Contributors

Droitwich (England). Borough Council.

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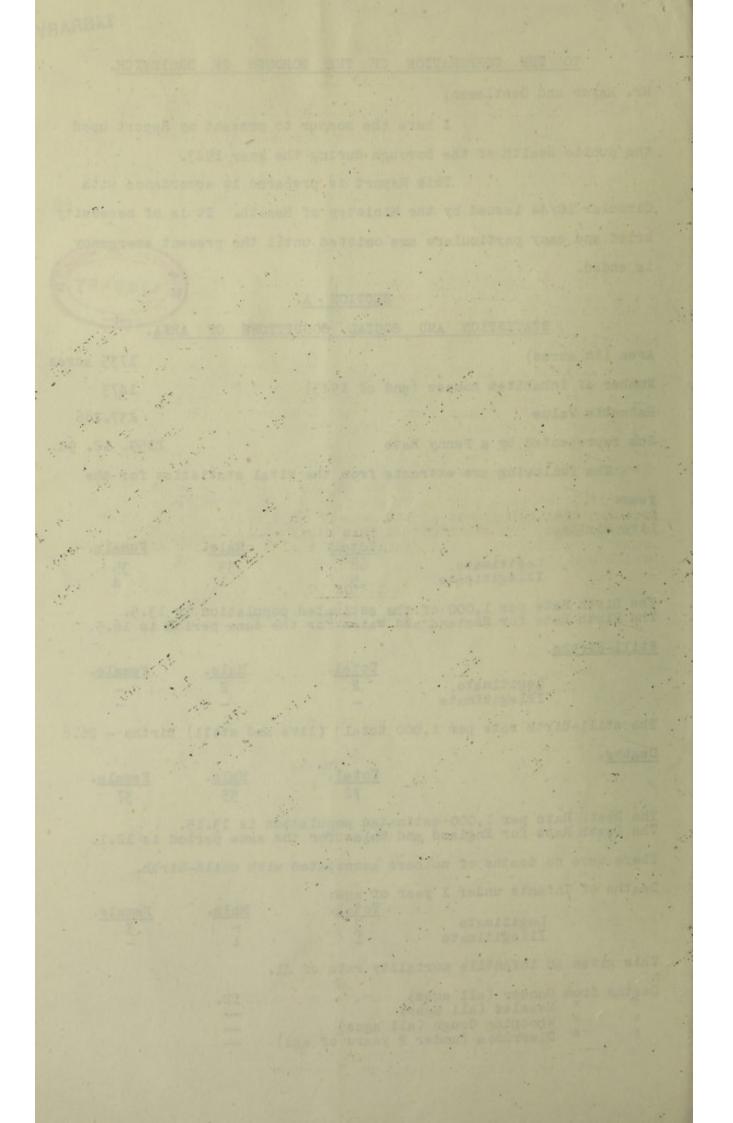
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TO THE CORPORATION OF THE BOROUGH OF DROITWICH. Mr. Mayor and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present my Report upon the public health of the borough during the year 1943.

This Report is prepared in accordance with Circular 10/44 issued by the Ministry of Health. It is of necessity brief and many particulars are omitted until the present emergency Alt is ended.

	ECTION A.	time dama	LIBRAHY
STATISTICS AND SC	CIAL CONDITION	IS OF	AREA.
Area (in acres)			1735 acres
Number of inhabited houses (end	of 1943)		1473 .
Rateable Value			£37.786
Sum represented by a Penny Rate	•		£159. 12. 9a.
The following are extracts	from the vital	statis	tics for the
year:			
Live Births.	Contraction of the local division of the loc		and the second second
	Total.	Male.	Female.
Legitimate Illegitimate	68 5	33 1	35 4
The Birth Rate per 1,000 of the The Birth Rate for England and	estimated populates for the s	lation : ame per:	ls 13.5. lod 1s 16.5.
Still-Births.			
and the second	Total.	Male.	Female.
Legitimate Illegitimate	2	2	-
The still-birth rate per 1,000	total (live an	d still	births - 26.6
Deaths.			Triones Son
the design of the state of the local of	Total.	Male.	Female.
	72	35	37
The Death Rate per 1,000 estima The Death Rate for England and	ted population Wales for the s	is 13.19 ame per	5. Lod is 12.1.
There were no deaths of mothers	associated wit	h child-	-birth.
Deaths of Infants under 1 year			
Legitimate	Total.	Male.	Female.
Illegitimate	í	1	-
This gives an infantile mortali	ty rate of 41.		
Deaths from Cancer (all ages)		12.	
" Measles (all ages) " Whooping Cough (all	ages)		
" Diarrhoe a (under 2	years of age)		



SECTION B.

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES FOR THE AREA.

1. There have been no changes in the personnel of the public health department during the year.

2. a. <u>Laboratory facilities</u> are still provided by the County Council at their laboratory in Worcester and continue to be highly satisfactory and efficient.

b. <u>Ambulance facilities</u> are unchanged and continue to meet the needs of the district in a most satisfactory manner.

c. <u>Nursing in the Home</u>. The local nursing association is being sorely taxed in the present emergency to meet the demands made upon their one and only nurse. Her area extends beyond the precencts of the borough and the increased population is adding to her already all sufficient duties.

d. <u>Treatment Centres and Clinics</u>. The County Council have now opened an ante-natal clinic in Droitwich - a morning session is held on the first and third Wednesdays in each month. It is a great boon to expectant mothers who wish to take advantage of this service, particularly in these days of difficult travel.

e. <u>Hospitals</u>. The ordinary hospital services available to the people of Droitwich are as before.

Towards the end of the year the Mayor initiated a hospital scheme - this has now slightly changed as the result of frequent discussions but as the members of the Council are aware of its object, any statement at this stage would be premature, until the decisions of the Ministry of Health and other interested bodies are available.

SECTION C.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA.

1. a. Water.

The Water supply has continued to be satisfactory, both for quantity and quality.

b. Drainage, Sewerage and Sewage Disposal.

There have been no changes of note in these services. The disposal works have operated satisfactorily and effluent samples have complied with the required standards.

2. <u>Rivers and Streams</u>.

No serious pollution has occurred, either of the River Salwarpe or the canal.

3. a. Closet Accommodation.

Five additional W.C.s have been put in during the course of the year.

b. Public Cleansing.

Collection and disposal of refuse have continued as in recent years and the service is quite satisfactory.

c. Sanitary Inspection of the Area.

Details of this will be found in the attached Tabular Statement prepared by the Sanitary Inspector.

. S.t. A. There have been to changes in the personnel of department of during the reat.
A. Laboratory facilities are still provided by at shuir laboratory in Korobatur and continue to be satisfactority and affecter. Astrias histor and Longo stained the bears of the states is a states and an and the states of the states The bound of the second of the - 7 m. + + · . wron w finish to motor baldae ad of the quantity and quality. Deteils of this will be found in the stranged Fability is a stranged for the standard for t

d. Shops.

Inspections have been carried out and any necessary alterations have been done.

e. Smoke Abatement.

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No action has been necessary in this matter.

4. Schools.

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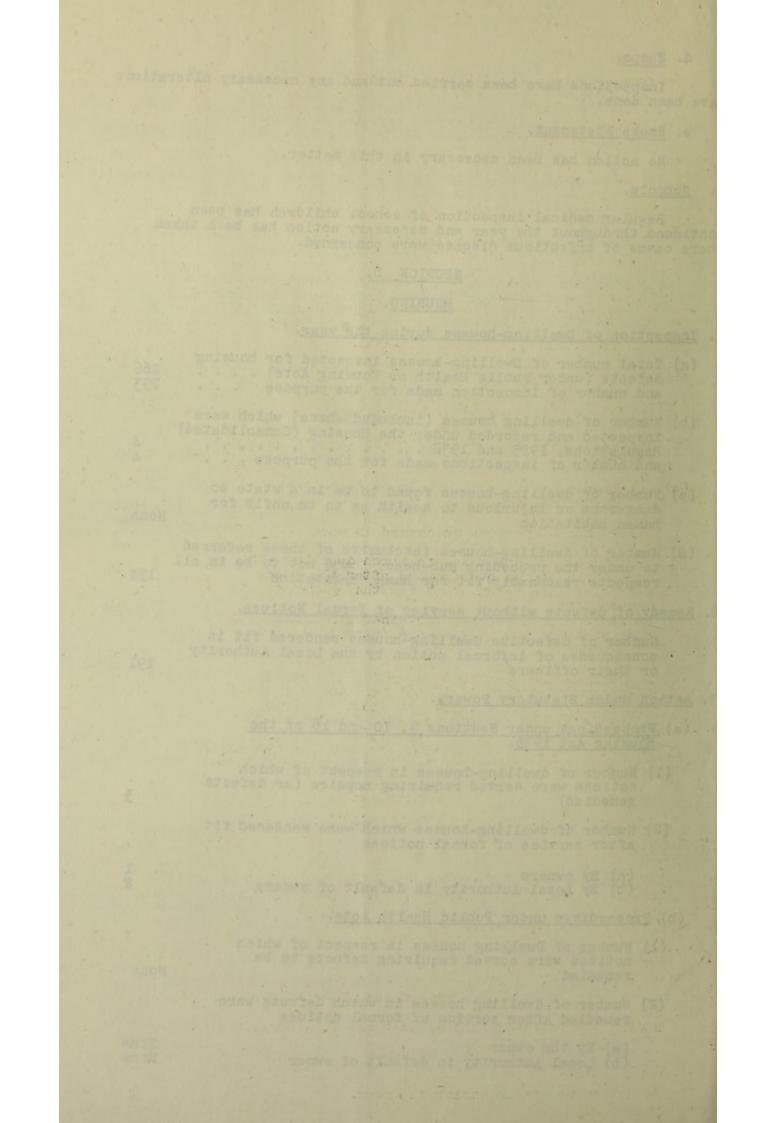
Regular medical inspection of school children has been continued throughout the year and necessary action has been taken where cases of infectious disease were concerned.

SECTION D.

HOUSING.

1. Inspection of Dwelling-houses during the year.

	(a)	Total number of Dwelling-houses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts) and number of inspection made for the purpose	266 293
	(ъ)	Number of dwelling houses (included above) which were inspected and recorded under the Housing (Consolidated) Regulations, 1925 and 1932	4 4
	(c)	Number of dwelling-houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation	Nons
	(a)	Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding sub-head) found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation	194
2.	Reme	ady of defects without service of formal Notices.	
		Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their officers	191
3.	Act	ton under Statutory Powers.	
	(a)	Proceedings under Sections 9, 10 and 16 of the Housing Act 1936.	
	(Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs (or defects remedied) 	3
	(2) Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices	
		(a) By owners (b) By Local Authority in default of owners	12
	(b)	Proceedings under Public Health Acts.	
	(1) Number of Dwelling houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied	Nonc
	(2) Number of dwelling houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices	
		(a) By the owner(b) Local Authority in default of owner	None None



(c) <u>Proceedings under Sections 11 and 13 of Housing</u> Act 1936.	
(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made	None
(2) Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders	None
(d) Proceedings under Section 12 of Housing Act 1936.	
(1) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made	None
(2) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the tenement or room having been rendered fit	None
4. Housing Act 1936, Part IV. Overcrowding.	
 (a) (i) Number of dwelling-houses overcrowded at the end of the year (ii) Number lf families dwelling therein (iii) Number of persons dwelling therein 	None available.
(b) Number of new cases of overcrowding reported during the year	None
(c) (1) Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during the year	1
(ii) Number of persons concerned in such	7
 (d) Particulars of any cases in which dwelling-houses have again become overcrowded after the local authority have taken steps for the abatement of overcrowding No records have yet been obtained concerning many premises now overcrowded owing to war-time conditions 	None available
(e) No records are available regarding the state of overcrowding but it is felt on the whole that the general position, brought about by war-time conditions, has not deteriorated during the year although there are still numbers of evacuees, both official and unofficial, resident in the area. One case of overcrowding has been abated.	
SECTION E.	
INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOLD.	
(a) Milk.	

All Premises used in connection with the production or sale of milk were inspected regularly by the Sanitary Inspector during the year.

46 tins of milk were condemned as unfit for food.

(b) Meat.

1 1

11 1

Meat inspection has been confined to that in butcher's shops and stores as no slaughtering now takes place in the local slaughterhouses.

During the year 180 lbs. of meat and fish were condemned as unfit for human consumption.

(c) Adulteration.

No action was taken during the year.

. . 1) Runbar of savarate tananate or widerround room (2) Mumber of Asjarate terminate or underground rooms the request of which Glosing Orders were determined, its the tendered or room having been rendered fit. the rent Particulare of any madaits which Scalilar-houses have agein become Distortenied arteric the local authority have taken atoms for Sti- whatement of the reservel position, brought about by war-time conditions, has not deteriorated during the year although there are still numbers of example. both official and unofficial, resident in the area. One case of overergodiar has been abated.

(d) Chemical and Bacteriological Examination of Food.

This work is carried out by the County Analyst and Bacteriologist at the County Buildings, Worcester.

SECTION F.

PREVALENCE OF, AND CONTROL OVER, INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

Diphtheria Immunisation.

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During the year further propaganda was carried out and 260 children completed their course of injections. This is practically four times the number immunised in the previous year and is made up as follows:-

(a)	Pre-sch	nool children	126
		children	134
			260

At the end of the year the percentage of children estimated to be immunised in the age groups $0 \rightarrow 5$ and 5 - 15 years was 80.2% and 89% in the respective groups. This compares very favourably with the figures for the previous year of 27.6 and 67.66.

Every assistance has again been received from the general practitioners, school teachers, health visitors and district nurse in connection with this campaign.

Notifiable Diseases during the year 1943.

Figures showing the incidence of notifiable diseases during the year are given in the attached table. From this it will be seen that the only disease to approach epidemic proportions was measles, and that disease at that period was epidemic throughout the whole country. There was also a minor outbreak of that troublesome disease, Whooping Cough.

Particulars of cases of infectious diseases which occurred during the year are shown in the following table:-

Diseases	Total Cases Confirmed	Total Cases Notified	Cases Admitted to Hospital	Total Deaths.
Scarlet Fever	5	5	5	Nil
Diptheria	5	6	6	Nil
Measles	62	62	N11	Nil
Primary Pneumonia	3	3	/ Nil	1
Whooping Cough	25	25	Nil	N11
Erysipelas	2	2	Nil	Nil
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	1	1	NII	N11
Acute Bacillary Dysentry	1	1	N11	1

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Age Group	Ophthalmia Neonatorum	5. Fever	Measles	Diph- theria	Erys- ipelas	Primary Pneumonia	Dys- entry	Whooping Cough
Under 1 yr	1	-	2	1000	-	Bon-Pala	ior 17	2
2 -	-	-	15	-			-	2
2 -	1942	-	7	1	1-	2 -	-	5
3 -	2003-	1	3	1	-	-	-	1
4 -	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	3
5 -		3	17	-	-	ity -mait	-	12
10 -	EV TO-THE	-	1	- 20	-			- 178
15 -	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	aval to
- 05	-	1	4	2	1		-	-
35 -	-	-	-		-	-	-	
45 -	- 12.00	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
55 & over	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
					Lour of	ent ont int	mint,	

An analysis of the total notified cases are tabulated below according to age groups:-

TUBERCULOSIS.

During the year there were five deaths from pulmonary tuberculosis. Particulars of new cases are as follows:-

		NEW	CASES.	The second		DEA	THS.	
Age Periods.		ratory	Non-Resp	and the second second second second		ratory		espirato:
	M.	F.	Μ.	F.	м.	F.	М.	F.
0 -	-	-	-	-	-	-	- '	-
1 - 5 -		-	-	=	-	-	= -	
15 -	3	1	-	-	1	-	1- 1	-
25 -	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	1	1	-	1	1	-		-
45 -	-	-	-	-	1 2	-	-	
45 - 55 - 65 & over	2 -	-			2	-	-	-
TOTAL	7	2	-	1	5	-	-	

An analysis of the total mitified bases are vabulabed velow

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SISCARDEREUP

Anting the year there were first deaths from pulseners. Sulesculosis

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			-	*** *** *** ****		- 89.
		1				35. :
		-				- 74
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	5	5				

Figures at the beginning of year and end of year on register.

The number of cases of tuberculosis on the register at the end of December 1942 and 1943 were as follows:-

to affer a

	Pulmona M.	ry Cases F.	Non-Puls M.	nonary Cases F.
1942	13	11	2	3
1943	11	10	1	3

No action was taken in 1943 under the Public Health (Prevention) of Tuberculosis) Regulations 1925, (relating to persons suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis employed in the milk trade) or under Section 172 of the Public Health Act 1936, (relating to the compulsory removal to hospital of persons suffering from tuberculosis).

My renewed thanks are again due to Mr. R. E. Hulse and his staff for the help they have given in the compilation of this report, and also for the valued assistance so freely given during the course of the year.

I am, Gentlemen,

Your obedient servant,

J. A. STOBBS.

Medical Officer of Health.

Pisates at the beginning of year and and or year on register

The number of cases of tuberouloals on the register at the

Non-Pulmonary Cases			
ξ	11 .		
	10		

No action was taken in 1943 under the Public Health (Freventian) of Tuberculosis) Hegulations 1925, (relating to persona suffering fro pulgonary tuberculosis analoyed in the alls trade) or under Section 1 of the Public Health Act 1936, (relating to the compulsory removel to hospital of persons suffering from tuberculosis).

My reneved thanks are again due to Mr. R. E. Hulse and his staff for the help they have given in the compiletion of this report, and also for the valued assistance so freely given during the course of the year.

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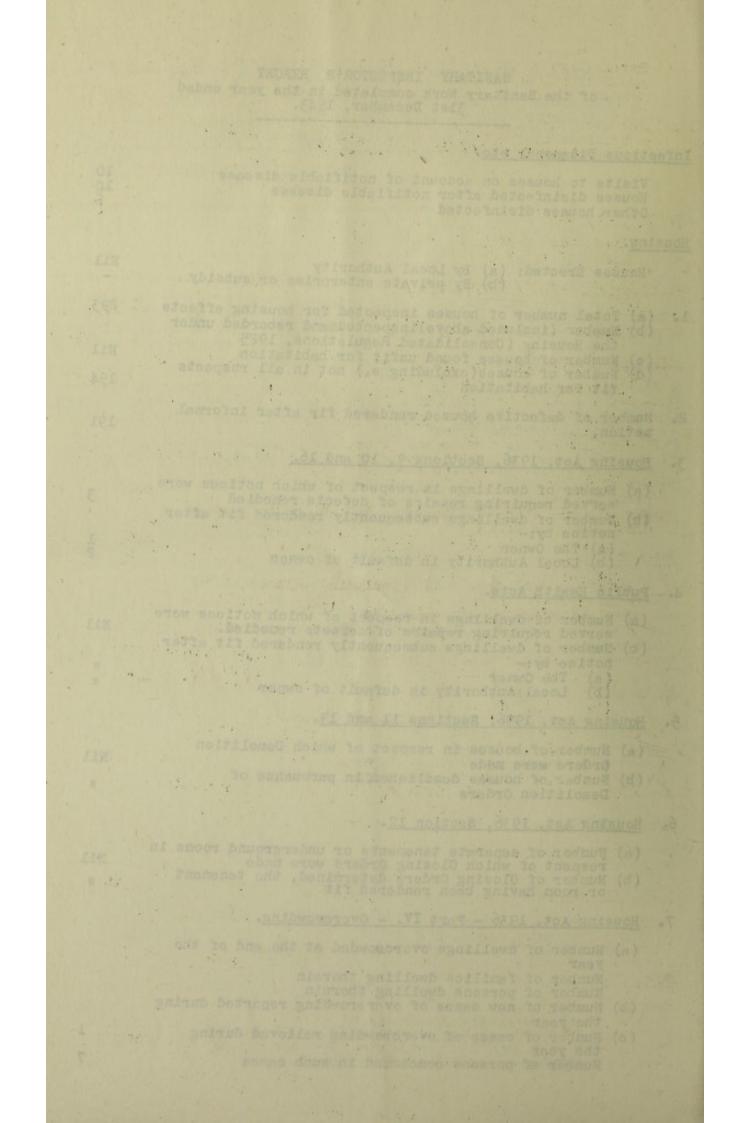
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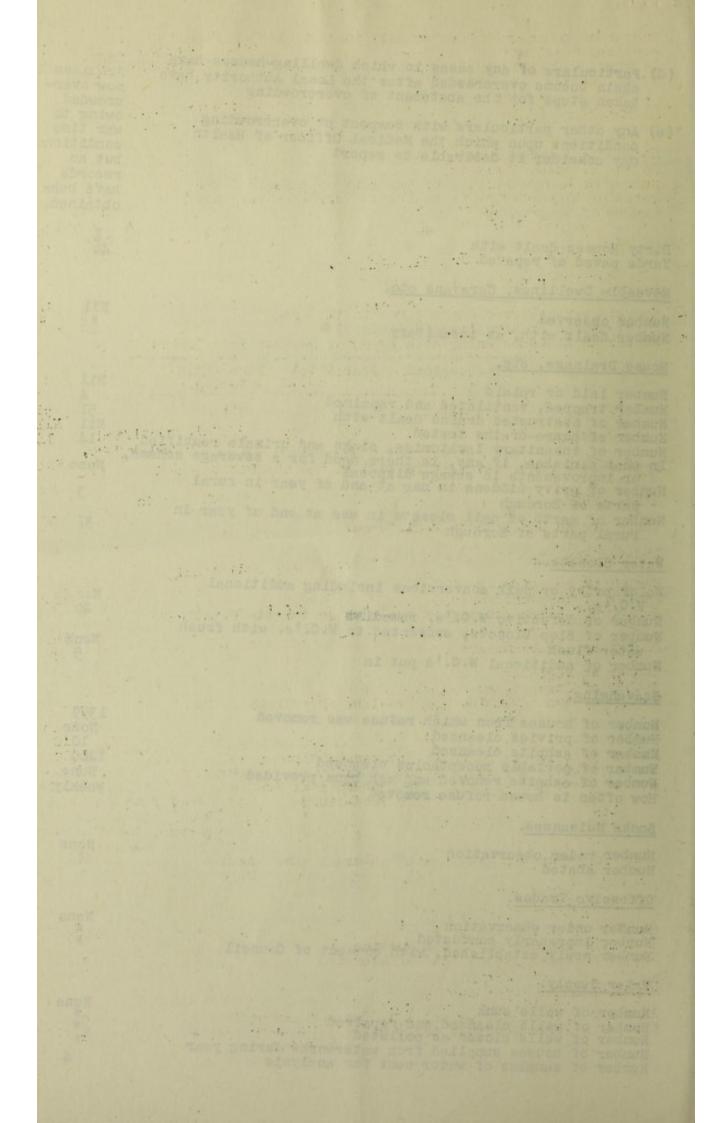
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SANITARY INSPECTOR'S REPORT of the Sanitary Work completed in the year ended 31st December, 1943.

Inf	ectious Diseases, etc.	
	Visits to houses on account of notifiable disease Houses disinfected after notifiable disease Other houses disinfected	10 10 6
Hou	sing.	
	Houses Erected: (a) By Local Authority (b) By private enterprise or subsidy	Nil -
1.	 (a) Total number of houses inspected for housing effects (b) Number (included above)inspected and recorded under the Housing (Consolidated Regulations, 1925 	293
	 (c) Number of houses found unfit for habitation (d) Number of houses(excluding c.) not in all respects fit for habitation 	Nil 194
2.	Number of defective houses rendered fir after informal action.	191
3.	Housing Act, 1936, Sections 9, 10 and 16.	
	 (a) Number of dwellings in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs of defects remedied (b) Number of dwellings subsequently rendered fit after 	3
	(a) The Owner (b) Local Authority in default of owner	1 2
4.	Public Health Acts.	
	 (a) Number of dwellings in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs of defects remedied. (b) Number of dwellings subsequently rendered fit after notice by:- (a) The Owner (b) Local Authority in default of owner 	Nil "
5.	Housing Act, 1936, Sections 11 and 13.	
	 (a) Number of houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made (b) Number of houses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders 	Nil #
6.	Housing Act, 1936, Section 12.	
	 (a) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made (b) Number of Closing Orders determined, the tenement or room having been rendered fit 	Nil W
7.	Housing Act, 1936 - Part IV Overcrowding.	
	(a) Number of dwellings overcrowded at the end of the year	
	Number of families dwelling therein Number of persons dwelling therein (b) Number of new cases of overcrowding reported during	
	 (c) Number of new cases of overcrowding relieved during (c) Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during 	1
	the year Number of persons concerned in such cases	7



 (d) Particulars of any cases in which dwelling-houses have again become overcrawded after the Local Authority have taken steps for the abatement of overcrowding (e) Any other particulars with respect of overcrowding 	Pro fises now over- crowded owing to		
conditions upon which the Medical Officer of Health	war time condition.		
may consider it desirable to report	but no		
	records		
	have been obtained.		
Dirty Houses dealt with Yards paved of repaved			
Moveable Dwellings, Caravans etc.			
Number observed			
Number dealt with, as insanitary			
House Drainage, etc.			
Number laid or relaid			
Number trapped, ventilated and repaired	4		
Number of obstructed drains dealt with Number of house-drains tested	51 N11		
Number of insanitary lavatories, sinks and urinals rectified	14		
In what parishes, if any, is there need for a sewerage scheme, or improvements in sewage disposal	None		
or improvements in sewage disposal Number of privy middens in use at end of year in rural	7		
parts of Borough Number of earth of pail closets in use at end of year in	3		
rural parts of Borough	37		
Water Closets.			
No. of privy or pail conversions including additional			
W.C.'s. Number of defective W.C.'s. remedied	Non a		
Number of Slop Closets, converted to W.C.'s. with fresh	20		
water flush	None 5		
Number of additional W.C.'s put in	9		
Scavenging.			
Number of houses from which refuse was removed	1399		
Number of privies cleansed Number of ashpits cleansed	None 10		
Number of portable receptacles cleansed	1400		
Number of ashpits removed and ash bins provided How often is house refuse removed	None Weekly		
the second	WEEKLY		
Smoke Nuisances.	11 - AL.		
Number under observation Number abated	None		
Offensive Trades.			
Number under observation	None		
Number improperly conducted			
Number newly established, with consent of Council			
Mater Supply.			
Number of wells sunk	None		
Number of wells cleansed and repaired Number of wells closed as polluted	11		
Number of houses supplied from waterworks during year	11 A		
Number of samples of water sent for analysis	4		



1 11 Number of houses with contaminated or deficient watersupplies dealt with None Is there a deficiency in any parish or part of the District? None If so, please give name of parish or part. Slaughter Houses. None Public Slaughter houses 11 Number registered (private) 5 Number licensed (private) Number of contraventions of bye-laws or defects found Cases of slaughtering on unlicensed premises reported None 29 Number of inspections Premises not in use owing to Food Control. Milk. 8 Number of registered dairy farms in the area Total number of Retailers in district 10 Number of Licences under Milk (Special Designations Order: Pasteurised Accredited Tuberculin Tested. Bottlers nil 1 n11 52 Retailers 2 1 nil nil Producers 95 Approximate number of milking cows in the district Canal Boats. There are no Canal Boats registered. Lodging Houses. Number on Register. None Number of inspections 17 Number of contraventions of bye-laws or defects found 11 Houses Let in Lodgings. Number on Register Number of Inspections Number of contraventions of bye-laws or defects found None Ħ H Food. Number of seizures as unfit for consumption 23 Amount voluntarily surrendered as unfit for consumption The whole Amount destroyed as unfit for consumption: Meat -124 1bs. 50z. 6 doz. Fish Cakes 56 Other Food-stuffs 1bs. Fish, 46 tins Milk 51 pkts. Lentils etc. 4 eggs. Cases of animals affected with Tuberculosis: Oxen None Pigs Food & Drugs' Act. Samples taken for analysis None Number of samples certified genuine Number of samples certified adulterated . Other Matters. Rats and Mice (Destruction) Act, Cases dealt with Verminous Persons Cases dealt with None

Mumber of houses with gentaminated or definiter water supplies dealt with : Ta there a deficiency in any partel or part of the Dis If do, planes give same of mariab or part. Eleventer Houses Public Districted (992-00 Bunber resistand (992-00 Bunber 11003000 (1992-00 Bunber 1100300 (1992-00 Bunber 110030 (1992-00 Bunber 1100300 (1992-00 Bunber 1100000 (1992-00)) (1992-00)) (1992-00)) (1 1 20 All and a second s e controre in yos ovin to Food of an adress to the state of th 1.5 1 See at that a Labouth ------and function of the first state of the second "Beat have not a wind TPr · ** ** . at deale " we to to B 1 10 1 during the second distance of Feedman second find to tate of malintan oown in the distinct A STATE OF THE STATE aberred alter of a state light of a Lodert and Topped and 1154 2019 F. The second se windors is introotions with the state that so wall babel attested at eval-by is anothevertaes to wedness Pooger (* 1999) in the second of the second Stat R . ada Rinda with the state of the state 1 St. Contesting pares of entand of the bores with Tuboroulosias fongios takon for analysta Support of namples cortified genuine Musics of namples cortified genuine 11.1 argen and Moo (Doutruction) Act, Canon dout with 40005

Verminous Houses Cases dealt with Stagnant Water do. Nuisances arising from domestic animals

Legal Proceedings.

Convictions obtained with regard to insanitary conditions Convictions obtained with regard to unsound food

Outbreaks of Infectious Diseases.

Measles prevalent in early part of year 62 cases notified. 25 cases of whooping cough reported.

Sanitary Improvements.

None.

Chief Sanitary Requirements.

None.

Fever.

None.

General Remarks.

The Town Council are proceeding with the preparation of a scheme for post-war housing and have acquired Stalls Farm, area approximately 40 acres, situate between Ombersley Road and Old Coach Road on the west side of the town.

The scheme provides for the construction of 232 houses, 6 shops and an area of 5t acros adjacent to the railway will be retained as an open space for recreation purposes. In addition, sites have been reserved for the construction of a community centre and other social amenities. Considerable progress has been made with regard to surveying and contouring the site and the preparation of the necessary plans for the construction of roads, sewers, storm water drains, etc., in accordance with the Ministry of Health's scheme for the advance preparation of housing sites. The Town Council have joined the Worcestershire Group under this scheme with Worcester City as the Group Leader.

(Signed) R. E. HULSE,

Sanitary Inspector.

30th June, 1944.

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None

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