[Report 1915] / Medical Officer of Health, Fylde R.D.C.

Contributors

Fylde (England). Rural District Council.

Publication/Creation

1915

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ANNUAL REPORT

ON THE

SANITARY CONDITION

OF THE

FYLDE RURAL DISTRICT,

FOR THE YEAR 1915.

CHARLES COURT, M.B.,

Medical Officer of Health.

KIRKHAM:

PRINTED BY J. RIGBY, POULTON STREET AND BIRLEY STREET. 1916.



ANNUALREPORT

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FOR THE YEAR 1915.

To the Chairman and Members of the Fylde Rural District Council.

GENTLEMEN,

I beg to submit for your consideration my FOURTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT on the Health and Sanitation of the Fylde Rural District.

By circular letter dated December, 1915, the Local Government Board state in view of the present circumstances they consider "that many of the details usually inserted in Medical Officer's Annual Reports such as a description of the district, and of the water supply, sewerage and sewage disposal, &c., may be omitted, and that the report may be confined to a record of what has taken place during the year."

AREA.—According to the last census Report the area of the Rural District is 38,768 statute acres.

ESTIMATED POPULATION. — The Registrar-General, through the County Health Department, has supplied me with an estimate of the civil population for use in my Annual Report, viz.; 11,592. Last year my estimate was 12,240. Instructions have also been issued that all deaths of members of the armed forces of this or other countries should be excluded from local statistics. This has been done as regards the Fylde area, and the various mortality averages are calculated on the estimated civilian population referred to above.

SECTION I.

VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS AND BIRTH-RATES.—The total number of births registered in the district was 267, but 20 of these which occurred in the Union Workhouse are excluded as the mothers did not belong to the rural area. The nett births belonging to the district, viz.:—247; males 138, females 109—corresponding to a rate of 20·1 per 1,000 of the preceding year's estimated population, as compared with 20·4 last year, 20·3 in 1913, and an average of 23·0 for the 10 years 1905—1914. Illegitimate births in the district numbered 12, six of each sex. Of the 20 births in the Workhouse not belonging to the district 19 were illegitimate.

The distribution of the nett births is shown below:-

Sub-District Fleetwood Blackpool Kirkham	 	 Males 16 37 85		Females 11 34 64	 Total 27 71 149
Kirkinain	 	 138	-	109	 247

MORTALITY.

Deaths and Death-Rates.—The total deaths registered in the rural area during 1915 numbered 232, but of these 87 occurred mainly in public institutions—of persons not belonging to the district. Thirteen deaths occurred outside the district of persons belonging thereto. The nett deaths actually belonging to the district were, therefore, 158, and calculated on the estimated civilian population a death-rate of 13.6 per 1,000 is obtained. Last year, on the normal population the rate was 10.2 and 11.9 in 1913, and 10.7 in 1912. The average for the 10 years 1905-1914 was 12.1.

The table below shows the nett deaths in the three sub-divisions:—

Sub-District		Male	s	Femal	les	Total
Fleetwood	 	 11		9		20
Blackpool	 	 16		16		32
Kirkham	 	 53		53		106
		80		78		158

DEATHS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.

In the Fylde Union Workhouse there were 69 deaths of persons not belonging to the district; in Moss Side Hospital 11 and 4 in the Elswick Sanatorium (three other deaths occurred in the district of persons not belonging thereto).

The 69 Workhouse deaths were distributed as follows:—Blackpool 45, Fleetwood 9, Kirkham 5, St. Annes 3, Lytham 4, Poulton 2 and Thornton 1.

The 11 deaths in Moss Side Hospital belonged to Fleetwood 3, Kirkham 1, Lytham 5, Thornton 1, and St. Helens 1.

Fourteen other deaths occurred in the Public Institutions amongst persons belonging to the district, viz.:—7 in the Workhouse, 5 in Moss Side Hospital and 2 in Elswick Sanatorium.

TOWNSHIP DEATHS.

The table below shows the number of deaths in each township:

Sub-District	Township		No. of Deaths
FLEETWOOD -	Carleton	::	12 2 4 2
BLACKPOOL	Marton		24 . 8 . 32
Kirkham «	Freckleton		23 26 1 10 9 3 9 8 8 4 5
			$\frac{106}{158}$

EPIDEMIC DEATH-RATE.—To the principal Epidemic Disease 14 deaths were ascribed, viz.: Enteric Fever 2, Measles 1, Scarlet Fever 5, Whooping Cough 4, and Diphtheria 2, corresponding to a death-rate of 1.20 per 1,000 of the population. Last year this group of diseases contributed only 4 deaths, giving an epidemic death-rate of 0.32 per 1,000 of the population, or .98 less than 1915. In 1913 the epidemic death-rate was 1.0.

Phthisis (Pulmonary Tubererculosis) caused 6 deaths, equal to a rate of 0.51. In 1914 there were 5 fatalities giving a death-rate of 0.40 per 1,000 and 0.33 in 1913; 0.42 in 1912; and 0.38 the average of the decennial period 1905-14. Notification of this disease became compulsory in 1912. During the year 14 cases were notified under Form A, and 9 cases under other forms of Tuberculosis, two of the former received Sanatorium treatment, and one died, three of the remainder died at home. Of the 9 cases of other forms of Tubercular disease they are apparently recovering. Disinfection is carried out in all cases where either removal to Sanatorium or death occurs. As to the cases of other forms of Tubercular Disease or Non-pulmonary Phthisis, these have been both adults and children.

Bronchitis and Pneumonia gave rise to 7 and 14 deaths respectively, together equal to a rate of 1.81 per 1,000 of the estimated population as compared with 1.14 in 1914, 0.83 in 1913, 1.44 in 1912, and 1.55 in 1911.

Infant Mortality.—Twenty-six deaths took place amongst children under the age of one year, viz.:—11 under the age of 4 weeks, 6 between 1 and 3 months, 3 between 3 and 6 months, 6 between 6 and 12 months. Calculated per 1,000 births a rate of 105 is obtained, as compared with a rate of 80 last year, 77 in 1913, and an average of 88 for the 10 years 1905-1914. Fifteen of the infant deaths took place in the Kirkham Sub-District, 9 in Blackpool Sub-District, and 2 in Fleetwood Sub-District. Tables I. III. and IV. appended

give full details of the deaths analysing the causes of deaths at certain age periods, and on referring to Table IV. you will see that 11 children died before four weeks of age and 6 under 3 months; that is 17 children died in the first three months of their life, it shows very strongly that greater care is required to preserve these lives and this care could be got by doing away entirely with the attendance of these so-called handy women, thus giving trained midwives a chance of not only earning a livelihood for themselves but giving these infants a sporting chance of life, of which they are often defrauded by the ignorance and carelessness above-mentioned Mrs. Gamp type of midwives.

The following table compares the rate with those of the preceding five years:—

Birth-rate			1913 20·3	-		
Death-rate (corrected)	13.6	 10.2	 11.9	 10.7	 12.0	 12.4
Epidemic Death-rate	1.20	 0.32	 1.0	 0.59	 1.46	 1.09
Phthisis ,,	0.51	 0.40	 0.33	 0.42	 0.34	 0.33
Respiratory "						
Rate of deaths under 1						
year to 1,000 births	105	 80	 77	 90	 82	 87

SECTION II.

EPIDEMIC DISEASES.

One hundred and forty-three notifications of these diseases were received during the year, also 23 of Tubercular Diseases. The Epidemic notification comprised 1,237 Scarlet Fever, 8 of Diphtheria, 4 of Enteric Fever, 5 of Erysipelas, and 37 Puerperal Septicaemia.

The following summary shows the number of notifications in each of the last five years:—

Scarlet Fever Enteric Fever Diphtheria Erysipelas Puerperal Septicaen Cerebro-Spinal Men	nia	 5 3	 3 13 2	 1913 19 4 12 1 1 0	 1912 19 3 18 4 1	 1911 60 7 28 8 0
		143	65	37	46	103
Tubercular Disease		 23	 15	 14	 8	 0

The following table gives the months and districts in which the Epidemic Diseases occurred, thus showing the prevalence of each disease at different times and places:—

100								
Month					Cases Treated in	Cases Treated		l Cases
No. of case	s Disease		Districts		Hospital	at Home	In Hosp.	Home
Jan			(Wesham 1		. 1	0	0	0
8 cases	Scarlet Fever	6	Marton 4		. 3	1	1	0
			(L. Eccleston	1.		0	0	0
	Diphtheria		Freckleton 1	•	. 1	0	0	0
	Puerperal Feve	er 1	Wesham 1		. 0	1	0	1
Mar	Scarlet Fever	3	Marton 3		. 3	0	0	0
4 cases	Enteric Fever	1	" 1		. 0	1	0	0
May _	Diphtheria	2	Marton 2		. 2	0	0	0
3 cases	Puerperal Feve				ī	0	0	0
_	-					0		
June —			Marton 5		5	0	0	0
7 cases	Erysipelas	-	Wesham 2		1	1	0	.0
July —	Scarlet Fever	1	Marton 1		. 1	0	0	0
1 case								
Aug. —			(Wesham 10		7	3	0	0
14 cases	Scarlet Fever	12	Marton 1		1	0	0	0
			Staining 1		. 1	0	0	0
	Enteric Fever		Moss Side 1			0	1	0
	Puerperal Feve	r 1	Esprick 1		. 0	1	0	0
Sept	Scarlet Fever	37	Wesham 36		28	8	1	3
38 cases			Marton 1			0	0	0
	Enteric Fever	1	Wrea Green 1	1	0	1	0	1
Oct			Wesham 13		10	3	0	0
25 cases			Marton 4		3	1	0	0
	Scarlet Fever	21	Moss Side 1		1	0	0	0
			Freckleton 2	• •	0	2	0	0
	Enteric Fever	1	(Weeton 1		0	1 0	0	0
			(Wesham 1	::	1	0	1	0
	Diphtheria	2	Salwick 1		î	0	î	0
	Erysipelas	1	Wesham 1		0	1	0	0
Nov. —			(Wesham 7		6	1	0	0
22 cases			Marton 7		7	0	0	0
22 (4303	Scarlet Fever	18	Moss Side 1		1	0	0	0
			Salwick 3		3	0	0	0
			Greenhalgh 1		1	0	0	0
	Diphtheria	3	Salwick 1		0	1	0	0
			Elswick 1		0	1	0	0
	Erysipelas	1	Marton 1		0	1	0	0
Dec. —			Wesham 5		5	0	0	0
21 cases	Scarlet Fever	20	Marton 8		8	0	0	0
	Double Love		Ballam 6		6	0	0	0
	Enneiveles	1	Greenhalgh 1		0	0	0	0
	Erysipelas	1	Marton 1				_	_
	1	43			113	30	6	5
		-			1		200	

Thus of the 143 cases 113 were treated in Hospital, with fatalities 6. 30 were treated at home, with 5 fatalities.

SCARLET FEVER.

Cases 123. Deaths 5.

This disease prevailed to a certain extent in Marton and was a continuation from the preceding year, then it became very prevalent in Wesham in the month of August, and was attributed to some cases imported from Wigan, where there were a large number of cases at that time. Nearly all the cases could be traced directly from the first cases which occurred in Wesham, the only exception being the Marton ones which were evidently a recrudescence of those in the former months of the year.

All care was taken to prevent the spread of the disease as far as isolation could be observed, but in September we had to refuse cases into the Hospital owing to the ward being full, also a certain number were treated at home and no doubt gave rise to fresh cases.

The Moss Side cases occurred in the Staff of the Hospital, two probationers having contracted the disease from the patients.

DIPHTHERIA.

Cases 8. Deaths 2.

This disease seemed sporadic in its origin, occurring in Freckleton (1) in January, in Marton (2) in May, in Wesham and Salwick (2) in October, in Greenhalgh, Salwick and Elswick (3) in November; districts remote from one another.

ENTERIC FEVER.

Cases 4. Deaths 3.

The first case occurred in Marton and no trace of its origin could be ascertained. The second case was a nurse in the Hospital; she had been away for her holidays and became ill as soon as she returned to Hospital and died there. The third case was a man of 66 years of age at Wrea Green, he died at home. The fourth case was a publican from Carleton. The origin of his case was evidently due to defective drains at home.

ERYSIPELAS.

Cases 5. Deaths 0.

These cases were notified 2 in May in Wesham, one in October in Wesham, and one each in November and December in Marton. One of the cases had been notified as Scarlet Fever 10 days previously.

PUERPERAL SEPTICAEMIA.

Cases 3. Deaths 0.

These cases occurred in January, May and August, and were attended by medical men. One was treated at the Isolation Hospital.

SECTION III.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE DISTRICT.

As to Water Supply, Drainage and Sewerage.—
The Inspector of Nuisances gives particulars in his Report.

SCHOOLS.

There are 19 Schools in your district containing on an average of about 1,750 children. School closure took place on the following occasions:—

- In January and February.—Marton School was closed for 4 weeks owing to Whooping Cough.
- In January and February.—Wesham C.E. School was closed for 6 weeks owing to Whooping Cough.
- In September.—Wesham and Freckleton C.E. Schools were closed owing to Measles, Scarlet Fever and Mumps.
- In December.—Wrea Green School was closed owing to Measles.

In regard to these Infectious Diseases spreading about from School to School, several of them miles from each other, I am inclined to the opinion that the means by which the infection is carried is by the pupils from country Schools meeting at centres for technical instruction, thus if an infectious disease is in the incubative stage in the pupils of one School these children meet with others from other districts and thus spread the disease. I doubt if this education is worth the risk to the children's health, the loss sustained by closure of Schools and the expenses incurred by the illness of the children.

SALE OF FOOD AND DRUGS ACT.—By the courtesy of the Superintendent of the Police Constabulary I have obtained the information re above. The following samples were taken by the Constabulary in the Fylde Rural District during the year 1915:—Coffee 2, Milk 5, Mustard 2, Pepper 2, Ground Ginger 1, Arrowroot 1. No prosecutions took place, all the samples being found genuine or passable.

HOUSING AND TOWN-PLANNING ACT, 1909, AND HOUSING (INSPECTION OF DISTRICT) REGULATIONS, 1910.

Under Article V. of this Act the Medical Officer shall include in his Annual Report information in tabular form :—

ACTION TAKEN IN 1915.

1.	The number of houses inspected under Section 17 of the 1909 Act was	159
2.	The number of houses considered unfit for human habitation	1
3.	Number of Representations to Authority with a view to having Closing Orders	1
4.	Closing Orders made	1
5.	Dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied without making Closing Orders	11
6.	Number of houses put into a state of human habitation after making Closing Orders	Nil.

In regard to the above we have not been able to do the amount of work usually done owing to the large amount of work incurred by the quantity of infectious cases prevailing in the district throughout the year, also owing to the work connected with the Military Camp at Weeton which was stationed there for the greater part of the year.

CHEMICAL AND BACTERIOLOGICAL WORK.—There have been 19 examinations made during the year:—Diphtheria 5 positive and 5 negative, Scarlet Fever 9 with suspicious throats, 5 negative 4 with positive Diphtheria. These examinations were conducted by Prof. Delepine, Public Health Laboratories, Manchester.

FACTORY AND WORKSHOPS ACT, 1901.

Factories inspected					 	 4
Workshops ,,					 	 22
Defects found					 	 Nil.
Defects reported by ot	her .	Auth	oritie	es	 	 Nil.

In concluding my Report I may mention that in regard to the prevalence of and Control over Acute Infectious Disease and Tuberculosis the methods adopted have been the same as those mentioned in the previous year's report, also as regards means for preventing mortality in child-birth and in infancy the adoption of the Notification of Births Act will lead to a scheme being adopted for this purpose.

I must now thank you for the interest you have always taken in the Sanitary work of the district.

I am, yours obediently,

CHARLES COURT, M.B.



TABLE I.-VITAL STATISTICS OF WHOLE DISTRICT during 1915 and previous years.

	- 110			100		-			
District	Ages	Rate	13	12.4	12.0	10.7	11-9	10-2	13.6
ING TO THE	At all Ages	Number	12	147	140	126	143	126	158 Males 80 Females 78
NETT DEATHS BELONGING TO THE DISTRICT	Under One Year of Age	Rate per 1,000 Nett Births	11	87	85	06	11	80	105
NETT DE	Under One	Number	10	56	67	20	19	20	26
TRANSFERABLE DEATHS		of Residents not registered in the District	6	61	10	1-	7	9	13
TRANSF		of Non- residents registered in the District	8	62	87	11	90	78	87
TOTAL DEATHS REGISTERED IN THE DISTRICT		Rate	7	18.8	18.7	1.91	18.0	1.91	20.0
TOTAL REGISTER DIST		Number	9	223	217	190	216	198	232
	t	Rate	5	24.9	23.1	18.8	20.3	20-4	21-3
Вівтня	Nett	Number	4	2	- 898	222	244	250	247 Males138 Females 109
		Un- corrected Number	00	296	663	246	273	569	267
be TR	cy de	Population esti	23	11,842	11,577	11,768	11,991	12,240	11,592
		YEAR	1	1910	1161	1912	1913	1914	1916

Area of District in acres (land and inland water).....38,768

from this District

: 01 of Patients Removed Deaths in Hospital moved to Hospital Total Cases Re-TABLE II.—CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE notified during the year 1915. Z TOTAL CASES NOTIFIED EACH LOCALITY Sub-District 120 Kirkham Sub-District : 67 Fleetwood Blackpool Sub-District 42 up-wards 65 & 45 to 25 to NUMBER OF CASES NOTIFIED 15 At Ages-Years 15 to : 03 27 5 to 15 73 Under 1 to 7 43 At all Ages Other forms of Tuberculosis Relapsing Fever Cerebro-spinal Meningitis. Typhus Fever Puerperal Fever PoliomyelitisPoliomary Tuberculosis . Cholera Scarlet Fever Ophthalmia Neonatorum Erysipelas.... NOTIFIABLE DISEASE PlagueDiphtheria (including TOTALS Membranous Croup) Small-pox

Isolation Hospital or Hospitals-Moss Side Infectious Hospital and Elswick Small-pox. Sanatoria, etc. -- Elswick and Lime Side.

5

TABLE III.—DEATHS REGISTERED DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1915, Classified by Age and Cause.

		OF	" R	WITH	ENTS	" WE	IETH	ED AC ER UT TH		whether of m-Residents ions in rict
Causes of Death	All Ages	Under 1 year	and under 2	and under 5	and under 15	and under 25	and under 45	and under 65	and upwards	Total Deaths whether of Residents or Non-Residents in Institutions in the District
1	2	D 3	4	5	6	7 15	8 25	9 45	10	II Res
All Causes { Certified	153	24 2	6	6	5	8	12	35	57 2	97
Enteric Fever. Small-pox Measles Scarlet Fever. Whooping Cough Diphtheria and Croup Influenza Erysipelas Phthisis (PulmonaryTuberculosis). Tuberculous Meningitis. Other Tuberculous Diseases Cancer, Malignant Disease. Rheumatic Fever Meningitis Organic Heart Disease Bronchitis Pneumonia (all forms) Other Diseases of Respiratory Organs Diarrhœa and Enteritis Appendicitis and Typhlitis Cirrhosis of Liver. Alcoholism Nephritis and Bright's Disease Puerperal Fever Other Accidents and Diseases of Pregnancy and Parturition Congenital Debility and Malformation, including Premature Birth. Violent Deaths, excluding Suicide Suicide Other Defined Diseases Diseases ill-defined or unknown	1 5 4 4 2 3 3 6 6 3 2 2 2 4 7 7 1 4 1 1 3 12 4 4 5 4 2	1	1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1	1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		1	4 3 8 14 2 7 11 3 1 1 1 4 2 36 97
Sub-Entries included in above figures										
Cerebro-spinal Meningitis		::			::	::				::

TABLE IV.—INFANTILE MORTALITY, 1915.

Nett Deaths from stated causes at various Ages under 1 Year.

Causes of Death	Under 1 Week	1-2 Weeks	2-3 Weeks	3-4 Weeks	Total under 4 Weeks	4 Weeks and under 3 Months	3 Months and under 6 Months	6 Months and under 9 Months	9 Months and under 12 Months	Total Deaths under 1 Year
All Causes Certified	6	1	2	1	10 1	5	.3	1	5	24 2
Small-pox	1 3 2				3 4	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Totals	7					6	3	1	5	26

FYLDE RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.



To the Chairman and Members of the Fylde Rural District Council.

GENTLEMEN,

I have again the honour of presenting to you the Annual Report and Summary of work done within your District for the year ending December 31st, 1915, this being my Twenty-sixth Annual Report.

PUBLIC HEALTH ACT.

Total No. of Preliminary Notices	68
,, Legal Notices by order of Council	3
Special Reports	3
Number of defects rectified	144
New drains put in for waste and refuse water	23
Existing drains opened, cleaned and rectified	11
Offensive ashpits improved	4
New w.c.'s put in in place of common privies	21
Water closets repaired	4
Waste water-pipes improved and trapped	4
Nuisance from stagnant sewage abated	1
,, caused by sewage on side of highway	1
Sewage tanks made	3
,, cleaned	5
Farmyards drained	1
Cellar drains improved	1
,, floors improved	1
Backyards improved	2
Defective privies repaired and improved	6
Accumulations of manure removed	2
Nuisances arising from pigs abated	2

Ditches cle	eaned				42
Drains tes	ted with	smoke test (old)			11
,,	,,	,, (new)			24
Estimated	number	of privy closets in c	listric	et	1835
,,	,,	water closets			615
,,	,,	waste water clo	sets		16
,,	,,	pail closets			135

SLAUGHTER-HOUSES.

Most of these have, as usual, been well kept. Complaints had to be made respecting one at Carleton.

BAKEHOUSES.

No cause for complaint.

SEWERS.

During the year it was found necessary to relay a short length of sewer at Carleton owing to the leakage of subsoil water therein, this adding materially to the cost of the pumping. The provision of a Sewer for Vicarage Lane, Marton, which has been in agitation for several years has at last been carried out. A Sewer has also been laid in Straits Road, Marton, and another in Cornwall Place, Marton.

INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

Number of infectious cases inquired into					
Dwelling-houses disinfe	cted afte	r Scarlet Fever	101		
,,	,,	Typhoid	4		
,,	,,	Diphtheria	. 8		
,,	,,	Phthisis	10		
Number of articles of bedding disinfected					
Schools disinfected after	r infectio	us diseases	3		

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS.

Proceedings were taken in one instance for nonabatement of nuisance and an order obtained from the Court for the nuisance to be abated,

HOUSING AND TOWN PLANNING ACT, 1909.

Number	of houses	inspected					159
,,	,,	condemned					1
,,	,,	improved					11
Number	of notices	under Secti	on l	15			. 1
Number	of houses	improved u	inde	er Se	ction	15	1

Of the houses examined, 119 were under the annual value of £16 and 40 over £16.

DAIRIES AND COWSHEDS.

Improvements have been made at the cowsheds at two farms, at one new floors being put in whilst at the other increased air-space, lighting and ventilation and new floors had to be provided, affecting 6 cowsheds in all.

PUBLIC HEALTH (WATER) ACT.

It has not been found necessary to take any action under this Act during the year.

NEW HOUSES.

The following new houses have been erected and passed for habitation:—Carleton 6, Elswick 2, Freckleton 2, Newton 1, Marton 7, Weeton 2, Westby 2, Wrea Green 3; making a total of 25, all of which are supplied with Fylde water.

Number of Rooms in above Houses.

Number	of houses with	1	living room			3
,,	,,	2	living rooms			16
,,	,,	3	,,			5
,,	,,	4	or over living	roc	oms	1
,,	,,	2	sleeping rooms	s		3
,,	,,	3	,,			17
,,	,,	4	or over sleepin	g roo	oms	5

As usual, much sanitary work has been performed without notices being served or the same having to be brought before you thus saving your time, and I must, in conclusion, thank those owners of property for having carried out suggestions made to them.

I am, Gentlemen,

Yours faithfully,

JAMES JOLLY,

Sanitary Inspector.

