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# PUBLIC

## HEALTH REPORT

FOR THE YEAR

1926.

COMPILED BY

GERARD C. TAYLOR, O.B.E.; M.A., M.D. CANTAB; D.P.H., County Medical Officer of Health.

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# 56 Berkshire County Council. PUBLIC HEALTH REPORT FOR THE YEAR 1926. COMPILED BY GERARD C. TAYLOR, O.B.E.; M.A., M.D. CANTAB; D.P.H., County Medical Officer of Health.



### To the Chairman and Members of the Public Health and Housing Committee of the County Council.

The birth-rate of the County in 1926 was only 15.80, which is two per 1,000 of population below the birth-rate of England and Wales during the same period and seven per 1,000 less than the birth-rate in Berkshire twenty years ago.

The general death-rate, 11.12, and the rate of infantile mortality, 47.89, were both below the average and compare favourably with the corresponding figures for England and Wales, viz., 11.6 and 70.

The amount of notifiable infectious disease in the County as a whole was well below the average, especially as regards diphtheria.

The work associated with maternity and infant welfare has progressed satisfactorily, and the arrangements for the treatment of cripple children at Wingfield Hospital and associated clinics have proved most helpful.

In the body of the report will be found particulars of the various Health Services for which the Public Health Committee are responsible; the usual statistical tables follow at the end of the report.

### GERARD C. TAYLOR.

County Medical Officer of Health.

Shire Hall

The Forbury, Reading 25th June, 1927.

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### BERKSHIRE COUNTY COUNCIL.

### PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICE.

Shire Hall, The Forbury, Reading. Tel. 1043 Reading.

### COUNTY MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.

GERARD C. TAYLOR, O.B.E.; M.A., M.D. Cantab.; D.P.H. Camb.

### TUBERCULOSIS OFFICER.

A. RICHMOND, M.C.; M.B., B.Ch. Vict.; D.P.H. Camb.

### MEDICAL OFFICERS OF HEALTH

OF THE SANITARY DISTRICTS IN BERKSHIRE, 1927.

NAMES AND ADDRESSES.

CROFTS, ARTHUR D., M.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., Lond., L.D.S., R.C.S. 9, High Street, Windsor (Tel 334 Windsor).

- PATERSON, JAMES J., B.Sc., M.D., B.S., Lond., D.P.H., R.C.P.S., Lond. Guildhall, Maidenhead (Tel. 64 Maidenhead).
- SISAM, W., B.Sc., M.D., Birm., D.P.H. Camb. Bank Chambers, Cross Street, Reading. (Tel. 647 Reading).

SISAM, W.

### DISTRICTS.

New Windsor Urban.

- East Berks United Districts, viz., Maidenhead and Wokingham Urban; Cookham, Easthampstead, Windsor and Wokingham Rural.
- West Berks United Districts, viz., Abingdon, Newbury, Wallingford and Wantage Urban; Abingdon, Bradfield, Hungerford, Newbury, Wallingford, and Wantage Rural.

Faringdon Rural.

### SANITARY INSPECTORS.

BERKSHIRE, 1927.

NAMES AND ADDRESSES. LEWIS, WALTER H., Council Offices, The Abbey				URBAN DISTRICTS. Abingdon Borough.
HARDING, W. E Guildhall, Maidenhead.			 	Maidenhead Borough.
BOWES, N. S Town Hall, Newbury.			 	Newbury Borough.
ARNOLD F Town Hall, Windsor.			 	New Windsor Borough.
GRAY, A. G Benson, near Wallingford.		• • •	 	Wallingford Borough.
GREEN, GEO Town Hall, Wantage.			 	Wantage.
MARKS, C. W Town Hall, Wokingham.			 	Wokingham Borough.
UPTON, T. E 12, Stert Street, Abingdon.			 	RURAL DISTRICTS. Abingdon.
WINDLE, T. HAROLD Blossom End, Theale.			 	Bradfield.
COLEMAN, W. J 1, Park Street, Maidenhead.			 	Cookham.
YORKE, C Council Offices, Bracknell.			 	Easthampstead.
BERESFORD, J. J Sanitary Inspector, Union St	 reet, Fa	 ringdon	 	Faringdon.
RAINE, W. S			 	Hungerford.
HAMPSHIRE, E. G Wash Common, Newbury.			 	Newbury.
LAY, R. B Sotwell, Wallingford.			 	Wallingford.
WESTBROOK, E. R West Challow.			 	Wantage.
BURCH, E. A Sunningdale, Ascot.	·		 	Windsor.
LONGHURST, W. L The R.D.C. of Wokingham, Barkham Road, Woking	 Board ham.		 	Wokingham,

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### ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF BERKSHIRE.

### AREA AND POPULATION.

The area of the Administrative County is 454,725 acres. The total acreage and the distribution of land and water in the various districts is given in the following table :--

	Area in		Population.		
	Statute Acres (Land and		Estimate, 1926.		
URBAN DISTRICTS.	Inland Water).	Census, 1921.	For Birth- Rate.	For Death- Rate.	
<ol> <li>Abingdon Borough</li> <li>Maidenhead Borough</li> <li>Newbury Borough</li> <li>New Windsor Borough</li> <li>Wallingford Borough</li> <li>Wantage</li> <li>Wokingham Borough</li> </ol>	$728 \\ 2,124 \\ 1,829 \\ 4,616 \\ 380 \\ 2,478 \\ 557 $	$7,165 \\16,730 \\12,295 \\20,122 \\2,726 \\3,886 \\4,475$	7,389 16,830 12,960 20,140 2,702 3,929 4,240	7,389 16,830 12,960 19,050 2,702 3,929 4,240	
Total	12,712	67,399	68,190	67,100	
RURAL DISTRICTS.			Thereis I are		
1       Abingdon          2       Bradfield*          3       Cookham          4       Easthampstead          5       Faringdon†          6       Hungerford          7       Newbury          8       Wallingford          9       Wantage          10       Windsor          11       Wokingham          Total	42,210 52,878 27,803 27,034 55,726 44,817 42,386 22,152 74,498 8,665 43,844 442,013	$10,311 \\ 14,563 \\ 13,714 \\ 18,757 \\ 10,101 \\ 8,320 \\ 10,669 \\ 8,846 \\ 11,704 \\ 9,690 \\ 18,469 \\ \hline \\ 135,144 \\ \hline$	$11,250 \\ 14,130 \\ 13,950 \\ 18,840 \\ 9,771 \\ 8,703 \\ 10,740 \\ 9,173 \\ 12,110 \\ 9,383 \\ 20,350 \\ \hline \\ 138,400 \\ \hline$	11,250 14,130 13,950 18,040 9,771 8,703 10,740 8,973 12,110 9,383 20,350	
100an		135,144	138,400	137,400	
Administrative County*†	454,725	202,543	206,590	204,500	

Not including portion incorporated in Borough of Reading, November, 1911.

† Not including Lechlade (Gloucestershire) Parish of Faringdon Rural District, which has an area of 3,870 acres, and a population of 1,048 persons (Census, 1921).

For 1926 the Registrar General's estimates of population for each sanitary district with the exception of New Windsor Borough, Easthampstead and Wallingford Rural Districts are the same for birth rate and death rate.

### BIRTH-RATE.

### (Per 1,000 of the Population).

				Average Rate, 1916-1925.	Rate, 1926.	Number of Births, 1926
	URBAN DISTRI	CTS.				
1	Abingdon Borough			18.59	14.61	108
2	Maidenhead Borough			16.97	17.11	288
3	Newbury Borough			16.78	16.66	216
4	New Windsor Borough			18.69	15.29	308
5	Wallingford Borough			17.19	18.13	49
6	Wantage			16.92	14.25	56
7	Wokingham Borough			17.08	14.15	60
123456789	Abingdon Bradfield Cookham Easthampstead Faringdon (Berks) Hungerford Newbury Wallingford Wantage	··· ··· ··· ···	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	$18.53 \\ 16.45 \\ 15.64 \\ 15.66 \\ 19.37 \\ 19.31 \\ 15.81 \\ 17.08 \\ 18.82$	$     \begin{array}{r}       18 \cdot 31 \\       14 \cdot 01 \\       12 \cdot 90 \\       13 \cdot 69 \\       17 \cdot 42 \\       18 \cdot 38 \\       16 \cdot 94 \\       17 \cdot 22 \\       19 \cdot 23 \\     \end{array} $	$206 \\ 198 \\ 180 \\ 258 \\ 173 \\ 160 \\ 182 \\ 158 \\ 233$
õ	Windsor			16.72	14.80	139
1	Wokingham			17.30	14.34	292
	Urban Districts			17.56	15.90	1.085
	Rural Districts			17.10	15.74	2,179
	County			17.16	15.80	3,264

The average birth-rate in the County as a whole during the ten years, 1916 to 1925, was 17.41, whilst the rate in 1926 was only 15.80 per 1,000 of population, a figure lower than any I have seen recorded for the County except in the year 1924, when it was 15.78, and in the years 1917 and 1918, when the birth-rate fell to between 14 and 15 per 1,000 of estimated population.

Of the various Districts, Faringdon Rural shows the highest average rate for the ten years, 1916 to 1925, i.e., 19.37.

The birth-rate of England and Wales in 1926 was 17.8, a figure less than half that of the maximum rate recorded exactly fifty years previously. Net Death-rate.

### NET DEATH-RATE.

(Per 1,000 of Population)

			Average Rate, 1916-1925.	Rate, 1926.	Number of Deaths, 1926.
	URBAN DISTRIC	TS.			
1	Abingdon Borough		 13.30	10.28	76
2	Maidenhead Borough		 11.70	12.35	208
3	Newbury Borough		 14.29	10.80	140
4	New Windsor Borough		 12.58	11.70	223
5	Wallingford Borough		 13.54	14.43	39
6	Wantage		 12.66	11.70	46
7	Wokingham Borough		 15.02	18.15	77
	RURAL DISTRIC	rs			
	nomin proritio				
1	Abingdon		 12.28	9.68	109
2	Bradfield		 12.32	11.46	162
3	Cookham		 11.26	10.25	143
1	Easthampstead		 11.43	10.53	190
5	Faringdon (Berks)		 13.53	12.99	127
6	Hungerford		 13.74	13.09	114
7	Newbury		 12.73	12.66	136
8	Wallingford		 10.44	9.13	82
9	Wantage		 12.42	11.47	139
0	Windsor		 11.42	9.69	91
1	Wokingham	••	 12.27	8.50	173
	Urban Districts		 12.67	12.05	809
	Rural Districts		 12.12	10.66	1,466
	County		 12.31	11.12	2,275

The death-rate of the County in 1926 was 11.12, which is below the average of the preceding ten years.

The death-rate of England and Wales in 1926 was 11.6 per 1,000 of population.

### INFANTILE MORTALITY.

By *Rate of Infantile Mortality* is understood the ratio of the annual number of deaths of infants under one year of age to every thousand births during the same period.

			Average Rate, 1916-1925.	Rate, 1926.	Number of Deaths, 1926
	URBAN DISTRICTS	5.			
1	Abingdon Borough		52.87	64.81	7
2	Mailed Down		65.09	45.13	13
3	Marchan Damard		50.00	18.51	4
4	Man Window Donal		F4 00	38.96	12
5	Wallin ford Danauah		59.04	40.81	2
6	Wanten	• • •	70.54	71.42	4
7	Walsin al and Danaual		59.50	133-33	8
'	wokingham borough		. 03.02	100.00	0
	RURAL DISTRICTS	3.			
1	Abingdon		. 69.72	38-83	8
2	Bradfield		. 50.50	40.40	8
3	Cookham		55 50	66.66	12
4	Easthampstead		. 57.31	34.88	9
5	Faringdon (Banka)		. 59.92	46.24	8
6	Hungerford		. 62.69	68.75	11
7	Maurhamm		. 51.52	38.46	7
8	Wallingford		47.61	31.64	5
9	Wantage		. 50.15	85.83	20
0	Window	•	47.66	57.55	8
1	Wahingham		. 57.50	34.24	10
				the Party States	all a straight
				46-08	50
				48.64	106
	County		. 56.45	47.89	156

Since 1896, the rate of infantile mortality in this County, though subject to annual fluctuations of considerable range, has shown on the whole a steady fall. The quinquennial rates were 107 for 1896-1900, 90 for 1901-1905, 78 for 1906-1910, 71 for 1911-1915, 62 for 1916-1920, and 54 for 1921-1925.

The rate of infantile mortality in England and Wales during 1926 was 70.

In the 105 great towns, 73. In London, 64.

In the 158 smaller towns, 67.

### MATERNITY AND CHILD WELFARE.

By the middle of 1918 arrangements were made for carrying out a scheme of Maternity and Child Welfare work in those parts of the Administrative County not already covered by independent municipal or voluntary action, and shortly afterwards a commencement had been made throughout the greater part of the county.

The arrangements sanctioned by the Berkshire County Council provided for :----

- 1. Home visitation of
  - (a) Expectant mothers.
  - (b) Infants and children under school age.
- 2. Hospital accommodation for lying-in.
- Grants to Nursing Associations providing midwives or monthly nurses.
- Payment of midwives in necessitous cases.
- Treatment in Hospitals and Convalescent Homes of children under school age.
- Extra nourishment for expectant and nursing mothers and children under school age, if necessitous. (Rescinded 1st April, 1921.)
- 7. Maternity and Infant Welfare Centres and Clinics.

In areas where there are nurse-midwives working for the County Nursing Association the Health Visiting is done by these women, and their Superintendent reports to me each week. Whole-time Health Visitors have been appointed by the County Council for the greater portion of the remainder of the County.

The Maidenhead, Newbury and New Windsor Borough schemes have each been established several years, and comprise systematic home visiting and medical consultations at a centre.

In the remainder of the County there were fourteen Infant Welfare Centres in 1926 managed by voluntary committees, at each centre, with the exception of Hungerford, a medical officer attends, usually twice a month; the centre may be opened weekly for other welfare purposes. Abingdon : Parish Institute every Friday, 2.30-4 p.m.

Crowthorne : Oddfellows Hall, second Wednesday in the month, 2.30 p.m.

Sandhurst: Mission Hall, Branksome Hill Road, College Town, third Wednesday in the month, 2.30 p.m.

Faringdon: Mission Hall, Coxwell Street, second Tuesday in the month, 2.30 p.m.

Thatcham : Parish Hall, every Monday, 2.30-4 p.m.

Wantage : Town Hall, every Friday, 2.30 p.m.

Ascot: St. Michael's House Gymnasium, second Thursday in the month, 2-4 p.m.

East Hendred: Rectory Room, fourth Tuesday in the month, 3 p.m. Finchampstead: Village Hall, first Friday in the month, 2.30 p.m. Kingston Lisle: Village Hall, first Monday in the month, 2-4 p.m. Childrey: Parish Room, first Tuesday in the month, 2.30-4.30 p.m.

Sunninghill and South Ascot : Fortnightly, Thursday, 2-4 p.m.

Appleton : Fortnightly, Tuesday, 2.30-4 p.m.

Hungerford : Old School, first Wednesday in the month, 2.30 p.m.

The home visiting in connection with the centres is carried out by the County whole-time Visitors or by the District Nurses, except in the case of Ascot, where lady members of the Committee undertake home visiting to ensure regular attendance at the Centre.

### ORTHOPÆDIC CLINICS.

Clinics for the treatment of cripples have been opened at Sandhurst, Wokingham, Wallingford, Wantage, Newbury, and Windsor. They are worked in connection with the Wingfield Orthopædic Hospital at Headington, near Oxford, but are under the management of local Voluntary Committees, incidental expenses being met by private donations and funds derived from entertainments, as well as contributions from the Red Cross and patients' payments.

The Berkshire County Council make no grant towards the expenses of these Clinics, but have paid for the maintenance of crippled children whilst undergoing treatment in the Wingfield Orthopædic Hospital. During 1926 eight children under 5 years of age were admitted to the Hospital and special efforts are being made to bring cases of infantile paralysis under treatment in hospital during the acute early stage before permanent paralysis has supervened. TABLE 1 shows the number of new cases of tuberculosis, including cases coming into the County from other areas, and the number of deaths from tuberculosis during the year.

	•	Nev	v Cases	Alling	Deaths				
Age Periods	Pulm	onary	Non-Pul	monary	Pulm	onary	Non-Pu	Non-Pulmonary	
	М	F	м	F	М	F	М	F	
0	_	_	1	_	-	-		-	
1		2	2	6	2	-	6	-	
5	4	3	10	5	-	1	3	3	
	4	1	6	2	1	1	1	3	
5	7	9	-	3	-	6	2	2	
	10	17	4	2	6	5	2	2	
25	24	30	6	1	14	17	1		
35	23	17	1	4	15	9	2	3	
15	17	11	3	2	10	11	-	1	
55	7	6	-	-	6	6	1	-	
65 & upwards	2	1		-	4	4			
Fotals	98	97	33	25	. 58	60	18	14	

The total number of deaths from tuberculosis was 153. 119 were due to pulmonary tuberculosis and 34 due to non-pulmonary tuberculosis. Of these deaths, 26 cases were not notified as suffering from tuberculosis, 18 died within one month of being notified, and 33 died within six months of notification.

Public Health (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations, 1925. No action necessary.

Public Health Act, 1925, Section 62. No action necessary.

### Deaths from Phthisis.

		Average for 1916-1		192	6.
		Number of Deaths.	Rate.	Number of Deaths.	Rate.*
	URBAN DISTRICTS.				
1	Abingdon Borough	5.8	-85	6	-81
2	Maidenhead Borough	13.2	.81	10	.59
3	Newbury Borough	9.7	·80	10	.77
4	New Windsor Borough	13.7	.88	16	.83
5	Wallingford Borough	2.4	-93	3	1.11
6	Wantage	2.6	.69	1	.25
7	Wokingham Borough	4.1	.96	6	1.41
	RURAL DISTRICTS.			PRODUCES N	
1	Abingdon	7.2	.73	6	.53
2	Bradfield	10.0	.74	11	.77
3	Cookham	7.1	.56	7	.50
4	Easthampstead	10.8	.65	6	.33
5	Faringdon (Berks)	7.4	.75	4	·40
6	Hungerford	6.3	.78	3	.34
7	Newbury	5.9	.57	6	.55
8	Wallingford	5.4	.73	5	·55
9	Wantage	9.3	.82	7	.57
0	Windsor	9.4	·81	4	.42
1	Wokingham	17.4	1.02	8	.39
	Urban Districts	51.5	·82	52	.77
	Rural Districts	96.2	.75	67	.48
	County	147.7	.77	119	.58

### DEATHS FROM PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS.

\* Rate per 1,000 of Estimated Population.

The average annual mortality from pulmonary tuberculosis in the Berkshire Registration County, which includes the Borough of Reading, was 2.37per 1,000 of population during the decennial period 1861-70. Since then the mortality from pulmonary tuberculosis in the same area has declined to under 1 per 1,000 of population, and a similar fall in the rate of mortality has taken place in England and Wales as a whole.

			Average for 1916-1	10 years, 925.	192	6.
			Number of Deaths.	Rate.	Number of Deaths.	Rate.*
	URBAN DISTRICTS.					
1	Abingdon Borough		2.3	.33		
2	Maidenhead Borough		2.4	.14	6	.35
3	Newbury Borough		2.1	.17	2	.15
4	New Windsor Borough		3.8	.24	5	·26
5	Wallingford Borough		-9	.34		
6	Wantage		.7	.18	2	.50
7	Wokingham Borough	••	1.1	.25	2	-47
	RURAL DISTRICTS.					
1	Abingdon		2.0	.20	1	.08
2	Bradfield		2.8	.20	1	-07
3	Cookham		1.7	.13	1	.07
4	Easthampstead		2.4	.14	1	.05
5	Faringdon (Berks)		1.9	-19	1	.10
6	Hungerford		1.4	.17	2	.22
7	Newbury		1.2	.11	4	.37
8	Wallingford		.7	.09	1	.11
9	Wantage	••	2.7	.23	3	.24
0	Windsor		2.6	-22	1	.10
1	Wokingham	•••	3.4	·20	1	·04
	Urban Districts		13.3	.21	17	:25
	Rural Districts	• •	22.8	.17	17	.12
	County		36.1	.19	34	·16

### DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOUS DISEASES OTHER THAN PULMONARY.

\* Rate per 1,000 of Estimated Population.

### INSTITUTIONAL TREATMENT.

Berks & Bucks Joint Sanatorium at Peppard Common. The accommodation available for Berkshire patients is 31 beds for men, 19 beds for women and 40 beds for children.

Medical Officer in charge	 Dr. Esther Carling.
Assistant Medical Officer	 Dr. W. Tozer.
Superintendent	 Mr. H. Carling.

During the year 85 adults were admitted and 83 discharged, viz. :-15 disease quiescent, 46 improved, 15 no material improvement, and 7 died in the Sanatorium.

16

Forty children were admitted and 44 discharged. The children on discharge showed very great improvement in health, and this improvement has been generally maintained after their return home.

Abingdon Sanatorium.—The accommodation is 12 beds for males and 8 for females, with shelters for two more patients if required. Dr. Challenor, Medical Officer to the Isolation Hospital, attends daily. During the year 49 patients were admitted and 45 were discharged, viz. :—3 disease quiescent, 16 improved, 11 no material improvement, and 15 died in the Sanatorium.

Non-pulmonary Tuberculosis.—Eight patients were admitted to the Wingfield Orthopædic Hospital, Headington, and 6 discharged, viz. :—2 disease quiescent, 2 improved, and 2 died. Four patients were admitted to the Heatherwood Hospital, Ascot, and 2 discharged, viz. :—1 disease quiescent, and 1 no material improvement.

In connection with the Wingfield Orthopædic Hospital, Clinics are established at Windsor, Wantage, Wallingford, Newbury, Wokingham and Sandhurst.

Surgical appliances have been supplied to 13 patients during the year, on the recommendation of the Tuberculosis Officer.

Dispensaries are visited by the Tuberculosis Officer at the following places :---

Reading, Shire Hall, 1st and 3rd Wednesdays in the month and every Saturday, 10—1 p.m.

Abingdon, Sanatorium, 2nd and 4th Wednesdays in the month, 1—4 p.m. Maidenhead, Town Hall, 4th Monday in the month, 1—4 p.m.

Newbury, Oddfellows' Institute, 2nd Thursday in the month, 1-4 p.m. Wantage, Town Hall, 1st Tuesday in the month, 1-4 p.m.

Windsor, Church Rooms, Church Road, 1st Thursday in the month, 1-4 p.m.

Wokingham, Town Hall, 3rd Thursday in the month, 1-4 p.m.

Faringdon, The Savings Bank, Gloucester Road, as occasion arises, usually once a quarter.

The number of attendances made by patients was 1,963.

Patients are sent to the Dispensaries by the General Practitioners and School Medical Officers, and on discharge from Institutions are referred to the nearest dispensary. More patients are coming up yearly without being sent by any doctor. In these cases reports are sent to the Medical Practitioner concerned.

### Institutional Treatment.

Twenty-seven Patients underwent x-ray examination. These examinations were made at the Berks and Bucks Joint Sanatorium, and the Wingfield Orthopædic Hospital.

*Home Visiting.*—In rural districts, in order to keep in touch with the patients, a large amount of home visiting is necessary. During the year, 1,214 visits were made by the Tuberculosis Officer. The Health Visitors and District Nurses made 1,937 visits.

Home nursing is undertaken by the local district nursing associations on request of the Tuberculosis Officer, and during the year 36 patients were referred to the district associations.

Ring pillows, water beds, etc., are lent to patients, the required appliancebeing obtained from the Red Cross Society.

Shelters.—Forty-nine shelters are available for the use of patients. These have been in constant use.

Sputum Examinations.—These are done by the Tuberculosis Officer, and 346 specimens were examined during the year.

			Average for 1916-1	10 years, 925.	192	26.
			Number of Deaths.	Rate.	Number of Deaths.	Rate.*
	URBAN DISTRICTS			TT TO MELTING		and the state of
1234567	Abingdon Borough Maidenhead Borough Newbury Borough New Windsor Borough Wallingford Borough Wantage	· · · · · · · · ·	$     \begin{array}{r}       10.0 \\       21.8 \\       21.1 \\       24.6 \\       4.1 \\       5.1 \\       8.8 \\     \end{array} $	$     \begin{array}{r}       1 \cdot 47 \\       1 \cdot 34 \\       1 \cdot 75 \\       1 \cdot 59 \\       1 \cdot 59 \\       1 \cdot 36 \\       2 \cdot 06 \\     \end{array} $	$     \begin{array}{r}       6 \\       37 \\       19 \\       32 \\       1 \\       7 \\       6     \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{r} \cdot 81 \\ 2 \cdot 19 \\ 1 \cdot 46 \\ 1 \cdot 67 \\ \cdot 37 \\ 1 \cdot 78 \\ 1 \cdot 41 \end{array}$
1234567890011	RURAL DISTRICTS Abingdon Bradfield Cookham Easthampstead Faringdon (Berks) Hungerford Wallingford Wallingford Wantage Windsor Wokingham	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	$13.2 \\ 22.3 \\ 21.1 \\ 22.2 \\ 16.5 \\ 10.7 \\ 17.2 \\ 7.5 \\ 17.5 \\ 15.2 \\ 28.4$	$\begin{array}{c} 1\cdot 34\\ 1\cdot 65\\ 1\cdot 67\\ 1\cdot 35\\ 1\cdot 67\\ 1\cdot 32\\ 1\cdot 67\\ 1\cdot 02\\ 1\cdot 55\\ 1\cdot 31\\ 1\cdot 67\end{array}$	$14 \\ 29 \\ 18 \\ 31 \\ 25 \\ 9 \\ 29 \\ 13 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 12 \\ 30$	$1 \cdot 24 \\ 2 \cdot 05 \\ 1 \cdot 29 \\ 1 \cdot 71 \\ 2 \cdot 55 \\ 1 \cdot 03 \\ 2 \cdot 70 \\ 1 \cdot 44 \\ \cdot 99 \\ 1 \cdot 27 \\ 1 \cdot 47 \\ 1 \cdot 47 \\$
	Urban Districts Rural Districts County	 	$95.5 \\ 191.8 \\ 287.3$	$     \begin{array}{r}       1 \cdot 52 \\       1 \cdot 50 \\       1 \cdot 51     \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c}108\\222\\330\end{array}$	$1.60 \\ 1.61 \\ 1.61 \\ 1.61$

### DEATHS FROM CANCER.

\* Per 1,000 of Estimated Population.

1

### Epidemic Death-Rate.

### EPIDEMIC DEATH-RATE, 1926. (Per 1,000 of Estimated Civil Population).

Prior to 1910 the diseases grouped together in the Registrar General's Annual Summary under the term "Principal Epidemic Diseases," were smallpox, measles, scarlet fever, whooping cough, diphtheria, "fever" (including typhus, enteric, and simple continued fever), and diarrhœa. In 1910 enteric fever was substituted for the heading "fever," and in the Annual Summaries for 1911 and subsequent years the mortality figures for these diseases considered as a group, have been omitted. Another alteration which was made in the Summary for 1911 was the substitution of deaths from diarrhœa and enteritis under 2 years for deaths from diarrhœa at all ages, and in the Annual Summaries since 1912 the mortality figure for diarrhœa and enteritis calculated upon the population of all ages is not given, but a rate per 1,000 births.

For purposes of comparison it is convenient to group the commoner epidemic diseases in a single table, and for the same reason I have given the total epidemic death-rate for each District.

		Principal Epidemic Diseases.	Small- pox.	Measles	Scarlet Fever.	Diph- theria.	Whoop- ing Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).
	URBAN DISTRICTS.								years).
1	Abingdon Borough	13					.13		
2	Maidenhead Borough	11					.05		.05
3		23		.07			.07		.07
4	New Windsor Borough	26		.05			·10		.10
5	Wallingford Borough								
6	Wantage	25				.25			
7	Wokingham Borough	23				.23			
	RURAL DISTRICTS.								
Ľ	Abingdon	08					-08		
2	Bradfield	21				.07			.14
3	Cookham	07							.07
4	Easthampstead		1						
5	Faringdon (Berks)	30					.10		.20
6	Hungerford	11		.11					
7	Newbury								
8	Wallingford								
9	Wantage	24					.08		.16
0	Windsor	10							.10
1	Wokingham	09							.09
	Urban Districts			-03		.03	.07		.05
	Rural Districts	10		.007		.007	.02		.07
	County	13		.01		.01	•04		•06
	(England and Wales		0.00	0.09	0.02	0.07	0.10	0.01	
٠	105 Great Towns (inc. Los		0.00	0.12	0.02	0.10	0.10	0.01	Not
	158 Smaller Towns	stated	0.00	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.11	0.01	stated

\* From the Annual Summary of the Registrar-General.

-				EPIDEMIC MORTA	MIC	MORT	ALITY	DURING	NG TEN	IN YEARS,		1916-1925.					
				TOTAL NUMBER OF DEATHS	MBER (	DE DEV	THS.				DEAT	H-RATE P	ER 1,00	0 or Pe	DEATH-RATE FER 1,000 OF POPULATION.	. ч	
		Principal Epidemic Diseases.	Small- pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Diph- Fever. theria.		Whoop- ing Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarr- hœa.*	Principal Epidemic Diseases.	Small- pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Diph- Fever. theria.	Diph- theria.	Whoop- ing Cough.	Enteric Fever.	Diarr- hœa.*
	URBAN DISTRICTS.																
- 01 0	Abingdon Borough Maidenhead Borough		::	9 12 6	6 01 -	20 4 - 7 20	10 83 ci	: 4		-67 -37 -21	:::	-13 -05	-13 -01 -008	63 4 0 4 9	-07 -14 -01	.0 <u>.</u>	-04 -08 -10
0410	New Windsor Borough Wallingford Borough		:::	15.2	(6) ;	9 :	12 01	:- :	13	-15 -15	:::	60 <u>0</u>		÷	-13	900-	80::0
91-	Wantage	14	::	4	- :	10 61	4 01	: 61	60 69		::	60 0	. Ģ	-13 -0 <del>4</del>	-10 -04	 •04	0 <del>4</del>
	RURAL DISTRICTS.																
- 0	Abingdon		: :	ю <del>4</del>	41	30	10	4 01	6 1	-61 -22	::	02 02	-04 -007	·30	-10 -08	•0 <del>1</del>	-07 -04
100 -		38	: :	80 4	- 6	5	11	4	6 F	.30 26	: :	06 02	-001 -01	09 90	80 <del>.</del>	-03	ç
# 10	Faringdon (Berks)		: :	H 00 I	1 01	2 00 1	12	: :'	13.	80	::	-03	05	80.	-12	: :3	·13
91-	Hungerford	18	: :	0 00	: :	0.0	xo c1	- 00	ю 4	12.	::	02	::		-05	-03	-03 -03
00 0	rd		:	101	61	67 7	0 <u>r</u>	1	-1 00	-23	:	-01 	-02	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	-04 -15	-01	-10 -06
9	Wantage	46	: :	13	:-	# 10	15	: 01	10	-39	: :	·11	.008	•	15	:0:	980-
Ξ	am		:	16	61	14	15	3	10	-35	:	60·	-01	-08	-08	-01	-06
	Urban Districts		:	49	15	44	59	2	47	.35	:	70-	-02	70-	60-	-01	20-
		422	:	72	15	111	120	20	84	.33	:	·05	-01	-08	60·	10.	-90
	County		:	121	30	155	179	27	131	-33	:	-06	-01	9	60.	·01	-07
	* In 1911 and subsequent years, deaths from Diarrhoa at ages above	nt years, de	aths fro	m Diarrh	cea at a	ges abo	01	have be	en exclu	years have been excluded, but deaths from Enteritis under	baths fro	m Enter	tis unde	sr 2 yea	rs have b	2 years have been included.	ded.

### CASE MORTALITY.

	No. of Noti	fications.	No. of D	eaths.	Ratio per	cent.
	Ten years, 1916-1925.	1926.	Ten years, 1916-1925.	1926.	Ten years, 1916-1925.	1926.
Urban Districts.						100
Diphtheria Enteric Fever . Puerperal Fever* .	. 1,359 . 596 . 35	$     \begin{array}{c}             55 \\             35 \\           $	15 44 7 14 5	$\begin{array}{c} \ddots \\ 2 \\ \ddots \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r}     1.10 \\     7.38 \\     20.00 \\     82.35 \\     3.90 \\ \end{array} $	 5.71  50.00 12.50
Rural Districts.						
Diphtheria . Enteric Fever . Puerperal Fever* .	$\begin{array}{c} & & & \\ & & 2,635 \\ & & 1,188 \\ & & 101 \\ & & 59 \\ & & 223 \end{array}$	$203 \\ 47 \\ 14 \\ 6 \\ 30$	$     \begin{array}{r}       15 \\       111 \\       20 \\       27 \\       10     \end{array} $	 1  3	$ \begin{array}{c} 0.56 \\ 9.34 \\ 19.80 \\ 45.76 \\ 4.48 \end{array} $	2·12 50·00
County.						
Smallpox Scarlet Fever . Diphtheria Enteric Fever . Puerperal Fever* .	100	258 82 20 8 38	30 155 27 41 15	 3  4 1	0.759.0819.8553.94 $4.27$	3.65 50.00 2.63

### i.e., RATIO OF DEATHS TO NOTIFICATIONS.

\* On examining the Notification and Mortality Tables for the past eleven years, it appears that several cases of puerperal fever and one case of enteric fever, which proved fatal, were never "notified"; where this has obviously occurred an addition has been made for the purpose of this Table to the number of notifications given in the District Reports, and the figures thus corrected are given above.

### SMALLPOX.

No case of smallpox was notified during the past year. Three cases were notified in 1923 and one case in 1911. Prior to this no case of smallpox had been notified in Berkshire since 1905, when there was one case. In 1904 no case was notified. The number in 1903 was 13, and in 1902, 33.

### MEASLES AND GERMAN MEASLES.

In accordance with the provisions of the Public Health (Measles and German Measles) Regulations, 1915, the notification of both measles and German measles became compulsory from 1st January, 1916, and remained in force until 31st December, 1919, from which date it was rescinded.

### CHICKEN-POX.

Twenty-three cases of this disease were notified from Faringdon Rural District. The disease ceased to be notifiable in the district after July, 1926. In no other area of the County was chicken-pox temporarily notifiable.

### DIPHTHERIA.

The number of cases notified during 1926 was 82; the average in the preceding ten years was 178.

The distribution of the cases amongst the various districts is set out on page 27 of this report.

### SCARLET FEVER (SCARLATINA).

The number of cases notified during 1926 was 258; the average in the preceding ten years was 399.

The distribution of the cases amongst the various districts is set out on page 27 of this report.

### ENTERIC (TYPHOID) FEVER.

The number of cases notified during 1926 was 20; the average in the preceding ten years was 13.

The distribution of the cases amongst the various districts is set out on page 27 of this report.

### CEREBRO-SPINAL FEVER (CEREBRO-SPINAL MENINGITIS).

This disease was made compulsorily notifiable as from September 1st, 1912. Up to the end of 1914 only one case had been notified, but 23 cases, 18 of which were fatal, were notified during 1915, 10, including 8 fatal cases, during 1916, 11, including 5 fatal cases in 1917, 6, including 4 fatal cases in 1918; one other death was certified during 1918 as due to cerebro-spinal fever, but the case was not notified, and 4, including 1 fatal case in 1919, 1 case which proved fatal was notified in 1920, 4 fatal cases in 1921, of which only 2 were notified, 3 fatal cases in 1922, of which only 1 was notified, 2 fatal cases in 1923, neither of which was notified, 1 fatal case in 1924 which was not notified, 2 fatal cases, in 1926.

### INFLUENZA.

During 1926, 43 deaths were certified as due to influenza; the average number in the preceding 10 years was 116.

The severe epidemic of 1918-19 was of world-wide distribution and a high rate of mortality, due to pneumonia, appears to have been generally recorded. The last pandemic of influenza occurred in 1889-90.

### DIARRHEA.

During the ten years 1916 to 1925 the average number of deaths under two years of age from diarrhœal diseases was 13 per annum in the whole County, giving a rate of 3.87 per 1,000 births. In 1926 there were 14 deaths.

### PUERPERAL FEVER.

Eight cases were notified, compared with an average of seven during the preceding ten years.

### PUERPERAL PYREXIA.

The notification of this condition became compulsory from 1st Ocober, 1926. Ten cases were notified during 1926.

### ERYSIPELAS.

Thirty-eight cases of this disease were notified during 1926, the average number of notifications during the preceding ten years was 35.

### TUBERCULOUS DISEASES.

These have been referred to earlier in the Report, page 14, et. seq.

### OPHTHALMIA NEONATORUM.

Ophthalmia Neonatorum (inflammation of the eyes of newly-born infants) was made compulsorily notifiable from 1st April, 1914.

During the year 1926 thirteen cases were notified in the County, compared with eleven cases in the previous year, nine cases in 1924, fourteen cases in 1923, nine cases in 1922, sixteen in 1921, fifteen in 1920, twenty-three in 1919, twenty-six in 1918, nineteen in 1917, twenty-one in 1916, and thirteen in 1915.

N	umber of Ca	ses.		Line 1-198	a ni badigo	a emiliate
Notified.	Tre	ated.	Vision un- impaired.	Vision impaired.	Total Blindness.	Deaths.
roomea.	At home. In hospital.					
13	11	2	12	1	_	Dimit

CASES NOTIFIED AS OPHTHALMIA NEONATORUM.

Medical help was also called for by midwives on account of 19 other infants with inflamed eyes; none of these infants suffered any permanent impairment of vision.

### ACUTE POLIOMYELITIS.

The notification of this disease became compulsory from September 1st, 1912. One case was notified in 1912, two in 1913, one in 1914, none in 1915, and five in 1916. There were no cases notified during 1917, although one death from the disease was recorded. In 1918 two cases were notified. In 1919 seven cases were notified. In 1920 one case was notified. In 1921 six cases were notified. In 1922 six cases were notified. In 1923 no cases were notified. In 1924 three cases were notified. In 1925 two cases were notified. In 1926 two cases were notified.

### POLIOENCEPHALITIS.

One case of this disease was notified in 1926.

### VENEREAL DISEASES.

Arrangements made by the Berkshire County Council include free treatment at centres established by the Royal Berkshire Hospital and the Radcliffe Infirmary. At each institution the centre is open on two afternoons and two evenings a week, the days and hours having been chosen to suit the convenience of the majority of patients.

The hours arranged are as follows :---

ROYAL BERKSHIRE HOSPITAL, READING. Men.—Wednesdays 2 p.m. Saturdays 5 p.m. Women.—Wednesdays 5 p.m. Saturdays 3 p.m.

THE RADCLIFFE INFIRMARY, OXFORD. Men.—Wednesdays 6 p.m. Saturdays 3 p.m. Women.—Mondays 6 p.m. Wednesdays 3 p.m.

Specimens are examined at the Pathological Laboratory of the Royal Berkshire Hospital and the Radcliffe Infirmary for the purpose of diagnosis and of judging the effects of treatment. Salvarsan, or its substitutes, is supplied from the treatment centres to medical practitioners under certain restrictions. The provision of free treatment at the centres has been advertised in the local papers, circulars explaining the scheme and asking for co-operation to ensure full advantage being taken of its diagnosis and curative functions have been sent to medical practitioners, certified midwives, social workers, etc., in the County, and leaflets, supplied by the Local Government Board and drawing attention to the dangers of venereal diseases and the imperative need for early and efficient treatment, have been issued to persons in a position to distribute them with good effect.

	ISOLATION HOSPITALS-OTHER	HER TH	THAN SMALLFOX.	TPPON.			
URBAN DISTRICTS	Area Served.	Acres.	Popn. Census, 1921.	Buildings.	Beds.	Dis- eases.	FOR SMALLPOX.
Abingdon Borough	Abingdon U.D. & R.D., Wantage U.D. & R.D., Faringdon R.D., Bradfield R.D., Hungerford R.D., Newbury R.D., & the Oxfordshire Districts of Wheatley U., Witney U., Witney R., Goring R., Culham R., Thame R., and	503,236	121,037**	Mainly pernanent	54	three	Temporary building. Abingdon U. & R. Districts.
Maidenhead Borough	Woodstock U. & R	R.D., thes of U, and	78,641	Permanent adminis- trative, temporary ward buildings	32	two	Tents.
Newbury Borough	Newbury U. and R. Districts	44,216	22,960	Temporary	28	two	The Newbury Joint Smallpox Hos-
New WindsorBorough Wallingford Borough	See footnote c Wallingford U. and R. Districts and Crowmarsh R.D. (Oxon)	4,616 1 42,696	20,115 17,276	Permanent adminis- trative, temporary	::	 three	pital. 4 beds. Smallpox Hospital. Old Windsor. Permanent building. 4 beds. South Chilterns Smallpox Hos-
Wantage	See Abingdon Borough		:	ward buildings	:	:	Temporary building. U. and R.
Wokingham Borough	See Maidenhead Borough	:	:		:	:	Districts. Tents. Urban and Rural Districts.
Abingdon	See Abingdon Borough	::	::	::	::	::	See Abingdon Borough. South Chilterns Joint Smallpox
Cookham	See Maidenhead Borough	:	:		:	:	Hospital. See Maidenhead Borough.
Faringdon*	See Abingdon Borough	: :	: :	: :	: :	::	Berthon hospital tents.
Newbury	See Abingdon Borough See Newbury and Abingdon Boroughs	: :	: :	:	: :	: :	Temporary building. See Newbury Borough.
Wallingford	See Wallingford Borough	:	:		: :	::	See Wallingford Borough.
Windsor	See footnote †	: :	: :	:	: :	: :	See Wantage Urban. Temporary building 8 beds.
Wokingham	See Maidenhead Borough				: :	: :	0

† Patients from Parish of Old Windsor received into Egham (Surrey) Isolation Hospital and from Parishes of Sunninghill and Sunningdale into Maidenhead Isolation Hospital.

 c Eton R.D.C. Isolation Hospital available.
 \* Only enteric cases admitted from Newbury Rural District, the population of which, 10,669, is included in this total. AND REMOVALS TO HOSPITAL. The number of Cases treated in Hospital is in each instance inserted in brackets. NOTHFICATIONS OF FABLE

5 (4) 21 (16) 332 (263) 388 (269) 264 (182) (30) (13)(13)(17)(14) (17) (12) (8 (14) 96 (77) 1926 -13 35.4 10 119 119 31 31 31 31 52041 18  $\begin{array}{c} 9 & (9) \\ 21 & (14) \\ 40 & (28) \\ 16 & (13) \end{array}$ (4)(20)(15)(15)(68) (16) (30) (15)(15)(24)(24)(51)1925 4 (4) Totals. 333 88 93 40 00 Fourteen cases to d, 3 to Brock Hill House, Sandhurst. j 9 cases to d, 4 to h. k 17 cases to d, 2 to Bearwood Orphadage Sanatorium. (31) (31) (31) (32) (31) (32) (31) (32) (32) (32) (32) (32) (33) (34)(16)(33)(33)(12) (3) (57) (16) (13) 1924 5 4 1 3 4 III 15 32 119 132 132 132 132 132 132 132 132 13321 13321 13321 1332 1332 133211132 1332 1332 1332 1332 1332 1332 1332 13321 16 9 52 4 (3)a(1)e(1)d1 (1)a1 (1)e 2 (2)f 2 (1)1 1926 6 (3) 14 (7) : : 01 10 10 10 00 61 Enteric Fever. 1 (1)a1 (1)d 1(1)d4 (3) 1925 • : : : • : : Heatherwood Hospital, Ascot.  $\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & (1)a \\ 2 & (2)d \end{array}$ (2)a(1)a(2)a1 (1)f 6 (6) 1924 4 (3) ċ : • : : : 01 50  $\frac{2}{4}$  (2) a(1)a(13)d 12 (12) (5)g (1)a (2)h (23)d(8)a (2)b1 (1)d47 (42) 35 (31) 1926 : : : Membraneous Croup. 10 00 01 00 00 0 01 10 3 Diphtheria and  $\begin{array}{c} 4 & (3)g \\ 2 & (2)a \\ 7\$ & (1)d \\ 10 & (10)d \end{array}$ 10(10)d $(4)\alpha$ (3)6  $\begin{array}{c} 1 & (1) \\ 3 & (3)g \end{array}$  $\frac{4}{4} \frac{(4)d}{(4)d}$ d(0) L 41 (32) (21) 3(2)a, 1925 E : : : 52 -+ 2 (12)a27 (27) a 11 (11)h19+(17)d $(4)b \\ (1)f \\ (1)g \\$ (3)b(33) 70 (62) 1924 • 9 + 00 35 12 3 Þ +  $\begin{array}{c} 22 & (17)g \\ 21 & (16)g \\ 16 & (13)j \\ 29 & (19)k \end{array}$ 256 (195) 343 (234) 203 (133)  $\begin{array}{c} 3 & (2)a \\ 15 & (13)d \\ 3 & (3)b \\ 21 & (16)f \\ 3 & (3)g \\ 8 & (6)a \\ 2 \end{array}$ (2)a(13)d (11)q(11)a(12)b(17) (6)a (6)a (2)a55 (43) 1926 Including 8 cases which occurred at a private institution. 135224 30 15 Including 1 case admitted to Oxford Isolation Hospital. Scarlet Fever. 15 (13)*a* 21*c* (4)*a* 17 (15)*d* 65 (42)*d* 34 (33)*a* (12)g (13)a (13)a (13)d (13)d (13)d (13)d (12)d (12) $\begin{bmatrix}
 5 & (5)a \\
 11 & (4)d \\
 36 & (25)b
 \end{bmatrix}$ (24)b(15)a15 (12)/ (47) 1 (1)9 1925 385 11 18 33 14 31 -(5)a (2)d (12)b(31)f  $\begin{array}{c} 18^{*}(17)a \\ 14 & (3)a \\ 5 & (2)d \\ 69 & (51)d \\ 24 & (21)a \end{array}$ (33)d (40)d(12)g $(4)\alpha$ 9(6) (3)a(5)9 (55) 1924 00400 9 11 22 12 15 a To Abingdon Isolation Hospital. b To Isolation Hospital, Newbury. 1925 1926 : 1.1 : : : : : 1 1.1 : : : : 2 : : Smallpox. : : ::::: : 1 1 1 : : : : : : : : 1924 : : : : : : : : : ::::: 1 : ; i 1 : Newbury Borough New Windsor Borough. Wallingford Borough URBAN DISTRICTS. Abingdon Borough Maidenhead Borough Wokingham Borough RURAL DISTRICTS. .... Easthampstead ... Faringdon (Berks) : 1 į, : : : i Abingdon Bradfield.. Wokingham Wallingford Newbury.. Windsor ... • Hungerford Cookham Wantage Wantage Total Total - seci -0100 + 10 9 1--0100 + 10 0

Berks Mental Hospital. No 100

Including 6 cases of Diphtheria and 2 cases of Scarlet Fever notified from Heatherwood Hospital (United Services Fund), and treated in the Sanatorium there.

e To Royal Berks Hospital, Reading. d To Maidenhead Isolation Hospital.

c Including one case to Reading Isolation Hospital

f To Cippenham Hospital. g To Wallingford and Crowmarsh Isolation Hospital.

### Adulterated Foods and Drugs.

### ADULTERATED FOODS AND DRUGS.

In the following table the work carried out in the County during 1926, under the Sale of Foods and Drugs Acts, is summarised. For the particulars I am indebted to the quarterly reports of the Chief Constable, Lt.-Colonel A. F. Poulton, and of the County Analyst, Sir William Smith, and also the reports of the Medical Officers of Health of the Boroughs of Newbury and New Windsor.

	Number of Samples.	Number Genuine.	Number Adulterated.	Prosecutions.	Convictions.
Newbury Borough	29	25	4		-
New Windsor Borough	n 50	44	6	4	-
Remainder of County	278	274	4	1	-
			_	_	
Total	357	343	14	5	

The percentage of adulterated samples to the total number taken was 3.92 for the whole County, compared with 1.63 in 1925, 4.12 in 1924, 2.40 in 1923, 1.23 in 1922, 3.79 in 1921, 3.48 in 1920, 5.39 in 1919, 8.67 in 1918, 6.70 in 1917, 4.34 in 1916, 10.5 in 1915, 4.33 in 1914, 4.77 in 1913, 4.20 in 1912, 5.69 in 1911, 2.11 in 1910, 4.01 in 1909, 4.40 in 1908, 1.64 in 1907, and 4.99 in 1906.

An extended table giving the list of articles examined is printed at the end of this report (Table 7).

### PUBLIC HEALTH (MILK AND CREAM) REGULATIONS, 1912 and 1917

REPORT FOR YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1926.

1. Milk; and Cream not sold as Preserved Cream.

Forty-three samples of milk and 4 of cream were examined. Preservative was present in one sample of cream, the percentage being 0.17 per cent. Boric Acid.

2. Cream sold as Preserved Cream.

Two samples examined; in each instance the statement (0.4) on the label was correct.

Percentage of preservatives found in above specimens 0.40, 0.34.

The samples all showed milk fat present in excess of 35 per cent.

In no instance was there any contravention of the Regulations.

3. There was no evidence of addition of thickening substances in any of the samples of cream.

### Midwives Act.

### THE MIDWIVES ACTS, 1902 AND 1918.

### INSPECTION OF MIDWIVES.

During the year ending 31st December, 1926, 160 women gave notice of their intention to practise as Midwives in the County ; of this number 10 moved out of the County, leaving 150 on the register at the end of the year.

Of these, 124 were working under Nursing Associations or for individual estate owners and 36 were working on their own account. Of the 124 association midwives, all had been certified after examination, whereas out of the remaining 36 midwives, 33 had been certified after examination, 3 having been placed on the roll as bona-fide practising midwives at the time the Midwives Act came into force.

The routine inspections numbered 403.

Midwives belonging to the County Nursing Association are inspected by their own Superintendent, Miss G. R. Skinner, who has been appointed by the County Council as "Superintendent of Health Visitors and Midwives through out the area of the County covered by the Association."

All other Midwives are inspected by Miss A. E. Dutton, one of the wholetime Health Visitors on the County staff.

During the year the following notices were received :--

Sending for medical help				 516
Stillbirth				 50
Laying out dead bodies				 48
Artificial feeding .				 29
Liability to be a source of	of infection			 16
Death of infants before a	attendance	of a doc	tor	 10
Death of mother .				 1

Seventy-five per cent. of the births registered in the County during the year 1926 appear to have been attended by certified midwives, a rather higher proportion than in previous years.

### Midwives Act.

The following list, corrected to June, 1927, shows the distribution of the Midwives who have given notice of their intention of practising in the County.

	2.24			age in Barkshira		144	
Newbury			7	*Wolvercote		1	
Mortimer			1	*Reading		5	
Marlston			1	*Oxford		2	
Marcham			1	*Marlow		1	
Maidenhead			9	*Lechlade		1	
Longworth			1	*Langley		1	
Littlewick			1	*Highworth		1	
Leckhampstead			1	*Eynsham		1	
Kintbury			1	*Dorchester		1	
Kennington			1	*Clifton Hampden		1	
Inkpen			1	*Caversham		1	
Hurst			1	Yattendon		1	
Hungerford			2	Woodlands		1	
Harwell			1	Wokingham		4	
Hare Hatch			1	Winkfield		1	
Hampstead Norris			i	Windsor		7	
Grazeley			1	White Waltham		1	
Finchampstead			ĩ	West Hagbourne		1	
Faringdon			2	Westcott		1	
E			1	Welford		1	
East Hendred			1	Warfield		1	
East Hanney			1	Wantage		4	
East Challow			î	Waltham St. Lawrence		1	
Cumnor			1	Wallingford		4	
Curridge			1	Twyford		2	
Crowthorne			1	Theale		1	
Cookham Rise			1	Thatcham		2	
Cholsey			1	Sutton Courtenay		1	
Chieveley			1	Sulhamstead		1	
Burghfield			1	Streatley		1	
Bucklebury			1	Stockcross		1	
Buckland			1	Steventon		2	
Brimpton			3	Stanford-in-the-Vale		1	
Bray			1	Spencer's Wood		1	
Bradfield			3	South Ascot		1	
Pro also all			î	Samina			
Desels IIII			1	Shrimanham			
D: 0.11			1	Shinnen			
Basildan			1	Shin 6ald			
A			2	C11 02 1			5
A.1			1	G 11 1		1	
Ardington Ashbury			1	Permanham		1	
Appleton	••		1	Old Windsor Pangbourne	•••	3	
Aldermaston			2	North Moreton	•••	1	
Abingdon		•••	3	Northbourne	•••	1	
Abinadan			0	Nonthhouse		,	

\* Taking cases in Berkshire.



### TABLE I.—CHIEF STATISTICS, 1926.

Administrative County of Berkshire,

	_	Pop	ulation.		Popula	tion.	Popula	ation.	1	Birth-Rate	t	Ne	et Death-l	Rate.	a ) De	Epidem ath-Ra	nic ate.	a D from	leath-R a Diarrh	ate bœa.	from	eath-Ra Pulma iberculo	LODATY		om Can		2	Infanti Mortali	e 19.
	By Census, 1911.	By Census, 1921.	1926, for		Area in Acres.	Per Acre, 1931.	Inhabited Houses, 1921.	Per House, 1921.	1924.	1925.	1926,	1924.	1925.	1926,	1924	1925	1926	1924	1925	1926	1924	1035	1926	1924	1923	5 1926	1924	1925	1925
URBAN DISTRICTS	57,513	67,399	68,190	67,100	12,712	5-30	14,657	4.62	16-2	16-3	15.9	12-2	11.7	12.0	-3	·1	-1	-07	.07	.05	-5	.7	•7	1.5	1.8	1.6	61	58	46
RUBAL DISTRICTS†	138,301	135,144	138,400	137,400	442,013	-30	29,974	4.50	15.5	16-1	15.7	11.0	11.5	-10-6	-1	•2	-1	-01				•5		-	-	1.6	-	-	48
County†	195,814	202,543	206,590	204,500	454,725	-44	44,631	4.53	15.7	16-2	15.8	11-4	11.6	10-2	-2	·2	-1	-03	-07	.06	•5	•6	•5	1.4	1.5	1.6	56	55	47
URBAN DISTRICTS																													
1 Abingdon Borough	6,810	7,165	7,389	7,389	728	9.84	1,639	4.36	16-4	16-8	14-6	11-6	13.1	10-2	•6		-1	-1			-4	1.0	.8	1.3	1.7	·8	25	56	64
2 Maidenhead Borough	15,218	16,730	16,830	16,830	2,124	7.88	3,528	4.74	14-8	15-8	17.1	11-8	10.5	12.3	-2	-1	-1	-05	-1	.05	•7	.7	•5	1.6	1.4	$2 \cdot 1$	76	48	45
3 Newbury Borough	12,108	12,295	12,960	12,960	1,829	6-71	3,070	4.00	17-1	17.4	16.6	13-0	11.9	10.8	•5	·2	.5	·2	-08	-07	•5	•4	.7	1.3	1.9	1.4	56	82	18
4 New Windsor Boro'	12,681	20,122	20,140	19,050	4,616	4.35	3,952	5.08	16.6	16.5	15.2	11.2	11-1	11.7	-1	-2	·2			-1	•6	•6	.8	1.4	1.8	1.6	65	41	38
5 Wallingford Borough	2,716	2,726	2,702	2,702	380	7.16	631	4.32	11.3	14-8	18.1	13.5	12-6	14.4							•3	•3	1-1	2.1	.7	•3	32	100	4)
6 Wantage	3,628	3,886	3,929	3,929	2,478	1.56	758	5-12	17.5	12-8	14.2	11.5	12-0	11.7			•2		••		·2	1.2	.2	.7	2.0	1.7	71	98	71
7 Wokingham Borough	4,352	4,475	4,240	4,240	557	8.02	1,079	4.14	19-6	17-2	14-1	16.4	16-0	18.1	-2	-4	•2		•4		•2	•6	1.4	3.1	3-0	1.4	58	54	133
RURAL DISTRICTS-																													
1 Abingdon	. 9,251	10,311	11,250	11,250	42,210	-24	2,316	4.15	16-4	17:4	18.3	10.3	13-0	9.6	-2	-09	0.08				•3	-3	.5	.9	1.6	1.2	57	31	38
2 Bradfield	. 17,059	14,563	3 14,130	14,130	52,878	-27	3,327	4.37	14.4	16.5	14.0	12.0	12.3	11.4	-2	-2	-2			-1	•7	.7	•7	1.8	1.8	2.0	38	63	41
3 Cookham	. 12,301	13,714	13,950	13,950	27,803	-49	3,156	4.34	13-0	14-3	12-9	11.9	10.2	10.2	-2	-1	-07		.07	-07	-5	.3	•5	$2 \cdot 5$	1.5	$1 \cdot 2$	44	40	65
4 Easthampstead	. 17,550	18,757	7 18,840	18,040	27,034	-69	3,466	5.41	12.9	14.0	13-6	9-0	10.7	10.5		-1			.05		-4	•6	•3	•9	1.3	1.7	40	71	34
5 Faringdon†	. 11,075	5 10,101	9,771	9,771	55,726	-18	2,460	4.15	18.5	17.4	17.4	11.7	14.0	12-9	-1	.7	•3	.09	·2	-2	-5	•5	•4	1.0	1.8	2.5	42	79	46
6 Hungerford	. 9,009	9 8,320	8,703	8,703	44,817	.18	2,018	4.12	17.1	17.5	18.3	14.4	13.5	13-0		.2	-1		-1		.9	.9	.3	-9	1.0	1.0	114	79	68
7 Newbury	. 10,759	9 10,669	9 10,740	10,740	42,386	.25	2,671	3-99	16-9	17-3	16-9	11-1	14.9	12-6	-1	-09					-2	-4	.5	1.2	2.2	2.7	61	37	38
8 Wallingford	. 7,246	6 8,846	6 9,173	8,973	22,152	-39	1,522	5-81	15-1	15.3	17.2	9.3	6.3	9-1	-1						•4	•6	-5	.9	•6	1.4	70	7	31
9 Wantage	. 12,028	8 11,704	4 12,110	12,110	74,498	-15	2,929	3-99	19-1	18.0	19-2	10-4	11.4	11.4	-2	.5	-2	-08	-1	-1	•6	-4	.5	1.2	1.1	-9	48	50	85
10 Windsor	. 15,370	0 9,690	0 9,383	9,383	8,665	1.11	1,920	5.04	13.7	12.4	14.8	9.6	10.0	9-6		-1	-1		-1	-1	-6	.2	-4	1.3	1.1	1.2	45	33	57
11 Wokingham	. 16,653	3 18,469	9 20,350	20,350	43,844	-42	4,189	4.40	15-8	17.5	14-3	11.5	11.0	8.5	-3	-1	-09		.05	-09	-8	-9	.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	56	61	34

The Epidemic Death-Rate refers to the Deaths from Smallpox, Measles, Scarlet Fever, Whooping Cough, Diptheria, "Fever" (including Enteric) and Diarrhona. Deaths from Diarrhona at ages above 2 years are excluded, but deaths from Enteritis
 The Rural District of Faringdom is partly in the Administrative County of Gloucesterable, the figures given refer to the Berkshire portion only.
 Civil population only.

TABLE 2.—VITAL STATISTICS FOR ENGLAND AND WALES, 1926.

The following Table issued by the Registrar-General gives the principal vital statistics during the year 1926 for England and Wales, London, the 105 great Towns and the 158 smaller Towns.

The corresponding figures for the County of Berks (calculated on the 1926 population) are appended for purposes of

comparison.

# TABLE X:-Birth-rate, Death-rate, and Analysis of Mortality during the year 1926.

(Provisional figures. The rates for England and Wales have been calculated on a population estimated to the middle of 1926, while those for the towns have been calculated on populations estimated to the middle of 1925. The mortality rates refer to the whole population as regards England and Wales, but only to civilians as regards London and the groups of towns.)

† Hanwell U.D. having been added to Ealing M.B. on the 1st October, 1936, the figures relate to 138 towns for the first nine months and to 157 towns for the rest of the year.



TABLE 3.—NOTIFICATIONS OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE, 1926.

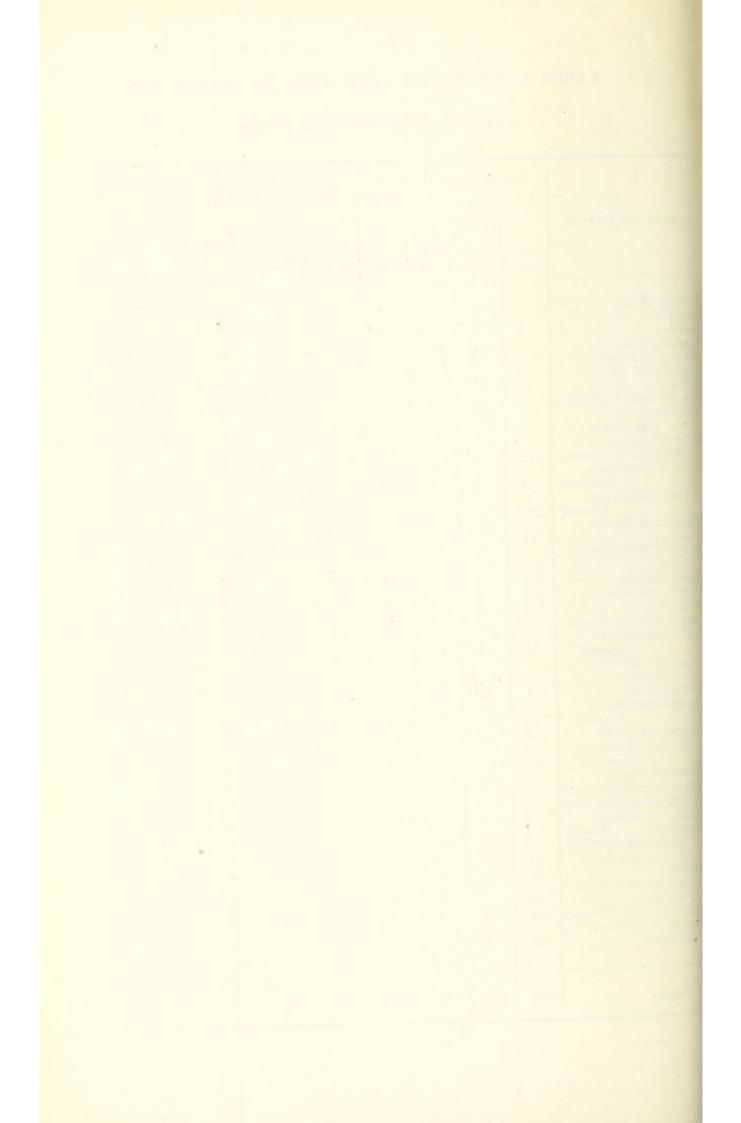
	Total County.	$\begin{array}{c} & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & &$	682
	Total Rural Districts.	2033 144 144 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	466
	Wokingham.	: 322 52 533 : 33 52 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	85
ricts.	Windsor.	- 16 @; %; ; ; ; ; ; %; <u>@;</u> %;	32
Cases notified in Rural Districts.	.9gsinsW	:00	46
lural	.brolgnillaW	: 3 ° ° : : : : : : : : : : 55 ° :	38
l in l	Newbury.	:∞⊣n : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	30
otified	.brofrognuH	: <sup>30</sup> <sup>21</sup> : : : : : : <sup>3</sup> <sup>30</sup> : :	44
ses no	Faringdon). (Berks portion).	::°°°°:::::::::°°°°:	23
Cas	Easthampstead.	: • • E: : : - : - : - : : : : : - : : : :	43
	Соокћат.		38
	Bradfield.	: "00: 27: 1: : " : 20"	51
	.nobgnidA	: 01-71: 50-7: 1: 1-03: 1-10 :	36
	Total Urban Districts.		216
notified in Urban Districts.	Wokingham Borough.	: -0:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	29
n Di;	Wantage.	:	20
Urba	Wallingford Borough.	:::°°:::::::::::	-
d in	New Windsor New Windsor	2 1 1 5 : : 4 : : 5 1 1 5 : 5 1 1 5 : 5 1 1 5 : 5 1 1 5 : 5 1 1 5 : 5 1 1 5 : 5 1 1 5 : 5 1 1 5 : 5 1 1 5 : 5 1 5 1	66
otifie	Borough. Newbury	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	23
Cases n	Borough Maidenhead	:4012 :01 :01 : : : 02 :02 -	54
Ca	Abingdon. Borough.	: •1 • • • : : : : : : : : : : • • • • :	17
		:::::::::::::::::	
		Smallpox	:
	٩	ous C	
	DISEASES NOTIFIED	rameo	:
	Nov	a a a ator ator reulo r the rargi	:
	ASES	ind A rever rexistent inter inter Neor Neor Leth	als
	DISE	x ria an fever Fever Fever Fever al Fey al Fyr mia N mia N mia N mia N mia N mia N mia N mia N mia N	Totals
		Smallpox	
		Sun Dip Ery Sca Sca Ent Puc Puc Puc Puc Puc Puc Puc Puc Puc Puc	
		-0004000-x0010004505	



### TABLE 4.-CAUSES OF, AND AGES AT, DEATH, 1926.

### Administrative County of Berks.

ll Pox sles let Fever opping Cough ntheria enza ephalitis Lethargica ingococcal Meningitis erculosis of Respiratory System er Tuberculous Diseases cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever bral Hæmorrhage, etc	All ages.	Under 1 year	1 and under	2 and	5 and	15 and	25 and	15	0.5 1	
ll Pox sles let Fever opping Cough ntheria enza ephalitis Lethargica ingococcal Meningitis erculosis of Kespiratory System er Tuberculous Diseases cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever btal Hæmorrhage, etc.	10.50		2 years	5 years	under 15 years	under	under	under	65 and under 75 years	75 and up- wards.
ll Pox sles let Fever opping Cough ntheria enza ephalitis Lethargica ingococcal Meningitis erculosis of Respiratory System er Tuberculous Diseases cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever bral Hæmorrhage, etc	10.50									
sles let Fever opping Cough ntheria enza ephalitis Lethargica ingococcal Meningitis erculosis of Respiratory System er Tuberculous Diseases cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever bral Hæmorrhage, etc										
let Fever	3	1		i	1					
boping Cough ntheria enza ephalitis Lethargica ingococcal Meningitis erculosis of Respiratory System er Tuberculous Diseases cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever bral Hæmorrhage, etc										
enza ephalitis Lethargica ingococcal Meningitis erculosis of tespiratory System er Tuberculous Diseases cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever bral Hæmorrhage, etc	8	3	5							
ephalitis Lethargica ingococcal Meningitis erculosis of tespiratory System er Tuberculous Diseases cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever bral Hæmorrhage, etc	3				3					
ingococcal Meningitis erculosis of Respiratory System er Tuberculous Diseases cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever bral Hæmorrhage, etc	43	1			2	1	3	13	12	11
Meningitis erculosis of Respiratory System er Tuberculous Diseases cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever bral Hæmorrhage, etc	7						2	4		1
erculosis of Respiratory System er Tuberculous Diseases cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever bral Hæmorrhage, etc.										
tespiratory System er Tuberculous Diseases cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever bral Hæmorrhage, etc.	3			3						
er Tuberculous Diseases cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever bral Hæmorrhage, etc.	110									
Diseases cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever bral Hæmorrhage, etc.	119		2		5	18	58	30	4	2
cer, Malignant Disease umatic Fever betes bral Hæmorrhage, etc.						0				
Disease umatic Fever betes bral Hæmorrhage, etc	34	2	3	2	9	6	6	4	1	1
umatic Fever betes bral Hæmorrhage, etc	000				1		1.0	100	105	0.7
betes bral Hæmorrhage, etc.	330				1	2	15	120	105	87
bral Hæmorrhage, etc.	6 25				4	2	3	12	13	
etc	35				•••		0	12	10	7
	168				1			34	42	91
	339			2	1	4	17	76	110	129
rio-sclerosis	136						2	14	42	78
nchitis	151		i	i			4	14	41	83
umonia (all forms)	98	20	5	8	3	2	8	18	14	20
er Respiratory	00					-	0	10	**	20
Diseases	15	1			1		1	6	1	5
r of Stomach or					-		-			
Duodenum	20						6	10	1	3
rhœa, etc	14	13	1							
endicitis and										
Typhlitis	15			1	3		4	3	3	1
hosis of Liver	9						1	7	1	
te and Chronic									5.05	
Nephritis	51			1		1	2	19	15	13
rperal Sepsis	4						4			
er Accidents and										
iseases of Pregnancy										
nd Parturition	7					1	6	• •		•••
genital Debility										
and Malformation, Premature Birth	00	0.0	1			à				
	88 20	83	1	2		2	7			2
er Deaths from	20					1	1	'	3	2
T	65		5	1	3	7	23	16	2	8
er Defined Diseases		23	2	7	9	14	39	87	72	216
ses ill-defined or		20	-		9	14	00	01	12	210
nknown	15	2					2	6	5	
	20	-					~			
Causes										



### TABLE 5.-CAUSES OF, AND AGES AT, DEATH, 1926.

### URBAN DISTRICTS.

			Deat	hs be	Deaths belonging to each District (at all ages).												
se of Death.	All Ages.	Under 1 year.	1 and under 2.	2 and under 5.	5 and under 15.	15 and under 25.	25 and under 45.	45 and under 65.	65 and under 75.	75 and upwards.	Abingdon Borough.	Maidenhead Borough.	Newbury Borough.	New Windsor Borough.	Wallingford Borough.	Wantage.	Wokingham
'ever x	··· ·· 2	··· ··	 	··· ··	 	::	··· ··				··· ···	 	  1	  1		::	
ever																	
g Cough	5	2	3								i	i	1	2			
ia	2				2											1	1
	10				1		1	4	2	2		7	1	1	1		
itis Lethargica occal	2							1	•••	1				2			
Meningitis	3			3	•••	• •		•••	• •		1	• •		2	•••	•••	
tory System berculous	52				1	5	27	16	3		6	10	10	16	3	1	
Diseases Ialignant	17	1	2	1	6	4	1	2				6	2	5		2	1
	108					1	6	34	34	33	6	37	19	32	1	7	
tic Fever	1				1							1					
	14							6	6	2		1	2	5	3	1	
Hæmorrhageete					1			17	16	33	8	15	10	19	5	2	
isease	112			1	1	2	7	22	42	37	7	25	27	29	10	4	1
clerosis	47						1	6	15	25		12	11	15	2	2	
is nia (all forms)	59	2		.:			1	9	15	32	17	14	7	16	.:	4	
espiratory	34	5	1	1		1	2	9	6	9	2	13	5	7	1	4	
Diseases Stomach or	6						1	3	1	1		4		2			
Duodenum	7						2	4		1		4		2		1	
a, etc	4	4										1	ï	2			
citis and																	
Typhlitis	56			1	1		2		1			2	1 2	2			
d Chronic	0							5	1		2	1	4				
Nephritis	24			1			2	9	8	4	1	5	4	7	3		
al Sepsis	1		11				ĩ				1.1						
Accidents and		· · ·	1				1	1									
es of Pregnancy																	
arturition	2						2					1		1			
al Debility and							1			1			1000			1000	
mation, Prema-																	
irth	28	27	1			1					4	7		5		4	
							4	2		1	1		1	2	2		
eaths from																	
Violence	22		1			3	9	6		3	1	6	5	7	2	1	
efined Diseases	158	7	1	3	5	7	12	34	17	72	18	35	28	40	6	12	1
ll defined or				1.19		1	1						12		-		
unknown	4	1						1	2		1		2	1	••	••	•
es	809	50	8	12	19	24	81	190	169	256	76	208	140	223	39	46	7





TABLE 6CAUSES	OF,	AND	AGES	AT,	DEATH, 1920.	
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RURAL	DISTRICTS.
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		1	Deaths belonging to all Rural Districts.								Deaths belonging to each District (At all Ages).											
Cause of Death.		All Ages	Under 1 year	under	2 and under 5	5 and under 15	15 and under 25	25 and under 45	45 and under 65	under	75 and up- wards	Abingdon	Bradfield	Cookham	Easthampstead	Faringdon (Berks Portion)	Hungerford	Newbury	Wallingford	Wantage .	Windsor	Wokingham
Enteric Fever	egnancy ar	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		······································	······································	··· 1 ··· 1 ··· 1 ··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··	··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··	$\begin{array}{c} \ddots \\ \ddots \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 10 \\ 1 \\ 3 \\ 6 \\ . \\ 4 \\ . \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ . \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ . \\ 3 \\ 14 \\ 277 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} \ddots \\ \ddots \\ \cdots \\ 10 \\ 11 \\ 11 \\ 171 \\ 266 \\ 688 \\ 8 \\ \cdots \\ 27 \\ 266 \\ 8 \\ \cdots \\ 22 \\ 27 \\ 266 \\ 8 \\ \cdots \\ 1 \\ \cdots \\ 3 \\ 2 \\ 555 \\ 3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \ddots \\ \ddots \\ \ddots \\ 9 \\ \ddots \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ 5$	$\begin{array}{c} \ddots & \ddots & \ddots \\ 1 & \ddots & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ 1 & \cdot & \cdot \\ 6 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & \cdot & \cdot \\ 1 & 1 & \cdot \\ 1 & \cdot & \cdot \\ 1 & \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 1 & \cdot \\ 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ \cdot & \cdot \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \\ \cdot & 1 & 1 \\$	$\begin{array}{c} \ddots \\ \cdot \\$	$\begin{array}{c} \ddots & \ddots & \ddots \\ \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots \\ 5 & 1 & & \\ 18 & \ddots & & \\ 27 & 13 & 59 & \\ 13 & 59 & 91 & \\ 12 & & & \\ 21 & & & \\ \ddots & & & \\ 226 & & \\ 226 & & \\ 2\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \ddots & \ddots & \ddots \\ 10 & 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\$	$\begin{array}{c} \ddots \\ \ddots \\ 1 \\ 5 \\ \ddots \\ 4 \\ 1 \\ 25 \\ \ddots \\ 1 \\ 12 \\ 21 \\ 22 \\ 7 \\ 5 \\ 1 \\ 22 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ \ddots \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ \ddots \\ 5 \\ \vdots \\ 10 \\ 20 \\ 1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \ddots & \ddots & 1 \\ 1 & \ddots & \ddots & 1 \\ \ddots & \ddots & 3 & 2 & 9 \\ 9 & 1 & 5 & 5 & 5 & 5 \\ 7 & 3 & 3 & \ddots & \ddots & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ \ddots & & 4 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 41 & 1 & 1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} \ddots \\ \ddots \\ \cdot \\$	$\begin{array}{c} \ddots & \ddots & \ddots \\ 2 & \ddots & 2 \\ \ddots & \ddots & 2 \\ 113 & \ddots & 1 \\ 13 & \ddots & 2 \\ 22 & 66 \\ 7 & 2 \\ 0 & \ddots & 1 \\ 1 & \ddots & 2 \\ 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 $	$\begin{array}{c} \cdots \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\$	         	···· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··· ··
All causes		1466	106	17	17	27	37	132	310	318	502	109	162	143	190	127	114	136	82	139	91	173

### TABLE 7.-SAMPLES ANALYSED DURING 1926.

### SALE OF FOOD AND DRUGS ACTS.

*			ne.	ated.	ons.	ns.	No. of	Sample	s take
Articles.		No. of Samples taken.	No. Genuine.	No. Adulterated	Prosecutions.	Convictions	Newbury Borough.	New Windsor Borough.	Remainder of County.
pples		4	4				• • • •		4
eer		11	11						11
randy		9	9						9
read		2	2	N				•••	2
utter	••••••	21	21			•••	4	7	10
arbonate of Soda		3	3						3
astor Oil		7	7						7
astor Sugar		5	5 2		••				5
hocolates	•• ••	2	2				• •	2	12
ocoa	•• ••	6	6			• •		1	5
offee	•• ••	15	15	1.	•••	•••		2	13
ream, Fresh		9	777	†2	••	•••	3	3	3
ream, Preserved urry Powder	•• ••	75	5			•••		4	3 5
ustard Powder	•• ••	7	7						7
	•••••••	1 '				•••			'
psom Salts		4	4			•••			4
ish Paste		1	1					1	
lauber Salts		7	7						7
lycerine		13	13						13
round Rice		10	10						10
ard		22	22						22
emon Squash		3	3						3
emonade Powder		13	13						13
ime Juice		2	2						2
iquorice Powder		12	12			••			12
lagnesia		5	5						5
argarine		26	26					6	20
eat Paste		1	1					1	
ilk	•• ••	86	74	*12	5	•••	22	21	43
live Oil		2	2					2	
eas (dried)		1	1	-	1-22	-			1
eas (tinned)		2	2						2
igo		5	5						5
ago ausages		7	7			••			7
elf-Raising Flour		10	10						10
able Jelly		5	5						5
inned Salmon		7	7			••			7
	•• ••		19						
otals		357	343	14	5		29	50	278

\* Vendors warned in 7 cases. † Vendors warned.

