

Papers relating to John Ashworth

Publication/Creation

1847

Persistent URL

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/g26j2kah>

License and attribution

You have permission to make copies of this work under a Creative Commons, Attribution, Non-commercial license.

Non-commercial use includes private study, academic research, teaching, and other activities that are not primarily intended for, or directed towards, commercial advantage or private monetary compensation. See the Legal Code for further information.

Image source should be attributed as specified in the full catalogue record. If no source is given the image should be attributed to Wellcome Collection.



Wellcome Collection
183 Euston Road
London NW1 2BE UK
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722
E library@wellcomecollection.org
<https://wellcomecollection.org>

Memoranda
relating to
Solon Ashworth
11 Mo 18. 1847

Some account of the Traits
of Character and the conduct
of John Ashworth; - drawn
up for the information and
guidance of those who
have the charge of him,
and on that account, the
case has intentionally
been divested of all allusion
to Parental or other feelings
towards him, and confined
simply to a mere narrative
of the leading facts which
have come under observation

80782

11th add

11 mo 16. 1847

being
will do
board

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

during the period of his childhood and whilst at boarding school he evinced a disposition to be singular and obstinate; a willingness to be led, & an unwillingness to be driven or coerced. —

The singularity which he displayed was denoted by articles of dress, ^{and latterly in} or finery. but this was not of itself deserving of notice, except as a symptom, which when carried to great excess is held to be a sort of weakness. —

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Shelton
payed. 1
unmarked

The Obstinacy which he betrayed, has been the most remarkable feature of weakness, — and of late years this has been accompanied by a large amount of Vanity and Self Conceit. —

He has lately divulged to an acquaintance an instance of his own obstinacy when at school which was not before made known to the family, namely, that upon one occasion the schoolmaster set him a task or sum which he resolved that

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

*uppon a flie
moor a
have
of*

he would not perform, & after having been confined to a room for three days upon stinted diet, he was at length liberated —

On leaving the "Friends School" at Tottenham at the age of 16½ yrs. the Master, Tho. Binn, remarked in a letter to his father, "that there was something in John's character, which, if not brought into subjection by the power of Religion, would exercise a baneful influence on his character through life." —

Two Years hence

On leaving school he was placed in the Cotton Manu-
^{of his Father and Uncle}facture, and at the end of two years he had not made as much progress as it was reasonable to have expected from a young person of education and abilities such as he possessed, and he was placed in another
^{That of Dobson & Metcalf of Bolton}business, as Mechanist or machine maker, where his ^{regular} attention was more strenuously insisted upon.

His mind seemed to run upon mechanical toys, rather than ^{upon} the study of enlarged affairs —

most d

The making of a diminutive Steam Engine or a water wheel - would occupy his most diligent attention for weeks or months and he would ^{himself} labour, and keep in employment other artificers for three or four hours at night, after having gone through the laborious duties of the day: showing a sort of indomitable energy whilst the fit of liking of such things was upon him and afterwards he would be for some considerable period unmindful of such hobbies —

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

... for the
being
because
with his

6
Before the expiration of
his hiring as a Machinist
he became dissatisfied
with his employment, and
remained at home in a
^{illness or} state of listlessness -

At length, a period
arrived when his Father &
Uncle renewed the articles
of Partnership ^{betwixt themselves} in their own
business, and way was made
for the employment in the
^{partnership} Concern of the aforesaid
John Arkworth, together with
two of his brothers, one of
them older, and the other
younger than himself.

consider
and the

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

7
This employment was one
of considerable responsibility,
and the hopes of ennoblement
good. — He entered into it in
the third month of this year
1847. — and with much of
seeming alacrity of spirits
and cheerful dedication —

Before a month had
passed, he had ceased to
^{on business matters} confer with his elder Brothers
and with his father also
in the way he was called
upon to do by the articles
of his engagement. — and he
very soon betrayed other
marks of insubordination —

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper, likely bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher.]

concurrently with this
 disregard of his duties
 in business, he shewed in
 his social demeanour, and
 at home also, a sort of domi-
 -neering disregard of all the
 ordinary
 & courtesies of life. - until
 at length it was apparent
 that at any rate he must
 be made to yield ^{and} attention
 to the requirements of business,
 and explanations of errors and
 neglect of duty were called for
 which John would not conde-
 -scend to enter into. - eventually
 this led to his Father's giving
 him ~~time~~ a month in which
 to reconsider what were his
 duties, his obligations, and his
 position in life. -

...tion
...d dis
...d appro
...d

During the month of his probation and trial he appeared disinclined to make any approaches towards a reconciliation, and his conduct in the family became so reckless that his Parents as well as his brothers and sisters unanimously concurred in the absolute necessity of his severance from themselves -

This severance took place in fifth month last, say six months ago, and at that time his Father gave him permission

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

the Rue who wife school

to take up his residence
with Rachel Lee, a Farmer's
wife who at one time was
his Schoolmistress and
had lived in the family,
and he undertook to
pay for John's Boarding
either at Rachel's house
or at any other place
which might be found
either more eligible or
more commodious, until
he could make some
better provision for him-
self as he so confidently
had anticipated that
he could —

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

now
his
found a
and with

11
Following his departure
from his father's house he
found a welcome reception
and entertainment with
^{several of} his father's relatives and
friends, all of whom tried
to convince him of his
errors, and the necessity
of his submission to his
father's will, with a view
to his restoration to his
family, all of which
^{advice} he not only resisted but
defended his own conduct
and endeavoured to
^{disagreeable} give a colouring and
exposure of his father's ill
treatment of him —

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

[Handwritten notes on a small slip of paper attached to the right edge of the page.]
all probab
copied
Qu
p

The names of one or other of
 these gentlemen ^{who shew'd him attention} he will in
 all probability refer to in his
 conversations. and therefore
 the knowledge of them may
 serve to elucidate points of
 conversation. —

Mr Thomasson,
 Mr Bazley —
 Mr Rushton
 Mr Hick.
 Mr Paulton
 Mr Rawson
 and others
 of his family.

all these are persons
 of commercial character
 and of important influence
 excepting Mr Paulton who is
 in professional life and is
 highly talented —

Yours
honest
J. C.

After having spent three or four months, in availing himself of all the hospitality which lay in his way, and finding that he was sinking and perhaps somewhat disappointed in the elevations of importance he had entertained ^{of himself}, he got employment as Mill Manager for Mr. Clegg, of Tyldesley about 8 miles distant. —

This employment was obtained at the instance and by the recommendation ^{before mentioned} of Mr. Bazley, who is the President of the Ch^r of Commerce of Manchester.

184
The subject of the
employment of
deal of
down

He entered into his new employment with a good deal of enthusiasm and no doubt honestly intended to make his way in the world out of the expectations which the engagement appeared to hold out —

At the end of six weeks of service, the Mill was stopped by reason of the badness of trade and has not yet been re-opened, thus he met with a disappointment, and during the last six weeks, since this occurred he has betrayed much more heaviness and despondency —

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the page]

not
not
not
not
not

It has been since this disappointment principally, if not entirely, that he has found his way to the house of Rachel Lee. - It is in a retired country place and in this place, and in the absence of employment he has no doubt found it impossible to avoid meditation, and it is only possible, that this may have overpowered him. -

On the fourth day of the present month, he found his way to his father's house, and assured the family of his contrition &

at once

expressing a firm belief
that if his Father did not
at once forgive him he
should soon become a
"Moping Idiot" —

His father did not
hesitate to express his
forgiveness and willingness
for reconciliation, but he
did not then proceed to
receive him again into
the family. neither did
John expect this. —

Four or five days after-
wards a messenger arrived
conveying the information

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is mostly obscured by a large, dark, irregular stain in the upper left quadrant.]

indicat
mind:

17
that John had shown
indications of aberration of
mind: he was immedi-
ately fetched home and
in three days afterwards
his case had become
so far confirmed as to
occasion his removal to
the Retreat —

His prevailing weaknesses are —

Obstinacy. —

Vanity. — a great idea of his
own cleverness; his idea
of superiority to his brothers
in this respect. — and a
craving for low flattery —
difficulty in continuous reading.

1871
The following is a list of the
names of the persons who
were present at the meeting
of the Board of Directors
of the American Society
for the Improvement of
the Condition of the
Negroes, held at New
York, on the 1st of
January, 1871.
The names of the
persons who were
present at the meeting
of the Board of Directors
of the American Society
for the Improvement of
the Condition of the
Negroes, held at New
York, on the 1st of
January, 1871.
The names of the
persons who were
present at the meeting
of the Board of Directors
of the American Society
for the Improvement of
the Condition of the
Negroes, held at New
York, on the 1st of
January, 1871.

lead
which
referred

The leading points of character which have already been referred to, are intended to denote the severer qualities only. — such as may have been the most active in some incipient state of his present malady. — But it must not be supposed that his character has been utterly devoid of the softer and gentler qualities. — on the contrary he has shown many traits of good natured and amiable characteristics, and at times has carried them out almost to excess —

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

is lo
my stro
his docu

His local attachment was
very strong, - and especially
his domestic attachment. -

On his leaving home to
attend Boarding School
he felt the separation with
unusual keenness. - And

After the ^{recent} ~~severance~~ had
taken place in his family,
it was evident that he was
very soon brought into the
most earnest craving to return,
and this was manifested in
many different ways but
principally by his apparent
inability to keep away from
the neighbourhood of the
works and premises -

the most common of all the
plants of the country. It is
found in the most fertile
soils, and in the most
exposed situations. It is
very common in the
mountains of the Alps, and
in the Pyrenees. It is also
found in the most fertile
soils of the lowlands.

Convolvulus -
The most common of all the
plants of the country. It is
found in the most fertile
soils, and in the most
exposed situations. It is
very common in the
mountains of the Alps, and
in the Pyrenees. It is also
found in the most fertile
soils of the lowlands.

proceed
his own
proceed

There was nevertheless some unconquerable difficulty in his own mind which always prevented him from bringing matters to issue — he could not stand the idea of making a surrender which was unconditional. —

He wrote many letters to his Father and his Mother as well as other members of the family, all of which were full of the most estimable ^{kindly} expressions of sentiment and goodwill — but ^{the letters} when he had finished, he let out something which betrayed reservation, if not insincerity.

was für ein
situation

There was always a sort ^{about him} of nervous sensibility, which was particularly active in disturbing his feelings, and his sleep - such as the hearing of some sharp expression, ^{one} which would not have discomposed any other person -

When in good health and free from unpleasantness he could be as full of mirth as any one, and as free and generous as any one, -

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]



