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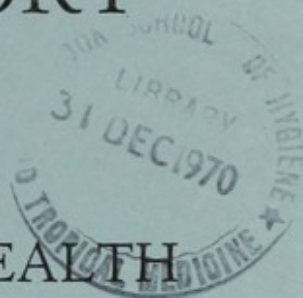
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EPPING URBAN
AND
EPPING AND ONGAR RURAL
DISTRICTS

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH
FOR THE YEAR 1968

INCORPORATING THE REPORTS OF THE
PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTORS




X

RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL OF EPPING AND ONGAR

*WITH THE COMPLIMENTS OF THE
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH*

RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL OFFICES,
323, HIGH STREET, EPPING, ESSEX.
Tel. No. : EPPING 2294.

PLEASE NOTE
NEW TEL. NO.
EPPING 4321



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EPPING URBAN
AND
EPPING AND ONGAR RURAL
DISTRICTS

A N N U A L R E P O R T

o f t h e

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

FOR THE YEAR 1968

INCORPORATING THE REPORTS OF THE

PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTORS

1911

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

AND

THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Geological Survey

WATER RESOURCES DIVISION

REPORT OF THE

1911

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

FOR THE YEAR 1911

PREPARED BY THE

UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

WASHINGTON, D. C.

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PUBLIC HEALTH COMMITTEES

as at 31st December, 1968

EPPING URBAN DISTRICT

Chairman:

Councillor J. Simpson

Members:

Cllr. G.J. Ball

Cllr. M.M. Aldworth

Cllr. I.R.P. Doyle

Cllr. F.W. Limer

Cllr. H.S. Walford

EPPING AND ONGAR RURAL DISTRICT

Chairman:

Councillor P.R.H. Gould

Vice-Chairman

Councillor S.W. Nightingale

Members:

Cllr. T.W. East

Cllr. L.A. Hatcher

Cllr. D.L. Jones, JP

Cllr. R.H. Payze

Cllr. F.B. Radford

Cllr. R.G. Eke

Cllr. W.W.N. Hobbs

Cllr. R.J. Padfield, OBE, JP

Cllr. P.M. Pegrum

Cllr. P. Stacey

Cllr. M.A. Welch

Cllr. B.J. Greenhill

Cllr. B.L. Hollingsworth

Cllr. Mrs. W.E. Page

Cllr. J.D. Pledge

Cllr. A. Sutherland

PUBLIC HEALTH STAFF

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

I. ASH, MD, DPH *

DEPUTY MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

B.V. HASSAN, MD, BCh, BAO, DPH + (to 4.12.68)

G.E. THOMAS, MB, BS, DRCOG, DPH + (from 5.12.68)

Office: 323, High Street,
Epping, Essex

Telephone: Epping 4321

PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTORS

EPPING URBAN DISTRICT

Hawthorn Lodge,
117, High Street,
Epping.

Surveyor and Public Health
Inspector

H.J. MEAD, MAPHI,
FIAS, MRSH
(1) (2) (3)

Public Health Inspector

W.E. BUXTON, FRSH,
MAPHI
(2) (4) (5)

Clerks

MRS. B.M. CATHERALL
MRS. S. HAWKINS

* Also Medical Officer of Health for Harlow Urban District Council
and Area Medical Officer and Divisional School Medical Officer.

+ Also Deputy Medical Officer of Health for Harlow Urban District
Council and Medical Officer, Essex County Council.

EPPING AND ONGAR RURAL DISTRICT

323, High Street,
Epping.

Chief Public Health
Inspector

R.S. SHEARS, MAPHI
(1) (2)

Additional Public Health
Inspectors

R.A.T. KEMP, MAPHI
(1) (2) (3)

R.J. DAVIES, MAPHI
(1) (2)

Chief Clerk and Technical
Assistant

T.D. BLYTH

Clerks

MISS G.M. WILLIAMS
(to 19.4.68)

MRS. K. HAYCOCK

MRS. H. PRYCE
(from 16.4.68)

- (1) Certificate of the Royal Sanitary Institute
and Sanitary Inspectors' Examination Joint
Board
- (2) Royal Sanitary Institute (Meat and Other
Foods) Certificate
- (3) Certificate in Sanitary Science, Royal
Sanitary Institute
- (4) Royal Sanitary Institute Certificate for
Health Inspectors
- (5) Royal Society of Health Certificate in
Tropical Hygiene

To the Chairman and Members of the
Epping Urban and the Epping and Ongar
Rural District Councils

Ladies and Gentlemen,

Since 1956 my Annual Report has always been compiled in the same form i.e. containing a narrative and a statistical section.

In the absence of epidemic outbreaks or other dramatic events I found it increasingly difficult to comment year after year on the services provided without repeating myself or dwelling on rather trivial matters. As to statistics, because the numbers of births, deaths, communicative diseases etc. are relatively small, particularly in Epping Urban District, they are likely to be affected by chance when viewed over the short period of 12 months, and any conclusions drawn from them may therefore be wrong.

For these reasons I have now decided to compile shortened reports to comply with the requirements of paragraph 15(5) of the Public Health Officers Regulations, 1959, and to present a full report comprising a narrative section only every five years. Over this longer period statistical trends will be better discernable and my comments will therefore be more appropriate and accurate. Meanwhile, in the shortened reports, I shall draw your attention in the preface to anything meriting special consideration, and shall also include such information as the Secretary for Health and Social Security may request from time to time.

In 1968 the health of the people in the two districts was quite satisfactory and further progress was made in improving the environment in which they live. The statistics do not show anything untoward and the figures in parentheses are those for the previous year and serve as comparison.

Early in the year I took up the appointment of short-term consultant in the Western Pacific Area at the invitation of the World Health Organisation. This entailed an absence from my post of just over three months and I am grateful to the Councils of Epping Urban District and Epping & Ongar Rural District for granting me leave for this purpose.

Finally, as usual, I should like to express my thanks to all those who co-operated with me during the year under review and helped me in my task, particularly by providing some of the material for this report.

I. ASH, MD, DPH

Medical Officer of Health

EPPING URBAN DISTRICT

General Data

Area (in acres)	1,488	(1,488)
Number of houses (mid-year)	3,632	(3,524)
Number of houses per acre (average)	2.4	(2.4)
Number of persons per acre (average)	7.6	(7.4)
Number of persons per house (average)	3.1	(3.1)
Rateable value (mid-year)	£571,600	(£541,840)
Product of a penny rate (financial year 1968-69)	£2,225	(£2,103)
The rate in the pound (financial year 1968-69)	13/8d	(13/1d)

Population

Resident population (Registrar General's mid-year estimate)	11,280	(11,020)
Increase over the previous year	260	(330)
Natural increase (excess of births over deaths)	91	(95)
Increase due to immigration	169	(235)

BIRTHS

(a) Live Births

		<u>M</u>		<u>F</u>
Legitimate	96	(105)	88	(87)
Illegitimate	7	(4)	6	(4)
Total	103	(109)	94	(91)

Crude rate	per 1,000 population	17.5	(18.1)
Adjusted rate	" " "	15.4	(15.9)
England and Wales	" " "	16.9	(17.2)

(b) Illegitimate Live Births - per cent of total live births

	6.6	(4.0)
" " " " England and Wales	8.4	(8.4)

(c) Still Births

Legitimate	2	(1)	-	(1)
Illegitimate	-	(-)	-	(-)
Total	2	(1)	-	(1)

Rate per 1,000 total live and still

	births	10.1	(9.9)
" " " " England and Wales		14.3	(14.8)

(d) Total Births (live and still)

Legitimate	98	(106)	88	(88)
Illegitimate	7	(4)	6	(4)
Total	105	(110)	94	(92)

DEATHSMF(a) All ages

55 (52)

51 (53)

Crude rate	per 1,000 population	9.4	(9.5)
Adjusted rate	" " "	10.2	(10.3)
England and Wales	" " "	11.9	(11.2)

(b) Infants under 1 year of age

Legitimate	1	(-)	3	(2)
Illegitimate	-	(1)	-	(-)
Total	1	(1)	3	(2)

Legitimate infant mortality rate per			
1,000 legitimate live births	21.7	(10.4)	
" " England and Wales	*	(17.8)	

Illegitimate infant mortality rate per		
1,000 illegitimate births	-	(125.0)
" " England and Wales	*	(23.7)

Total infant mortality rate per 1,000		
live births	20.3	(15.0)
" " England and Wales	18.3	(18.3)

(c) Neonatal Deaths (infants under 4 weeks of age)

Legitimate	1	(-)	3	(2)
Illegitimate	-	(1)	-	(-)
Total	1	(1)	3	(2)

Neonatal mortality rate per 1,000 live		
births	20.3	(15.0)
" " England and Wales	12.3	(12.5)

* Figures not available

DEATHS (CONTINUED)

	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>
(d) <u>Early Neonatal Deaths</u> <u>(Infants under 1 week</u> <u>of age)</u>		
Legitimate	1 (-)	3 (2)
Illegitimate	- (1)	- (-)
Total	1 (1)	3 (2)

Early neonatal mortality rate per
1,000 live births 20.3 (15.0)
" " England and Wales 10.5 (12.5)

(e) Perinatal Mortality (still
births and deaths under 1
week combined, per 1,000
live and still births) 30.2 (24.8)
" " England and Wales 24.7 (25.4)

(f) Maternal Deaths (including
abortion) - (-)

Maternal mortality rate per
1,000 live and still
births - (-)
" " England and Wales 0.2 (0.2)

<u>CAUSES OF DEATH</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
Tuberculosis of respiratory system	1	-	1
Malignant neoplasm, stomach	3	3	6
Malignant neoplasm, lung, bronchus	6	1	7
Malignant neoplasm, breast	-	2	2
Other malignant neoplasms	6	5	11
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	1	-	1
Diabetes mellitus	1	-	1
Chronic rheumatic heart disease	-	2	2
Ischaemic heart disease	11	12	23
Other forms of heart disease	3	4	7
Cerebrovascular disease	4	8	12
Other diseases of circulatory system	1	-	1
Pneumonia	6	7	13
Bronchitis and emphysema	3	-	3
Intestinal obstruction and hernia	-	1	1
Other diseases of digestive system	1	-	1
Nephritis and nephrosis	-	1	1
Hyperplasia of prostate	1	-	1
Diseases of skin, subcutaneous tissue	-	1	1
Congenital anomalies	3	1	4
Birth injury, difficult labour, etc	-	2	2
Motor vehicle accidents	2	-	2
All other accidents	-	1	1
Suicide and self-inflicted injuries	2	-	2
 All causes	 55	 51	 106

Note: As a result of a change in the Classification of Diseases, it is not possible to give comparative figures for 1967.

CAUSES OF DEATH	Male	Female	Total
Tuberculosis of respiratory system	1	2	3
Malignant neoplasms, stomach	2	1	3
Malignant neoplasms, lung, bronchus	6	1	7
Malignant neoplasms, breast	1	2	3
Other malignant neoplasms	8	2	10
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	1	1	2
Diabetes mellitus	1	1	2
Chronic rheumatic heart disease	1	1	2
Ischemic heart disease	11	12	23
Other forms of heart disease	2	4	6
Cerebrovascular disease	1	2	3
Other diseases of circulatory system	1	1	2
Pneumonia	6	7	13
Bronchitis and emphysema	1	2	3
Intestinal obstruction and hernia	1	1	2
Other diseases of digestive system	1	1	2
Hepatitis and cirrhosis	1	1	2
Hypertense of prostate	1	1	2
Diseases of skin, subcutaneous tissue, nails, etc.	1	1	2
Congenital anomalies	1	1	2
Birth injury, difficult labor, etc.	1	1	2
Motor vehicle accidents	1	1	2
All other accidents	1	1	2
Poisoning and self-inflicted injuries	1	1	2
All causes	55	51	106

Notes: As a result of a change in the classification of diseases, it is not possible to give comparative figures for 1952.

COMMUNICABLE DISEASES (EXCEPT TUBERCULOSIS)

	Notifications according to age groups													Incidence rate per 10,000 population	
	0-	1-	2-	3-	4-	5-	10-	15-	25-	45-	65-	Age un-known	Total	Epping	England and Wales
Scarlet Fever	- (-)	1 (-)	- (-)	2 (4)	- (2)	9 (8)	2 (1)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	14 (15)	12.4 (13.6)	3.0 (4.0)
Whooping Cough	- (-)	- (-)	3 (-)	- (1)	1 (1)	5 (4)	- (1)	- (-)	1 (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	10 (9)	8.9 (8.2)	3.5 (6.3)
Measles	1 (-)	1 (9)	2 (12)	3 (10)	2 (18)	1 (29)	- (1)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	10 (79)	8.9 (71.7)	48.7 (95.1)
Dysentery	- (2)	- (4)	- (3)	- (2)	- (4)	- (18)	- (5)	- (2)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (40)	0 (36.3)	4.0 (4.5)
Food Poisoning	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	0 (0)	1.2 (1.0)
Infectious hepatitis	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	0 (0)	*

* Figures not available

COMMUNICABLE DISEASES - TUBERCULOSIS

	<u>Pulmonary</u>		<u>Non-Pulmonary</u>		<u>Total</u>
	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	
Number of cases on the register as at 1.1.68	48 (47)	40 (39)	10 (7)	2 (2)	100 (95)
Number of cases added to the register during 1968:-					
New cases	1 (1)	- (2)	1 (3)	- (-)	2 (6)
Inward transfers	- (1)	1 (-)	- (-)	- (-)	1 (1)
Number of cases removed from the register during 1968:-					
Deaths	1 (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	1 (-)
Outward transfers	1 (1)	- (1)	- (-)	- (-)	1 (2)
Patients cured	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Diagnosis amended	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Number of cases remaining on the register at 31.12.68	47 (48)	41 (40)	11 (10)	2 (2)	101 (100)
Incidence rate of new cases per 1,000 population					0.2 (0.5)
" " " " " " " England and Wales					0.2 (0.2)

Incidence according to age

	<u>Pulmonary</u>		<u>Non-Pulmonary</u>	
	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>
Under 5 years	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
5 - 14 "	- (1)	- (-)	- (2)	- (-)
15 - 24 "	- (-)	- (1)	- (-)	- (-)
25 - 44 "	- (-)	- (1)	1 (-)	- (-)
45 - 64 "	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
65 and over	1 (-)	- (-)	- (1)	- (-)

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES AND INSPECTIONS

HOUSING

General

Number of houses as at 31.12.68	3,760	(3,699)
" " " completed by local authority in 1968	Nil	(58)
" " " completed by private enterprise in 1968	61	(98)
" " inspections	20	(44)
" " re-inspections	25	(45)
" " intimation notices served	3	(7)
" " statutory notices served	Nil	(Nil)

Housing (Financial Provisions) Act, 1958

House Purchase and Housing Act, 1959

Improvement Grants

(a) Discretionary

Applications considered and approved 2 (14)

(b) Standard

Applications considered and approved 4 (15)

All applicants were owner-occupiers

Visits in connexion with improvement grants 11 (27)

Rent Act, 1957

Number of applications for certificates of disrepair 1 (Nil)

PUBLIC HEALTH ACT, 1936

Visits in connexion with refuse disposal	19	(12)
" " " with drainage	5	(2)
" " " with infectious diseases	7	(174)
Miscellaneous visits	168	(202)

CLEAN AIR ACT, 1956

Visits to industrial premises and schools	6	(7)
---	---	------

FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1955

Type and number of shops and other food premises in the district and number of inspections carried out

	<u>Number of premises</u>	<u>Number of inspections</u>
Grocery and provisions	15 (18)	15 (31)
Confectioners	9 (8)	14 (10)
Canteens (including school canteens)	8 (8)	5 (2)
Greengrocers	7 (6)	7 (11)
Licensed premises	14 (14)	12 (6)
Restaurants and cafés	8 (7)	11 (17)
Bakers and confectioners	3 (4)	4 (10)
Fried fish shops	2 (3)	2 (3)
Butchers	6 (8)	4 (4)
Milk suppliers	5 (4)	3 (4)
Miscellaneous visits	- (-)	35 (46)

Premises registered under Section 16 of the Food and Drugs Act, 1955

Fried fish shops	2	(2)
Manufacture of ice-cream	1	(-)
Preparation and sale of preserved meats	2	(2)
Sale of ice-cream	21	(20)
Visits in connexion with ice-cream and sampling	38	(31)
Samples of ice-cream and ice lollies	116	(103)

Food and Drugs Act, 1955 (Continued)

Details of food premises subject to the
Food Hygiene (General) Regulations 1960

	<u>Number</u> <u>of</u> <u>premises</u>	<u>Number</u> <u>fitted to</u> <u>comply with</u> <u>Regulation 16</u>	<u>Number</u> <u>to which</u> <u>Regulation 19</u> <u>applies</u>	<u>Number</u> <u>fitted to</u> <u>comply with</u> <u>Regulation 19</u>
Grocery and provisions	15 (18)	15 (18)	15 (18)	15 (18)
Confectioners	9 (8)	9 (8)	9 (8)	9 (8)
Canteens (including school canteens)	8 (8)	8 (8)	8 (8)	8 (8)
Greengrocers	7 (6)	7 (6)	7 (6)	7 (6)
Licensed premises	14 (14)	14 (14)	14 (14)	14 (14)
Restaurants and cafés	8 (7)	8 (7)	8 (7)	8 (7)
Bakers and confectioners	3 (4)	3 (4)	3 (4)	3 (4)
Fried fish shops	2 (3)	2 (3)	2 (3)	2 (3)
Butchers	6 (8)	6 (8)	6 (8)	6 (8)
Milk suppliers	5 (4)	5 (4)	5 (4)	5 (4)

Foodstuffs condemned as unfit for human consumption

	<u>cwts.</u>	<u>lbs.</u>
Meat at retail shops	2 (2)	50 (61)
Cooked meats and meat products	2 (2)	93 (23)
Canned and frozen fish	3 (2)	101 (71)
Canned and frozen fruit and vegetables	4 (3)	15 (80)
Other foodstuffs	3 (4)	33 (78)
Total	16 (15)	68 (89)

PET ANIMALS ACT, 1951

Number of licences issued 2 (2)

Number of inspections 4 (3)

ANIMAL BOARDING ESTABLISHMENTS ACT, 1963

Number of licences issued 2 (2)

Number of inspections 3 (2)

AGRICULTURE (SAFETY, HEALTH & WELFARE PROVISIONS) ACT, 1956

Number of inspections 1 (2)

NOISE ABATEMENT ACT, 1960

Number of complaints 4 (3)

Number of inspections 6 (5)

SEWAGE WORKS

Samples were taken as follows:-

Northern Outfall - by the Lee Conservancy
Catchment Board

Satisfactory effluent and fit for discharge 5 (6)

Just suitable for discharge 1 (1)

Unsatisfactory effluent and unfit for discharge 1 (2)

Southern Outfall - by the
Essex River Board

Discharges of very good quality 3 (3)

FACTORIES

Factories Act, 1961

Part I

(a) Inspections

	<u>No. on register</u>	<u>Inspections</u>	<u>Written notices</u>	<u>Occupiers prosecuted</u>
(i) Factories in which Sections 1,2,3,4 & 6 are to be enforced by local authorities	2 (2)	2 (2)	- (-)	- (-)
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the local authority	37 (37)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
(iii) Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the local authority (ex- cluding out- workers' premises)	7 (7)	4 (2)	- (-)	- (-)
Total	46 (46)	6 (4)	- (-)	- (-)

(b) Cases in which defects were found

<u>Particulars</u>	<u>No. of cases in which defects were found</u>		<u>Referred</u>		<u>No. of cases in which prosecutions were instituted</u>
	<u>Found</u>	<u>Remedied</u>	<u>To H.M. Inspec- tor</u>	<u>By H.M. Inspec- tor</u>	
Want of cleanliness	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Overcrowding	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Unreasonable temperature	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Inadequate ventilation	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Ineffective drainage of floors	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Sanitary conveniences:					
(a) insufficient	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
(b) unsuitable or defective	2 (1)	- (-)	- (-)	1 (-)	- (-)
(c) not separate for sexes	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Other offences against Act (not relating to outwork)	2 (1)	1 (1)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Total	<u>4 (2)</u>	<u>1 (1)</u>	<u>- (-)</u>	<u>1 (-)</u>	<u>- (-)</u>

(c) Outwork - Sections 133 and 134:- Nil (Nil)

OFFICES, SHOPS AND RAILWAY PREMISES ACT, 1963

Registration and General Inspections

<u>Class of premises</u>	<u>No. of premises registered during the year</u>	<u>No. of registered premises at end of year</u>	<u>No. of premises receiving a general inspection</u>
Offices	10 (4)	41 (38)	12 (3)
Retail shops	13 (9)	96 (89)	13 (7)
Wholesale shops, warehouses	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Catering establishments open to public and canteens	2 (-)	14 (13)	2 (-)
Fuel storage depots	1 (-)	1 (-)	1 (-)
Total:	26 (13)	152 (140)	28 (10)

Total number of visits of all kinds by inspectors:- 70 (60)

Analysis of persons employed in registered premises by workplace

<u>Class of workplace</u>	<u>No. of persons employed</u>	
Offices	297	(267)
Shops	467	(445)
Wholesale shops, warehouses	-	(-)
Catering establishments	135	(133)
Fuel storage depots	4	(-)
Total	903	(845)
Total males:	371	(334)
Total females:	532	(511)

Offices, Shops and Railway Premises Act, 1963 (Continued)

Exemptions:

Section 5 (2)	- (-)	Section 9	- (-)
Section 6	- (-)	Section 10	- (-)

Prosecutions: - (1)

Inspectors:

- Number appointed under Section 52 (1) or Section 5 of the Act	2 (2)
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Accidents:

Non-fatal	2 (3)
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Analysis of Contraventions

<u>Section</u>	<u>Number</u>
Section 4 - Cleanliness	- (1)
Section 6 - Temperature	12 (2)
Section 7 - Ventilation	4 (2)
Section 9 - Sanitary conveniences	1 (1)
Section 10 - Washing facilities	- (1)
Section 13 - Sitting facilities	- (1)
Section 16 - Floors, passages and stairs	3 (1)
Section 17 - Fencing - machinery	2 (1)
Section 24 - First aid	11 (4)
Other Matters	12 (20)
Total:	<u>45 (34)</u>

RODENT CONTROL (PREVENTION OF DAMAGE BY PESTS ACT, 1949)

		<u>Type of Property</u>				
		<u>Local</u> <u>authority</u> <u>other than</u> <u>dwellings</u>	<u>All</u> <u>dwellings</u> <u>houses</u>	<u>Business</u> <u>and other</u> <u>premises</u>	<u>Agri-</u> <u>cult-</u> <u>ural</u>	<u>Total</u>
Number of properties inspected as a result of:-						
(a)	Notification	- (-)	186 (180)	14 (24)	3 (-)	203 (204)
(b)	Survey	10 (10)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	10 (10)
(c)	Other	- (-)	20 (36)	6 (3)	- (-)	26 (39)
Number of properties found to be infested by:-						
(a)	Rats	1 (2)	89 (160)	5 (11)	- (-)	95 (173)
(b)	Mice	- (-)	15 (6)	- (-)	- (-)	15 (6)
Number of infested properties treated:-						
		2 (2)	149 (190)	11 (25)	- (-)	162 (217)
Number of notices served under Section 4 of the Act (structural):-						
						- (-)
Total number of visits:-						541 (577)

PETROLEUM ACTS AND ORDERS

Number of operative licences	18 (18)
Number of visits in connexion with petroleum installations	29 (7)

EPHING AND ONGAR RURAL DISTRICT

General Data

Area (in acres)	76,007	(76,007)
Number of houses (mid-year)	13,990	(13,670)
Number of houses per acre (average)	0.2	(0.2)
Number of persons per acre (average)	0.6	(0.6)
Number of persons per house (average)	3.1	(3.1)
Rateable value (mid-year)	£1,596,936	(£1,533,586)
Product of a penny rate (financial year 1968/69)	£6,600	(£6,240)
The rate in the pound (financial year 1968/69)	11/10d	(11/-d)

Population

Resident population (Registrar General's mid-year estimate)	43,560	(42,010)
Increase over the previous year	1,550	(650)
Natural increase (excess of births over deaths)	396	(409)
Increase due to immigration	1,154	(241)

BIRTHS

(a) Live Births	M	F
Legitimate	361 (348)	346 (344)
Illegitimate	15 (18)	14 (15)
Total	376 (366)	360 (359)

Crude rate	per 1,000 population	16.9 (17.3)
Adjusted rate	" " "	15.7 (16.1)
England and Wales	" " "	16.9 (17.2)

(b) Illegitimate Live Births - per cent of total live births	3.9 (4.6)
" " " England and Wales	8.4 (8.4)

(c) Still Births		
Legitimate	1 (7)	5 (2)
Illegitimate	- (-)	2 (-)
Total	1 (7)	7 (2)

Rate per 1,000 total live and still births	10.8 (12.3)
" " " " " England and Wales	14.3 (14.8)

(d) Total Births (live and still)		
Legitimate	362 (355)	351 (346)
Illegitimate	15 (18)	16 (15)
Total	377 (373)	367 (361)

DEATHS

	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>
(a) All ages	177 (186)	163 (130)

Crude rate	per 1,000 population	7.8	(7.5)
Adjusted rate	" " "	9.2	(8.8)
England and Wales	" " "	11.9	(11.2)

(b) Infants under 1 year of age

Legitimate	4	(5)	4	(1)
Illegitimate	1	(1)	-	(-)
Total	5	(6)	4	(1)

Legitimate infant mortality rate per			
1,000 legitimate live births	11.3	(8.7)	
" " England and Wales	*	(17.8)	

Illegitimate infant mortality rate per			
1,000 illegitimate births	31.0	(30.3)	
" " England and Wales	*	(23.7)	

Total infant mortality rate per 1,000			
live births	12.2	(9.7)	
" " England and Wales	18.0	(18.3)	

(c) Neonatal Deaths (infants under 4 weeks of age)

Legitimate	3	(4)	3	(1)
Illegitimate	1	(1)	-	(-)
Total	4	(5)	3	(1)

Neonatal mortality rate per 1,000			
live births	9.5	(8.3)	
" " England and Wales	12.3	(12.5)	

* Figures not available

DEATHS (CONTINUED)

	<u>M</u>		<u>F</u>	
(d) <u>Early Neonatal Deaths</u> (<u>Infants under 1 week</u> <u>of age</u>)				
Legitimate	2	(2)	2	(1)
Illegitimate	-	(1)	-	(-)
Total	2	(3)	2	(1)

Early neonatal mortality rate per

1,000 live births 5.4 (5.5)
 " " England and Wales 10.5 (12.5)

(e) Perinatal Mortality (still
births and deaths under 1
week combined, per 1,000
live and still births) 16.1 (17.7)
 " " England and Wales 24.7 (25.4)

(f) Maternal Deaths (including
abortion) - (-)

Maternal mortality rate per

1,000 live and still
 births - (-)
 " " " England and Wales 0.2 (0.2)

CAUSES OF DEATH	Male	Female	Total
Malignant neoplasm, stomach	4	2	6
Malignant neoplasm, lung, bronchus	19	3	22
Malignant neoplasm, breast	-	7	7
Malignant neoplasm, uterus	-	2	2
Leukaemia	2	-	2
Other malignant neoplasms	19	18	37
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	1	1	2
Other endocrine etc. diseases	-	1	1
Meningitis	1	-	1
Other diseases of nervous system	3	1	4
Active rheumatic fever	1	-	1
Chronic rheumatic heart disease	2	1	3
Hypertensive disease	-	2	2
Ischaemic heart disease	35	28	63
Other forms of heart disease	15	11	26
Cerebrovascular disease	16	34	50
Other diseases of circulatory system	6	5	11
Influenza	2	3	5
Pneumonia	15	24	39
Bronchitis and emphysema	15	6	21
Asthma	1	-	1
Other diseases of respiratory system	1	-	1
Peptic ulcer	2	1	3
Intestinal obstruction and hernia	1	-	1
Other diseases of digestive system	2	2	4
Nephritis and nephrosis	2	1	3
Hyperplasia of prostate	1	-	1
Other diseases, genito-urinary system	1	2	3
Diseases of skin, subcutaneous tissue	1	-	1
Congenital anomalies	4	3	7
Other causes of perinatal mortality	1	1	2
Symptoms and ill-defined conditions	2	1	3
Motor vehicle accidents	1	2	3
Suicide and self-inflicted injuries	1	1	2
All causes	177	163	340

Note. As a result of a change in the Classification of Diseases, it is not possible to give comparative figures for 1967.

TABLE 10. DEATHS		1957	
		Males	Females
Heart disease	1,000	1,000	1,000
Cancer	1,000	1,000	1,000
Stroke	1,000	1,000	1,000
Respiratory diseases	1,000	1,000	1,000
Diabetes	1,000	1,000	1,000
Alcoholism	1,000	1,000	1,000
Drug addiction	1,000	1,000	1,000
Accidents	1,000	1,000	1,000
Violence	1,000	1,000	1,000
Other causes	1,000	1,000	1,000
Total	10,000	10,000	10,000

As a result of a change in the classification of diseases, it is not possible to give comparative figures for 1957.

COMMUNICABLE DISEASES (EXCEPT TUBERCULOSIS)

	Notifications according to age groups													Incidence rate per 10,000 population	
	0-	1-	2-	3-	4-	5-	10-	15-	25-	45-	65-	Age un-known	Total	Epping and Ongar	England and Wales
Scarlet fever	- (-)	1 (1)	1 (-)	1 (3)	2 (2)	9 (16)	- (2)	2 (1)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	16 (26)	3.7 (6.2)	3.0 (4.0)
Whooping cough	4 (1)	4 (3)	2 (3)	5 (4)	7 (6)	9 (17)	2 (3)	1 (1)	3 (1)	- (1)	- (-)	- (-)	37 (40)	8.5 (9.5)	3.5 (6.3)
Measles	5 (10)	10 (35)	8 (55)	7 (47)	6 (56)	18 (44)	- (5)	- (-)	1 (-)	- (1)	- (-)	- (3)	55 (356)	12.6 (84.7)	48.7 (95.1)
Dysentery	- (-)	- (-)	- (3)	- (1)	- (-)	- (2)	- (2)	- (1)	- (4)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (13)	0 (3.1)	4.0 (4.5)
Food poisoning	- (1)	- (1)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (1)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (1)	- (-)	- (-)	- (4)	0 (1.0)	1.2 (1.0)
Infectious hepatitis	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (8)	4 (2)	1 (1)	1 (2)	- (1)	- (-)	- (1)	6 (15)	1.4 (3.6)	*
Paratyphoid fever	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	1 (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	1 (-)	0.2 (0)	0.02 (0.02)

* Figures not available

COMMUNICABLE DISEASES - TUBERCULOSIS

	<u>Pulmonary</u>		<u>Non-Pulmonary</u>		<u>Total</u>
	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	
Number of cases on the register as at 1.1.68	134	(132)	107	(106)	15 (14) 19 (19) 275 (271)

Number of cases added to the register during 1968:-

New cases	2	(6)	2	(2)	-	(1)	2	(1)	6	(10)
Inward transfers	2	(1)	1	(2)	-	(-)	-	(-)	3	(3)

Number of cases removed from the register during 1968:-

Deaths	-	(1)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(1)
Outward transfers	1	(4)	1	(3)	-	(-)	-	(1)	2	(8)
Patients cured	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)
Diagnosis amended	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)	-	(-)

Number of cases remaining on the register at 31.12.68	137	(134)	109	(107)	15	(15)	21	(19)	282	(275)
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Incidence rate of new cases per 1,000 population	0.1	(0.2)
" " " " " " " " England and Wales	0.2	(0.2)

Incidence according to age

	<u>Pulmonary</u>		<u>Non-Pulmonary</u>	
	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>	<u>M</u>	<u>F</u>
Under 5 years	-	(-)	1	(1)
5 - 14 "	-	(-)	-	(-)
15 - 24 "	-	(-)	-	(-)
25 - 44 "	1	(-)	-	(-)
45 - 64 "	-	(3)	1	(-)
65 and over	1	(3)	-	(-)

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES AND INSPECTIONS

WATER

Extension of mains and connexions carried out

<u>Parish</u>	<u>Mains laid (yards)</u>	<u>No. of connexions made</u>
Abbess, Berners and Beauchamp		
Roding	499	1
Blackmore	321	190
Doddington	68	85
Epping Upland	-	3
Fyfield	-	18
High Laver	-	6
High Ongar	-	3
Kelvedon Hatch	200	14
Lambourne	-	19
Little Laver	-	1
Navestock	37	1
Nazeing	114	24
North Weald	1,028	81
Ongar	-	37
Roydon	56	12
Sheering	-	15
Stanford Rivers	-	5
Stapleford Abbotts	507	6
Stapleford Tawney	-	2
Stondon Massey	670	-
Theydon Bois	-	16
Theydon Garnon	-	1
	<u>3,500</u>	<u>540</u>

Number of Dwelling-houses and Number of Population
Supplied from Public Water Mains
(Figures are approximate)

<u>Parish</u>	<u>Direct to</u> <u>house</u>		<u>Popula-</u> <u>tion</u> <u>served</u>	<u>By Stand-</u> <u>pipe</u>		<u>Popula-</u> <u>tion</u> <u>served</u>
Abbeys, Berners and						
Beauchamp Roding	174	(174)	324	(324)	-	(-)
Blackmore	959	(847)	3079	(2603)	2	(2)
Bobbingworth	139	(138)	343	(340)	1	(2)
Doddinghurst	1134	(11082)	3690	(3434)	4	(4)
Epping Upland	243	(242)	668	(666)	1	(1)
Fyfield	203	(203)	559	(559)	-	(-)
High Laver	130	(123)	325	(307)	2	(2)
High Ongar	415	(407)	1099	(1072)	1	(1)
Kelvedon	226	(214)	710	(691)	2	(2)
Lambourne	667	(638)	2068	(1965)	4	(4)
Little Laver	28	(28)	63	(63)	-	(-)
Magdalen Laver	92	(90)	260	(256)	1	(1)
Matching	295	(293)	820	(815)	1	(1)
Moreton	131	(132)	386	(389)	-	(-)
Navestock	148	(146)	543	(537)	2	(6)
Nazeing	1427	(1411)	4511	(4463)	1	(1)
North Weald	1469	(1404)	4615	(4435)	-	(-)
Ongar	1862	(1823)	5982	(5809)	1	(1)
Roydon	902	(861)	3015	(2895)	10	(10)
Sheering	623	(608)	1998	(1960)	1	(1)
Stanford Rivers	260	(256)	772	(763)	-	(-)
Stapleford Abbots	301	(297)	953	(943)	17	(17)
Stapleford Tawney	41	(40)	84	(80)	-	(-)
Stondon Massey	189	(187)	564	(557)	1	(1)
Theydon Bois	1385	(1377)	4429	(4405)	-	(-)
Theydon Mount	52	(52)	120	(120)	-	(-)
Theydon Garnon	51	(51)	102	(102)	-	(-)
Willingale	166	(166)	495	(495)	2	(2)
Total	13,712	(13,290)	42,577	(41,048)	54	(59)
						151 (165)

HOUSING

General

Number of houses as on 31.12.68	14,324	(13,902)
" " " completed by local authority in 1968	104	(51)
" " " completed by private enterprise in 1968	333	(200)
Number of housing inspections and re-inspections	784	(669)
" " intimation notices served	61	(50)
" " statutory notices served	5	(2)
" " housing defects remedied	53	(57)

Housing Act, 1957

Houses demolished	15	(34)
Undertakings not to use for human habitation	10	(6)
Closing orders made	20	(32)
Houses in clearance areas confirmed during the year	-	(-)
Demolition orders made	-	(2)
Undertakings cancelled and demolition orders revoked	5	(12)

Housing (Financial Provisions) Act, 1958

House Purchase and Housing Act, 1959

Improvement Grants

Applications approved - discretionary grants	2	(2)
" " " - standard grants	56	(57)

Rent Act, 1957

No action taken under the provisions of this Act

CARAVANS AND CAMPING

Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act, 1960

	<u>Residential</u>	<u>Holiday</u>
Number of site licences operating as at 31.12.68		
(a) Individual	30 (30)	2 (-)
(b) Multiple (more than 3)	4 (4)	4 (4)
Total number of caravans	158 (158)	236 (234)

Tented camping sites

Number of licensed sites	4 (4)
Number of tent pitches	70 (70)
Number of sites having satisfactory	
(a) Water supply	4 (4)
(b) Sanitary accommodation	4 (4)
(c) Washing facilities	4 (4)
(d) Refuse facilities	4 (4)

FOOD

Type and number of food shops and other food premises in the district

Grocers, provisions and general stores	104 (106)
Restaurants and cafés	23 (24)
Bakers and confectioners	6 (7)
Greengrocers	12 (14)
Fishmongers	4 (4)
Butchers	20 (20)
Dairies	2 (3)
Licensed premises	81 (81)
	<u>252 (259)</u>

Details of food premises subject to the Food Hygiene (General) Regulations 1960

	<u>Number of Premises</u>	<u>Number fitted to comply with Regulation 16</u>	<u>Number to which Regulation 19 applies</u>	<u>Number fitted to comply with Regulation 19</u>
Grocers, provisions and general stores	104(106)	104(106)	104(106)	104(106)
Restaurants and cafés	23(24)	23(24)	23(24)	23(24)
Bakers and confectioners	6(7)	6(7)	6(7)	6(7)
Greengrocers	12(14)	12(14)	12(14)	12(14)
Fishmongers	4(4)	4(4)	4(4)	4(4)
Butchers	20(20)	20(20)	20(20)	20(20)
Dairies	2(3)	2(3)	2(3)	2(3)
Licensed premises	81(81)	81(81)	81(81)	81(81)
	<u>252(259)</u>	<u>252(259)</u>	<u>252(259)</u>	<u>252(259)</u>

Premises registered under Section 16 of the Food and Drugs Act, 1955, and number of inspections carried out

	<u>No. of premises registered</u>	<u>No. of inspections</u>
Storage and sale of ice-cream	181 (180)	161 (158)
Preparation or manufacture of sausages or potted, pressed, pickled or preserved food	21 (21)	29 (36)

Sampling of ice-cream, ice lolly and cooked meat products

		<u>Result</u>
Ice-cream	13 (19)	Grade I 13 (19) samples
Ice lolly	8 (5)	Satisfactory 8 (5) "
Cooked meats	19 (25)	Satisfactory 19 (25) "

Milk Supply

Number of dairies registered 2 (3)

Number of inspections carried out 5 (4)

Foodstuffs condemned as unfit for human consumption

	<u>Lbs.</u>	<u>Ozs.</u>
Canned vegetables	31 (10)	12 (-)
Canned meat	102 (68)	12 (14)
Fresh meat	48 (-)	- (-)
Fish	28 (-)	- (-)
Miscellaneous frozen food	81 (480)	- (-)
Total:	<u>291 (602)</u>	<u>8 (4)</u>

Slaughtering and meat inspection

	<u>Cattle</u> <u>Excluding</u> <u>Cows</u>	<u>Cows</u>	<u>Calves</u>	<u>Sheep</u> <u>and</u> <u>Lambs</u>	<u>Pigs</u>
Number killed	567 (451)	- (-)	4 (2)	477 (482)	214 (150)
Number inspected	567 (451)	- (-)	4 (2)	477 (482)	214 (150)

All diseases except
tuberculosis and
cysticercosis

Whole carcasses condemned	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Carcasses of which some part or organ was condemned	89 (166)	- (-)	- (-)	- (3)	10 (11)
Percentage of carcasses affected with disease	15.7 (36.8)	- (-)	- (-)	- (0.6)	4.7 (7.3)

Tuberculosis only

Whole carcasses condemned	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Carcasses of which some part or organ was condemned	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Percentage of carcasses affected with tuberculosis	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)

Cysticercosis

Carcasses of which some part or organ was condemned	1 (1)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
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Total weight of meat condemned: 10 cwt. 1 qtr. 19 lbs.
(18 cwt. 3 qtrs. 4 lbs.)

RODENT CONTROL (PREVENTION OF DAMAGE BY PESTS ACT, 1949)

	<u>Non-Agricultural Property</u>	
Number of properties in district	15,374	(15,024)
Number of properties inspected following notification	638	(685)
Number infested by (a) rats	599	(638)
(b) mice	39	(47)
Number of properties treated	638	(685)

PETROLEUM ACTS AND ORDERS

Number of operative licences	162	(165)
Number of visits in connexion with petroleum installations	152	(218)

FACTORIES

Factories Act, 1961

(a) Inspections

	<u>No. on register</u>	<u>Inspections</u>	<u>Written notices</u>	<u>Occupiers prosecuted</u>
(i) Factories in which Sections 1,2,3,4 & 6 are to be enforced by local authorities	4 (4)	4 (4)	- (-)	- (-)
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the local authority	106 (102)	135 (123)	- (-)	- (-)
(iii) Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the local authority (excluding out-workers' premises)	6 (5)	6 (6)	- (-)	- (-)
Total	<u>116 (111)</u>	<u>145 (133)</u>	<u>- (-)</u>	<u>- (-)</u>

(b) Outworkers

Forty-one (31) outworkers were on the register at the end of the year and were engaged on work connected with wearing apparel.

ATMOSPHERIC POLLUTION

Details of average monthly concentrations of smoke and sulphur dioxide at Kelvedon Hatch, in microgrammes per cubic metre.

<u>Month</u>	<u>Smoke</u>	<u>Sulphur dioxide</u>
January	32 (37)	87 (93)
February	28 (34)	74 (84)
March	15 (14)	52 (63)
April	16 (15)	60 (46)
May	11 (12)	50 (57)
June	8 (7)	40 (29)
July	8 (9)	41 (38)
August	8 (12)	37 (47)
September	12 (17)	40 (50)
October	21 (15)	53 (64)
November	71 (35)	52 (93)
December	31 (43)	74 (114)
Mean average for year	22 (21)	55 (65)

OFFICES, SHOPS AND RAILWAY PREMISES ACT, 1963

Registrations and General Inspections

<u>Class of premises</u>	<u>No. of premises registered during the year</u>	<u>No. of registered premises at end of year</u>	<u>No. of premises receiving a general inspection</u>
Offices	2 (1)	63 (62)	20 (10)
Retail shops	2 (6)	129 (128)	101 (108)
Wholesale shops, warehouses	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Catering establishments	- (1)	34 (34)	62 (85)
Fuel storage depots	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Total	4 (7)	226 (224)	183 (203)

Analysis of persons employed in registered premises by workplace

<u>Class of workplace</u>	<u>No. of persons employed</u>
Offices	265 (254)
Retail shops	385 (377)
Wholesale departments, warehouses	30 (30)
Catering establishments	123 (123)
Canteens	5 (5)
Fuel storage depots	4 (4)
Total	812 (793)
Total males	317 (307)
Total females	495 (486)

SUMMARY OF INSPECTIONS

Public Health Act, 1936

Water supplies	98	(15)
Sewerage and drainage	396	(378)
Piggeries	119	(128)
Offensive trades	93	(112)
Nuisances	322	(295)
Re-inspections to secure abatement of nuisances	210	(230)
Enquiries in cases of infectious disease	102	(204)

Food and Drugs Act, 1955

Slaughterhouses	255	(290)
Bakehouses	16	(16)
Fish shops	30	(32)
Ice-cream premises	161	(158)
Milk depots	5	(3)
Butchers' shops	172	(118)
Grocers and general provisions	248	(281)
Restaurants and cafés	66	(67)
Canteens (including school canteens)	25	(39)
Licensed premises	55	(49)
Hawkers of food	28	(51)

SUMMARY OF INSPECTIONS (Continued)

Housing

Number of inspections under the Public Health Act, 1936	211 (101)
Number of re-inspections under the Public Health Act, 1936	127 (81)
Number of inspections under the Housing Act, 1957	149 (240)
Number of re-inspections under the Housing Act, 1957	152 (92)
Number of visits in connexion with improvement grants	145 (155)
Number of visits under the Caravan Sites and Control of Development Act, 1960	93 (103)

Miscellaneous

Atmospheric pollution	188 (168)
Factories	145 (133)
Noise Abatement Act, 1960	34 (97)
Swimming pools	36 (19)
Diseases of Animals (Waste Foods) Order, 1957	108 (120)
Animal Boarding Establishment Act, 1963	19 (13)
Offices, Shops and Railway Premises Act, 1963	304 (293)
Insect control	61 (77)
Unclassified	70 (65)

