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Contributors

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HISTORICAL MEDICAL MUSEUM

ORGANISED BY HENRY S.WELLCOME

(ff)







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ХVІІтн

INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF MEDICINE

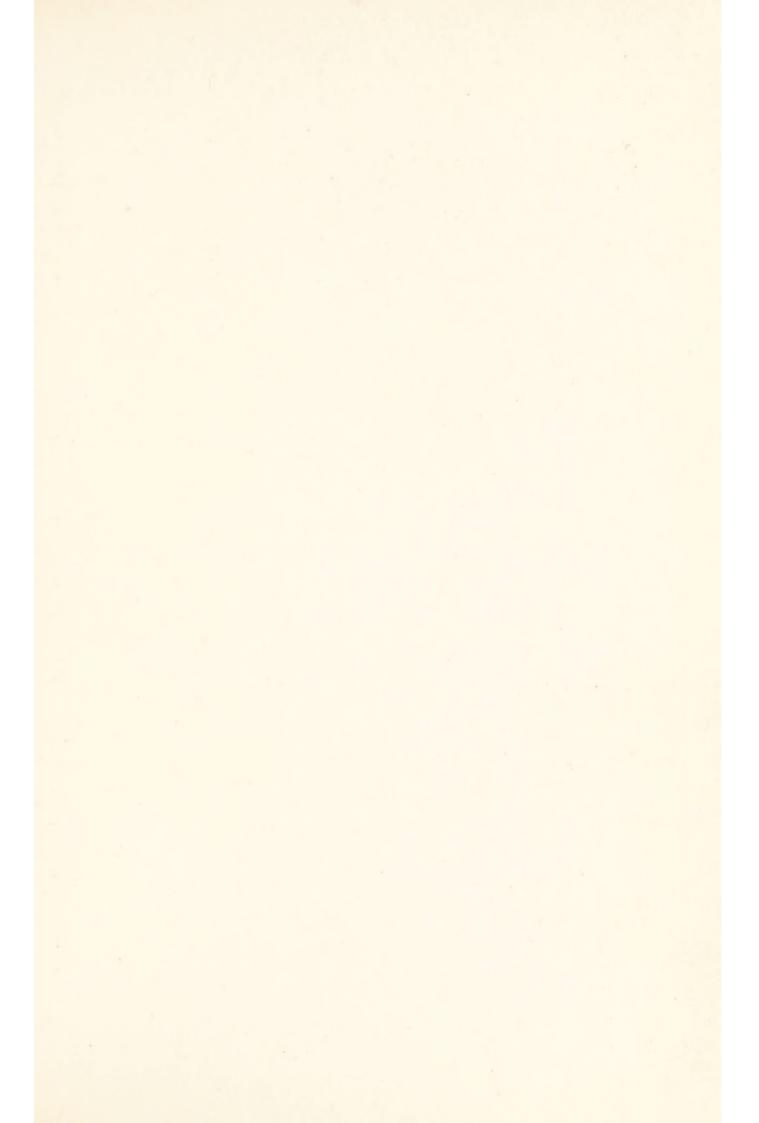
LONDON, 1913

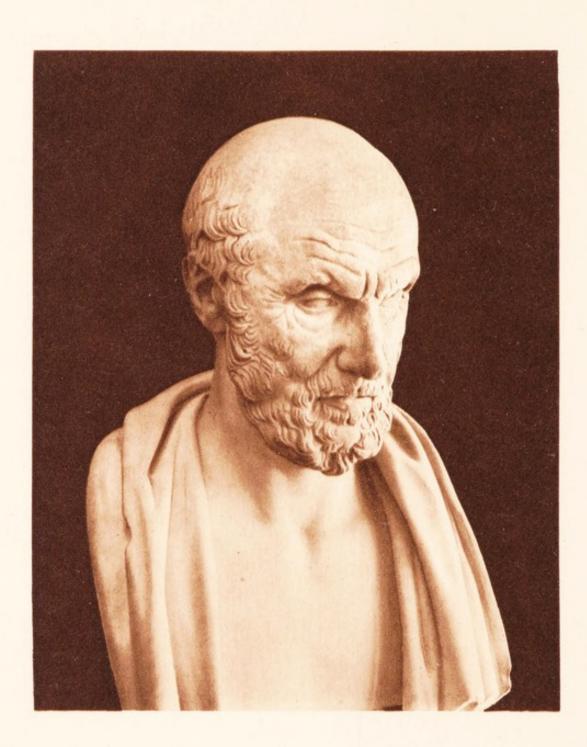
HISTORICAL MEDICAL MUSEUM

OF THE

SECTION OF HISTORY OF MEDICINE







Hippocrates

ca. 460 B.C.

XVIITH INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF MEDICINE LONDON, 1913

HANDBOOK

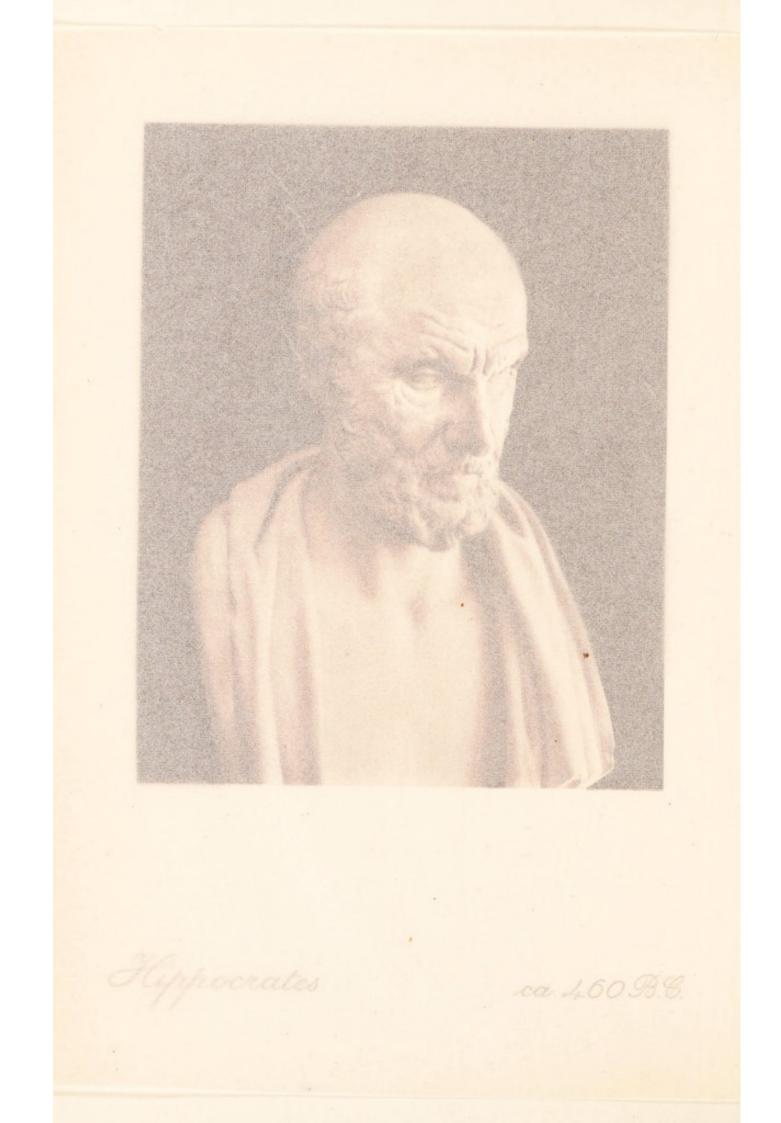
OF THE HISTORICAL MEDICAL

MUSEUM



ORGANISED BY HEMEY S. WELLCOME

54A, WIGMORS STREET, LONDON, W.



XVIITH

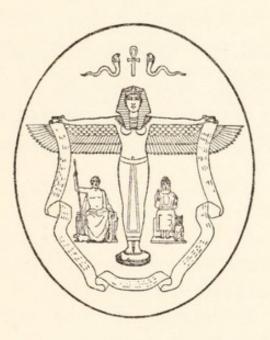
INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF MEDICINE LONDON, 1913

HANDBOOK

OF THE

HISTORICAL MEDICAL

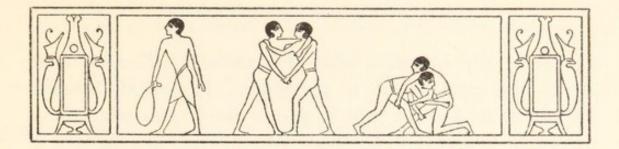
MUSEUM



ORGANISED BY HENRY S. WELLCOME

54A, WIGMORE STREET, LONDON, W.

The decorative headings used throughout are reduced facsimiles of the friezes specially designed and painted for the Historical Medical Museum.



FOREWORD

WHEN I conceived the idea, some years ago, of forming a Museum of rare and curious objects of historical interest connected with Medicine and the Allied Sciences, I did not anticipate that the project would assume its present proportions.

With the valuable aid of members of the profession who are likewise deeply interested in this subject, and by the kindness of many in various parts of the world who have presented objects, a most interesting collection illustrative of the history of the healing art has been brought together.

A favourable opportunity for opening the Museum is presented this year, when the Seventeenth International Congress of Medicine meets in London. I am very pleased that arrangements have been concluded officially to connect the Museum with the Congress, and it will thus form the Museum of the Section of the History of Medicine. I trust it will prove of interest and value to the delegates and members of the Congress and to the profession generally.

It has been our endeavour to arrange the Museum on a rational basis that will appeal to all engaged in the arts and sciences represented. The ground covered is comprehensive, and most branches of the healing art are represented from the early days of the world's history to more recent times. It is my intention that the present collection shall form the nucleus of a permanent Historical Medical Museum in London which should be of real educational value to students and others interested in the history of medicine.

I take this opportunity of thanking Sir William Osler, Dr. Norman Moore, Mr. D'Arcy Power, Dr. Raymond Crawfurd and Dr. A. J. Chalmers for many kind suggestions, and also Dr. L. W. Sambon for his assistance in the Section of Preventive Medicine and Tropical Diseases.

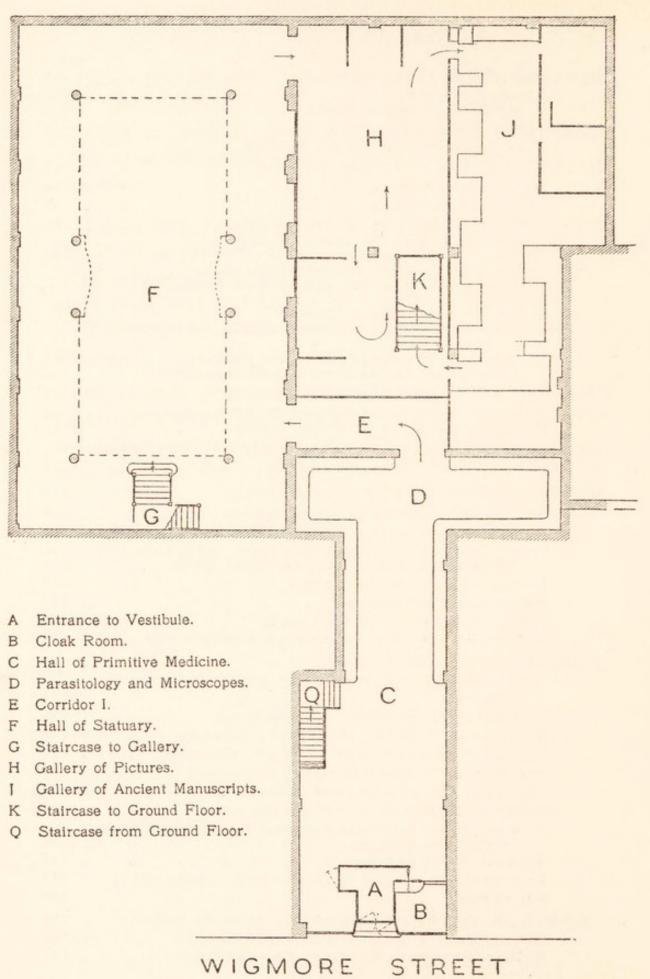
My thanks are also due to Mr. C. J. S. Thompson, who has studied and arranged the large amount of interesting material that has been gathered from all parts of the globe.

HENRY S. WELLCOME

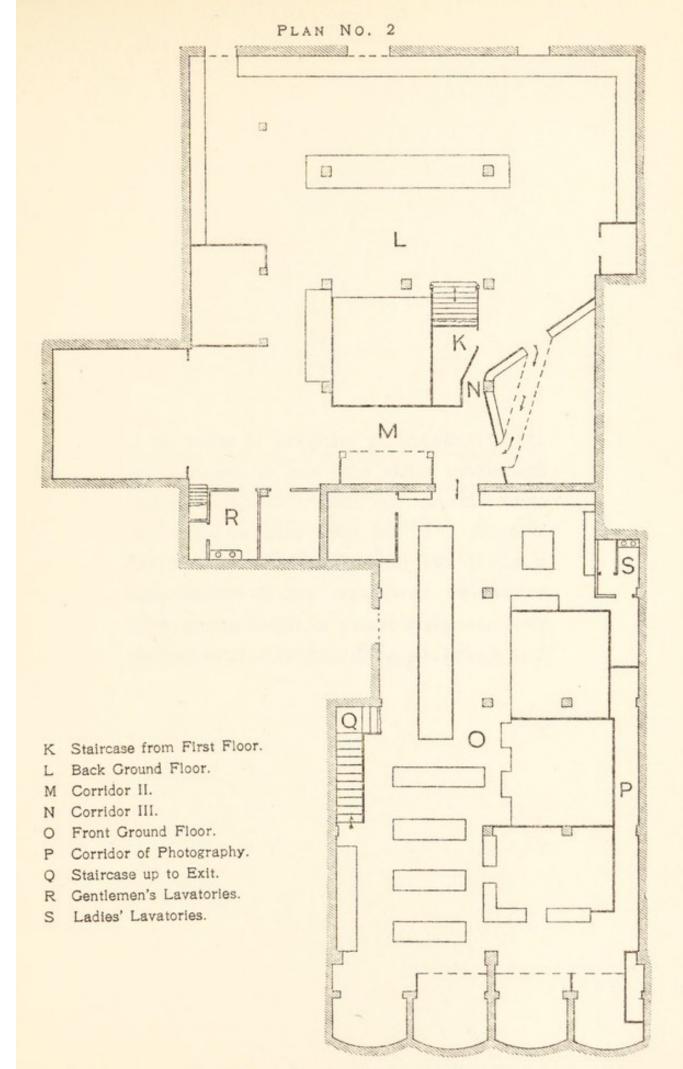
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PLAN NO. 1

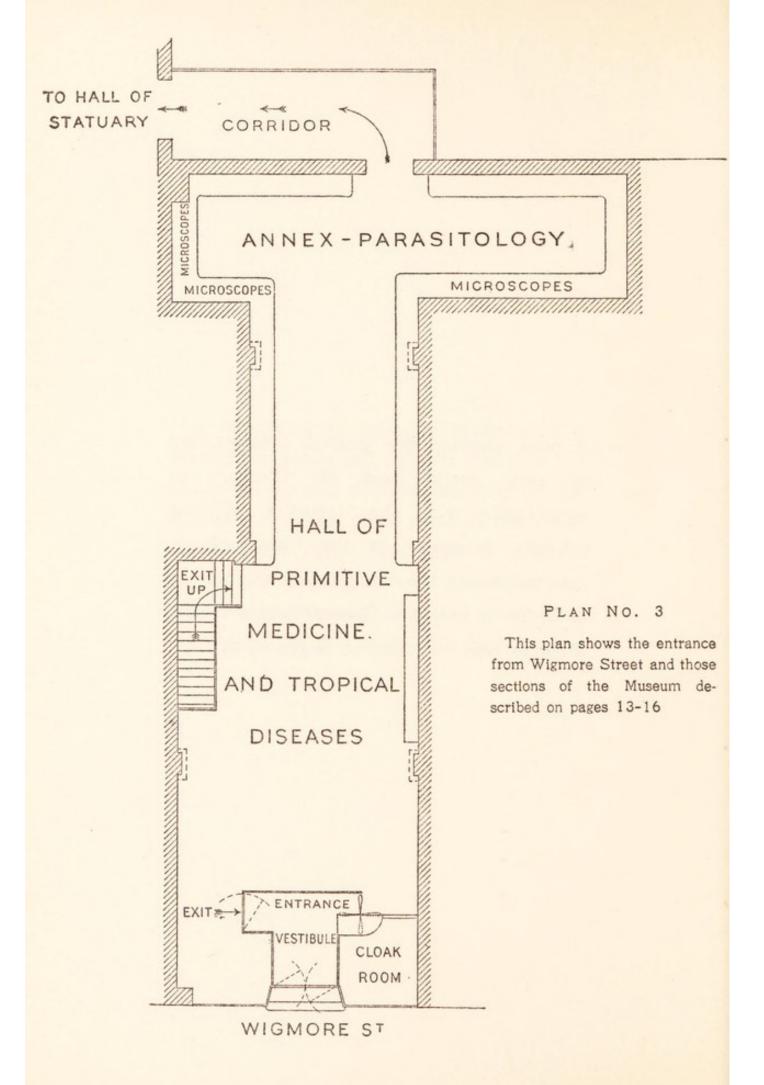


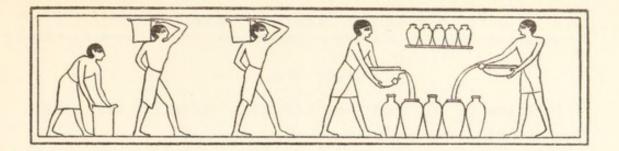
GENERAL PLAN-FIRST FLOOR



GENERAL PLAN-GROUND FLOOR

This Handbook is intended to serve as a descriptive guide only and to indicate the chief features and objects exhibited in the Museum. In the short time at our command it has been impossible to compile a detailed catalogue, but a further and more complete record of the Museum will, it is hoped, be published at a later period. A plan, showing the general arrangement of each section and the itinerary in accordance with the sequence of the exhibits described in the Handbook, is inserted facing the first page of the section to which it refers. General plans of the Museum will be found on pages 10 and 11.





HALL OF PRIMITIVE MEDICINE

The frieze is decorated with masks used in connection with native medical treatment by witch-doctors and devil dancers in Africa, Ceylon, Tibet, New Guinea and the Islands of the Pacific.

WEST CORNER

Specimens showing various pathological conditions observed among the human remains in a prehistoric Ethiopian cemetery now being excavated by Mr. Henry S. Wellcome at Gebel Moya, A. E. Sudan, Africa, showing evidences of :—

Diseased condition of the teeth and of the alveolus (accompanied by radiographs of the specimens).

Old fractures showing instances of mal-union.

Various other conditions, such as new growths, atrophic and inflammatory affections, etc., etc.

Specimens illustrating a new method specially devised for the preservation of archæological anatomical remains.

On the pillars and tables are fetish and other figures pertaining to the healing art among savage peoples.

THE MANUKA OF WHAKATANE.

Maori talisman of Life and Death. The Manuka was regarded by the Maoris as the spiritual embodiment and personality of life and health.

EAST WALL

Pictures of African witch-doctors, weapons and other implements used by them.

Witch-doctors' costumes.

Models in wax of parasites, enlarged.

OVER STAIRCASE

The Witch-doctor and his Hut.

ON THE WALLS

Portraits, maps, diagrams, documents and pictures illustrative of the past history and present knowledge of Plague, Malaria, Yellow Fever, Sleeping Sickness, Pellagra, Filariasis, Leishmaniasis, Schistomatosis, Ankylostomiasis, and other tropical diseases.

CENTRE FLOOR

Skulls of anthropological and pathological interest of various peoples.

Model of the Wellcome Floating Tropical Research Laboratory, Khartoum.

ANNEXE

The frieze represents scenes of medical, surgical and hygienic interest taken from ancient Greek vases.

ON THE SHELVES

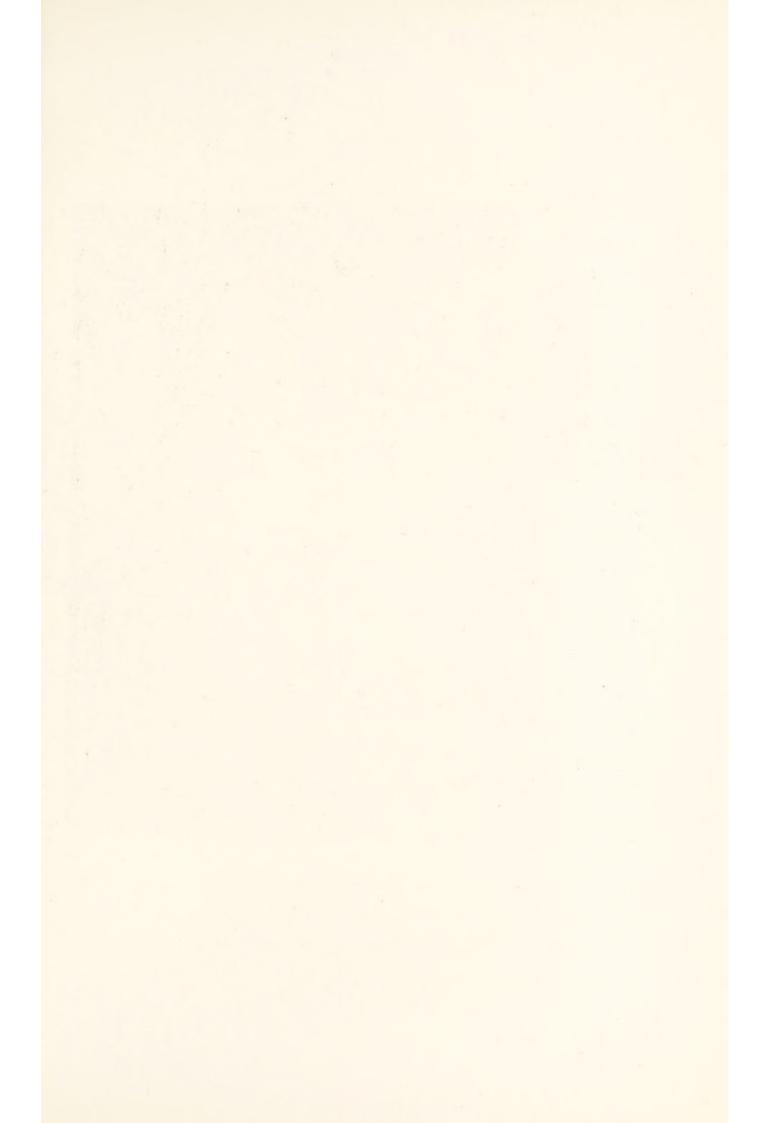
Specimens of parasites, drawings, maps and documents illustrative of their life-history, distribution and pathology.

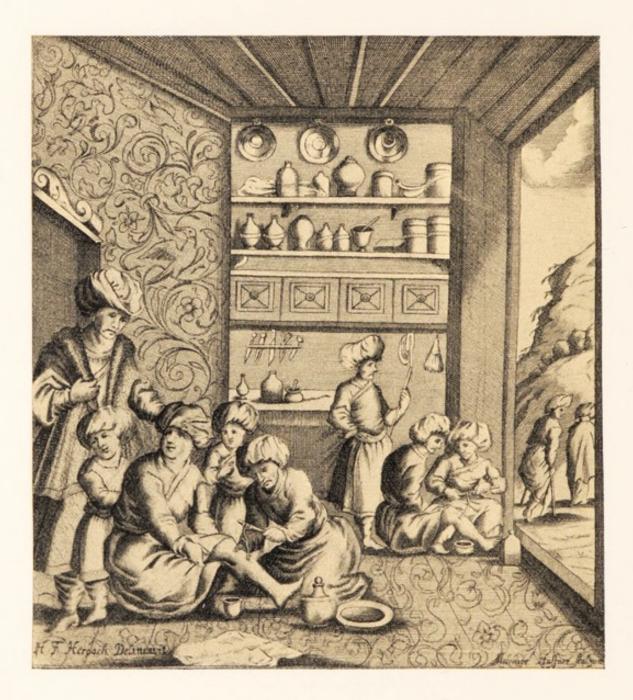
OVER DOORWAY

Trophy of animal and human weapons of offence and defence.

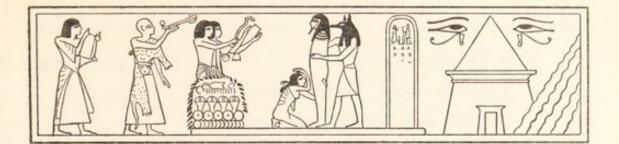
Microscopes

The slides exhibited show the most important protozoal agents of disease.





PERSIAN BARBER-SURGEON EXTRACTING A GUINEA-WORM FROM A PATIENT'S LEG From an Engraving of the XVIII Century

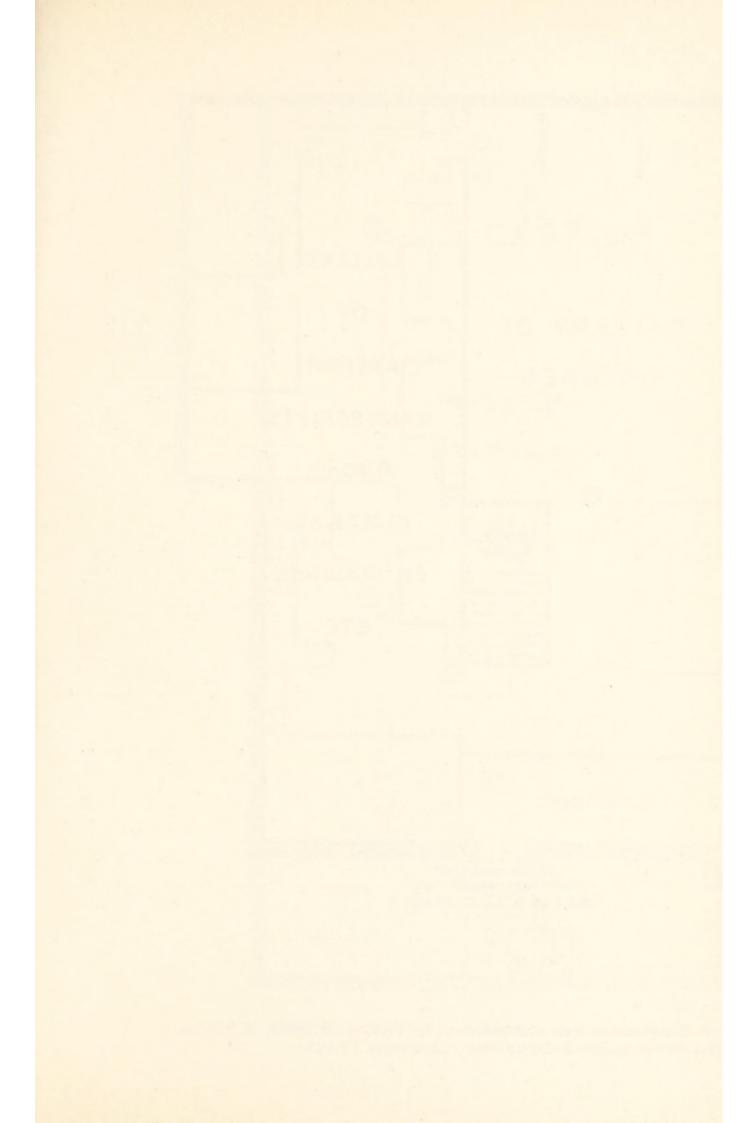


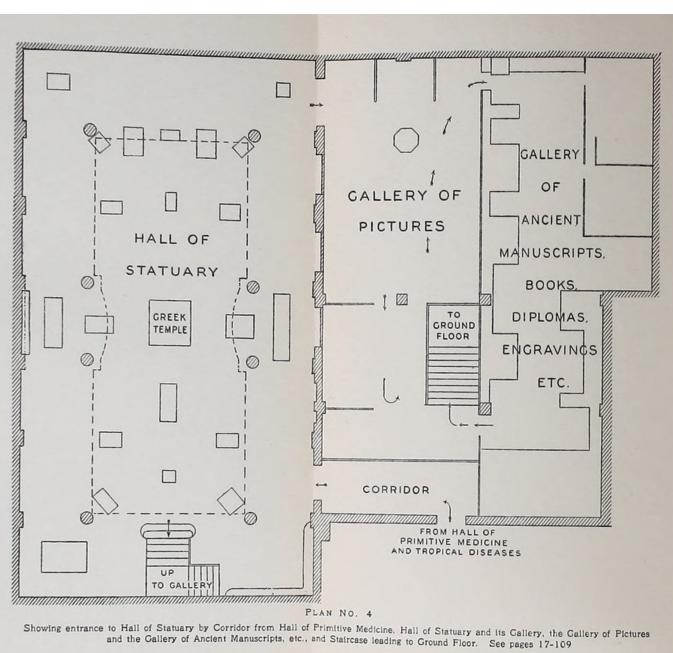
CORRIDOR 1

Sta	tue in Wood				
Тні	E WITCH L. Savine				
Water-Colour Drawings					
I	GATHERING MANDRAKES E. Bateman				
2	KIND ENQUIRIES J. Hayllar				
3	THE ARREST OF THE ALCHYMIST Pierre Deville, 1907				
4	THE YOUNG DENTIST W. Hemstey				
5	THE MAGICIAN Professor Delbake				
6	The Convalescent —				
7	THE WOUNDED CRUSADER S. Shelley				
8	THE AMBULANCE WAGON Chas. Cattermole				
9	THE ALCHYMIST H. O'Brian				
10	The Water-Doctor				
II	THE VISIT OF LOUIS IX TO HIS				
	Astrologer —				
12	The Doctor's Visit				
Oil	Paintings, etc.				
13	VISIT TO THE DOCTOR C. F. Stephanoff				
14	THE DUCHESS OF SOMERSET AND				
	THE WITCH Ernest Board				
	"They (at the request of the said Duchess)				
	had devised an image of wax representing the king, which by their sorcerie, by little				
	and little consumed, intending thereby to				
	waste and destroy the king's person." —Holinshed.				

HISTORICAL MEDICAL MUSEUM

15	THE DOCTOR'S VISIT C. Riervar
16	A VISIT TO THE ASTROLOGER
17	DR. DEE, the Astrologer, demon- strating before Queen Elizabeth and her Court at his house in Chelsea H. G. Glindoni
18	THE COUNTRY DOCTOR G. Rollini, 1881
19	AN ANXIOUS MOMENT C. Robertson, 1884
20	THE TRAVELLING DENTIST Gonsalvo Coques, 1618-1684
21	THE DRUG-MARKET AT CON- STANTINOPLE J. F. Lewes, R.A.
22	THE SICK CHILD I. J. Walton, 1894
23	A SURGICAL OPERATION Carracci
24	A DEMONSTRATION IN ANATOMY After Rembrandt
25	DAME BUTTS, wife of Sir William Butts, Physician to Henry VIII —
26	The Dentist —
26A	The Astrologer —
26в	THE DOCTOR AND LAWYER AT A DEATHBED R. Brakenburg
26C	"LONG CALDERWOOD" — THE HOME OF WILLIAM AND JOHN HUNTER Charles Blatherwick, M.D. Lent by the Royal College of Surgeons, Glasgow





Showing entrance to Hall of Statuary by Corridor from Hall of Primitive Medicine, Hall of Statuary and its Gallery, the Gallery of Pictures and the Gallery of Ancient Manuscripts, etc., and Staircase leading to Ground Floor. See pages 17-109



THE HALL OF STATUARY

EAST SIDE

305 CHINESE DEITIES OF MEDICINE, SHEN-NUNG, FUSHI, YOH-WONG AND HUANG-DI

... Native Drawing

в

27 STELE OF JASON, the Physician of Acharual

Attic Roman period. Jason is sitting on a chair examining a youth whose swollen side and wasted legs show him to be an invalid. On one side is a large cupping vessel.

> Cast from the original bas-relief in British Museum

- 28 APOLLO, ÆSCULAPIUS AND THE ARTS Carving in ivory and wood.
- 29 A PHYSICIAN IN HIS CONSULTING ROOM ATTENDING PATIENTS... After a bas-relief, the Duomo, Florence
- 306 ST. COSMAS AND ST. DAMIAN ... Byzantine period
- 307 THE POOL OF BETHESDA
- 308 THE BARBER-SURGEON Bas-relief in Terra-Cotta, XVII century
- 309 THE BARBER-SURGEON Terra-Cotta Coloured, XVIII century
 - 30 Moses and the Brazen Serpent

31 HENRY II, German Emperor, being operated upon for stone

> "He suffered from a stone, of which doctors could not relieve him, therefore he betook himself to the Benedictine Convent at Monte Cassino, and there it is said that St. Benedict operated on the King while asleep, with a knife, and afterwards placed the stone in the King's hand, and forthwith healed the wound."

Cast from a bas-relief in Bamberg Cathedral, 1510

ORIENTAL ALCOVE

- I CHINESE GODDESS OF OPHTHALMIA, one of the nine Goddesses of Maternity.
- 2 CHINESE GOD OF CONTENTMENT.
- 3 TIBETAN DEITY HOLDING MAGIC SYMBOL OF PROTECTION AGAINST DISEASE.
- 4 CHINESE GODDESS OF CHILDREN.
- 5 JAPANESE FIGURE OF EMMA, King of Devils.
- 6 BRONZE PEACOCKS, CALLED "ANGEL PEACOCKS."

The idol of the devil worshippers. Every inch of the body, wings and tail are carved with representations of different acts of "Ahrdman," the god of evil. The idol is made in such a way that in a strong current of air it will move its neck and wings, giving a most uncanny effect. It is supposed to have magical powers.

7 CARVED WOOD PILLOW CHARM.

Each end is carved in the form of tiger heads, which are supposed to swallow evil dreams and turn them into good ones.

- 8 SHEN-NUNG, Chinese Deity of Medicine.
- 9 Chinese Barber-Surgeon's Stand for Bleeding Basins.

- 10 CHINESE WOODEN SHIELD, painted in various colours. Used as a talisman against evil.
- II SIGN, hung outside houses to prevent outrage at the time of the Boxer rebellion.
- 13 BRONZE TIBETAN DEITY COATED WITH GOLD.
- 14 CHINESE GODDESS KWANVIN, THE GIVER OF CHILDREN.
- 15 CHINESE DEITY ASSOCIATED WITH HEALING.
- 16 CHINESE DEITY ASSOCIATED WITH HEALING.
- 17 CHINESE DEITY ASSOCIATED WITH HEALING.
- 18 CHINESE DEITY ASSOCIATED WITH HEALING. Presented by Rev. A. H. Faers, Sin Fu, W. China.
- 19 HINDU DEITY ASSOCIATED WITH DISEASE.
- 20 HINDU DEITY ASSOCIATED WITH DISEASE.
- 21 IVARA, Hindu God of Fever.

Lent by D. Hooper, Esq., Calcutta.

Oil Paintings

- 32 THE FIRST USE OF ETHER IN DENTAL SURGERY. 1846 ... Ernest Board W. G. J. Morton extracting a tooth from a patient while under the influence of ether.
- 33 DISCOVERY OF QUININE. 1820. Pelletier and Cavantou in their laboratory

Ernest Board

Ernest Board

- 34 DISCOVERY OF THE STETHOSCOPE. 1815. Laennec examining a patient in hospital
- 35 VACCINATION. Dr. Jenner performing his first vaccination on Edward Phipps, a boy of eight, May 14th, 1796
- 36 LAVOISIER EXPLAINING TO HIS WIFE THE RESULT OF HIS EXPERIMENTS ON AIR ...

Ernest Board

Ernest Board

DISCOVERY OF THE EARTH'S 37 ROTATION

Ernest Board

Galileo watching the oscillation of the great chandelier in the Cathedral at Pisa, from which he adduced his theory of the rotation of the earth. 1583.

...

NORTH WALL

- 38 THE HEALING ART IN PRE-HISTORIC TIMES Ernest Board
- 39 PATIENTS SLEEPING IN THE TEMPLE OF ÆSCULAPIUS AT EPIDAURUS ...

A priest of the temple is making invocation while the sacred snakes are approaching the patients on their mission of healing.

PRIMITIVE SURGERY 40

Ernest Board

GALEN STUDYING THE ANATOMY 41 OF THE BODY

Ernest Board

"I saw the body of a robber lying on a mountain, remote from any public road. He had been killed by a traveller whom he had attacked, and the inhabitants of the vicinity conceiving so wicked a man proper prey for the vultures, refused him sepulture, and two days afterwards his bones were stripped of their flesh, and dry, like those prepared for students."-

From Galen's Works.

AN INVOCATION TO I-EM-HETEP, 42 the Egyptian Deity of Medicine

Ernest Board

It is related that the friends of the sick brought them to the temple of the god of Medicine, and placed them in front of the image, while the attendant priests made offerings for their recovery.

43	ANGLO-SAXON SURGERY The actual cautery played a very tant part in medicine in the Anglo- period.	impor-
44	HIPPOCRATES lecturing to his students under the famous plane-tree on the Island of Cos. 460-377 B.C	Ernest Board
45	ROGER BACON in his observatory at Merton College, Oxford	Ernest Board
46	DIOSCORIDES, the Greek Father of Pharmacy, describing the Mandrake, which the artist is depicting for his great work, "On Materia Medica." 1st or 2nd century B.C	Ernest Board
47	ALBERTUS MAGNUS expounding his doctrines of physical science in the streets of Paris. 1245	Ernest Board
48	RHAZES, Arab Physician and Alchemist, in his laboratory at Bagdad. A.D. 850-923	Ernest Board
49	Albucasis, Arab Surgeon, blister- ing a patient in the hospital at Cordova. <i>ca.</i> A.D. 1100	Ernest Board
50	ABDOMINAL SECTION PERFORMED ON A WOMAN AT VIENNA, on Nov. 10th, 1549, "from which," according to a con- temporary writer, "she made a good recovery"	Ernest Board
51	FIRST SURGICAL OPERATION UNDER ETHER IN GREAT BRITAIN, performed by Robert Liston at University College Hospital, on December 21st, 1846	Ernest Board

- 52 MUNDINUS, the Italian Anatomist, making his first anatomical dissection in the Anatomical Theatre at Bologna. 1518 ...
- 53 GUY DE CHAULIAC, bandaging leg of Pope Clement VII at Avignon, while Petrarch, his enemy, jealous of his influence, watches him. ca. 1348
- 54 ANDREAS VESALIUS, the great Anatomist, dissecting a body in secret. 1514-1564... ...
- 55 PARACELSUS burning the books of the fathers of Medicine at Basle University

"Seizing the ponderous tomes which lay before him, he flung them one by one into the midst of the blazing logs, then, amidst a breathless silence, as the sparks flew up and the fire roared, his voice rang like a clarion through the hall—'After me, ye, Avicenna, Galen, Rhazes, and thou, Montagna! Ye after me, not I after you' as the last volume flew from his hands and fell with a crash into the flames."—

" Zorastro."

Ernest Board

- 56 AMBROISE PARÈ using the ligature when amputating on the battlefield at the Siege of Bramvilliers, 1552
- 57 WILLIAM GILBERT demonstrating the magnet before Queen Elizabeth. 1598
- 58 WILLIAM HARVEY demonstrating his theory of the circulation of the blood before Charles I.

59	CHRISTOPHER WREN making his first demonstration of a method of introducing drugs into a vein, before Dr. Willis. 1667
60	LEUWENHOECK WITH HIS MICRO- SCOPE He described minute living organisms and laid the foundations of the Science of Bacteriology.
61	JOSEPH PRIESTLEY, the discoverer of oxygen [1733-1804] — "Dr. Priestley and his wife, while engaged in a game of backgammon, were warned by a friend of the approach of the mob, which afterwards broke into his house at Birmingham and destroyed his manuscripts, books and philosophical apparatus."

EGYPTIAN ALCOVE

WEST WALL

AUTA. A Chief Physician. "Lord of the Two Lands." 1350-1205 B.C.

...

Translation of inscription :---" All that comes on the offering table of Ptah-zo-Kar Osiris is for Ka of the Royal Scribe and Chief Physician, Auta."

Cast from the original in the Rijks Museum, Leyden

CABINET OF GRECO-EGYPTIAN

GYNÆCOLOGICAL INSTRUMENTS

Modelled and reconstructed from a sculptured relief in a Birth-House at the Temple of Kom-Ombos. 181-146 B.C.

ANCIENT EGYPTIAN MORTARS

ALABASTER UNGUENT JARS, BOTTLES AND VASES, used for medicinal purposes

I	KNEELING FIGURE OF AMEN-EM- APT, a Royal Scribe, and Director of the Festivals of Amen-Ra at Thebes. 18th Dynasty, ca. 1600 B.C —
2	Two PORTIONS OF A STELE, bear- ing an inscription of Kha, priest-physician of Memphis — He is described as Priest of the Pyramid called Men-Asat, that is, the Pyramid of King Ra-nefr-ar-ka, whose partly mutilated cartouche appears in the second portion. He also held the post of "Keeper of the House of Gold" to the King, about 3200 B.C.
3	RECUMBENT TERRA-COTTA FIGURE OF "GRIEF," from a prehistoric grave
4	FIGURE ON BIER. Archaic period -
5	Model of Egyptian Tomb and Ceremony of Burial. Archaic period — Portions of Mummy Cases and Case Ornaments —
Ca	
Ca	se 72 The Papyrus Ebers, in facsimile —
	The earliest known Egyptian Papyrus on Medicine. 1552 B.C.
	THE HEARST MEDICAL PAPYRUS,
	in facsimile. <i>ca</i> . 1500 B.C —
	THE BERLIN MEDICAL PAPYRUS, in facsimile. ca. 1400 B.C —
	THE LONDON MEDICAL PAPYRUS, in facsimile. ca. 1400 B.C —
	Two ORIGINAL PAPYRI, discovered in a Temple near Thebes —
	FOOT OF MUMMY, unrolled

and the second data and the second data

WEST WALL AND WINDOW SHELVES

310	THE CRIPPLE Bas-relief in stone
311	THE CRIPPLE Carved in wood—Italian
312	The Cripple —
313	THE LEPER WITH HIS BELL Hibbert Binney, R.S.B.A.
314	ST. ANTHONY, Patron Saint of Ergotism (ignis sacer) —
315	ST. ANTHONY, Patron Saint of Ergotism (ignis sacer) —
316	STE. GENEVIÈVE, a Patron Saint of Ergotism (<i>ignis sacer</i>) —
63	THE ABBAVE OF ST. ANTOINE, the Sologne, France — Pilgrims suffering from Ergotism (St. Anthony's Fire) approaching the Infirmary in which the relics and bones of the Saint are preserved, which were believed to cure the disease.
317	ERGOT OF RVE. Series of specimens show- ing its development
0	Healthy ovaries before being attacked with the spores of Ergot.
I	The mycelium begins to grow and penetrates through the ovary walls, forming outside some sinuosities which can be seen by means of a magnifying glass. In the higher part of the grain there is a formation of a very viscous liquid. (Some of the black particles, which are seen in the glumes, were rendered adherent by this viscous liquid).
2	Sphacelia. Completely formed.
3	The Sclerotium, viz., the violet part, begins to form.

and the second sec

the second se

4,	5, 6 and 7 The Sclerotium continues to grow, until it reaches, as in No. 8, the length of 5 centimetres. The <i>Sphacelia</i> is becoming dry and diminished in volume.
9	Tube with ear carrying four ergots, which is not of frequent occurrence.
10	Ergots producing in spring, in wet places, fructiferous receptacles, where the spores are, which, being carried by the air or by insects to the flowers of rye, produce ergot.
318 '	The Blind Girl
319	EXAMINATION FOR PREGNANCY Carving in wood, 16th century
320	THE CHARITY PATIENT
-	PASTEUR IN HIS LABORATORY. 1895 Ernest Board
65	ADVENT OF ANTISEPTIC SURGERY. Lister using his first form of antiseptic dressing in Glasgow Infirmary. 1867 <i>Ernest Board</i>
321	Romulus and Remus
322	Queen Eleanor and the Poisoned Wound of Edward I
323	MISS FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE Bonham
Case	26 ANCIENT EGYPTIAN ALABASTER OINTMENT POTS, STIBIUM CONTAINERS, TERRA- COTTA PATHOLOGICAL FIGURES, AND ANCIENT DRUGS, including gum, resins, dates, etc —
324	Queen Mentu-Hotep's Medicine Chest. 2200 b.c. (in facsimile) —
325	SEKKET-NI-ANKHU. The earliest known Egyptian physician. Water-colour drawing by H. Carter Lent by Dr. Sandwith

- 326 HYGEIA ...
- 327 HIPPOCRATES. Father of Medicine.

Cast from the original in British Museum

- 327A THE OATH OF HIPPOCRATES. 400 B.C.
- 328 STELE IN STONE, representing Asklepios and Hygeia ...

Asklepios is reclining on a couch, drinking from a rhyton. Hygeia, who is seated, holds a vessel in her left hand. Near the couch to the right is a kelebe, probably with libation. To the left two adorant figures or attendants, and one carrying a basket on his head.

[A similar stele was found in a shipwrecked Roman galley off Mahdia, in Tunis: the vessel is supposed to have left Greece soon after the sack of Athens and Piræus by Sylla. The stone is supposed to have been taken from the shrine of Asklepios at the Arsenal of Piræus. (B.M.J., Oct. 28th, 1911)]

- 329 Hypnos, Greek Genius of Sleep
- Case 25 STATUETTES OF ANCIENT EGYPTIAN DEITIES ASSOCIATED WITH THE ART OF HEALING, in silver, bronze, ivory, blue glaze, etc.

331

- 330 ROELL DEMONSTRATING IN ANATOMY. 1700–1775 ... After C. Trost
 - RUYSCH DEMONSTRATING IN ANATOMY. 1638–1731 ... After J. Van Heek
 - HEAD OF ASKLEPIOS ... Greco-Roman
- 333 HEAD OF ASKLEPIOS. Cast from the original in the British Museum
 334 HEAD OF ÆSCULAPIUS ... Found at Benha
 335 HEAD OF ÆSCULAPIUS ... Found at Lepanto

336	SIGNBOARD OF A LONDON APOTHECARY. Dated 1623. From the original in the Museum of the Royal College of Surgeons
62	THE ALCHEMIST. After Sir W. Fettes Douglas, R.S.A.
337	DR. ABERNETHY, F.R.S After Malerbi
338	Dr. Todd, F.R.S —
339	SCHWARTZ, German Alchemist — Pioneer in the discovery of gunpowder.
339	DEATH AND THE PEASANT Carved in wood
340	Sir Astley Cooper —
276	THE DISCOVERY OF THE BARO- METER. Torricelli experiment- ing in the Alps. 1643 Ernest Board
341	DISEASE DEMON, one of the god Kali's attendants Southern India
342	ВUDDHA, an ancient representa- tion in marble —
Case	23 ANCIENT EGYPTIAN, GREEK, AND ROMAN SURGICAL AND TOILET INSTRUMENTS, etc., including loans from M. Paul Gaudin, Versailles, and Eton College Museum —
Case	22 ROMAN SURGICAL AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS, mostly found near Pompeii, including loans from M. Julius Sambon, Paris, the Museum of the Royal College of Surgeons, etc —





REDUCING A DISLOCATED SHOULDER From a MS. of the XIV Century

Statuary

APOLLO.

The earliest known Greek deity associated with medicine. According to tradition he was the son of Zeus, and father of Asklepios. He was regarded as the god of pestilence, and believed to have power to restore life to the dead.

From the original in the Vatican

HYGEIA.

Greek goddess of health, and daughter of Asklepios. According to tradition she assisted her father in the temples of healing, and to her was entrusted the feeding of the sacred serpents.

From the original in the Louvre, Paris

CHEIRON.

The Centaur, called by Homer "the sire of Pharmacy." He was the first traditionary personage connected by the Greeks with herbs of healing, and was said to have been the instructor of Apollo, who handed on his knowledge of the medicinal use of plants to his son Asklepios. His name is still perpetuated in the Centaury plant, which he is said to have used as an application to a wound that he received while hunting with Diana on Mount Pelion.

Hibbert Binney, R.S.B.A.

IXLILTON (Little Black Brother).

Ancient Mexican deity of healing. The sick and afflicted made offerings to him and implored his aid to heal them of their diseases.

SHEN-NUNG.

Founder of the healing art among the Chinese. He is said to have flourished 2838-2698 B.C., and is reputed to have discovered the medicinal properties of plants, and to have taught the Chinese the art of agriculture.

DHANWANTARI.

"The health bestowing one." Vedic: father of medicine, and "Physician of the Gods." He was counted by the Hindus as a "master of universal knowledge," and the first to instruct them in the healing art. To him is said to have been revealed, by Brahma, the Ayur-veda, one of the sacred books on medicine.

EA.

Earliest known Chaldean deity associated with healing. About 5000 B.C. He is also called Oannes, "Lord of the Deep," as, according to Berossus, he arose from the sea and instructed the Chaldeans in science and learning.

Hibbert Binney, R.S.B.A. From a bas-relief in the British Museum

GULA.

A Sumerian goddess of healing, venerated about 3000 B.C. She is called "The Great Healer." "The Mistress of Charms and Spells." "The Terrible Goddess." Gula apparently had a dual character and was a divinity of healing, as well as the mistress of poisons and of death-dealing diseases. She was the deified form of the sorceress or witch-doctor. The medical school of Borsippa was under her protection as also that of Sippara. The dog was regarded as her sacred animal.

ADAPA.

Sumerian genius of healing. About 4500 B.C. Adapa is the earliest known personage directly associated with medicine. He was the human incarnation of Marduk, the divine son of Ea, and was believed to possess the spells of life and death.

"Ea gave him wisdom,

So that his command was like unto the word of a god.

To him also he gave deep knowledge :

With the healing spell of life and death he was made."—From a Babylonian clay tablet, ca. 4500 B.C.

MARDUK.

The earliest Chaldean and Babylonian deity reverenced as the tutelary god of healing about 4500 B.C. He was the traditionary son of Ea, and supposed to control the lightning and the mysterious forces of heaven and earth. As founder of the Zodiac and Lord of the Planets, he was also believed to influence health and disease in mankind through the medium of the heavenly bodies. His powers are thus described:—

"O Marduk, thou art glorious among the great gods !

No will is greater than thine.

Thou canst inflict upon the guilty one a dropsy which no incantation can cure.

Thou art the merciful one who taketh pleasure in raising the dead to life (*i.e.* healing of the sick)—

The merciful one who hath power to give life. By thy spells the sick are restored."

The dog was regarded as a sacred emblem connected with Marduk.

From a Babylonian clay tablet, ca. 4500 B.C.

BABYLONIAN DEMONS OF DISEASE.

These figures, usually human figures with animal's heads, were believed to drive the demons of disease away, and placed in niches in the walls of houses.

Тнотн.

Thoth was considered by the Egyptians to be the embodiment of divine wisdom, and was one of the earliest known Egyptian deities associated with medicine. To him was attributed the invention of science and magic. He is said "to have conferred enlightenment upon doctors."

I-EM-HETEP.

"He who cometh in peace." An early Egyptian deity of medicine and healing, and son of Ptah. He was venerated as the "good physician of gods and men." It is probable he was a real personage, who lived in the reign of Tser, in the second dynasty, and was renowned for his skill in healing, and afterwards deified.

PTAH.

Chief God of Memphis, and the most ancient of the Egyptian deities connected with the healing art. He is called "the Father of the mighty Fathers," the "Father of beginnings and the creator of his own image." His healing powers are chiefly connected with blindness and deafness.

ASKLEPIOS.

Greek deity of Medicine, the Æsculapius of the Romans. Tradition states that he was the son of Apollo and Coronis, and that the secrets of healing were transmitted to him by Apollo, who received them from Cheiron, the Centaur. He probably lived about 1300 B.C. Asklepios was renowned for his special skill in healing. After his death he was deified, and his cult became the most important in Europe, and the foundation of the medical art in ancient Greece.

CENTRE OF HALL

GREEK TEMPLE, modelled after the Temple of Erechtheion, containing Roman votive offerings (Donaria) of anatomical, pathological and obstetrical interest, excavated chiefly at the Temple of Æsculapius on the Tiberine Island, and from the Temple of Maternity in Capua; also Casts of Votive Offerings from the Museo dell'Orto Botanico, Rome.

- LARGE MASCULINE TORSO with T ovoid opening on anterior surface, between the lower extremity of the sternum and the umbilicus, showing thoracic and abdominal viscera conventionally disposed as in "visceral plaques" Nos. 71, 72, 73, 74. It retains to a marked extent the flesh tint with which these terra-cottas were covered Found at Isola Farnese LOWER PART OF MASCULINE 2 TRUNK From Tiberine Island . . . MAN AND WIFE SEATED SIDE BY 3 SIDE, each holding sacrificial patera in right hand. The woman has a swaddled baby resting on her left arm ... This terra-cotta group was found in the Tiber, and, like many other similar ones, evidently served as a thanksgiving offering for safe childbirth. UPPER PART OF FACE ... From Isola Farnese 4 WOMAN SUCKLING INFANT From Veii 5 FEMALE BUST SHOWING ANAMAK-6 ALISTON, a Greek form of suspensory bandage for the From Capua mammæ ... 7 SMALL LEAD MODEL OF INFANT FEEDING BOTTLE IN THE SHAPE OF AN ASKOS SEATED WOMAN, SUCKLING INFANT. 8
 - Traces of red paint on seat and foundation, or (preliminary) white coating all over figure ...

From Palestrina

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HISTORICAL	MEDICAL	MUSEUM
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- 9 SWADDLED INFANT IN BASKET CRADLE
- 10 SEATED FEMALE, with hypertrophied mammæ resting on swollen or gravid abdomen. Head and arms missing ...

From Capua

- 11 SMALL MODEL OF LEG From Palestrina
- 12 FEMALE FIGURE LIFTING GAR-MENT TO EXPOSE PUDENDA; probably on account of venereal disease

Cast from Original in National Museum, Rome

- 13 FIGURE OF HERMAPHRODITE DRAWING APART LONGITUDIN-ALLY-DIVIDED GARMENT TO EXPOSE BODY *From Capua*
- 14 COURTESAN WEARING WIG AND DRAWING APART GARMENT TO EXPOSE DISEASED GENITAL PARTS

Cast from Original in National Museum, Rome

- 15 INFANT IN SWADDLING CLOTHES. Traces of white foundation colour *From Palestrina*
- 16 LEFT HAND HOLDING VOTIVE OINTMENT POT ... From Isola Farnese
- 17 CHILD'S RATTLE, representing infant in cradle. Traces of colouring
- 18 MARBLE DONARIUM, representing uterus

19 FEMALE FIGURE IN KNEELING POSTURE AND PRESSING ABDOMEN WITH BOTH HANDS

Capua. Temple of Maternity

The kneeling position occurs frequently in Egyptian and Greek monuments representing labour. Possibly this statuette may represent one of the old Roman deities (Nixi) presiding over labour—which were represented in a kneeling posture, —of whom assistance was asked by parturient women during the earlier stages of labour.

20	MODEL OF A BREAST From Veii
21	AGED NURSE, OR GRANDPARENT, CARRYING INFANT ON LEFT ARM, AND HOLDING WITH THE RIGHT AN OLDER CHILD WALK-
	ING BY HER SIDE
22	MODEL OF A BREAST From Capua
23	KNEELING FEMALE FIGURE. (See No. 19)
24	PLACENTA. From Temple of Mater- nity, Capua Lent by Dr. C. Godson
25	UTERUS BISEPTUS WITH LEFT OVARY
	From Isola Farnese Lent by Dr. C. Godson
26	UTERUS BISEPTUS From Tiber
27	UTERUS WITH RIGHT OVARY From Isola Farnese
28	Abdominal Viscera.
	Cast from original in National Museum, Rome
29	UTERUS WITH LEFT OVARY
30	UTERUS. Cast from original in National Museum, Rome
31	UTERUS
32	Placenta

33	Pudenda					
34	Ovary					
35	Ovary					
36	Uterus					<u></u>
37	UTERUS					
38	UTERUS					
39	Ovary					—
40	Ovary					
41	Pudenda				Lent by D	Pr. C. Godson
42	GROUP OF	MAN	AND W	IFE		
	husban toward	d's neo s the D	ck, turi)eity, as	ns her if to t	s round head for hank, or i se or dang	ward nter-
43	gesting C Four	nissing g alopec ast from nd on	on s ia area n origin	calp, <i>ta</i> al in A uirinal,	sug-	<i>useum, Rome</i> with
44		ABOVE	LOWER LEFT ED LE(KNEE	ОF ТО 	_
45	MODEL OF	F FIBRO	ous Po	LYPUS		
				Tem	ble of Mate	ernity, Capua
46	Heart				·	
47	Votive patient	PLAQU t at a h		*	-	
	On t nymph the so	he left with ri- urce.	of the s ght han	spring s d outstr left s	tands the etched tow tands Her	vards
48	On t nymph the so	he left with ri- urce.	of the s ght han On her	spring s d outstr left s	tands the etched tow tands Her	vards

HISTORICAL MEDICAL MUSEUM 37

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50	HEART
51	CONVALESCENT IN HOODED CLOAK — Possibly a representation of Telesphorus, the god of Convalescence.
52	RICKETY CHILD WITH NECKLACE OF BULLAE AND OTHER PRO- TECTIVE AMULETS CONTAINING praevia remedia —
53	AN ELBOW, with scattered, rounded and elevated patches on extensor surface indicating the discoid form of psoriasis <i>Cast from original in National Museum, Rome</i>
54	LOWER PORTION OF HEAD, showing floor of the mouth, lower man- dible, tongue, œsophagus and trachea
55	Tongue
56	Tongue
57	Left Thume
58	UMBILICAL HERNIA
59	RICKETY CHILD
60	RICKETY CHILD HOLDING SACRI- FICIAL COCK UNDER LEFT ARM —
61	Deformed Trunk
62	Set of Teeth
63	Fæces
64	FRAGMENT OF TRUNK, showing digestive organs —
65	Left Foot —
66	Left Hand —
67	BUST OF FEMALE DEITY WITH DIADEM HEAD-DRESS. Traces
	of colouring

HISTORICAL MEDICAL MUSEUM

68 Right Hand			
69 Right Foot			
70 LARYNX			
Cast from orig	rinal in N	ationa	l Museum, Rome
71, 72, 73, 74 PLAQUES	showing	in-	
ternal viscera			
75 Виво			-
76, 77, 78 Fæces			-
79 PART OF INTESTINE			_
80 INTESTINES			
Cast from orig	rinal in N	ationa	l Museum, Rome
81 PENIS, with long, swo	ollen prep	uce	
suggesting phimosi	is		
82 MALE GENITALS			-
83, 84, 85 BUBOES (?)			-

SOUTH-EAST CORNER

Cases 19, 20 and 21 ROMAN VOTIVE OFFERINGS FOR HEALTH, ROMAN SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS Lent by Dr. Capparoni, Rome

SOUTH-WEST CORNER

Case 24 ANCIENT EGYPTIAN, PHENICIAN, ROMAN AND SYRIAN GLASS: Cinerary Urns, Flasks, Phials, Unguentaria, Stibium and Perfume Bottles.

Case 128 Ancient Egyptian and Primitive Surgical and other Instruments.

Case 27

ANCIENT GLASS AND EARTHENWARE URINALS.

DR. EDWARD JENNER'S MEDICINE CHEST.

DR. EDWARD JENNER'S MEDICINE CABINET.

MEDICINE CHEST used by Lord Nelson on board the "Victory."

Case 27-continued

DR. LIVINGSTONE'S POCKET BIBLE Lent by W. B. Hilliard & Sons

DR. LIVINGSTONE'S POCKET INSTRUMENT CASE Lent by W. B. Hilliard & Sons

MEDICINE CHEST used by the Duke of Wellington during his campaign in the Peninsula.

ORDER FOR MEDICINES written by the Duke of Wellington Lent by Dr. J. Elliot Square

MUNGO PARK'S POCKET INSTRUMENT CASE Lent by the Royal College of Surgeons

DR. LIVINGSTONE'S WALKING STICK Lent by G. A. Wolfendale, Esq.

ANCIENT EGYPTIAN MEDICINE CHEST.

Case 28

Two ANATOMICAL FIGURES, male and female, modelled in wax, representing Life and Death.

CHINESE CARVED RHINOCEROS HORN CUPS, used to prevent the effects of poisonous liquids placed in them.

CRYSTAL POISON CUPS.

It was believed that the cups would crack if a poisonous liquid was placed in them.

TIBETAN DEITIES, PRAYER WHEEL, HUMAN SKULLS AND CHARM CASES, etc.

EAST SIDE

Case 29 LARGE SURGICAL SAW of the 16th century.

LEATHER SURGICAL INSTRUMENT CASES of the 16th century.

ARTIFICIAL MECHANICAL ARM, 18th century.

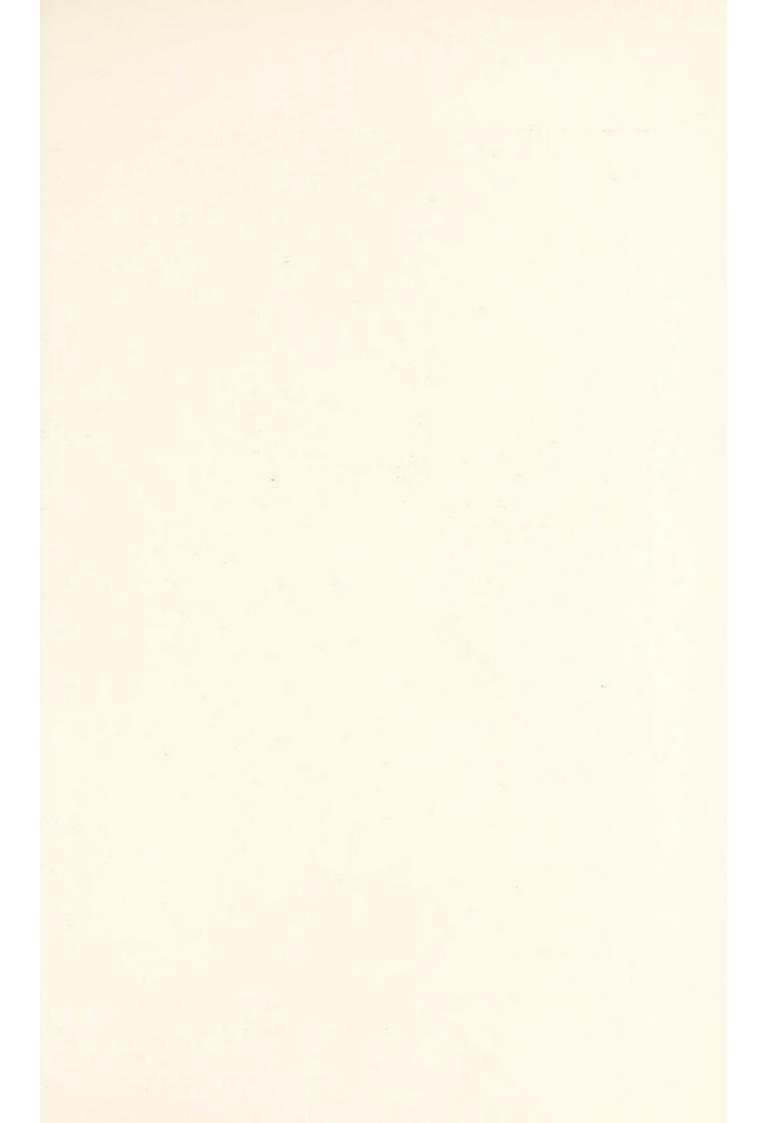
CHINESE ANATOMICAL FIGURE, carved in wood and painted, showing venous system, probably used for teaching anatomy. Case 29-continued

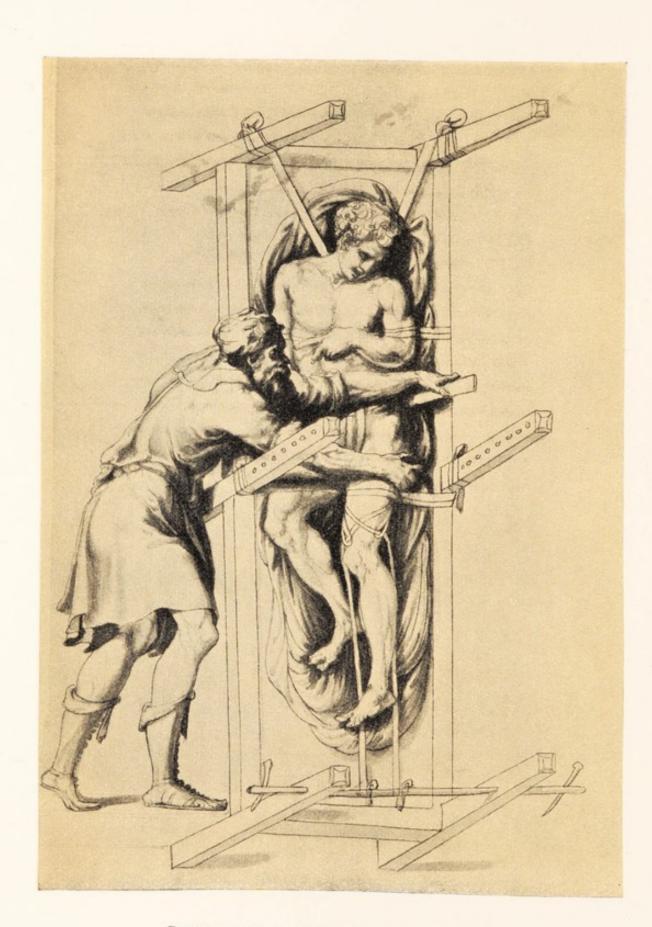
- JAPANESE ANATOMICAL MANNIKIN showing internal organs and covered with human skin.
- ANCIENT CHINESE MEDICAL DOCUMENTS, 100-200 B.C. Lent by Sir Aurel Stein, K.C.I.E.
- PORTION OF THE PLANE TREE FROM THE ISLAND OF COS, under which, according to tradition, Hippocrates sat and talked to his disciples. Lent by the Royal College of Surgeons
- COLLECTION OF GRECO-ROMAN TERRA - COTTA FIGURES of pathological interest, discovered near Smyrna. Lent by M. Paul Gaudin, Versailles

Case 18 OBSTETRICAL INSTRUMENTS

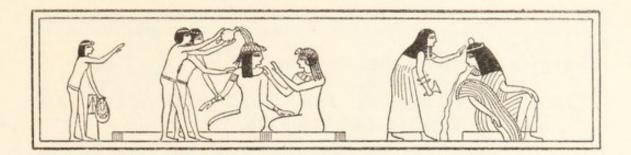
- 343 AZTEC FIGURE REPRESENTING "LIFE"
- 344 AZTEC FIGURE REPRESENTING "DEATH"

From the originals in the National Museum, Mexico City





REDUCING A DISLOCATED THIGH From a MS. of the XIV Century



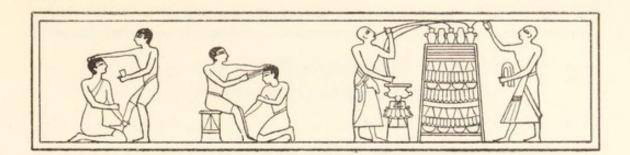
CASES UNDER THE GALLERIES

Surgical Instruments

- Case I SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS. Native Oriental.
 - " 2 SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS. Native African.
 - ", 3 SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS AND VOTIVE OFFERINGS. Greco-Roman.
 - ", 4 GYNÆCOLOGICAL INSTRUMENTS, from the 16th to the 18th century.
 - " 5 OBSTETRICAL INSTRUMENTS, from the 18th to the 19th century.
 - " 6 OBSTETRICAL INSTRUMENTS, from the 18th to the 19th century.
 - " 7 OBSTETRICAL AND LITHOTOMY INSTRUMENTS, from the 18th to the 19th century.
 - ,, 8 LITHOTOMY INSTRUMENTS, from the 16th to the 19th century.
 - ,, 9 TREPANNING AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS, from the 16th to the 18th century.
 - ,, 10 SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS, from the 15th to the 18th century.
 - " II AMPUTATION SAWS AND KNIVES, from the 16th to the 19th century.
 - ,, 12 SCARIFICATORS AND SYRINGES, from the 17th to the 19th century.

Surgical Instruments-continued

- Case 13 INSTRUMENTS FOR DIAGNOSIS, ORAL AND THROAT INSTRUMENTS.
 - ,, 14 SCISSORS AND FORCEPS, from the 17th to the 19th century.
 - ,, 15 LANCETS AND POCKET LANCET CASES, from the 17th to the 19th century.
 - , 16 DENTAL INSTRUMENTS, from the 16th to the 19th century.
 - " 17 ARTIFICIAL DENTURES AND DENTAL INSTRU-MENTS, from the 18th to the 19th century.



GALLERY OF THE HALL

- Case 30 SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS AND OPTICAL APPLIANCES.
 - , 31 SPECTACLES AND EYE-GLASSES, ETC.
 - ,, 32 CHARMS AND TALISMANS.
 - ,, 33 CHARMS AND TALISMANS.
 - ,, 34 CHARMS AND TALISMANS.
 - ,, 35 CHARMS AND TALISMANS.
 - ,, 36 CHARMS AND TALISMANS.
 - , 37 CHARMS, TALISMANS AND SURGICAL AND VETERINARY INSTRUMENTS.
 - ,, 38 EGYPTIAN AMULETS AND CHARMS.
 - , 39 EGYPTIAN AMULETS AND CHARMS.
 - , 40 ANCIENT AND BARBARIC COMBS AND HAIR PINS.
- Water-Colour Enlargements of Miniatures, from Early Manuscripts on Medicine, Surgery, Pharmacy, Chemistry, Botany, etc., from the 5th to the 17th century.
 - I UPROOTING A MANDRAKE. From a MS. of the 14th century.
 - 2 MANDRAKE, FEMALE.

From a MS. of the 14th century.

- 3 DIOSCORIDES DESCRIBING THE METHOD OF GATHER-ING, AND THE PROPERTIES OF THE MANDRAKE.
- 4 CHEIRON EXPLAINING THE PROPERTIES OF HERBS TO HIS DISCIPLES.

From a MS. of Dioscorides. 6th century.

44	HISTORICAL MEDICAL MUSEUM
5	MANDRAKES, MALE AND FEMALE. From a MS. of the 15th century.
6	MANDRAKE, MALE. From a MS. of the 15th century.
7	MANDRAKE, MALE. From a MS. of the 15th century.
8	MANDRAKES, MALE AND FEMALE. From a MS. of the 14th century.
9	DIOSCORIDES WRITING HIS WORK ON MATERIA MEDICA.
10	THE THREE PATRONESSES OF MEDICINE. From a MS. of Dioscorides, 12th century.
II	MANDRAKE, MALE. From a MS. of the 15th century.
12	MANDRAKE GROWING. From a MS. of the 14th century.
13	UPROOTING A MANDRAKE. From a MS. of the 16th century.
14	UPROOTING A MANDRAKE. From an Italian MS. of the 15th century.
15	THE FATHERS OF MEDICINE. From a MS. of Dioscorides. 6th century.
16	ÆSCULAPIUS, PLATO AND CENTAUR. From an Anglo-Saxon MS. of the 12th century.
17	MANDRAKE, MALE. From a MS. of the 14th century.
18	MANDRAKE, MALE. From a MS. of the 14th century.
19	UPROOTING THE MANDRAKE. From a MS. of the 14th century.

PHYSICIAN WITH URINE FLASK.
From a MS. of the 9th century.
GREEK PHYSICIAN. From a MS. of the 12th century.
MANDRAKE, FEMALE. From a MS. of the 14th century.
MANDRAKE, FEMALE. From a MS. of the 16th century.
GREEK PHYSICIAN ATTENDING A PATIENT. From a MS. of the 13th century.
UPROOTING MANDRAKE. From a MS. of the 16th century.
SURGEON BANDAGING A PATIENT. From a MS. of the 13th century.
MANDRAKE, FEMALE. From a MS. of the 15th century.
MANDRAKE, MALE. From a MS. of the 15th century.
UPROOTING A MANDRAKE. From a MS. of the 16th century.
UPROOTING A MANDRAKE. From a MS. of the 14th century.
MANDRAKES, MALE AND FEMALE. From a MS. of the 16th century.
MANDRAKE, FEMALE. From a MS. of the 14th century.
APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR SCIATICA. From a MS. of the 12th century.
APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR PULMONARY DISEASES. From a MS. of the 12th century.

ACTUAL CAUTERY TO THE APPLICATION OF THE 32 HANDS AND FEET. From a MS. of the 13th century. APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY IN 33 ELEPHANTIASIS. From a MS. of the 13th century. MANDRAKE, FEMALE. 34 From a MS. of the 15th century. MANDRAKE, MALE. 35 From a MS. of the 14th century. 36 PATIENTS AFTER BEING CAUTERISED. From a MS. of the 13th century. ANGLO-SAXON SURGEON APPLYING THE ACTUAL 37 CAUTERY FOR PAINS IN THE HEAD AND CHEST. From a MS. of the 14th century. APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY OVER THE 38 SPLEEN. From a MS. of the 14th century. APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR RHEU-39 MATISM. From a MS. of the 14th century. MANDRAKE, FEMALE. 40 From a MS. of the 12th century. UPROOTING A MANDRAKE. 41 From a MS. of the 14th century. UPROOTING A MANDRAKE. 42 From a MS. of the 14th century. BURYING THE VICTIMS OF PLAGUE AT TOURNAL. 43 From a MS. of the 10th century. PATIENTS BRINGING URINE TO THE PHYSICIAN FOR 44 EXAMINATION. From a MS. of the 14th century. EMPEROR VALERIUS DEVOURED BY WORMS. 45 From a MS. of the 14th century.

46 APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR EPILEPSY. From a MS. of the 12th century. APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR EYE 47 DISEASES. From a MS. of the 12th century. MANDRAKE, MALE. 48 From a MS. of the 15th century. MANDRAKE, FEMALE. 49 From a MS. of the 14th century. MANDRAKE, MALE. 50 From a MS. of the 15th century. SURGICAL OPERATIONS ON PATIENTS, AND DRESSING 51 WOUNDS. From a French MS. of the 13th century. 52 SURGEONS DIAGNOSING AND PRESCRIBING FOR PATIENTS. From a MS. of the 13th century. APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR GOUT. 53 From a MS. of the 17th century. APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR DISEASES 54 OF THE EVES. From a MS. of the 12th century. MANDRAKE, FEMALE. 55 From a MS. of the 15th century. UPROOTING A MANDRAKE. 56 From a MS. of the 15th century. PHYSICIANS PRESCRIBING FOR AND ATTENDING TO 57 PATIENTS. From a MS. of the 13th century. PHYSICIANS PRESCRIBING FOR AND ATTENDING TO 58 WOUNDED PATIENTS. From a MS. of the 13th century. APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR STOMACH 59 TROUBLES. From a MS. of the 12th century.

48

60 APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR PAIN IN THE BACK. From a MS. of the 12th century. 61 MANDRAKE, MALE. From a MS. of the 15th century. 62 MANDRAKE, FEMALE. From a MS. of the 15th century. PHYSICIANS DIAGNOSING AND TREATING PATIENTS. 63 From a MS. of the 13th century. 64 PHYSICIANS OPERATING ON AND ATTENDING WOUNDED PATIENTS. From a MS. of the 13th century. 65 APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR THROAT AND CHEST DISEASES. From a MS. of the 12th century. 66 APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY TO THE REGION OF THE SPLEEN. From a MS. of the 12th century. 67 UPROOTING A MANDRAKE. From a MS. of the 15th century. PHYSICIAN ADMINISTERING A POTION OF PLANTAGO 68 (RIB-GRASS) FOR AFTER-PAINS. From an Italian MS. of the 12th century. PHYSICIAN BANDAGING AND OPERATING ON THE 60 SKULL. From a MS. of the 12th century. PHYSICIAN REDUCING DISLOCATION OF THE ARM. 70 From a MS. of the 12th century. PHYSICIAN APPLYING ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR HEAD-71 ACHE. From a MS. of the 12th century. 72 APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY TO THIGH AND BACK.

From a MS. of the 12th century.

- 73 PHYSICIAN ATTENDING PATIENT. From a MS. of the 12th century.
- 74 PLACING ARISTOLOCHIA UNDER A PATIENT'S BED TO KEEP AWAY DEMONS AND PRESERVE HEALTH. From an Italian MS. of the 12th century.
- 75 PHYSICIAN EXAMINING THE ABDOMEN OF A CHILD. From an Italian MS. of the 12th century.
- 76 EXTRACTING A TOOTH. From a MS. of the 15th century.
- 77 ANGLO-SAXON SURGEON APPLYING THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR PAINS IN THE HEAD AND BREAST. From a MS. of the 12th century.
- 78 APPLYING THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR DROPSY. From a MS. of the 12th century.
- 79 APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY TO THE SCROTUM.

From a MS. of the 12th century.

- 80 MONSTER: a Boy with one large Leg. (Elephantoid hypertrophy of one foot.) From a MS. of the 15th century.
- 81 EXTRACTING THE HEART AFTER DEATH. From a MS. of the 13th century.
- 82 Administering Nourishment to Patients in Hospital.

From a MS. of the 13th century.

83 Application of the Actual Cautery for Lung Hæmorrhage.

From a MS. of the 12th century.

84 PHYSICIAN APPLYING THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR PAINS IN THE HEAD.

From a MS. of the 12th century.

85 MONSTER: a Child with a large Eye. (A male cyclopic child.) From a MS. of the 15th century.

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86	MONSTER: a Boy with one large Leg. (Elephantoid hypertrophy or gigantism.)
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
87	EARLY METHOD OF ARTIFICIALLY FEEDING AN INFANT.
	From a MS. of the 13th century.
88	HOSPITAL PHARMACY, PHYSIC GARDEN, WITH
	MATRON SUPERINTENDING.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
89	MANFREDUS RECEIVING PATIENTS.
	On the right is depicted an Apothecary mixing drugs in a mortar.
90	APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR A
	DISEASE OF THE LIVER.
	From a MS. of the 12th century.
91	Application of the Actual Cautery to the Body.
	From a MS. of the 12th century.
92	BOY WITH ARMS REVERSED.
-	From a MS. of the 15th century.
03	MAN EATING RAW FISH. (Abnormal taste.)
20	From a MS. of the 15th century.
94	JOHN OF ARDERNE. English Surgeon, 13th century.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
95	SPANISH PHYSICIAN. 16th century.
96	APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR PAINS
-	IN THE HEAD.
	From a MS. of the 12th century.
97	APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY FOR
	HEART DISEASE.
	From a MS. of the 12th century.
98	MAN WITH MALFORMED EAR.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
99	MANDRAKE.
	From a MS. of the 16th century.

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100	MANDRAKE, FEMALE.
101	From a MS. of the 16th century. MANDRAKE, FEMALE.
101	From a MS. of the 16th century.
102	MANDRAKE.
	From a MS. of the 14th century.
103	MANDRAKE. From a MS. of the 16th century.
104	UPROOTING A MANDRAKE.
	From a MS. of the 8th century.
105	DOG UPROOTING A MANDRAKE.
106	From an Italian MS. of the 15th century.
100	DOG UPROOTING A MANDRAKE. From a MS. of the 14th century.
107	MANDRAKE, MALE.
	From a woodcut of the 15th century.
108	MANDRAKE, FEMALE.
100	From a MS. of the 15th century. HERB, LUCCA MAJOR.
109	From a MS. of the 16th century.
110	HERB, LUCCA MINOR.
	From a MS. of the 16th century.
III	MANDRAKE. From a MS. of the 16th century.
112	MANDRAKE, FEMALE.
	From a MS. of the 16th century.
113	MANDRAKE, MALE.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
114	TOBIAS RECOVERING SIGHT, by means of the swallows' excrement.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
115	PHYSICIAN ATTENDING A PATIENT.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.

MONSTER, Headless, with Face in the Chest. 116 From a MS. of the 15th century. MONSTER: Boy with four supernumerary hands. II7 From a MS. of the 15th century. 118 BEARDED WOMAN. From a MS. of the 15th century. 119 MAN CANNIBAL. From a MS. of the 15th century. ANATOMICAL DIAGRAM. 120 From a Tibetan MS. of the 16th century. ANATOMICAL FIGURE. I21 From a MS. of John of Arderne. SIGNATURES OF PLANTS LIKE A SCORPION. 122 From J. B. Porta's "Phytognomia." 16th century. PLANT LIKE A STAG. 123 From a woodcut of the 16th century. ANATOMICAL DRAWING SHOWING THE EYES, NOSE 124 AND MOUTH. From a MS. of the 13th century. ANATOMICAL DRAWING SHOWING THE KIDNEYS, 125 TRACHEA, LIVER AND OTHER INTERNAL ORGANS. From a MS. of the 13th century. ANATOMICAL FEMALE FIGURE. 13th century. 126 127 ANATOMICAL FEMALE FIGURE. 13th century. 128 PLANT LIKE A COCK'S COMB. From a woodcut of the 16th century. PLANT LIKE A BUTTERFLY. 129 From a woodcut of the 16th century. ANATOMICAL DRAWING SHOWING THE GENITAL 130 ORGANS, TESTICLES AND BLADDER

From a MS. of the 13th century

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131	ANATOMICAL DRAWING SHOWING GENITAL ORGANS, UTERUS, ETC.
	From a MS. of the 13th century.
132	FIGURE DEPICTING WOUNDS MADE BY VARIOUS WEAPONS. From a MS. of the 13th century.
	-
133	FIGURE SHOWING POSITIONS FOR BLEEDING. From a MS. of the 13th century.
134	PLANT LIKE THE FANGS OF A SNAKE. From a woodcut of the 16th century.
135	PLANT LIKE THE HORNS OF A RAM. From a woodcut of the 16th century.
136	NASAL MEDICATION. From a Persian MS. of the 16th century.
137	OPERATION FOR CATARACT. From a MS. of the 10th century.
138	SURGEON EXAMINING A PATIENT'S ARM. From a MS. of the 15th century.
139	PLANT LIKE THE UTERUS. From a woodcut of the 16th century.
140	PLANT LIKE THE PENIS. From a woodcut of the 16th century.
141	OPERATION ON THE EYE. From a Persian MS. of the 16th century.
142	DENTIST. From a MS. of the 16th century.
143	PHYSICIAN ATTENDING PATIENT. From a MS. of the 15th century.
144	PLANT LIKE A CRAYFISH. From a woodcut of the 16th century.
145	PLANT LIKE THE HEAD OF A CALF. From a woodcut of the 16th century.

146	PHYSICIAN FEELING A PATIENT'S PULSE.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
147	
	From a Turkish MS. of the 16th century.
148	Astrological Man.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
	Showing various parts of the body sup- posed to be under the influence of the Signs of the Zodiac.
140	Astrological Man.
- + 2	From a MS. of the 14th century.
150	PLANT LIKE A HALF-MOON.
U	From a woodcut of the 16th century.
151	PLANT LIKE THE TONGUE OF A DOG.
	From a woodcut of the 16th century.
152	REDUCING A DISLOCATED SHOULDER.
	From a Turkish MS. of the 16th century.
153	Astrological Man.
	From a MS. of the 14th century.
154	Astrological Man.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
155	PLANT LIKE A HAND.
	From a woodcut of the 16th century.
156	PLANT LIKE THE SPECKLES ON A FISH.
	From a woodcut of the 16th century.
157	Syringing the Urethra.
	From a Turkish MS. of the 16th century.
158	DEMONSTRATION IN ANATOMY.
	From a woodcut of the 17th century.
159	ARABIAN SURGEON REDUCING DISLOCATION.
	From a MS. of the 14th century.
160	PHYSICIAN, APOTHECARY AND PATIENT.
	From a woodcut of the 15th century.
161	PLANT LIKE THE HORNS OF A BULL.
	From a woodcut of the 16th century.

162 PLANT LIKE A UNICORN. From a woodcut of the 16th century. SYRINGING THE THROAT. 163 From a Turkish MS. of the 16th century. PHYSICIAN EXAMINING URINE AT BEDSIDE OF 164 PATIENT. From a MS. of the 16th century. 165 PHYSICIAN EXAMINING URINE AND RECEIVING PATIENTS. From a MS. of the 16th century. 166 PLANT LIKE THE CREST OF A PEACOCK. From a woodcut of the 16th century. 167 PLANT LIKE THE FANGS OF A SNAKE. From a woodcut of the 16th century. OPERATION ON THE TONGUE. 168 From a Turkish MS. of the 16th century. REDUCING A DISLOCATED ARM. 169 From a Turkish MS. of the 16th century. PHYSICIAN HEATING CAUTERIES. 170 From a MS. of the 15th century. DEATH AND THE PHYSICIAN. 171 From a MS. of the 15th century. PLANT LIKE A FROG. 172 From a woodcut of the 16th century. REDUCING A DISLOCATED ANKLE. 173 From a Turkish MS. of the 16th century. 174 CÆSAREAN OPERATION. From a MS. of the 15th century. CÆSAREAN OPERATION. 175 From a MS. of the 16th century. PLANT LIKE A CRESTED LARK. 176 From a woodcut of the 16th century.

177	PLANT LIKE THE HUMAN JAW. From a woodcut of the 16th century.
178	PLANT LIKE THE EYES. From a woodcut of the 16th century.
179	APPLYING THE ACTUAL CAUTERY TO THE HEAD. From a Turkish MS. of the 16th century.
180	PHYSICIAN ATTENDING A SICK NOBLEMAN. From a MS. of the 15th century.
181	PHYSICIAN ATTENDING AT BEDSIDE OF PATIENT. From a MS. of the 15th century.
182	PLANT LIKE A WEBBED FOOT. From a woodcut of the 16th century.
183	DENTAL OPERATION. From a Turkish MS. of the 16th century.
184	AN ACCOUCHEMENT. From a MS. of the 16th century.
185	CÆSAREAN OPERATION. From a MS. of the 15th century.
186	PLANT LIKE A BEE. From a woodcut of the 16th century.
187	PLANT LIKE THE TONGUE OF A BULL. From a woodcut of the 16th century.
188	THE CALENDAR, OR BIRD OF ILL-OMEN. The position of the bird was believed to indicate either recovery or death of the patient; when the head faced the patient, the prognosis was that he would recover; when the tail faced the patient, the prog- nosis was that he would die. From a MS. of the 15th century.
189	AN ACCOUCHEMENT. From a MS. of the 16th century.
100	AN ACCOLCHEMENT

190 AN ACCOUCHEMENT. From a MS. of the 15th century.

PHYSICIAN PREPARING A POTION WITH GLADIOLUS. IQI From an Italian MS. of the 12th century. ROOTS AND LEAVES OF VERONICA FOR INFLAMED 192 EYES AND PAIN IN THE EAR. From an Italian MS. of the 12th century. PHYSICIAN EXAMINING A PATIENT'S HEAD. 193 From a MS. of the 13th century. Administering Medicine to a Patient. 194 From a MS. of the 13th century. A CHARLATAN. 195 From a MS. of the 15th century. PHYSICIAN IN THE HOUSE OF A PATIENT. 196 From a MS. of the 15th century. PHYSICIAN PRESCRIBING WATERCRESS FOR BOILS. 197 From an Italian MS. of the 12th century. Physician Anointing an Inflamed Breast 198 WITH ROSE OIL. From an Italian MS. of the 12th century. 199 NURSE ADMINISTERING A POTION TO A PATIENT. From a MS. of the 13th century. MESUÉ, ARABIAN PHYSICIAN. 200 From a MS. of the 15th century. A PHYSICIAN. 201 From a MS. of the 16th century. SYMBOLIC ALCHYMICAL DRAWING. 202 From a MS. of the 16th century. SYMBOLIC ALCHYMICAL DRAWING. 203 From a MS. of the 16th century. EXTRACTING THE LIVER FROM A CODFISH. 204 From a MS. of the 16th century. PHYSICIAN PRESCRIBING FOR A SICK MAN. 205 From a MS. of the 14th century. 206 DEMONSTRATION IN ANATOMY. From a woodcut of 1685.

207	BLOOD-LETTING.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
208	ALCHYMICAL SYMBOL.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
209	ALCHYMICAL SYMBOL.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
210	PHYSICIAN EXAMINING DISEASED MAMMARY GLAND.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
211	ST. COSMAS AND ST. DAMIAN.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
212	ST. COSMAS AND ST. DAMIAN.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
213	Alchymical Symbol.
0	From a MS. of the 15th century.
214	Alchymical Symbol.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
215	DEMONSTRATION ON ANATOMY.
0	From a woodcut of the 15th century.
216	PHYSICIAN EXAMINING THE URINE OF A PATIENT;
210	AND AN APOTHECARY'S SHOP.
	From a woodcut of the 15th century.
217	SYMBOLIC REPRESENTATION OF AN ALCHYMICAL
21/	PROCESS.
	From a MS. of the 16th century.
218	Collecting the Blood of Infants for
210	ALCHYMICAL PURPOSES.
	From a MS. of the 16th century.
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219	
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
220	
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
221	SURGEON PERFORMING AN ABDOMINAL SECTION ON
	A WOMAN.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.

222	DRAWING THE VENOM FROM A SERPENT'S BITE BY THE APPLICATION OF A PIGEON.
	From a woodcut of the 16th century.
223	ABDOMINAL SECTION PERFORMED ON A VIENNESE LADY, on November 10th, 1549, "from which," it is related, "she made a good recovery."
224	CUPPING PATIENTS. From a MS. of the 14th century.
225	SYMBOLIC ALCHYMICAL DRAWING. From a MS. of the 15th century.
226	SYMBOLIC ALCHYMICAL DRAWING. From a MS. of the 15th century.
227	SURGEON PERFORMING AN ABDOMINAL SECTION. From a MS. of the 15th century.
228	SYMBOLIC ALCHYMICAL DRAWING. From a MS. of the 15th century.
229	SYMBOLIC ALCHYMICAL DRAWING. From a MS. of the 15th century.
230	SYMBOLIC ALCHYMICAL DRAWING. From a MS. of the 15th century.
231	SYMBOLIC ALCHYMICAL DRAWING. From a MS. of the 15th century.
232	METHOD OF BANDAGING THE BREAST. From a MS. of the 14th century.
233	METHOD OF BANDAGING THE COLLAR-BONE. From a MS. of the 14th century.
234	Method of Bandaging the Chest and Shoulders.
	From a MS. of the 14th century.
235	SYMBOLIC ALCHYMICAL DRAWING. From a MS. of the 15th century.
236	SYMBOLIC ALCHYMICAL DRAWING.

From a MS. of the 15th century.

HISTORIC	AL ME	DICAL	MUSEUM
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237	SATURN IN THE SIGNS OF AQUARIUS AND CAPRICORN. From a MS. of the 15th century.
238	VENUS IN THE SIGNS OF LIBRA AND TAURUS. From a MS. of the 15th century.
239	METHOD OF BANDAGING THE HANDS. From a MS. of the 14th century.
240	METHOD OF BANDAGING THE ABDOMEN. From a MS. of the 14th century.
241	SYMBOLIC ALCHYMICAL DRAWING. From a MS. of the 15th century.
242	SYMBOLIC ALCHYMICAL DRAWING. From a MS. of the 15th century.
243	LUNA IN THE SIGN OF CANCER. From a MS. of the 15th century.
244	JUPITER IN THE SIGN OF PISCES AND SAGITTARIUS. From a MS. of the 15th century.
245	METHOD OF BANDAGING THE LEGS. From a MS. of the 14th century.
246	METHOD OF BANDAGING THE BACK. From a MS. of the 14th century.
247	FIGURE SHOWING VEINS FOR BLOOD-LETTING. From a MS. of the 14th century.
248	SURGEON BLEEDING PATIENT. From a MS. of the 14th century.
249	METHOD OF BANDAGING THE CHEST AND SHOULDERS.
250	From a MS. of the 14th century. METHOD OF BANDAGING THE BODY. From a MS. of the 14th century.
251	METHOD OF BANDAGING THE BODY. From a MS. of the 14th century.
252	METHOD OF BANDAGING THE FACE AND HEAD. From a MS, of the 14th century.

- ALCHYMICAL APPARATUS. 253 From a MS. of the 15th century. ALCHYMICAL FURNACE. 254 From a MS. of the 15th century. URINE CHART. 255 From a MS. of the 15th century. FACADE OF THE TEMPLE OF ÆSCULAPIUS AT 256 EPIDAURUS. From a restoration by Defrasse. APOLLONIA BEING TORTURED BY HAVING ALL HER 257 TEETH EXTRACTED. From a MS. of the 15th century. SICK PATIENT ATTENDED BY NURSES. 258 From a MS. of the 15th century. PHYSICIANS DISCUSSING AND COLLECTING MEDICINAL 259 HERBS. From a MS. of the 15th century. INTERIOR AND ALTAR OF THE TEMPLE OF ÆSCU-260 LAPIUS AT EPIDAURUS. Showing the ivory and gold figure of the deity. From a restoration by Defrasse. 261 OPERATION ON THE HEAD. From a woodcut of the 16th century. Collecting Snakes for Medicinal purposes. 252 From an Arab MS. of the 9th century. 263 PHYSICIANS IN CONSULTATION, AND SURGEONS OPERATING IN A HOSPITAL. From a woodcut of the 16th century. 264 MONK PHYSICIANS WASHING AND ATTENDING TO PATIENTS IN THE MONASTIC HOSPITAL AT SIENNA. From a Fresco of the 15th century in the Hospital.
- 265 AN ARAB PHYSICIAN AND PATIENT. From an Arab MS. of the 14th century.

HISTORICAL M	IEDICAL	L MUSEUM
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266	ARAB PHYSICIAN AND ASSISTANT HEATING CAUT- ERIES. From an Arab MS. of the 14th century.
267	DEATH, FAMINE AND PESTILENCE AS FORECAST BY A COMET. From a MS. of the 15th century.
268	INTERIOR OF AN ITALIAN PHARMACY. From an Italian MS. of the 15th century.
269	APOTHECARY AND ASSISTANTS. From a MS. of the 13th century.
270	A MOORISH APOTHECARY'S SHOP. From a MS. of the 13th century.
271	COLLECTING SERPENTS FOR MEDICINAL PURPOSES. From an Arab MS. of the 14th century.
272	A QUACK DOCTOR. From a MS. of the 15th century.
273	Monk Physicians attending to Patients in the Monastic Hospital at Sienna. From a fresco of the 14th century.
274	APOTHECARY PREPARING DRUGS. From an Arab MS. of the 14th century.
275	TREPANNING A PATIENT. From a woodcut of the 16th century.
276	SURGEON TREPANNING A PATIENT. From a woodcut of the 16th century.
277	APOTHECARY PREPARING MEDICINES. From an Arab MS. of the 14th century.
278	Representation showing the influence of the Signs of the Zodiac and the Planets on
	THE BODY OF MAN. From a MS. of the 14th century.
279	A POST-MORTEM EXAMINATION. From a MS. of the 14th century.

280 MILITARY SURGEONS ATTENDING WOUNDED SOLDIERS ON THE BATTLEFIELD. From a woodcut of the 16th century. 281 MONK PHYSICIAN ATTENDING TO PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL. From a majolica bas-relief by Della Robbia. TIBETAN GODDESS OF FEVER. 282 From a MS. of the 16th century. PHYSICIAN OPENING A VEIN OF A PATIENT'S CHEST. 283 From a MS. of the 15th century. PHYSICIAN BLISTERING A PATIENT'S HEAD. 284 From a MS. of the 15th century. 285 APOTHECARY MAKING PILLS. From a MS. of the 16th century. 286 APOTHECARY MAKING LOZENGES. From a MS. of the 16th century. PHYSICIAN WITH URINE GLASS. 287 From a MS. of the 15th century. PHYSICIAN CUPPING A PATIENT. 288 From a MS. of the 14th century. APPLYING MEDICINAL WATER TO THE HEAD. 289 From a MS. of the 16th century. A PHYSICIAN. 290 From a MS. of the 16th century. KING SUFFERING FROM A PARASITIC DISEASE. 29I From a MS. of the 15th century. MILITARY SURGEON ATTENDING TO A WOUNDED 292 SOLDIER. From a MS. of the 16th century. A SURGEON OPERATING ON A PATIENT'S HEAD 293 From a MS. of the 14th century. A SURGEON OPERATING ON A PATIENT'S HEAD. 294 From a MS. of the 14th century.

HISTORICAL MEDICAL MUS	EUM
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295	PHYSICIAN DIAGNOSING A PATIENT'S ILLNESS. From a MS. of the 14th century.
296	SURGEON DISSECTING. From a MS. of the 14th century.
297	NURSES AT AN ACCOUCHEMENT. From a MS. of the 13th century.
298	PHYSICIAN WITH URINE GLASS. From a MS. of the 16th century.
299	NURSES ATTENDING A PATIENT IN LABOUR. From a MS. of the 13th century.
300	ALCHYMIST IN HIS LABORATORY. From a MS. of the 16th century.
301	CANCER ON THE BREAST. From a German woodcut of the 16th century.
302	PHYSICIAN PRESCRIBING FOR A PATIENT. From a MS. of the 13th century.
303	PHYSICIAN AND PATIENT. From a MS. of the 13th century.
304	NURSE ATTENDING A SICK PATIENT. From a MS. of the 13th century.
305	APOTHECARY AND ASSISTANT.

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ANGLO-SAXON SURGERY APPLICATION OF THE ACTUAL CAUTERY IN THE TREATMENT OF DISEASE From a MS. of the XIII Century



STAIRCASE TO GALLERY

309	
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
310	ST. COSMAS, Patron Saint of
	Medicine —
211	ST. DAMIAN, Patron Saint of
311	Pharmacy —
312	JOHN BANNISTER DELIVERING THE
	VISCERAL LECTURE BEFORE
	THE BARBER-SURGEONS' COM-
	PANY, LONDON. 1581. After the original painting
	in the Hunterian Library, Glasgow
313	THE SORCERESS E. W. Appleby
314	THE CRYSTAL-GAZER G. Goyia
315	-
3-5	From a MS. of the 14th century.
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316	A PHYSICIAN.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
317	PATIENTS AT A MINERAL SPRING.
10	From a MS. of the 14th century.
318	A NURSE.
5	From a MS. of the 16th century.
210	Collecting Balsam.
319	
	From a MS. of the 16th century.
320	TREATMENT BY FUMIGATION FOR DEAFNESS.
	From a MS. of the 17th century.
321	PHYSICIANS DEMONSTRATING COLOUR OF URINE
-	TO STUDENTS.
	From a woodcut of the 15th century.

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322	THE EVILS OF EATING HASCHISH.
	From a Turkish MS. of the 17th century.
328	THE EVILS OF DRINKING WINE TO EXCESS.
	From a Turkish MS. of the 17th century.
324	AN INFIRMARY. Dated 1485.
5-4	From a woodcut of the 15th century.
225	UPROOTING THE MANDRAKE.
325	From a MS. of the 17th century.
226	A PHARMACY OF THE 15TH CENTURY.
320	From a woodcut of the 15th century.
0.0.5	
321	CASTING OUT DEVILS. (Insanity.)
0	From a MS. of the 14th century.
328	
	From a MS. of the 14th century.
329	
	PROPERTIES OF PLANTS.
	From a MS. of the 14th century.
330	PHYSICIAN AND PATIENT.
	From a MS. of the 14th century.
331	
	From a MS. of the 14th century.
332	PHYSICIAN AND PATIENT.
	From a MS. of the 14th century.
333	SATURN IN THE SIGN OF LEO.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
334	MERCURY IN THE SIGN OF GEMINI AND VIRGO.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
335	MARS IN THE SIGN OF SCORPIO AND CAPRICORN.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
336	SURGEON BANDAGING A PATIENT'S HEAD.
	From a MS. of the 13th century.
337	SS. Cosmas and Damian.
	From a MS. of the 15th century.
338	PHYSICIAN ADMINISTERING MEDICINE TO A PATIENT.

From a MS. of the 14th century.



GALLERY OF PICTURES

THE FRIEZE REPRESENTS INCISED SCULPTURED RELIEFS IN THE BIRTH-HOUSE AT LUXOR, illustrating the birth of Amenophis III. 1450 B.C. ...

BEGINNING AT LEFT CORNER OF WEST WALL

Panel I. KHNUM, the creator god, moulding the figure of the child, and his Ka or double...

> The god has the two figures, which he has moulded out of clay, upon a potter's table. Before the god, Isis is seated, giving directions and holding the Sign of Life in her hand.

II. KHNUM announcing that he has moulded the Ka and body of the child that is to be born to Amen-Ra

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III. The God AMEN and the Queen MUT-M-AI seated facing each other upon a seat in the form of the hieroglyph for Heaven

The god holds the right hand of the queen, and with his own right hand is, by a kind of hypnotic manner, transmitting his divine personality to her.

The Heaven seat rests on the heads of two seated goddesses: Heket, the Frog goddess, the divinity of millions of years, and Neith, the goddess of Prosperity and Life.

Panel	IV. THOTH announcing the name of the child to be born, to Amen-Ra
"	V. Isis announcing the future birth of the child to the Queen Mut-m-ai, and presenting her to Amen-Ra
"	VI. A SACRIFICIAL SCENE— Two bulls being towed on altar-sledges before Amen-Ra —
"	VII. THE CHILD AND ITS DOUBLE receiving its name, which is inscribed on a car- touche, and presented by Isis —
"	VIII. THOTH announcing to the Queen the name of the child she carries —
"	IX. KHNUM and ISIS holding the hands of the pregnant Queen, and placing to her lips the Sign of Life to infuse divine life into the infant and quicken it
"	X. The Accouchement of The Queen —
"	XI. Isis presenting the newly- born child and his double to Amen-Ra
"	XII. AMEN-RA nursing the child and kissing it — Before the god stand the goddess Isis and Shesta, the goddess who gives long life and who writes down the number of years of the child's life.

Panel	XIII. THE CHILD AND ITS DOUBLE being presented to Amen-Ra by Horus —
"	XIV. ANUBIS, the God of Death, and Khnum, the God of Life
"	XV. THE INFANT CHILD BEING NURSED BY ISIS, and ministered to by Nephthys and another
"	goddess XVI. THE BABE BEING NURSED BY NEITH AND HEB
	In the left-hand corner of the lower tier, the child is represented as sucking milk from the udder of the sacred cow.
"	XVII. ANUBIS (three times repeated) and HORUS (three times repeated) hailing the bringing of the Crowns of the North and South to the child —
,,	XVIII. THE ROYAL PRINCE SEATED ON HIS THRONE, being carried in a net-basket by Anubis and Horus
"	XIX. AMEN-RA and HORUS pouring the "Water of Life" over the young Prince —
"	XX. THE ACCOUCHEMENT OF THE QUEEN
	SOUTH WALL
701	Densle and taken from andient

The Panels are taken from ancient sculptures representing men filling jars, syphoning, carrying the wounded, vomiting, gymnastics, and washing the head

Case	e 73	RELICS OF HENRY HILL HICKMAN, M.R.C.S Lent by Mrs. Bettridge and Miss Thompson
"		RELICS OF SIR JAMES Y. SIMPSON Lent by Miss E. Simpson
"	74	Relics of Dr. Edward Jenner
"	75	RINGS, GEMS, CHARMS, HISTORICAL RELICS, ETC., OF MEDICAL INTEREST —
"	76	HISTORICAL SURGICAL IN- STRUMENTS and various objects of Medical Interest Lent by the Royal College of Surgeons, etc.
,,	77	Medical Coins and Medals —
"	78	ANATOMICAL AND OTHER MODELS IN IVORY, of medical interest —
,,	79	Miniatures and Medals —
"	80	Ancient Bleeding Basins, Snuff-boxes, etc —
"	81	Silver Pap Boats, Measures, etc
"	82	CHASTITY BELTS, EYE BATHS, ETC
"	83	Anatomical and other Models in Wax —
"	84	Pocket Medicine Cases, Seals, etc
"	104	Relics, Books and Docu- ments relating to Healing by Royal Touch —

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Oil	Paintings
66	BARBER-SURGEON'S SHOP —
67	THE ALCHYMIST D. Teniers
68	The Barber-Surgeon —
69	The Diagnosis —
70	A SURGICAL OPERATION — This interesting picture, painted in the 16th century, represents a patient being prepared to have his leg amputated. By the bedside sits the surgeon, warming the instruments preparatory to operating, while at the foot of the bed is a group of monks praying for the recovery of the patient. Entering the door is the physician.
71	A SURGICAL OPERATION. 17th century Dutch School
72	SURGEON OPERATING IN THE WARD OF A HOSPITAL. 17th century Dutch School
73	Barber - Surgeon Bleeding a Patient
74	HENRY HILL HICKMAN, M.R.C.S., EXPERIMENTING WITH ANÆS- THETICS ON ANIMALS. 1823 —
75	Portrait of Henry Hill Hickman, M.R.C.S —
76	An Alchymist —
77	The Clyster
78	A POST-MORTEM EXAMINATION — This painting was engraved and is used as frontispiece to the "De Succo Pan- creatico" by Regnerius de Graaf. 1671.

		Show and the second second second
79	The Quack Doctor	
80	An Alchymist	_
81	The Charlatan	Laucreti
82	The Diagnosis	_
83	The Barber-Surgeon	_
84	DR. MEAD ATTENDING SIR ISAAC NEWTON. Lady Newton is seated at the bedside	
85	BARBER-SURGEON'S SHOP. 18th century	P. de Hooghe
86	PORTRAITS OF A FACULTY OF PHYSICIANS. 16th century	Flemish
87	PORTRAITS OF A FACULTY OF PHYSICIANS. 17th century	Dutch School
88	The Urologist	_

ALCOVE

Portraits and Relics of Dr. Edward Jenner, discoverer of Vaccination.

- 89 MRS. JENNER, Mother of Dr. Edward Jenner
- 89A ADDRESS PRESENTED TO DR. EDWARD JENNER by the Presidents and Members of the Physical Society of Guy's Hospital, February 25th, 1802, bearing the signatures of over one hundred famous members of the Society at that period

- 90 A DIPLOMA PRESENTED TO DR. EDWARD JENNER by the University of Cambridge, Massachusetts, U.S.A., August 31st, 1803
- 91 A PHOTOGRAPH OF THE BUST OF JENNER. Bequeathed to Earl Fitz-Hardinge by Robert Fitz-Hardinge Jenner, son of Dr. Edward Jenner
- 92 DIPLOMA PRESENTED TO DR. EDWARD JENNER by the Physical Society of Guy's Hospital, February 20th, 1802
- 93 DIPLOMA PRESENTED TO DR. EDWARD JENNER by the Royal Humane Society of London, September 14th, 1803 ...
- 94 CERTIFICATE OF DR. EDWARD JENNER'S ATTENDANCE AT A COURSE OF LECTURES, signed by G. Fordyce, December 7th, 1772
- 95 Photograph of the Statue erected to Dr. Edward Jenner in Gloucester Cathedral
- 96 MISS JENNER, Sister of Dr. Edward Jenner
- 97 THE FREEDOM OF THE CITY OF LONDON, presented to Dr. Edward Jenner, August 11th, 1803

HISTORICAL MEDICAL	MUSEUM
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98	DIPLOMA OF THE ROYAL JEN- NERIAN SOCIETY, presented to the Rev. —. Davies, 1803 —
99	MISS KINGSCOTE, afterwards Mrs. Edward Jenner Sir Peter Lely
100	DR. EDWARD JENNER INOCU- LATING HIS ELDEST SON, at the age of eighteen months, with swinepox matter Monro Orr
101	THE OLD VICARAGE, BERKELEY, birthplace of Dr. Edward Jenner
102	CERTIFICATE OF DR. EDWARD JENNER'S ATTENDANCE AT A COURSE OF LECTURES, signed by William Hunter, May 15th, 1772
103	CERTIFICATE OF DR. EDWARD JENNER'S ATTENDANCE AT A COURSE OF LECTURES, signed by Osborne and Denman, December 4th, 1772 —
104	DR. EDWARD JENNER J. Northcote, R.A.
105	Dr. Edward Jenner, at the age of sixty-five
106	Dr. Edward Jenner —
107	DR. EDWARD JENNER'S NAME EXECUTED IN WATER-COLOURS, representing Æsculapius send- ing Hygeia to the four quarters of the globe to disseminate Jenner's discovery Miss Paytherus

108	Mrs. Edward Jenner	the second second
109	Dr. Edward Jenner in Breeches and Top Boots	
110	THE BIRTHPLACE OF DR. Edward Jenner	
III	ORIGINAL DRAWINGS OF VACCINE PUSTULES, painted for Jenner	Cuff and Pearce
II2	Certificate of the Jennerian Society	_
113	DR. HENRY JENNER, nephew of Dr. Edward Jenner	_
114	Painting of Apples gathered in Dr. Edward Jenner's Garden	
115	ENGRAVING OF DR. EDWARD JENNER IN HIS ROBES. After a Painting by William Hobdan	W. Skelton
116	DR. EDWARD JENNER, F.R.S	
117	Dr. Edward Jenner's Birth- place	
118	THE FREEDOM OF THE CITY OF DUBLIN, presented to Dr. Edward Jenner, October 19th, 1804	
119	TWENTY-ONE PROXIES FOR VOTING AT MEETINGS OF THE JENNERIAN SOCIETY, June and August of 1806, for Jenner. Signed by Duke of Beaufort, Marquis of Hertford, Duke of Devonshire, Wilberforce, and others	

120	DIPLOMA, presented to Dr. Edward Jenner by the Royal Medical Society of Edinburgh, March 9th, 1802	_
121	SERIES OF ENGRAVED COLOURED PLATES OF COW- AND SMALL- POX PUSTULES, in different stages	_
122	STATUE ERECTED TO JENNER at Boulogne	_
123	CHANTRY COTTAGE, BERKELEY, Residence of Dr. Edward Jenner	
124	MEMORIAL WINDOW erected by public subscription to Dr. Edward Jenner, in Berkeley Church	_
125	THE FAVOURITE ARM-CHAIR OF DR. EDWARD JENNER, in which he was seated when taken with his fatal seizure	_
Oil	Paintings	
126	Apothecary's Shop	_
127	BARBER-SURGEON'S SHOP	_
128	AN ALCHYMIST IN HIS LABORA- TORY	_
129	The Consultation	-
130	The Sick Lady	E. van der Neer
131	BARBER-SURGEON'S SHOP	D. Teniers
132	THE VISIT OF THE DOCTOR	Brakenburg

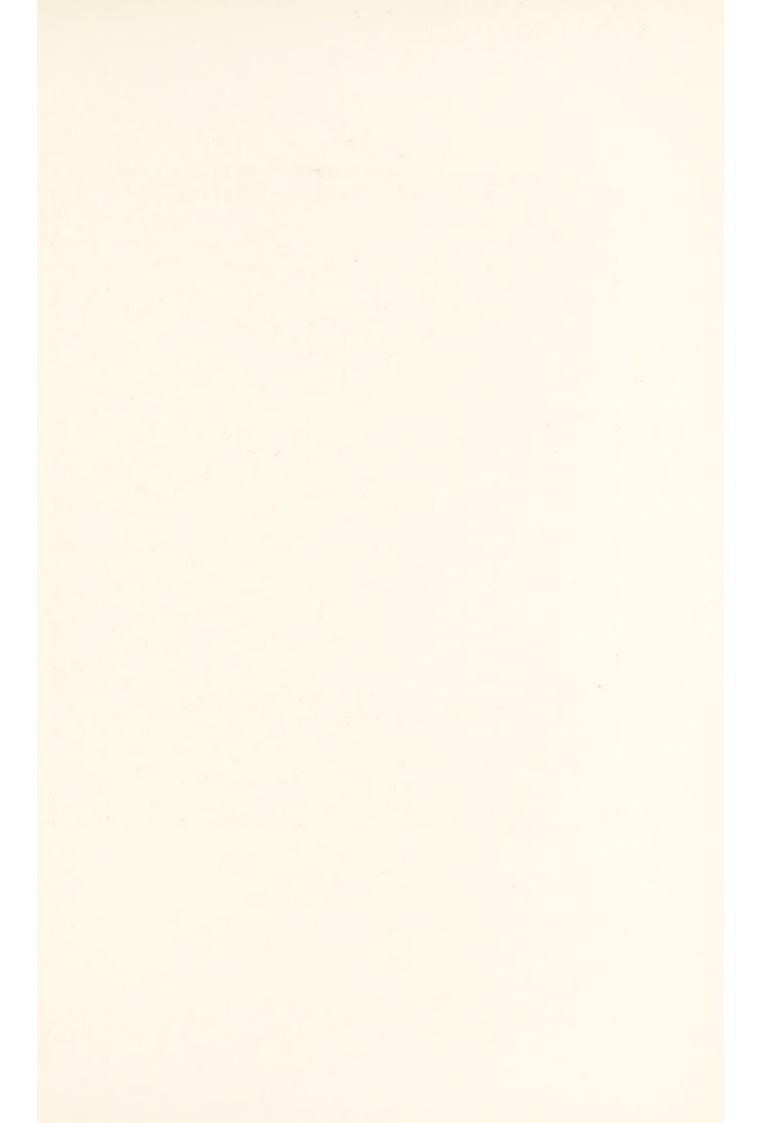
HISTO	RICAL	MEDICAL	MUSEUM
			*** + + + + ***

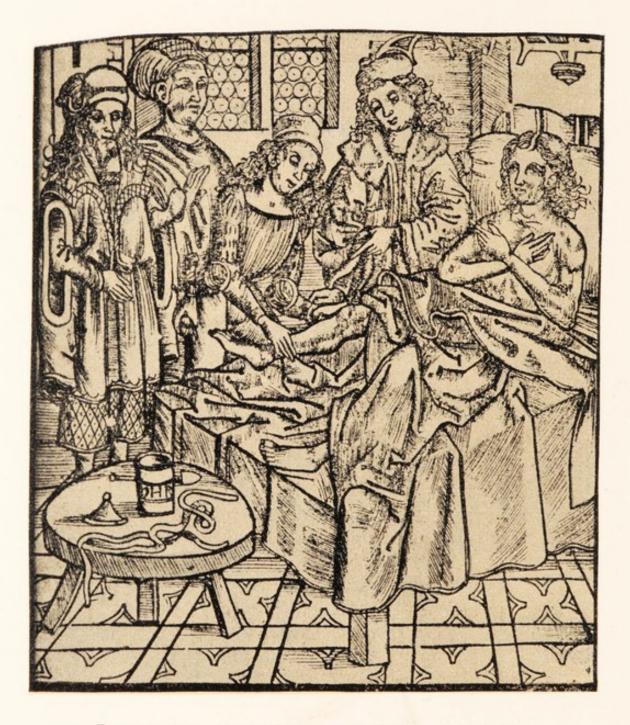
133	THE WATER DOCTOR (after) Gerard Dow
134	THE OPERATION Gerard Dow
135	The Alchymist's Laboratory
136	An Alchymist —
137	AN OPERATION ON THE ARM
138	The Dentist
139	THE ALCHYMIST D. Teniers
140	A SÉANCE IN MAGNETISM before the Royal Academy of France —
141	THE CONSULTATION Gerard Dow
142	A VISIT TO THE DOCTOR Brakenburg
143	The Village Quack —
144	CLAUDE BERNARD PERFORMING A PHYSIOLOGICAL DEMONSTRA- TION BEFORE PAUL BERT, D'ARSONVAL, DUMONT AND OTHERS
145	THE QUACK DOCTOR AT THE VILLAGE FAIR
146	The Charlatans
147	AN ALCHYMIST IN HIS LABORA- TORY
148	THE ALCHYMIST Eugene Loncourt, 1890
149	The Chiropodist
150	THE ALCHYMIST IN HIS LABORA- TORY
151	The Quack Doctors
152	The Urologist

153	A DEMONSTRATION IN PHY OLOGY		Mouchy, 1832
		•••	10000009, 1032
154	SURGICAL OPERATION		
155	The Astrologer		—
156	The Water-Doctor	Fra	nz von Mieris
157	THE CONSULTATION		—
158	A DENTAL OPERATION		Hogarth
159	The Dentist		_
160	THE ALCHYMIST		
161	The Urologist		—
162	THE VILLAGE ALCHYMIST		Brudhell
163	A VISIT TO THE DOCTOR		_
164	THE APOTHECARY'S SHOP In the background a grou are making a post-mortem exa		
165	The Alchymist		I. Oestade
166	The Urologist		Jan Steyne
167	AN ALCHYMIST IN HIS LABO TORY	RA-	_
168	BARBER-SURGEON BLEEDING PATIENT	A 	_
169	A Dentist		_
170	A VISIT TO THE DOCTOR		_
171	AN OPERATION ON THE ARM		-
172	THE ALCHYMIST		_
173	THE WATER DOCTOR		Horreman
174	Extracting a Tooth		Gerard Dow

175	BIRTH OF ADONIS Feti, Myrrha, the daughter of the King Cyprus, who was changed into the t which yields the gum at present known her name.	of
176	A SURGICAL OPERATION	
177	THE ASTROLOGER	
178	John Caius, M.D. [1510–1573]. 1565	_
179	Тномая Sydenham, M.D. [1624– 1689]. 1670	
180	The Chiropodist	
181	DR. JOHN DEE [1527-1608], Astrologer, at the age of 60	_
182	THOMAS LINACRE [1460?-1524]. 1507	_
183	THOMAS LINACRE, at the age of 45. 1505	_
184	DR. M. CHALMERS. 1829	
185	JOHN CASE, M.D., Writer on Aristotle. 1599 (Oxford)	_
186	Dr. Malhet	
187	WILLIAM HARVEY [1578-1657] DISSECTING THE BODY OF OLD PARR [1483?-1635] IN THE PRESENCE OF CHARLES I	
188	WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D	C. Janssen
	WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D. 1624	C. Junssen
109	"Not for myself, but for my friend; flesh is mortal, Death is our end."	all
190	WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D	

191	WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D., at the
191	age of 16. 1596 —
192	WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D C. Janssen
193	WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D., at the age of 61. Lent by Mr. D'Arcy Power, F.R.C.S.
194	WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D., at the age of 60
195	WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D., at the age of 60
196	WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D., at the age of 60
197	William Harvey, M.D —
198	William Harvey, M.D —
199	WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D After C. Janssen
200	William Harvey, M.D —
201	An Alchymist
202	THE MONKEY ALCHYMIST E. Bristow
203	The Dentist
204	An Operation on the Head
205	Applying a Plaster —
206	PORTRAIT OF A DOCTOR. Un- known. Dated April, 1615 —
207	HENRY AUGUSTINE, M.D., at the age of 42, Physician to Cardinal Wolsey
208	SIR WILLIAM PADDY, M.D. [1554-1634], at the age of 49. Painted in 1603 —
209	EDWARD KELLEY [1555-1595], Alchemist and colleague of John Dee
	John Dee —





PHYSICIAN ATTENDING A PATIENT WITH A WOUNDED LEG From a Woodcut of the XVI Century

210	JOHN DEE, Alchymist and Astrologer [1527-1608], at the age of 66
211	ANDREAS VESALIUS, Anatomist [1514-1564]
212	SIR THOMAS BROWNE, M.D. [1605-1682]
213	SIR CHARLES SCARBURGH, M.D., Physician to Charles II [1616– 1694]
214	JOHN MAYOW, F.R.S. [1640– 1679], Physiologist. 1679. Aged 34 years BRONZE PESTLE AND MORTAR,
	inscribed "SOLI · DEO · GLORIA. MICHAEL · BURGERHUYS. · ME · FECIT, · 1625." Said to have belonged to William Harvey — Lent by the Corporation of Folkestone
Case	84 WILLIAM HARVEY'S DIPLOMA (facsimile), and copies of many of his Works
	WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D., Statuette in terra-cotta
	BUST OF WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D. Lent by G. E. Paget, Esq.
	SCREEN A

215	A BARBER - SURGEON'S		
	BOARD. 1665		-
216	WILLIAM GILBERT, M.D.		
	45 years. 1540–1603		
217	SIR WILLIAM BUTTS [died	1545].	
	1542		

81

F

218	ROBERT FLUDD, M.D. [1574- 1637], Mystic	
219	GALILEO GALILEI [1564-1642]	
220	SIR WILLIAM PADDY. Aged 45 years. 1549	_
221	BERTHOLD SCHWARTZ, Alchymist and Discoverer. Died 1384	_
222	PORTRAIT OF A DOCTOR. Un- known	_
223	SIMON FORMAN [1552-1611], Astrologer	_
224	JOHN CHAMBRE, M.D. [1470- 1549], at the age of 42, Physician to Henry VIII	_
225	WILLIAM GILBERT, M.D. [1540- 1603]. 1575	_
226	John Caius, M.D	—
227	THOMAS DOWLAND, Botanist and Astrologer	T. Browning
228	JOHN GERARD. 1587. At the age of 32	_
229	WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D. 1537. Age 59	
230	HUNVADIS RIVALIESIS. Aged 27 in 1646	_
231	The Doctor's Visit	_
232	JOHN GERARD, Author of the "Herbal" [1545-1612], at the	
	age of 34. 1586	—
233	THE WOUNDED ARM	
• •	ROBERT FLUDD, M.D	_
235	WILLIAM GILBERT, M.D., at the age of 45	

236	THOMAS ALSOP, Apothecary to Henry VIII. 1540	_
237	Peter Barwick, M.D	
238	THE VILLAGE DENTIST	Brughel
239	The Doctor's Study	
240	— TITIAN, M.D., at the age of 46	
241	THOMAS PARR, Botanist. 1553	
242	The Dentist	
243	JOHN PARKINSON, the Herbalist. Author of "Theatrum Botani- cum"	
244	A PHYSICIAN. Unknown	_
245	SIR KENELM DIGBY [1603-1663], Philosopher, Author of Works on "Sympathetic Powder" and "Weapon Salve"	Jan Reyn
246	WILLIAM CHESELDEN [1688-1752], Surgeon and Anatomist	
247	RICHARD WISEMAN [1622-1676], Surgeon to Charles II	_
248	NICHOLAS CULPEPER, Astrologer and Botanist [1616-1654]	
249	WILLIAM HEWSON, Anatomist [1739-1779]	_
250	John Radcliffe, M.D. [1650- 1729]	_
251	SIR HANS SLOANE, M.D. [1660- 1753]	_
252	RICHARD MEAD, M.D. [1673- 1754]	-

SCREEN B

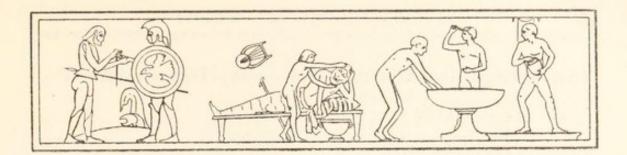
276	The Alchymist		Dutch School
277	WILLIAM BULLEYN, M.D. [1500-1576]	1570	
278	THE ALCHYMIST		Dutch School
279	THE ASTROLOGER From	n the Han	nilton Collection
280	The Apothecary		Dutch School
281	PHYSICIAN EXAMINING URIN	NE	Dutch School
282	THE ALCHYMIST		
283	The Sick Lady		
284	A DENTAL OPERATION		_
285	The Chiropodist		Dutch School
286	Extracting a Tooth		P. Dellair
287	The Alchymist		Dutch School
288	GIDEON HARVEY, M		
	Apothecary and Author. [1640?-1700]		
289	RICHARD FERRIES, SUR		
209	1547		-
290	Extracting a Tooth		
291	The Dentist		_
292	The Tooth Extracted		Dutch School
293	THE APOTHECARY'S SHOP		
294	THE ALCHYMIST		
295	The Doctor's Visit		
296	A PHYSICIAN IN HIS STUDY	t Ad	rien van Ostade
297	WILLIAM HARVEY, M.D.,	at the	
0	age of 56. [1578-1637]		
298	THOMAS GALE, Surgeon, a age of 56. [1507-1587]		

299	WILLIAM GILBERT, M.D., Phy- sician to Queen Elizabeth, at the age of 50. [1540-1603] —
300	PEDICULI Dutch School
301	The Apothecary —
302	THOMAS VYCARY, Surgeon to Henry VIII. 1547 —
303	DR. DONNE R. T. Bone
304	PHYSICIAN DIAGNOSING AN ILL- NESS FROM THE URINE Painted on Ivory by G. Melder
305	AN ASTROLOGER IN HIS STUDY
253	DR. WOOLASTON [1762-1823], of Margate I. Woolaston
254	BERNARD ALBINUS, Physician and Anatomist [1697–1770] —
255	Dr. RADCLIFFE, of Lincoln's Inn Fields
256	SIR GEORGE ENT, M.D. [1604- 1689]
257	John Hunter, F.R.S. [1728-1793] —
	John Hunter, F.R.S —
259	RICHARD MEAD, M.D. [1673-1754]
260	SIR ASTLEY PASTON COOPER [1768-1841]
261	John Abernethy, F.R.S —
262	JOHN HUNTER, F.R.S Sir Joshua Reynolds Probably one of the sketches made for his portrait now in the Royal College of Surgeons.
263	ROBERT LISTON, SURGEON, WHEN
	A STUDENT [1794-1847]

264	AUGUSTUS BOZZI GRANVILLE, F.R.S., Physician and Italian Patriot [1783-1872] Louis Schmidt
265	A DINNER PARTY AT MR. ERNEST HART'S Solomon J. Solomon, R.A.
266	A Barber-Surgeon's Shop —
267	An Apothecary's Shop —
268	INTERIOR OF BARBER-SURGEON'S SHOP, WITH PATIENT CON- SULTING THE DOCTOR Van der Bosch
269	TRAVELLING QUACK DOCTOR —
270	Barber-Surgeon examining a Patient's hand —
271	AN OPERATION ON THE HEAD Quentin Matsys
272	The Urologist
273	The Dentist —
274	The Barber-Surgeon
275	The Dentist

SCREEN C

ENGRAVED PORTRAITS OF ENGLISH MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS, from the 14th to the 17th century



GALLERY

OF

- ANCIENT MANUSCRIPTS, EARLY PRINTED BOOKS, DIPLOMAS AND ENGRAVINGS, ETC.
- Case 85 MEDICAL DIPLOMAS. From the 16th to 18th centuries.
 - ,, 86 ILLUMINATED AND OTHER MANUSCRIPTS ON MEDICINE, ETC. From the 13th to 18th centuries.
 - ,, 87 ILLUMINATED AND OTHER MANUSCRIPTS ON MEDICINE, ETC. From the 15th to 18th centuries.
 - " 88 Ancient Medical Documents and English, Greek and Oriental Manuscripts on Medicine.
 - ,, 89 EARLY PRINTED BOOKS ON MEDICINE. 15th and 16th centuries.
 - ,, 90 EARLY ENGLISH PRINTED BOOKS ON MEDI-CINE. 15th and 16th centuries.
 - ,, 91 PRINTED BOOKS ON MEDICINE. 16th and 17th centuries.
 - ,, 92 PRINTED BOOKS ON MEDICINE. 16th to 19th centuries.
 - ,, 93 EARLY PRINTED BOOKS AND DOCUMENTS ON PLAGUE, ETC.
 - ,, 94 EARLY MANUSCRIPTS AND PRINTED BOOKS ON MEDICINE.
 - , 95 EARLY PRINTED BOOKS ON MEDICINE, ETC.

Engravings, Documents, Diplomas, Drawings, etc.

Ι,	2	MANUSCRIPT	ON	ALC	HEMY,	in
		English,	entit	led	"Rotul	lum
		Hieroglyph				
		Ripley. D	Dated	1558		

3, 4 ALCHYMICAL SCROLL of George Ripley

In facsimile

- 4A THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE Designed by Noé Legrand. Lent by the Artist
- 5 THE HOSPITAL FOR INCURABLES ...
- 6, 7, 8, 9 MANUSCRIPT IN LATIN, entitled "De Arte phisicale et cirurgica," by John of Arderne of Newark. Dated 1412 ...

In facsimile

This manuscript is written on a vellum scroll, 18 feet long, and gives a contemporary account of the anatomy and physiology, and John of Arderne's treatment and operation for fistula, with coloured drawings and diagrams in the margin.

- 10 EDWARD HOLME, M.D., F.L.S. Engraved by J. R. Jackson
- 15 PORTRAIT OF A PHYSICIAN, unknown
- 16 JOHN HUNTER, F.R.S. [1728– 1793] After Sir Joshua Reynolds Engraved by W. Sharp

17	JOHN HUNTER, F.R.S. After Sir Joshua Reynolds Engraved by Richard Cooper
18	WILLIAM HUNTER, M.D., F.R.S. [1718-1783] Engraved by B. Smith
19	JOHN ABERNETHY, F.R.S. [1764- 1831] Engraved by W. Bromley
20	WILLIAM HUNTER, M.D., F.R.S —
21	SIR BENJAMIN C. BRODIE, F.R.S. [1783-1862] Engraved by C. Turner
22	JAMES STUART, F.R.S. Engraved by W. C. Edwards
23	SIR LUCAS PEPYS, Bart., M.D., F.R.S. [1742-1830] Engraved by J. Godby
24	THOMAS ANDREW KNIGHT, ESQ., F.R.S. [1759-1838] Engraved by S. Cousins
25	DAVID MACBRIDE, M.D. [1726– 1778] After Sir Joshua Reynolds
	Engraved by J. T. Smith
26	WILLIAM BROMFIELD, M.D. 1792 Engraved by D. Orme
27	DR. HERMANN BOERHAAVE [1668- 1738] Engraved by G. White
28	DR. HENRY MOYES and MR. NICOLL Engraved by W. Ward
29	HIERONYMUS D. GAUBIUS [1705- 1780]
30	DR. PETITT. 1744 Engraved by J. Faber
31	ROBERT LISTON, Surgeon [1794- 1847]. 1841 Engraved by W. D. Geller
32	Sir Morell Mackenzie —
33	GALILEO Engraved by Chollet
	J. SHELDON, F.R.S. [1752-1808]. 1802 Engraved by W. Barnard

35	SIR ASTLEY P. COOPER, Bart., F.R.S. [1768–1841] —
36	SIR THOMAS MACGRIGOR, M.D., F.R.S. [1771-1858], Director- General of the Medical Depart- ment of the Army Engraved by W. Ward
37	ANTOINE LAURENT LAVOISIER, Chemist [1743-1794] —
38	ANTOINE DUBOIS, Surgeon Engraved by Gautier
39	SIR CHARLES ALDIS [1775?-1863] —
40	SIR BUSICK HARWOOD [1745?- 1814] Engraved by J. Jones
41	SIR ASTLEY P. COOPER, Bart., F.R.S. 1823 Engraved by G. Lawford
42	JAMES CURRIE, M.D., F.R.S. [1756–1805] Engraved by R. A. Cromek
43	JOHN DALTON, Chemist, F.R.S. [1766–1811]. 1823 Engraved by Worthington
44	DAVID PITCAIRN [1749-1809] Engraved by T. Bragg
45	ALEXANDER MONRO, M.D., F.R.S.E Engraved by J. Heath
46	SIR WILLIAM FERGUSSON [1808- 1877]. 1874
47	J. H. LISTER
48	LORD LISTER After Hugh Riviere
49	SIR WILLIAM JENNER, M.D. [1815-1898]. 1888 —
50	Joseph Lister, F.R.S —
51	LORD LISTER

Diplomas and Documents

52	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO DOMENICO SERRA, by the College of Bologna, 1752
53	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO JOANNES BAPTISTA MAZZINI, by the Pharmaceutical College of Bologna, 1769
54	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO JOSEPH SERRA, by the Medical College of Bologna, 1734
55	RECEIPT ISSUED TO HENRI ROUNIVI, Apothecary. Paris, 1699
56	ITALIAN MANUSCRIPT DOCUMENT of the 15th century, referring to a Miraculous cure of Pestilence. Occurred in Venice in 1464
57	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO JOSEPH SERRA, by the Medical College of Bologna, 1746
58	MEDICAL DIPLOMA GRANTED TO BERNADO JOSÉ DE CAVALHO, by Mary, Queen of Portugal. 1777
59	COMMISSION OF CHARLES LOISEAU AS SURGEON TO THE HOSPITALS OF THE ITALIAN ARMY. Milan, 1797
60	PESTILENCE ORDER. Austria- Hungary, 1691
61	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO HENRY JOHN SHARP, by the Royal College of Physicians. Edin- burgh, 1869

62	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO DOMENICO CARATI, by the Pharmaceutical	
	College of Bologna, 1788	
63	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO ANTONIO	
0	CARLOS PINTO DE CAVALHO,	
	by Mary Queen of Portugal.	
	Lisbon, 1791	
64	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO JOSÉ	
04	JOACHIM DA COSTA, by Mary	
	Queen of Portugal. Lisbon,	
	1795	
6-	THREE FAMOUS FORMULÆ FROM	
05	THE PARIS PHARMACOPŒIA:	
	Diascordium, Pulvis Comitissæ	
	and Guttæ Anglicæ Regiæ.	
	Paris, 1703	Statistics of the
66		
00	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO FRANCISCO	
	HENRY, by the University of	
1	Montpelier, 1681	
67	GRANT OF ARMS TO GUY'S	C TT. I'L I
	HOSPITAL Lent by the Governors	s of Guy's Hospital
68	COMMISSION OF W. TAYLOR AS	
	SURGEON TO THE FORCE.	
	London, 1811	
69	PRACTICE CERTIFICATE GRANTED	
	TO WILLIAM TURNER by Sir	
	William Eyre, Administrator of	
	Canada. Toronto, 1857	
70	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO DOMENICO	
	SERRA by the College of	
	Medicine of Bologna, 1788	-
71	COMMISSION OF C. I. LAISNE AS	
	SURGEON OF THE ARMY.	
	London, 1814	-
72	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO JOSÉ	
	JOACHIM DA COSTA by the	
	Junta do Proto-Medicato.	
	Lisbon, 1795	
	175	

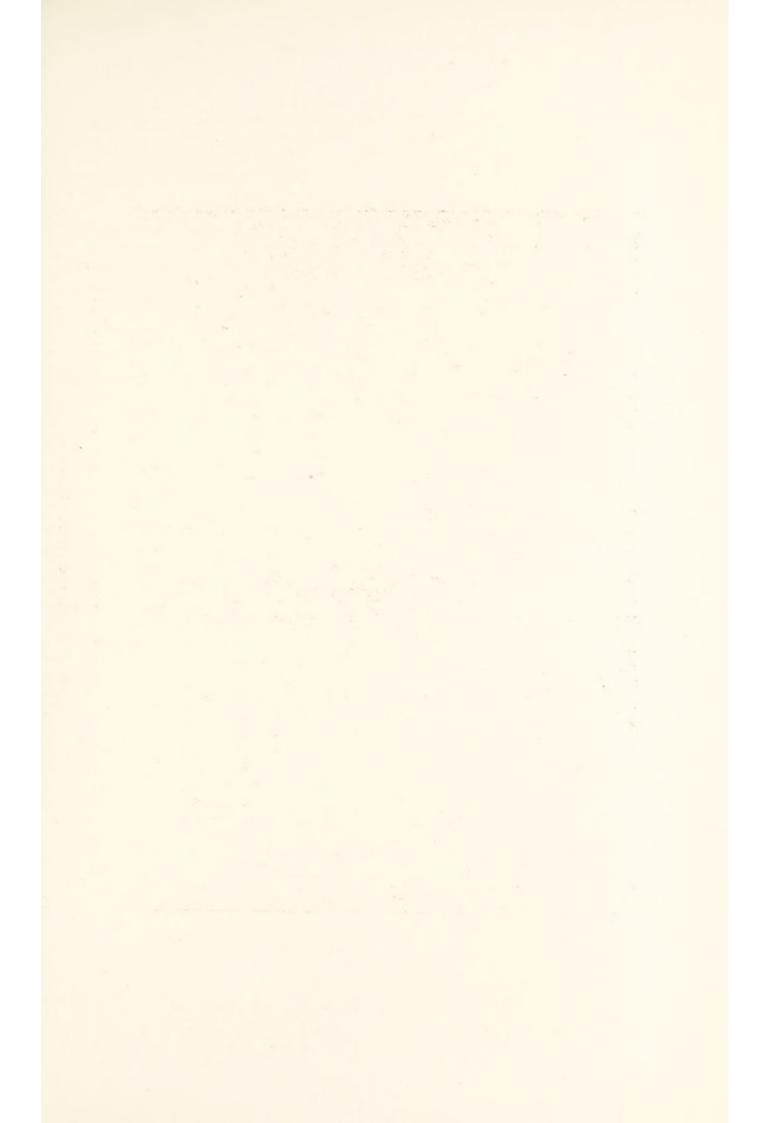
73	HONORARY MEMBERSHIP GRANTED TO FRANZ SCHAUMETON, OF PARIS, by the Wetterau Natural History Society. Hanau, 1808	
74	COMMISSION OF CHARLES DRONIGOOLE AS ARMY SUR- GEON. London, 1809	
75	Commission of N. Bruce as Army Surgeon. London, 1809	
76	Commission of Frederick Thompson as Army Surgeon. London, 1807	_
77	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO ANTONIO CARLO PINTO, by the Junta do Proto-Medicato. Lisbon, 1791	_
77A	CHARTER GRANTED TO THE DUBLIN BARBER - SURGEONS, 1752. (In facsimile) Lent by the Royal College of S	Surgeons of Ireland
78	ORDER FOR PAYMENT TO TOUSSEAU, Director of the Neslè Hospital. Amiens, 1790	
79	Commission Appointing Dr. Edward Waller as Assistant Surgeon to H.M.S. St. George. Lisbon, 1855	_
80	Commission of Dr. Groffieu as Member of the Military Health Committee. Paris, 1790	
81	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO HENRY PORTER by the Royal College of Surgeons. London, 1854	

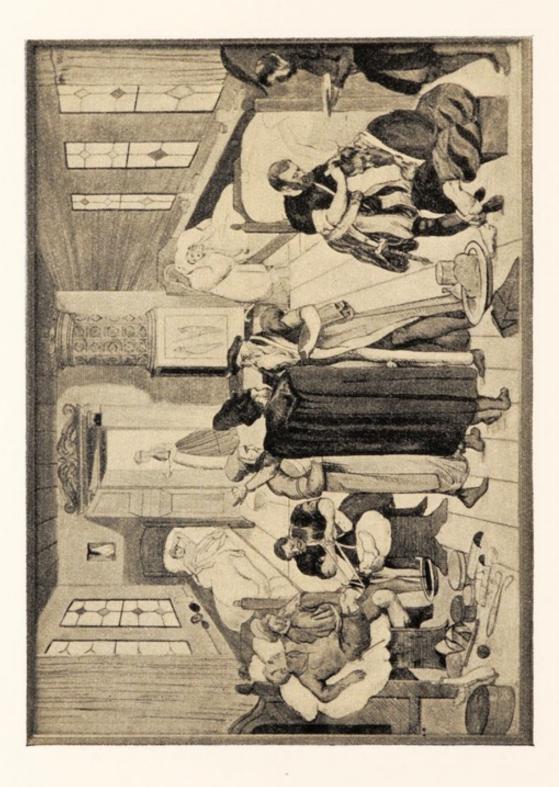
814	A Collection of Bookplates of Medical Men
82	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO ANTONIO CANEDI by the University of Bologna, 1812
83	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO FREDERICK WILLIAM ARMSTRONG-RAWLINS by the University of Edinburgh, 1849
84	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO SAMUEL CLEWIN GRIFFITHS by the Society of the Art and Mystery of Apothecaries. London, 1847
85	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO FREDERICK WILLIAM ARMSTRONG-RAWLINS by the Royal College of Surgeons. London, 1849 —
86	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO HENRY JOHN SHARP by the Royal College of Surgeons. London, 1862
87	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO GIUSEPPE GENTILI by the University of Turin, 1846
88	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO ANTOINE GOUAN by the University of Montpelier, 1795 —
89	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO DOMENICO SERRA by the Health Com- mission of Bologna, 1809 —
90	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO LORENZO RENZI by the University of Bologna, 1809
91	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO WILLIAM FORESTER by the University of Caen, 1608

92	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO FREDERICK
	WILLIAM ARMSTRONG-RAWLINS
	by the Society of the Art and
	Mystery of Apothecaries.
	London, 1848

- 93 DIPLOMA GRANTED TO HENRY PORTER by the University of Edinburgh, 1855
- 94 DIPLOMA GRANTED TO JOHN LAWRENCE by the University of Pavia, 1791...
- 95 CERTIFICATE OF THE HONORARY MEMBERSHIP TO THE ROYAL JENNERIAN SOCIETY, GRANTED TO H. ANSELL
- 96 AN ADVERTISING BILL OF DR. HELOT, recommending his remedies
- 97 DIPLOMA GRANTED TO FRANCIS HENRY by the University of Montpelier, 1655
- 98 DIPLOMA GRANTED TO CHARLES PATRICK KEMPE by the Royal College of Surgeons. London, 1861
- 99 DIPLOMA GRANTED TO ALEXANDER URE by the Royal College of Surgeons. London, 1834 ...
- 100 COMMISSION OF GEORGE FLEMING AS ARMY VETERINARY SURGEON. London, 1877 ...
- 101 DIPLOMA GRANTED TO JOSÉ VERGES Y GILI by the Commission of Medical Colleges. Madrid, 1816

102	PRACTICE CERTIFICATE GRANTED TO ANTONIO CANEDI by the University and Police of Bologna, 1813	
103	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO ALEXANDER URE by the University of Edinburgh, 1832	
104	COMMISSION APPOINTING RICHARD HASSALL AS ARMY SURGEON. London, 1852	
105	PRACTICE CERTIFICATE GRANTED TO LORENZO RENZI by the University and Police of Bologna, 1809	
106	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO ANTONIO CANEDI by the University of Bologna, 1810	_
107	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO RAYMOND GARDEY by the University of Montpelier, 1801	_
108	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO JEAN NICOLAS GOUAN by the University of Paris, 1830	_
109	PRACTICE CERTIFICATE GRANTED TO ANTONIO CANEDI by the University and Police Court of Bologna, 1812	
110	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO ANTONIO CARATI by the University of Rome, 1816	_
III	DIPLOMA GRANTED TO GIUSEPPI SERRA by the University of Rome, 1816	_





BARBER-SURGEONS OPERATING ON PATIENTS IN A HOSPITAL From a Woodcut of the XVI Century

- 112 DIPLOMA GRANTED TO JOHN SHARP by the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, 1869
- 113 MEMBERSHIP GRANTED TO DR. SHAUMETON by the Société Philotechnique of Paris, 1816...
- 114 DIPLOMA FORMULAR OF THE ECOLE DE PHARMACIE, PARIS
- 115 DIPLOMA GRANTED TO SAMUEL CLEWIN GRIFFITH by the Royal College of Physicians of London, 1846... ...
- 116 CERTIFICATE AWARDED TO JOSÉ JOHAN DA COSTA by the Army Superintendent, for medical services rendered. Lisbon, 1806
- 117 COMMISSION APPOINTING EDWARD WALLER AS SURGEON ON BOARD H.M.S. ORLANDO. 1864
- 118 DIPLOMA GRANTED TO ALPHONSE LOUIS GIUSEPPE SAINTVIS by the University of Paris, 1848
- 119 DIPLOMA GRANTED TO AUGUSTO DOMENICO WALLETE by the Surgical Academy of Madrid, 1853
- 120 CERTIFICATE OF ATTENDANCE TO LECTURES ON SURGERY GRANTED TO SYDNEY JOB VAN BURCHELL. Signed by Charles Bell, M.D. London, 1821 ...
- 121 CERTIFICATE OF ATTENDANCE TO LECTURES ON MIDWIFERY GRANTED TO SYDNEY JOB VAN BURCHELL. London

97

G

122	COMMIS	SSION	AP	POINTI	NG
	FREDE	RICK	Deti	MANN	AS
	ARMY	SURGE	ON.	Signed	by
	King	George	III.	Lond	on,
	1813				

- DIPLOMA GRANTED TO HENRY 123 J. SHARP by the Society of the Arts and Mystery of Apothecaries, London, 1869 ...
- HENRY VIII GRANTING 124 A CHARTER TO THE COMPANY OF BARBER-SURGEONS ... After Holbein . . . Engraved by B. Baron

The original painting is preserved in the Barber-Surgeons' Hall, Monkwell Street, E.C.

125	FETCHING THE DOCTO	R Engraved by C. E. Wagstaff
126	L'Optique	Engraved by C. N. Cochin
127	QUEEN ELEANOR SU	CKING THE

- VENOM FROM THE WOUND OF EDWARD I ... Engraved by G. W. Ryland
- THE QUACK DOCTOR ... Engraved by Charles Hess 128
- THE BARBER-SURGEON 129
- THE WOUNDED FINGER ... 130

ANDREAS VESALIUS

133

- LE NEGROMANTIEN ... Engraved by Helman 131
- DOCTOR VACCINATING CHILDREN 132
- ANTIOCHUS AND STRATONICE ... Rubens 134
- THE VILLAGE DOCTOR ... 135 FIDELIA AND HER WOUNDED 136 LOVER ...

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137	NOSTRADAMUS PREDICTING TO MARIE DE MEDICIS THAT SHE WILL COME TO THE BOURBON THRONE Engraved by Ransonette
138	DEATHBED SCENE WITH PHYSICIAN AT BEDSIDE After Rembrandt
139	Vomiting after Drinking —
140	EXTRACTING A TOOTH After Gerard Dow Engraved by A. Kesler
141	HIPPOCRATES Engraved by Mecon
142	HIPPOCRATES Engraved by Mecon
143	HIPPOCRATES REFUSING THE PRESENTS OF ARTAXERXES Engraved by R. V. Massard
144	HIPPOCRATES Engraved by B. Pontious
145	HIPPOCRATES From the Library of T. J. Pettigrew
146	FEMME HYDROPIQUE Engraved by L. A. Claessens
147	LE CHIRURGIEN DE CAMPAGNE Engraved by T. Major
148	THE OLD PHYSIC GARDEN OF THE SOCIETY OF APOTHECARIES AT CHELSEA. 1750 After C. Green
149	A PRIMITIVE VAGINAL EXAMINA- TION WITH A MIRROR. 16th century
150	AN OPERATION IN PRE-ANÆS- THETIC TIMES
151	A VISIT TO ÆSCULAPIUS After Sir Edward J. Poynter, P.R.A.
152	CIRCUMCISION Engraved by Broen. Lent by Dr. Ch. Eastwick Field

153	DEATH AND THE PHYSICIAN Original Water-Colour on Vellum, XVI century
154	Operateur Céphalique —
155	LE MÉDECIN CLAIRVOYANT Engraved by Helman
156	Apotheosis of Linnæus —
157	The Dying Fox-Hunter —
158	ANTIOCHUS AND STRATONICE Engraved by Wm. Wynn Ruyland
159	THE DEATH OF SENECA Engraved by F. S. Ravenet
160	THE BLUE DEVILS !! G. Cruikshank
161	Time and Death —
162	THE LAST REQUEST Engraved by A. Cardon
163	Fox-Hunting Doctor —
164	The Four Senses —
165	THE COWPOCK. Original Drawing by James Gillray Lent by C. Renner, M.D.
166	The Monkey Chemist —
167	Le Plaisir des Fous
168	RESUSCITATION
169	THE BATTLE OF THE CATA-
	PLASM
	The Dentist
	Geoffrey Gambado, Esq —
	A STUDY Engraved by Facius
	HANDICRAFT
174	"IN A HIGH SALIUATION AT THE POINT OF DEATH"
175	Lablache et Mario dans l'Elixir d'Amore
176	THE REWARD OF CRUELTY Designed by W. Hogarth
177	The Dissecting Room —

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178	LIEUT GOVERNOR GALL-STONE, INSPIRED BY ALECTO James Gillray
179	The Dentist
180	PHYSIOGNOMY : Elucidating by Externals the Operations of Internals
181	A MEDICAL COMBAT WITH SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS AS WEAPONS Original Drawing
182	
183	Le Médicin a la Maison —
184	THE FOUR PRICES T. Rowlandson
185	DR. DRAMBARREL CONVEYED
	HOME IN ORDER TO TAKE HIS
	TRIAL FOR NEGLECT OF FAMILY DUTY T. Rowlandson
186	ALL FOURS Bunbury
187	Administering a Bitter Dose to a Fractious Patient —
188	VISITING THE SICK Gillray
189	SPECIAL PLEADERS IN THE COURT OF REQUESTS T. Rowlandson
190	A JAPANESE QUACK DOCTOR AT A FAIR
339	LEAF FROM A MS. OF THE 15TH CENTURY Lent by Rev. R. Conyers Morrell
	A prayer to St. Apollonia for delivery from toothache and other ailments.
340	WRITTEN EXAMINATION FOR YE DEGREE OF M.D. EDINBG. UNIVERSITY, April, 1855 — "N.B.—The unfortunate undergraduates are in ye agonies of composition. X Ane Professor (intended to be Sir James Y. Simpson.)"

341	A CHIROMANTIC CHART — From a MS. of the 14th century.
191	THE GYNÆCOLOGISTS OF PARIS Caricature by A. Barrère
192	THE EMINENT PHYSICIANS OF PARIS Caricature by A. Barrère
193	THE EMINENT DENTISTS OF PARIS Caricature by Delécluse
194	DR. WILLIS ABROAD. Original Drawing by T. Rowlandson
195	DR. WILLIS AT HOME. Original Drawing by T. Rowlandson
196	THE ALCHEMIST T. Rowlandson
197	THE ANATOMIST Caricature after T. Rowlandson
198	Dr. Convex and Mrs. Concave. 1796
199	CHAMPAGNE DRIVING AWAY REAL PAIN Caricature by Theodore Lane
200	JOHN BULL AND HIS NEW DOCTOR Caricature by F. Jones
201	THE TOOTHACHE Drawn by Lewis Haigh
202	THE MONKEY DENTIST; OR, TEETH EXTRACTED GRATIS —
203	Patient with the Gout —
204	Recipes for the British Con- stitution
205	The Ruling Passion
206	THE RIVAL MAGICIANS; OR, RAISING THE SPIRIT Tomaso Scrutiny
207	Margaret's Ghost
208	Breathing a Vein —
209	DR. DAWDLE IN A HURRY Bunbury

210	A Corsican Physician		
211	THE TOOTH DRAWER		
212	THE FARRIER TURNED TOOTH DRAWER	_	
	THE BLACKSMITH TURNED TOOTH		
	DRAWER		
213	THE ADVANCE OF DEATH		
214	DEATH AND TWO PLAYERS	_	
215	DEATH AND THE DUSTMAN		
216	DEATH AND THE COACHMAN		
217	DEATH AND THE DOCTOR	_	
218	DEATH AND TWO QUAKERS	_	
219	DEATH AND THE AUTHOR		
220	NUMBER 1; or, Blood for Blood		
221	CHAMPAGNE AND REAL PAIN		
222	MEDICAL DISPATCH ; or, Dr. Doubledose killing two Birds with one Stone		
223	THE DENTIST; or, Teeth drawn with a Touch	_	
224	THE LUDICROUS OPERATOR ; or, Blacksmith turned Tooth Drawer		
225	TAKING PHYSIC		
226	CHARMING WELL AGAIN		
227	FEEL MY TEETH		
228	Show your Tongue		
229	SWALLOWING A PILL	_	
230	Dentist and Patient	_	
231	OH! THERE'S SOMETHING IN MY		
al and a second	Eye Caricature	by C.	Hunt

232	The Doctor —
233	Hob and Stage Doctor —
234	The Town Tooth Drawer —
235	The Army Surgeon
236	Very Ill —
237	Gentle Emetic
238	Тне Cramp —
239	THE VILLAGE CONSULTATION T. Müller
240	PRACTISING AT THE BAR
241	AFTER THE HOLIDAYS. Cooling
	off
242	THE THINGS WHICH KEEP HIM
	BUSY —
243	Where's my Goat?
244	CONSULTATION OF PHYSICIANS After Hogarth
245	Wonderfully Mended
246	THE QUACK DOCTOR. A Street
	Scene in Oporto
247	Sallot du Casque de Fer —
248	Doctors Differ
249	A PHYSICIAN AND HIS PATIENTS. A grotesque phantasy. 1577. After Brueghal, 1557
250	THE QUACK DENTIST. A street scene in Toulouse —
251	Physician and Patient —
252	Notice to Quit; or, A Will of Her Own
253	THE QUACK DENTIST. A street scene in Toulouse —
254	Les Grimaces —
255	A WOMAN APOTHECARY T. Rowlandson

A DOCTOR'S ENEMY 256 Caricature PROFESSOR AND STUDENT 257 Caricature 258 PROFESSOR AND WORKMAN A DEMAND FROM THE RECTOR 259 AND COUNCIL OF THE UNI-VERSITY OF PAVIA TO THE INQUISITOR OF WITCHES, asking him to deliver up the body of a woman who has been sentenced to be burned alive, in order that she might form an anatomical subject for the medical students . . . THE APOTHECARY'S PRAYER 260 Lent by Frank Oldham, Esq. 261 RULES TO BE OBSERVED IN TO RESTORE ENDEAVOURING SUSPENDED ANIMATION Lent by Frank Oldham, Esq. 262 FACSIMILE LETTER FROM FRAN-CESCO REDI, the famous Italian physician, 1626–1697, giving an account of a nun with an abnormal clitoris FACSIMILE GREEK DRUG ORDER 263 OF THE IST CENTURY, warning the vendor against selling stale or adulterated drugs ... JOHN BANNISTER [1533-1610] 264 delivering the Visceral Lecture before the Barber-Surgeons' Company, London Lent by D'Arcy Power, Esq., F.R.C.S. 265 DR. CULLEN'S HOUSE, Castle Street, Hamilton Lent by the Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow

266	A PASS WRITTEN BY CHRISTOPHER
	MAURO, DOGE OF VENICE, TO
	ANDREW MORELLO, authorising
	him to carry a load of salt from
	the Via Padi, Venice. 1467

- 267 A FREE PASS IN TIME OF PESTI-LENCE. Issued in Riana, Tuscany. 1713
- 268 DR. PETER'S JUDGMENT OF SYDENHAM WATER. Lent by James T. Coling, Esq.
- 269 DOCUMENT OF A SPANISH AUTO-DA-FE OF THE 16TH CENTURY, containing answers obtained "to the questions," with signatures of inquisitors after each question, and, at the end, the signature of the accused ...
- 270 HANDBILL FOR DR. BENJAMIN GODFREY'S CORDIAL Lent by Frank Oldham, Esq.
- 271 THE CONSULTING PHYSICIAN AND THE BONE PRACTITIONER

Caricature by Walter J. Allan

		•
272	The Army Doctor	 Walter J. Allan
273	THE HOSPITAL SURGEON	 Walter J. Allan
274	THE GREAT PHYSICIAN	 Walter J. Allan
275	The Parish Doctor	 Walter J. Allan
276	THE VOLUNTEER BRITON	 Walter J. Allan
277	THE POLICE DOCTOR	 Walter J. Allan
278	Medical Students	 Walter J. Allan
279	THE NAVY DOCTOR	 Walter J. Allan
280	Presented at Court	 Walter J. Allan
281	Анатому	 Walter J. Allan
282	THE EMINENT SPECIALIST	 Walter J. Allan

283	SIR GEORGE PAGET. Engraved by T. Oldham Barlow
284	Dr. James Andrew [1829-1896] —
285	DR. DAVID LIVINGSTONE [1813- 1873]
286	PROFESSOR HUXLEY, F.R.S. [1825-1895]
287	The Urologist
288	"CANCER" Richard Cooper
289	"CHLOROFORM" Richard Cooper
290	"CHOLERA" Richard Cooper
291	Тне Alchymist —
292	"SYPHILIS" Richard Cooper
293	SIR WILLIAM BUTTS, M.D. Physician to Henry VIII.
201	d. 1545 —
294	
295	SIR CHARLES SCARBURGH, M.D. [1616-1694] J. Brown
296	NICOLAUS LEMERY, M.D. [ca. 1697]
297	John Ash, M.D. [1723-1798]
	Engraved by F. Bartolozzi
298	SIR EVERARD HOME, Bart., F.R.S
299	SIR ASTLEY P. COOPER, F.R.S. J. Cochran
300	Daniel Sennertus. 1500 —
301	HIPPOCRATES Llanta
302	SIR JOHN STEVENSON, M.D. Engraved by Edward Scriven

303	HARVEY DEMONSTRATING HIS THEORY OF THE CIRCULATION
	OF THE BLOOD TO CHARLES I
	Engraved by Henry Lemon
304	THE DOCTOR After Luke Fildes, R.A.
305	Dr. Nathaniel Wallich, M.D. —
306	SIR WILLIAM FERGUSSON After F. Joubert Engraved by R. Lehmann
307	Dr. Mackenzie
308	SIR EDWARD HULSE, M.D. Engraved by J. Watson
309	SIR JAMES EDWARD SMITH, M.D., F.R.S Engraved by F. C. Lewis
310	"TYPHOID FEVER" Richard Cooper
311	"TUBERCULOSIS" Richard Cooper
312	"LEPROSY" Richard Cooper
313	"PLAGUE" Richard Cooper
314	"DIPHTHERIA" Richard Cooper
315	DEATH, THE CONQUEROR Edgar Bundy, R.I.
316	RICHARD TEMPLE, M.D —
317	SIR JAMES Y. SIMPSON Engraved by Schenck
318	Sir Henry Thompson, F.R.S. —
319	MICHAEL FARADAY, F.R.S. Engraved by C. Turner
320	Sir Richard Quain —
321	Sir James V. Simpson —
322	Sir Samuel Garth, M.D —
323	Н. М. South, M.D —
324	EDWARD JENNER, M.D Engraved by W. Say
325	WILLIAM STUKELEY, M.D J. Smith
326	SIR HANS SLOANE, F.R.S. Engraved by J. Faber
327	Joseph Priestley, F.R.S —
328	Edward Jenner, M.D

329	BRYAN ROBINSON, M.D B. Wilson
330	WILLIAM SAUNDERS, M.D. Engraved by Charles Townley
331	HENRY REVELL REYNOLDS, M.D Engraved by N. Green
332	Edward Jenner, M.D —
333	ALEXANDER SMALL, F.R.C.S J. Faber
334	JOHN SHELDON, F.R.S Engraved by W. Barnard
335	WILLIAM SAUNDERS, M.D J. R. Smith
336	SIGNED PHOTOGRAPH OF BUNSEN Lent by Alan E. Munby, Esq.
337	ARTHUR HILL HASSALL, M.D. Lent by E. Godwin Clayton, Esq.
338	PHOTOGRAPHS OF SILVER STATU- ETTE, "ITHURIEL WOUNDING THE TOAD." Presented to Arthur Hill Hassall in recog- nition of his exposures of the adulteration of foods and drugs
	Lantha E Codenia Claston Esa

Lent by E. Godwin Clayton, Esq.



GROUND FLOOR

NORTH SIDE

A LONDON PHARMACY of the 18th century.

The shop front is the original of the pharmacy established in 1798 by John Bell, founder of the Pharmaceutical Society. The vases and ewers in the interior are of Davenport ware, the ointment jars of Staffordshire stoneware, and the essence bottles of red Venetian glass. The laboratory in the rear contains the actual fittings of a pharmaceutical laboratory of the 18th century that once stood in Russell Street, Covent Garden, London.

EAST SIDE

A CHAPEL OF VOTIVE TABLETS. 17th to 19th centuries.

> Chiefly from the Church of Santa Maria dei Bagni, Deruta, Perugia.

Some of these curious tablets are original and others replicas of offerings for recovery from accidents and disease.

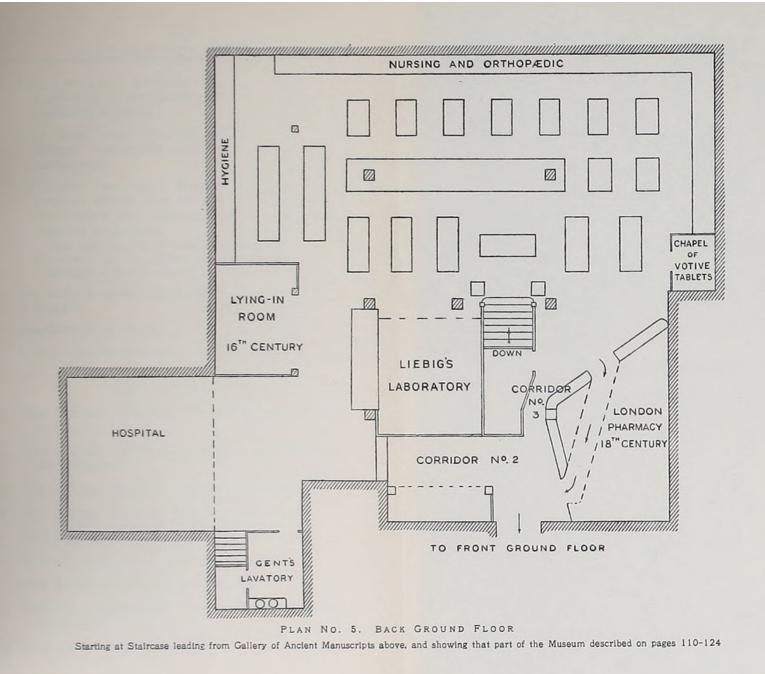
EAST AND NORTH WALL BENCHES

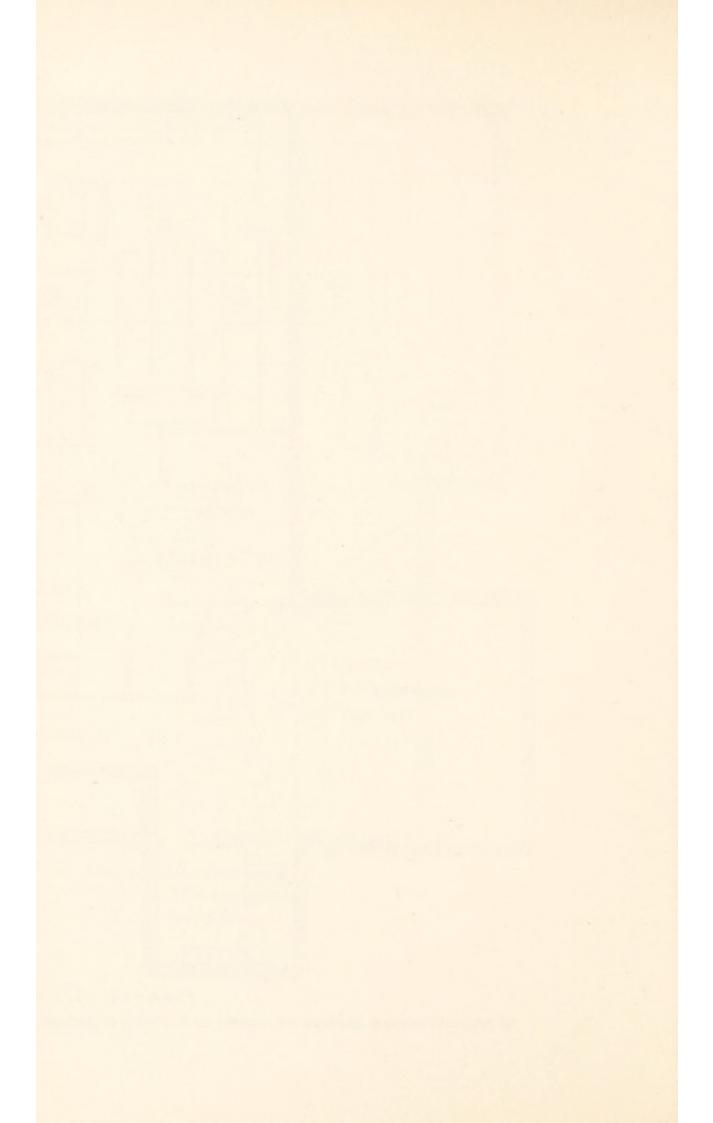
OLD FRACTURE APPLIANCES: Splints, Rests, Extensions.

OLD ORTHOPŒDIC APPLIANCES : Leg and Spine Supports, Wry-neck Apparatus, etc.

OLD ARTIFICIAL LIMBS.

OLD TRUSSES AND BELTS, etc.





OLD AURAL APPLIANCES. Appliances for resuscitating the apparently drowned —
BED PANS AND URINALS IN PEWTER, AND OTHER NURSING APPLIANCES
CONTENTS OF THE FAMOUS CHINESE OPIUM DEN OF AH- SING, which was raided in the East-end of London — This den furnished Charles Dickens with his references to opium smoking in the "Mystery of Edwin Drood."
Collection of Medicine Men's Sticks
Collection of Pipes
Collection of Spoons

CASE TABLES

- 105 OLD POCKET SURGICAL DRESSING AND DENTAL CASES, etc.
- 106 OLD BREAST PUMPS, EXHAUSTERS, AND SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS.
- 107 ENEMAS AND SYRINGES, OLD AND BARBARIC.
- 108 OLD ENEMA SYRINGES AND STOMACH PUMPS.
- 109 OLD ENEMA SYRINGES AND STOMACH PUMPS.
- 110 OLD CUPPING AND BLEEDING INSTRUMENTS.
- III OLD BARBERS' SHAVING DISHES, etc.
- 112 ANCIENT ALCHEMICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL APPARATUS.
- 113 OLD ANÆSTHETIC APPARATUS.

- 114 OLD DRUG AND SPICE MILLS.
- 115 OLD CUSPIDORS AND URINALS, etc.
- 116 OLD FOOD WARMERS.
- 117 OLD INVALIDS' FEEDING CUPS.
- 118 OLD PAP BOATS.
- 119 OLD INFANTS' FEEDING BOTTLES.
- 120 BARBER-SURGEON'S BLEEDING BASINS.
- 121 OLD PHARMACEUTICAL OBJECTS AND IMPLEMENTS.

Ancient Surgical Apparatus and Parturition Chairs

- и MAHOGANY CHAIR, specially made for an abnormally fat man.
- 2 OPERATING TABLE. 16th century.

Model made from a woodcut from the work of Ambroise Paré.

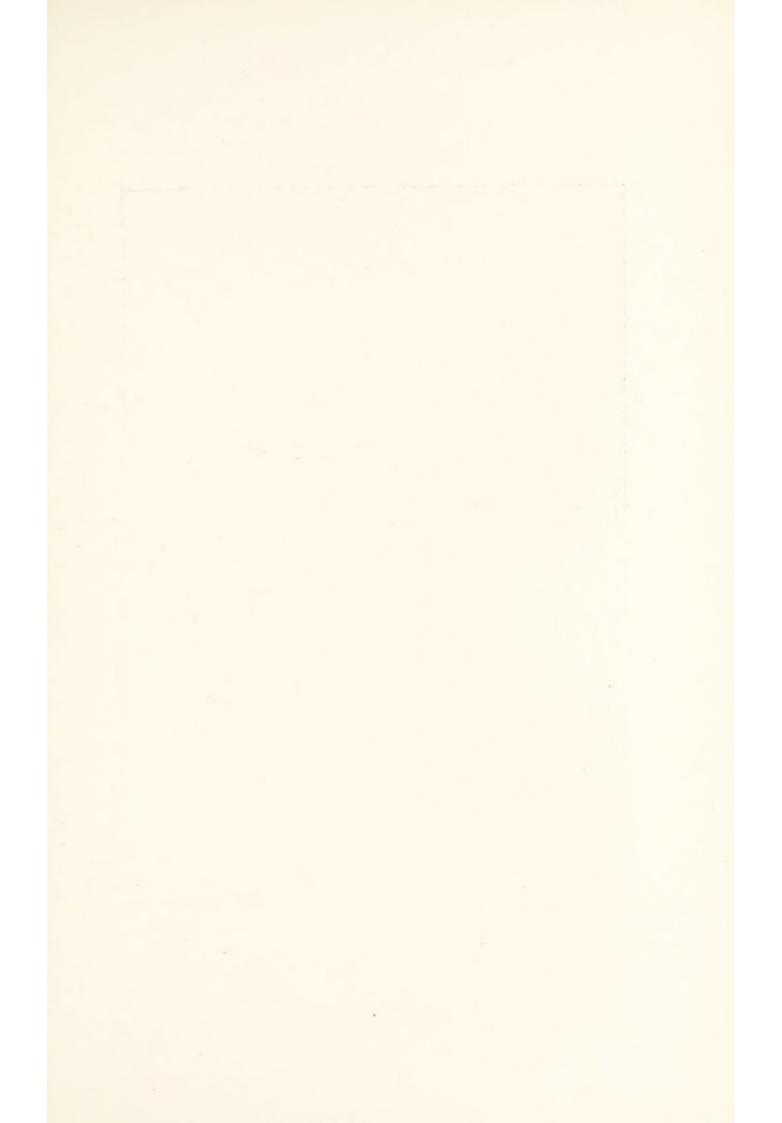
3 SCAMNUS OF HIPPOCRATES.

Modelled from a drawing in a MS. of the 15th century, of the works of Oribasius.

- 4 LADDER DESCRIBED BY HIPPOCRATES. (Model.) Employed by Greek surgeons for reducing dislocated limbs.
- 5 AMBI, or chair, used for reducing dislocation of the shoulder.

Described by Hippocrates as used by ancient Greek surgeons.

- Lent by the Royal College of Surgeons
- 6 PARTURITION STOOL. 14th century. (Model.)
- 7 PARTURITION STOOL, used in ancient Greece, and described by Savonarola. (Model.)
- 8 PARTURITION CHAIR. As described by Roeslin. 1532. (Model.)





A SURGICAL OPERATION From a Woodcut of the XVI Century

- 9 PARTURITION CHAIR. As described by Ryff. 1554. (Model.)
- 10 PARTURITION CHAIR. 17th century. (Model.)
- 11 PARTURITION CHAIR. Swiss. 18th century.
- 12 PARTURITION CHAIR. Sicilian. 18th century This chair was believed to possess miraculous powers, and was known as "the Miraculous Chair of Palermo." It was in the possession of a famous family of midwives for three generations, and is estimated to have been used in two thousand cases of delivery. On the back is a painting of Christ.
- 13 PARTURITION CHAIR. 17th century. (Model.) Described by Heister. 1770.
- 14 PARTURITION CHAIR FROM ALEPPO.

TABLEAU. BEAUTY CULTURE UP-TO-DATE.



CORRIDOR II

INSTRUMENTS OF TORTURE, AND APPLIANCES FOR RESTRAINING THE INSANE, FROM THE 15TH TO THE 18TH CENTURIES

Case 122 MODEL OF GUILLOTINE IN BONE. 18th century.

- " 123 MODELS IN WOOD OF CHINESE TORTURES.
- I LEATHER WAIST-BELT WITH BRACE AND IRON HANDCUFFS Lent by the London Metropolitan Asylums Board
- 2 SPANISH INSTRUMENT OF TORTURE. 16th century No other specimen known.

3 MANACLES. 16th century ...

- 4 SCOURGE FOR RELIGIOUS OF-FENDERS, with carved wooden skull ornamentation
- 5 AN INSTRUMENT OF TORTURE used in the Canton of de Valais, Switzerland, in the 16th century...

This instrument was fixed in a beam in the prison, and served to crush the limb. As soon as the limb was placed in the instrument, the screw was turned until the person was forced to confess.

- 6 SHACKLES, used to fasten the neck and ankles together ... Chinese
- 7 ANKLE CHAINS AS USED IN CAIRO Lent by Dr. Sandwith
- 8 FLAGELLATOR WITH IRON LASHES. 17th century

Tibet

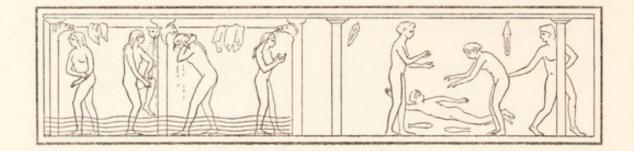
9	ST. MARY'S COLLAR, placed on prisoners who refused to con- fess their crimes —
10	WAR FLAIL Indian
II	ANKLETS, for the insane Lent by the London Metropolitan Asylums Board
12	MANACLES OR HANDCUFFS for chaining violent maniacs to the wall Presented from Old Bedlam Hospital
13	LEATHER MUFF, for the insane Lent by the London Metropolitan Asylums Board
14	MANACLE USED FOR SORCERESS. 16th century
15	LEATHER SLEEVES WITH GLOVES AND STRAPS FOR RESTRAINING ARMS OF THE INSANE Lent by the London Metropolitan Asylums Board
16	LEATHER COLLAR Lent by the London Metropolitan Asylums Board
17	Belt with two Manacles and Chain, used for Sorceress
18	MASK OF BEATEN IRON, used in Nuremberg, 1625 — This mask was worn by women accused of crimes, who were dragged through the streets by the executioners. The women's hands were tied behind their backs, a rope was tied round the knees, while on both sides of the bodies an inscription was placed, relating the crimes they had committed.
19	NATIVE-MADE LEG AND NECK IRONS, for Captives
20	INSTRUMENTS OF TORTURE FOR THE WRISTS. 17th century Swiss

21	WAIST-BELT AND MUFF, for the insane
	Lent by the London Metropolitan Asylums Board
22	HANDCUFFS, used for the insane —
23	LEATHER GLOVE WITH HANDCUFFS, used for the insane — Lent by the London Metropolitan Asylums Board
24	Cat-0'-NINE-TAILS
25	LEG STRAPS, used for the insane
26	WAIST BELT WITH HANDCUFFS, used for the insane —
27	CHAIN BELTS used in monasteries for penance
28	FLAGELLATORS used by the monks of the middle ages in Belgium —
29	SMALL LEATHER COLLAR, used for the insane Lent by the London Metropolitan Asylums Board
30	MANACLE, OR FETTERLOCK OF IRON, used for restraining vio- lent maniacs From Old Bedlam Asylum
31	BELT OF PENANCE Presented by W. C. Burton
32	BRANDING IRON FOR FELONY, 16th century Szerss
33	LIP SMACKER Chinese
34	HIPPOPOTAMUS DOUBLE-LOOPED PINNING THONG for pinning down natives when flogged Congo
35	TONGUE EXTRACTOR. Swiss instrument of torture
36	SIX NATIVE SINEW WHIPS. 16th century

37	A WOODEN PILLORY FOR TWO PERSONS. Marked H.G.M. 18th century	
38	WOODEN CHINESE PILLORY, with inscriptions referring to the culprit's misdeeds —	
39	MASK OF PAINTED WOOD, FOR MEN. 16th century — Worn by those condemned by the Inquisition, when drawn on carts through the streets to execution.	
40	MASK OF PAINTED WOOD, FOR WOMEN. 16th century — Worn by those condemned by the Inquisition, when drawn on carts through the streets to execution.	
41	MANACLES WITH CHAIN, from Valais, used for criminals. 16th century	
Bar	CON LIEBIG'S LABORATORY AT GEISSEN. (Reconstructed) —	
А	LYING-IN ROOM OF THE 16TH CENTURY. (Reconstructed) —	
An	ITALIAN HOSPITAL OF THE 16TH CENTURY. (Reconstructed) —	
Spe	CIMENS OF CURIOUS MATERIA MEDICA from Persia, India, Burma, Tibet, China, etc —	

IN CASE

RARE AND CURIOUS SPECIMENS OF MATERIA MEDICA ... — Lent by the Port of London Authority



GROUND FLOOR

ВАСК

Pictures

I	THE LABORATORY Engraved by J. G. Murray
2	THE CHYMIST Engraved by T. Major
3	THE LABORATORY Engraved by T. Major
4	ST. COSMAS, Patron Saint of Medicine. 15th century Italian School
5	ST. DAMIAN, Patron Saint of Pharmacy. 15th century Italian School
6	THE DISTINGUISHED MEN OF SCIENCE OF GREAT BRITAIN LIVING IN THE YEARS 1807- 1808 Engraved by W. Walker and G. Zobel
7	Daniel Lambert
8	A SISTER OF MERCY PASSING THE FIRING LINE AT THE SIEGE OF PARIS. 1871 G. Levin
9	A QUACK DOCTOR Pinelli
10	The Great Military Hospital at Scutari
II	FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE AT SCUTARI Engraving signed Samuel Bellin
12	THE FIELD OF WATERLOO AFTER THE BATTLE Engraving signed M. Douburg
13	FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE





From a M.S. of the XIII Century

ATTENDED BY NURSES

PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL

14	QUEEN VICTORIA AND THE PRINCE CONSORT VISITING THE CRIMEAN WOUNDED
	Engraving signed Jerry Barrett
15	THE LITTLE INVALID W. Q. Orchardson, R.A.
16	FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE
17	FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE
18	FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE Engraved by J. Moore
19	FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE AND THE NURSES IN THE EAST —
20	Wounded Soldier Dictating a Letter to Florence Night-
	INGALE
21	GARIBALDI VISITING WOUNDED SOLDIERS Ademollo, 1890
22	FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE Richmond
23	A WARD IN WYNBERG CAMP HOSPITAL. South African War —
24	QUEEN VICTORIA READING TO A SICK MAN
25	Physician at Bedside of a Patient
26	FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE
27	FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE WRITING
	A LETTER FOR A WOUNDED Soldier
28	BARBER-SURGEON OPERATING ON
20	A BOY Dutch School
29	Christ Healing the Sick Man
30	SISTERS OF MERCY AT AN AMBU- LANCE STATION L. Kolitz
31	Dogs of St. Bernard Rescuing
	A TRAVELLER —

Contraction Contraction

32	The Doctor	Kennedy
33	CHRIST HEALING THE SICK	Franck
34	THE WITCHES' KITCHEN	
35	THE LAZARET	
36	A SURGICAL OPERATION	_
37	The Dentist	Horremans
38	The Beloved Parent	After Greuze
39	THE VILLAGE SURGEON	_
40	"The Description of ye Poyson-	
	ING OF KING JOHN BY A	
	Monke of Swinsted Abby, Lincolneshiere"	
41	LIFE AND DEATH IN COMBAT	After Hogarth
42	DEATH AND LIFE IN COMBAT	After Hogarth
43	HOSPITAL SHIP, "THE MAINE,"	
43	fitted out for the Ladies'	
	Committee of the American	
	Hospital Ship Fund for the Boer War	
1.4	THE HOSPITAL NURSE	J. E. Sutcliffe
44	ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS,	J. L. Sunnye
45	LINCOLN'S INN FIELDS	_
46	MARYLEBONE AND PADDINGTON	
	Hospital	
47	THE WOUNDED HAND	
48	The Water-Doctor	After Teniers
49	A VISIT TO THE DOCTOR	Dansaert
50	The Doctor's Visit	Guardadassi
51	The Alchymist	Dietrich
52	The Dentist	_
53	A BARBER-SURGEON'S SHOP, WITH	
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54	Physician visiting a Patient	Hoogsdraeten

55	DEATHBED SCENE			-
56	THE SIAMESE TWINS		Edwa	erd Pingret, 1836
57	AN OPERATION			Heemskirk
58	THE CHIROPODIST			
59	The Patient		Dav	nid Maclise, R.A.
60	THE ALCHYMIST			Quentin Matsys
61	THE ALCHYMIST			
62	THE SICK LADY			Dutch School
63	DOCTOR AND PATIENT			_
64	EXTERIOR OF A CHEMI	IST'S S	HOP	J. Whistler
65	THE ALCHYMIST			
66	THE WATER-DOCTOR			—
67	Dressing a Wound			
68	THE DOCTOR'S VISIT			Dutch School
69	BARBER-SURGEONS AND	PATIE	NTS	
70	THE CHIROPODIST			-
71	THE ALCHYMIST			
72	THE APOTHECARY			
73	THE BAD LEG			Brauwer
74	INTERIOR OF AN AL			
	LABORATORY AND SURGEON'S SHOP	BARI	BER-	
75	T C D			
76	THE WATER-DOCTOR			
77	THE BARBER-SURGEON			After Teniers
78	THE TRAVELLING DENT	TIST		
79	THE CHIROPODIST			
80	THE WATER-DOCTOR			
81	A BARBER-SURGEON			
82	THE WATER-DOCTOR			

83	AN ALCHYMIST'S LAB	ORATO	RY	
84	CUPID'S LABORATORY			Bas-relief
84A	THE EMOTIONS, worke		uman	
	hair			
85	A TRAVELLING DENT	TIST		Metal relief
86	CUPID ASTRONOMERS			Bas-relief
87	QUEEN ELEANOR		THE	
	Poisoned Wound			Bas-relief
88	The Alchymist			After Teniers

CORRIDOR II

89	Death and the Alchymist
90	A Wounded Warrior
91	An Italian Country Dentist —
92	THE DENTIST Dutch School
93	A Scientist expounding Astro- nomical Theories —
94	The Dentist
95	THE WOMAN BARBER-SURGEON. Dated 1695 Dutch School
96	A SURGICAL OPERATION —
97	The Water-Doctor —
98	THE DENTIST G. Rocco
99	SCENE IN A LABORATORY From Sir Walter Scott's "Anne of Geierstein."
100	ALCHYMICAL LABORATORY After Ostade
101	THE CUT FINGER Mulready
102	AN OPERATION ON THE EYE Dutch School
103	A BARBER-SURGEON'S SHOP Dutch School
104	THE WATER-DOCTOR Dutch School

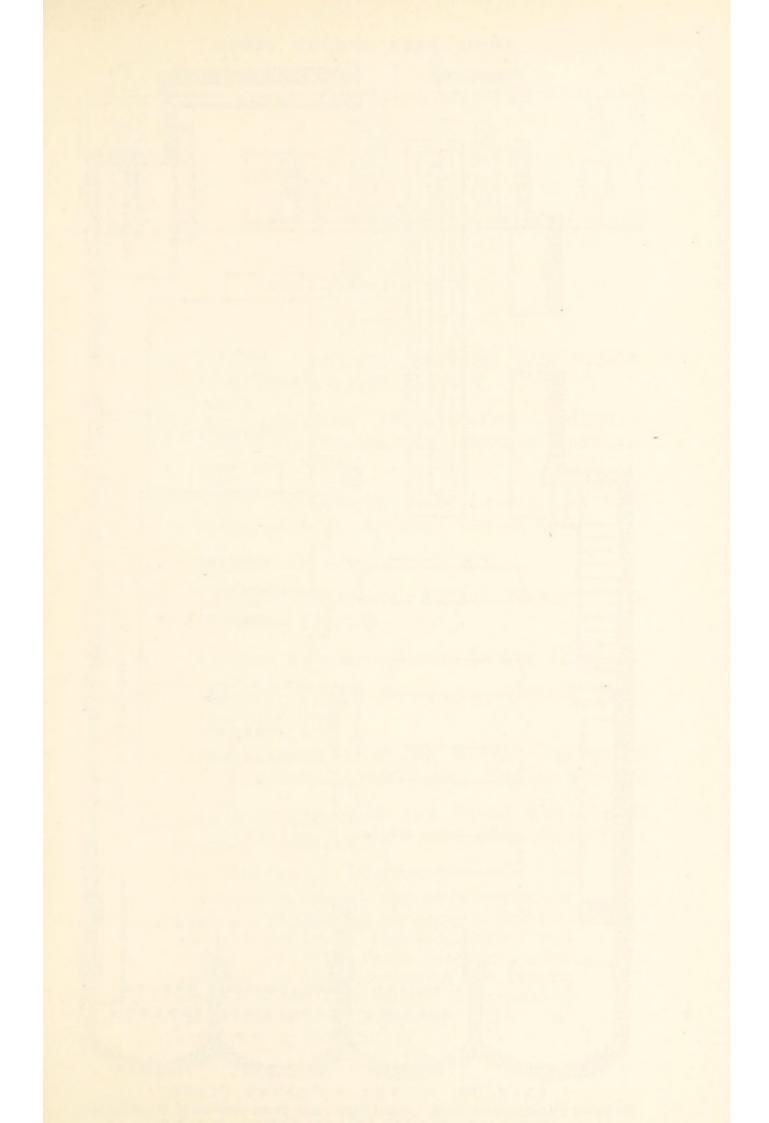
105	THE UROLOGIST	Dutch School
106	A SURGICAL OPERATION	
107	Woman Extracting an Arrow from a Wounded Soldier	_
108	THE FEMALE BARBER-SURGEON.	
	Dated 1695	-
109	THE DENTIST	
IIO	AN ACCOUCHEMENT	-
III	THE FEMALE BARBER-SURGEON	
II2	Extracting a Tooth	
113	THE CHIROPODIST	—
114	THE DEATH OF ANANIAS	Franck
115	THE VILLAGE DOCTOR	14 1 - - 1 4
116	TREPANNING	
117	THE SICK MAN	
118	THE VILLAGE DOCTOR	Dutch School
119	THE ALCHYMIST	—
120		
	SIGHT TO TOBIT	
121	THE BIRTH OF A SPANISH PRINCE	
122	INTERIOR OF AN ALCHYMIST'S	
	LABORATORY	Biecklencamp
123	THE WATER-DOCTOR	Greuze
124	THE VILLAGE DENTIST	E. Nicol

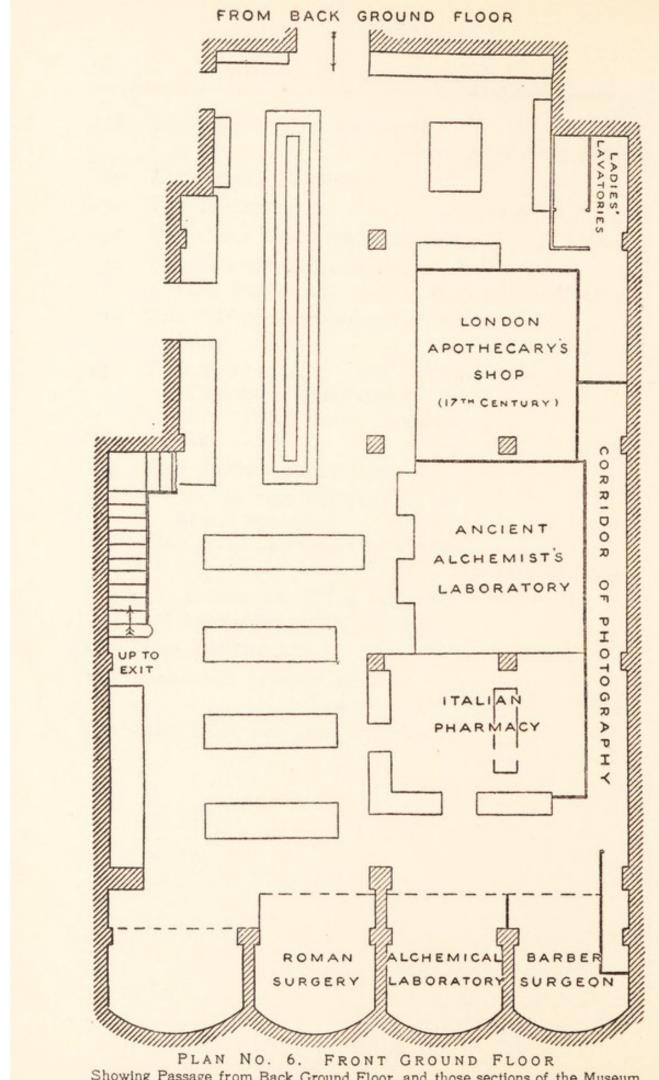
CORRIDOR III

125	MEMBERS OF THE MEDICAL
	SOCIETY OF LONDON. Engraved by N. Branwhite
126	THE COUNTRY DOCTOR Engraved by J. A. Allais
127	SEARCH FOR THE WOUNDED
	AFTER A BATTLE IN NATAL
	Drawn by Franck Craig

128	The Young Man Restored
	Engraved by Robt. Pollard
129	The Priest Physician —
130	THE DOCTOR Engraved by J. Jervis
131	THE ONLY DAUGHTER Engraved by F. E. Gleheart
132	THE DVING USURER, OR THE WIFE PHYSICIAN Engraved by B. Clowes
133	THE "HUNDERTTAUSEND MARK BLATT" After Rembrandt
134	FRONTISPIECE TO THE "THEATRUM BOTANICUM," BY
	John Parkinson, London,
	1640 —
135	The Tender Physician —
136	"Why, in this furnace, is my Spirit proved,
	LIKE STEEL IN TEMPERING FIRE?"
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137	TITLE-PAGE OF "LES ŒUVRES
	PHARMACEUTIQUES," 1624 —
138	The Apothecary
139	CARLSBAD SPRINGS IN 1600. Lent by Dr. F. Kraus, Carlsbad
140	The Lady and the Astrologer —

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PLAN NO. 6. FRONT GROUND FLOOR Showing Passage from Back Ground Floor, and those sections of the Museum described on pages 125-140; also Staircase up to Exit



GROUND FLOOR

FRONT

- PHARMACY VASES. ITALIAN, SPANISH, PORTUGUESE, FRENCH, AND ENGLISH FAIENCE.
- Case 98 PHARMACEUTICAL MANUSCRIPTS, MEDICAL RECIPES, PRESCRIPTION BOOKS, HERBARIA AND DOCUMENTS.
 - , 99 EARLY DOCUMENTS, OLD LABELS, ANCIENT PRESCRIPTIONS, ACCOUNT BOOKS, ETC.
 - ,, 100 ANCIENT PHARMACOPCEIAS, ETC.
 - ,, 101 ANCIENT PHARMACY VASES, POSSET POTS, FAIENCE, FIGURES, ETC.
 - ,, 102 ANCIENT PHARMACY VASES, EWERS, POTS, ETC.
 - ,, 103 ANCIENT PHARMACY VASES, EWERS, POTS, BOTTLES, ETC.
 - ,, 124 PHARMACOPŒIAS OF THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS, LONDON, ETC. Various Editions.
 - ,, 125 PHARMACOPŒIAS OF THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS, LONDON, ETC. Various Editions.

141 "THE MAKING OF THERIACA"

A water-colour drawing representing the making of the famous Theriaca, in Bologna. The preparation of this medicament was carried out with much ceremony and solemnity in the presence of the leading officials of the City, in the Courtyard of the ancient Archiginnasio, the old University of Bologna.

- SOME OF THE INGREDIENTS OF THERIACA, and Curious specimens of Materia Medica used in ancient times.
- Cases 126 and 127. MANUSCRIPTS, EARLY PRINTED BOOKS AND DOCUMENTS OF MEDICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL INTEREST.

Mortars

PREHISTORIC STONE, MARBLE, BRONZE, BELL-METAL AND BRASS, from the Earliest Times.

Ancient Scales, Weights and Weighing Appliances

- STEELYARDS. From the 17th to 19th century.
- Spring Balances. Native Scales and Weights, from Ashantee and Burma. Chinese Apothecaries' Scales.
- ANCIENT EGYPTIAN, ROMAN, AND ARAB WEIGHTS. ANCIENT APOTHECARIES' SCALES AND WEIGHTS.
- SHOP OF JOHN SMITH, APOTHECARIE, at "Ye Sign of ye Wilde Man," in ye Old Bailie, London. 1662. (Reconstructed.)
- AN ALCHYMIST'S LABORATORY of the 16th century. (Reconstructed.)
- AN ITALIAN PHARMACY. 16th century. (Reconstructed.) The Pharmacy is dedicated to St. Rocco.
- A BARBER-SURGEON'S SHOP. 16th century. (Reconstructed.)
- A LABORATORY, containing models of the actual furnaces used by alchymists in the 15th and 16th centuries, and fitted with original apparatus and appliances of the period. (Reconstructed.)

A ROMAN SURGERY (TABERNA MEDICA) IN POMPEII. (Reconstructed.)

> The furniture and decorations are copied from originals found in Pompeii and Herculaneum, now in the National Museum, Naples.

ON THE TABLES

ANCIENT MEDICINE CHESTS, MEDICINE CASES AND DRUG CABINETS.

Pictures

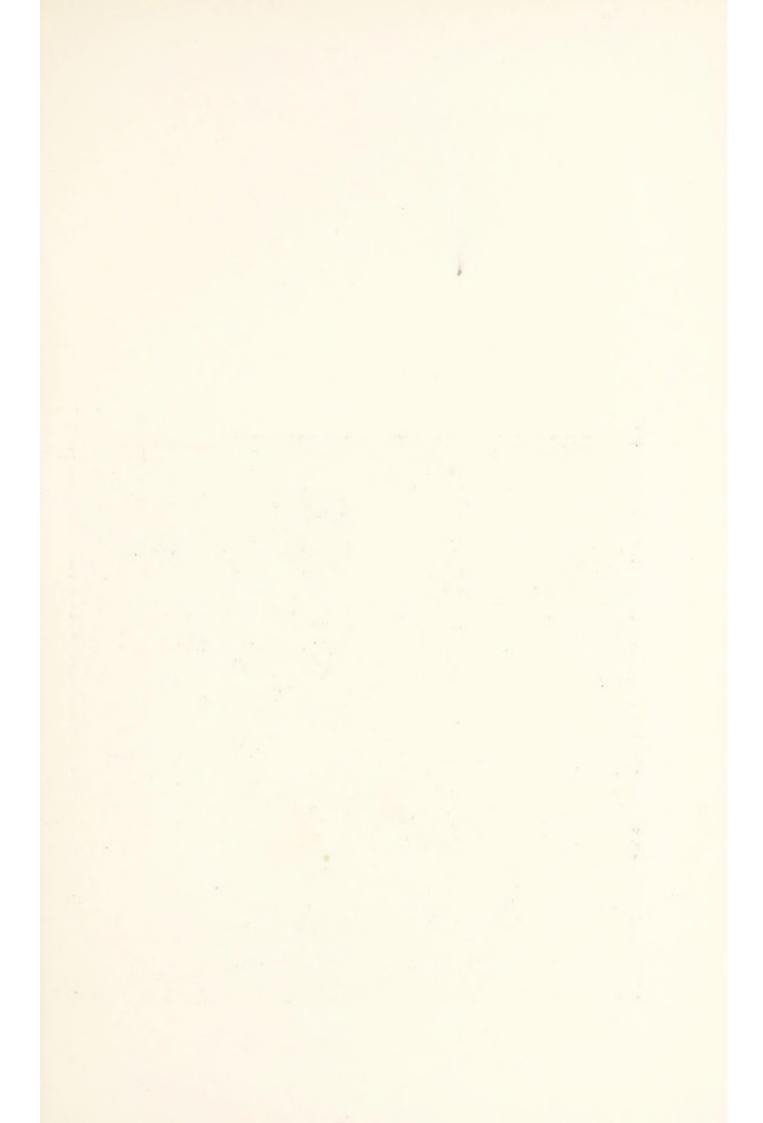
142	THE DUTCH CHYMIST Engraved by J. Boydell
143	THE CHYMIST Engraved by Carl Guttenberg
144	EXPERIMENTS, PROVING THE EXTENSION AND DIVISIBILITY OF BODIES B. Cole
145	AN ALCHYMIST'S LABORATORY
146	OATH OF THE MASTER APOTHE- CARIES OF FRANCE. ca. 1250
147	"LE GRIMOIRE D'HIPPOCRATE"
	Engraved by F. Basan
148	ST. ANTHONY, Patron Saint of St. Anthony's Fire J. B. Le Bas
149	THE CHYMIST Engraved by T. Major
150	A LABORATORY Engraved by T. Major
151	A BARBER - SURGEON'S SHOP (humorous) Lent by Dr. Walter Smith
152	A SINGULAR OPERATION —
153	AN OPERATION ON THE HEAD
154	BARBER-SURGEONS AT WORK
155	"LE CHIMISTE"
156	THE ALCHYMIST IN DIFFICULTY
157	THE ALCHYMIST

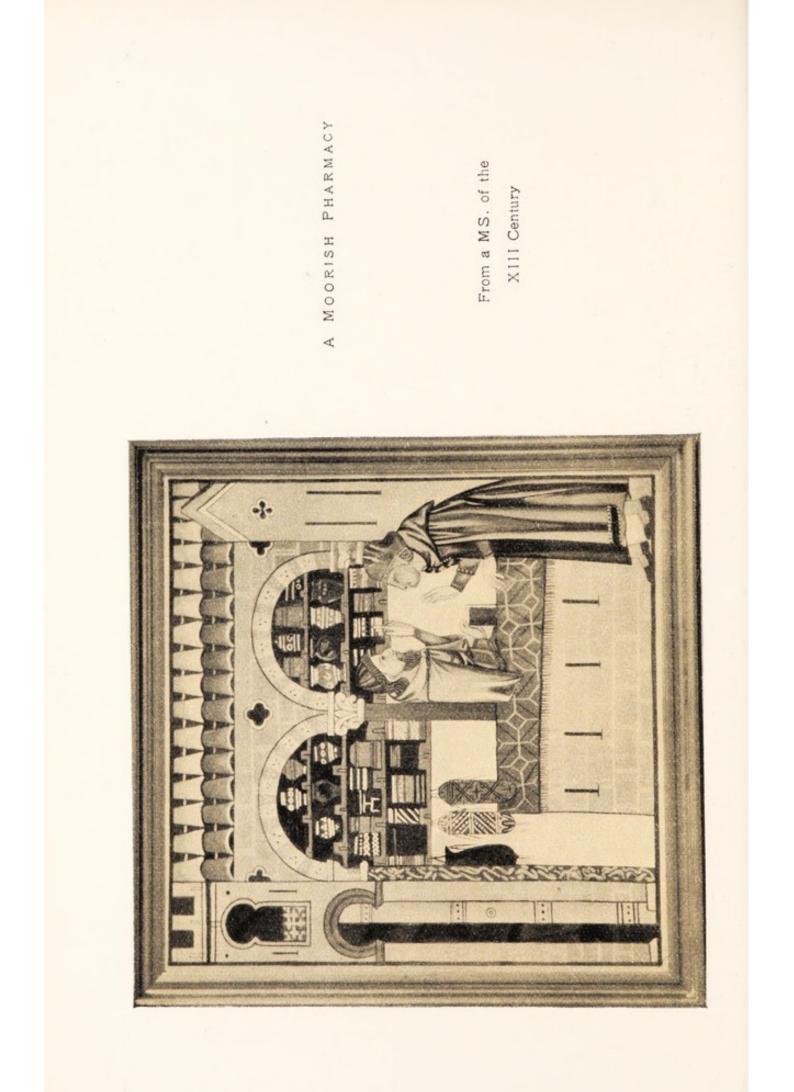
158	THE BARBER'S SHOP		
159	THE ALCHYMIST IN MEDITAT	TION	
160	THE ALCHYMIST'S LABORATOR	RY	
161	The Operating Chymist		
162	The Alchymist		
163	The Alchymist		
164	" Рнузіск "		
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171	THE ALCHYMIST'S LABORATO	RY	
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179	The Chymist		
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181	THE UROLOGIST		_

WEST WALL

182		Plague				
	Exa	amining a	Patier	nt.	1906	
183		PLAGUE				
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184	THE PLAGUE IN MANDALAY. Headquarters of Plague Estab- lishment. 1906	
185	THE PLAGUE IN MANDALAY. Examining Passports. 1906	_
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187	THE PLAGUE IN MANDALAY. Inoculating against Plague in the Bazaar	_
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		Guercino —
195	THE PLAGUE Examining a Lascar Crew on	Guercino —
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195 196 197	THE PLAGUEExamining a Lascar Crew on arrival in the ThamesTHE PLAGUE.THE ISRAELITES AFFLICTED	Guercino — — Felix Jenewein
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195 196 197 198 199 200	THE PLAGUEEXAMINING ALASCAR CREW ON ARRIVAL IN THE THAMESTHE PLAGUE.THE THAMESTHE PLAGUE.THE ISRAELITES AFFLICTEDTHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUE	 Felix Jenewein
195 196 197 198 199 200	THE PLAGUEEXAMINING A LASCAR CREW ON ARRIVAL IN THE THAMESTHE PLAGUE.THE THAMESTHE PLAGUE.THE ISRAELITES AFFLICTEDAFFLICTEDTHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUE<	 Felix Jenewein
195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202	THE PLAGUEEXAMINING A LASCAR CREW ON ARRIVAL IN THE THAMESTHE PLAGUE.THE THAMESTHE PLAGUE.THE ISRAELITES AFFLICTEDAFFLICTEDTHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUE<	 Felix Jenewein
195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202	THE PLAGUEEXAMINING A LASCAR CREW ON ARRIVAL IN THE THAMESTHE PLAGUE.THE THAMESTHE PLAGUE.THE ISRAELITES AFFLICTEDAFFLICTEDTHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUE<	 Felix Jenewein
195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 202	THE PLAGUEEXAMINING A LASCAR CREW ON ARRIVAL IN THE THAMESTHE PLAGUE.THE THAMESTHE PLAGUE.THE ISRAELITES AFFLICTEDAFFLICTEDTHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUESTRICKENTHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUETHE PLAGUESCENES DURING THE PLAGUE	 Felix Jenewein

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ALCOVE

PHOTOGRAPHIC COLOUR-PLATES OF MINIATURES OF MEDICAL AND SURGICAL INTEREST, FROM ANCIENT MANUSCRIPTS.

SCREEN D

OLD ENGRAVINGS, PRINTS AND DOCUMENTS CONNECTED WITH MEDICINE, SURGERY AND PLAGUE. Lent by Professor Blanchard, Paris

WEST WALL (UNDER STAIRCASE)

Ancient and other Relics of the Plague.



CORRIDOR OF PHOTOGRAPHY

SPECIMENS OF EARLY PHOTOGRAPHY, DAGUERREOTYPES, EARLY PRINTS ON PAPER, EARLY X-RAY PHOTOGRAPHS, OLD CAMERAS AND PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS.

I	THE PHYSICIAN	
2	THE DOCTOR'S VISIT	-
3	THE CHIROPODIST	
4	THE DENTIST	
5	The Dentist	_
6	THE PRESCRIPTION	-
7	THE DOCTOR'S VISIT	-
8	AN ANATOMICAL DEMONSTRATION	
9	PROFESSOR CHARCOT EXHIBITING AN HYSTERICAL PATIENT AT THE SALPÊTRIERE HOSPITAL	
10	THE DENTIST	1
II	Doctor Visiting a Young Woman who is Sick	La Hague
12	A DEMONSTRATION IN ANATOMY	
13	THE CONSULTATION	Louvre
14	INOCULATION AGAINST DIPHTHERIA AT THE TROUSSEAU HOSPITAL	
15	THE DOCTOR'S VISIT	_
16	THE APOTHECARY'S LABORATORY	

HISTORICAL MEDICAL M	IUS	EUM
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17	Doctor Feeling the Pulse of A Young Woman who is Sick —
18	MONKS ATTENDING THE SICK.
	Fresco in the Hospital at Sienna, by Domenico di Bartoli
19	ST. ELIZABETH ATTENDING THE SICK
20	Doctor Feeling the Pulse of A Young Woman
21	The Wonder Physician —
22	Тне Quack Doctor —
23	Anatomical Demonstration of Dr. Sebastian Egbertsz —
24	Carved Roof of the Anatomical Theatre in Bologna —
25	FRAGMENT REPRESENTING ÆSCULAPIUS, HYGEIA AND NIKE FROM EPIDAUROS —
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27	The Apothecary's Laboratory —
28	The Apothecary
29	SURGICAL OPERATION After Teniers
30	DETAILED ARCHITECTURE FROM THE OSPEDALE MAGGIORE, MILAN
31	A Monk Barber-Surgeon Operating
32	Тне Quack Doctor — —
33	The Operation
34	Æsculapius and Worshippers —
35	The Sick Lady —
36	The Sick Lady

37	AN ANATOMICAL DEMONSTRATION —
38	The Travelling Dentist —
39	AN OPERATION IN A FRENCH
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40	The Chiropodist —
41	THE ALCHYMIST After Teniers
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43	MONKS ATTENDING THE SICK.
	Fresco in the Hospital at Sienna, by Domenico di Bartoli
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54	St. Bartholomew
55	PATIENTS APPLYING FOR ADMISSION
	TO THE MONASTIC HOSPITAL,
	SIENNA. Fresco in the Hospital at Sienna,
	by Domenico di Bartoli

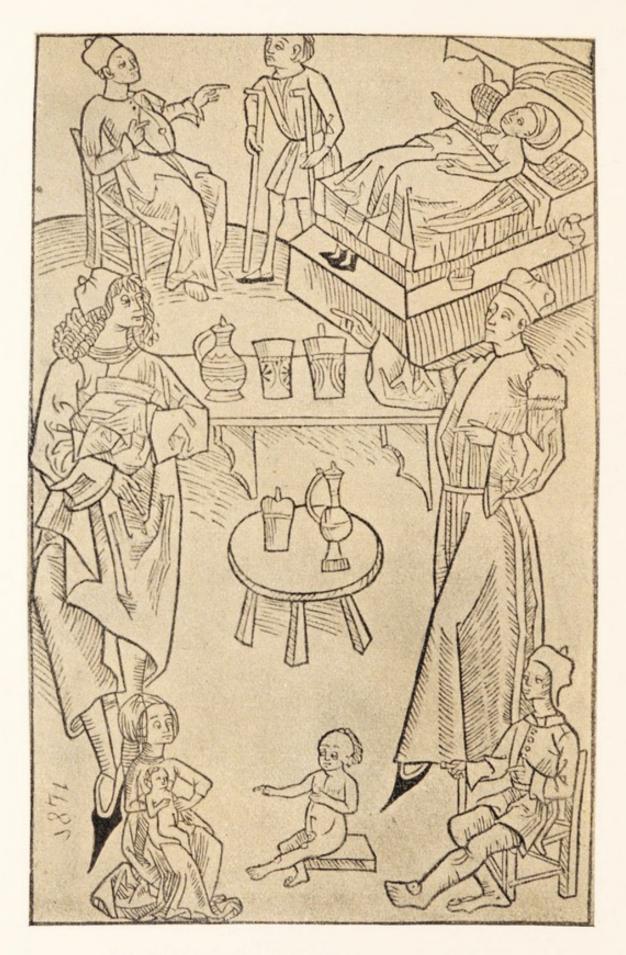
134	HISTORICAL MEDICAL MUSEUM
56	AN ACCOUCHEMENT
57	THE GOOD SAMARITAN
58	St. Bernard Casting out Devils
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65	VOTIVE STELE: Asklepiades —
66	STATUETTES OF ÆSCULAPIUS AND HYGEIA, from Epidauros —
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68	STATUE OF ÆSCULAPIUS
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71	CRIPPLE BEING HEALED From a MS. of the 15th century.
72	DETAIL OF FRIEZE, at Pistoia Della Robbia
73	ANATOMICAL FIGURES — From a Tibetan MS. of the 17th century.
74	Greek Votive Offering —
75	Monk Physicians attending the Sick in Hospital at Sienna —

76	VOTIVE TABLET. Two Ears	
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80	PATHOLOGICAL TERRA-COTTA FIGURES	
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96	HERSCHEL'S WEATHER-TABLE	

HISTOR	ICAL	MEDICAL	MUSEUM

97	EARLY RÖNTGEN-RAY PHOTO-
	GRAPHS
	(The first taken in England, 1896) Lent by A. A. Campbell Swinton
98	Early Tinted Photograph —
99	THE ASTROLOGER Engraved by J. Demannez
100	REDUCING A DISLOCATED SHOULDER
101	Reducing a Dislocation of the Femur
102	TITLE-PAGE FROM RIOLANUS' "Encheiridium Anatomicum."
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103	SCAMNUS HIPOCRATISO, for Reducing Dislocation —
104	VACCINE. A MEDICAL CON- SULTATION. DECLARATION OF
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110	Reducing Dislocation of the Shoulder
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PHYSICIAN, APOTHECARY AND PATIENTS From a Woodcut of the XV Century

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I22	DOCTOR LAST, OR THE DEVIL	
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123	A SURGERY, WITH A REPRESENTA-	-
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126	EXTRAORDINARY EFFECTS OF	
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127	Dom Alphonse de Palacio's	
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	SIGHT RESTORED	
129	"What could be expected of a horse with an apothecary on	
	his back?"	
130	MEDICAL ALLEGORY	
131	"I feel a fit o' them curst blue	
	devils coming across me again "	
132	THE NEGROES OF LEOPOLDVILLE,	
	showing the circumcised and uncircumcised	
1 1 1		_
133	"La peur du mal dans le mal de la peur "	_
134	BRISK CATHARTIC	_
	TOM LONG THE SMITH AND THE	
00	DOCTOR	

136	Snuff and Twopenny
137	Visiting the Sick
138	La Folie du Jour
139	"Dose-ing" the Squire —
140	John Bull in a Fever —
141	Dr. Squintum's Exaltation —
142	The Coup
143	The Dentist —
144	Indigestion
145	Boy Scout Rendering First-
	Aid
146	Doctors Differ
147	LE SUCRE AUX RAVES. (Allusion to the Sugar Famine in France
	in 1801)
148	Comfort to the Corns —
149	Dr. Cassock, F.R.S., T.P.Q —
150	Bleeding a Vein
151	THE CHEMIST AND THE BOY — Urchin.—" Please, Sir, father don't seem any better for this 'ere powder; 'e seems worse."
	<i>Chemist.</i> —" Dear me, dear me; I said particularly he was to follow the directions. Did you give him as much as went on a threepenny-piece?"
	Urchin.—" Yessir; leastways, muvver hadn't got a threepenny-piece, so she put it on three pennies."
152	The Oracle of Harley Street —
153	Dr. Dawdle in a Hurry —
154	Тне Соліс —
155	YAWNING IS CATCHING

156	RODERICK'S EXAMINATION AT SURGEONS' HALL	
157	Easing the Toothache	
158	Geoffrey Garstado, Esq	
159	Gentle Emetic	_
160	CHARMING WELL AGAIN	
161	PHARMICIEN EN DEMI-FORTUNE	
162	Colic	
163	Elle Tenait Ferme!	-
164	THE PHYSICIAN'S FRIEND	
165	A CURE FOR A COLD	
166	BLEEDING A VEIN	
167	Animal Magnetism	
168	TAKING PHYSIC	
169	A CORONER'S INQUEST	
170	L'Homeopathie adaptée aux	
	Animaux	
171	LA VACCINE EN VOYAGE	
172	L'Homeopathie	—
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174	THE THREE BEST PHYSICIANS:	
	DR. DIET, DR. MERRYMAN AND DR. QUIT	
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175	THE KENTISH HOP-MERCHANT AND THE LECTURER ON OPTICS	
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181	Apparatus for Perfecting the Body	
	Apparatus for Perfecting Long Tongues	
182	Тне Cow-Pock	
183	EN REVIENDRA-T-ELLE	
184	THEATRICAL DOCTORS RECOVER- ING CLARA'S NOTES	
185	Physiognomists	
186	THE INVALID LODGER	
187	A Series of Pictures Illus- trating the Dance of Death	
188	INTERIOR OF A GERMAN PHARMACY	_
189	The Gout	H. Humphry



