[Report 1948] / Medical Officer of Health, Ashby-de-la-Zouch Local Board U.D.C.

Contributors

Ashby-de-la-Zouch (England). Local Board of Health.

Publication/Creation

1948

Persistent URL

https://wellcomecollection.org/works/pdr2tx88

License and attribution

You have permission to make copies of this work under a Creative Commons, Attribution license.

This licence permits unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original author and source are credited. See the Legal Code for further information.

Image source should be attributed as specified in the full catalogue record. If no source is given the image should be attributed to Wellcome Collection.



Wellcome Collection 183 Euston Road London NW1 2BE UK T +44 (0)20 7611 8722 E library@wellcomecollection.org https://wellcomecollection.org



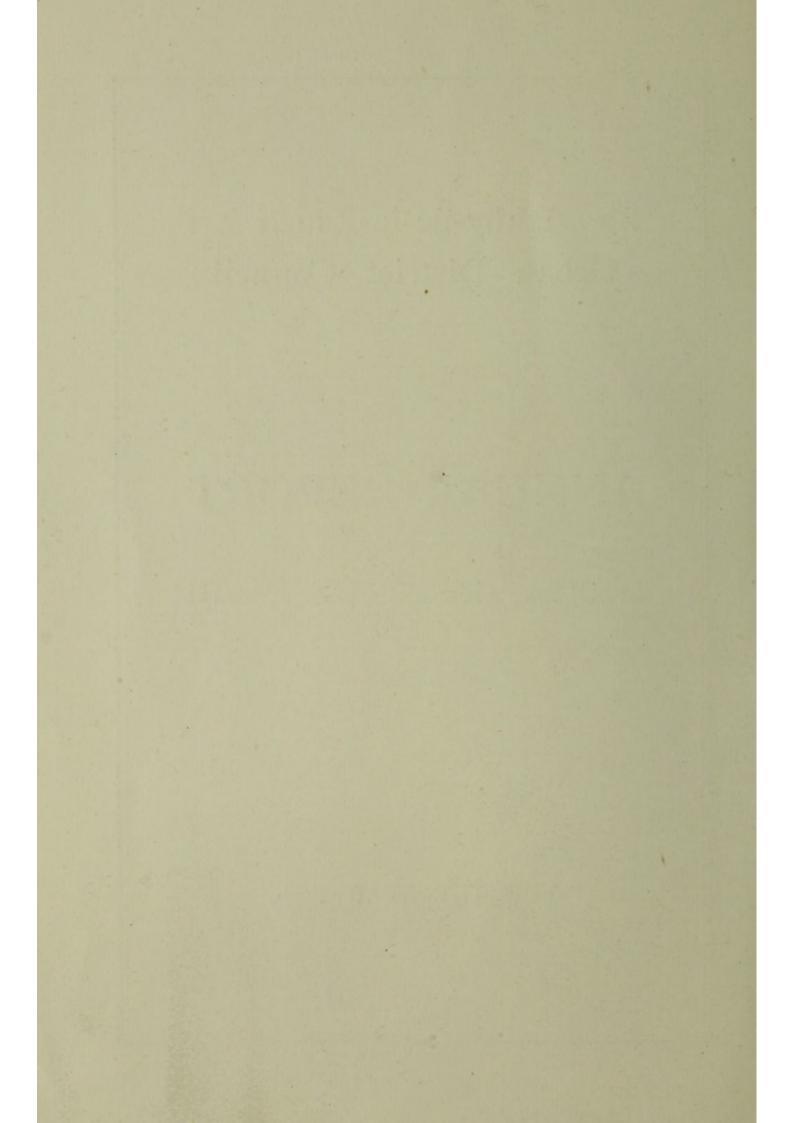
Ashby-de-la-Zouch Urban District Council

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

FOR THE YEAR 1948



Ashby-de-la-Zouch Urban District Council

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

FOR THE YEAR 1948

Ashby-de-la-Zouch Urban District Council

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAE OFFICER OF HEALTH

FOR THE YEAR TOAS

Ashby-de-la-Zouch Urban District Council

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Medical Officer of Health 1948

PUBLIC HEALTH STAFF

- (1) Medical Officer of Health (part time):
 A. McM. W. SEGERDAL, M.D., D.P.H.
- (2) Surveyor and Sanitary Inspector (full time): GEORGE E. MARLOW, M. Inst. Mun. E., Cert. R.S.I.

To the Chairman and Members of the Ashby-de-la-Zouch Urban District Council.

Ladies and Gentlemen,

I beg to present my Annual Report for the Year 1948.

According to the Registrar General's estimate, the population has increased from 5,951 in 1947, to 6,352 in 1948.

The birth rate for England and Wales fell from 20.5 per 1,000 population in 1947 to 17.7 in 1948, for Ashby from 22.2 to 15.5.

The death rate has also dropped from 14.4 to 9.6, England and Wales from 12.0 to 10.8 per 1,000 population.

It will be noted that the sewerage of Blackfordby has been commenced and good progress is being made, and a scheme has been formulated for New Packington.

During the year 83 houses were completed as compared with 11 in 1947.

Measles were prevalent during the first half of the year, 164 cases being notified. There were no deaths. The cases of Measles occurred in the following months: March (22), April (121), May (20) and November (1).

Fifteen cases of Scarlet Fever were notified, all mild, and did not necessitate removal to Hospital.

One very mild case of Diphtheria in an unimmunised adult was notified.

It will be noted that the County Council are now responsible for Immunisation after July 5th.

I should like to express my thanks to the Health Department of the County Council for their help and co-operation.

Finally, it remains for me to express my appreciation to Mr. G. E. Marlow, Surveyor and Sanitary Inspector, for his invaluable help during the year, and in the compiling of this Report which would have been impossible without him, and to you Ladies and Gentlemen for your kindness and co-operation.

I remain, Gentlemen,
Your obedier Servant,
A. McM. W. SEGERDAL, M.D., D.P.H.
Medical Officer of Health.

SECTION A

General Statistics and Social Conditions of the Area.

Area		6,190 acres
Population (Registrar General's estin	mate)	6,352
Number of Inhabited Houses		1,869
Rateable Value		£36,679
Sum represented by a Penny Rate		£145 9s.11d.

Ashby-de-la-Zouch is a market town, the chief industries of the District are:—Agriculture, Coalmining (open cast), Biscuit making, Soap Manufacturing and Glove Manufacturing. A number of workers engaged in Coalmining, Earthenware and Brickmaking are resident in the town. There is a camp for Displaced Persons, and a Hostel run by the Leicestershire Agricultural Executive Committee for the members of the Women's Land Army. There are also two Public Parks and an Open-Air Swimming Bath in the town. No industry was noted as having a specially injurious effect on the health of the population.

Vital Statistics

LIVE BIRTHS:		Total	Male	Female
Legitimate	 	 96	47	49
Illegitimate	 	 3	3	0
		_	_	_
		99	50 .	49
		-	_	_

Live Birth Rate—15.5 per 1,000 population. England and Wales Birth Rate—17.9 per 1,000 population.

STILL BIRTHS:		Total	Male	Female
Legitimate	 	 2	I	I
Illegitimate	 	 0	0	0
		_	-	-
		2	I	I

Still Birth Rate—.31 per 1,000 population. England & Wales Still Birth Rate—0.42 per 1,000 population.

DEATHS:	Total	Male	Female	
	61	30	31	

Death Rate—9.6 per 1,000 population. England and Wales Death Rate—10.8 per 1,000 population.

Causes of Death in 1948

Causes of Death In	Male	Female	Total
Tuberculosis (Respiratory)	0	I	I
Cancer of Buc. Cav. Oesoph. M.		•	•
	0	7	I
Cancer of Stomach and Duodenum	,		0
	1	TI Interest	2
Cancer of Breast	0	1	1
Cancer of all other sites	4	3	7
Diabetes	0	2	2
Intracranial vascular lesions	5	4 8	9
Heart diseases	12	8	20
Other diseases of Circulatory system	0	2	2
Bronchitis	3	0	3
Pneumonia	2	I	3
Other Respiratory Diseases	I	0	I
Other Digestive Disease	0	2	9
	2	0	0
Nephritis			
Premature Birth	0	1	1
Congenital Mal., Birth Injury,			
Infant disease	0	2	2
Other violent causes	0	I	I
All other causes	0	I	I
	-	-	_
	30	31	61
	_	_	-

Death Rate from Total Maternal Causes per 1,000 Live and Still Births—o. (England and Wales—1.02).

Deaths of Infants under 1 year of age:—

		Total	Male	Female
Legitimate	 	 4	0	4
Illegitimate	 	 0	0	0
		-	_	-
		4	0	4
		_	_	

Death Rate under 1 year of age—40.4 per 1,000 Live Births. (England and Wales—34 per 1,000 Live Births).

Death Rate from Enteritis and Diarrhoea under 2 years of age—.o per 1,000 Live Births. (England and Wales—3.3 per 1,000 Live Births).

Chief Causes of Death in 1948 :-

Heart Disease	 	20
Cancer (all forms)	 	II
Intracranial Vas. Lesions	 	9

SECTION B

General Provisions of Health Services for the Area

General Provisions for Health Services up to July 4th were the same as in my previous Report for 1947, and the following embodies the changes that have taken place from July 5th to the end of the year.

HOSPITALS

From July 5th all except a few private Maternity and Nursing Homes, such as Fairhaven, Shellbrook, were taken over by the Sheffield Regional Hospital Board. Those operating prior to July 5th are still mainly used, but other hospitals under the Board are available, and occasionally some outside the area of the Sheffield Region.

TREATMENT CENTRES AND CLINICS

Infant Welfare Clinics are held every Thursday afternoon at the Baptist Schoolroom, Ashby, as formerly. Venereal Disease Clinics are under the Sheffield Regional Hospital Board. Cases of Scabies are still treated at Swadlincote Urban District Council Treatment Centre. At the Health Centre, Bridge Road, Coalville, an Ante-natal Clinic and Tuberculosis Dispensary are still available, the latter being under the Sheffield Regional Hospital Board.

AMBULANCE FACILITIES

From July 5th all ambulance facilities were provided by the County Council, the St. John Ambulance Brigade undertook the work as agents of the County Council and in this area the service is mainly provided by the St. John Ambulance Brigade at Coalville and Church Gresley, and partly from the County Ambulance Depot, Leicester. Colliery accidents are removed by Ambulance provided by the National Coal Board stationed at the Central Ambulance Station, Nailstone Colliery and at Moira.

NURSING IN THE HOME

All District Nursing and Midwifery in the Home is under the County Council as from July 5th.

HEALTH VISITING

This work is provided as before by the County Council, and is very ably carried out in the Area.

LABORATORY FACILITIES

County Council Laboratory, 8 St. Martin's, Leicester.

The examinations performed on behalf of the District in the County Laboratory are as follows:—

Milk Examinations	 	 49
Water Examinations	 	 0
	Total	 49

The Public Health Laboratory, Isolation Hospital, Groby Road, Leicester

The	following	exar	ninatio	ns w	ere 1	made	-
	Pus .						. I

SECTION C

Sanitary Circumstances of the Area.

Water Supply.

The whole District is supplied by the Ashby and Swadlincote Joint Water Board from the Milton Water Works.

There are still a few wells in use.

Number of Wells closed-3.

Number of Wells cleansed-Nil.

Number of cases in which piped supply was substituted for well water—3.

Number of parishes with piped water supply :-

- (a) From Public Mains-Whole area.
- (b) From Private Reservoirs-Nil.

Number of houses without a piped water supply-47.

The quality of the existing supplies is satisfactory. The water exhibits no plumbo-Solvent properties. It has been necessary to continue night time restrictions during the year owing to a shortage of water at the source of supply. Steps are being taken to obtain an additional supply of water from Leicester Corporation, Derwent Valley Water Main.

No extensions of the Public Water supply were carried out in 1948.

Drainage and Sewerage.

Number of cesspools constructed during the year—Nil. Number of cesspools abolished during the year—6. Total number of cesspools in District on 31st December, 1948—131.

Particulars of any extension during the year :-

- (a) Sewerage.—The sewerage of the village of Blackfordby has been commenced.
- (b) Sewage Disposal.—Willesley Lane Sewage Disposal Works are being enlarged to deal with the sewage from Westfields and Blackfordby.

Post War Proposals.

Plans have been prepared and submitted to the Ministry of Health of a system of sewerage for New Packington and connecting up the same to the Sewage Disposal Works at Packington.

Closet Accommodation.

Total number in District on 31st December, 1948 :-

- (a) Privies 61
- (b) Pail closets 54
- (c) Water closets 1203

Number of closets converted to the water carriage system during the year.

- (a) Privies 5
- (b) Pail closets 2

Number of privies (middens) converted to pail closets during the year : Nil.

Public Cleansing.

House refuse is collected weekly by Council workmen with a covered motor vehicle, and conveyed to a tip where it is deposited in shallow layers and covered with earth. 149 New Ashbins were provided in place of unsuitable or defective receptacles.

Earth closets, privies and ashpits are cleansed by Council workmen, the contents being disposed of on arable land and ploughed in.

At Blackfordby, the removal of house refuse and the cleansing of earth closets and privies is carried out by a Contractor and dealt with in a manner similar to the rest of the District.

Sanitary Inspection of the Area.

Total number of o	complan	nts rec	eived	
during 1948				120
Total number of de	efects an	d nuis	ances	

210

Particulars of Inspections Made

Type of 1	nspect	ion.		umber of spections.	
Animal Keeping				30	. 6
Bakehouses				8	3
Dairies and Cowshe	ds			30	19
Drainage Works				46	28
Dwelling Houses (al	ll pur	poses)		140	48
Food Premises				40	16
Offensive Trades				2	I
Rats and Mice Desi	tructi	on		56	29
Refuse Collection a	nd Di	sposal		49	18
0 1 1				2	0
Shops				8	3
Slaughter Houses as			ection	0	0
Tents, Vans, Sheds,				I	0
Verminous Premise				4	4
Water Supplies				81	40
Workshops, etc.				18	
Other Inspections				116	5 38
	T	otals		631	258

Results of Notices Sent

Preliminary Notices.

	Housing.	Public Health.
Outstanding on 1st January, 1948	6	9
Issued during year	. 82	109
Complied with during year	. 80	III
Statutory action necessary	. 0	0
Outstanding 31st December, 1948	8	7

Statutory Notices.

	Housing.	Public Health.
Outstanding on 1st January, 1948	0	0
Issued during year	. 0	0
Complied with during year	. 0	0
Outstanding 31st December, 1948	0	0

Summary Action: Number of summonses issued—Nil.

Number of convictions obtained—Nil.

Shops.

Particulars of action taken during year under the provisions of the Shops Act, 1934.

Outsta		Defects found.	Defects remedied.	Outstanding 31st Dec., 1948
Sanitary Conveniences Temperature	0	3	3	0
Ventilation	0	1	0	0
Cleansing	0	I	I	0

Camping Sites. Nil.

Regulated Buildings.

Class of Building.	No. in District	No. of	Action Taken.	General Conditions.
Common Lodging Houses	Nil.	0	0	0
Tents, Vans, Sheds, etc.	I	I	0	satisfactory
Canal Boats	Nil.	0	0	0
Offensive Trades	I	2	0	satisfactory

Eradication of Bed Bugs.

Particulars of action taken :-

Number of Council Houses infested	 0
Number of other dwelling houses infested	 4
Number of houses disinfested	 4

The disinfestation was carried out by the Local Authority by spraying with D.D.T. fluid and dusting with D.D.T. powder.

Rat and Mice Destruction.

All properties found to be infested with rats were dealt with by the Councils Rodent Operator. The refuse tip and sewers and Sewage Disposal Works received attention during the year.

Schools.

All the Schools are s Main and all are on t Blackfordby Church of	the Wate	r Carriage	
Schools Disinfected			 0

Swimming Baths and Pools open to the Public.

No. in Area :-		
(a) Publicly owned	 	 I
(b) Privately owned	 	 Nil.

SECTION D

Inspection and Supervision of Food.

Milk Supply.

Cowkeepers—	
Number on Register	38
Number of Inspections made	45
Number of contraventions outstanding from	
previous year	4
Number of contraventions found during year	18
Number of contraventions remedied during year	20
Number of contraventions outstanding on	
31st December, 1948	2
Dairymen or Purveyors of Milk (other than cowked	epers)-
Number on Register	12
Number of Inspections made	14
Number of contraventions outstanding	10000
from previous year	I
Number of contraventions found during year	6
Number of contraventions remedied during year	5
Number of contraventions on	
31st December, 1948	2

Total Contraventions

Type of					Outstanding on 31st Dec., 1948	
Cleansing Structural		2	9	9	2	
Alterat	ions	I	6	6	I	
Utensils		0	2	2	0	
Other		2	7	8	I	

Milk Sampling

Class of Milk.		l samples taken r bact. exam'n.		Number Unsatisfactory.
Tuberculin Tes	ted	0	0	0
Accredited		0	0	0
Pasteurised		5	3	2
Ordinary		5	4	I

The Milk (Special Designations) Regulations 1936 - 1946.

Three licences were issued during the year, one for a Pasteurising Plant, one for Supplementary Retail Distribution of Pasteurised Milk and one for a Bottling Licence.

The pasteurising Plant for which the Licence was issued, was of the Holder type, capacity 100 gallons per hour, hand temperature controlled.

Number of Plants for heating milk not licenced as Pasteurising Plants—Nil.

Ice Cream.

Number of Premis	es regi	stered	:		
Manufacture				 	Nil.
Retail				 	4
Number of Sample	es-4:	-			
Results—					
Grade 1				 	2
Grade 2				 	I
Grade 3				 	I
Grade 4				 	0

Meat and Other Foods.

No. of Regional Slaughter Houses in Area				
No. of inspections of meat at time	of slaug	hter	Nil.	
No. of Knackers Yards in Area			Nil.	
No. of visits to Knackers Yards			Nil.	

Carcases Inspected and Condemned. Number inspected Nil. Number condemned Nil. Meat Stalls. Nil. Meat Shops, Meat Stores, etc. Number of Inspections 24 Places where food (other than meat) is kept or prepared for sale. Number of Inspections... 40 Action taken :-The following is a list of food condemned and destroyed: -Meat 78 lbs. Meat 20 tins 36 lbs. Sausage ... 28 lbs. Pies ... 28 lbs. Bacon 3 tins Bacon Fish 14 lbs. Fish 40 tins 20 jars Jam 40 tins Soup 60 lbs. Vegetables Vegetables 40 tins 26 tins Fruit 30 lbs. Tomatoes Tomatoes ... 26 tins 64 jars Pickles 29 cwts. Potatoes 48 tins Milk

SECTION E

Housing.

ı,	—In	spection of Dwelling Houses during the	Year.
	(1)	(a) Total number of dwelling-houses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health	
		or Housing Acts)	150
		(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose	188
	(2)	(a) Number of dwelling-houses (included	
		under sub-head (1) above) which were	
		inspected and recorded under the Housing	
		Consolidated Regulations, 1925 and 1932	0
		(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose	0
	(3)	Number of dwelling houses found to be in a	
	(0)	state so dangerous or injurious to health as	
		to be unfit for human habitation	0
	(4)	Number of dwelling houses (exclusive of those	
	(4)	referred to under the preceding sub-head)	
		found not to be in all respects reasonably	
		fit for human habitation	9.4
		nt for numan nabration	34
	D	- 1 CD C - 1 '- 1 V - W'-1 - C	
2	.—R	emedy of Defects during the Year Without So	ervice
		of Formal Notices.	
		Number of defective dwelling houses rendered	
		fit in consequence of informal action by the	
		Local Authority or their Officers	29
		and the more of th	-9
3	.—A	ction under Statutory Powers during the	Year.
		(a) Proceedings under sections 9, 10 and 16, of	
		the Housing Act, 1936	
	(1)	Number of dwelling houses in respect of which	
	(-)	notices were served requiring repairs	0
	(2)	Number of dwelling houses which were rendered	
	(-)	fit after service of formal notices :—	
		(a) By Owners	0
		(b) By Local Authority in default of owners	0
		(b) Proceedings under Public Health Acts.	
	(1)	Number of dwelling houses in respect of which	
	(1)	notices were served requiring defects to be	
		remedied	
	(0)	Number of dwelling houses in which defects	0
	(2)		
		were remedied after service of formal notices:—	
			T
		(a) By Owners	0
		(b) By Local Authority in default of owners	0

	(c) Proceedings under Sections 11 and 13 of the Housing Act, 1936.	
(1)	Number of dwelling houses in respect of which	
(0)	Demolition Orders were made	(
(2)	Number of dwelling houses demolished in pursuance of Demolition Orders	(
	(d) Proceedings under section 12 of the Housing. Act, 1936.	
(1)	Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders were made	0
(2)	Number of separate tenements or underground rooms in respect of which Closing Orders	
	were determined, the tenement or room having been rendered fit	(
4.—H	lousing Act, 1936—Part 4—Overcrowding:	
(a)	(1) Number of dwelling overcrowded at end	
	of year	20
	(2) Number of families dwelling therein	34
1	(3) Number of persons dwelling therein	138
(b)	Number of new cases of overcrowding	
(c)	reported during year (1) Number of cases of overcrowding relieved	40
	during year	42
11	(2) Number of persons concerned in such cases	248
(d)	Particulars of any cases in which dwelling	
	houses have again become overcrowded	
	after the Local Authority have taken steps	
	for the abatement of overcrowding	C
Post	War Housing.	
	otal number of applicants for Council Houses	
	at end of year	255
Hous	es completed during the year.	
В	y Local Authority	78
	y Private Enterprise	5
	es in course of erection at end of year.	
В	y Local Authority (Permanent traditional type)	24
	y Private Enterprise	2
Pren	aration of Housing Sites.	
	The preparation of a site for the erection of 40 ho	111500
	ckfordby has been completed.	ruses

SECTION F

Prevalence of, and control over, Infectious Diseases.

Notifiable Diseases (other than Tuberculosis) during 1948.

	Final numbers after correction.	Cases admitted to Hospital.	Total Deaths.
Scarlet Fever	15	0	0
Measles	164	0	0
Pneumonia	11	0	3
Erysipelas	2	0	0
Puerperal Pyrexia	3	3	0
Diphtheria	I	1	0
Whooping Cough	6	0	0
Other Cases admitte	ed to		
Hospital (diagnosi	s not		
confirmed)		1	0
	202	5	3

Analysis Under Age Groups according to Registrar Generals' Return 118d.

Age Period		carlet ever.	Whooping Cough.	Measles.	Diphtheria.
0-I		0	0	6	0
1-3		I	3	41	0
3-5		3	I	47	0
5-10		7	2	66	0
10-15		4	0	3	0
15-25		0	0	I	0
25 and	over	0	0	0	I
		15	6	164	I

Age Period		Pneu	monia.	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Pyrexia.
0-5		 	2	0	0
5-15		 	I	0	0
15-45		 	5	. 0	3
45-65		 	2	2	0
65 and	over	 	I	0	0
			11	2	3

Immunisation Against Diphtheria.

Number Immunised from January 1st to July 4th, 1948 :-

Under 5 years of age 30 33 33

Number who have received a reinforcing injection (Booster & dose)

After July 5th the County Council was responsible for Immunisation.

Statement of Particulars appearing in the Tuberculosis Register for the year 1948.

	Pulmonary			Non-Pulmonary			Total
	M.	F. 7	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
No. of cases on the							
Register at the com-							
mencement of year	4	2	6	5	2	7	13
No. of cases notified							
during the year	3	I	4	0	0	0	4
No. of cases restored							
to the Register	0	0	0	0	O	0	0
No. of cases added							
other than by noti-						-	
fication	0	0	0	I	0	1	1
No. of cases removed							
from Register during			0				0
the year	1	I	2	0	1	1	3
No. of cases remaining							
on the Register at end of year	6	9	8	6	I	7	15.
cha or year	0	-	0	0		1	

Causes of Removal.

	Pulmonary.		Non-Pulmonary.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Left County	0	0	0	I	
Died	І	I	0	0	
	-	-	_	-	
	I	I	0	I	
	_	-	_	_	

FACTORIES ACT, 1937.

Resume of Annual Report of the Medical Officer of Health in respect of the Year 1948, previously sent to the Director of Statistics, Ministry of Labour and National Service, Headquarters, Orphanage Road, Watford, Herts.

Part I. of the Act.

I.—INSPECTIONS for purposes of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Sanitary Inspectors).

Premises.					n Occupier prosecuted.
(1) Factories in which sectio	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1, 2, 3, 4 and 6 are be enforced by Loc Authorities.	to	46	23	5	Nil.
T 1		46	23	5	Nil.

2.—Cases in which defects were found.

(If defects are discovered at the premises on two, three or more separate occasions they should be reckoned as two, three or more Cases).

Number of cases in which defects were found

Particulars.	F	Found.	Remedied.	H.M.	Ref. from H.M. Inspectors.
Want of Cleanliness		2	2	0	0
Sanitary Conveniences (S.7)				
(a) Insufficient		0	0	0	0
(b) Unsuitable or					
defective		2	I	0	2
(c) Not separate for					
sexes		0	0	0	0
Other offences agai					
the Act (not includi	-				
	to				
Outwork)		I	I	0	0
		5	4	0	2
	-	-	-		

Part VIII. of the Act.

Outwork (Sections 110 and 111)

No of Outworkers No of cases of No. of pros.

Nature of Work. in default in sending for failure to
August list. lists to the Council. supply lists.

required by Sec. 110.

Wearing apparel

Making, etc. ... 4 o o

No. of instances of work in unwholesome Notices Prosecutions. premises. served.



