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BOROUGH OF CROSBY

ANNUAL REPORT


OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

FOR THE YEAR 1973

BOROUGH OF CROSBY.

ANNUAL REPORT
of the
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH
FOR THE YEAR 1973.



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BOROUGH OF CROSBY.

HEALTH COMMITTEE AT THE END OF 1973.

Chairman:

Councillor J.B. LUNDY.

Deputy Chairman:

Councillor A.J. JONES.

THE MAYOR - Alderman E. Grimbalderson, J.P.
THE DEPUTY MAYOR - Councillor T.V. Beswarick J.P.

Alderman A. E. Collins

" R. Moore

" E. Rosewarne

" J. Sutch, B.E.M., J.P.

Councillor A.V. Chadwick, C.Eng., M.I.Mech.E.,
M.I.M.C.

" J. P. Connell.

" M. Kelly.

" Miss. J.G. Kemp, J.P.

" Mrs. E.M. Rimmer.

" Mrs. B. Taylor.

" A. G. Tickle.

" Mrs. R. Beswarick.

" R. Thompson.

BOROUGH OF CROSBY

THE BOROUGH COMMITTEE AT THE END OF 1973

Chairman

Councillor J.S. JARVIS

Deputy Chairman

Councillor A.J. JONES

THE MAYOR - Alderman E. Grindalston, J.P.

THE DEPUTY MAYOR - Councillor T.V. Bevan, J.P.

Alderman A. E. Collins

" E. Moore

" E. Rose

" J. Birch, B.E.M., J.P.

Councillor A.V. Grindalston, C.B.E., B.I.M.C.,
N.I.M.C.

" J. P. Connell

" M. Kelly

" Miss J.G. Kemp, J.P.

" Mrs. S.H. Rimmer

" Mrs. B. Taylor

" A. G. Tickle

" Mrs. R. Bevan

" R. Thompson

STAFF OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

AS AT 31st DECEMBER 1973

Medical Officer of Health:

J. G. HAILWOOD,
M.D., Ch.B., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., D.P.H.

Deputy Medical Officer of Health:

MAUREEN E. MURPHY,
M.B., Ch.B., D.Obst., R.C.O.G.,

Chief Public Health Inspector:

R. SPENCER, D.P.A. (L'pool).

STATE OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

AS AT 31st DECEMBER 1973

Medical Officer of Health:

J. G. HILLMOP
M.D., Ch.B., M.R.C.S., F.R.C.P., D.P.H.

Deputy Medical Officer of Health:

MURRAY E. MURPHY
M.B., Ch.B., D.Obst., R.C.O.G.

Chief Public Health Inspector:

R. SPENCER, D.P.A. (H'pool).

Public Health Department,
The Esplanade,
Waterloo,
Liverpool.
L22 5PT.

Mr. Mayor, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present the 37th and Final Annual Report on the health of the Borough of Crosby during 1973.

This is very brief and gives only the statistics so far as they are available, in order that there should be no break in the records.

I do not propose to make any comments, but would like to thank all the members of the Health Committee for their help and support during the twenty-six years in which I have served the Committee.

I would also like to thank the Town Clerk and the other Chief Officers for the help and guidance I have received during these years, and the staff of the Health Department, all of whom have helped and without whose work the improved health conditions in Crosby would not have been attained.

I am your obedient servant,

J. G. HAILWOOD.

Medical Officer of Health.

May 1974.

VITAL STATISTICS FOR 1973.

| | |
|---|------------|
| Area (land and inland water 4,499 acres, foreshore 2,321 acres)..... | 6,820 |
| Population at mid-1973 as estimated by Registrar General..... | 56,750 |
| Population at 1971 census..... | 57,405 |
| Number of inhabited houses as at end of 1973..... | 18,715 |
| Rateable value as at 31st December, 1973..... | £5,409,976 |
| Sum represented by a penny rate..... | £51,700 |

| | <u>Male</u> | <u>Female</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|--|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Live Births..... | 375 | 339 | 714 |
| Live birth rate per 1,000 population..... | | | 12.5 |
| Stillbirths..... | 7 | 7 | 14 |
| Stillbirth rate per 1,000 total live and stillbirths..... | | | 15 |
| Total live and stillbirths..... | | | 728 |
| Deaths..... | 359 | 438 | 797 |
| Death rate per 1,000 estimated population..... | | | 14.0 |
| Infant deaths (deaths under one year)..... | | | 7 |
| Infant mortality rate..... | | | 9.8 |

VITAL STATISTICS FOR 1973

(Land and inland water 4,497 acres, Townships
 2,381 acres).....6,878
 tion at mid-1973 as estimated by Registrar
 General.....56,730
 tion at 1971 census.....57,405
 or of inhabited houses as at end of 1973.....16,715
 this value as at 31st December, 1973.....52,409,376
 represented by a penny rate.....521,700

| | <u>Male</u> | <u>Female</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|--|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| Birth rate per 1,000 population..... | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| Birth rate per 1,000 total live and stillbirths..... | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| Live and stillbirths..... | 128 | 128 | 128 |
| Rate per 1,000 estimated population..... | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| Deaths (deaths under one year)..... | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| Corporation rate..... | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 |

NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE ACT 1946 - SECTION 22.

Care of Mothers and Young Children.

Relaxation Classes.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|
| No. of sessions | 50 |
| No. of individuals attending..... | 61 |
| No. of attendances..... | 501 |

Child Health Centres - Attendances.

| | <u>No. of sessions.</u> | <u>No. of individual children who attended and were born in:</u> | | | <u>No. of attendances by children at ages:</u> | | | <u>Average attendances by all children per session.</u> |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|------------|------------|--|------------|------------|---|
| | | 1973 | 1972 | 1968-1971. | 0- | 1- | 2-4 | |
| Prince Street, Waterloo. | 93 | 139 | 130 | 168 | 1812 | 331 | 354 | 26 |
| Alexandra Hall, Great Crosby. | 106 | 182 | 201 | 106 | 2997 | 568 | 613 | 39 |
| Seaforth Library, Seaforth. | 51 | 98 | 89 | 96 | 1359 | 396 | 433 | 42 |
| Retlands Road, Thornton. | <u>85</u> | <u>135</u> | <u>137</u> | <u>187</u> | <u>2372</u> | <u>778</u> | <u>940</u> | <u>48</u> |
| | 335 | 554 | 557 | 557 | 8540 | 2073 | 2340 | 38.7 |
| | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE ACT 1946 - SECTION 22.

Congenital Malformations.

| | | |
|---|---|------------|
| Specified malformation of heart. | - | 1 |
| Unspecified malf. of respiratory system. | - | 1 |
| Malformation of nose. | - | 1 |
| Downs syndrome. | - | 1 |
| Exomphalos. | - | 1 |
| Anencephalus. | - | 3 |
| Talipes. | - | 1 |
| Rectal and anal atresia and stenosis. | - | 1 |
| Other specified malformations of urino-genital organs. | - | 1 |
| Spina bifida. | - | 1 |
| Hypospadias. | - | 1 |
| | | <u>13.</u> |

It will be noted that some of the children were suffering from more than one malformation.

Dental Treatment.

Dental Clinic Attendances (except School children).

| | <u>Infants not yet attending school.</u> | <u>Expectant and nursing mothers.</u> |
|----------------------------|--|---|
| No. examined..... | 105 | 26 |
| No. needing treatment..... | 57 | 26 |
| No. treated..... | <u>54</u> | <u>26</u> |

NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE ACT 1946 - SECTION 24.

Health Visiting.

Visits Paid.

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Children under 5 years..... | 9018. |
| Children 5 - 16 years..... | 200. |
| Adults - under 65 years..... | 658. |
| 65 and over..... | 1558. |
| Ineffective Visits..... | 2068. |

NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE ACT 1946 - SECTION 25.

Home Nursing.

| | |
|----------------------------|---------|
| No. of cases attended..... | 1712. |
| No. of visits paid..... | 53,862. |

NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE ACT 1946 - SECTION 26.

Vaccination and Immunisation.

No. of Vaccinations against Smallpox performed.

| | <u>At clinics.</u> | | <u>By general practitioners.</u> | | <u>Total.</u> | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| | <u>Age in years.</u> | | <u>Age in years.</u> | | <u>Age in years.</u> | |
| | 0-4 | 5-15. | 0-4 | 5-15. | 0-4 | 5-15. |
| Primary vaccination. | - | - | 12 | 22 | 12 | 22 |
| Re-vaccination. | - | 15 | 6 | 53 | 6 | 68 |

Immunisation against Diphtheria, Whooping Cough, Tetanus, Poliomyelitis and Measles.

| <u>Protection given against.</u> | | <u>Children Protected.</u> | | | <u>Totals.</u> |
|----------------------------------|----|----------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|----------------|
| | | <u>Year of birth.</u> | | | |
| | | <u>1973/ 70</u> | <u>1969/ 66</u> | <u>Others under 16</u> | |
| Diphtheria. | P. | 619 | 30 | 3 | 652 |
| | R. | 12 | 423 | 27 | 462 |
| Whooping Cough. | P. | 611 | 16 | 1 | 628 |
| | R. | 7 | 112 | 18 | 137 |
| Tetanus. | P. | 621 | 30 | 3 | 654 |
| | R. | 12 | 424 | 27 | 463 |
| Poliomyelitis. | P. | 623 | 27 | 7 | 657 |
| | R. | 13 | 427 | 27 | 467 |
| Measles. | P. | 318 | 28 | 3 | 349 |
| Rubella. | P. | - | - | 396 | 396 |

P - primary immunisation.

R - reinforcement injection.

NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE ACT 1946 - SECTION 28.

Cervical Cytology.

| | |
|--|------|
| No. of women examined..... | 400. |
| No. of positive swabs..... | Nil. |
| No. referred to General Practitioners for other conditions..... | 65. |

Chiropody.

No. of Clinic Sessions held...432.

| | <u>In Clinic.</u> | <u>At Home.</u> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| No. of Individual patients treated... | 898. | 67. |
| No. of Treatments given..... | 2755. | 131. |

Occupational Therapy.

During the year 68 visits were made to 23 handicapped persons.

Medical Examinations.

| | |
|---|-----|
| Fitness for employment..... | 33. |
| Children in care of the Social Services Committee.... | 35. |
| Entry to Teachers Training Colleges..... | 95. |
| Entrants to teaching profession..... | 4. |

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD.

Adulteration of Food - Food and Drugs Act, 1955.

During the year 168 samples of food and drugs were purchased and submitted for analysis. 56 were formal and 112 were informal samples. 3 samples were reported as being below the required standard or as otherwise giving rise to irregularity.

The Food Hygiene Regulations 1970.

These regulations are designed to ensure the hygienic preparation, labelling, and storage of foods, and the cleanliness and suitability of premises and utensils. The following premises in the Borough are subject to these regulations:-

| <u>Type.</u> | <u>No. of Premises.</u> |
|--|-------------------------|
| Grocers..... | 79 |
| Greengrocers..... | 35 |
| Fishmongers..... | 8 |
| Butchers..... | 50 |
| Bakers and/or Confectioners..... | 26 |
| Fried Fish Shops..... | 20 |
| Shops selling mainly sweets, minerals and ice-cream..... | 79 |
| Licensed premises, clubs, canteens, restaurants, cafes..... | 93 |
| Mobile Food Vehicles..... | 7 |

The following inspections were made:-

| | |
|--|-----|
| Butchers Shops..... | 53 |
| Other food shops, vehicles and premises..... | 354 |

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD

Inspection of Food - Food and Drugs Act, 1937

During the year 188 samples of food and drugs were purchased and exhibited for analysis. 56 were found and 112 were inferior samples. 5 samples were reported as being below the reported standard or as otherwise giving rise to irregularity.

Food Hygiene Regulations 1930

These regulations are designed to ensure the hygienic preparation, labelling, and storage of foods, and the cleanliness and suitability of premises and utensils. The following premises in the Borough are subject to these regulations:-

| <u>No. of</u> | <u>Type.</u> |
|---------------|---|
| 19 | Grocers..... |
| 35 | Grocery shops..... |
| 8 | Butchers..... |
| 30 | Butchers and/or Confectioners..... |
| 26 | Butchers and/or Confectioners..... |
| 20 | Wine and Beer shops..... |
| 19 | Shops selling mainly sweets, confectionery and ice-cream..... |
| 19 | Ice-cream parlours, clubs, restaurants, restaurants, cafes..... |
| 7 | Milk Food Vendors..... |

The following inspections were made:-

| | |
|-----|---|
| 23 | Butchers shops..... |
| 354 | Other food shops, vendors and premises..... |

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD.

Hawkers of Food - Lancashire County Council (General Powers) Act.

Hawkers of food and their premises are required to be registered under this Act. Seven hawkers are registered to trade in the Borough and periodical inspection of their vehicles ensured a satisfactory standard being maintained

Ice-Cream - Food and Drugs Act, 1955 - Section 16.

83 visits were paid to premises registered for the storage and sale of ice cream under the above section. 72 samples were taken for bacteriological examination and submitted to a methylene blue reduction test. 70 samples were reported as satisfactory, 61 being placed in grade one and 9 in grade two, whilst the two unsatisfactory samples were placed in grade three and one in grade four.

Milk Supply - The Milk and Dairies (General) Regulations 1959.
The Milk (Special Designation) Regulations 1963/72.

At the end of the year 87 persons were registered as distributors of milk, and in each case a dealers licence was in force for the sale of pre-packed designated milk.

The number of dealers authorised to deal in milk of the following designations was:-

Untreated - 1. Pasteurised-36. Sterilised-45. Ultra Heat Treated-8

Visits of inspection during the year numbered 123. 99 samples of milk were submitted for bacteriological examination during the year. The results of these tests are set out on the following page.

INSPECTION AND REGISTRATION OF FOOD

Part of Food - Inspection (General Provisions) Act

Persons of food and their premises are required to be registered under this Act. A person having an intention to trade in the Empire and possession of their vehicles should be a satisfactory standard being maintained.

Food and Drugs Act - Section 16

83 visits were paid to premises registered for the storage and sale of the goods under the above section. 75 samples were taken for bacteriological examination and analyzed to a satisfactory standard. 70 samples were reported as satisfactory, 51 being placed in grade one and 9 in grade two. 100 unsatisfactory samples were placed in grade three and one in grade four.

The Milk and Butter (Inspection) Regulations 1922
The Milk (Special Bacteriological) Regulations 1922

At the end of the year 27 persons were registered as distributors of milk, and in each case a license was in force for the sale of the milk concerned.

The number of dealers registered to deal in milk of the following description was:

Unfermented . . . 1. Bacteriological - 45. Ultra Heat Treatment . . . 1.

Visits of inspection during the year numbered 123. 99 samples of milk were analyzed for bacteriological examination during the year. The results of these tests are set out on the following page.

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD.

Milk Supply. (Cont'd)

| Test. | Number of samples submitted | Number satisfactory | Number Unsatisfactory. | Number Void. |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Methylene Blue Test | 79 | 58 | 5 | 16 |
| Phosphatase Test | 79 | 79 | - | - |
| Turbidity Test | 19 | 19 | - | - |
| Colony Count Test | 1 | 1 | - | - |

Unsound Food.

During the year the undermentioned quantities of food were found to be unfit for consumption and were surrendered voluntarily.

Meat, tins or packets.....1,668 lbs.
Fruit, tins or packets.....3,395 lbs.
Vegetables, tins or packets.....5,908 lbs.
Fish, tins or packets..... 779 lbs.
Soup..... 41 gals.
Milk or cream..... 7 gals.
Beverages..... 71 gals.
Preserves..... 608 lbs.
Ice Cream..... 33 gals.
Dairy Foods..... 151 lbs.
Miscellaneous..... 660 lbs.

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSALS OF FOOD

(Contd.)

| Number of Vols. | Number of Factory | Number of Articles examined | Test |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 10 | 2 | 28 | Neutrophilic Test |
| - | - | 19 | Streptococcus Test |
| - | - | 19 | Publicity Test |
| - | - | 1 | Colony Count Test |

(Signature)

During the year the undersigned had examined of
 food was found to be unfit for consumption and were
 returned voluntarily.

| | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| Miscellaneous..... | 680 lbs. |
| Dairy Foods..... | 151 lbs. |
| Ice Cream..... | 32 gals. |
| Preserves..... | 608 lbs. |
| Bouillon..... | 71 gals. |
| Milk or cream..... | 7 gals. |
| Soap..... | 41 gals. |
| Fish, tins or packets..... | 779 lbs. |
| Vegetables, tins or packets..... | 2,908 lbs. |
| Fruit, tins or packets..... | 2,392 lbs. |
| Meat, tins or packets..... | 1,688 lbs. |

HOUSING AND ENVIRONMENTAL HYGIENE.

Inspection of the District.

| | |
|---|-------|
| No. of dwelling houses inspected under Public Health Act... | 3089 |
| No. of dwelling houses re-visited under Public Health Act.. | 1485. |
| No. of dwelling houses inspected under Housing Acts..... | 246. |
| No. of dwelling houses re-visited under Housing Acts..... | 16. |
| No. of other premises inspected..... | 2360. |
| No. of other premises re-visited..... | 280. |
| No. of complaints received and investigated..... | 1765. |
| No. of preliminary notices served..... | 529. |
| No. of statutory notices served..... | 122. |
| No. of nuisances or defects found..... | 1254. |
| No. of nuisances or defects remedied..... | 1068. |

Vernin-Infested Premises.

Treatment was carried out at 401 premises involving 1027 rooms on account of infestation by bugs, moths, fleas, cockroaches, ants, silverfish, wasps, woodworm and spider beetles. Bugs were found in 54 Corporation houses and in 38 other houses.

Prevention of Damage by Pests Act 1949.

Following notification by the occupants, 611 premises were inspected and evidence of infestation by rats found at 201 premises and by mice at 399 premises. All the infestations were treated by the rodent operative.

During the year 400 sewer manholes were baited with flourocetamide.

THE OFFICES, SHOPS AND RAILWAY PREMISES ACT, 1963.

This act makes provision for the safety, health and welfare of people employed in certain classes of premises.

The table below gives the number of each class of premises on the register at the end of the year and the number of visits made.

| <u>Class.</u> | <u>No. of Premises.</u> | <u>No. receiving a general inspection.</u> |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Offices. | 136 | 3 |
| Retail Shops. | 389 | 90 |
| Wholesale Shops, Warehouses. | 12 | 1 |
| Catering establishments Canteens. | 37 | 13 |
| Fuel Storage Depots. | - | - |
| Number of visits of all kinds. | - | 205 |

36 accidents were reported during the year, all resulting in injuries of a minor nature to the individuals involved. In 14 instances the accident was investigated and advice given where appropriate.

Petroleum Regulations.

27 premises were licenced during the year for the storage of petrol. 16 of these were public filling stations and in the remaining cases, petrol was stored only for use in the licensees' vehicles. Two licences were issued for the storage of cellulose thinners.

Pet Animals Act 1951.

5 licences were granted during the year for the keeping of pet shops.

FACTORIES ACTS 1937/1961.

1. Inspections for purposes of provisions as to health.

| Premises. | No. on Register. | Number of | | |
|--|------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | | Inspection | Written Notices | Occupiers Prosecuted. |
| (1) Factories in which Sections 1, 2,3,4, and 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities | 9 | 4 | - | - |
| (2) Factories not included in (1) in which Sec.7 is enforced by the Local Authority. | 67 | 38 | - | - |
| (3) Other premises in which Sec.7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding out workers' premises) | 7 | 3 | - | - |

2. Cases in which Defects were found.

In 9 instances sanitary conveniences were found to be in need of cleansing or repair and these matters were remedied by the occupier without the necessity for serving notices.

