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Contributors

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BUCKLEY URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL.
A N N U A L R E P O R T
- of -
DR. A. CATHCART, M.B. Ch.B. D.T.M. & D.P.H.
MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH.
FOR THE YEAR 1959.



COUNCIL CHAMBERS,
BUCKLEY.
Flintshire.

No. 123456789

THE STATE OF TEXAS,
COUNTY OF DALLAS,
SHERIFF.

BY _____

2024

EX-123

Miss Catherall and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present my Annual Report on the health of the Buckley Urban District for the year 1959.

The 1951 Census gave a population of 7,699 (3,793 males and 3,906 Females), as compared with the 1931 Census of 7,053 (3,626 Males and 3,427 Females), an increase in the population of 646 or a percentage of 9.2% in 20 years.

The estimated population for June 1959 is 7,690, no change from last year.

The total number of live births was 98, 16 less than in 1958, and in consequence the birth rate is 13.2 per 1000 of the population in 1959 as compared with 15.4 per 1000 of the population in 1958.

For comparison with other areas the rate is 13.2 which is appreciably lower than that for England and Wales which is 16.5 per 1000 of the population.

The total deaths recorded during the year is 91, which is 1 more than in 1958, so that the death rate corrected is 13.2 per 1000 of the home population. It is higher than the rate for England and Wales, which is 11.6 per 1000 of the home population.

There was 1 death in infants under one year of age, giving an infant mortality rate of 10.2 per 1000 live births as compared with a rate for England and Wales of 22.60.

The principal cause of death was disease of the heart and circulatory system, which accounted for 44 of the 91 deaths during the year, so that 48.3 of all deaths occurred in this group of diseases (17-21 including in the Table - Causes of Death.)

Cancer accounted for 11 deaths, 10 less than in 1958. Cancer accounted for 12.0% of all deaths. There were 3 deaths from Cancer of the Lungs or bronchus, the same as the 1958 figure, all were males.

This year there was one death from Tuberculosis. Accidents accounted for 2 deaths in 1959, as compared with 6 in 1958.

There were no deaths from Diphtheria, nor were there any maternal deaths in 1959.

As regards Infectious diseases, notifications were light with the exception of Measles in the 2nd and 3rd quarters of the year.

In conclusion, I must express my thanks to the Chairman and Members of your Health Committee and all your Officials, particularly Mr. R. Messham, whose local knowledge is invaluable, and your Public Health Inspector, Mr. Watkin, who supports me loyally.

I have the honour to be,
Your obedient Servant,

A. CATHCART.

SUMMARY OF VITAL STATISTICS. - 1959.

Area (In acres)	2677
Population (Census 1951)	7699
Population (Estimated 1959)	7690
Density (Number of persons per acre)	2.88
Number of inhabited houses	2368
Number of occupied houses owned by Local Authority	509
New Houses Certified	13
Births (Live)	98
Birth Rate (Per 1000 of home population)	13.2
Birth Rate (England and Wales)	16.5
Deaths	91
Death Rate (Per 100 of home population)	13.2
Death Rate (England and Wales)	11.6
Infantile Mortality (Per 1000 live births)	10.2
Death rate of all forms of Tuberculosis (Rate per 1000 population)	0.13

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE AREA.

Area (In acres)	--	2677
Population (Census 1931)	--	7053
Population (Census 1951)	--	7699
Population (Estimated June 1959)	--	7690
Number of Inhabited Houses	--	2368
Rateable Value	--	£70822.
Sum represented by 1d Rate	--	£279.

The Buckley Urban District is situated in a foothill of the Clwydian Range to the North East of the County of Flint, and is bounded on the North, East and South by the Hawarden Rural District and in the North, West and South by the Holywell Rural District.

The subsoil is clay in the greater part of the area. Below are the lower coal measures now very little worked. The principal industries are Cement, Brick and Tile and Pipe works, together with Agriculture

EXTRACTS FROM THE VITAL STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR.

ESTIMATED MID-YEAR HOME POPULATION - 7690.

Comparability Factors.

<u>BIRTHS.</u>	<u>DEATHS.</u>
1.04	1.12

L I V E B I R T H S.

	M.	F.	Total	Birth rate per 1000 home population.
Total	47	51	98	13.2
Legitimate	47	49	96	12.5
Illegitimate	-	2	2	1.27

S T I L L B I R T H S.

	M.	F.	Total	Rate per 1000 total (Live and still) Births.
Total	1	2	3	29.7
Legitimate	1	2	3	29.7
Illegitimate	-	-	-	-

DEATHS OF INFANTS UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE.

	M.	F.	Total	Infantile mortality per 1000 live births.
<u>TOTAL</u>				
Total	1	-	1	10.2
Legitimate	1	-	1	10.4
Illegitimate	-	-	-	-

CAUSES OF DEATH.

	<u>Males.</u>	<u>Females.</u>
1. Tuberculosis - Respiratory	-	-
2. -do- Other	-	1
3. Syphilitis Disease	-	-
4. Diphtheria	-	-
5. Whooping Cough	-	-
6. Meningococcal Infection	-	-
7. Acute Poliomyelitis	-	-
8. Measles	-	-
9. Other infective-Paracitic disease	-	-
10. Malignant Meoplasm - Stomach	3	3
11. -do- -do- - Lung Bronchus	3	-
12. -do- -do- - Breast	-	1
13. -do- -do- - Uterus	-	1
14. Other malignant & Lymphatic neoplasm	5	6
15. Leukaemia. Aleukeemia	-	-
16. Diabetes	-	1
17. Vesicular lesions of the nervous system	3	6
18. Coronary diseases, angina.	14	4
19. Hypertension with heart disease	1	-
20. Other heart diseases	3	6
21. Other circulatory disease	2	1
22. Influenza	1	-
23. Pneumonia	-	3
24. Bronchitis	3	1
25. Other diseases of respiratory system	1	-
26. Ulcer of stomach & Duodenum	-	-
27. Gastritis, enteritis & diarrhoea	-	-
28. Nephritis and nephrosis	-	-
29. Hyperplasia of prostate	3	-
30. Pregnancy, childbirth, abortion	-	-
31. Congenital Malformation	-	-
32. Other defined or ill-defined diseases	3	8
33. Motor vehicle accidents	-	-
34. All other accidents	1	1
35. Suicide	1	-
36. Homicide and operations of war	1	-

48 43

COMPARATIVE TABLE OF BIRTH RATES. CIVILIAN DEATH RATES.
ANALYSIS OF MORTALITY, MATERNAL MORTALITY AND CASE
RATES FOR CERTAIN INFECTIOUS DISEASES in 1959.

Rates per 1000 Civilian population.

England & Wales. Buckley U. District.

BIRTHS.

Live Births	--	16.5	13.2
Still Births	--	- -	29.70

Per 1000 Live and Still Births.

DEATHS

All Causes		11.5	13.0
Typhoid & Paratyphoid		0.00	0.00
Whooping Cough		0.003	0.00
Diphtheria		0.00	0.00
Tuberculosis		0.11	0.00
Influenza		0.15	0.13
Small Pox		0.00	0.00
Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis		0.003	0.00
Pneumonia		0.55	0.39

Rates per 1000 Live Births.

DEATHS

All causes under 1 year of age	23.00	42.9
Enteritis & Diarrhoea under 2 years of age	--	--

INFANTILE MORTALITY

During the year there was one death in Infants under one year of age - 1 boy.

HEALTH OFFICERS OF THE AUTHORITY.

Public Health Officials of the URBAN AUTHORITY consist of -

Medical Officer of Health - Dr.A.Cathcart, M.B.CH.B.,D.T.M.& H.?D.P.H.

Public Health Inspector - A. G. Watkin. M.S.I.A.

Certificate R.S.I.and S.I.J.B.

Certificate R.S.I.Meat and Foods.

Certificate R.S.I. Smoke Inspector.

NURSING IN THE HOME - The District Nursing Association is now administered by the Flintshire County Council.

MIDWIVES - There are three qualified Midwives in the Urban area.

NATIONAL HEALTH SERVICE -Three qualified Medical Practitioners reside in the area and they are responsible for the treatment of persons under the above Act. Of these three Medical Practitioners,who are Principals in practice, two have one Assistant each. One of these Assistant Medical Practitioners resides inside the Urban District, so that, in all, five Medical Practitioners are available for the population of Buckley and contiguous rural areas.

LABORATORY FACILITIES - This work is carried out by the Public Health Laboratory Service at Conway and Birkenhead. The Laboratory attached to The Chester Royal Infirmary is also available for investigations of a particular or urgent nature.

HOSPITALS.

ISOLATION - None. Infectious disease cases needing isolation and treatment are now sent to the Isolation Hospital at Pentrobin in the Hwarden Rural District or are accommodated by arrangement with the Clwyd and Deeside Hospital Management Committee.

SMALLPOX - None.

TUBERCULOSIS - None. Cases from the area are sent to the Welsh National Memorial Hospital at Meadowslea, Penyffordd, about three miles away, and may be transferred from there on the recommendation of the Tuberculosis Medical Officer for Denbighshire and Flintshire to the Sanitorium at Llangwyfan, Denbigh, or one of the other Welsh Sanitoria.

MATERNITY - None. A County Maternity Hospital is situated at Mancot Royal, approximately four and a half miles away. Pathological cases may be sent to one of the Chester Hospitals.

CHILDREN'S - None. Children are hospitalised at the Chester Royal Infirmary, Maelor General Hospital, Wrexham, or occasionally in special cases at the Children's Hospital, Myrtle Street, Liverpool.

GENERAL HOSPITALS - Emergency cases may be sent to the Royal Infirmary or City Hospital, Chester, or occasionally to the Mold Hospital.

INSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS FOR UNMARRIED MOTHERS, ILLEGITIMATE INFANTS AND HOMELESS CHILDREN. Provision is made by the County Council at the St.Asaph Institution.

MENTAL DEFECTIVES - The supervision of cases under the Mental Deficiency Acts is carried out by the County Council.

AMBULANCE FACILITIES - This service is provided by the County Council.

CLINIC AND TREATMENT CENTRES.

Maternity and Child Welfare. There is an Anti-Natal Centre and Infant Child Welfare Centre conducted by the County Council at the Welsh C.M.Schoolroom, the former on the first and third Monday afternoon and the latter every Monday afternoon.

DAY NURSERIES - None.

SCHOOL CLINICS - A School clinic supervised by the County Medical Officer of Health and his Assistants is held on the Tuesday of each week in the Welsh C.M.Schoolroom.

TUBERCULOSIS DISPENSARIES - None in the area. There is a visiting Station at "Oaklands", Queensferry, at which the Tuberculosis Officer and his Assistants see patients once a fortnight. There is also a Clinic every Monday and Thursday afternoon at Meadowslea Hospital, Penyffordd.

VENEREAL DISEASES -None. Cases are sent to the Venereal Diseases Clinic at The Royal Infirmary, Chester, by arrangement between the County Authorities and the Chester Royal Infirmary.

WATER - The Water supply is provided by the Hawarden and District Waterworks Company. This Company impounds upland water in the mountains at Cilcain about 10 miles distant from Buckley.

The Company now possesses at Pran Brigog, two covered Reservoirs having a total capacity of 1,000,000 gallons, equal to approximately four days' normal consumption.

All samples of water taken during the year have been reported as "Class 1 - Highly satisfactory."

CLOSET ACCOMMODATION - Below I give a Table showing the number of dwelling houses in each Ward and the various types of Closets in use therein :-

<u>Name of Ward.</u>	<u>No. of houses</u>	<u>Pail Closets.</u>	<u>Water Closets.</u>	<u>Total.</u>
Ewloe Town	295	109	186	295
Ewloe Wood	284	138	146	284
Pentrobini	345	54	291	345
Argoed	331	20	311	331
Bistre East	406	54	352	406
Bistre West	657	21	636	657
TOTALS -	2318	396	1922	2318

PUBLIC CLEANSING - REFUSE COLLECTION is carried out by direct labour.

SMOKE ABATEMENT - No action was necessary with a view to smoke abatement.

S C H O O L S.

<u>Name of School.</u>	<u>Situation.</u>	<u>Water Supply.</u>
Elfed Sec: Modern	Liverpool Road.	Hawarden Waterworks Coy.
St. Matthew's	Church Road.	-do-
St. Matthew's Infants.	Church Road.	-do-
Lane End Infants.	Chester Road.	-do-
Bistre C. of E.	Mold Road.	-do-
Buckley Council.	Padeswood Road.	-do-

SWIMMING BATHS. The Swimming Baths and Plunge Baths situated behind the Public Library were a gift of the Miners Welfare Committee. The water is supplied by the Hawarden & District Waterworks Company. It is filtered, chlorinated and aerated continuously throughout the season.
There are no privately owned Baths or Pools.

PREMISES AND OCCUPATIONS WHICH CAN BE CONTROLLED BY BYE LAWS OR REGULATIONS.

There are no such premises or occupations.
There are no premises within the area on which rag flock is manufactured or sold.

H O U S I N G.

1. Inspection of dwelling houses during the year -
 - 1.(a) Total number of dwelling houses inspected for housing defects. (Under Public Health & Housing Acts.)...599
 - (b) Number of inspections made for the purpose - ...858
2.
 - (a) Number of dwelling houses (Included under sub-head (1) above, which were inspected and recorded under the Housing Consolidated Regulations, 1925. ... 44
 - (b) Number of inspections made for this purpose ... 67
3. Number of dwelling houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation - ... 28
4. Number of dwelling houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding sub-head) found not to be in all respects reasonably fit for human habitation ...324

- (2) Remedy of defects during the year without service of formal notice -
 Number of defective dwelling houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their Officers - - - 339
- (3) Action under Statutory Powers during the year 1959.
- (a) Proceedings under Sections, 9, 10 and 16 of The Housing Act, 1936.
- (1) Number of dwelling houses in respect of which Notices were served requiring repairs - Nil.
- (2) Number of dwelling houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices.
- (a) By owners. Nil.
- (b) By Local Authority in default of owners - Nil.
- (b) Proceedings under Public Health Acts.
- (1) Number of dwelling houses in respect of which Notices were served requiring defects to be remedied. Nil.
- (2) Number of dwelling houses in which defects were remedied after service of formal notice.
- (a) By Owners Nil.
- (b) By Local Authorities Nil.
- (c) Proceedings under Section 11 and 13 of The Housing Act, 1936. Nil.
- (1) Number of houses in respect of which Demolition Orders or Closing Orders were made - 4
- (2) Number of houses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders - 2
- (d) Proceedings under Section 12 of the Housing Act, 1936.
- (1) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made - Nil.
- (2) Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were determined, the tenement or room having been rendered fit. Nil.

THE FOLLOWING SANITARY IMPROVEMENTS HAVE BEEN
EFFECTED DURING THE YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER 1959.

Pail Closets abolished	--	5
New or additional Water Closets provided	--	28
Old Drains taken up	--	5
New Drains laid down	--	36
Inspection chambers provided	--	46
New Sinks provided	--	9
New trapped waste pipes provided	--	11
Roofs repaired	--	61
Ashbins provided	--	72
Floors repaired and renewed	--	6
Eaves, Gutters and downspouts repaired or renewed	--	59
Damp proof courses provided	--	3
Yards paved	--	12
Food Stores provided	--	26
Houses Inspected	--	599
Houses repaired	--	339
Visits to houses provided	--	858
Visits to food premises	--	163

INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

Visits to infected houses	--	78
Houses disinfected	--	8
Damp proof courses provided - 10	--	3
Pail Closets abolished	--	5
Yards paved	--	12
New or additional Water Food Stores provided	--	26
Houses Inspected	--	599
Houses repaired	--	339
Visits to houses provided	--	858

(BUREAU OF HEALTH SERVICE) OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

<u>DISEASE.</u>	<u>Total cases notified.</u>	<u>Cases admitted to Hospital.</u>	<u>Total Deaths.</u>
Small Pox	-	-	-
Scarlet Fever	7	4	-
Diphtheria	-	-	-
Enteric Fever	-	-	-
Pneumonia	8	-	3
Cerebro Spinal Fever.	1	1	-
Measles	235	-	-
Whooping Cough	2	-	-
Erysipelas	-	-	-
Puerperal Pyrexia	-	-	-
Ophthalmia Neonatorum	-	-	-
Acute Polio Myelitis	-	-	-

NOTIFIABLE DISEASES (OTHER THAN TUBERCULOSIS)

DURING THE YEAR 1959.

	Acute Polio Myelitis.	Cerebro Spinal Fever.	Small Pox	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Enteric Fever.	Puerperal Tyrexia.	Pneumonia.	Erysipelas.	Ophthalmia.	Measles.	Whooping Cough.
Under 1 year	1										6	
1 & 2 years								1			38	
3 & 4 years								1			42	2
5 to 9 years				5							146	
10 to 14 years				2							3	
15 to 24 years								1				
25 and over								5				
<u>Total cases Notified.</u>	1			7				8			235	2
<u>Cases sent to Hospital.</u>	1			4								
<u>Total Deaths</u>								3				

TUBERCULOSIS.

NEW CASES AND MORTALITY DURING THE YEAR 1959.

<u>Age Periods.</u>	<u>NEW CASES.</u>				<u>DEATHS.</u>			
	<u>Pulmonary.</u>		<u>Non-Pulmonary.</u>		<u>Pulmonary.</u>		<u>Non-Pulmonary.</u>	
	<u>M.</u>	<u>F.</u>	<u>M.</u>	<u>F.</u>	<u>M.</u>	<u>F.</u>	<u>M.</u>	<u>F.</u>
Under 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 - 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 - 24	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
25 - 44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 - 64	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Totals -	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

OPHTHALMIA NEOATORUM.

<u>Cases Notified.</u>	<u>Cases treated.</u>		<u>Vision Unimpaired.</u>	<u>Vision Impaired.</u>	<u>Total Blindness.</u>	<u>Deaths.</u>
	<u>At Home.</u>	<u>Hospital.</u>				
-	-	-	-	-	-	-

INSPECTION AND SUPERVISION OF FOOD.

MILK

No samples of Milk were taken during the year.
This service is carried out by the Flintshire County Council.

Under The Milk and Dairies Regulations 1949, the enforcement of regulations and registration of Dairy Farms (except in so far as they relate to diseases communicable to man.) is now the responsibility of the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.

The Local Authority is responsible for those provisions which apply outside dairy farms and Milk distributor's premises have been regularly inspected.

ICE CREAM PREMISES - No shops were registered for the sale of Ice Cream during the year.

MEAT AND OTHER FOODS -

MEAT INSPECTION - Slaughtering during the year has been carried out in three private slaughter-houses.

Inspection of all meat slaughtered has been carried out.

Meat is also inspected in Butcher's shops in the area.

During the year Meat and Offal have been condemned as follows :-

<u>Meat condemned.</u>	<u>Cause of condemnation.</u>	<u>Weight.</u>	
Forequarter of heifer	Large abscess	120 Lbs	
		<u>Carcase.</u>	<u>Offal</u>
Carcase & offal - Cow	Ac.fever & emaciation	450 Lbs.	56 Lbs
" "	Cow	467 "	77 "
" "	Cow	482 "	49 "
		-----	---
		1399 "	182 "
		=====	===

THE FOLLOWING FOODSTUFFS WERE EXAMINED AND
CONDEMNED AS UNFIT FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION.

<u>Food Condemned.</u>	<u>Amount.</u>	<u>Cause of condemnation.</u>	<u>Weight.</u>
Corned Beef	1 tin	Decomposition	6 Lbs
" "	1 "	Blown	6 "
Tinned Tomatoes	14 tins	Blown	10 " 8 ozs
Stewed Steak	2 "	"	1 " 14 "
Corned Beef	3 "	"	1 " 12 "
Luncheon Meat	1 "	"	12 "
Baked Beans	2 "	"	1 " 10 "
Tinned Soup	2 "	"	1 " 14 "
Pickle	1 Jar	Fermented	12 "
Tinned Fruit	17 Tins	Blown	21 " 4 "
Tinned Vegetable	22 "	"	21 " 11 "
Salmon	5 "	"	1 " 4 "
Tinned Milk	13 "	"	8 " 14 "

			84 " 3 "
			=====

REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH IN RESPECT OF THE
YEAR 1959 FOR THE URBAN DISTRICT OF BOCKLEY.

Prescribed particulars on the Administration of the
Factories Act, 1937.

PART 1 OF THE ACT.

- (1) Inspections for the purpose of provisions as to health,
(including inspections made by the Sanitary Inspector.)

<u>Premises.</u>	<u>No. on Register</u>	<u>Inspections.</u>	<u>No. of written notices.</u>	<u>Occupiers concerned.</u>
1. Factories in which Sections 1.2.3.4.& 6 are to be enforced by Local Authority.	-	-	-	-
2. Factories not included in 1 above in which Section 7 is enforced by Local Authority.	34	41	-	-
3. Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by Local Authority. (Excluding out-workers' premises.)	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	34	41	-	-

2. CASES IN WHICH DEFECTS WERE FOUND.

	<u>No. of cases in which defects were found.</u>			<u>Referred by H.M. Inspector.</u>
	<u>Found.</u>	<u>Remedied.</u>	<u>Referred to H.M. Inspector.</u>	
Want of cleanliness	-	-	-	-
Overcrowding	-	-	-	-
Unreasonable temperature	-	-	-	-
Ineffective drainage of floors -	-	-	-	-
Sanitary Conveniences				
(a) Insufficient	1	1	-	1
(b) Unsuitable or defective	1	1	-	1
(c) Not separate for sexes	-	-	-	-
Other offences against the Act	-	-	-	-

FACTORIES ACT, 1937.
PART VIII OF THE ACT.

OUTWORK.

(SECTIONS 110 and 111.)

----- N I L -----

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

LABORATORY OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

QUESTIONS

(SECTION I) (100 points)

1. The heat of fusion of ice at 0°C is 6.0 kJ/mol. Calculate the entropy change for the melting of 1 mole of ice at 0°C.

2. The standard Gibbs free energy of formation of water at 25°C is -237 kJ/mol. Calculate the equilibrium constant for the reaction at 25°C.

3. The rate constant for the reaction of a certain reactant at 25°C is 0.01 s⁻¹. Calculate the half-life of the reactant at 25°C.

4. The activation energy for the reaction of a certain reactant is 50 kJ/mol. Calculate the rate constant at 25°C.

5. The standard enthalpy of formation of a certain compound is -100 kJ/mol. Calculate the standard enthalpy of formation of the compound.