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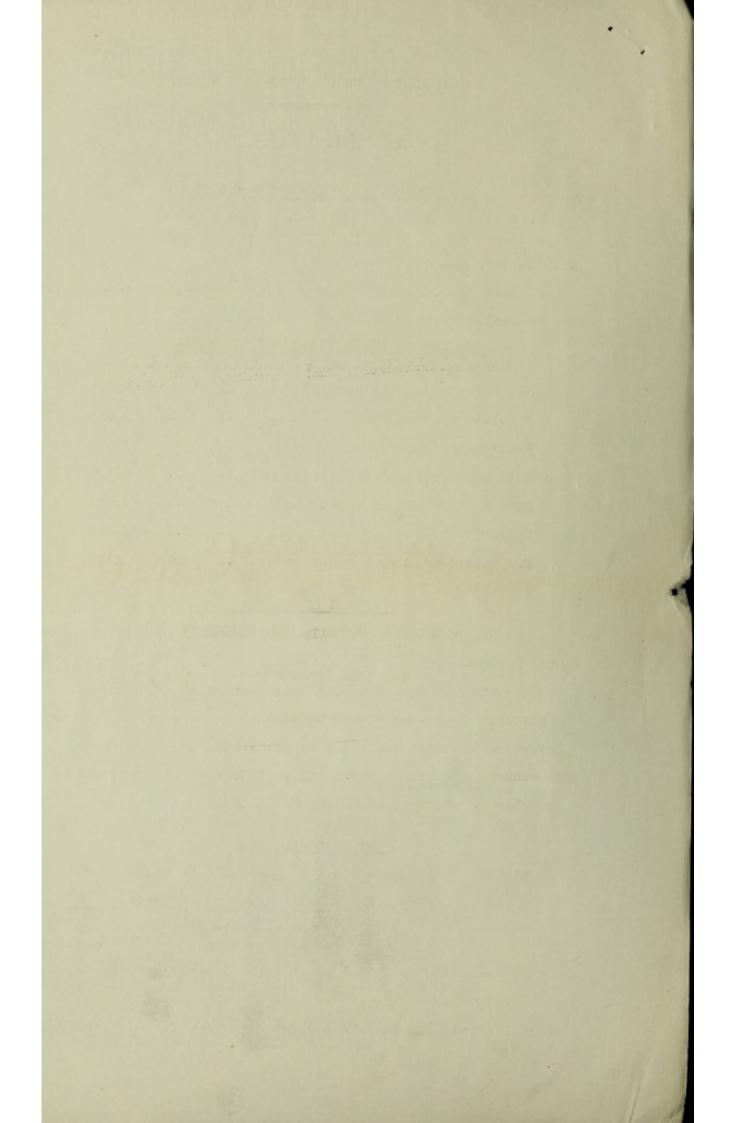
BILLESDON RURAL DISTRICT COUNCIL.

ANNUAL REPORT

of the

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

for the year 1937.



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MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

for the year 1937.

Mr. Chairman and Gentlemen,

I have the pleasure to present my thirty-sixth Annual Report on the Health of your District.

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE AREA.

Approximate area (in acres)		 49,628
Population Census 1921		 7,283
Population Census 1931		 11,073
Estimated resident population 1936		 6,199
Number of inhabited houses (end of	1936)	 2,011
Rateable value		 £29,355
Sum represented by a penny rate		 £112

Social Conditions.

The District is essentially agricultural, most of the land being grazed.

Save in the Parishes near Leicester which are largely residential in character and which have rapidly developed, the population has been declining or stationary for many years.

The reduced population since the last Census is due to the extension of the City of Leicester in 1935.

_Vital Statistics.

Bi	rths, legi	timate	M. 52	F	. 34	Total	86
	" illegi	timate	M. 1	F	4_	Total	5
			53		38		91
			==	=	===		===
St	ill-births				le	gitimate	2
Bi	rth-rate						14.6
Bi	rth-rate fo	r Englar	d & Wa	les			14.9

	Deaths: Males 46. Fe	males	36.	Total		82
	Crude Death-rate					13.2
	Comparative Death-rate (allow	ing fo	or age &	sex distrib	ution)	11.5
	Death-rate for England & Wale	s				12.4
	Deaths of Infants under one y	ear of	age -	(all legi	timate))
	Infant Mortality Rate per 100	0 bir	ths .			55
	Infant Mortality Rate for Eng	land &	Wales			58
	Course	e Door	- 1-			
	Causes o	I Dear	<u> </u>	Males.	Female	es.
	All Causes.			46	36	
	Influenza			3		•
	Respiratory tuberculosis			2	1	
	Other tuberculosis			1	_	
	Cancer			5	8	
	Diabetes			2	_	
	Cerebral haemorrhage etc.			6	2	
	Heart disease			11	9	
	Other circulatory diseases	••		2	2	
	Bronchitis		••	1	3	
					3	
	Pneumonia (all forms)	••	••	1	1	
	Other respiratory diseases		••	1	1	
	Pienrham (under 2 veens)			1	_	
	Diarrhoea (under 2 years) Nephritis			1	1	
	Nephritis Puerperal sepsis			_	_	
	Other puerperal causes					
	Congenital causes			3	1	
				2	_	
	Senility		••		1	
	Suicide	••	••	2	1	
	Other violence		••		4	
	Other defined causes	••	*******	2	*	
7	Ill-defined causes			-	-	

. . .

GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES IN THE AREA.

The particulars furnished in previous Annual Reports are still applicable, no special alterations or developments having taken place during the year.

Public Health Officers of the Local Authority: -

The Medical Officer of Health acts for the Leicestershire & Rutland Combined Districts in which this District is included.

The Sanitary Inspector is also Surveyor and is a whole time officer.

SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA.

Water: -

The Leicester Corporation's water is laid on in parishes adjoining Leicester and in the village of Great Glen. A Contract has now been approved for Extension of Water Mains to Houghton-on-the-Hill and Billesdon.

Fourteen samples of well water were analysed during the year six proving unsuitable for drinking. Two wells were closed, 17 were cleansed or repaired and in 67 instances the public supply was laid on in lieu of well-water, the latter being at Great Glen. Drainage & Sewerage:-

There have been no important extensions during the year. Seven cesspools were abolished.

Closet Accommodation: -

Approximate number in District	(1) (2) (3)	Privies Pail Closets Water Closets	119 1,388 409
Privies, Pail or Earth Closets:	No.	converted to W.C's	-
Privies: No. converted to	pail	or earth closets	24
Public Cleansing: -			

The parishes of Thurnby, Scraptoft, Houghton, Hungarton and Stoughton, are now scavenged by direct labour, the refuse being disposed of by a well managed system of controlled tipping at a suitable site in the parish of Stoughton. There is also excellent provision for the emptying of cesspools, and night soil is disposed of by trenching in arable land.

Great Glen and Burton Overy are scavenged by contractors without suitable transport and without controlled tipping.

It is far from satisfactory and I am of opinion that these and indeed all the larger villages should be included in the Council's scheme.

Sanitary Inspection: -

Total	No.	of	premises visited	298
11	11	11	complaints received for the year	31
11	11	11	defects or nuisances discovered	27
11	11	11	inspections made for all purposes	1,200
11	11	11	notices served - Informal 29. Formal 3. Total	32
11	11	11	defects remedied after service of notices	30
11	17	11	summonses issued	Nil

Smoke Abatement: -

No nuisances have come under observation during the year.

Premises and Occupations which can be controlled by Bye-Laws and Regulations: -

There are no Common Lodging Houses in the District and there are no Offensive Trades. Four inspections of vans and sheds are recorded.

Eradication of Bed-bugs: -

No cases came under observation.

Swimming Baths and Pools: -

No. in District: Public, none. Private, one which is spring fed.

HOUSING STATISTICS.

1. Inspection of Dwelling-Houses during the year: -

(1)	Total number of dwelling-houses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts)	47
	Number of inspections made for the purpose	74
(2)	Number of dwelling-houses (included under sub-head (1) above) which were inspected and recorded under the Housing Consolidated Regulations, 1925	47
	Number of inspections made for the purpose	74
(3)	Number of dwelling-houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation	3
(4)	Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding sub-head) found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation	44

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۵.	Ke		mal Notices:-	
		con	ber of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in sequence of informal action by the Local Authorit their Officers	у 13
3.	Ac	tion	under Statutory Powers during the year: -	
	Α.		ceedings under Sections 9, 10 and 16 of the sing Act, 1936:-	
		(1)	Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs	10
		(2)	Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fi after service of formal notices:-	t
			(a) By Owners	10
			(b) By Local Authority in default of Owners	Nil
	В.	Pro	ceedings under Public Health Acts:-	
		(1)	Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied	1
		(2)	Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notices:-	
			(a) By Owners	1
			(b) By Local Authority in default of Owners	Nil
	с.		ceedings under Sections 11 & 13 of the Housing , 1936:-	
		(1)	Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which Demolition Orders were made	3
		(2)	Number of dwelling-houses demolished in pursuand of Demolition Orders	e 3
4.	Ho	using	Act, 1935: Overcrowding.	
(a)	i.	Number of dwellings overcrowded at end of year	3
		ii.	Number of families dwelling therein	3
	i	ii.	Number of persons dwelling therein	14
(b)	Numi	per of new cases of overcrowding reported during the year	None
(c)	i.	Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during the year	3
		ii.	Number of persons concerned in such cases	20
(d)	Numl	ber of cases in which dwelling-houses have again become overcrowded after Local Authority had taken steps for the abatement of overcrowding	None
Nun	nben	of 1	houses erected during the year:-	
21 001			cal Authority 2	
			her hodies or nersons 103	

INSPECTION and SUPERVISION OF FOOD.

Milk:-

Retailers.	No. on Register Premises - Total No. of insp			::	58 21
Producers:	(including Producers who retail	their	own mi	lk).	
	No. on Register No. of inspections made	::		::	153 62
	Contraventions: -	Found		medie	
	Cleansing Structural alterations	4 3		4 3	

No licences were granted by the District Council under the Milk (Special Designations) Order, 1936.

There are about 1,500 Milch cows in the District.

Meat and other Foods: -

No. of public abattoirs in district None

Private	No. registered 2 No. licensed 3 No. of inspections of premises	In January 1937.	In December 1937.
No.	registered	2	2
No.	licensed	3	3
No.	of inspections of p	premises	24
No.	of inspections of r	ment at time of slave	ohten 48

CARCASES INSPECTED AND CONDEMNED.

	Cattle excluding Cows	Cows	Calves	Sheep & Lambs	Pigs	Total Weight
Number inspected	14	-	-	11	67	-
All Diseases except Tuberculosis.						
Whole carcases condemned	-	-	-	2	27	-
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	1	-	-	-	-	-
Percentage of the number inspected affected with disease other than Tuberculosis	7%	-	-	20%	40%	-
Tuberculosis Only						
Whole carcases condemned	-	-	-	-	1	-
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	_	n -	-	-	1	-
Percentage of the number inspected affected with Tuberculosis	_	-	-	-	1.5%	-

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Meat Shops, Meat Stores etc .: -

PREVALENCE OF AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS DISEASE.

The notified cases of Infectious Diseases were as follows:-

	Total Cases notified.	Admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Diphtheria	3	3	-
Scarlet fever	6	6	_

<u>DIPHTHERIA</u>: - Two cases were notified at Great Glen and one case was notified at Halstead.

SCARLET FEVER: - Three cases at Frisby, two at Stretton Hall Institute and one at Humberstone.

No cases of <u>OPHTHALMIA NEONATORUM</u> came under observation.

The <u>TUBERCULOSIS RECORD</u> for the year is as follows:-

		New Cases.				Deaths.			
Age-Periods.		Respir- Other atory. forms.							
	М.	F.	М.	F.	М.	F.	м.	F.	
10 and under 15 yea	rs -	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
15 " " 20 "	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
25 " " 35 "	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	
35 11 11 45 11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
65 years and upward	в –	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Totals:	- 1	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	

One of the fatal cases occurred at the Mental Hospital and one in Leicester.

No action was necessary under the Public Health (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations, nor was any action called for under Section 62 of the Public Health Act, 1925.

The following examinations were made at the County Council's Laboratory:-

THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY AND ADDRESS OF THE PARTY.

	Sputa for Tuberculosis	16
	Urine for Tuberculosis	1
	Swabs for Diphtheria	19
	Urine (General and Bacteriological)	1
	Milk examinations (Bacteriological)	202
	Sewage and water analyses	32
	Miscellaneous	2
	Total:-	273
Factories, Workshops & Workplaces: -		
1.	Inspections: -	
	Factories (including No. of inspections Factory-Laundries) No. of written notices	1 -
	Workshops (including No. of inspections No. of written notices	22
	Workplaces (other than Outworkers' premises) No. of inspections No. of written notices	1 -
	Totals: - Inspections Written notices	24
2.	Defects found: -	
	Want of ventilation:- Found 1 Remedied 1	

3. Outwork in unwholesome premises:- Nil.

It was not found necessary to refer any matters to H.M. Inspector of Factories.

> I have the honour to be, Your obedient Servant, J. E. O'CONNOR, M.D., D.P.H.,

Medical Officer of Health.

Kirby Muxloe,

Leicester.

8th June, 1938.