Contributors

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ETON URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL Annual Report of the Medical Officer of Health for 1939. 623 NOV 40 o the Chairman and Members of the Eton Urban District Council, Ladies and Gentlemen, I beg to present my Annual Report for the year 1939, which in accordance with Circular 2067 of the Minister of Health, I have made as brief as possible. Section A Vital Statistics Population (Registrar-General's estimate 1939) 3950

 Still Births

 TOTAL
 1
 Male 1
 Female nil

 Legitimate
 1
 Male 1
 Female nil

 Illegitimate
 nil
 Male nil
 Female nil

 Still Birth Rate per 1000 Population 0.25 <u>Deaths</u> TOTAL 34 Male 16 Female 18 Deaths from Measles nil Deaths from Whooping Cough nil Deaths from Diarrhoea nil Causes of Death Male Female Total Tuberculosis of Respiratory System 2 0 2 Other Tuberculosis 1 0 1 Syphilis 1 0 1 000000111 Cancer, Malignant Disease Heart Disease 5 8 4 723131 01020 Cerebral Haemorrhage Other Circulatory Diseases Bronchitis Pneumonia 1 Liver Disorders 1221 0 3 Senility Violence, other than Suicide Other defined diseases 0 1 0 16 18

for in

All Causes

There has been no unusual or excessive sickness or mortality during the Year.

34



Section B

General Provision of Health Services for the Area

Public Health Officers of the Authority 1.

On the 14th July the arrangement whereby the Medical Officer of Health carried out certain County Council duties in Slough in exchange for the Services of an Assistant County Medical Officer who acted as deputy during his annual leave and on weekends of alternate weeks, came to an end, and Dr A.A.Miller commenced duty as Whole-time deputy to the Medical Officer of Health. The medical staff is therefore now as follows:

Medical Officer of Health:

V.A.T.Spong, M.B., B.S., (Lond:), D.P.H., M.R.C.S.(Eng:), L.R.C.P., (Lond:), also Medical Officer of Health for Borough of Slough and the Eton Rural District, Medical Superintendent Eton Joint Isolation Hospital (Whole-time).

A.A.Miller, M.A., M.D. (Edin:) D.P.H., (Lond:) D.T.M., (Liverpool) Deputy Medical Officer of Health for Borough of Slough and Eton Rural District. Deputy Medical Superintendent Eton Joint Isolation Hospital (Whole-time).

Surveyor & Engineer and Sanitary Inspector E.F.Pressey, P.A.S.I., M.R.San.I., (Whole-time). In connection with Civil Defence, Mr Pressey has also been appointed by the Council to deal specifically with Evacuation, Civilian Deaths, Repair of War Damage to property and Food Contaminated as a result of Gas. Mr Pressey is also Sub-Area Engineer, Southern District, in connection with Air Raid Precautions.

- Nursing in the Home (See previous Reports). 2.
- 3. Laboratory Facilities

Prior to August 1939, all Laboratory work had to be sent to London for examination by the Clinical Research Association, since then, however, a local service has been provided at the Laboratory at the Town Hall, Slough, which serves the Urban District in addition to the Rural District of Eton and the Borough of Slough.

51 swabs for Diphtheria and 1 sputum for Tuberculosis were examined at the Town Hall Laboratory for the period August-December 1939. Two swabs for Diphtheria were sent to the Clinical Research Association during the earlier months of the year.

- (See previous Reports) 4. Legislation in Force
- 5. Hospital Services (See previous Reports)
- 6. Ambulance Facilities (See previous Reports)
- 7. Clinics and Treatment Centres (See previous Reports

Hadles Officer of Health: V.S. T.Spong, N.B. S.E. (Lond:), D.F.H. M.R.C.S.(Eng:), V.S. T.Spong, N.B. S.E. (Lond:), D.F.H. M.R.C.S.(Eng:), P. Block 12d the Eton Burni District, Hedical Superintendent at 201 Joint Isolation Heapital (Nhole-time), A.A. Hiller, M.M. M.E. (Edini)D.F.H. (Lond:)D.T.M. (Liverpool) deputy Hedical Officer of Health for Borough of Slouch and Liton Emmal District. Deputy Medicil Superintendent Eton Joint Liton Emmal District. Deputy Medicil Superintendent Eton Joint Liton Homal District (Medicid Homal H

Prior to August 1829, all laboratory work had to be sent to London for examination by the Clinical Research Association since then, thowever, a Local service has been provided at the Laboratory at the Town Hall, Blough, which serves the Orign Statrict in addition to the Rural District of Etom and the Sorough of Slough.

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Sanitary Circumstances of the Area

- (i) <u>Water</u> The Windsor Corporation Waterworks provide a constant supply throughout the District, which has been satisfactory both in quality and quantity. An extension 80 yards long vas made to the Council's new Building Estate in the West Ward.
 - (11) <u>rainage and Sewerage</u> There has been no extension of the sewers or alteration in the method of disposal. The Sewerage Scheme for the West Ward is under construction and at the time of writing is to all intents and purposes complete and ready for the houses to be connected.

2. <u>Rivers and Streams</u>

The water from the River Thames was not analysed during the Year. The Public swimming pool, which is fed by water from the River, remained closed.

- 3.(i) <u>Closet Accommodation</u> No conversions were carried out during the year. In the West Ward there remain 138 cesspools and 24 pail closets.
 - (ii) Public Cleansing (See previous Reports)
 - (iii) Sanitary Inspection of the Area

		ns made	
		found	7
Number of	Nuisances	remedied by service of informal Notices	7
Number of	Nuisances	remedied by service of formal Notices	nil

- (iv) <u>Shops</u> 3 shops were inspected during the Year and were found to be complying with the requirements of the Act.
- - (2) Number of sites in the area which were licensed. nil
 (3) Estimated maximum number of campers at one time. 20
- (v1) <u>Swimming Baths and Pools</u> There are two open-air swimming pools on tributaries of the Thames, one is private and the other public. In view of the condition of the water mentioned in previous Reports, the Public Bath was not opened.

(vii) Eradication of Bed Bugs

	(a) (b) (c) (d)	Number of Number of Number of	Council h other hou Council h other hou	ouses infes ses infes ouses dis ses dis-i	ested sted sinfested infested .		nil 3 nil 2
2.			s were dis e" method.		by Messrs	Newton	Chambers
ζ.		No invest	igation of	tenents	helongin	gs befor	re

- entering Council houses was considered necessary.
 The work of disinfestation in private houses is carried out by a private Contractor under the supervision of the Council.
- The Sanitary Inspector advises and supervises to prevent infestation or re-infestation after cleansing.

Santtery Circumstances of Andreas

ther the Mindsor Lormorelion Meterworks provide Logic throughout the District, which has been satisfa, and both in quality and quantity. An extension 80 yards inc. as ands to the Council's new Building Estate in the West Vare.

(1) Minuse and Sewarage There has been no extension of the newers or alteration in the method of disposal. The Sew mage Scheme for the West Kare is under construction and at the time of writing is to all intents and purposes complete and ready for the houses to be connected.

Rivers and Stream

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- 5.(1) Closet Accompdetion No conversions were carried out during the the Yest Vard there remain 175 cesspoole and 24 pill closets.
 - (11) Public Clennsing (See previous Reports)

(111) Shuttery Inspection of the Area

- (1v) Shong 2 shops were inspected during the Year and were found to be complying with the requirements of the Act.
 - (*) <u>Geomber Sites</u>
 (1) Number of sites in the area used for Camping
 (2) Number of sites in the area which were licensed. nil
 (3) Wenter of animum number of compers at one time. So
- vi) Seignting Eaths and Pools There are two open-air swinsing phols on tributaries of the Tonnes, one is private and the ather public. In view of the condition of the water centioned in previous Reports, the Public Bath was not counsed.

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The Sanitary Inspector edvises and supervises to nevent infestation or revintestation after cleansing.

4. Schools

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There are two elementary schools in the District. The Eton Porny School has Town water supply, and sanitary accommodation on the water carriage system. The Eton Wick School has pail closets which will be converted when the Sewerage Scheme in this Area is completed. The water for this School is from the Town source.

5. <u>Miscellaneous</u>

Controlled Premises

Type	Number in District	Number Registered	Number of Inspections made
Bakehouses Slaughter-houses Cowkeepers	9 1 8	9 1 8	9 nil 5
Dairymen(including Milk Retailers)	14	14	5

Outworkers The latest list of Outworkers shows 31 persons engaged with five firms on tailoring work.

Section D

1.

2.

HOUSING

20 houses to re-house persons in Numbers 5 and 6 Clearance Areas were built during the year and completed immediately prior to the outbreak of War and the tenants have moved in. Two houses occupied by Council Farm labourers were condemned by the Council and the occupants housed in the new Council houses.

Houses erected during 1939:

Housing Statistics for 1939

Inspection of Dwelling-houses during the Year:

(1)	(a) Total number of dwelling-houses inspected for housing
	defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts) 20
(0)	(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose
(2)	(a) Number of dwelling-houses (included under sub-head (1) above) which were inspected and recorded under the
	Housing Consolidated Regulations 1925 and 1922 0
	(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose 0
(3)	Number of dwelling-houses found to be in a state so
	dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for
(4)	human habitation 0 Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those referred
(to under the preceding sub-head) found not to be in
	all respects reasonably fit for human habitation 12
Rem	edy of Defects during the Year without Service of Formal
	Notices:
	Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in
	consequence of informal action by the Local Authority

or their Officers

9

There are two elementary cohoris in the district or Porny School has Town water supply, and samitary commandation on the water carriage system. The Ston I to Sensol has call closets which will be converted whe Bawarase Scheme in this Area is completed. The way to this School is from the Town source.

ALCONTRA 220 LES

Rumber ef Inspections pros	Ndabar Registered	al rednu District	
	81		Dalryain(including Wilk Retailors)

Outworkers The latest list of Ontworkers shows 71 persons engaged with five fires on talloring work.

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HOUSIEG

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Houstne Statistics for 1829

arecordon of Bwelling-houses during the Year:



 Actions under Statutory 	Powers during the Year:
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All Sections nil

Housing Act, 1936, Part IV Overcrowding: 4.

All Esctions nil

Section E

È1

Inspection and Supervision of Food

(a) <u>Milk Supply</u> There are 7 Supplementary Milk Licences issued under the Milk (Special Designations) Order 1936 in force within the District.

The Accredited milk supplied from the Council's Farm continues to be of good quality as shown by bacterial analysis.

The private cowsheds in the district are still kept in a fair state of efficiency.

(b) Meat and Other Foods

The meat consumed in the district is obtained from outside the district.

No meat was found unfit for human consumption.

There were no killings within the district during the year.

(c)

Ice Cream and Preserved Foods 21 shops have registered for the sale and, or manufacture of ice cream and preserved food as required by the Food and Drugs Act 1978.

Details of Inspection

Drainage and Sewerage

New drainage work 41 Blocked sewer 2 Defective drains 3 Defective Water Closet 1

Factories and Workshops

New bakehouses inspected			•			•			6
Accummulation of Refuse				•		•	•		2
Want of Cleanliness in Factories	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	3

Cowsheds and Dairies

Limewashing	required		•				 					3	5
Want of clea	anliness .		•	•			 	•	•			2	

Miscellaneous

Interviews with Builders and	Property Owners 20
Dampness in houses	
Windows defective in house .	
Plaster defective	1
Bug Infestation	
Caravan Site inspection	
Sanitary arrangements of Fai:	
Rat Infestation	1

(5)



172 %

Housing

Staircase	require	hand	rails	 	 2
Danpness .					
Dust-bins					
Insufficie					
Defective	windows			 	 2

Section F

Notifiable Diseases during the Year 1929 (Other than Tuberculosis)

Disease	Total CasesCases admittedNotifiedto hospital	<u>Total</u> <u>Deaths</u>
Small Pox		
Diphtheria	11 11	
Scarlet Fever	4 2	
Enteric Fever		
Puerperal Fever		
and Pyrexia		
Pneumonia	1	
Erysipelas	3 2	
Acute Anterior		
Poliomyelitis	2 2	1
Measles		
Whooping Cough	6, 1	

A small outbreak of Diphtheria, comprising 11 cases, occurred in October, but as a result of the prompt measures taken in examining children in the schools and the contacts at home, the outbreak was quickly brought to a close.

The first case - A.S. - was notified on 4th. October and the second - M.G. - on 7th. October. Both reside in Eton Wick and attend the Eton Porny School, but were in different classes.

The School was visited on 9th. October and 3 children swabbed. One -R.W.- who had returned that day after a week's illness with a cold, had an escoriated nostril with blood-stained discharge. The nasal culture was markedly positive. In view of this, 4 other children in the family were swabbed. Although none presented any clinical evidence of infection, two - E.W.- and -L.W.- had almost pure cultures of Diphtheria in their throats.

On 10th. October the school Nurse reported the absence of a boy -T.L.- with a suspicious throat, whereupon he was swabbed with a positive result. Two home contacts of this case were also swabbed with negative results, but four days later one - A.C.- was notified as a clinical case of Diphtheria, which was confirmed by bacteriological examination. On the llth October a further case in a poy -R.L.- was notified.

All the foregoing occurred among the ordinary resident population and all were children attending the Eton Porny School.

On 15th October, an evacuee - A.M.- staying at Eton Wick was notified. Investigation revealed that the two children of the hostess - P.E. and R.E.- had been ill, one from 8th October, the Statemen require monoralis

Sotifiable Discess during the Year 1989 (Other than Tuberculouis)

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On 10th. Setuper the school Marse reported the absence of a by -C.L.- with a suspicious threat, whereupon he was swabbed with positive result. Swe here contacts of this case were also with negative results four days later one - A.C.- was withed as a stinical case of Dishtherin, which was confirmed by an antological examination. On the list Occober a further case a box -B.L.-swe notified.

All the foregroing orearised acore the start resident completes the start Babool .

On 15th Ostober, an evrouve - A.Missisting at Etca Wick was abilited. Inviation reveable that the two children of the restess - P.E. and P.E. Indibian Like are from 8th October, the other from 10th October, with sore throats. Swabs revealed positive results. These children attended a Secondary School in Slough.

Subsequent to this, no further cases occurred. All were of the Gravis type.

Bix were moderate faucial cases, two had markedly positive throat cultures with histories of sore throat, and three were cases of nasal Diphtheria.

15

6.3

There is no evidence to suggest infection was imported by the evacuees, but from September 25th. to October 2nd. 141 evacuees were added to the normal schoolpopulation of 160. On 2nd October however, arrangements were made for the evacuee children to attend a separate afternoon Session.

The two cases of "Infantile Paralysis" occurred in July in boys attending the College. One, a boy of 14, was a severe case of Polio-encephalitis of the constrictors of the pharynx together with Pneumonia and myocarditis, I regret to say, brought about a fatal result. The other fortunately was a very mild case with transient peresis of the intrinsic eye muscles.

Of the 4 cases of Scarlet Fever - Z resided in Eton Wick: 1 was under and 1 over school age: the third was an evacuee: the remaining case was a boy of 16 at Eton College. They occurred in the months of March, May, September and December.

Diphtheria Immunisation

Immediately prior to the small outbreak of Diphtheria, a scheme had been drawn up for the immunisation against Diphtheria of the School population in the South Bucks area. In view of the outbreak, priority was given to the Eton Urban District. An explanatory leaflet was distributed to the parents of all school children in the Eton Porny and Eton Wick Schools. 98 per cent of parents accepted the offer and each child received 1 c.c. of T.A.F. (Burroughs Wellcome) at fortnightly intervals.

Evacuation

The following figures show the number of evacuees received into and remaining in the district on the dates specified:-

6th September

Unaccompanied children Mothers and accompanied children 229 Expectant Mothers	
2nd December	
Unaccompanied children	34
Numbers in District on 31st December	
Unaccompanied children Mothers and accompanied children Expectant Mothers Teachers Helpers	217 74 1 19 <u>5</u> , 276

en 10th Setoner, with aste throats. Stabs revealed po There is no exidence to betweet infection was inported by the moneures, but from September 20th. to October End. 141 everyees were about to the normal school repulation of 160. On End October Soverer, arrenaesants were made for the swacues children to sitend a normate afternoon Session. Of the & cases of Sceniet Fover - 2 resided the Econ Wicks 1 was Introductedy, rates to the small outbreak of Dipersorts, a source at their stream up for the introducteric context light aris of the month shall the for the introducteric context light aris of the stream stream to the Stan Stream Clatrict. In view of the suther an interface and stream view Schools. 98 per cont of parents scorepted at forther the area called received 1 c.c. of T.A.F. (Burr suchs Foller to forther the intervals. in adjuited children in

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In order to provide additional accommodation for Infectious Diseases and a Sick Bay for evacuees suffering from Minor Ailments, the following arrangements were made :-

1. Infectious Diseases

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The Eton Joint Hospital Board provided 39 additional beds for the use of the Urban District and the Borough of Slough and the Rural District of Eton, as follows: -

(a) 16 beds at the Board's Isolation Hospital at Cippenham: by using the Day Nurses' Quarters as Wards and housing the nurses in villas adjoining the hospital (these beds were brought into use on November 15th.).

(b) 23 beds at Burnham at the former Infants' Convalescent Home (opened January 15th, 1940).

2. Accommodation for Minor Ailments

26 beds at Fulmer Rise in the Eton Rural District.

This Home also serves the three constituent Authorities of the South Bucks area and is managed by a Committee consisting of one representative from each (opened 27th November).

Tuberculosis

No action has been necessary under the Public Health (prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations, 1925, nor under section 62 of the Public Health Act 1925, or section 172 of the Public Health Act, 1936.

New cases and mortality

During the year 6 notifications were received of Tuberculosis, 1 male pulmonary aged 36, 3 female pulmonary, two aged 19 and one aged 15. 1 male non-pulmonary aged 12, and 1 female non-pulmonary aged 13. 3 deaths were recorded, 2 male pulmonary aged 35 and 30, and 1 male non-pulmonary aged 12.

I am, Ladies and Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

V.A.T.SPONG, M.B., B.S., D.P.H., & etc.,

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Doring the year 5 moilfiestions were received of Subsections 1 cate mairmery aged 25, 8 female paimmary, two aged 19 ind me ged 15. I cale don-paimonery aged 14, and I female; acc-paimonery aged 13. 5 docths were recorded, 8 male paimonery and 55 and 50, and 1 male non-paimonery aged 14.

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Your obudight Barvant,

VANIC SPONG, M.D., D.B., D.P.E., & etc