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COUNTY BOROUGH OF BURY.

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Medical Officer of Health

FOR THE YEAR

1924,

BY

G. GRANVILLE BUCKLEY.

M.D., D.P.H.,

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH, CHIEF TUBERCULOSIS OFFICER,
MEDICAL OFFICER TO THE EDUCATION COMMITTEE

BURY:

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HEALTH COMMITTEE, 1924.

Chairman - Councillor JOHNSON.

Deputy-Chairman - Councillor SALTER.

	RSHIP THE MAYOR	Councillor	COX,
	illor P. Stock),	,,	EVANS,
Alderman	ASHWORTH,	,,	O. S. HALL,
,,	BRADLEY,	,,	R. B. HALL,
,,	COLLINGE,	,,	KAY,
.,,	GREENHALGH,	,,	LEPP,
,,	HARGREAVES,	,,	PEARSON,
,,	SMITH,	,,	PICKLES,
Councillor	BATTERSBY,	,,	REDFORD,
,,	BIRCH,	,,	WILKINSON.

Meetings—The Wednesday in each month immediately preceding the 14th day before the Council, at 10-0 a.m.

OFFICIALS OF THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

- Inspector of Nuisances, District Inspector of Moorside, East, and part of Redvales Wards, Inspector under Shop Hours' Acts, Inspector under Explosives Act, &c.:—JOHN HAWORTH, Cert. R.S.I., Certified Sanitary Engineer, Certified Inspector of Meat and other Food and Inspector under the Diseases of Animals Acts.
- District Inspector for Church, Elton, and part of Redvales Wards,
 Inspector under Canal Boat Acts, &c.:—Samuel Kay,
 Cert. R.S.I.
- Smoke Inspector, Inspector of Infectious Diseases, Common Lodging Houses, &c.:—Henry Mitchell, Cert. R.S.I.
- Abattoirs Superintendent, Inspector of Meat, and of Dairies, Cowsheds, and Milkshops; Inspector of Offensive Trades, &c.:—Harry Walton, Cert. R.S.I., Certified Inspector of Meat and other Foods, and Inspector under the Diseases of Animals Acts.
- * Health Visitors, Inspectors of Workshops (where Females are employed), Inspectors under Shop Hours' Acts, Inspectors of Midwives, &c.:—Nurses S. Pennington, Certified Midwife, B. Greenhalgh, Certified Midwife, E. Webster, Certified Midwife, Cert. R.S.I., and Agnes Hollingworth, Certified Midwife.
- * School Visitors: —LILIAN H. RISHTON, M.I.H., and MINNIE E. TAYLOR, Certified Midwife.
- Chief Clerk: -P. Wood. Assistant Clerks: -L. KAY and C PROPHET.

* Medical Officer of Health:
G. Granville Buckley, M.D., Ch.B., D.P.H.

* Assistant Medical Officer of Health:
ROBERT CONDY, M.B., D.P.H.
Inspector under Food and Drugs Acts:
H. C. Cass (Markets Inspector).

Borough Analyst: —THOMAS J. HUTCHINSON, F.I.C. Veterinary Surgeon: W. NOAR, M.R.C.V.S.

Veterinary Inspector under Diseases of Animals Acts: W. Packman, M.R.C.V.S.

^{*}Salary Contribution made under Public Health Acts or by Exchequer Grants.

Public Health Department, Clough Street,

BURY,

October, 1925.

To the Chairman and Members of the Health Committee.

Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present to you my 13th Annual Report on the health and sanitary circumstances of your Borough during the year 1924.

I am pleased to be able to report that the important mortality rates show a marked decrease compared with those of the preceding year. The general death rate for the Borough during 1924 was 14.66 per 1,000, compared with a rate of 15.9 for 1923.

The Infant Mortality rate shows a considerable fall, being 71 per 1,000 births, compared with 101 per 1,000 during the preceding year. This rate is by far the lowest ever recorded in the Borough.

The Phthisis death rate also shows a decrease from 0.94 to 0.79 per 1,000.

The next Report to be issued will be of a much more comprehensive nature than those published during recent years. It will deal fully with the state of the public health during the years 1921 to 1925 inclusive.

I am, Gentlemen,

Yours obediently,

G. GRANVILLE BUCKLEY,

Medical Officer of Health.



County Borough of Burn.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY, 1924.

Situation—Latitude, 53° 36' N.; Longitude, 2° 18' W.
Population (estimated 1924)
,, (census 1921)
Number of Inhabited Houses (census 1911) 13,919
Marriages (Bury)
Births
,, (Illegitimate) $\left\{\begin{array}{cccc} \text{Males} & \dots & 18 \\ \text{Females} & \dots & 16 \end{array}\right\}$ Total 34
Annual Rate of Births per 1,000 of the Population 15.54
Deaths { Males 402 Total 833
Annual Rate of Mortality per 1,000 of the population 14.66
Excess of Registered Births over Deaths 50
Infant Mortality
Area (acres) 5,925
Rateable value £371,273
Sum represented by a penny rate £1,340

LEGAL SUMMARY.

Statutes in force in the Borough (other than Public General Acts):—

LOCAL ACT.

Bury Corporation Act, 1909.

ACTS CONFIRMING PROVISIONAL ORDERS.

Local Government Board's Provisional Orders Confirmation (No. 17) Act, 1903. (An Act to confirm certain Provisional Orders relating to Bury and the Bury and District Joint Hospital Board.

- ACTS CONFIRMING PROVISIONAL ORDERS (Continued).
 - Local Government Board's Provisional Orders Confirmation (No. 5) Act, 1911, which confirmed a Provisional Order made by the Local Government Board for the inclusion of Warth Fold within the Borough as from the 9th November, 1911.
 - Local Government Board's Provisional Orders Confirmation (No. 10) Act, 1914, which confirmed an Order authorising the carrying out of certain street improvements.
 - Local Government Board's Provisional Orders Confirmation (No. 15) Act, 1912, confirming the Bury (Extension) Financial Adjustments Order, 1912.
 - Local Government Board's Provisional Orders Confirmation (No. 1) Act, 1913, repealing Section 212 of the Bury Corporation Act, 1909, and the tenth Schedule, and abolishing the special rating districts, or added area differential rating.
 - Local Government Board's Provisional Orders Confirmation (No. 13) Act, 1914, repealing Section 141 of the Bury Corporation Act, 1909, which prohibited streets being laid out for building purposes exceeding 100 yards in length without an intersecting street every 100 yards.
 - Tramways Orders Confirmation Act, 1915, authorising the extension of the Bury Tramways to the New Inn, Walmersley, and at Jericho.

ACTS ADOPTED.

- Public Health Acts Amendment Act, 1890. (March 5th, 1891; came into operation May 1st, 1891.)
- Infectious Discases (Prevention) Act, 1890. (August 2nd, 1900; came into operation October 1st, 1901.)
- Housing of the Working Classes Act, 1890—Part III. (June 3rd, 1909.)

ACTS ADOPTED (Continued).

Notification of Births Act, 1907. (March 5th, 1908.)

Public Health Acts Amendment Act, 1907. Orders made, declaring certain Parts and Sections thereof to be in force in the Borough, by the Local Government Board on November 8th, 1909 (came into operation 1st January, 1910), and by the Secretary of State on October 13th, 1909.

ACTS CONSTITUTING CERTAIN JOINT AUTHORITIES-

- (i.) as to prevention of pollution of rivers, namely: Local Government Board's Provisional Orders Confirmation (No. 10) Act, 1891. (Confirming a Provisional Order constituting a Joint Committee, under section 14 of the Local Government Act, 1888, to enforce the provisions of the Rivers Pollution Prevention Act, 1876, in relation to parts of the Rivers Irwell and Mersey);
- (ii.) as to water supply, namely:—Bury and District Water (Transfer) Act, 1900 (constituting the Bury and District Joint Water Board).

Causes of, and Ages at Death during the Year 1924.

Causes of Death.		ett D esider	ats,		her	occu	rring	wit		Fotal Deaths whether of esidents or Non-residents in Institutions in the District.
Causes of Death.	All ages.	Under 1	1 and under 2.	2 and under 5.	5 and under 15.	15 and under 25.	25 and under 45.	45 and under 65.	65 and upwards.	Total Deaths whether of Residents or Non-residents in Institutions in the District.
All Causes $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Certified} \ \dots \\ \text{Uncertified} \ \dots \end{array} \right.$	818 15	62 1	14	12	17	24	117	243 6	329 8	287
Enteric Fever	1							1		1
Smallpox										
Measles	1:				.:					
Scarlet Fever	1		.:	.:	1					4
Whooping Cough Diphtheria and Croup	4	2	1	1						
Influenza	28	::				i	6	12	9	
Erysipelas	1				::			1		2
Phthisis (Pulmonary								-		
Tuberculosis)	45				1	10	25	7	2	11
Tuberculous Meningitis	1	1								1
OtherTuberculousDiseases Cancer, Malignant Disease			1	1		3	::	2		5
Rheumatic Fever	98						11	37	50	32
Heart Diseases	154		::		i	2	17	66	68	58
Bronchitis	88	5	2	2			i	21	57	29
Pneumonia (all forms)	75	11	7	5	2	5	14	22	9	14
Other Diseases of Respira-						1 1 1 1 1		100000		
tory Organs	5	1					2	1	1	
Diarrhœa and Enteritis Appendicitis and Typhlitis	3	2		*:			.:	1	.:	
Cirrhosis of Liver	6			1	3		1	.:	1	6
Alcoholism	i	::	::	**				1		i
Nephritis and Bright's										
Disease	21		1		2		3	10	5	7
Puerperal Fever	1						1			7
Other accidents & Diseases										
of Pregnancy and Partu- rition	3									
Congenital Debility and	9		**				3			3
Malformation, including										
Premature Birth	32	32								6
Violent Deaths, excluding					1500		1000			
Suicides	11	1		2			5	2	1	12
Suicides Other Defined Diseases	11	.:	.:				2	8	1	1
Diseases Ill-defined or	175	7	1		7	2	25	55	78	71
Unknown	59	1	1			1		1	55	22
		_	_							
	000	00	11	10		0.				ease in
	833	63	14	12	17	24	117	249	337	287
-	- '	- !	-		- 1	_			- 1	

INFANT MORTALITY, 1924.

Nett Deaths from stated causes at various Ages under One Year of Age.

	Under 1 week.	1.2 weeks.	2-3 weeks.	3.4 weeks.	Total under 1 month	1-3 Months.	3-6 Months.	6.9 Months.	9-12 Months.	Total Deaths under 1 year.
All Causes { Certified Uncertified	22	7	4	1	. 34	10	4	5 1	9	62 1
Smallpox. Chicken-pox Measles					::					::
Scarlet Fever. Whooping Cough Diphtheria			1		i		::		1	2
Erysipelas								i		i
Other Tuberculous Diseases Meningitis (not Tuberculous) Convulsions								i		i
Laryngitis Bronchitis Pneumonia (all forms)						1 1	2	1 3	1 5	3 11
Diarrhoea Enteritis			::			1 1				2 1 4
Syphilis Rickets Suffocation, overlying Injury at Birth	1		1		i					i
Atelectasis Congenital Malformations Premature Birth	5 4 9	1 3			5 5 13	2				5 5 15
Atrophy, Debility & Marasmus Other Causes	2	3	1	1	7 1	2	i	::	1	10 2
	22	7	4	1	34	10	4	6	9	63

Nett Births in the year { Legitimate.. 849 | Nett Deaths in the year { Legitimate Infants .. 55 | Illegitimate Infants .. 8

Vital Statistics of Whole District during 1924 and Previous Years.

ig To	At all Ages.	Rate.	16.88	14.55	13.30	14.93	15.95	14.66
DEATHS BELONGING THE DISTRICT.	At all	Number	916	821	994	857	913	888
	Year ge.	Rate per 1000 nett Births.	95	91	85	85	101	11
NETT	Under 1 Year of Age.	Number.	68	102	93	78	88	63
Transfer.	Deaths of Residents	registered in the District.	48	45	49	54	46	09
Transfer.	Deaths of Non-	registered in the District.	146	136	124	148	118	156
EATHS	ED IN THE	Rate	18.69	16.16	14.60	16.48	17.21	17.40
TOTAL DEATHS	REGISTERED IN THE DISTRICT.	Number	1014	912	841	946	982	929
		Rate	13.06	19.66	18.91	16.53	15.01	15.54
BIRTHS.	Nett.	Number.	738	1118	1089	949	998	888
	Population estimated	each Year.	54248	56410	57600	57400	57250	56830
			:	:	:	:	:	:
	YEAR		:	:	:	:	:	:
	YE		1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924

Area of District in acres (land and inland) 5925.

INQUESTS DURING THE YEAR.

During the year the causes of death of 53 Bury residents were investigated by the District Coroner (Mr. S. F. Butcher). In 38 instances it was found advisable to hold an inquest, and of this number 26 related to the bodies of males and 12 to the bodies of females. In 15 cases a public enquiry was dispensed with.

UNCERTIFIED DEATHS.

The number of uncertified deaths (i.e., deaths which had not been certified by a medical man, or cases in which the Coroner considered an inquest unnecessary) was 15, 11 being of males and 4 of females.

INFANT MORTALITY.

Number of births during the year	883
Number of deaths of children under one year of	
Infant Mortality Rate, per 1,000 births	71
The following table shows the number of deaper 1,000 births in Bury during the past eleven year	
	Average
1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922	1923 10 years 1924
125 115 133 93 110 92 91 85 82	101 102 71
Infant Mortality for the whole of England	and
Wales (1924)	
For the 105 Great Towns	
For the 157 Smaller Towns	71

Influence of Feeding on Infant Mortality.—During the year the following information has been obtained as to the method of feeding of 833 of the 878 infants notified. Of these:

693 were breast-fed, amongst which were 19 deaths, i.e., 2.74% 87 ,, bottle-fed ,, ,, 11 ,, ,, 12.64% 38 ,, breast and bottle-fed ,, 4 ,, ,, 10.52% 15 ,, spoon-fed ,, 12 ,, ,, 80.00%

9 died within 24 hours of birth, or no particulars could be obtained.

36 were still-births.

Of the 63 deaths which have been recorded of children under one year of age, the following is an analysis of the nature of feeding:—

13, or 20.63 per cent., were bottle-fed.

22, or 34.92 per cent., were fed naturally.

5, or 7.94 per cent., were partly breast and partly bottle fed.

13, or 20.63 per cent., were spoon-fed.

10, or 15.87 per cent., died almost immediately after birth.

District Mortality.

					fant aths.	Births.	Dea 1000	ths per Births
	. 5	Moorside	Ward	 	20	 208		96
Bury No	orth \	East Was	rd	 	13	 175		74
Bury Sc	with {	Church V	Vard	 	9	 134		67
Dury Sc	(Redvales	Ward	 	10	 130		77
Elton W	7ard			 	11	 236		47
W	Vhole Be	orough		 	63	883		71

Number of women dying in, or in consequence of, childbirth:—From Sepsis one, from other causes four.

NOTIFICATION OF BIRTHS ACT, 1907.

The above Act was adopted at a meeting of the Town Council held on February 8th, 1908, and the consent of the Local Government Board having been obtained, came into operation on April 8th, 1908. The Act was, however, extended to all districts on September 1st, 1915.

Under the Notification of Births Act of 1907, 878 births were notified, 740 being notified by midwives, 111 by medical practitioners, and 27 by parents or other persons. Of the total number of births notified, 36 were returned as being "still-born," of which 15 were notified by midwives, 21 by medical practitioners, and two by parents or other persons.

MIDWIVES' ACT.

The number of midwives on the register at the end of the year was 22, as compared with 20 at the end of the year 1923, 17 of whom were trained and certified by examination. Speaking generally, they have complied with the rules and regulations according to the Midwives' Act.

MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE.

MOTHERS' WELCOME.

In November, 1916, a Committee of voluntary workers, including representatives of the Bury Co-operative Women's Guild, opened the "Mothers' Welcome" at 12, John Street. The building contains consulting room, play room for children, tea room for mothers, weighing room, lavatories, &c. The Welcome is open every Monday and Thursday afternoon.

In April, 1919, the Centre was taken over by the Corporation, but the voluntary Committee also continued to assist with the work.

At the end of 1924 there were 445 children on the register and 2,923 attendances had been made. There were also 49 expectant mothers on the register, with a total attendance of 211.

In April, 1920, arrangements were made for a Centre to be opened at Wood Street School, Elton. The Centre is open every Wednesday afternoon, and it has met with great success. At the end of 1924 there were 170 children on the register, and 930 attendances had been made. There were also 10 expectant mothers on the register, with a total attendance of 43.

Full records are kept of each child, and when considered necessary the child is examined by the Medical Officer in attendance. The Health Visitors have attended on 247 occasions. No treatment is carried out at the Centres, but where the child requires medical attention the mother is directed to consult her own medical man.

MILK (Mothers and Children) ORDER, 1919.

During the year 97 applications were received for free milk under the above Order, of which 87 were granted and 10 refused.

COMPLICATED CASES OF LABOUR.

In June, 1920, arrangements were made with the Board of Management of the Bury Infirmary for the treatment of complicated cases of Labour. During 1924 eight patients were treated at the institution.

Table showing the number of cases of Infectious Disease notified from 1905 to 1924.

DISEASE.	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Smallpox	33	1					30					1								
Scarlet Fever	197	90	40	98	389	564	220	139	296	250	156	112	85	50	27	76	138	185	139	132
Diphtheria and Membran'us Croup	55	35	48	52	59	44	44	13	66	59	51	48	165	114	115	74	49	46	56	50
Enteric Fever	33	33	18	15	9	18	25	6	7	8	8	5	7	5	7	1	1	1	4	1
Continued Fever. Puerperal Fever	3 4	3	14	2 9	5	4	6	6	1 6	4	3	ż	4	2	3	6	7	7	3	i
Erysipelas	46	42	35	26	38	40	32	41	28	36	48	29	18	16	28	25	20	22	3 28	20
Chickenpox												223	103	138	97	190	237	181	189	331
Poliomyelitis								2		1						1				1
Encephalitis Lethargica Ophthalmia																1	2		3	11
Neonatorum								1	4	15	15	22	21	6	11	12	14	17	6	8
Pneumonia									1.						149	53	45	160	205	108
Malaria				4.											23	10	2			1
Dysentery									14	+					2				10000	
TOTALS	450	215	156	202	500	670	357	208	408	373	281	442	403	331	462	449	515	619	633	664

[†] Made notifiable on Mar. 29th, 1916.

† Made notifiable Mar. 1st, 1919.

Cases of Infectious Disease notified during the Year 1924.

		Ca	ses noti	fled in	whole	Distri	notified	Cases in each lity.	No. of Cases Removed to Hospital from				
Notifiable Disease.				At A	ges-Y	ears.			Registra: Dist	tion Sub-	each le	Total Cases Removid	
	At all Ages	Under	1 to 5	5 to 15	15 to 25	25 to 45	45 to 65	up- w ards.	Bury.	Elton.	Bury.	Elton.	to Hospit
Smallpox													
Diphtheria (including					**			**					
Membranous Croup) Crysipelas	20	1	13	23 2 92	7 12	5 8 5	8	2	37 17 104	13 3 28	31 3 97	13	44 3 123
yphus Fever							i		ï				
telapsing Fever Incephalitis Letharg. Poliomyelitis	ii	::	::		3	1	3	4	ii	i		::	
phthalmia Neonatorum	8	8	**						7	1			
hicken-pox neumonia	331	22	135	168	5	1 24	29	13	204 75	127	::	::	
Ialaria	1		11	10	11	1	60	10		1			
ysentery uerperal Fever	i					ï				ï	••	::	::
TOTALS	664	35	182	295	44	47	42	19	456	208	133	39	172

Number of Cases of Infectious Disease notified in each Month of the Year.

	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria & Membran- ous Croup.	Enteric Fever.	Puerperal Fever.	Erysip- elas.	Polio- myeli- tis.	Chicken- pox.			Pneu-	
January	16	10			1		21		1	16	
February	18	1			1		9	1	8	17	
March	12	6			3		5		5	14	
April	21	11			1		2		1	16	
May	14	2			3		11			2	
June	9	4		1			6	1		11	
July	8	8			8		8	1		4	
August	1	1					***	1		4	
September	11		1		4	1	20	2		7	
October	7	4	***		1		90		1	3	
November	8	5			1		118	2		7	
December	7	8			2		51			7	1
Totals	182	50	1	1	20	1	331	8	11	108	1

WARD DISTRIBUTION OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 1924.

	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria & Membran- ous Croup.	eric	Puer- peral Fever.	Erysi- pelas.	Oph- thal. Neon- 'tor'm.			Pneu- monia		Encep- halitis Leth- argica
Moorside	29	18	1		9	8		66	16		8
East	40	9			5	4		86	21		3
Church	18	9			2			29	11		1
Redvales	22	6		1	1			23	27		4
Elton	28	13			3	1	1	127	33	1	
TOTALS	132	50	1	1	20	8	1	331	108	1	11

Cases Removed to the Florence Nightingale Hospital from the various Wards.

	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria & Membran- ous Croup.	Enteric Fever.	Enc'ph'lts Leth rgica	Poliomy- elitis.	Erysip- elas.	Measles
Moorside	25	10			 	1	
East	40	9		1	 	1	
Church	18	9			 		
Redvales	19	3		1	 		
Elton	26	13			 	1	
TOTALS	123	44		2	 	3	

VENEREAL DISEASES.

On February 3rd, 1920, a Venereal Diseases Clinic was opened at the Tuberculosis Dispensary, The Wylde, Bury. The hours of attendance are:—

Tuesdays: 6-30 p.m. to 8-30 p.m. for females.

Fridays: 6-30 p.m. to 8-30 p.m. for males.

The work is carried out by a medical man with special experience in the work, and free treatment is available for all, whether resident in the Borough or not.

The following tables give full particulars of the work carried out at the clinic during the year 1924:—

VENEREAL DISEASES.

RETURN relating to all persons who were treated at the Treatment Centres at Bury during the year ended the 31st December, 1924.

		Sy	philis.	Soft (Chanere.	Gond	orrhœa.	othe	ditions r than nereal	T	otal.
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1.	Number of persons who, on the 1st January, 1924, were under treat- ment or observation for	111	96	2		58	18	9		180	114
2.	Number dealt with during the year for the first time and found to be suffering from:—										
	Syphilis only	43	15	• ;						43	15
	Soft chancre only			4		54	12	::	::	54	12
	Syphilis and soft chancre	::		::	::						
	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa										
	Gonorrhœa and soft chancre									.,	
	Syphilis, soft chancre and							1			
	gonorrhœa							7	2	7	2
	Conditions other than venereal		• • •					'	-	'	2
	Total.—Item 2	43	15	4		54	12	7	2	108	29
	Total.—Items 1 and 2	154	111	6		112	30	16	2	288	143
3.	Number of persons who ceased to attend										
	(a) before completing the first course of treatment for	2	4			7	7			9	11
	(b) after one or more courses but before completion of treatment for	16	15							16	15
	(c) after completion of treat- ment, but before final tests as to cure of										
4.	Number of persons transferred to other Treatment Centres after treatment for					2				2	
5.	Number of persons discharged after completion of treatment and ob- servation for	15	1	1		18	1	7	2	41	4
6.	Number of persons who, on the 1st January, 1925, were under treat-		01			og	20	0		220	***
	ment or observation for	121	91	5		85	22	9		220	113
	Total.—Items 3, 4, 5, and 6	154	111	6		112	30	16	2	288	i43
7.	Out-patients' attendances :— (a) For individual attention by the										
	Medical Officer	871	447	39		530	115	12	3	1452	565
0	irrigation, dressings, &c										
8.	Aggregate number of "In-Patient days" of treatment given to persons who were suffering from										

RETURN relating to VENEREAL DISEASES-Continued.

		Fe	or detection	of	
9.	Examinations of Pathological material:	Spirochetes.	Gonococci	Other Organisms.	For Wassermann Reaction.
	 (a) Specimens which were examined at, and by the Medical Officer of, the Treatment Centre. (b) Specimens from persons attending at the 		89		
	Treatment Centre which were sent for examination to an approved laboratory				333

STATEMENT showing the services rendered at the Treatment Centre during the year, classified according to the areas in which the patients resided.

Name of County or County Borough (or Country in the case of persons residing elsewhere than in England and Wales) to be inserted in these headings.	Bury.	Lanc'sh're C.C.	Manch'str	Eccles.	Rochdale.	Bolton.	Cheshire	Total.
A. Number of persons from each area dealt with during the year at or in connection with the out-patient Clinic for the first time and found to be suffering from: Syphilis Soft Chancre Gonorrhea Conditions other than venereal.	30 1 20 5	28 3 44 4	1	1				58 4 66 9
Total	56	79	1	1	:-			137
. Total number of attendances at the out-patient Clinic of all patients residing in each area	978	963	3	6	49	8	10	2017
Aggregate number of "In-patient days" of all patients residing in each area								
Number of doses of Arsenobenzol compounds given in the:— 1. Out-patient Clinic 2. In-patient Dept. to patients residing in each area	240	209			19		8	476

E. Give the names of arsenobenzol compounds used in Novarsenobillon, 0.45 gm. and 0.6 gm. the treatment of syphilis and the usual initial and final doses

administered to a case of Syphilis of each of the types usually dealt with at the Treatment Centre.

G. State the nature of tests applied in deciding as to discharge of patients referred to in Item 5 on previous page

- F. State the amount and kind of treatment usually (1) Eight intravenous injections of N.A.B., 0.45, 0.6, 0.6, 0.6, rest 0.6, 0.6, 0.6, 0.6. In certain cases 0.3 is the initial dose, in other cases 0.75 or occasionally 0.9 is the final dose.
 - (2) Each week Hydrarg. ĉ. Creta gr. 2 is
 - (3) In later Syphilis Bi. intramuscularly is given.
 - (4) Children are given Sulfarsenol.
 - As in Memo. V21, but no culture or complement fixation test is made.

OPHTHALMIA NEONATORUM.

Eight cases of this disease were notified during the year, all being treated in their own homes. In seven instances the vision was unimpaired, and there was one death.

TUBERCULOUS DISEASES.

Pulmonary Tuberculosis caused 45 deaths, of which 43 had been notified by doctors. The rate of mortality was 0.79 per 1,000.

Eight deaths occurred from Non-Pulmonary Tuberculosis, of which all had been notified.

Institutional treatment is given to cases of Tuberculosis at the Tuberculosis Dispensary, at the Bury and District Joint Hospital Board's Institution (the Aitken Sanatorium at Holcombe, near Ramsbottom), the Bury Infirmary, the Manchester and Salford Hospital for Skin Diseases, and the Shropshire Orthopædic Hospital, Oswestry.

The Aitken Sanatorium was opened in August, 1910, and the Bury Tuberculosis Dispensary on October 15th, 1914.

THE TUBERCULOSIS DISPENSARY.

The Tuberculosis Dispensary is situated in the Wylde, Bury, and was formerly the Prince's Club. It is situated in the centre of the town quite close to the main tram routes and the railway stations. The building was kindly presented to the town by the Earl of Derby.

The two wards contain eight beds each, half of which number are, by arrangement with the Lancashire County Council, for the sole use of patients from outside the Borough.

The Out-Patient Department is used by the Lancashire County Council on certain half-days per week, when one of their Tuberculosis Officers is in attendance.

NON-PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS.

An agreement was entered into between the Bury Corporation and the Bury Infirmary in July, 1920, under which cases of Non-Pulmonary Tuberculosis occurring in the Borough are treated at that Institution. Cases have also been treated at the Shropshire Orthopædic Hospital.

TUBERCULOSIS OF THE SKIN.

Arrangements were made, at the commencement of the year 1921, with the Manchester and Salford Hospital for Skin Diseases, whereby patients from the Borough suffering from Tuberculosis of the Skin could attend and receive appropriate treatment. Under these arrangements ten patients have been treated during the year.

The following table gives the number of patients treated and the number of patient days in the various institutions:—

	No. of Patients.	No. of Days.
Dispensary	 32	2133
Aitken Sanatorium	 54	5226
Bury Infirmary	 14	753
Shropshire Orthopædic Hospital	 1	79

PUBLIC HEALTH (TUBERCULOSIS) REGULATIONS, 1912.

Summary of Notifications during the period from the 30th December, 1923, to 3rd January, 1925.

					NUMBER OF NOTIFICATIONS ON FORM A.	R OF N	OTIFIC	ATIONS	ON FO	RM A.				N	MBER	OF NO FORN	TIPICAT	NUMBER OF NOTIFICATIONS ON FORM B.	No. OF	NO. OF NOTIFICA- TIONS ON FORM C:
AGE PERIODS.			-		PRIMA	PRIMARY NOTIFICATIONS.	TELCAT	IONS.					Total notifi- cations (i.e., including	PRIMA	PRIMARY NOTIFICATIONS.	PIFICAT		Total notifi- cations (i.e., including	Door Low	
	-20	1 22 2	to 10	10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0	8228	828	812.B3	55 50 45	55 55	828	up- wards.	Total.	cases previously notified by other Doctors).	Under	102 02	15 10	Total.		Institu- tions.	Instituta Sanatoria tions.
Pulmonary Males	1	1	1	П	60	9	6	7	13	70	1	36	88	1	. 1	- 1	- 1		1	26 (14)
" Females	1	. 1	1	¢1	4	4	6	==	80	1	-	98	88	1	1	1	1	1	67	18 (10)
Non-pulmonary Males	1	25	4	I	4	1	- 1	67	1	1	-	17	22	1	-	1	1	i	- 1	6
" Females	67	1	67	3	.	67	1	1	1	1	1	6	6	1	I	1	1	1	1	5

PUBLIC HEALTH (TUBERCULOSIS) REGULATIONS, 1912.

SUPPLEMENTAL RETURN.

New cases of Tuberculosis coming to the knowledge of the Medical Officer of Health or Chief (Administrative) Tuberculosis Officer during the period from the 80th December, 1928, to 8rd January, 1925, otherwise than by notification on Form A or Form B under the Public Health (Tuberculosis) Regulations, 1912.

5 tol0 10 to 15 15 to 20 20 to 25 25 to 85 35 to 45 45 to 55 55 to 65 and Total Cases.	23	1	1	1
65 and upw'rds	1	1	1	1
55 to 65	1	1	1_	1.
45 to 55	67	1	1	1
35 to 45	1	1	1	1
25 to 35	1	1	1	1
20 to 25	1	1	1	1
15 to 20	1	i	1	1
10 to 15	1	1	1	1
5 to10	ı	1	1	1
1 to 5	1	1	1	1
0 to 1		1	1	1
Age periods: 0 to 1 1 to 5	Pulmonary Males	,, Females	Non-pulmonary Males	", Females.

SMALLPOX.

No case of Smallpox occurred during the year; the last case notified in the Borough was on March 15th, 1916.

SMALLPOX AND VACCINATION.

The following table gives particulars of the state, as regards vaccination, of children born in each of the years 1918 to 1924:—

COUNTY BOROUGH OF BURY.

	Totals 1918	Totals 1919	Totals 1920	Totals 1921	Totals 1922	Totals 1923	Totals 1924
Births	748	786	1165	1148	982	921	905
Vaccinated	238	255	298	239	209	239	204
Insusceptible of Vaccination	3	0	1	1	2	0	3
Conscientious Objection Certificates	398	388	652	674	604	523	524
Dead, Unvaccinated	45	64	92	90	76	67	51
Postponed by Medical Certificate	12	13	23	21	19	16	22
Removal to districts known	0	4	7	40	10	14	17
Removal to districts unknown	6	3	10	28	11	8	8
Unaccounted for	46	59	82	55	51	54	76

Table showing percentage of Vaccination, and also comparison with the years 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923:—

			Year endi	ng Decem	ber 31st,		
	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Number of Births	748	786	1165	1148	982	921	
Vaccinated	31.82	32.44	25.58	20.82	21.28	25.95	22.54
Con. objection Certs.	53.21	49.37	55.97	58.71	61.51	56.79	57.09
Unaccounted for	6.15	7.51	7.04	4.01	5.19	5.86	8.40

The proportion of vaccinated children, which showed a slight increase in 1923, has diminished in the year under review by 3.4 per cent. The percentage of children vaccinated in 1924 was only 22.54 of those born during the year. I called attention to the seriousness of this in my previous report. Taking into consideration the number of cases of Smallpox which have occurred in this country during the last few years, we have been decidedly fortunate in not having it introduced into the town.

BACTERIOLOGICAL EXAMINATIONS.

The following are the particulars of the specimens examined during the year at the Public Health Laboratory, Manchester:—

	Positive	Negative	I	Ooubtful	Total
Diphtheria	 6	. 46		0	. 52
Typhoid Fever	0	. 1		0	. 1
Sputum for Tuberculosis	28	. 63		0	. 91

ANTITOXIN.

Towards the end of the year 1910 sanction was obtained from the Council to supply the medical practitioners of the district with Antitoxin free, for patients suffering from Diphtheria within the Borough.

HOSPITAL ACCOMMODATION AND AMBULANCE FACILITIES.

Cases of infectious disease, including Smallpox, requiring removal are sent to the Hospitals under the control of the Bury and District Joint Hospital Board, viz.:—Ainsworth Hospital, near Bolton, for Smallpox, and the Florence Nightingale Hospital, Bury, for other infectious diseases. General Hospitals in the district are the Bury Infirmary and the Union Hospital, Bury.

The Bury and District Joint Hospital Board own two motor ambulances, which are used for the removal of cases of Infectious Disease, and patients suffering from Tuberculosis. The Bury Corporation own two motor ambulances, which are used for the removal of accident cases and cases of serious illness requiring hospital treatment.

NURSING FACILITIES.

The Bury Branch of Queen Victoria's Jubilee Institute for Nurses provides Nurses for the sick poor in their own homes. The Corporation have also made arrangements with the Institute for the nursing of cases of Measles, Ophthalmia Neonatorum, Epidemic Diarrhæa, Whooping Cough, and Poliomyelitis.

COMMON LODGING HOUSES.

The number of Common Lodging Houses in the Borough is 14, which provide 275 beds.

HOUSES LET-IN-LODGINGS.

("Furnished Rooms.")

The number of houses now on the register is 31. 149 rooms of these houses are let off as furnished apartments, giving accommodation for 343 adults and 61 children.

PETROLEUM ACTS.

Under these Acts two licences have been granted for the storage of benzine and benzoline, sixty-nine for petrol, and nineteen for calcium carbide. In all cases the petrol is kept in metal vessels and drums in properly constructed stores. The stores for petrol are 33 underground tanks, fitted with pumps, 14 for storage in barrels, and 22 for storage in two gallon tins, one in tanks above ground (for benzine). The calcium carbide is kept in metal vessels with airtight lids, in dry places, generally in the shops and warehouses. In ten cases the carbide is used for the generation of acetylene gas for welding and nine for lighting purposes.

EXPLOSIVES ACTS.

Sixty-one persons were registered for the sale of explosives during the year as required by these Acts, being for the sale of fireworks or mixed explosives, &c. The sale of fireworks only lasts for about two or three weeks, i.e., the last week in October and the first and second weeks in November. During this period the shops were visited, and the fireworks were found to be stored with few exceptions in accordance with the regulations made, dummy fireworks being exposed in the windows. Gunpowder is sold by the ironmongers and locksmiths, and is kept in safes in small quantities.

CANAL BOAT ACTS, 1877 and 1884.

The work of inspection of the canal boats is carried out by Inspector Kay. No boats registered under the above Acts visited the Wharf at Bury Bridge during the year. Eight visits were paid to the Wharf.

SMOKE OBSERVATIONS.

295 smoke observations of the mill chimneys situated within the Borough have been taken, each being of 30 minutes' duration. The aggregate amount of black smoke evolved was 272 minutes, which is equal to an average of 0.92 minutes for each observation. The time limit (2 minutes in 30) permitted by your Council has been exceeded in 4 instances by 4 firms, this being equal to 1.35 per cent. of the total observations taken, the aggregate amount of black smoke emitted by these firms being 33 minutes, which is equal to an average of 8 minutes and 15 seconds for each observation. The average amount of black smoke emitted by the chimneys under the limit was equal to 0.92 minutes.

27 firms equalled the limit of 2 minutes.

After the observation has been made the usual course has been taken, viz., to send a notification of the amount of black smoke emitted to the firm, and in cases where the limit has been exceeded the works have been visited in order to see if there were any defects in the boilers, &c., which may have caused the nuisance, this course being much appreciated by the owners, as it enables them to trace or check the cause of the nuisance.

The following table gives the results of the four observations exceeding the limit:—

	Black mins	Mode min	rate is.	None mins.
*P.S. Co	. 14		8	. 8
*J.K. & S				
*A.W. & S				
*P.M. Co	$5\frac{1}{2}$	1	141	10

^{*} Legal notice served.

DISINFECTION.

The following is a summary of the disinfection carried out during the year in the reported cases of Infectious Diseases:—

320 rooms in 216 houses were disinfected with the fumes of either sulphur or formaldehyde, and the walls of 470 rooms in 216 houses sprayed with a solution of formalin.

80 rooms in 52 houses have been disinfected with the fumes of formalin or sulphur, and the walls of 130 rooms in 52 houses sprayed with a solution of formalin, after the occurrence of deaths from or the removal of cases of Phthisis.

Nine parcels of infected clothing and 48 sets of infected bedding have been disinfected by steam.

Two schools have been disinfected.

MILK AND CREAM RECULATIONS, 1912 and 1917.

The following is a report made by Mr. Cass, Food and Drugs Inspector, with regard to the above Regulations, for the year 1924:—

1. MILK AND CREAM not sold as preserved Cream.

Number of samples examined for the presence of a preservative.	Number in which a preservative was reported to be present.
Milk 81	Nil.
Cream 1	Nil.

2. Cream sold as preserved Cream:—One.

HOUSING.

Number of new houses erected during the year:-	
(a) Total	102
(b) With State assistance under the Housing Acts, 1919, 1923, or 1924—	
(i.) By the Local Authority	0
(ii.) By other bodies or persons	80
1. Unfit dwelling-houses.	
Inspection—(1) Total number of dwelling-houses in- spected for housing defects (under Public Health or	
Housing Acts)	60
(2) Number of dwelling-houses which were inspected and recorded under the Housing (Inspection of	
District) Regulations, 1910	9

	(3) Number of dwelling-houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation	9
	(4) Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding sub-heading) found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation	30
2.	Remedy of Defects without Service of formal Notices. Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their Officers	58
3.	Action under Statutory Powers.	
	A.—Proceedings under Section 28 of the Housing, Town Planning, &c., Act, 1919.	
	(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs	nil
	(2) Number of dwelling-houses which were ren- dered fit:—	
	(a) by owners (b) by Local Authority in default of owners	nil nil
	(3) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Closing Orders became operative in pursuance of declarations by owners of intention	
	to close	nil
	B.—Proceedings under Public Health Acts.	
	(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be	0
-	(2) Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied:—	2
	(a) by owners	2
	(b) by Local Authority in default of owners	nil

C.—Proceedings under Sections 17 and 18 of the Housing, Town Planning, &c., Act, 1909.	
(1) Number of representations made with a view to the making of Closing Orders	9
(2) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Closing Orders were made	9
(3) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the dwelling-houses having been rendered fit	1
(4) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made	nil
(5) Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders	nil
(6) Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuance of informal notices	2
NUISANCES.	
Number of Closing Orders served 9	
,, Legal Notices served 12	
,, Preliminary Notices served 26	
,, Letters in lieu of Notices 364	
,, Verbal Notices 271	
,, Letters sent other than Notices 307	

FACTORIES, WORKSHOPS, LAUNDRIES, WORKPLACES, AND HOMEWORK.

I.—INSPECTION

Including inspections made by Sanitary Inspectors.

	Number of					
Premises.	Inspections.	Written Notices	Prosecutions			
Factories (including Factory Laun- dries)	167	8	_			
Laundries)	85	5	_			
Workplaces (other than Outwork'rs' Premises)	129	18	_			
Total	381	31	_			

2.—DEFECTS FOUND.

	Num			
Particulars.	Found.	Remedied.	Referred to H.M. Inspector	of Prose
Want of Cleanliness Want of Ventilation Overcrowding Want of drainage of floors Other Nuisances Sanitary accommodation Offences under the Factory and Workshop Act:— Illegal occupation of underground bake-	1 1 57 8 14 2	1 1 57 8 13 2		::
house (S. 101) Other offences (excluding offences relating to Outwork) and offences under the Sections mentioned in the Schedule to the Ministry of Health (Factories and Workshops Transfer of Powers) Order, 1921				
Total	83	82		

REPORT ON THE INSPECTION OF MEAT AND OTHER FOODS, 1924.

RAILWAY CATTLE DOCKS.

The number of animals which arrived in the Borough during the past year is as follows:—

Beasts.	Sheep and Lambs.	Pigs.	Calves.	Total.
4680	20601	2488	0	27769

ABATTOIRS.

During the past year the various animals, carcases, &c., passing through the Abattoirs have been carefully examined, both before and after slaughter. The quality has been of a uniformly high standard. During the first four months of the year there was a decrease in the number of animals brought to the Abattoirs owing to Foot and Mouth Disease restrictions; on several occasions animals were held up and slaughtered at the port of landing.

NUMBER OF ANIMALS SLAUGHTERED AT THE ABATTOIRS.

	Beasts.	Beasts. Sheep & Lambs.			Pigs.	Calves.		Total.	
January	363		1459		272	 61		2155	
February	475		1685		339	 46		2545	
March	344		1047		213	 24		1628	
April	314		1127		260	 30		1731	
May	367		1916		283	 18		2584	
June	230		2075		163	 23		2491	
July	285		2760		204	 36		3285	
August	252		1841		152	 38		2283	
September	321		1875		283	 56		2535	
October	456		2099		419	 81		3055	
November :	401		1493		430	 50		2374	
December	423		1478	***	734	 58		2693	
Total, 1924	4231	-	20855		3752	521		29359	
Total, 1923	4418		21436		3523	663		30040	
		-							

Table showing extent of Tuberculous Diseases and Weight of Diseased Meat Destroyed, year ending December 31st, 1924.

OTHER DISEASES.	Total	Weight of Meat destroyed for all diseases.	lbs.	11877		806	5709	40	18034
OTHER I	Weight of	Meat and Offal destroyed on account of other diseases.	lbs.	2664		806	1156	07	4768
	Weight of	Entire Meat and Carcases Offal Condemned destroyed on owing to account of Tuberculosis Tuberculosis	lbs.	8713		:	4558	:	13266
		Entire Carcases Condemned owing to Tuberculosis		3 Heifers	90	:	7 pigs	i	15
ED.		Udders		1		:	:	:	-
EXAMINED.		Mesenteries		21		:	00	:	29
3 100 00		Serous		12		:	;	:	12
ANIMALS		hətU		:		:	;	:	:
N AN	MEN.	Intestines		Ġ		:	:	:	80
SIS	ABDOMEN.	Kidneys		6		1	9	:	15
CULO		Spleens.		6		:	12	:	21
OF TUBERCULOSIS IN		Stomachs	7,811	6	3,01	:	:	:	6
		Livers		41		:	131	1	172
	Serous			81		:	10 1	;	41
EXTENT	THORAX.	Hearts and Pericardii		10		:	:	:	, 70
	-	range		64		:	141	:	205
		Hesqs.		53		:	129 1	: .	158 2
		Of which were Tuberculous	14 18	81	69	:	151 1	:	220 1
,		Number Examined.	67	Cows 185 Heifers 822	4231	20855	8752	521	29359
	Kind of Animal.		201			Sheep	Pigs	Calves	

During the year 392 carcases required special examination, of which number 220 were affected with Tuberculosis in varying degree as set out in table appended.

The percentage of meat (all classes) destroyed on account of Tuberculosis was:—

Beef, 0.25%. Pork, 0.5%.

It was also found necessary to condemn and destroy (for causes other than Tuberculosis) the entire carcases and organs of 2 beasts, 12 sheep, 5 pigs, and 1 calf.

On six occasions the Inspector has been called upon to examine carcases slaughtered in emergency. In two cases slaughter had been performed sufficiently early to enable the carcase being sold for food. In the other four cases, the carcases and organs were surrendered and destroyed.

During the year the butchers' shops, fish shops, markets and food preparing places, &c., have been constantly kept under supervision, regular and frequent visits having been paid to same, the meat, fish, &c., coming under observation having, with a few exceptions, been satisfactory.

One person was prosecuted during the year for exposing diseased meat for sale. A fine of £35 was imposed.

DAIRIES, COWSHEDS, AND MILKSHOPS.

259 visits have been made.

Applications for registration received under the Milk and Dairies (Amendment) Act, 1922, were as follows:—

- (a) 51 from Producers to sell milk by retail.
- (b) 20 from Shopkeepers to sell milk by retail.

- (c) 18 from Roundsmen to sell milk by retail.
- (d) 49 from Roundsmen to sell milk by retail (from outside the Borough).

Minimum requirements for retail milk sellers have been laid down as follows:—

- (a) and (c) To provide adequate milk-store or dairy separate from shippon or house.
- (d) To comply with the regulations in force in the Borough and also in the district in which their respective premises are situate.
- (b) Registration shall be refused where in addition to milk
 - (1) Articles attracting flies, e.g., open jams, open sugar, jam tarts, soft fruit, or
 - (2) Articles with strong odours and creating dust, e.g., open pickles, paraffin, &c., firewood, &c., are also exposed for sale.

Definite progress has been made in complying with the conditions laid down, and it is hoped to have the registration complete during the current year.

OFFENSIVE TRADES.

No complaints have been received, and the work has been carried on with the minimum of nuisance.

KNACKER'S YARD.

During the year the slaughterhouse was re-constructed, and is now satisfactory.

The carcases dealt with at the yard were—
143 beasts, 114 horses.

Of the cattle, 95, or 66.4 per cent., were returned as Tuber-culous; and 48, or 33.6 per cent., as due to some other cause.

CONTACIOUS DISEASES (ANIMALS) ACTS.

FOOT AND MOUTH DISEASE.

During the first four months of the year, the Borough remained part of a scheduled area, and movement of animals was only allowed under licence.

In the Borough one case was reported and confirmed, the whole of the stock on the farm being slaughtered under the direction of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, the premises being afterwards thoroughly disinfected.

ANTHRAX.

Two cases were reported, but a microscopical examination of the blood proved to be negative in each case.

SWINE FEVER.

One case was reported to the Ministry, but was not confirmed.

PARASITIC MANGE.

One case was reported and confirmed. The animal was destroyed and premises disinfected. The owner was prosecuted and convicted for failing to notify the existence of the disease.

SUMMARY OF VISITS OF THE HEALTH VISITORS.

883	visits to houses where births have been registered.
3061	re-visits to children under one year of age.
6982	,, over one and under five years
144	visits to expectant mothers
204	re-visits ,, ,,
63	visits to houses in which deaths of infants under one year o
	age have occurred.
3806	re-visits to babies during the summer diarrhœa season.
247	visits to Mothers' Welcome.
464	visits to homes in which cases of suspected Measles
	Whooping Cough, Ringworm, &c., existed.
82	visits to houses in which cases of Tuberculosis have been
	notified.
1632	re-visits ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,
299	visits and re-visits to houses in which cases of Chicken-pos
	have been notified.
22	visits and re-visits to cases of Ophthalmia Neonatorum.
2	visits and re-visits to cases of Puerperal Fever.
72	visits to Midwives.
708	visits re applications for free milk.
8	,, for extra nourishments.
39	ii to nouses for disinfection.
9	11
15	,, to Tuberculosis Dispensary.

SUMMARY OF VISITS OF THE SANITARY INSPECTORS.

Infectious and contagious diseases	441
Common lodging-houses	590
Houses let in lodgings	702
Factories and Workshops	381
Canal boats (wharf)	8
Public Buildings	22
Re Premises to cleanse	72
,, ,, repair	374
,, Houses damp	18
,, ,, overcrowded	8
,, ,, insufficient water supply	59
,, ,, defective water pipes and fittings	9
,, ,, ,, gas pipes and fittings	14
,, Flooded cellars	19
,, Defective rain-water spouts and eaves-gutters.	254
,, Drains choked, dilapidated, and untrapped	1052
,, Testing drains and fittings	8
,, Defective waste pipes	38
,, Water closets	787
,, Privy middens and ashpits	816
,, Manure	48
,, Accumulation of refuse	57
,, Animals kept as to be a nuisance	32
,, Defective and foul yard pavements	3
,, Defective walls	6
,, Defective cellar areas	_
,, Defective chimney flues	19
,, Premises infested by rats	18
,, Effluvium nuisance	24
,, Inspections under the Housing, Town Planning,	
&c., Acts	17
,, ,, Poisons & Pharmacy Acts	5
,, ,, Petroleum Acts (petrol	
stores, &c.)	234
,, ,, Explosives Acts	55
" Breach of Byelaws	4
,, Work in progress	676
., Appointments and nuisances of a general	
character	806

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE BOROUGH ANALYST.

ANALYTICAL LABORATORIES,

54, ARCADE CHAMBERS, St. MARY'S GATE,

MANCHESTER,

January 31st, 1925.

To the Chairman and Members of the Health Committee of the Corporation of Bury.

Gentlemen,

I have pleasure in submitting you my report upon the examination of the samples received by me from your Inspector, Mr. H. Cass, during the year ended December 31st, 1924.

These samples numbered 150, and comprised the following articles:—

Milk	81 samples.
Condensed Milk	6 ,,
Butter	2 ,,
Cream	2 ,,
Cheese	4 ,,
Lard	2 .,
Margarine	4 ,,
Coffee	2 ,,
Cocoa	2 ,,
Flour	4 ,,
Oatmeal	2 ,,
Mustard	2 ,,
Pepper	2 ,,
Vinegar	1 sample.
Spirits	8 samples.
Meats	6 ,,
Fruit Jelly	2 ,,
Custard Powder	2 ,,
Cornflour	1 sample.
" Lemon Cheese "	1 ,,
Drugs	14 samples.

Of these samples, 89, namely, the samples of milk and spirits, were formally, and the remainder informally taken.

With three exceptions the samples of milk were found to be genuine, clean and free from preservatives. Three, however, were found to contain 8.7 per cent., 12.95 per cent., and 5.52 per cent. of added water. The vendors were prosecuted and fined £5 in each case.

The samples of condensed milk were found to be of standard quality and duly labelled as required by the Condensed Milk Regulations, 1923.

Of the two samples of cream, one was fresh cream and the other preserved cream, containing 0.29 per cent. boric acid. This was duly declared as required by the "Milk and Cream Regulations, 1912-1917."

The four samples of margarine contained 0.18 per cent., 0.22 per cent., 0.24 per cent., and 0.21 per cent. respectively. These amounts are within the limits allowed, and were declared and labelled as required by the Regulations.

Of the eight samples of spirits, only one was found to be of legal strength. The others contained an excess of water. The legal limit of dilution is 35 degrees under proof. The samples were diluted to form 37 to 39 degrees under proof. The vendors were cautioned.

Of the six samples of meat three, namely, one of tongue, one of corned beef, and one of mincemeat, were free from preservatives, but the samples of potted meat and sausage contained 0.069 per cent. and 0.12 per cent. of boric acid, and the sample of boiled mutton contained a small quantity of soluble sulphites. The amount of these preservatives was not excessive, and the foods were "sweet" and wholesome.

The custard powers consisted of starch, with the addition of a small quantity of a yellow colouring matter. The starch in one case was maize, with a little farina, and in the other wholly maize starch. The object of the colouring matter is to imitate the colour of the egg yolk on preparing the powders for cooking.

The fourteen samples of drugs received were as follows:— Oil of almonds, glycerine (2), potassium chlorate, boracic acid, olive oil, mustard oil, syrup of figs, camphorated oil, ammoniated tincture of quinine, paregoric elixir, compound syrup of glycerine, lemon and ipecacuanha, and compound tincture of Indian Bark. These samples were found to be pure or otherwise in accordance with the requirements of the British Pharmacopæia, except the latter, which is a non-official proprietary medicine free from poisonous alkaloids.

The general quality of the samples of milk may be taken as good.

The adulterated samples were 10, or equivalent to 6.66 per cent.

I remain,

Yours faithfully,

THOS. J. HUTCHINSON,

Borough Analyst.

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	1920.	

Table showing the Type and Number of Conveniences in the Borough in 1924. TABLE II.

Totals.	14465	232	444	123	8575	3157	4073	545	00	2765	3292
Elton.	3384	54	64	14	1409	599	1449	299	4	498	216
Church.	1473	14	219	34	1386	184	206	62	7	251	518
Redvales.	2878	44	9	27	1818	820	913	84	01	200	614
East.	3007	9	28	24	1824	627	920	31	1	604	663
Moorside.	3723	33	43	24	2138	927	855	69	1	912	781
	Number of Dwelling-houses	", " Factories	" " Workshops and Lock-up Shops	", , Public Institutions and Places	", " Water Closets	", ", Waste Water Closets	", " Privy Closets	,, ,, Pail Closets	", " Tank Closets	" " Dry Ashpits	", ", Ashbins

TABLE III.

Table giving particulars of the Conversions carried out during the past five years and the five years previous to 1914.

	1910	1161	1912	1918	1914	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
Privy closets converted to fresh-water closets	152	154	164	298	264	70	28	75	166	157
Pail closets converted to fresh-water closets	15	85	16	27	54	9	67	12	9	15
Additional fresh-water closets provided-Outside	15	27	21	25	53	50	œ	24	6	11
", " Inside	70	83	17	17	22	35	22	18	53	40
Waste-water closets replaced by fresh-water closets	1	63	9	6	63	00	4	90	9	27
Trough ,, ,, ,,	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	1
Total number of fresh-water closets fixed in connection with old property	188	218	224	371	895	124	59	182	216	250
Privy middens altered and converted to dry ashpits	53	09	69	109	109	28	4	30	67	59
ashbins	56	20	82	43	48	9	6	4	56	26
Dry Ashpits ,, ashbins	1	1	11	11	50	60	10	1	9	11
Number of ashbins provided (galvanised iron) fixed	17	19	26	52	78	60	10	63	111	15
", ", portable	47	40	14	69	06	10	14	10	64	54
Number of cespools cleared out	1	1	1	67	ı	1	-	1	1	1
Number of dry ashpits provided	58	63	09	109	109	81	2	30	99	48

TABLE IV.

THE BURY AND DISTRICT JOINT WATER BOARD.

RAINFALL AT WORKSHOP YARD, PARSONS LANE.

	1897	1898	1899	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	9061	1907	1908	1908	1910	1161	1912	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
January	5.09	3.48	5.88	6-72	3.34	3.45	3.29	3-56	2.13	5.39	2.53	4.26	2-86	5.65	1:59	4.87	4-96	2-38	6-22	3.47	3-63	3.79	5.35	5.02	7-37	4.76	4.62	3.74
February	2.67	3.84	1.66	3.80	1-84	1.94	3.87	3.86	2.43	3-71	2-74	3.87	2-67	4-27	5.02	1.71	1.73	2.64	5.04	4.75	1.53	5.87	1.19	4.75	0.50	5.26	6.84	1.33
March	4.14	2.14	2.73	89.0	25.28	2-48	4-72	2.57	3.44	3.51	3.85	3.37	3.39	0.88	2.11	96.9	5.03	5.93	1.89	2.37	2-99	2.13	2.06	3.74	3.64	3.30	2.17	1.75
April	2.91	2-15	3-90	2.54	2.57	2.37	2.21	2.64	3.20	2.27	1.85	5.50	3.63	2.71	2.93	1.00	4-96	1.96	1.83	3-59	1.88	1.04	2.59	5.01	1.70	2.23	3.81	2.58
Мау	2.07	4.19	3.18	1.79	0.88	3.00	4-50	2.56	0.52	3.60	4.38	3.16	2.35	3.30	2.46	3.13	3.39	2.55	1.53	2-78	1.58	3.13	2.11	7.22	2-67	2.03	4.30	5.57
June	4.74	2.93	1-69	3-57	1.96	1.28	1.66	1.29	2.53	1.97	7-62	2.05	5.69	3.31	3.04	5.95	2.58	1.56	2.75	3.13	2.40	1.87	1.67	3.16	0.44	2-68	0.91	2.32
July	1.76	99.0	2-07	2.73	1.56	5.88	3.81	1.86	2:36	96-1	2.81	5.02	6.83	4.14	0.55	5.37	1.17	4.89	4.51	2.02	2.31	3.98	2.07	8-17	1.89	4.91	5.04	4-57
August	3.97	7-50	1.48	92.9	2-49	3.16	5.36	4.85	5.10	4-75	4.46	3.45	3-24	90-9	2-47	7-58	88.8	3.46	5.62	3.30	6.64	3.67	3.87	2.73	20.9	5.04	6.02	7.09
September	4.30	1.37	61.9	1.53	1.70	1.80	5.45	1.45	2.70	1.57	1.30	3.93	2-65	0.51	4.03	1.76	2.06	4-77	19-0	2-78	2.48	12-53	1.88	3.05	1.47	4-57	4-70	4-62
October	2.30	4.37	3.19	61.9	2.82	4-67	9.54	2.3	3.54	7.08	4-09	1.83	9.68	3.58	3.74	5.50	2.01	2.74	1.95	8-52	9.17	4.39	2.76	1.66	2.83	0.62	6.34	5.60
November	5.14	3.26	1.48	3.73	10-9	2:39	3.90	4.20	4-49	3.28	3.56	3-03	1.52	5.43	4.50	3-57	5.06	5-90	2:31	3.10	5.32	2.87	3.74	1.97	3.17	3.83	7.64	2-70
December	5.43	4.33	3-21	2.50	3.18	3.48	2.06	3.08	69-0	5-01	4-54	3.12	8-01	4.33	7-25	5.34	2-90	64-9	8.36	3.34	2-41	10.10	7-05	3.86	7.10	5.56	5.25	5.44
TOTAL	41-52	40.12	36.60	45.54	30.62	32-90	50-04	34.30	34-13	44-41	42-99	39-56	45.52	43.86	39.36	52-21	38.80	45-87	42.62	43.15	42.37	55.34	41.34	50.31	38.85	45-09	57-64	47.01

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