[Report 1944] / Medical Officer of Health, Ashby-de-la-Zouch Local Board U.D.C.

Contributors

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Ashby-de-la-Zouch Urban District Council



ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

FOR THE YEAR 1944.

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Annual Report.

Medical Officer of Health.

1944.

PUBLIC HEALTH STAFF.

 Medical Officer of Health (Part time) — Тномая Forsyth, M.B. Ch.B. (Glas), D.P.H. (Camb.)

(2) Surveyor and Sanitary Inspector (Full time)—GEORGE E. MARLOW, M. Inst. M and CY.E.Cert.R.S.

To

The Chairman and Members of the Ashby-de-la-Zouch Urban District Council.

Gentlemen,

I beg to present to you the Annual Report on the Sanitary State of your District for the year 1944, on behalf of the late Dr. Forsyth.

SECTION A :-

STATISTICS AND SOCIAL CONDITIONS OF THE AREA.

Area		6,190 acres.	
Population		5,868	
Number of Inhabite	d Houses	1,774	
Rateable Value		£36,087	
Sum represented by	a Penny Rat	te £143 18s. 10	d.

Ashby-de-la-Zouch is a market town, the chief industries of the Districts are :--

Agriculture, Coalmining, Earthenware, Brickmaking and Biscuit making. No industry was noted as having a specially injurious effect on the health of the population.

VITAL STATISTICS.

Live Births	Legitimate Illegitimate	Total 105 7	Male 54 3	Female. 51 4
•	ARTICLE AND MURICIPALITY	112	57	55

Birth Rate-19.08 per 1,000 population.

England and Wales Birth Rate, 1944-17.6 per 1,000 population.

Still Births	Legitimate Illegitimate	Total 1	Male 1	Female.
	-			
1		1	1	-

Still Birth Rate-8.85 per 1,000 (live and still) Births ; or Still Birth Rate-0.17 per 1,000 population.

England and Wales Still Birth Rate, 1944-0.50 per 1,000 population.

DEATHS.

Total	Male	Female
63	32	31

Death Rate—10.92 per 1,000 population.

England and Wales Death Rate, 1944-11.6 per 1,000 population.

Deaths from Puerperal Causes :--

Rate per 1,000 total Live and Still Births.

	Deaths	Ashby Urban Districts	f of the lat	England and Wales, 1944.	
(a) From Sepsis	-	-		0.68	
(b) From other Causes	BITIONS OF THE	BOGIAL CON		1.25	
Causes		-		1.93	
Deaths of Infants u	nder one year of age	-: Total	Male	Female	
Legitimate Illegitimate	cius 134, 10d.	2 -	2 -	Some represented	
A situation	Bricknucklige and	2	2	inol	

Infant Mortality Rate-17.86 per 1,000 Live Births.

k tinte is adequately

England and Wales Infant Mortality Rate, 1944—46 per 1,000 Live Births. Death Rate of Legitimate Infants—19.05 per 1,000 Legitimate Live Births. Death Rate of Illegitimate Infants—Nil per 1,000 Illegitimate Live Births.

Deaths occurred from the following diseases during 1944 :---

13

Birth Rate

England and Whiles in

Still Brees qual

Cancer (all ages)
Measles (all ages)
Whooping Cough (all ages)
Diarrhoea, etc. (under 2 yrs.)

Causes of Death in 1944.

Male	Female	Total	Childre
anily and	hone shanol	base plans	101 10 10
	1	1	· · ····
Bull Earlas	mon-IF hale	The Treat	
2	NY TONI	2	
the sentence	1	1	
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2	2	4	
1	2	3	mill a heat
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2	This -	2	
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Con Mangar	and a manufactory		
32	31	63	and Lessie
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Chief Causes of Death in 1944 :--

Heart Disease 19—Cancer 13—Intracranial vasculor lesions 8—Bronchitis 3 Ulcer (Stomach and duodenal)—2.

SECTION B

General Provision of Health Services for the Area.

astic off to associated the Attended

a Swadingeore Jam't Water

- Fever. Hospitals are provided by the Leicestershire Combined Hospitals Committee.
- Smallpox. Hospitals are provided by the County Council at Syston and Snarestone.
- Tuberculosis. The County Sanatorium at Markfield with 138 beds is adequately equipped for the diganosis and treatment of all types of Tuberculosis.
- Maternity. Provision is made for cases requiring Institutional treatment in the Leicester and Leicestershire Maternity Hospital, and in Leicester Royal Infirmary. Ashby Cottage Hospital Maternity Wing is much used by residents from your Area and from the surrounding Areas. Fairhaven Nursing and Maternity Home is also available for cases of Midwifery.
- Children. Children are admitted to Leicester Royal Infirmary and Loughborough Infirmary. Ashby Cottage Hospital admit children and many cases of enlarged Tonsils and Appendices are operated on by the Honorary Surgeon, Mr. R. Bewick, F.R.C.S.
- Other. Delicate and ill-nourished children are admitted at the Children's Convalescent Home, Woodhouse Eaves.

Laboratory Facilities :--

Chemical and Bacteriological Examinations are provided by the County Council Laboratory, Leicester.

Ambulance Facilities :--

Infectious Diseases are removed by Ambulances provided by the Leicestershire Combined Isolation Hospitals Committee.

Non-Infectious Diseases, and Civilian accidents. The St. Johns' Ambulance Brigade (Coalville) provides an Ambulance. The Ashby-de-la-Zouch Urban District Council also provides an Ambulance Service.

Colliery accidents are provided with Ambulances maintained by the Colliery Owners Association.

Clinics and Treatment Centres :--

These are provided by the County Council. An Infant Welfare Centre is held weekly in the Baptist Schoolroom, Ashby-de-la-Zouch. The nearest School Clinic is held at the Health Centre, Bridge Road, Coalville. An Orthopaedic Clinic is held at Bridge Road, Coalville. A Tuberculosis Dispensary is held weekly at Coal ville. Venereal Diseases Clinic is held at Leicester Royal Infirmary.

Sanitary Circumstances of the Area.

Water Supply.

The whole District is supplied by the Ashby and Swadlincote Joint Water Committee from the Milton Water Works. There are still a few wells in use. No samples were taken for analysis during the year.

No. of wells closed-Nil. Number of wells cleansed-Nil.

Number of cases in which piped supply was substituted for well water-3.

Number of parishes with piped water supply :---

- (a) From Public Mains-Whole area.
- (b) From Private Reservoirs-Nil.

Number of parishes without a piped water supply-Nil.

The quality of the existing supplies is satisfactory. It has been necessary on a number of occasions to restrict water supplies owing to a shortage of water at the source of supply. Steps are being taken to obtain additional sources of supply.

No extensions of the Public Water supply were carried out in 1944.

Arrangements have been made with adjoining Local Authorities to provide a supply of water in case of emergency.

Drainage and Sewerage.

Number of cesspools constructed during the year—Nil.

Number of cesspools abolished during the year-Nil.

Total number of cesspools in District on 31st Dec., 1944-147.

Particulars of any extension during the year :--

- (a) Sewerage-Nil.
- (b) Sewage disposal-Nil.
- (c) Particulars of any scheme which is at present under consideration—a scheme is in course of preparation for the sewerage of Blackfordby, and the extension of Willesley Sewage Disposal Works.

Closet Accommodation.

Total number in District on 31st December, 1944 :---

- (b) Pail-closets55
- (c) Water closets ... 1,119

Number of closets converted to the water carriage system during the year:

(a) PriviesNil. (b) Pail-closetsNil.

Number of privies (middens) converted to pail closets during the year :--3

Public Cleansing.

House refuse is collected weekly by Council workmen with a covered motor vehicle, and conveyed to a tip where it is deposited in shallow layers, and covered with earth.

Earth closets, privies, and ashpits are cleansed by Council workmen, the contents being disposed of on arable land, and ploughed in.

No noticeable strain has been put on the Sanitary Services due to the Evacuation Scheme, or other causes.

Salvage.

Salvage is collected weekly by the Local Authority.

The classes of salvage material collected are paper, rags, bones, and scrap iron.

The collection of salvage lengthens the period of refuse collection by one day in each week.

Sanitary Inspection of the Area.

Total number of complaints received	50.
Total number of defects and nuisances discovered	176.

Particulars of Inspections Made.

Type of Inspection	and the second second	ber of ections	Number of Revisits	
Air-Raid Shelters	12	unyxtb	10.em	Purticul
Animal Keeping	6	ellebut	12.00	2
Bakehouses	6	01		1
Dairies and Cowsheds	34		· · · · ·	10
Drainage Works	16		· ·	
Dwelling Houses (all purposes	s)95			29
Food Premises	46	1	(a) <u>Par</u>	20
Offensive Trades	2			SAINT A
Rats and Mice Destruction	25			4
Refuse Collection and				terio na Mažila Ca
Disposal	54	vice; (mi	fing ton	10

6

						nome Channah	4
	Schools	4			a mainted 1		
una ri li de baa-	*/*/*			Outstan		aus brus afsido	
(I:subleau)	Slaughter Houses, and Mea	tent					
	Inspection	16		····· ···	(me <u>m</u>]e 9	aduted states an	
and others	Tents, Vans, Sheds, etc	1	od) (P			Santiary Convenies	-1
	Verminous Premises, and Scabies	5					
	Water Supplies	10			4	Ventilation Sovie	E.
	Workshops, etc	14			4		
	Other Inspections	48					
	Totals	410			93		

Results of Notices Sent.

Preliminary Notices.

			Housin	g	Other
Outstanding on 1st January, 1944	1 cat	Contras	8		 8
Issued during year		I	48		 72
Complied with during year			41		 75
Statutory action necessary			9		 -
Outstanding 31st December, 1944			6		 5

Statutory Notices.

Outstanding on 1st. January 1944	4.	Sum	2	d.liom	ds to.Cor	690 <u>00</u> 91	
Issued during year			9		r of scho	Numbe	Schools.
Complied with during year			7			-	
Outstanding 31st December, 1944	1		4	to the	ols open	Baths and Po	Satimuting
Summary Action :						o. in Area :	4

Number of summonses issued-Nil. Number of convictions obtained-Nil.

Shops

C

Particulars of action taken during year under the provisions of the Shops Act, 1934.

		Outstanding 1st Jan., 1944	Defects found	Defects remedied	Outstanding 31st Dec., 1944
	Sanitary Conveniences	of of one aradige for	4	abadilana 47 cata	
	Temperature	-	- ban e	mino r e Frankse	
	Ventilation			ster Supplies	-
a	mping Sites	Nil.	Ma 1972 Die		M

Regulated Buildings

Class of Building	No. in District	No. of Inspections	Action Taken	General Conditions
Common Lodging Houses	Nil.	Results of Wolices Sent.	-	-
Tents, Vans, Sheds, etc.	1	. Preliminaly Notices		-
Canal Boats	Nil.	defects and nursances disco	vered 10	-
Offensive Trades	Nil.	and tradectative starts, 110	January, 1	tetanding on (st

Eradication of Bed Bugs.

Particulars of action taken :--

Number of Council House	s infeste	ď		 . 1
Number of other dwelling	houses	infested	1	 1
Number of houses disinfested				 2

The disinfestation was carried out by the Local Authority by means of fumigation with Cimex and spraying Zaldecide fluid. There were no removals to Council houses during the year.

Schools.

Number of schools disinfected-3

Swimming Baths and Pools open to the Public.

No. in Area :--

(a)	Publicly owned	 1
(b)	Privately owned	 Nil.

The Swimming Pool is closed for the duration of the war.

Inspection and Supervision of Food.

Shelfelle (Speed

Milk Supply The Pestagnisign Plant for which the Lio Cowkeepers Number on Register ... VIN. Capacity. IV 37 Number of Inspections made 30 ... Number of contraventions outstanding from 3 previous year Number of contraventions found during the year 10 Number of contraventions remedied during year 11 Number of contraventions outstanding on 31st. 2 Dec., 1944 Dairymen or Purveyors of Milk (other than cowkeepers) Number on Register 10 The set of base last Number of Inspections made 14 ... Number of contraventions outstanding from previous year 4 Number of contraventions found during year 3 Number of contraventions remedied during year Number of contraventions outstanding on 31st Dec., . 1944 1

Total Contraventions.

Type of Contravention	Outstanding from previous year	Found during year	Remedied during year	Outstanding on 31st. Dec.1944.
Cleansing	2	6	7	1
Structural Alterations	Condemned.	es Inspected and 8	2	2
Utensils		3	3	
Other	·	2 bennabito	2	

Milk Sampling

Class of Milk	Total samp for bact. e		Number Satisfactory	Number Unsatisfactory
Tuberculin T	ested -	res, elc.	Shops, Meat Star	
Accredited	esteu –		· · · · ·	
Pasteurised	6		5	1
Ordinary	10		7	3.

9

The Milk (Special Designations) Regulations 1936-1941.

Two licences were issued during the year, one for a Pasteurising Plant, and one for Supplementary Retail Distribution of Pasteurised Milk.

The Pasteurising Plant for which the Licence was issued, was of the Holder type, capacity 100 gallons per hour, hand temperature controlled.

Number of Plants for heating milk not licensed as Pasteurising Plants Nil.

Number of Authorities issued by Ministry of Food under Regulation 55G:-

(a) Heat Treatment-Nil. (b) Sterilisation-Nil.

Meat and Other Foods.

No. of Regional Slaughter Houses in Area	dona M	Nil
No. of animals slaughtered in Area	TanoV.	-
No. of animals examined in Area	Name	-
No. of animals slaughtered elsewhere		- ;
No. of animals examined elsewhere		-
No. of inspections of meat at time of slaughter		-
No. of Knackers Yards in Area		1
No. of visits to Knackers Yards		4

Carcases Inspected and Condemned.

Number killed	16 pigs
Number inspected	 16 pigs
Whole carcases condemned	 Nil
Carcases of which some part or organ was condemned	 2

No carcase was found to be affected with Tuberculosis.

Meat Stalls

Number of Inspections ... Nil

Meat Shops, Meat Stores, etc.

Number of Inspections ... 36

Places where food (other than meat) is kept or prepared for sale.

The Mille Special Designation .

Number of Inspections ... 30

Action taken :--

alightemph tof overrowdenp

The following is a list of food condemned and destroyed :---

11

Meat		437 h.	57 lbs.
Sausage			112 lbs.
Bacon			53 lbs.
Rabbits			40
Milk			85 tins
Canned 1	meat		48 tins
Fish			30 tins
 Jam			47 jars
Soup			11 tins
Vegetabl			17 tins
Pork Pie			24 lbs.

HOUSING. HOUSING.	a water
1. INSPECTION OF DWELLING-HOUSES DURING THE YEAR.	N de
(1) (a) Total number of dwelling-houses inspected for housing defects (under Public Health or Housing Acts)	79
(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose	124
 (2) (a) Number of dwelling-houses (included under sub-head (1) above) which were inspected and recorded under the Housing Consolidated Regulations 1925 and 1932 	etine 504) -
(b) Number of inspections made for the purpose	-
(3) Number of dwelling-houses found to be in a state so dangerous or injurious to health as to be unfit for human habitation	2
(4) Number of dwelling-houses (exclusive of those referred to under the preceding sub-head) found not to be in all respects reasonable fit for human habitation	35
2. REMEDY OF DEFECTS DURING THE YEAR WITHOUT SERVICE OF FORMAL	F NOTICES.
Number of defective dwelling-houses rendered fit in consequence of informal action by the Local Authority or their Officers	24
3. ACTION UNDER STATUTORY POWERS DURING THE YEAR :-	
3. ACTION UNDER STATUTORY POWERS DURING THE YEAR :	
	7
(a) Proceedings under sections 9, 10 and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936 :(1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were	7
 (a) Proceedings under sections 9, 10 and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936 : (1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs (2) Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of 	7 7 Nil
 (a) Proceedings under sections 9, 10 and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936: (1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs (2) Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices :— (a) by owners (b) by Local Authority in default of owners 	7
 (a) Proceedings under sections 9, 10 and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936: (1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs (2) Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices :	7
 (a) Proceedings under sections 9, 10 and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936: (1) Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs (2) Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices :	7 Nil
 (a) Proceedings under sections 9, 10 and 16 of the Housing Act, 1936 : Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring repairs Number of dwelling-houses which were rendered fit after service of formal notices :— (a) by owners (b) by Local Authority in default of owners (b) Proceedings under Public Health Acts : Number of dwelling-houses in respect of which notices were served requiring defects to be remedied (c) Number of dwelling-houses in which defects were remedied after 	7 Nil

(d)	(1) N which (2) N Closin rende	eedings under section 12 of the Housing Act, 1936 : o. of separate tenements or underground rooms in r h Closing Orders were made o. of separate tenements or underground rooms in r ng Orders were determined, the tenement or room h ered fit USING ACT, 1936—PART 4—OVERCROWDING :	 espect of aving bee 	which	lin in i. INSPECT i. () (a) fin
	inot	Sind Aci, 1930-TAKI 4-OVERCROWDING.	rate for B		nitalio
(a)	(1)	Number of dwellings overcrowded at end of year		11. 10 2	$\mathbb{P}[m, 2]$ (c) (S)
	(2)	Number of families dwelling therein			8
	(3)	Number of persons dwelling therein			40
(b)	Num	ber of new cases of overcrowding reported during ye	ear	U pleasig nemerer	2
(c)	(1)	Number of cases of overcrowding relieved during ye	ear	10 guin	1
	(2)	Number of persons concerned in such cases			7
(d)	overo	culars of any cases in which dwelling-houses have a crowded after the Local Authority have taken steps ement of overcrowding		me 	Nil

POST WAR HOUSING.

Negotiations are well advanced for the acquisition of 17 acres of land at Ashby de-la-Zouch and 7 acres at Blackfordby for Housing purposes. The approximate number of houses which the Council propose to erect is 200.

31.3%

Service States

ADVANCE PREPARATION OF HOUSING SITES.

Layout Plans of the sites and detailed Plans of roads, sewers and Water mains are in course of preparation.

Prevalence of, and Control over Infectious Diseases.

Notifiable Diseases (Other than Tuberculosis) during 1944.

Disease	Total cases notified	Cases admitted to Hospital	Total Deaths
Scarlet Fever	A. MeM. N8 SEGERI	5	and and a state of the second
Diphtheria	- Mar	-	and
Acute Pneumonia	1	-	1
Cerebro-spinal Fever	2	1	-
Puerperal Pyrexia	and all de same	in a second production	

Measles

Chicken Pox

2

Scarlet Fever

The number of cases notified was rather higher than usual, but the incidence conformed with the remainder of the County. Case rate 1.36 per thousand population : case rate for England and Wales 2.40.

Diphtheria

A pleasing feature was the complete absence of Diphtheria during the year. A Scheme of immunisation against Diphtheria has been in operation since the beginning of 1941.

Tuberculosis

Two respiratory cases were notified (1 male, 1 female), but none of other forms of Tuberculosis. There were no deaths.

No action was taken under the Public Health (Prevention of Tuberculosis) Regulations 1925, or under Section 172 of the Public Health Act 1936.

General

The District is fortunate in possessing two well equipped parks (14 acres in all) for open air sport and recreation.

Conclusion

My grateful thanks are due to the valuable assistance of the Sanitary Inspector, Mr. G. E. Marlow, and to the County Health Department. To the County Health Department I am particularly indebted as this Report would have been impossible to compile without their whole hearted co-operation.

I remain, Gentlemen,

Your obedient Servant,

A. McM. W. SEGERDAL, M.D., D.P.H.

Medical Officer of Health.

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