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Contributors

East Gloucestershire United Districts.

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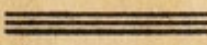


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East Gloucestershire United Districts

(Comprising the Urban District of Cirencester
and the Rural Districts of Cirencester,
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ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

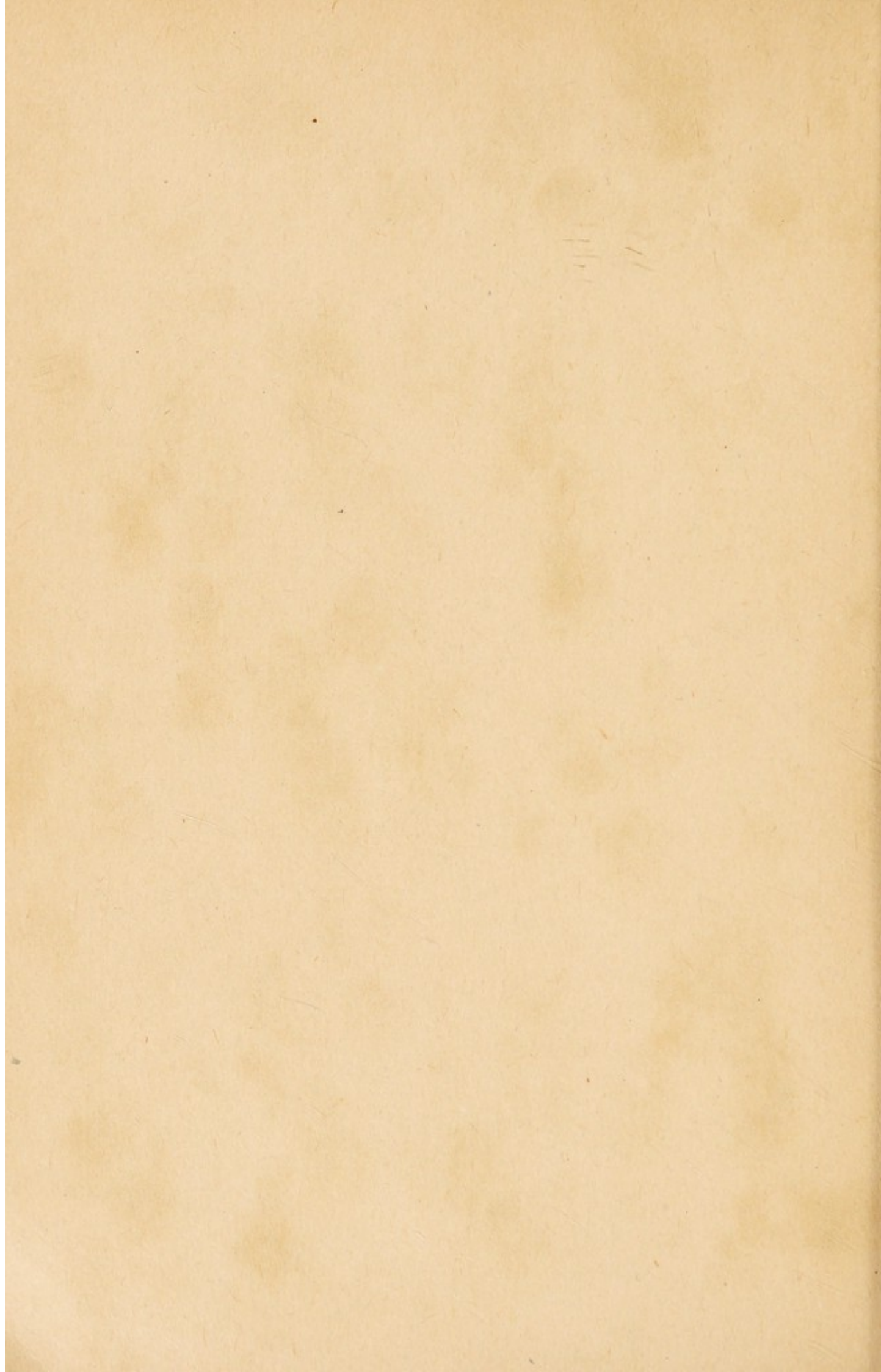
Medical Officer of Health

FOR THE

YEAR

1948





East Gloucestershire United Districts

28 Victoria Road,
Cirencester,

June, 1949.

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to present my report for the year 1948.


For the first year on record there was not one case of Diphtheria in any of the districts—a most gratifying record.

There is no significant trend in the vital statistics to which it is necessary to draw special attention.

In conclusion I would like to offer a word of praise to the Sanitary Inspectors, who carried out their duties, often unpleasant and unpopular, in the cause of Public Health with great courtesy and tact.

I am,

Your Obedient Servant,
DAVID BARCLAY,
Medical Officer of Health.



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Cirencester Urban District Council

STAFF

- Dr. D. Barclay, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H., Medical Officer of Health.
 Mr. A. Furniss, Cert.S.I.B., M.S.I.A., Senior Sanitary Inspector.
 and Housing Surveyor.
 Mr. Pell Walpole, Cert.S.I.B., M.S.I.A., Additional Sanitary
 Inspector.

GENERAL STATISTICS

Area (acres)	5,844
Population (1931 census)	7,203
„ (Registrar General) 1948	11,760
Number of inhabited houses (census 1931)	1,886
„ „ end of 1948	2,651
Rateable value	£70,383
Sum represented by a penny rate	£282

RAINFALL

The rainfall during the year was 34.27 inches, which is an increase of 8.43 inches on 1947. The figure quoted can be taken as being representative of the district within a radius of 5 miles.

EXTRACTS FROM VITAL STATISTICS OF THE YEAR

BIRTHS

LIVE BIRTHS :	M.	F.	Total
Total	115	90	205
Legitimate	108	80	188
Illegitimate	7	10	17

Birth rate per 1,000 population: 17.43 (National Figure 17.9)

STILL BIRTHS :	M.	F.	Total
Total	1	2	3
Legitimate	1	2	3

Still Birth Rate per 1,000 population : 0.25 (National Figure : 0.42)

Still Birth Rate per 1,000 live births : 14.63

DEATHS

	M.	F.	Total
Total	62	57	119

Death Rate per 1,000 population : 10.12 (National Figure : 10.8)

No. of women dying in, or in consequence of childbirth : Nil

Deaths of Infants under 1 year of age :

	M.	F.	Total
Total	4	2	6
Legitimate	4	2	6

Deaths under 1 year per 1,000 live births : 29.27

(National Figure : 34)

Deaths from Measles (all ages)	...	...	Nil
„ „ Whooping Cough	...	...	Nil
„ „ Diarrhoea (under 2 years)	...	...	1
„ „ Cancer ... ..	...	...	24

Average age at death, due to Natural Causes : 71.5 years

CAUSES OF DEATHS, 1948

DISEASE	Male	Female	Total
Tuberculosis	—	1	1
Syphilitic diseases	1	—	1
Cancer (all sites)	14	10	24
Intra-cranial vascular lesions ...	7	13	20
Heart diseases	12	12	24
Other diseases of circ. system ...	2	1	3
Bronchitis	3	2	5
Pneumonia	4	2	6
Other respiratory diseases ...	2	1	3
Ulcer of stomach or duodenum	2	1	3
Diarrhoea	—	1	1
Digestive diseases	3	4	7
Nephritis	1	1	2
Premature births	1	—	1
Con. mal., birth injuries, infant dis.	1	—	1
Suicide	1	—	1
Other violent causes	1	1	2
All other causes	7	7	14
TOTALS	62	57	119

NOTIFICATION OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES

DISEASE	Total notifications	Admitted to hospital
Scarlet Fever	10	9
Measles	57	—
Chicken Pox	8	—
Whooping Cough	31	1
Erysipelas	1	—
Puerperal Fever	1	1
Br. Abortus Infection	2	—
Pneumonia	1	—
Dysentery	1	—

ABSENCES IN SCHOOLS DUE TO INFECTIOUS CONDITIONS

DISEASE	No.	DISEASE	No.
Scarlet Fever	2	Scabies	2
Whooping Cough	58	Impetigo	6
Measles	15	Pediculosis	12
German Measles	1	Colds, coughs, etc.	3
Chicken Pox	59	Jaundice	2
Mumps	275	Mastoid	1
Encaphalitis Lethargica	1		

Total absences due to infectious conditions in schools : 437

Average weekly attendance : 1162

Weekly percentage of absence due to infectious conditions : .917

TUBERCULOSIS

Notification of New Cases			Deaths		
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
6	2	8	—	1	1

Of the 8 cases notified during 1948, 5 were pulmonary, 1 hilar, 1 of the tibia and 1 of the meninges. The one death was a female of 63 years notified during 1948 as suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis. Three received treatment at Standish House, 1 at Radcliffe Infirmary and later at Peppard Sanatorium, Henley-on-Thames, and 3 were treated at home.

CIRENCESTER JOINT INFECTIOUS DISEASES HOSPITAL

During the year the total number of admissions to the Joint Infectious Diseases Hospital, Cirencester, was 18, one being a patient of the Cirencester Urban District suffering from Scarlet Fever. Ten cases were admitted from Cirencester Rural District and seven from Northleach. Shortage of staff caused the closing of this Hospital towards the last quarter of the year.

PROTECTION AGAINST DIPHTHERIA

The following are the total number of children who completed the two injections for protection against diphtheria :

Under 5 years	5-15 years	Total
122	11	133

Also during the year 24 children under 15 years of age received a maintenance, or reinforcing dose.

There were no cases of diphtheria during the year.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES

WATER SUPPLY

The supply of water from the Council's undertaking has continued to be satisfactory and samples submitted for examination have proved in each case that the water has continued to be of high quality.

During the year new connections have been made from the mains to serve 144 houses. This includes 78 Council Houses on the Beeches Estate.

Eight samples of water were taken during the course of the year, five of these were from shallow wells in the town, two were from the bore holes to the camp in Cirencester Park, and one from the town's main after it had passed through the supply pipes and water softener.

Four of the samples taken from shallow wells were found to be unsatisfactory and not fit for human consumption. The owners were called upon to provide a supply of water from the town's main. The Analyst's report showed that the other sample from a shallow well was satisfactory, but it was doubtful whether or not it would be contaminated after heavy rains.

Samples taken from the deep bore holes in the Park showed evidence of surface water infiltration.

SWIMMING BATHS

The Council's Swimming Baths were again very popular, and the system for storage of swimmers' clothes, instituted last year, has proved to be of great assistance.

PUBLIC CLEANSING

House refuse was collected once a week, and kitchen waste twice a week. The total quantity of refuse collected and disposed of by Controlled Tipping during the year was 2,917 tons, and the following materials were salvaged, having a value of £1,600 :

	Tons	Cwts.
Bones	—	1
Paper	142	4
Rags	1	9
Metals	14	—
Pig Food	207	15
Bottles	356 dozen	

The steriliser for kitchen waste at the Council Depot has worked satisfactorily, but the vertical boiler had to be renewed.

There is still a good demand for sterilised pig food, and many farmers are asking for larger quantities.

A good quantity of waste food was collected and sterilised from the two Polish Camps in the district. The steriliser on some occasions has been working up to capacity and over 5 tons of sterilised food has been produced per week.

SEWAGE AND DRAINAGE

The scheme for the provision of a new sewer from the disposal works to the town, and for the remodelling of the disposal works, was commenced during the year.

RIVERS, STREAMS, AND DITCHES

Rivers and streams in the District were inspected from time to time and only one case of pollution was observed. This was in a ditch which runs along the side of the railway in Chesterton Lane and receives the outfall from the surface water sewer from Chesterton. The pollution was ultimately

traced to a house at Chesterton where it was found that foul drainage was gaining access to a surface water drain. This was immediately rectified and no further pollution has been observed.

SANITARY INSPECTIONS

District Inspections	...	...	...	...	...	...	1024
Housing Inspections	...	...	...	...	...	...	946
Re-inspections	...	...	...	...	...	...	962
Food Preparing premises including Bakehouses and Ice Cream premises	...	...	...	...	...	...	117
Shops inspections	...	...	...	...	...	...	99
Moveable dwellings	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Infectious diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Factory and Workshop inspections	...	...	...	...	...	...	96
Drain tests and inspections	...	...	...	...	...	...	553
Dairies and cowsheds	...	...	...	...	...	...	90
Slaughterhouses	...	...	...	...	...	...	756
Number of complaints dealt with	...	...	...	...	...	...	170
Nuisances found	...	...	...	...	...	...	154
Nuisances abated	...	...	...	...	...	...	148
Preliminary notices served	...	...	...	...	...	...	154
Statutory notices served	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Building inspection (Council Houses)	...	...	...	...	...	...	3238

SHOPS ACT

99 visits were paid to shops during the year. In one case only was it necessary to ask the occupier to repair the Sanitary accommodation. All other premises visited were found to be satisfactory.

FACTORIES

96 visits were paid to the 76 registered factories in the district. Defects were found at 21 premises, 17 being in connection with unsuitable sanitary accommodation, and 4 in respect of cleansing of walls, etc. 12 were remedied during the year.

FOOD PREPARING PREMISES

117 visits were made to the 18 registered food preparing premises and 21 registered premises for the sale or manufacture of ice cream.

There were 3 new registrations for the sale and storage of ice cream under the Food and Drugs Act 1938.

On the whole the premises were found to be clean and satisfactory, but 3 cafes were called upon to carry out certain decorative work to kitchens, etc., and one proprietor was called upon to provide clean overalls for the assistants.

During "Mop" Week it was observed that a mobile fish and chip van stationed near the Fleece Hotel had chipped potatoes exposed to contamination in open-top barrels.

4 ice cream purveyors from other districts were called upon to protect their ice cream from contamination.

The 8 Bakehouses in the district have been kept clean and in a satisfactory condition, and in 2 cases major improvements have been carried out and the Bakehouses have been modernised.

DAIRIES AND COWSHEDS

Licences under the Milk (Special Designations) Order were issued as follows :

- 4 Licences to bottle Tuberculin Tested milk.
- 1 Supplementary Licence for Pasteurised milk.

29 samples of milk were taken during the year and 23 were found to be satisfactory. The 6 unsatisfactory cases were investigated and steps taken to improve the cleanliness of the milk.

2 Dairies were called upon to carry out certain cleansing work and this has been done.

5 farms in the district were producing Designated milk and these were visited by County Inspectors and samples of milk were taken.

SMOKE ABATEMENT

Complaints were received regarding smoke from a chimney at a Flour Mill near the centre of the town and the Council applied to the Ministry of Health for permission to adopt Byelaws in respect of this.

A nuisance was observed from the chimney of a Dry Cleaning Factory in the town, and on investigation it was found that the chimney had just been swept and the nuisance was abated.

RATS AND MICE (DESTRUCTION) ACT, 1919-1943

The Gloucestershire County Council are acting as agents for the Urban District Council and are dealing with all cases of infestation. The work generally has been carried out satisfactorily and the complaints were dealt with promptly. During the year the Council's Refuse Tip, sewers and depot have been disinfested.

MOVEABLE DWELLINGS

A licence was issued to an occupier of land at Chesterton for a period of 6 months and a licence for a moveable dwelling was also issued to the occupier of a caravan on the same site. Before the end of the year the site was vacated by the caravan and steps taken to ensure that the site was provided with proper sanitary accommodation and water supply.

DISINFESTATION OF PREMISES

Two premises were dealt with for flea infestation and no other cases were brought to the notice of the Department.

NUISANCES UNDER THE PUBLIC HEALTH ACTS

154 nuisances were observed during the year. Of these 148 were abated and action is being taken to secure the abatement of the outstanding ones. The work included in the nuisances was mainly internal repairs to properties.

HOUSING ACTS

946 visits have been made to houses in the town to ascertain the sanitary circumstances of the dwellings. The inspections were mostly in connection with the Council's re-housing scheme.

No notices were served under the Housing Acts, but any repairs were dealt with under the nuisance section of the Public Health Act.

3,238 visits were made to Council Houses during construction, those needing repair and requisitioned houses. The new Council Houses are all on the Beeches Estate.

SLAUGHTERHOUSES AND MEAT INSPECTION

Licences were issued to two Government Slaughterhouses and Cole and Lewis Bacon factory.

Centralised slaughter is still in progress and it is anticipated that this will continue for another 2-3 years.

Daily visits are paid to Slaughterhouses and the Bacon Factory for the purpose of examining the meat for human consumption and a total of 756 visits were made during the year.

The total amount of meat condemned during the year was 11 tons 13 cwt. 1 qr. 19 lbs., including the carcasses of 16 beasts, 2 calves, 12 sheep, and 5 pigs. Following is a detailed analysis of carcasses inspected :

	Cattle excluding cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Pigs
Number killed ...	1219	301	1931	5516	9036
Number inspected ...	1219	301	1931	5516	4287
<i>All Diseases except Tuberculosis—</i>					
Whole carcasses condemned	3	5	1	12	2
Carcasses of which some part or organ was con- demned ...	9	18	—	22	7
Percentage of the number inspected affected with disease other than Tuberculosis ...	0.984	7.66	0.052	0.616	0.209

	Cattle ex. Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Pigs
<i>Tuberculosis only—</i>					
Whole carcasses condemned	3	5	1	—	3
Carcases of which some part or organ was con- demned	16	35	2	—	336
Percentage of number inspected affected with Tuberculosis	1.558	12.33	0.15	—	7.90

It has been necessary to call the attention of the Ministry of Food to the dirty condition of Insulated Vans coming into the town with consignments of frozen or chilled meat. The Ministry have since taken steps to bring about an improvement.

OTHER FOODS

The food shops in the town have been visited frequently for the purpose of inspecting tinned foods, etc., and the following quantities have been condemned during the year :

Frozen meat ... 2 cwt. 3 qrs. 12 lbs.	Fish 96 lbs.
Milk, fruit, meat, etc, 624 tins	Dried peaches ... 12 lbs.
Corned beef, 104 tins (4 cwt. 23 lbs.)	Dates 6 lbs.
Small sago 5 cwt.	Oats 8 lbs.

The Officers of the Ministry of Food have co-operated in connection with food inspection.

HOUSING PROGRESS

204 new houses have been completed to the end of the year.

61 houses are still under construction.

120 families were rehoused—78 in new permanent houses.

11 private houses were built and occupied during the year.

FACTORIES ACT 1937 AND 1948

1. Inspections for purposes of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Sanitary Inspectors).

PREMISES	No. on register	Inspections	Written notices	Occupiers prosecuted
i. Factories in which sections 1, 2, 3, 4, and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities	28	30	1	—
ii. Factories not included in (i) in which section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority	42	42	6	—
iii. Other premises in which section 7 is enforced by the Local Authorities (excluding out-workers' premises)	6	24	—	—
TOTAL	76	96	7	—

2. CASES IN WHICH DEFECTS WERE FOUND.

PARTICULARS	Found	Remedied	Referred to H.M. Inspector	Referred by H.M. Inspector	No. of cases in which pros. were instituted
Want of cleanliness (S.1)	4	4	—	—	—
Sanitary Conveniences (S.7)					
(a) insufficient	1	—	—	—	—
(b) unsuitable or defective	16	8	—	1	—
TOTAL	21	12	—	1	—

OUTWORK. Section 110.

NATURE OF WORK	No. of Out-workers in August list reqd. by Sect. 110 (1) (c).	No. of cases of default in sending lists to the Council	No. of prosecutions for failure to supply lists
Wearing apparel : Making, etc.	11	—	—
TOTAL	11	—	—

Cirencester Rural District Council

STAFF

Dr. D. Barclay, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H., Medical Officer of Health.

Mr. G. L. McCann, C.R.S.I., M.S.I.A., Senior Sanitary Inspector
and Surveyor.

Mr. E. D. Grant, A.R.S.I., M.S.I.A., Additional Sanitary
Inspector.

Mr. J. H. Pickup, Resident Engineer.

GENERAL STATISTICS

Area (acres)	82,790
Population, census 1931	12,205
„ (Registrar General) 1948	13,260
Number of inhabited houses, Census 1931	3,280
„ „ end of 1948	3,747
Rateable value	£71,273
Sum represented by 1d. rate	£286

RAINFALL

The rainfall for 1948 was 34.27 inches, which is an increase of 8.43 inches on 1947. This figure can be taken as being representative of the country within 5 miles of the Air Ministry Meteorological Office in Somerford Road, Cirencester.

EXTRACTS FROM VITAL STATISTICS OF THE YEAR

BIRTHS

LIVE BIRTHS :	M.	F.	Total
Total	147	124	271
Legitimate	135	117	252
Illegitimate	12	7	19

Birth rate per 1,000 population : 20.44 (National Figure 17.9)

STILL BIRTHS :	M.	F.	Total
Total	6	3	9
Legitimate	6	3	9
<i>Still Birth Rate per 1,000 population : .68 (National Figure .42)</i>			
<i>Still Birth Rate per 1,000 live births : 33.21</i>			

DEATHS

Total	M.	F.	Total
	50	62	112
<i>Death Rate per 1,000 population : 9.17 (National Figure 10.8)</i>			
<i>Number of women dying in consequence of childbirth : Nil</i>			

Deaths of infants under 1 year of age :

Total	M.	F.	Total
	2	—	2
Legitimate	2	—	2
<i>Deaths under 1 year per 1,000 live births : 7.35 (National Figure : 34)</i>			

Deaths from measles (all ages)	Nil
„ „ Whooping Cough	Nil
„ „ Diarrhoea (under 2 years)	Nil
„ „ Cancer	12

Average age at death due to natural causes : 72.58 years.

CAUSES OF DEATH, 1948

DISEASE	Male	Female	Total
Tuberculosis	—	1	1
Syphilitic diseases	1	—	1
Influenza	—	1	1
Cancer (all sites)	4	8	12
Intra-cranial vascular lesions ...	8	11	19
Heart diseases	17	28	45
Other disorders of circ. system	—	2	2
Bronchitis	2	1	3
Pneumonia	5	—	5
Other resp. diseases	1	—	1
Digestive diseases	2	—	2
Nephritis	—	1	1
Premature birth	1	—	1
Suicide	1	—	1
Road traffic accidents	3	—	3
Other violent causes	1	1	2
All other causes	4	8	12
TOTAL	50	62	112

NOTIFICATIONS OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES

DISEASES	Total notifications	Admitted to hospital
Scarlet Fever	14	7
Measles	160	1
Whooping Cough	32	—
Chicken Pox	18	—
Infective Hepatitis	3 (R.A.F.)	3
Pneumonia	1	—
Br. Abortus Infection	1	—
Malaria	5 (R.A.F.)	1
Cerebro Spinal Fever	1	1
Dysentery	8	—

ABSENCES IN SCHOOLS DUE TO INFECTIOUS CONDITIONS, 1948

DISEASE	No.	DISEASE	No.
Scarlet Fever	8	Scabies	1
Whooping Cough	30	Impetigo	15
Measles	65	Pediculosis	2
German Measles	4	Colds, coughs, etc.	15
Chicken Pox	84	Ringworm	2
Mumps	124	Jaundice	3
Rheumatic Fever	1	Tonsilitis	3

Total absences due to infectious conditions in schools : 357

Average weekly attendance : 1,163

Weekly percentage of absences due to infectious conditions : .748%

TUBERCULOSIS

Notification of New Cases 1948			Deaths 1948		
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
4	5	9	—	1	1

Of the 9 new cases notified in 1948, 7 were Pulmonary and 2 glands of neck. One case received treatment at Over Hospital, one at Weston-super-Mare, 1 Polish woman has since moved to Dorset, and six received treatment at home.

CIRENCESTER JOINT INFECTIOUS DISEASES HOSPITAL

Ten patients from Cirencester Rural District were admitted during the year to the Joint Infectious Diseases Hospital, Cirencester. Four were treated for Scarlet Fever, one for whooping cough and pneumonia, and five were suspected of diphtheria, but all five proved negative.

PROTECTION AGAINST DIPHTHERIA

The following are the total number of children who completed the two injections for protection against diphtheria :

Under 5 years	5-15 years	Total
97	7	104

Also during the year 58 children under 15 years of age received a maintenance or reinforcing dose.

There were no cases of diphtheria during the year.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES

WATER SUPPLIES

The Parishes of Kempford, Preston and Sapperton have now been provided with a public piped water supply, and connections made to all premises wishing to avail themselves of this supply.

The scheme for South Cerney was completed during the year and the work of providing connections to individual premises is well in hand.

The scheme for the provision of a public supply to the Parishes of Brimpsfield, Syde, Caudle Green, Elkstone Winstone, Duntisbourne, which was commenced on the 24th November 1947, was interrupted during the year, but work has now been resumed and progress is fair.

The Council's Consulting Engineer has prepared schemes for providing the villages of Driffield, Harnhill, Baunton and Siddington, with a piped supply. Driffield scheme was the subject of an Inquiry by the Ministry of Health on the 1st October 1948.

All three schemes have now received approval from the Ministry of Health.

The Council's four water undertakings at Lechlade, Poulton, Coates and Marsden, were satisfactorily maintained during the year and the average monthly consumption for the supplies, was 280,000 ; 336,000 ; 330,000 ; and 341,000 gallons respectively.

WATER SAMPLES

The results of 12 water samples taken from the 4 undertakings at Lechlade, Poulton, Coates and Marsden were :

Entirely satisfactory	...	11
Not entirely satisfactory	...	1

The unsatisfactory condition of the latter sample was due to a breakdown in the chlorinating plant, during a period when storm water affected the source.

Five water samples from private supplies were submitted to the Public Analyst, with the following results

Satisfactory	...	...	...	1
Not entirely satisfactory	...	...	...	3
Totally unfit	...	...	...	1

The latter sample was taken as a preliminary enquiry into a possible water supply ; as a result of the analysis, this source was not used. Of the other 3 supplies, not entirely satisfactory, one has been connected to a satisfactory piped supply, the remaining two being remedied by the removal of the source of contamination.

The following table indicates the number of dwellings in separate parishes having either a piped indoor supply or a standpipe supply of water :

		Piped indoor	Popula- tion	Stand- pipe	Popula- tion
Ampney Crucis	...	29	106	20	72
Ampney St. Mary	...	22	79	3	12
Bagendon	...	39	142	3	11
Barnsley	...	20	70	25	94
Baunton	...	25	98	8	28
Brimpsfield (Public)	...	21	85	—	—
Coates (Public)	...	32	115	30	106
Colesbourne	...	23	83	17	61
Daglingworth	...	70	252	6	24

Down Ampney (public)	...	5	18	—	—
Edgeworth	...	29	104	2	8
Hatherop	...	34	122	24	106
Fairford	...	326	1185	28	101
Poole Keynes	...	13	46	6	22
Poulton (public)	...	71	255	18	66
Preston (public)	...	28	101	20	72
Lechlade (public)	...	128	461	83	299
Rodmarton	...	26	94	25	91
Rendcomb	...	29	105	23	83
Quenington	...	85	306	34	122
Sapperton (public)	...	76	315	—	—
Siddington (public)	...	29	79	82	296
South Cerney (public)	...	70	291	—	—
Kempsford (public)	...	54	219	6	26

HOUSING

COUNCIL HOUSES

The 278 houses provided by the Council have been augmented by the addition of the following houses which have been completed and occupied during the year :

Fairford " Plies " site	...	12	Swedish
Fairford " Crabtree "	...	10	" Airey "
Kemble	...	10	" Airey "
Fairford " Crabtree "	...	10	" Airey "
South Cerney	...	8	" Airey "
Baunton	...	5	Traditional
Fampton Mansell	...	4	Traditional

The erection of the following houses was also commenced during the year :

Kemble	...	4	Traditional
Kempsford	...	8	" Airey "
Elkstone	...	4	" Airey "
Winstone	...	6	" Airey "

The conversion of Nissen and Uni-Seco Huts at Horcott, Fairford, and Kemble has provided temporary accommodation for 18 families.

Further to this, the conversion of ex-military buildings on the W.A.A.F. Site, Down Ampney, to provide temporary accommodation for 5 families, was started, and is now nearing completion.

Accommodation is now provided for a total of 50 families in converted huts within the district.

PRIVATE HOUSES

During the year the following houses were erected under licence, for occupation by agricultural workers :

Ewen	...	...	1	Poulton	...	...	1
Siddington	...	...	2	Coates	...	...	2

The following houses, again for occupation by agricultural workers, have been granted licences and are now in course of erection :

Ewen	3
------	-----	-----	-----	---

To summarise : 55 permanent houses have been completed with 25 in course of erection, and 18 temporary houses completed with 5 nearing completion.

SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE

The Council's Consulting Engineer has prepared a sewerage scheme for the Parish of Lechlade and this was the subject of a Public Inquiry held on the 17th March 1948. The approval of the Ministry of Health has been given to this scheme.

A similar scheme has been prepared for the Parish of South Cerney.

It was found necessary to relay and supplement the drainage arrangements for the village of Ampney St. Peter. This was carried out by contract, and the new system is now functioning satisfactorily.

Cleansing of the Council's existing sewage outfalls at Lechlade, Barnsley, North Cerney and Driffield was carried out by contract, a mechanical emptier being used.

Small sewage disposal plants have been erected to each of the new housing sites at Fairford "Crabtree," South Cerney, Frampton Mansell, Baunton and Kemble.

REFUSE COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL

The refuse collection throughout the district was carried out by contract.

The lease of the Refuse Tip at the disused Canal, Ewen Lane, Siddington, has now expired and in lieu thereof, another tip has been acquired at South Cerney. This, and the existing refuse tip at the Old Gravel Quarries, Fairford, are now being used for refuse disposal.

The following table illustrates the quantity of salvable materials collected during the year :

		Tons	Cwts.	Qrs.
Paper		29	3	2
Rags		4	16	0

NEW BUILDINGS

Plans in respect of the following work were submitted to the Council for approval :

New Houses	...	...	...	...	...	19
Additions and alterations to existing houses	...	...	...	...	...	47
Conversions of houses into smaller houses, flats, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	4
Conversion of other buildings into houses, flats, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	4
Erection of temporary dwellings	...	...	...	...	...	2
Installation or improvement of drainage	...	...	...	...	...	8
Erection of workshops, sheds, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	18
Erection of garages	...	...	...	...	...	19
Erection of new cowshed, dairies, calf pens, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	14
Addition, alterations, etc., to cowshed, dairies, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	15
New Farm Buildings, barns, granaries, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	23
Alterations to existing farm buildings	...	...	...	...	...	2
Erection of greenhouses	...	...	...	...	...	3
Erection of Canteen, kitchens, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	2
Alterations to School buildings	...	...	...	...	...	3
Extension of Gravel workings	...	...	...	...	...	5
New Petrol Installations	...	...	...	...	...	5
Conversion of small houses to form one or more large types	...	...	...	...	...	2
Erection of pigsties	...	...	...	...	...	2
Alterations to Factories	...	...	...	...	...	2
Erection of Timber Yard	...	...	...	...	...	1
Conversion of ex-military building to form Egg Grading Station	...	...	...	...	...	1

BUILDING LICENCES

218 Civil Building Licences to the value of £36,170 11s. 9d. and 8 Maintenance Licences amounting to £7,890 0s. 0d. were issued during the year.

MILK AND DAIRIES ORDER 1926

177 inspections of Dairies and Cowsheds were made and 9 cases were recorded of non-compliance with the Milk & Dairies Order 1926. All of these cases were dealt with by informal action.

SLAUGHTER OF ANIMALS ACT 1933

During the year 12 licences were renewed under the above mentioned Act for the Slaughter of Animals.

FOOD AND DRUGS ACT 1938

Licences granted for Milk Production	9
Licences granted for production of Tuberculin Tested Milk ...	8
Licences granted for production of Accredited Milk	2
Supplementary Licences for retail of Tuberculin Tested Milk	2
Supplementary Licences for retail of Pasteurised Milk ...	1

MEAT AND OTHER FOODS (Unsound Foods)

98 inspections have been made of shops and food premises. The following foodstuffs were found to be unfit for human consumption and were destroyed :

Meat (imported) ...	154 lbs.	Flour	1580 lbs.
Tinned meat products	9 lbs.	Mixed cakes ...	150 lbs.
Tinned milk	54 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs.	Bacon	21 lbs.
Tinned Fruits	62 lbs.	Kippered Herrings	112 lbs.
Tinned vegetables ...	151 lbs.	Tinned salmon ...	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.
Tinned fruit juices ...	11 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs.	Tinned soup ...	4 lbs.
Preserves, jam, marmalade	2 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	Pickles—jars ...	1 lb.
Sausages	4 lbs.	Frozen eggs ...	40 lbs.

SUMMARY OF INSPECTIONS, ETC., CARRIED OUT

Water	299	Water samples	17
Sewage	265	Refuse	132
New Buildings	297	Work in progress ...	231
Cowsheds, Dairies, etc.	177	Housing	259
Slaughterhouses ...	5	Bakehouses	46
Public Health Act 1936	152	Revisits	89
Nuisances found ...	87	Nuisances abated ...	79
Infectious diseases ...	18	Factories & Workshops	59
Shops, food premises ...	98	Miscellaneous	287

FACTORIES ACTS 1937 AND 1948

1. Inspections for purposes of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Sanitary Inspectors) :

PREMISES	No. on register	Inspec- tions	Written notices	Occupiers prosecuted
i. Factories in which sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities	25	43	—	—
ii. Factories not included in (i) in which section 7 is enforced by Local Authorities	56	7	—	—

iii. Other premises in which section 7 is enforced by the Local Authorities (including Out-worker's premises)	6	9	—	—
Total	87	59	—	—

2. Cases in which Defects were found :

PARTICULARS	Found.	Remedied	Referred to H.M. Inspector.	Referred by H.M. Inspector.	No. of cases in which pros. were inst.
Want of cleanliness (S.1)	3	3	—	—	—
Sanitary Conveniences (S.7)					
(a) Insufficient	1	1	—	—	—
Total	4	4	—	—	—

Northleach Rural District Council

STAFF

Dr. D. Barclay, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H., Medical Officer of Health.
Mr. A. S. Green, M.R.S.I., M.S.I.A., Sanitary Inspector and
Building Surveyor

GENERAL STATISTICS

Area (acres)	74,912
Population, census 1931	7,761
" Registrar General 1948	8,600
Number of inhabited houses, census 1931	2,212
" " end of 1948	2,336
Rateable value	£36,946
Sum represented by a 1d. rate	£150

RAINFALL

The rainfall for 1948 was 35.64 inches as compared with 27.86 inches for 1947, thus giving an increase of 7.78 inches.

EXTRACTS FROM VITAL STATISTICS OF THE YEAR

BIRTHS

LIVE BIRTHS :	M.	F.	Total
Total	86	87	173
Legitimate	77	81	158
Illegitimate	9	6	15

Birth Rate per 1,000 population : 20.12 (National Figure 17.9)

STILL BIRTHS :	M.	F.	Total
Total	—	3	3
Legitimate	—	3	3

Still Birth rate per 1,000 population : 0.35 (National Figure 0.42)

Still Birth rate per 1,000 live births : 17.34

DEATHS

	M.	F.	Total
Total	50	39	89

Death rate per 1,000 population : 10.35 (National Figure 10.8)

No. of women dying in, or in consequence of childbirth : Nil.

Deaths of infants under 1 year of age :

	M.	F.	Total
Total	5	1	6
Legitimate	5	1	6

Deaths under 1 year per 1,000 live births : 34.62 (National Figure : 34)

Deaths from Measles	Nil
„ „ Whooping Cough	Nil
„ „ Diarrhoea (under 2 years)	1
„ „ Cancer	14

Average age at death due to Natural Causes : 71.27 years

CAUSES OF DEATH, 1948

DISEASE	Male	Female	Total
Tuberculosis	3	1	4
Cancer (all sites)	10	4	14
Diabetes	1	1	2
Intra-cranial vascular lesions	6	9	15
Heart diseases	13	8	21
Diseases of Circulatory System	2	1	3
Bronchitis	1	—	1
Pneumonia	5	2	7
Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	1	2	3
Diarrhoea	1	—	1
Digestive Diseases	—	4	4
Nephritis	—	1	1
Premature Birth	1	—	1
Con. mal. birth injuries, infant dis.	2	1	3
Suicide	1	—	1
Road Traffic Accidents	—	1	1
Other violent causes	2	—	2
All other causes	1	4	5
TOTAL	50	39	89

NOTIFICATION OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES

DISEASES	...	...	Total notifications	Admitted to Hospital
Scarlet Fever	...	...	10	6
Measles	...	...	36	—
Whooping Cough	...	...	17	—
Chicken Pox	...	...	2	—
Pneumonia	...	...	6	—
Puerperal Pyrexia	...	...	1	1
Erysipelas	...	...	2	—
Infective Hepatitis	...	...	1 (R.A.F.)	1

ABSENCES IN SCHOOLS DUE TO INFECTIOUS CONDITIONS 1948

DISEASE	No.	DISEASE	No.
Scarlet Fever	4	Mumps	16
Whooping Cough	19	Scabies	1
Measles	31	Impetigo	2
German Measles	5	Pediculosis	14
Chicken Pox	24		
		Total	116

Average weekly attendance : 652

Weekly percentage of absence due to infectious conditions : .434

TUBERCULOSIS

Notification of New Cases 1948			Deaths 1948		
M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
4	3	7	3	1	4

Of the 7 new cases notified 5 were pulmonary, 1 of the kidney, and 1 of the thigh. 4 of the 7 new cases were Poles. Two cases were treated at Standish House, 1 at Gloucester General, 1 at Cheltenham General, 1 at Cashes Green, and two at home.

CIRENCESTER JOINT INFECTIOUS DISEASES HOSPITAL

Seven patients from the Northleach Rural District were admitted to the Cirencester Joint Infectious Diseases Hospital. All were suffering from Scarlet Fever.

PROTECTION AGAINST DIPHTHERIA

The following are the total number of children who completed the two injections for protection against diphtheria during 1948 :

Under 5 years	5-15 years	Total
63	8	71

Also during the year 106 children under 15 years of age received a maintenance or reinforcing dose.

There were no cases of diphtheria during the year.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES

WATER SUPPLIES—GENERAL

There was no change in existing sources. In the majority of cases adequacy or otherwise of the supply is entirely dependent on the amount of winter rainfall.

18 samples were submitted to the Public Analyst who reported as follows :

SOURCE	No. of Samples	Result		
		Satisfactory	Fairly satisfactory	Unsatisfactory
Eastleach ...	3	—	1	2
Coln Rogers ...	2	—	2	—
Compton Abdale ...	4	2	1	1
Whittington ...	2	1	—	1
Sherborne ...	2	—	2	—
Aldsworth ...	1	—	1	—
Southrop ...	2	1	—	1
Salperton ...	1	—	—	1
Turkdean ...	1	—	—	1

The necessary steps were taken to see if more satisfactory results could be obtained.

COMPREHENSIVE WATER SCHEME

This scheme was well in hand and by the end of the year was more or less at the "Public Enquiry" stage. Negotiations for acquiring sites for reservoirs and sources of supply were well advanced.

SEWAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL

During the year a small sewage scheme (as approved by the Ministry of Health) was completed at Withington. These works serve 14 Council Houses with allowance for another possible 20 houses. The effluent from this plant, after filtration, is discharged in the River Coln, and no complaints have arisen.

REFUSE COLLECTION

The collection was carried out by direct labour and proved satisfactory.

SALVAGE

A 20-cwt. trailer was put into service during the year and the paper salvage increased from $5\frac{1}{2}$ tons to $16\frac{1}{4}$ tons.

RIVER POLLUTION

No complaints arose during the year.

INSPECTIONS

Numbers inspected of each of the following:—

	No. on Register	No. Inspected	Total No. Inspected
Butchers Premises ...	6	6	38
Dairies and Cowsheds ...	127	127	186
Bakehouses ...	8	8	29

53 visits were made to food shops and stores. There are no food or ice cream manufacturers in the district.

During the year the following items were condemned as unfit for human consumption: 15 stone of fish; 21 lbs. of bacon.

All meat is slaughtered outside the area and is delivered to one central shop for distribution to the various butchers.

FACTORIES ACT 1937 AND 1948

1. Inspections for purposes of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Sanitary Inspector).

PREMISES	No. on Register	Inspections	Written Notices	Occupiers prosecuted
i. Factories in which sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities	60	64	—	—
ii. Factories not included in (i) in which section 7 is enforced by Local Authority	5	7	—	—
iii. Other premises in which section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding Outworkers' premises)	1	2	—	—
Total ...	66	73	—	—

2. Cases in which defects were found : Nil.

OUTWORK, Section 110

Nature of Work	No. of Outworkers in August list required by Sect. 110(1)(c)	No. of cases of default in sending lists to the Council	No. of prosecutions for failure to supply lists
Wearing apparel : Making, etc.	1	—	—
Total ...	1	—	—

HOUSING GENERALLY

During the year 23 complaints were received of various kinds ; these were dealt with and remedied.

Two Statutory Notices were served on owners regarding defects under the Public Health Act 1936. Both notices were complied with.

Eight Council Houses were completed and occupied—4 at Bibury and 4 at Chedworth. Total number of Council Houses now occupied is 64 :

Northleach	22	Withington	8
Chedworth	8	Bibury	8
Clock House Square	8	Andoversford	6
Cold Aston	2	Aldsworth	2

Other sites are in course of preparation.

Tetbury Rural District Council

STAFF

Dr. D. Barclay, M.B., Ch.B., D.P.H., Medical Officer of Health.
Mr. J. Gibbons, Cert.R.S.I., Sanitary Inspector.

GENERAL STATISTICS

Area (acres)	31,781
Population, Census 1931	5,732
„ (Registrar General) 1948 ...	6,685
Number of inhabited houses, Census 1931 ...	1,664
„ „ end of 1948 ...	1,705
Rateable value	£29,007
Sum represented by a penny rate	£123

RAINFALL

The rainfall for 1948 was 35.39 inches as compared with 25.76 inches for 1947, thus showing an increase of 9.63 inches.

EXTRACTS FROM VITAL STATISTICS OF THE YEAR

BIRTHS

LIVE BIRTHS :	M.	F.	Total
Total	58	55	113
Legitimate	55	53	108
Illegitimate	3	2	5

Birth Rate per 1,000 population : 16.9 (National Figure 17.9)

STILL BIRTHS :	M.	F.	Total
Total	3	—	3
Legitimate	3	—	3

Still Birth Rate per 1,000 population : .44 (National Figure 0.42)

Still Birth Rate per 1,000 live births : 26.55

DEATHS

	M.	F.	Total
Total	40	32	72

Death Rate per 1,000 population : 10.77 (National Figure 10.8)

Number of women dying in consequence of childbirth : 1.

Deaths of infants under 1 year of age :

	M.	F.	Total
Total	3	3	6
Legitimate	3	3	6

Deaths under 1 year per 1,000 live births : 53.09 (National Figure 34)

Deaths from Measles (all ages)			Nil
„ „ Whooping Cough			1
„ „ Diarrhoea (under 2 years)			Nil
„ „ Cancer			8

Average age at death due to natural causes : 72.13 years

CAUSES OF DEATH 1948

DISEASES	Male	Female	Total
Cerebro Spinal Fever	—	1	1
Whooping Cough	—	1	1
Tuberculosis	—	2	2
Cancer (all sites)	7	1	8
Diabetes	—	1	1
Intra-cranial Vascular Lesions	7	4	11
Heart Diseases	8	14	22
Other Diseases of circulatory system	8	4	12
Bronchitis	1	1	2
Pneumonia	1	—	1
Ulcer of Stomach or Duodenum	1	—	1
Nephritis	2	—	2
Maternal causes	—	1	1
Premature birth	—	1	1
Con. mal. birth inj. infant diseases	1	—	1
Violent causes	1	—	1
All other causes	3	1	4
Totals	40	32	72

NOTIFICATIONS OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES

DISEASE	Total Notifications	Admitted to Hospital
Measles	6	—
Whooping Cough	4	—
Cerebro Spinal Meningitis	1	1
Pneumonia	3	—
Poliomyelitis	1	1

ABSENCES IN SCHOOLS DUE TO INFECTIOUS CONDITIONS

DISEASES	No.	DISEASES	No.
Whooping Cough	8	Scabies	4
Measles	7	Impetigo	9
German Measles	1	Colds, coughs, etc.	3
Chicken Pox	8	Ringworm	1
Mumps	106	Influenza	11

Total Absences due to minor infectious conditions	158
Average weekly attendance	445
Weekly percentage of absences due to infectious conditions ... ..	.866%

TUBERCULOSIS

Notification of New Cases			Deaths		
M.	F.	Total	M.	F.	Total
2	4	6	—	2	2

All new cases notified during the year were pulmonary—2 of these being Poles—one of whom received treatment at Over Hospital and the other at Beverston Polish Hostel. Of the four remaining cases 2 were treated at Standish House, and 2 at home.

CIRENCESTER JOINT INFECTIOUS DISEASES HOSPITAL

No patients from the Tetbury Rural District were admitted to the Joint Infectious Diseases Hospital, Cirencester, during the year.

PROTECTION AGAINST DIPHTHERIA

The following are the total number of children who completed the two injections for protection against Diphtheria :

Under 5 years	5-15 years	Total
48	1	49

Also during the year 130 children under 15 years of age received a maintenance or reinforcing dose.

There were no cases of diphtheria during the year.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES

WATER SUPPLY

Tetbury. The supply in this parish has been maintained during the year. Some $31\frac{3}{4}$ million gallons were pumped from the boreholes, $23\frac{3}{4}$ million gallons of which were supplied to the Parish of Tetbury giving an average daily consumption of 65,000 gallons, equal to 26 gallons per head of the population. The remaining 8 million gallons were pumped to the Babdown reservoir which supplies the Polish Hostel, some properties including farms in the village of Beverston and a number of properties in the Parish of Tetbury Upton. The daily average consumption of the Hostel was 18,000 gallons, whilst the village and part of Tetbury Upton took an average daily consumption of 4,000 gallons.

There were 42 samples taken from the Tetbury water supply during the year. Of the 12 samples taken from No. 1 Borehole, 9 were highly satisfactory, 2 satisfactory, and one was suspicious. In the case of No. 2 Borehole, of the 12 samples taken, 6 were highly satisfactory, 4 were satisfactory, 1 suspicious and 1 unsatisfactory. All these samples were taken from untreated water. 18 samples were taken from supply taps and 17 were highly satisfactory and 1 satisfactory. It is considered that in the case of the latter sample the tap was not adequately sterilised.

The chlorination plants at the Waterworks have worked efficiently during the year as results of samples taken from supply taps show.

Beverston. A number of connections to the main have been made during the year and 20 dwelling houses now have

direct connections, four farms are also supplied. The average daily consumption during the year for the village and Charlton in the Parish of Tetbury Upton was 4,000 gallons.

Remaining Parishes. The supply in these parishes remains unchanged.

During the year 788 inspections and visits were made in connection with water supplies.

SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE

Tetbury sewerage disposal works operated satisfactorily during the year.

The new sewer from Hampton Street to Charlton Road including Chavenage Lane was completed during the year, and Owners were requested to connect to same.

182 inspections were made during the year.

PUBLIC CLEANSING

House refuse and salvage is collected from all 13 parishes by direct labour. Tetbury and Avening receive weekly collections and the remaining parishes every third week. The only amendment from last year is the weekly collection which has been arranged for the Polish Hostel in the Parish of Beverston.

The amount of salvage collected during the year was as follows :

MATERIAL	Weight		Value (£s)	
	1948 Tons	1947 Tons	1948 £	1947 £
Paper	37 $\frac{1}{4}$	24	290	155 $\frac{3}{4}$
Bones	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	3 $\frac{3}{4}$
Textiles	5	2 $\frac{3}{4}$	84 $\frac{1}{2}$	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Bottles and Jars ...	4 $\frac{1}{4}$	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	64 $\frac{1}{2}$	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Metals	10	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	38 $\frac{1}{4}$	13 $\frac{1}{4}$
Totals	<u>57$\frac{1}{4}$</u>	<u>34$\frac{1}{2}$</u>	<u>£480$\frac{3}{4}$</u>	<u>£261$\frac{3}{4}$</u>

488 inspections and visits were carried out during the year in connection with this service.

FACTORIES ACTS, 1937 AND 1948

Inspections for purposes of provision as to health (including inspections made by Sanitary Inspector).

PREMISES	No. of Register	No. of Inspections	No. of Written Notices	No. of Occupiers prosecuted
i. Factories in which sections 1, 2, 3, 4, and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities	34	21	—	—
ii. Factories not included in 1 in which Section 7 is enforced by Local Authority...	18	8	—	—
iii. Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding outworkers' premises)	1	—	—	—
Total	53	29	—	—

Cases in which defects were found : Nil.

RIVER POLLUTION

No cases of river pollution occurred during the year.

HOUSING

During the year 71 inspections in connection with dwelling houses were made under the Housing and Public Health Acts, and 39 informal notices were served.

The Council took over the following camp sites which had become partly occupied during the year :

Babdown No. 1 site.
 Long Newnton Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4 and Sick-quarters.

The Ministry of Health approved proposals for converting the huts on sites where services were available and work is now proceeding to convert 9 huts at No. 1 site, Babdown, into 18 separate living units. Tenders are also to be obtained for the conversion of huts on No. 4 site and the sick-quarter site at Long Newnton at a cost not exceeding £200 per unit of accommodation provided.

The following temporary accommodation will be provided under this scheme :

Babdown	...	...	9—Two bedroom units.
Babdown	...	...	9—Three bedroom units.
Long Newnton	...	...	15—Two bedroom units
Long Newnton	...	...	18—Three bedroom units.
Long Newnton	...	...	2—Four bedroom units.
			—
Total			53 Units.
			—

Sites Nos. 1, 2, and 3, Long Newnton, will become redundant.

COUNCIL HOUSES

There are 130 Council Houses in the area as follows :

Ashley	...	...	...	2
Avening	...	...	...	12
Boxwell-with-Leighterton	...	...	...	5
Tetbury	...	...	...	111
				—
Total	...	...	...	130
				—

Some 314 inspections in connection with repair and maintenance were made during the year.

The last 7 houses were completed on the Lowfield Housing site in Tetbury.

Tenders were accepted and approved for the erection of 12 houses on the Chavenage Lane site together with the construction of roads and services. Tenders were also received for 4 houses at Long Newnton but owing to water supply difficulties the Council were unable to proceed.

Schemes are in preparation for the erection of 14 houses at Shipton Moyne and 8 houses at Didmarton.

NEW BUILDINGS

Of the 58 building plans submitted to the Council during the year 13 were for new dwelling houses, and 4 for conversion works. Work commenced on five of the dwellings and two were completed.

Due to the increase from £10 to £100 building limit without licence, which came into force June 1948, the amount of work in this connection has been considerably reduced.

Number of licences issued together with the necessary certificates 118
 Number of W.B.A. certificates issued : 75
 Number of inspections made in connection with licensing and new buildings : 439

MILK AND DAIRIES

The number of premises under this heading are as follows :

Retail Producers	...	...	...	25
Wholesale Producers	...	...	...	54
Retailers	...	...	...	2
				—
Total	...	...	...	81
				—

During the year 72 inspections were carried out in connection with Milk and Dairies.

MEAT AND OTHER FOODS

There are no Government slaughterhouses in this area.

29 visits were made in connection with food premises including butcher's shops.

The following food was condemned as unfit for human consumption :

Tinned Meat	...	...	...	9 tins
Tinned vegetables and fruit	...	...	...	48 „
Tinned fish	...	...	...	28 „
Tinned milk	...	...	...	3 „
Sausages, fish, bacon, cheese, dried				
peas, peaches, etc.	...	...	...	2 cwt. 2 qsr. 16 lbs.
Meat	...	...	...	2 cwt. 2 qrs. 15 lbs.

INSPECTIONS AND VISITS CARRIED OUT DURING THE YEAR

House Refuse and Salvage collections	...	...	...	488
Public Health Inspections	...	...	...	231
Sewerage and Drainage	...	...	...	182
Council House Repair and Maintenance	...	...	...	314
Building Inspections including Licencing Work	...	...	...	439
Water Supply	...	...	...	788
Housing Inspections (Public Health and Housing Acts)	...	...	...	71
Intermediate Housing Inspections (Public Health and Housing Acts)	...	...	...	112
Food and Drugs Acts	...	...	...	29
Milk and Dairies Regulations	...	...	...	72
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	218
				—
Total	...	...	...	2944
				—

