

## **Papers relating to Ann Brennand**

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Dear Friends

Finding my attempts to keep myself and the inmates of our gallery comfortable with other assistance and wishing also for your advice whether I shall abandon the dining-room to the guidance of the two master spirits — Mrs. Peterson the active, and Miss Watson the passive, and shunning Elizabeth so attached to the latter as to care but little for others which Mrs P having perceived does to her own selfish gratification. I do not wish to be censorious but the dining-room would be a sad place indeed were all as selfish as the two named. I purposed just relating some of the occurrences which have taken place during the last six months allowing the facts to speak for themselves. I will however digress so far as to say that I cannot conceal from myself the fact that I am a little jealous of the attentions of Elizabeth to Miss Watson whose temptations and I believe

day after my arrival  
and falsehoods, I have long ago stated. I cannot forget.  
Mr. is Mrs. Prescott from preservation and that  
too in some measure without intention as I have  
not only observed it in endeavours to make her own  
case good, but in relating articles she has read  
she has decidedly given an incorrect relation.  
She frequently has said you can find so much  
in her and I was not a little amused at ~~her~~ <sup>her</sup> ~~remarks~~  
remark that something was the matter or she would  
not be here and have not repeated this or you may be  
sure we should have had a blaze but I have said  
to Mrs. Whittier that if a dozen medical men said  
she were not of unsound mind I should still not  
agree with them but this is little to my purpose  
any further than if you have told her there is  
nothing the matter with her it is a pity in my  
opinion and yet there is so much of determined  
assoyance I cannot tell what to make of her only  
I am not surprised at her husband's conduct



and in this Elizabeth has not improved the matter  
as if a woman were wrong she would take her part  
simply because she says the men always take each  
others. This may be considered out of place but  
I trust you will excuse me because all things  
go to the sum total (that I know man can  
never solve.) Now for the relation of facts  
I commence with a circumstance last au-  
tumn. Anne Baker came to the garden  
for Miss Watson to take her Porter. I much  
suspected this statement and went along  
with them and Elizabeth put her with a  
roasted apple which she said a friend  
had sent. ~~I made no remark.~~ Mrs Patterson  
has always tried to make a party against  
me but its a difficult matter to quite  
fise our people. I told you I had been put  
out the morning I showed my weeknests  
in the dining room. I had taken the  
chair at the further side of the fire this  
annoyed Mrs P as she has adopted it and  
calls it her seat. I have had toast for  
breakfast & has Miss Cook, Mrs P





that if she got closed in her room for look-  
ing at another patient - she would not forget  
it. Elizabeth was anxious to what I remem-  
bered so well and next morning introduced  
the subject in my own room when I told her  
I should certainly retain the ~~recollection~~ <sup>memory</sup> of  
being closed in my room for looking at  
Miss Watson which she did not think she  
had ever done. Miss Watson <sup>since the above</sup> one evening  
saw some home made bread after she had  
taken a piece of bought ~~also~~ she had had  
a portion of the latter <sup>which</sup> she returned it to the  
plate and asked for the other. I looked at  
her again but did not speak at supper she  
asked for home made, and I told her she  
would not have done as she had at tea  
had she been in society, adding I should  
have scorned to have put a piece for the  
others to eat which I would not. she told  
me she did not see Mr Elizabeth the same  
~~time~~ much corrected Anne B for leaving  
a bit of her bread and taking a bit of toast-



Miss Beakham had left but not one word did  
she say to Mrs W but took care to supply  
her with that she liked.

Mrs W told me one day she was very superior  
but when I told her I did not recognize her  
as such she drew in a little saying she was  
very superior in age. She was stamping  
a bit upon C Green one morning I told her  
C was her equal in everything but mind  
but she treats them as inferiors or servants  
excepting Miss Sanders whom she dare not  
unless they can get her closely engaged soon  
meddle with. Mrs W has got Uncle John's  
Cabin thro, of Mr. <sup>the</sup> <sup>German</sup> <sup>why</sup> I know  
not she never shows it, though when she  
first obtained it she offered it to all at  
large. She has kindly warned Mrs Benson  
to avoid me I was a favorite and told  
her to Mrs W. <sup>the</sup> <sup>written</sup> and is very assiduous  
to find you do not notice she equally  
with the rest. Such is life in our confined  
circle and only that duty to myself. de-

mands that I still endeavour to use that  
influence <sup>for improving people</sup> which I do not think it is  
egotism to say I know <sup>but I have</sup> I should not  
not have pencilled the foregoing remarks. In  
the cold weather I asked for another fire but  
did repeat the request knowing too well  
that it would be objectionable on many  
accounts

With sincere regard believe me  
to remain yours truly

Ann Brumard

To Mr. Whitten & Mr. Kitching



Ann Brund.

For Richard & M. J. Brund.

I have sometimes spoken of the  
Brumand's crest which is an  
arm with <sup>unsheathed</sup> ~~an~~ dagger the  
motto I ~~infer~~ <sup>infer</sup> chose as my  
And was written  
accompaniment is  
a week or more ago.

By Faith not by arms





Having generally a bad appetite more especially after coffee sometimes an egg sometimes a bit of bacon. To her morning luncheon. Many a large crust of cheese have I seen carried ~~carried~~ away after being well dried and many a qt. Porter bottle have I seen taken into the kitchen and the Miss Scott used to say I am I am really ought not to invite the Laundry maids to join them at eating and so deprive the Ladies but they were so dancy with her she would certainly leave unless they were more what they ought. She told me latterly she liked Ann much better than I am.



The letter was so close, and  
lately too she has talked very freely  
about the extravagance that  
was carried on and how she  
disliked wasting anything  
When in reply I acknowledged  
the fact and said I must —  
close my eyes if I did not see  
what was going on around me  
I ~~have~~ <sup>never</sup> ~~thought~~ <sup>until tonight</sup> of  
poison-berries ~~they~~ may  
have been suggested that  
I have partaken of them find-  
ing my place too warm it  
has assuredly been very hot  
Whether temper or what is all new  
to in Pertridges Poem entitled  
Scorn not the wilest when it  
speaks of compassion to the



Since then seeing Mr. & play with  
my toilet cushion I fancied  
he was laughing at the idea of  
my being afraid or rather to  
stingy to give a pin so I thought  
it would be no bad joke to  
present his wife and daughter  
with two pins each and bring  
Friends and placed a black  
pin every other the black first  
to make the matter really ridic-  
ulous. Then finding my cover a  
little short thought (as he had  
(with the best of motives) soon after  
my arrival said take care  
Thou does not give one to any  
body) I thought I would fast-  
en the scruffy paper with  
a stamp in lieu of a wafer  
When Mr. Tull or Tulle was  
dismissed



Scott wondered why she  
said that he said there was  
work for two gardeners. On one  
occasion some work for men  
from the undertakers being  
sent away she said without  
Burr. she remarked how nar-  
row and on my expressing my  
approval she told me I was  
as stingy as the rest this  
leads me to remember that  
I once thought Ann Sanderson  
very kind on bringing me some  
bread and butter with Treacle  
upon it I know I really enjoy-  
ed it very much it was in  
the time of the beautiful bread  
Scott allowed Miss Heywood butter  
to her potetoe on a Sunday and  
she had generally some too



On Wednesday morning after seeing you  
and refusing to partake of vegetable  
I walked about being much disturbed  
I said I might as well die as be  
killed that in the case of the bathes  
I considered they had been rather  
injurious than otherwise and that  
sooner than eat vegetable I would  
be compelled too. I retired to my  
own room and left it more com-  
posed saying my motto was (Dieu  
et mon Droit) But said well of  
course she could not compel me  
to eat having had no orders, that  
it would be exceedingly unpleasant  
to her that there was no want of  
either sense or mind, was rather  
I thought more complaisant than  
usual fetched me an iron from  
the laundry to iron my ~~rib~~ and  
strings and no hair cap, came  
afterwards and asked me to  
straighten a piece of black silk  
which Sanders took was ~~for~~ a  
part of a jacket of Mary Ann Higgins



She <sup>Scott</sup> went out on Wed-afternoon.  
I asked her to match me the rib  
band I told Mr. Whitten about that.  
She brought back a piece nearly an  
inch broad but much lighter ap-  
proaching to drop and told me  
she could not meet with a match  
she would receive money from me.  
I have slept very soundly in the  
beginning of the night lately so much  
so that one or two nights I have not  
heard I Ann. come to bed.

I said amongst others it was very hard  
for that I could not even write to  
my relatives without your Mr. M.'s  
permission.

~~I beg to promise that being unable to  
bring forward any witnesses Scott  
may not be allowed that privilege.~~  
Scott has for the last two months  
tried to persuade me to ask for  
keys to open the doors.



<sup>the</sup>  
The old Arm Chair  
I love it I love it & should  
dare  
To chide me for loving  
that old arm chair  
I've treasured it long as  
a holy prize  
I've beclothed it with tears  
I've embalm'd it with sighs  
It's bound by a thousand  
bonds to my heart  
Not a tie will break not  
a link will start  
would ye harm the spell  
he utter'd at there  
And a sacred thing is  
that old Arm Chair.

In childhoods I linger'd  
near  
The hollowed seat with  
listening ear  
And gentle words that



Mother would give  
To fit me to die & teach  
me to live  
She told me shame would  
never betray  
with truth or my creed  
& God for my guide  
She told me to keep my earliest  
prayer  
As I knelt besides that  
old arm chair  

---

I sat & watched her  
many a day  
When her eyes grew dim  
& her locks were grey  
And I almost worshipped  
her when she smiled  
And turned from her  
Bible to bless her child  
Years rolled on but the  
last one sped



My idol was shattered  
By my earth star fled  
I burnt how much she  
heart can bear  
When I saw her die in  
that old iron chair  
It is too past but I gaze  
on it now  
With quivering breath &  
throbbing brow  
I was there she nursed me  
I was there she died  
And memory flows with  
sorrow  
Say it is folly very soon  
in pain  
While the scalding drops  
start down my cheeks  
But I love it I love it  
I cannot bur  
My soul from a Mother  
old iron chair



not do as she had done on a  
similar occasion give something  
to help to make it up. The first  
puddings at one time, had more  
suet than usual, the rice puddings  
had no eggs allowed Scott said  
I copied this piece of poetry and  
Scott had the copy.

Scott once told me that Miss Chorlew  
or Victorious had been burnt in

Who was of mixed  
consequence of mother. I was with  
Mother's letter. Intrusive  
Scott when she found her  
net. I shall about the same  
time she told me Margaret had  
lost a sovereign but she thought

that the accident was both of her  
house and things that were  
done by the finger of fate.  
I shall not attempt to find  
her and not do it to tell  
me the three single sisters all given  
back of my indifference.



On the evening I came from the Court  
without mentioning my things from  
in the evening room asked me for my  
occurred that I went to S. Q. about  
from her pocket in my bed it when I went to  
the key of my drawer room which  
usually locked to prevent Miss Thelma  
messaging for the poor girl and  
Miss Walker and Miss Christie have all  
been locked in the gallery greatly to my annoy-  
ance and the first named has been smothering the  
fire and broke me a paint comb which I  
found was Miss C. Hard





[illegible]



Scott has often made remarks  
about Mrs Whitten I remember when  
Mrs Rickdale was away in N. York  
that Scott remarked that our coffee was  
poorer I said for such was the  
case she intimated if she did  
not positively assert that it was  
Mrs Whittens carelessness that was  
the cause of it, I said I liked  
a cup of good coffee, that for tea  
I did not care. Whenever we  
have spoken on the subject of  
the treatment of servants respect-  
ing their food I have always  
said I considered it unnecessary  
to provide them with delicacies  
but that I should not expect a  
servant to eat that which I  
considered unfit for myself  
if I were well and they the same  
Scott too has always felt chagrined  
at Mrs Whitten for not allowing  
Annie Baker to crochet for her  
as he offered and I understood  
the affair



actually did pocket two collars  
for Scott. she has often said she  
did not see why an attendant  
should not have the power to  
employ the ladies as she liked  
the last time she mentioned  
the subject I declined convers-  
ing upon it, saying I knew we  
should not agree in opinion  
which was one day within the  
fortnight. About <sup>the clothes</sup> washing Scott  
has always said she was not  
expected to wash her own but  
that the Laundry maids were very  
unaccommodating they had spoiled her  
two lengths of calico since I came  
I said what I maintain that <sup>my</sup> ~~our~~  
clothes are not well washed but do  
I care about it, if I did I do not  
now I certainly like to see a clean  
printed dress.

On either W. I or Friday she splashed  
my green dress with gravy and



by way of apology said it was  
well it was not worse done nor  
did either she or S. A. assist even  
to wipe it with a handkerchief  
which I used.

Oct <sup>the</sup> 11. 1853

Scott ~~has~~ frequently said I was  
selfish and during Mrs. Whittens  
absence gave me a bottle of  
Morrells ink at the same  
time enjoining that now I  
neither lent nor borrowed  
once she said she would  
purchase <sup>a reel of</sup> crochet thread for  
me to work at my leisure  
and when I sent my group  
home she offered me  
the edging I had done  
to send home. she told me  
once that Mrs. Whittens had



required her to say Sir to  
him and she ~~took~~<sup>express</sup> care  
to Sir Miss Mrs Williams  
was a gentleman he always  
bowed when he met her  
but Master did not

There were a box of pins placed  
in the glass drawer in my room  
for the use of the ladies Scott  
had a London Journal which  
Mrs Whitten finding in the  
dining room glanced over  
the contents I saw her eye rest  
on the index about Phrenology  
tho sitting many yards distant  
she told Scott it was an improper  
book but I had still direct and  
indirect access and learnt that  
some organ I don't remember the  
name when diseased led the  
individual to theft I am thank-  
ful it acted as a check that I  
even resisted the temptation to



1  
Nov. 3<sup>rd</sup> 1853 In the course of a  
few more weeks I Sam Bremin  
shall have been an insane  
patient for twelve months  
at the Friends' Retreat; where  
I was placed by my relatives,  
as requiring the greatest  
vigilance, which was taken  
by the Lady presiding over  
the establishment ere I had  
been an inmate one month.  
At the end of that <sup>or before</sup> time the  
head attendant discovering  
that my letters being subject  
to the inspection of the  
house surgeon suggested  
that I be careful I did not  
disclose my secrets and  
on one occasion in his



2  
presence was venturing upon  
some remark I did not catch  
when he immediately checked  
her. She frequently enjoined  
upon me to follow the ex-  
ample of an elderly fellow  
patient who never told a  
tale but let her see what she  
might. Asking permission  
to go to the School for the Blind  
and being refused soon man-  
ifested suspicion against  
Mr. Whitten and remarked  
that she dissatisfied me  
unnecessarily when suffi-  
ciently annoyed. Spectulante  
remarked that surely  
Mr. Kitchen & Mr. Whitten  
be detaining me from  
mercenary motives.



3  
Mrs Whindly invited me to  
spend an evening, <sup>once or twice</sup> but eventually  
preferred studying my —  
character in public. Scott —  
having now gained consider-  
able influence outweighed  
against Mrs W's want of atten-  
tion to the Ladies and the  
stinginess with which the  
affairs were conducted in  
comparison to Dr Thurnham's  
time. She now introduced  
me to the housekeepers room  
who joined of course in  
the conversation but said  
nothing that I remember  
disrespectful of either  
Mrs Whitten or the Dr. I went  
frequently and always —  
met Alice Thompson —



4  
once I was sent for as the better  
was being experimented upon.  
I was electrified and stood  
a pretty strong shock.

Elizabeth Sleigh was present  
that evening and A. J. In the  
course of time finding my  
attendant rather oppressive  
I did not name to her my  
wish to play at draughts  
with Mrs. Huntish but  
went direct to Mrs. W who  
immediately granted  
the request in the course  
of a short time my new  
friend complained of  
the sourness of our bread  
this was correct and Scott  
complained most bitterly  
the bread was for a short time



5  
beautiful. I frequently eat  
brown bread and a lady  
dying in the spring I was  
the only one requiring this  
diet generally after a  
time I wanted milk this  
Scott told me was very scarce  
however in time I got some  
sometimes sour and about  
the same time had mouldy  
bread of which I likewise  
complained. I was sometimes  
served with water either  
in a dirty tumbler which had  
been used for rum or  
Brandy was put in just  
sufficient to barely taste  
Scott having previously in-  
formed me that Mr. H. Highton  
~~had~~ took something the-



6 made her tipsy, and I was  
sure I frequently felt Scott ~~safer~~  
as if she had had a little.  
Time passed and Mrs W went  
to Scerbro' previously saying  
what grieved me Scott frequently  
said Master was more gener-  
ous than Misses (but in my  
opinion it was unjudged  
liberality) Scott often when  
we went out took me by  
the river's side and for  
weeks left a pen knife  
for me to crumple ~~papers~~  
for her but declining the  
employment she took offense.  
Our dinners were frequently  
undercooked, and one  
day Scott told me that



Jane Able. M. R. Thigton and  
Eliza Hordcastle were in  
the habit of putting bread  
down to H. C. on which  
occasion I immediately  
wrote some lines and —  
showing these to Scott she  
desired I would not —  
name the Bread but  
I was firm saying it  
might do good and  
being under the impress-  
ion that I was going home  
said I should forward  
them to the proper  
quarter this occurred  
perhaps six weeks ago  
\* One Wednesday Morning  
I told Scott I had been



8.

convulsed during the night  
and as soon as Mrs W entered  
she <sup>Scott</sup> looked as cold as ice  
She had much annoyed  
me by shutting me up  
and it was known to  
Mrs W that by the use  
of my hair pin I could  
leave my bed room.  
she <sup>Scott</sup> mentioned wished  
it fastened but I refused  
to Mrs W to have it re-  
main as it was, which  
was granted. After the  
convulsion I told Mrs W  
I would not partake of  
vegetable any longer



Thursday or

On the Friday noon I complain  
of my water testing of Kennedy  
when Ann Sanderson  
was very indignant - but  
she turned very pale when  
I said Scott had not done  
her duty about the Fug's Mt -  
He has had a written statement  
on the subject on the Friday  
night I had oat meal ground  
which tested very salty  
and as if burnt - but I could  
detect no unpleasant  
odour. The rest is all  
known as I was allowed  
to remove into the smith  
gallery having fretted nearly  
all afternoon at the idea



11 which suddenly entered  
my mind at dinner viz  
that some person or person  
intended poisoning me.

I committed to state that I  
had been kindly allowed to  
have ship biscuits but there  
being some previous to my  
convulsion I had eaten  
three others about 6 inches  
in diameter not unlike good  
biscuits they certainly were not  
Galford nor High and Scott  
enquired on the Friday if I should  
continue to take I said I would  
stop in the morning and gave  
orders for two, Mrs West left  
on the Saturday morning and  
a Sanderson wondered who



would be next and said  
perhaps I should. J. A.  
family seemed much  
concerned on the Saturday  
after-noon and had evi-  
dently been crying after  
I left the dinner table  
which I did unable to eat  
it. I had wished her not  
to leave my bed room window  
open the panes just even  
but it was refused and  
on the Sunday evening  
I sent Hannah to the 4<sup>th</sup> gallery  
in ours and at bed time  
found my window just  
open in the same way  
and I forgot to say too that  
one at least of the three



11  
Biscuits tested of —  
Turkey Rhubarb & like  
wise did the Bread at  
Breakfast on the Saturday  
morning at least part of  
it the Brown bread was  
a large loaf with <sup>white</sup> dough  
bread in the centre. The  
Bread had all been cleared  
off the dresser several  
all mornings

Scott more than once told me she had  
might be suspected of dishonesty  
if her drawers were looked over for she had  
several things of the ladies in them.  
Ann Sanderson had begun to have a  
rag bag and I gave her a little cotton  
wool out of a baathel altered which  
coming to Scott's knowledge she wished  
I had given her to pack her group  
of wax flowers in.



My complaint - this morning which I  
try to forgive (as I trust from a feeling  
of <sup>but from proper motives</sup> ~~sympathy~~ relative to Miss Betton's temper which  
for the last week has been almost unbearable  
and has excited my indignation the more  
that it is quite calculated to make dis-  
sension not only amongst us in the 4<sup>th</sup> gallery  
but evidently to extend to the directors of  
this establishment. The last occurrence which  
is <sup>only</sup> one of many, to which I have been subject  
was a follows as nearly as I can remember.  
It was directed to Miss Beetham who Mr. W.  
will remember on Tuesday evening asked -  
frequently if she was not the mistress of the  
female department. Miss Beaumont  
& I endeavored to persuade Miss B not  
to mind about having her watch at present  
when Miss Beetham said that Mr. W. had  
directed her to apply to you and then if  
she applied to you - you would send  
her to Mr. W. for that was always the way  
things were done. Miss Beetham spoke  
of my annoyances here there cause  
and of the unpleasant circumstance  
in my family ~~in~~ which from her  
importunity I was compelled to make



some remarks, tho' I for very long endeavored  
not to say anything. ~~Miss~~ Miss

Miss Beaumont accidentally <sup>met</sup> and told B. B. that  
we were ~~uncomfortable~~ <sup>uncomfortable</sup>.  
She immediately ~~acted with great decision~~  
the occasion ~~by taking Miss Watson to her~~

I asked Miss B. if she had said anything  
to Elizabeth she replied <sup>I accept warmly</sup> yes but since  
we have explained the thing between  
ourselves <sup>and it is B's case</sup> I shall say nothing more <sup>about it</sup>.

I told Miss Watson what I have told  
her before that if Mrs. W. had no  
influence or authority it was  
attributable to such people  
as her and that was being personal  
to which she very warmly replied  
that Miss Watson should not be  
biased by Miss Beaumont and I  
said I did not wish it.

Miss Watson has some three or  
four times enquired if I should  
return to the Centre and the  
last time about a week ago.  
I told her that if my return



depended at all upon my soli-  
citing the change I certainly  
should not ask as upon the  
whole I did not desire ~~the~~ it-  
change. Miss W. has on several  
occasions tried if I would  
attend upon <sup>her</sup> like an attend-  
ant and I have found her so  
expecting that I have shewn  
~~her~~ she must not think  
I should I wish to be kind  
to her but I will not <sup>convey</sup> ~~impose~~ <sup>of my own</sup> ~~will~~  
Miss Beaumont has endeavoured  
to conciliate and wished me not  
to relate the occurrence of Tuesday  
but I told her in Miss W.'s presence  
that such conduct ought to be  
reproved for the benefit of the  
rest, and for my own comfort  
which I certainly valued.  
I should act upon my determination



*[Faint, illegible handwriting visible through the paper, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]*



Scott. C. Harcourt & Christies  
ofretor and I once remember  
from his Veronia when showing  
me her quilt. St. Scotts request  
one Fourth day morning <sup>on</sup> this  
a remark of Scotts about  
her silk that but I would  
not give much the same  
remark was made of the  
late Mrs. Rhodes's relatives



this brings to my recollection  
that Scott told me that  
Mrs Whitten was in the  
habit of sending up jellies  
one to the late Miss C —

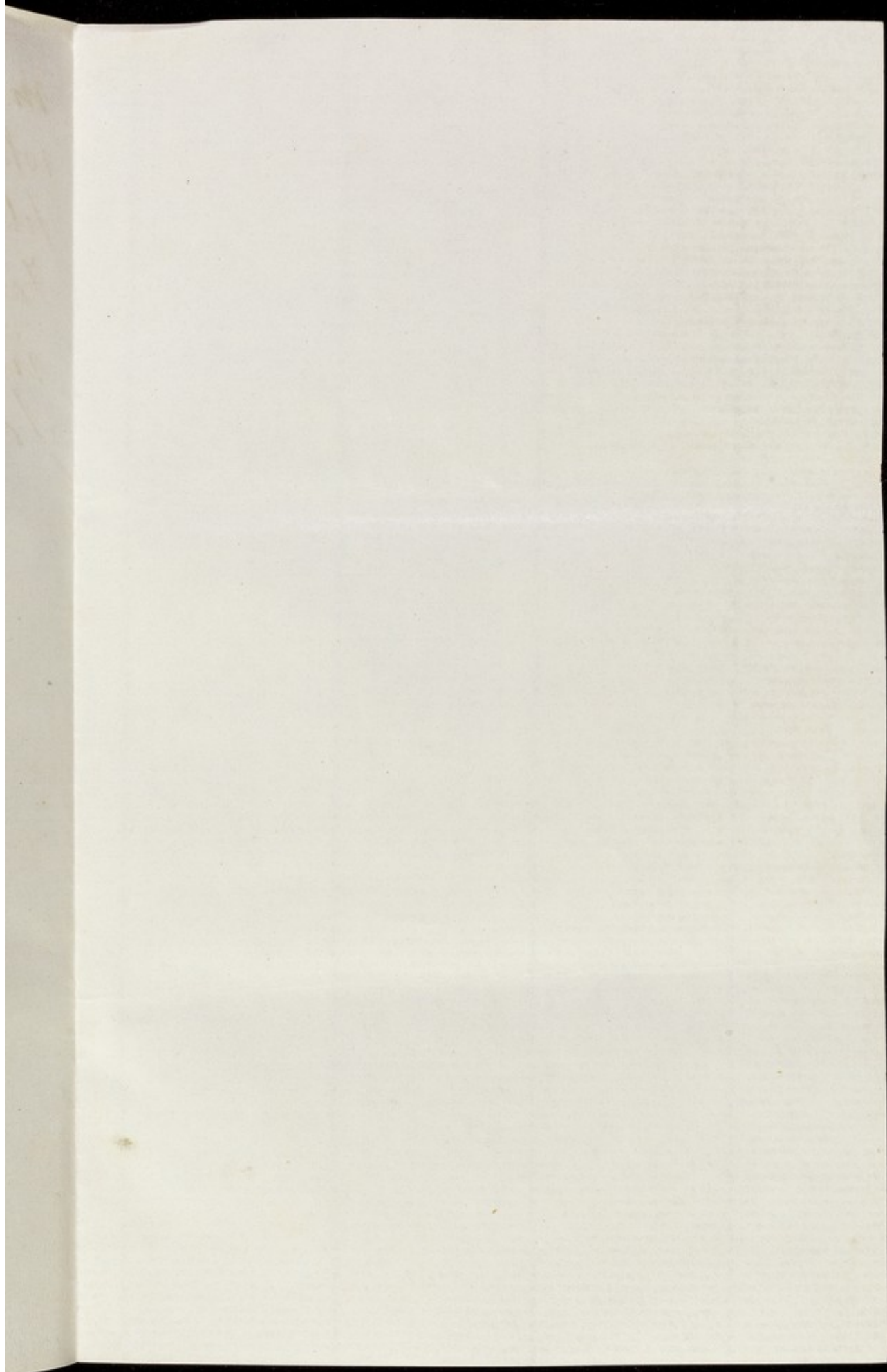


most degraded of my race  
which from I in insane sim-  
plicity gave to Scott dishonesty  
Falsehood or theft declare  
in mine own hand writing  
I am innocent of all.

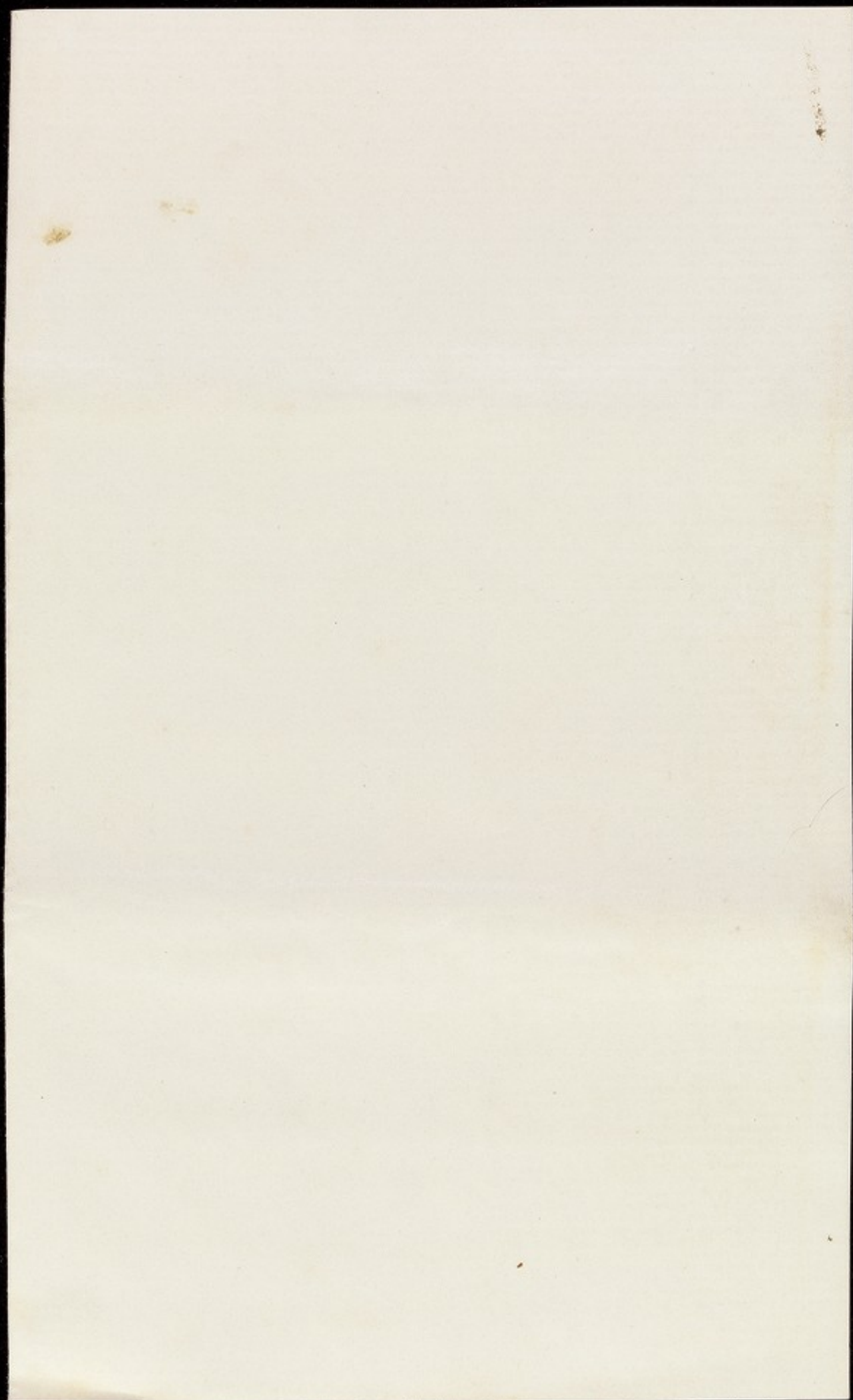


most the great of my life  
which I have in mind  
to be the first of my life  
to be the first of my life  
to be the first of my life  
to be the first of my life











Nov 5<sup>th</sup> 1853 Seven years ago to-day  
I returned to my Home after <sup>being</sup> re-  
covered or nearly so from an attack  
of Insanity <sup>the</sup> conflicting conduct  
of those around me render  
me ~~almost~~ unable to distin-  
guish my Friends from my  
Enemies But I believe the  
following are my enemies the  
first named I consider the  
snake of the Institution  
John Hodgson. Then comes <sup>Ann Concler</sup>  
Elizabeth Leigh of course her  
maid too, Alice Thompson  
Jane Able. Ann Leesdale  
I class with the Baker —  
who else I know not.



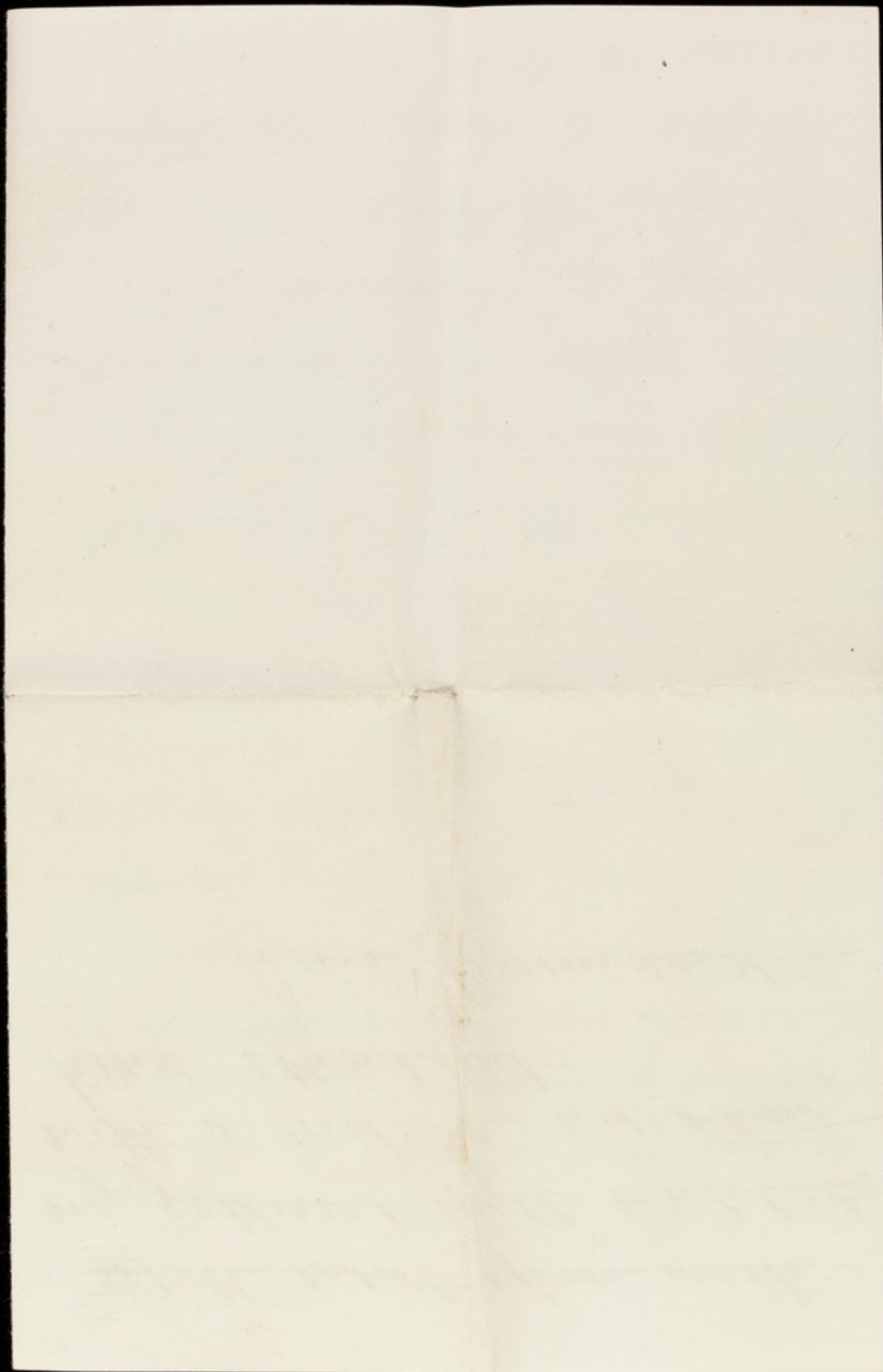
I have understood that the  
Drs & ~~the~~ Mrs Whittens linen  
is washed by the public  
laundry maids. and I have  
likewise been told that Mr  
Brazz and Mr Tracy pass  
as patients how they escape  
the Commissioners is rather  
surprising but if I ever drew  
comparisons it appears  
very like a Cotton Lord  
evading the Factory Act  
With this remarks I beg  
to be allowed to subscribe  
myself a Friend to the  
Friends Retreat where  
I hope to hear the commis  
ioners or the committee



will insist upon walk-  
ing galleries well ventilated  
with a suitable wise and  
kind attendant.

Ans. Brewster







*In the Matter of Ann Brennand  
Spinster a person of unsound mind.*

*To the Right Honorable the Lord High Chancellor  
of Great Britain.*

*The humble Petition of John an  
Brennand of Burnley in the County of  
Lancaster Cotton Spinner and William an  
Brennand of Byerden near Burnley aforesaid  
Cotton Spinner Brothers and two of the next  
of kin of the above named Ann Brennand*

*Sheweth*

1. *That the above named Ann Brennand has for several  
years been and is now a person of unsound mind and  
altogether incapable of managing her own affairs and that  
in the Month of November One thousand eight hundred and  
fifty two under an Order dated the twenty fifth day of  
November One thousand eight hundred and fifty two signed  
by Mary Brennand of Byerden House near Burnley aforesaid  
and the Medical Certificates of John Knowles and William  
Miller Gentlemen certifying that she was a Lunatic and a  
proper person to be confined the said Ann Brennand  
was received into and she has ever since been detained  
in a Lunatic Asylum at York called the Retreat kept  
by John Kitching as the Medical Superintendent and  
legal representative thereof the same being a charitable  
Institution belonging to the Society of Friends and duly  
registered as a Lunatic Hospital.*



2. That the property of the said Lunatic consists of the following particulars that is to say of a small freehold farm in the County of York producing a gross annual rental of Twenty pounds a sum of Four hundred and twenty pounds due upon the promissory Note of Mary Brannard and bearing interest at the rate of Five pounds per centum per annum a small copyhold farm in the County of Lancaster producing a gross annual rental of Forty two pounds or thereabouts a sum of Two hundred and forty two pounds ten shillings secured by a mortgage of a certain Copyhold mill and other buildings situate at Kakehead near Burnley and bearing interest at the rate of Five pounds per centum per annum and the income of a legacy of ~~Two~~<sup>Four</sup> hundred and seventy seven pounds ten shillings under the will of her Mother Mary Brannard deceased bearing interest at the rate of Four pounds per centum per annum and which has not yet been paid by the Executors thereof

3. That the net annual income of the said Lunatics Estate does not exceed the sum of One hundred and five pounds and that the expense of her maintenance and Medical Attendance in the said Asylum amounts to the sum of One hundred and fifty pounds per annum and that the surplus of such expense over her income has hitherto been made up by her said Mother down to the time of her decease which happened on the twenty ninth day of April last.

*two* 4. That the said Lunatic is of the age of thirty five years and is unmarried and your petitioner John Brannard is her eldest brother and her at Law and your petitioners and Sarah the wife of Benjamin Schaffer and Mary the wife of John Kaldhead are the Brothers and Sisters and



sole next of kin of the said Lunatic. —

5. That your petitioners and the sisters of the said Lunatic are willing and desirous to make up out of their own monies such a sum as together with the income of the said Lunatic will be sufficient to enable her to be hereafter maintained and taken due care of in the said Asylum but the Executors of the said Mary Brennand decline to pay the income of the said legacy or the rents of the said copyhold estate until some person shall have been authorised by your Lordship to receive and apply the same.

Your Petitioners therefore humbly pray your Lordship that it may be referred to one of the Masters in Lunacy to ascertain whether the said Ann Brennand is a Lunatic and to Report thereon. —

And your Petitioners will ever pray.

Signed by the petitioners John  
Brennand and William are  
Brennand in the presence of

Wm. Haworth

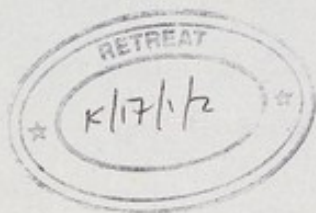
Their Solicitor in the Matter  
of this Petition

John Brennand

William Brennand



Petition to the  
Lord Chancellor.  
Ann Brennand.



In the Matter of Ann Brennand  
spinster a person of unsound mind

(L.)

Miss Ann Brennand

Take notice that a petition of which a copy is within written was on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of July 1856 presented to the Lord Chancellor by John Brennand of Burnley in the County of Lancaster Cotton spinner and William Brennand of Byrden near Burnley aforesaid Cotton spinner your Brothers and two of the next of kin of the above named Ann Brennand and that by virtue of and under the same an enquiry may be ordered to take place before one of the Masters in Lunacy as to whether you are or <sup>are</sup> not of unsound mind and incapable of managing yourself and your affairs but that you may in case you think fit demand that such enquiry may if ordered be had before a jury in which case a notice of such your desire must be signed by you and attested by your solicitor and filed with the Registrar in Lunacy at his Office in Southampton Buildings Chancery Lane London within seven days after your receipt of this present notice  
Dated this twentythird day of July 1856.

Charles Haworth

Solicitor for the Petitioners  
John Brennand & William  
Brennand.