Young and Irish: AIDS, know the facts: emigrating to Britain? Living in Britain? / produced jointly by AGIY, Action Group for Irish Youth, Postively Irish Action on AIDS (PIAA).

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KNOW

THE

**FACTS** 

PRODUCED JOINTLY BY





MIGRATING TO BRITAIN?

LIVING IN BRITAIN?



### How can AIDS affect my health?

AIDS is caused by a virus known as HIV. When someone has HIV it is sometimes not possible for their bodies to protect themselves from a variety of illnesses. Some people develop certain infections and cancers which may lead to death.

#### How is HIV passed on?

The first thing to remember is that HIV is not spread by day-to-day contact like shaking hands, hugging, kissing, coughing and sneezing, sharing cups or from toilet seats. Ignore people who tell you otherwise — they don't know the facts. You can only get HIV if three things happen:

- It has to BE IN someone's body
- It has to GET OUT of their body
- It has to GET INTO your bloodstream

The main ways HIV gets into your bloodstream is if you:

- ★ have sexual intercourse
- ★ share drug equipment (needles, syringes, spoons and filters etc).

A woman can pass the virus on to her baby in the womb.

If you want to avoid HIV don't let certain body fluids—sperm-blood-vaginal juices—get into your body and don't pass them on.

#### Basement Sessions (1)

Where you get to talk and hear brothers in a way you never heard them talk before.

Basement Sessions are for those Black gay men who started the year looking for a place where they could talk and share with like-minded brothers ideas about lifestyles, identity and relationships.

Chill out and relax with good-natured and interesting conversation.

Held in the private lounge area of Caf Goya, on Sundays 3pm to 5pm. Light refreshments prepared by Goya's chef will be

Basement Sessions @ Café Goya Downstairs, 85 Acre Lane, Brixton, London SW2

Nearest Tube: Brixton (Victoria) Clapham Common (Northern Line)

Buses: 37, 35
Tax: Free — spaces
are limited so please
book in advance
Time: 3pm—5pm

For more information or to book call Big Up on 0171 501 9264 ext.20 and ask for Basement Sessions or email basementsessions@big up.co.uk **●●**()+(5) Big Up

#### 20 February Brother Love

Introduces the idea of the Basement Sessions to participants, the facilitator and participants to one another.

#### 27 February Face To Faith

The session will attempt to unravel the relationship between religion, spirituality and sexuality.

#### 5 March Black Macho

In this session we look at how we view masculinity and the influences on our Black male identity.

#### 12 March Looking for Mister Right

This session is an exploration of our desires for the perfect partner.

Name	
Address	
Postcode	
Email	

**(\*) (\*) (\*) (\*)** 

Please add my details to your general database

Please send me more information on

Names and addresses are confidential to Big Up and are not passed to other organisations

#### Please send to:

Telephone

Big Up Freepost LON10579 London SW2 1BR

Are you feeling you or confused?

Is life different here from life at home?

Have you just Shave you been arrived in London? Have you been here for a here while?

Many things are new and exciting, some things are strange and uncertain. Finding a place to live, getting a job, making friends are all important but remember you've got to stay fit and healthy to survive here AND ..... YOU WILL NEED TO KNOW THE FACTS TO PROTECT YOURSELF AGAINST AIDS.

# SPREAD THE WORD NOT THE DISEASE!

#### Can it happen to me? — Yes!

- Over 5,451 cases of AIDS have been reported in the UK. (Dec. '91)
- It is estimated that 100,000 people in the UK are affected by the HIV virus.

## Are you having sex with a man, a woman or with both?

You only have to have unsafe sex once and you will be putting yourself and your boyfriend(s)/girlfriend(s) at risk.

You are more at risk if you have sex with someone who is or has been involved in unsafe sex and/or unsafe injecting drug use.

### Are you injecting drugs?

If you are — sharing equipment once is enough to pass on HIV.

Remember you cannot tell by looking at someone if they are infected or not.

## Should I take the test for HIV?

There are many reasons for and against having the test which will show whether you have come into contact with HIV. Do not allow anyone to force you into having the test.

The test cannot tell you whether or not you have AIDS or will ever develop AIDS. People who are infected with HIV do not always develop AIDS.

If you are thinking of having the test or want more information it is best to go to a STD (Sexually Transmitted Disease) Clinic and talk things over with an adviser. These clinics are confidential but if you are worried you don't have to use your real name.

### **Help and Advice**

#### **STD Clinics**

PRAED ST. CLINIC, St. Mary's Hospital, Praed St., W2 Tel. (071) 725 1697 HIV pre test counselling and testing. Free condoms. Advice. Phone or visit for appointment.

JAMES PRINGLE HOUSE, 73 Charlotte St., W1. Tel. (071) 580 6584 HIV pre-test counselling and testing, free condoms, advice. Phone or visit for appointment Mon-Fri 9 a.m.-6 p.m.

#### 'AIDS' Agencies

CENTRAL LONDON ACTION ON STREET HEALTH (CLASH)

15 Bateman Buildings, Soho Sq., W1V 5TW. Tel. (071) 734 1794 (ansaphone when out):

Confidential advice, information, counselling and contact with good doctors; also operates drop-in service for collection of works etc. and condoms on Friday between 10.30 a.m.-4.30 p.m.

TERENCE HIGGINS TRUST, BM AIDS, London WC1N 3XX.

HELPLINE (071) 242 1010.

Open 3-10 p.m. every day providing information, advice, referrals and counselling on HIV and AIDS. Vistel, Tel. 405 2463 (for people with speech or hearing problems)

NATIONAL AIDS HELPLINE, 0800 567 123

Free confidential telephone advice

#### **Drug Agencies**

THE BASEMENT PROJECT, 4 Hogarth Road, SW5. Tel. (071) 373 2335 Needle exchange, support, onward referral, housing, legal and welfare advice, well woman clinic. Drop-in Monday to Friday p.m. Women only needle exchange on Thursday. Covers the West London area.

THE STOCKWELL PROJECT, 1-3 Stockwell Gdns. SW9. Tel. (071) 274 7013 Needle exchange, support, onward referral, acupuncture, primary health care arranged, welfare advice, access to detoxification services. Drop-in Monday-Friday p.m. Covers the South London area.

DRUG ADVISORY SERVICE HARINGEY (DASH), St. Ann's Centre for Health Care, St. Ann's Road, London N15 3TH. Tel (081) 802 0443 Information and counselling service.

#### **Needle Exchanges**

THE CARAVAN, South Wharf Road, Paddington, W2. Tel. (071) 725 1418. Needle exchange, support, onward referral, primary health care, welfare advice, legal advice, women only sessions. Drop-in Monday to Friday afternoons. Covers West and North West London area.

THE EXCHANGE, 16A Cleveland St, WC2. Tel. (071) 631 1750
Needle exchange, support, onward referral, primary health care, doctor's surgery, counsellor. Drop-in Monday to Friday afternoon. Covers the West End, North and East London.

#### **Gay Contacts**

LONDON LESBIAN AND GAY SWITCHBOARD, Tel. (071) 837 7324 24 hour information and advice for lesbians and gay men.

NORTH LONDON LINE, Tel. (071) 607 8346

Lesbian and gay youth project for 16-25 year olds. Drop-in Monday evenings. Group sessions, counselling, support and welfare advice. Phone for details.

QUEST, Support for gay Catholics Tel. (071) 792 0234 Fri. Sat. Sun. 7-10 p.m.

#### **Women and Health**

PREGNANCY ADVISORY SERVICE (PAS), 13 Charlotte St., London W1, Tel. (071) 637 8962.

Informal, confidential information and advice service. Pregnancy testing, Counselling, Medical Examinations. No appointment necessary for pregnancy testing.

#### **Irish Contacts**

POSITIVELY IRISH ACTION ON AIDS (PIAA), St. Margaret's House, 21 Old Ford Road, London E2 9PL. Tel. (081) 983 0192 PIAA was set up to highlight the needs of Irish people in Britain affected by HIV. PIAA provides advice and information on existing services and agencies who are sensitive to the needs of Irish people. They also run regular support groups for Irish people living with HIV. If you are concerned about HIV please ring Luke for a confidential discussion.

IRISH GAY MEN'S NETWORK — Contact by Tel. (081) 983 0192. Social and support network for Irish gay men which meets on the first and third Tuesday of every month at the Lesbian and Gay Centre, Cowcross St. EC1.

IRISH GAY HELPLINE — Tel. (081) 983 4111

Provides a telephone information, listening and counselling service for Irish gay men in Britain. The Helpline is staffed by trained volunteers and operates each Monday from 7.30 p.m. to 10.00 p.m. All volunteers are Irish gay men and at any ont time there will be two volunteers on the Helpline.

CAIRDE — c/o London Friend, 86 Caledonian Road, London N1. Tel. (071) 837 2782.

Irish lesbian social and discussion group. Meets 2nd and 4th Sundays of each month from 6.30 p.m. to 8.30 p.m.

ACTION GROUP FOR IRISH YOUTH: For a comprehensive list of advice centres (including Irish advice centres) and a wide range of other services available in London read the AGIY publication 'A Guide to London for Young Irish People'.

Send a cheque for £2.00 (Stg. £2.75 from the Republic of Ireland) to:

Action Group for Irish Youth 5-15 Cromer St. London WC1H 8LS Tel. (071) 278 1665

#### **Chemists**

Stocks of dams or latex barriers can be purchased from:

Collonades Chemists, 28 Porchester Road, London W2

Cottrells Chemist, 15 Charlotte St., London W1.

AGIY and PIAA would like to acknowledge the assistance of the Terence Higgins Trust and CLASH (Central London Action on Street Health) in the production of this leaflet.

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This leaflet is funded by The London Borough of Southwark.



### HOW TO AVOID



condom. Either you or your partner can then beg to put the condom on.

With one hand, squeeze the end of the condom

thumb and finger to

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A NEW KIND OF SEX

The list of sexual variations is encless and the fun of safer The list of sexual variations is oricless and the run or sales sex is learning to invent new sexual activities. Just remember — don't allow sperm, blood or vaginal juices to be transferred from one body to another.

Practising safer sex can make your sex life imaginative, adventurous and fulfilling.

- \* kissing/sucking different parts of your partner's body
- \* rubbing and massaging bodies together
- \* masturbating together or masturbating one another
- using your hands/fingers to penetrate the vagina or anus (beware of any cuts/sores on the hand)
- experimenting with sex toys (but use your own and don't share
- creating and sharing sexual fantasies together (dirty talk).

  Oral sex is thought to be O.K. but avoid it if you have any cuts/ulcers or open sores in your mouth.

Learning to practise safer sex can take time and at first may be difficult, especially if you don't feel comfortable talking about sex. However if you persevere, you can discover a whole new feeling of sexual satisfaction!.

Safer sex is fun, exciting and satisfying for both partners! All you have to do is make sure that blood, sperm and vaginal juices don't get into your body.

Fixing, or using dirty injecting e ment can damage your health BUT

can be exchanged if you share.

If you want to avoid HIV don't share, even with your boyfriend or

sharing equipment is always dangerous. Small amounts of blood

The more often you share the greater

SHARING ONCE CAN BE ENOUGH!

the risk you run of being infected

The AIDS Agencies listed at the back provide
The AIDS Agencies listed at the back provide
HELPLNES, where trained counsellors can give
you advice on learning to practice safer sex. The
counselfors are there to belo you and are used to
talking about sex in an onen way; an teal tree to GETTING HELP counsellors are there to help you and are used to talking about sex in an open way; so teel free to discuss anything you want with them.

If you are going to use drugs do it carefully; you may do less harm to yourself and live longer and healthier.

#### CLEANING **USED WORKS**

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Water into the Syringe





xed with v



#### THROW THE WATER AWAY!



Draw washing up liquid ach (not thick bleach) the Syringe.



WIV is mostly caught or passed on through vaginal or anal intercourse. Protecting yourself means always practising safer sex, or by avoiding sexual intercourse altogether. If you intend having vaginalized intercourse, then to make it safer ALWAYS use a complete sexual intercourse altogether. If you intend having vaginalized intercourse, then to make it safer ALWAYS use a complete protection of the protect course, then to make it safer ALWAYS use a cor-

NEVER USE oils like vaseline with a condorn as they ill melt and destroy the rubber

OTHER FORMS OF PROTECTION FOR WOMEN A 'dental dam' is a small thin sheet of rubber. Using a 'dental dam' will make oral sex safer.

When placed over the vacing is will prevent the exchange of bridge trucks included. A 'dental dam' is a small thin sheet of rubber. Using a 'dental dam' will make oral sex safe.

When placed over the vagina, it will prevent the exchange of body fluids, including menstrual blood, pertion into a partner's mouth — particularly it your partner has When placed over the vagina, it will prevent the exchange of body fluids, including menstrual blood, getting into a partner's mouth — particularly it your partner has blooding name. The partner or cuts

Dams are not as treely available as condoms so you may find cutting bleeding gums, mouth ulcers or cuts. are not as treety available as condoms so you may find of a condom in half a useful alternative. See overleat under

### USING A CONDOM

condoms also protect you from other sexually transmitted diseases and, some and genominoes. They also protect women from censor sincer, as well as preventing pregnancy, affinough you may want use another method of birth centrol as well e.g. cap. coil, pill. o use another m to use anyone meanor of own control as were a.g. cap, con, p. Condoms aren't 100% safe because they can lear or come off. For greater protection you may wish to use two condoms.

\* FOR VAGINAL SEX -

Durck Gold, Nu-Form, Gossamer FOR ANAL SEX HT Special LEX

lecial, Lifestyles Extra.

FOR ORAL SEX Durex Feth

Before you use a condorn ALNAYS check that the expiry date on seed condorn packet has not passed condorn packet has not look for the lotemark that below) which guarantees that the condorns have been tested to British. tested to British



#### YOU CAN STOP USING

\* Don't be afraid to ask for help. You don't have to go through it alone.

Except for alcohol, tobacco and some minor tranquillisers, the use of drugs like LSD, heroin, cannabis or hash, cocaine or crack, amphetamines or speed for non medical reasons, is illegal. Drugs can be unpredictable and lead to misuse, dependency and affect your judgement; all those decisions you've made about practising safer sex could soon go out the window!

girlfriend.

with HIV

## YOU CAN STOP SHARING

- Always try to get your own equipment
- You can get new equipment from needle and syringe exchange schemes (see section in HELP AND ADVICE for further information).
- \* Use clean equipment everytime you fix
- Keep your equipment safe so that it can't be borrowed
- Use your own spoon etc. for cooking up
- Use clean cold water to mix with your gear (Do not use warm water because this can cause blood to clot and get stuck in \* Do not share your filter

- \* Do not share any cooking, injecting or cleaning materials \* Dispose of your equipment safely or through your exchange.
- If you can't get your own equipment and you have to share - clean your equip. ment first

## end of the penis and roll it all the way down.

Take the penis slowly out of your partner after inter-course. Hold the condom firmly around the penis so that it remains in place



Take the condom of Do not use it again

If you are a drug user the best protection against HIV intection is not to inject. You can stop fixing

If you use drugs, other ways are safer instead of

injecting, like: • swallowing

snorting

#### THROW THE BLEACH/ WASHING UP LIQUID AWAY!



Draw Fresh Cold Water into the Syringe.



Flush it out.

#### THROW THE WATER AWAY!

DO NOT SHARE YOUR CLEANING **EQUIPMENT WITH** ANYONE ELSE!

d then AT LEAST wash out y WATER WITH ANYONE