Contributors

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ALNWICK URBAN DISTRICT

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH AND PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR



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ALNWICK URBAN DISTRICT COUNCIL

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AND

PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR

1971

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ALAWICK UHBAN DISTRICT COMPANY

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

1971

To the Chairman and Members of the Alnwick Urban District Council

<u>Vital Statistics</u> The result of the Population Census in 1971 shows the population of the town to have been 7,220 persons. This contrasts noticeably with the mid-year estimate for 1970 of 7,900 persons. The 1961 Census figure was 7,550 and subsequent annual estimates from the General Register Office remained static in the early 1960's but indicated an increase in the late 1960's. This estimated increase is now shown to have been erroneous. It was presumably partly based on the number of houses built during the new period - an average of about 35 new houses annually during the decade. - but the fall in population indicates more people being better housed rather than an increase in numbers. The drift from the surrounding rural area has not been into the town.

The number of births was 83, four fewer than in 1970, and of these 35 were males and 48 females. Both the crude birth rate (11.5 per thousand) and the adjusted rate (13.3 per thousand) were considerably below that for England and Wales (16.0 per thousand) so that the fall in the number of births in recent years has been sustained.

There were 86 deaths and the causes were mainly in the expected categories, in particular those associated with the pathology of old age. However, there were a number of deaths from ischaemic heart disease in the middle-age groups. Deaths from cancer of the lung were fewer - 3 in 1971 compared with 9 in 1970. Three quarters of the deaths occurred in persons aged 65 years

and over.

There was only one infant death (aged under 1 week) for the fifth year running, and the infant mortality rate was 12 per thousand live births compared with 18 per thousand for England and Wales. The infant mortality rate is an indicator of the health of a community and of medical services available and it is of interest to compare the average infant mortality rate in Alnwick for the three decades since 1940.

1940 - 49

| | Alnwick | OFFICE | MEDICAL | England & Wales | average |
|-----------|---------|--------|---------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1940 - 49 | . 58 | | • | 46 | infant deaths |
| 1950 - 59 | 18 | | 1971 | 26 | per thousand |
| 1960 - 69 | 17 | | | 20 | live births. |

In the first decade the infant mortality rate in Alnwick considerably exceeded the national one but in the second and third decades the average rates were well below that of England and Wales. The rate in Alnwick in the 1960's would have been considerably lower if there had not been nine infant deaths in 1962. This number constituted nearly half of all the deaths in the whole decade. The Annual Report for 1962 indicates that 5 of these deaths were due to severe congenital abnormalities incompatible with life. <u>Infectious Diseases</u> There were very few notified infectious diseases including common infections of children.

One case of pulmonary tuberculosis occurred in an elderly woman. There seems to be still a small reservoir of tuberculosis in the community although investigation of contacts of new cases does not bring to light associated cases. In the past 10 years there have been 3 years in which there have been three new cases in no way associated with each other. For the remainder of the period there have only been single cases and in three years no new cases. The age groups of new cases seem to be getting slightly older.

There were three cases of infective hepatitis but two of these were in Barndale Training Centre and were probably contracted outside the district. All the other children were given protective innoculations and no further cases occurred.

There were only 5 cases of measles and these were in unvaccinated children.

and over.

<u>Immunisation</u> The table on page 7 shows that acceptance of various forms of immunisation for infants remains at a satisfactory level. Most children are routinely immunised against diphtheria, whooping cough, tetanus, and poliomyelitis and measles vaccination is gaining in acceptability. In districts where measles vaccination is high there is found to be a low incidence of the illness. Nearly all recent cases of measles are found to have occurred in unimmunised children.

There was an increased demand for rubella vaccination for adolescent girls compared with the number vaccinated in 1970.

During 1971 the Department of Health advised that smallpox vaccination should no longer be a routine vaccination of infancy. The procedure had been compulsory between 1853 and 1948 but thereafter recommended only. Worldwide smallpox eradication schemes have reduced the number of endemic countries to less than ten. The risk of importation has been progressively reduced, the disease can be well controlled by isolation, and there is a small mortality from vaccination itself.

<u>House Improvements</u> It is disappointing and unexpected that applications for improvement grants should be smaller in number than in recent years, especially when larger financial subsidy is available. Alnwick has its share of older houses which could be improved and it would seem that lack of awareness must be a significant factor.

Ian G.P. Fraser

Medical Officer of Health

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astant Mortality Hates

legitizate infant deaths per 1,000 total live births Legitizate infant deaths per 1,000 legitizate live births Illegitizate infant deaths per 1,000 lilegitizate live births

Neo-matal Montality Rate

Destins under four weaks per 1.000 total live births

GENERAL STATISTICS

The area of the district was 4,778 acres.

The number of inhabited houses was 2,512 and the number of new houses completed during the year was 38.

The estimated mid-year population was 7,220, this figure was taken when calculating the birth and death rate.

VITAL STATISTICS

| Live Births from a starout bus inclusion of bellow | Males | Females | Total |
|---|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Legitimate Illegitimate Totals | 32 3 35 | 43 5 48 | 75 8 83 |
| Crude Birth Rate per 1,000 of the population Crude Birth Rate multiplied by Comparability Factor Illegitimate live births per cent of total live birt | | | 11.5 12.9 10 |

Stillbirths

3

| Legitimate | | inoter. | 2121 | 2 01 |
|--|--------------------|---------|------|----------|
| Illegitimate | Totals | | - 2 | -2 |
| Stillbirth Rate per 1,000 total Total Live and Still Births | live and still bin | rths | | 24 85 |
| Infant Deaths (Deaths under one ye | ear) | | | |
| Legitimate. Illegitimate | Totals | 1 | | 1 |
| Infant Mortality Rates | | | | |
| Total infant deaths non 1 000 to | tal live hintha | | | 12 |

Total infant deaths per 1,000 total live births. Legitimate infant deaths per 1,000 legitimate live births Illegitimate infant deaths per 1,000 **Illegitimate live** births

13

Neo-natal Mortality Rate

Deaths under four weeks per 1,000 total live births 12

| Early Neo-natal Mortality Rate | | | | |
|--|--------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Deaths under one week per 1,000 total | | | | 12 |
| Perinatal Mortality Rate | | | | |
| Stillbirths and deaths under one week per 1,000 total live and still births | | | | 35 |
| Maternal Mortality (including abortion) | | | | |
| Number of deaths Rate per 1,000 total live and still bi | rtha | | | Ξ |
| Deaths | | Males | Females | Total |
| Mata pen 1,000 Infant Mostality | er of ht Destha | 42 | 44 | 86 |
| Crude Death Rate per 1,000 population Crude Death Rate multiplied by Compara | bility Facto | r (1,12) | | 11.9 13.3 |
| | | | | 212 |
| CAUSES OF D | EATH | | | |
| Malignant Neoplasm - Oesophagus Malignant Neoplasm - Intestine Malignant Neoplasm - Ereast Leukaemia Other Malignant Neoplasms Diabetes Mellitus Other Diseases of Nervous System Chronic Rheumatic Heart Disease Hypertensive Disease Ischaemic Heart Disease Other Forms of Heart Disease Other Forms of Heart Disease Other Diseases of Circulatory System Pneumonia Bronchitis and Emphysema Asthma Cirrhosis of Liver Other Diseases of Digestive System Nephritis and Nephrosis Birth Injury, Difficult Labour, etc. Motor Vehicle Accidents | Totals | 131 111 15361321111242 | 21211311211423411111 | 3431241227847311212 |

| NOTIFIED INFECTIOUS DISEASES | Nerly Non-natel Marielity Re |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Measles Infective Hepatitis | Deaths under one years |
| Scarlet Fever | Pertnatal Mortality Fate |
| Whooping Cough Tuberculosis | Stillbirths and deaths 7 |

INFANT MORTALITY

1931 - 1971 - 1971

| Year | Number of | Rate per 1,000 | Infant Mortality |
|---|---|---|--|
| | Infant Deaths | Live Births | England and Wales |
| 1931 1940 1941) 1942) 1943) 1944 1945 1946 1947 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 1951 1952 1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958 1955 1956 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 | 7 Records Incomplete 4 9 8 11 10 4 1 1 2 4 5 3 3 4 2 1 3 1 9 - 2 - 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 4 5 3 3 4 2 1 3 1 9 - 2 4 5 3 3 4 2 1 3 1 9 - 2 4 5 3 3 4 2 1 1 1 1 2 4 5 3 3 4 2 1 1 1 2 4 5 3 3 4 2 1 1 1 2 4 5 3 3 4 2 1 3 1 9 - 2 - 3 1 1 1 3 1 9 - 2 - 3 1 1 9 - 2 - 3 1 1 9 - 2 - 3 1 1 9 - 2 - 3 1 1 9 - 2 - 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | $ \begin{array}{r} 68.3\\ 72.9\\ 100.0\\ 44.6\\ 46.7\\ 35.7\\ 74.6\\ 59.4\\ 62.5\\ 55.2\\ 30.6\\ 7.7\\ 8.8\\ 15.1\\ 24.3\\ 24.6\\ 20.8\\ 21.9\\ 29.0\\ 16.0\\ 7.7\\ 21.6\\ 8.1\\ 64.3\\ -\\ 15.7\\ -\\ 26.4\\ 11.1\\ 10.3\\ 9.0\\ 11.0\\ 12.0\\ \end{array} $ | 66 57 60 51 49 45 43 11 34 32 30 328 27 25 524 322 22 21 21 21 21 21 21 99 199 18 18 18 |

IMMUNISATION

Alnwick U.D., Alnwick R.D., Amble U.D., Rothbury R.D.

(Population 28,160)

| Primary | Reinforcing Doses | | | | |
|---------|--|--|---|---|---|
| Under 4 | 4-15 | Total | Under 4 | 4-15 | Total |
| 294 | 4 | 298 | 7 | 408 | 415 |
| 292 | 4 | 296 | 3 | 38 | 41 |
| - 294 | 15 | 309 | Ivat8 Fored | 489 | 497 |
| 363 | 9 | 372 | 10 | 403 | 413 |
| 264 | 50 | 314 | r of_housed | ndimu <u>a</u> | Entol |
| - | 175 | 175 | 8052525 | onud" h | an alle |
| | Under 4 294 292 294 363 264 | Under 4 4-15 294 4 292 4 294 15 363 9 264 50 | 294 4 298 292 4 296 294 15 309 363 9 372 264 50 314 | Under 4 4-15 Total Under 4 294 4 298 7 292 4 296 3 294 15 309 8 363 9 372 10 264 50 314 - | Under 4 4-15 Total Under 4 4-15 294 4 298 7 408 292 4 296 3 38 294 15 309 8 489 363 9 372 10 403 264 50 314 - - |

There were 399 live births in the area during 1970 and the number of primary immunisations of children under 4 years of age have been expressed as percentages of this figure.

| Diphtheria | - | 74% | |
|----------------|------|-----|--|
| Whooping Cough | - | 73% | |
| Tetanus | - | 74% | |
| Polio | - | 91% | |
| Measles | Tent | 66% | |

B.C.G. Vaccination against Tuberculosis

| Alnwick U.D. | 210 | Elum Classence. Programme |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| Alnwick R.D. | - | Housing Act 1957 |
| Amble U.D. Rothbury R.D. | 68 | Fart III Houses to be clean |
| Total | 278 | |

b) Improvements. completed by end of year

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR

| ANNUAL REPORT OF THE PUBLIC HEALIT | INSPECTOR |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| R.D., Ambie 1971 | Almwick U.D., Almwick |
| HOUSING | 101 |
| (a) STATISTICS | 0.71 |
| Inary Immunisation Reinforcing Doses | |
| | th State <u>Unaided</u> <u>Total</u> |
| 294 4 298 444 7 408 415 | Diphtheria |
| (a) By Local Authority(b) By Other Housing Authority | 34 |
| (c) By Private Persons | - 4 anna4sT |
| Total number of inhabited houses in district Total number of houses owned by the Local Au | |
| Closing and Demolitions | Number of Houses |
| Houses demolished in Clearance Areas Houses demolished not in Clearance Areas (Number of dwellings included above previous negative of dwellings included above previous | and over 995 even a 30 |
| reported as closed = nill | |
| Houses closed, not demolished Houses permanently discontinued as dwellings and not included in the above | as percentages of this figure, |
| and not included in the above | - Diphtheria |
| Repairs - Houses made fit | Mhooping Co Tetanus |
| 5. By informal action | 7 Neveles |
| 6. By owners, following statutory notice7. By local authority in default of owners | - 1 |
| 8. Demolition Orders revoked after reconstructi | on |
| Slum Clearance Programme | |
| Housing Act 1957 | |
| a Lau a | |
| Part III Houses to be cleared | - 3 |
| Fart 11 houses likely to be subject to | 20 |
| demolition or closing orders | - 20 |
| House improvements - Housing Acts 1969-71 | |
| A. General Improvement Areas | No. of areas No. of houses |
| Areas declared during year | |
| B. Privately-owned House Improvement | No of separate houses |
| 1. Discretionary Grants | In G.I.A.'s Others |
| a) Applications submitted during year | - 11 |
| b) Improvements completed by end of yearc) Approximate average grant per house of | |
| d) Total number of houses improved with | |
| grant aid since 1949 | 164 |

| which grants have been made | 4 | 82 |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | Environment for appr |
| b) Number of houses so provided wit | | |
| Bath or shower | sations Sre as | |
| ii. Wash hand basin | 3 | 65 |
| iii. Hot water supply | ng and Decolisis | teal 0 o 56 aldalar al |
| iv. Water closet | 3 | 72 |
| v. Sink eventerb bas an | ital 2 x galbli | and shee 10 as as you get |
| <u>Council House Improvements</u> | uring the year | Total to date |
| Number of council-owned properties | in the district. | |
| improved with exchequer assistance | 2 | 104 |

b) General

Both the Pottergate Development Area comprising 22 dwellings and the Lisburn Court Flats (total 12) were completed during the year.

With the demolition of selected pre-fabs in Augur Terrace work was able to commence on the new Cornhill Estate where 78 dwellings and 42 garages are to be built. The type of houses comprise:-

> 2 Bedroom - 3 person = 7 houses 2 Bedroom - 4 person = 36 houses 3 Bedroom - 4 person = 22 houses 3 Bedroom - 5 person = 10 houses 3 or 4 " - 5 person = 3 houses (for disabled persons)

Work on the construction of new houses commenced in October, and at the end of the year 36 houses were under construction.

- 29 pre-fabricated dwellings were demolished.

Drainage and road works on the new private estate known as Meadow Riggs commenced in June and at the end of the year 38 houses were under construction. This scheme comprises of 22 - 4 bedroom houses; 15 - 3 bedroom bungalows and 6-2 bedroom bungalows. The contractor is Messrs. Ralph Bowey and Son Ltd.

The Housing Act 1971 provides for higher grants and contributions for house and area improvement in Development or Intermediate Areas. The intention has been to encourage both private owners and local authorities to accelerate house improvement work. This Act increased grants to private owners from one half to 75 per cent of the approved cost of the works. The new provisions apply to works which had not begun before 23rd June. 1971 and which are completed within two years of that date.

Tenders were obtained for the improvement of 70 local authority houses in St. Thomas' Crescent. These were submitted to the Department of the Environment for approval and grant aid.

32 house inspections were made under the Housing Act 1969, 46 visits in relation to Closing and Demolition Orders and 165 inspections as regards improvement work, building regulations and drainage.

(C) Registered Common Lodging Houses

There are none in the district. asidregoing berwo-floring to redent

(d) HOUSES ERECTED

HOUSES DEMOLISHED OR CLOSED

C. Council House Improvements

| | | | | | hrea c | trient | | | |
|-------------------|--|-----------------------|---|--|---|---|---------------------------|---|--|
| The second second | Tear | By Private Persons | By Local Authority | By Other Housing Authorities | Total | Demolished | Houses or Parts Closed | ata (tota) demolition be new Cos sede taj sede taj sedetaj | Lisburn Court F With the to commence on to be built. T |
| | 1957 1958 1959 1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 | 74622354111222464 | 64 11 19 33 31 2 - 37 7 - 34 | - 6 - 6 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 - 7 | 71 4 7 21 34 6 23 37 32 2 13 60 31 6 38 | 5 12 10 22 5 31 4 15 3 7 10 5 6 14 30 | 32 - 226 92761 - 164 | 8 14 10 24 7 37 33 17 10 13 11 5 7 20 34 | N.B. 15 dwellings reported as "closed" have since been demolished and are includ- ed in both fig- ures. 2 Closing Orders revoked. |
| | Total | 160 | 259 | 6 | 425 | 199 | 51 | 250 | E |

house and area improvement in Development or Intermediate Areas. The intention has been to encourage both private owners and local authorities to accelerate house improvement work. This Act increased grants to private owners from one half to 75 per cent of the approved cent of the works. The new provisions apply to works which had not begun before 23rd June. 1971 and which are completed within two years of that dute.

WATER SUPPLY

The area is served by the Newcastle and Gateshead Water Company, who maintained a plentiful and wholesome supply throughout the year.

The service is adequate and satisfactory.

Water is obtained from the Coquet Water Board, and the Half Moon Springs. Both supplies are filtered and chlorinated.

The Company readily investigate any complaints, and where necessary effect a remedy.

Cottages on Alnwick Moor are supplied by the Freemens Council and this water, whilst untreated, has remained wholesome over the year.

The swimming pool water is filtered and chlorinated and check samples of the water are taken daily. Four samples were submitted the Public Health Laboratory for bacteriological examination, and the results of all samples were satisfactory.

Three samples were obtained from a private well in the garden of an unoccupied house which it is proposed to improve with grant aid. The results of all samples were unsatisfactory and arrangements have now been made to obtain an alternative supply.

Five houses still with a standpipe in the yard area will be dealt with in the slum clearance programme.

| Source of Supply | Whether water treated or untreated | Satisfactory Class Class 1 11 | | Suspicious Class 111 | Unsatis- factory Class 1V |
|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Alnwick Low Supply (C.W.B.) | Treated | 12 | - | _ IDELIDIT | <u></u> |
| Alnwick High Supply | Treated | 11 | the loc | lat March 1971 | - |
| Freemen's Supply | Untreated | 3 | int fears | s see il anola | arego_otnk |
| Swimming Bath | Treated | 4 | diter to | vomente-bot f | iqui Tonia |
| Private Well | Untreated | | - abo | t io Louinos | 3 |

RESULTS OF WATER SAMPLES (BACTERIOLOGICAL)

SEWERAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL

There were no major works carried out to the existing sewers, or to the Sewage Disposal Plant and the arrangements for sewerage and sewage disposal in the district are reasonably adequate.

FOOD AND DRUGS ACT, 1955

(a) MILK

Dealers licences are granted by the Northumberland County Council as the food and drugs authority, and regular sampling was carried out by the County Public Health Inspector.

There is no untreated milk bottled in the district, and there are no producers in the area selling raw milk, consequently there were no samples of raw milk examined for Brucella Abortus.

| eelqmea ils 1 R | ESULTS OF SAMPLES (BACTERIOLOGICAL) | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Designation | Satisfactory | Unsatisfactory |
| Untreated | es obtained from 8 private well in th | tev salamas es30 |
| Treated | the property of the backgoing at the | maccupies house which t |

(b) ICE CREAM

32 premises are registered for the sale of ice cream and two for manufacture and sale of ice cream. One such manufacturer uses the "complete cold mix". 3 samples were taken from manufacturers and the results are as follows:-

| Number of samples | Time taken to reduce methylene blue | Prov. Grades |
|-------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| 2 | Lot decolourised at the end of 4 hours. Decolourised at the end of 3 ¹ / ₂ hours. | M 1 d vique 10 sorues w 2 |

(c) FOOD HYGIENE

On 1st March 1971 the Food Hygiene (General) Regulations 1970 came into operation. These consolidated previous regulations and introduced some minor improvements but failed to strenghen the provisions relating to the temperature control of foods susceptible to the growth of bacteria. The rapid cooling of these foods after cooking and their subsequent storage, distribution and display for sale under temperature controlled conditions would do more than any other single measure to reduce the incidence of food poisoning.

58 visits were made to the 98 food premises and any contraventions. or deficiencies found were brought to the notice of those concerned.

There were no prosecutions during the year under the Regulations.

FOOD PREMISES SUBJECT TO FOOD HYGIENE (GEN) REGULATIONS 1970.

| district. Noth are ful | Number of Premises | Number fitted to comply with Reg. 18 | Number to which Reg. 19 applies | Number fitted to comply with Reg. 21 |
|---|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| Grocers, Self Service Stores, General Deal- ers and Confectioners | | 1. 10 29 1 1 1 1 1 1 | nt bentesinten | equipped and |
| Cafes, Snack Bars, School Kitchens, Boarding Houses | 21 | 21 | 21 | dnoithe (1996) (a 21 |
| Public Houses, Hotels and Social Clubs | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 |
| Butchers and Fish- mongers | 8 | 8 | thorsty 8 m in | a is 81 a vi |
| Fruiterers Chemists | 4 a.c. 4 | 666720 4 2007 71 1910 - 42 1929 | and - stringer I add - 10 fat do | of the paint of the |
| Fried Fish and Chips | 4 - 81 1 | 4 | ti - 4ito imila alg | 10 11 4 1 10 11 60 |
| Bakeries Off Licence Premises | 3 | - 3 | 130 or 250 | ites L |
| Ice Cream Manufactur- ers | 1 | 127-25 for the | a to ma istat | a dininga di |
| Totals | 98 | 97 | 68 | 68 |

CATEGORIES OF TRADE PREMISES

B.D.SIGD.CO.

(d) POULTRY INSPECTION

There are no poultry processing premises within the district.

(e) FOOD SURRENDERED OR CONDEMNED

| Meat | the district are | c | wts lbs | Cwts. | Lbs. |
|------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|-----------|------|
| (a) | Slaughterhouses | | 1 - 86 3 - 48 | 5 | - 22 |
| (b) | Retail shops | | 70 | bane2 as | - 70 |
| | Canned meats | one during the year | | 1 60 2400 | - 45 |
| | Other canned foo | ds | | 1 | - 52 |
| | Frozen foods due | to cabinet breakdo | wn | 2 | - 60 |
| | | TOT | AL | 10 | - 25 |

21 visits were made to shop premises for the primary purpose of food inspection.

SLAUGHTERHOUSES

There are two private slaughterhouses in the district. Both are fully equipped and maintained in accordance with the Slaughterhouse (Hygiene) Regulations 1968, and the Slaughter of Animals (Prevention of Cruelty) Regulations 1958.

19 slaughtering licences were issued to slaughtermen.

The Meat Inspection (Amendment) Regulations 1971 came into operation on 16th August 1971, and raised the maximum charges which can be determined by a local authority for inspections of carcases carried out in accordance with principal regulations. It was agreed that the maximum charges shall operate as from 1st October 1971 i.e.

Bovine animal other than a calf - 18 new pence - old rate $12\frac{1}{22}p$ Calf or pig - 5 " " - " " 4p Sheep, lamb or goat - 4 " " - " " $2\frac{1}{22}p$

A total sum of £132-58 was paid by the butchers for meat inspection as against a total sum of £127-25 for the previous year. 100% inspection of all carcases was made and I am again indebted to Mr. J.A. Rodgett, Surveyor and Public Health Inspector, Amble U.D.C., amd Mr. J.A. Staig, Public Health Inspector, Alnwick R.D.C., for meat inspection duties carried out during my absence. No cysticercosis or tuberculosis was found.

217 visits were made to the slaughterhouses for meat inspection.

CARCASES AND OFFAL INSPECTED AND CONDEMNED IN WHOLE OR PART

| Type of Property Non-Agricultural Agricultur | Cattle excluding Cows | Cows | Calves | Sheep & Lambs | Pigs |
|---|-----------------------------|----------|------------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Number killed Number inspected | 529 529 | 1 | 1 edmu1 I et | 1728 1728 | 243 243 |
| All diseases Whole carcases condemned | finition | ing noti | estisiis | 1 | - |
| Part " " Offal condemned Percentage of number inspec- | 5 58 |) - | - | 5 53 | 3 34 |
| ted affected with disease | 11.9 | 100.0 | admun Lad an rot be | 3.4 | 15.0 |

CARCASES INSPECTED - 1967 - 71

| Beck | Cattle ex. Cows | Cows | Calves | Sheep & Lambs | Pigs | Total |
|------|--------------------|-----------|------------|------------------|------|-------|
| 1967 | 470 | 5 | 21 | 1495 | 219 | 2210 |
| 1968 | 508 | edt 14ron | on 6 hroug | 1655 | 230 | 2413 |
| 1969 | 511 | 13 | 5 | 1458 | 282 | 2269 |
| 1970 | 556 | 1 | 5 | 1888 | 267 | 2717 |
| 1971 | 529 | 1 | 1 | 1728 | 243 | 2502 |

RODENT CONTROL

rows.

295

The Prevention of Damage by Pests Act 1949, imposes on a Local Authority the duty of keeping its district free from rats and mice, and for this purpose a part time rodent operator is employed for approximately 20/22 hours per week.

All treatments are given free of charge.

There was a small increase in the number of treatments carried out this year (80) in comparison to last year (77) but practically all were minor in character. With the closure of the East Cawledge Park Refuse Tip an extensive treatment was carried out to include the nearby farm, and hedge-

COTAL FEWALES

One sewer treatment was carried out when 42 manholes were baited. A part take was recorded at 2 of these manholes, and further baiting was carried out.

| P | roperties other than Sewers | Type of Property | | |
|---------|--|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| 69174 D | excluding Cows Calvos b | Non-Agricultural | Agricultural | |
| 1. | Number of properties in district | 3150 | 24 | |
| 2. | (a) Total number of properties (including nearby premises) | peoted | Ranber 121 | |
| | inspected following notification | 199 89 | 811 disease | |
| | (b) Number infested by (1) Rats (11) Mice | bernschade reas 154 16 berns | Sart Sart Offel con | |
| 30 | (a) Total number of properties inspected for rats and/or mice for reasons other than | of number inspec- ed with disease | | |
| - | notification | 25 | 6 | |
| - Only | (b) Number infested by (1) Rats (11) Mice | TECTED - 51967 - 71 | CALEASES INSI | |

FERAL PIGEONS

3 traps were in operation throughout the year, and 460 pigeons were destroyed. A sum total of 2646 pigeons have been destroyed in the past five years.

Cowe

470

RODENT CONTROL

OFFICES, SHOPS AND RAILWAYS PREMISES ACT 1963

REGISTRATION, GENERAL INSPECTIONS AND PERSONS EMPLOYED

DORGJ

14.05

Number of Total Number General Persons Premises of Registered Inspections Employed Class of Premises Registered premises at carried out during the end of year Cor annicochastaly year 12 Balloni 1 46 Offices 350 Lograd 11 treats and gives gives of Retail Shops 338 increase in the number of s cow orad Wholesale shops, warehouses 15 bn to last year 80) in comparia Catering establish-Bast Cawled a With the closure of the . 103082 ments open to the 88 public, canteens 14 5 1 6 771 Totals 163 50 TOTAL MALES 295 TOTAL FEMALES 476

16 ar

Number of visits of all kinds (including General Inspections) to Registered Premises - 106.

Contraventions of the Act are brought to the notice of the employers, either by interview or written notice, after which follow up visits are

There were no applications received and no exemptions granted in relation to (1) space (2) temperature (3) sanitary conveniences (4) running water.

There were no prosecutions instituted, and no accidents reported.

FACTORIES ACT 1961 (.2) eruteragest eldanoaseral

1. Inspections

made.

Inadequate yentilation (S.4)

Particulars

| | | Number | Number of | | | |
|----------|---|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Premises | | on Register | Inspections | Written Notices | Occupiers Prosecuted | |
| (1) | Factories in which Secs. 1.2.3.4. & 6 are to be enforced by the Local Authority | 1 ~ 1 | it or defective te for acces | | (0) | |
| (2) | Factories not included in (1) in which Sec. 7 | - | ing offences | | 1 Act | |
| | is enforced by the Local Authority | 37 | 21 | 1 | Tote | |
| (3) | Other premises in which Sec. 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding outworkers' premises) | | 12 mo or | <u>work</u> fhere vere | 3. <u>Out</u> | |
| | Totals 270A DA | 1.46 014 | ETTINE 330 LIEU A | 1 | - | |

| Eccout in def by Loc Author | Compliad with | Statu- tory | Complied with | Informal | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------|--|
| | 1111 1 | | 4 410 - 110 | 4 4 4 1 | Public Heelth Act. 1936 Sec. 39 - drainage 45 - W.C.*a 25 - duatbina 92 - muisancea Housing Act. 1952 Sec. 9 - Repairs |
| | - | | 13 | 13 | Totals |

2. Defects Found (Internet) and balance) abain if a togeticky to reduct of

| ight to the notice of the employers ter which follow up visits are | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|----------------|--|------------------------------|---|--|
| Particulars | Found | Remedied | Referr To H.M. Insp- ector | By H.M. Insp- ector | in which prose- cutions were in- stituted | |
| sanitary convenience(1)) running | (2) | (3) | (4) (1) | (5) | (6) | |
| Want of Cleanliness (S.1) | Sen - | - 1 | | - 4 | whee | |
| Overcrowding (S.2) | s ingetice | secution | at ou onen | Enere | - | |
| Unreasonable temperature (S.3) | SS ACT TO | FACTORS | - | - | - | |
| Inadequate ventilation (S.4) | - | - | - 20 | name of Le | -10 | |
| Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6) | Number: on | - | - 298 | Tren | - | |
| Sanitary Conveniences (S.7) (a) Insufficient (b) Unsuitable or defective (c) Not separate for sexes | - 1 | 1 | Los 10 vb. | Facto Secs. | 1 | |
| Other offences against the Act (not including offences relating to outwork) | - | ty babalant | cal Authori Aes not inc in which f | the Lo marketon sh-(1) | s) _ | |
| Totals | -1 | 1 | Autho-ity | Losal | - | |
| 3. Outwork | 100.00 | d by the | promises in is anforce Authority (| Secs 7 Local | 3 | |
| There were no out workers no | otified. | (895 | itere' presi | | | |
| PUBLIC HEALTH AN NOTICES & | | G ACTS | | Totala | 1 | |

| Offices . | Informal | Complied with | Statu- tory | Complied with | Executed in default by Local Authority |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|------------------|---|
| Public Health Act, 1936 Sec. 39 - drainage 45 - W.C.'s 75 - dustbins 92 - nuisances Housing Act, 1957 Sec. 9 - Repairs | 2 1 2 4 4 | 2 1 2 4 4 | 1 | 1 1 1 1 1 | 1 |
| Totals | 13 | 13 | 1 | | 1 |

| Public Health Acts | | |
|------------------------------|----|--|
| Blocked drains cleared | 4 | |
| Houses disinfested re vermin | 14 | (silver'fish 4, fleas 5, cockroaches 2, mites 1, spider beetle 1, cluster flies 1. |
| Wasps nests destroyed | 19 | |

2. Dafarra Iounad

Fublic Health Acta

Blooked drains cleared

| 4, spider beetle 1 ₁ cluster flies | | | | Referred Referred They distant | | |
|---|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|
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