to short sentences. The delusions of persecution (of her children) persist. S.H.P.

May 22 Patient still very depressed - quite unoccupied occasionally very resistive and requiring tube feeding. Still has marked iteration of phrase and retains delusions in a modified form. Her

