

# **The charters, bye-laws and ordinances of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland.**

## **Contributors**

Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland.

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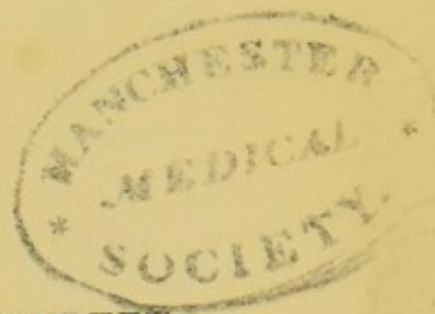
THE  
C H A R T E R S ,  
BYE-LAWS  
AND  
O R D I N A N C E S  
OF THE  
**Royal College of Surgeons**  
IN IRELAND.

DUBLIN :

JOSHUA PORTER, GRAFTON STREET.

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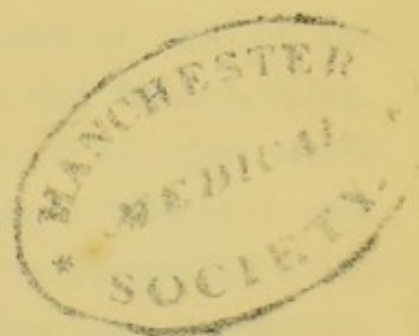


ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS in  
IRELAND

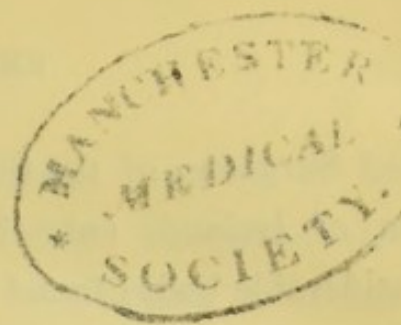


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THE CHARTER.



ИЗДАНО ВЪ



# THE CHARTER

OF THE

**Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland.**

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GEORGE the Fourth, by the Grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, King, Defender of the Faith and soforth, to all unto whom these Presents shall come greeting. WHEREAS our Royal Father and predecessor King George the Third of blessed memory, duly considering that the regulation of the Profession of Surgery was of the utmost importance to the public, and highly necessary to the welfare of mankind, and that the public sustained great injury from the defects in the system of surgical education in Ireland, and that the regularly edu-

cated Surgeons of the City of Dublin, in our Kingdom of Ireland, (who had become a numerous and considerable body) found themselves incompetent, from the want of a Charter, to establish a liberal and extensive system of surgical education in our said kingdom, by his Letters Patent, bearing date the 11th day of February, in the 24th year of his Reign, did erect, found, and establish a College or Corporation of Surgeons in the City of Dublin, by the name of "THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS IN IRELAND."

And whereas the wise and benevolent design and intention of our Royal Father has, from that period to the present day, had the most beneficial influence, by improving the Profession of Surgery, and thus promoting the welfare of the nation at large, and particularly by providing a sufficient number of properly educated surgeons, as well for the service of the Public in general as for that of our Army and Navy.

And whereas we are graciously pleased to approve of the said institution and foundation, and conceiving that certain alterations may be made in said Charter, so as to constitute a Corporation in our said City of Dublin, consisting of regular, able, learned, and experienced practitioners in surgery, endowed with powers, jurisdictions and privileges, convenient and requisite for enforcing a due course of regular education for the

apprentices and students of surgery, previous to their tendering themselves to the College for examination, and further empowering the Corporation to create a fund (payable by their members, licentiates, apprentices, and others applying for instruction and examination) sufficient for keeping the several buildings and schools of the said College in proper repair, enlarging them when required, and supplying the library and museum thereof with suitable books and anatomical preparations, as well as for discharging all salaries and defraying all other expenses which the said College may incur. Know ye, therefore, that we, of our special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, in compliance with the humble petition of the President and Members of said Corporation in College assembled, presented to our right trusty and entirely beloved cousin and counsellor, Richard, Marquis Wellesley, our late Lieutenant-General and General Governor of Ireland; and by and with the advice and consent of our right trusty and entirely beloved cousin and counsellor, Henry William, Marquis of Anglesey, K. G., our now Lieutenant-General and General Governor of that part of our said United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, called Ireland; and upon the surrender made by the said President and Members of the aforesaid Letters Patent, granted by our Royal Father, which we have graciously accepted, and according to the tenor and effect of our Letters under our Privy Signet and Royal

Sign Manual, bearing date at our Court, at Windsor, the second day of June, 1828, in the ninth year of our reign, and now enrolled in the Rolls of our High Court of Chancery of Ireland, have granted, ordained, constituted, and appointed, and by these Presents, for us, our Heirs and Successors, do grant, ordain, constitute and appoint James Henthorn, Rawdon M'Namara, John Hart, George Renny, Francis White, Robert Moore Peile, Robert Barlow, William Corbet, Francis L'Estrange, Francis Hopkins, Michael Molony, John Morton, Francis Rogan, Joseph M. Ferrall, John Adrien, William Wallace, William Bevan, John Tandy Wilkinson, Christopher Wall, William Hargrave, Gerard Macklin, Arthur Jacob, Charles Benson, Robert Hamilton, James Duggan, Christopher Fleming, Benjamin Wilson, William H. Porter, George Peacocke, John Tomlinson, William Wilson, John T. Adrien, Edward Geoghegan, Farrell Mulvey, Thos. E. Beatty, Augustus Heron, Maurice Collis, Richard R. Gregory, Abraham Colles, William P. O'Reilly, Abraham Palmer, Augustus Quest Short, Charles Johnson, Edward Hutton, John A. Garnett, Thomas Rumley, James P. Lynch, Joseph Stringer, James Willett, Richard Twigg, Thomas L. Whistler, Andrew P. Maziere, Richard Morrison, Philip Crampton, Robert Adams, Charles Davis, Richard Carmichael, Robert Harrison, John Houston, Cusack Roney, William Tagert, Joseph Ferguson, Samuel Wilmot, Thomas Wright, Robert Pentland,

Andrew Johnston, John A. Creighton, George Greene, Joseph Doyle, Henry Daunt, Samuel Cusack, James McEvoy, William Daniell, William I. Greer, Edward Barlow, Ephraim McDowell, George Pierce, John T. Kirby, Luke W. Whitestone, Thomas C. Reed, Brabazon Noble, John Peebles, Robert Shekleton, Thomas Hewson, Richard P. O'Reilly, Travers R. Blackley, Alexander Read, James O'Beirne, John Macdonnell, Lodge Hall, Hugh Carmichael, Valentine Flood, Matthew Quinlan, Launcelot Armstrong, John F. Lewery, William Auchinleck, Charles E. H. Orpen, Thomas Belton, James Smith, George Roe, Andrew Ellis, William Stewart, Josiah Smyly, Matthew Stewart, James W. Cusack, Samuel H. Halahan, Benjamin Alcock, James Kerin, John Patterson, and such others as shall, from time to time be elected, in the manner hereinafter directed, to be for ever a body politic and corporate, and which, at all times hereafter shall consist of a President, Vice-President, and Commonalty, and shall be called by the name of "THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS IN IRELAND," and by the aforesaid name shall have perpetual succession, and shall and may for ever hereafter, implead and be impleaded, before all manner of justices in all courts, and in all manner of actions and suits; and also, that they and their successors by the same name shall be at all times hereafter for ever, able and capable in law, to hold, purchase, enjoy, and take a hall, with convenient appurtenances; and also

any other buildings, lands, tenements, rents and hereditaments, wheresoever situate, not exceeding the yearly rent or value of two thousand pounds sterling ; and also, obligations, goods and chattels, and all other things of what nature, name and quality the same may be ; and also, to grant, demise, alien, assign, and dispose of certain lands, tenements and hereditaments, rents, goods and chattels, and enforce and sue upon said obligations and to do and execute all other things lawful, necessary and convenient for the common profit of the said College ; and also, that they and their successors shall and may for ever hereafter have a Common Seal, which shall always be and remain in the custody of the President of the said College for the time being ; and that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said College, lawfully convened, or the major part of the Members thereof, for the time being, present at such meeting, to break, alter, change, or make void, the said Seal, from time to time, as shall seem requisite and fit.

And our further will and pleasure is, that it shall and may be lawful for the Members of the said Corporation, from time to time, in manner hereinafter mentioned, to elect, choose and appoint by ballot, one Member from amongst themselves to be President, and one other Member from amongst themselves to be Vice-President, and six other Members from amongst themselves to be Censors, and to elect, choose and appoint twelve other

Members from amongst themselves to be the Court of Assistants of the said College; and also, to elect such number of persons, being Licentiates, and qualified as herein mentioned, as they shall think fit, to be of the aforesaid Commonalty, and members of said College; the said President, Vice-President, Censors, and twelve Assistants, to be continued in their said respective offices for such time as is hereafter set forth; and said Members of the Commonalty to be and continue during life, unless removed for misbehaviour.

And our further will and pleasure is, that the Vice-President so elected shall, in the absence of the President, have all and singular the same powers and authorities as the said President should have if personally present; and also, that in all votes, ballots, scrutinies, or divisions of the College, or its Courts of Censors or Assistants, the President or Vice-President being chairman, or whoever shall be chairman in their absence, shall not vote, except there be an equality of voices, in which case he shall give a casting vote.

And our further will and pleasure is, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the President, or in his absence the Vice-President and Censors, or any two of them, with six or more of the Members of the said College for the time being, when, and as often as the said President, or in his absence the Vice-President,

shall think fitting, or upon a request made in writing to him by twelve or more members, to hold courts and assemblies, in order to treat and consult about the state and government of the said College, and the administration of the affairs thereof, and that it shall be lawful for the President, or in his absence, the Vice-President, Censors, and Members so assembled, to make, ordain, constitute, establish, ratify, and confirm, alter, annul, revoke, or abrogate, from time to time, such bye-laws, ordinances, rules and constitutions as to them shall seem requisite for the regulation, government and advantage of the said body, and the application and administration of the funds and property thereof, or touching or concerning qualifications of Candidates for Letters Testimonial, the enrolment, registry, matriculation, admission, and examination of Members, Pupils, Students, and Apprentices, the fees to be payable by them, and every of them, to the said College, or to any Member or Licentiate thereof, the terms and conditions of admission, on taking them or any of them ; and also, for inflicting upon all and every delinquent or offender, whether Apprentice, Pupil, Member, or Licentiate, such reasonable pains, penalties, and punishments by censure, suspension, amotion, or fine, as to them, the said President, Vice-President, and Members, or the majority of them so convened, shall seem meet, provided such pecuniary penalty shall not exceed, in any case, the sum of fifty pounds, and so as such bye-laws, rules, and

constitutions be agreeable to the laws and statutes of our realm, and be communicated to the Members of said College at large, lawfully for that purpose convened by summons, and be ratified and confirmed by the majority of the Members present when so convened.

And our further will and pleasure is, that our said well beloved subject, Cusack Roney, be first President of said College; that the said William Auchinleck be first Vice-President of said College; and that the said Samuel Wilmot, James William Cusack, Rawdon McNamara, Francis White, Arthur Jacob, and William Henry Porter be the first six Censors of said College of Surgeons; and that the said Abraham Colles, Andrew Johnston, Thomas Hewson, Alexander Read, Charles Johnson, Maurice Collis, Thomas Rumley, Robert Adams, William Tagert, Robert Harrison, James O'Beirne, and Ephraim McDowel, be the first twelve Assistants, each of them to continue from the day of the date of these our Letters Patent, until the first Monday in January, in the year of our Lord 1829, and from and after the said day, until some other meet sufficient Members of the said Corporation be elected and sworn into the said respective offices of President, Vice-President, and Assistants, if they respectively shall so long live, or be not removed.

And our further will and pleasure is, that it shall and

may be lawful for the said Censors of the College aforesaid, or any two of them, to give and administer unto the said first President, his personal oath on the Holy Evangelists, or (if of the people called Quakers or Seceders,) his solemn affirmation, well, truly, and faithfully to attend and execute the said office or place of President of the said College ; and also, full power and authority unto the said first President, after he shall be so sworn, to give and administer unto the said Censors, and the said Vice-President, and to all and every person and persons whomsoever to be constituted by these our Letters Patent, Officers or Members of the said College, his and their like corporal oaths on the Holy Evangelists, or (if of the people called Quakers or Seceders,) his and their solemn declaration and affirmation, well, truly and faithfully to attend and execute his and their several and respective office or offices, place or places, duty or duties, and that the succeeding President and Vice-Presidents, before he or they shall enter into the said office or offices respectively, shall respectively take an oath, or (if of the people called Quakers or Seceders,) his or their declaration and affirmation to the same purport and effect as that hereby appointed to be taken by the President before the next preceding President, or before the next preceding Censors, or any two of them ; and the Censors so to be elected as hereinafter directed, shall, from time to time, before they shall enter on their respective offices, take such respective

oaths or declarations and affirmations as aforesaid, before the President or Vice-President for the time being, or before the next preceding President or Vice-President, or any two of the next preceding Censors and the Assistants, so to be elected as hereinafter directed, from time to time, shall likewise, before they or any of them enter on their respective offices, take the oath or declaration and affirmation hereby appointed to be taken by them before the President, Vice-President, or any two of the Censors for the time being, which oath or declaration and affirmation the said President, Vice-President, and Censors, or any two of such Censors, are hereby respectively required and empowered to administer ; and also, to administer to all and every person and persons whomsoever, to be constituted by these our Letters Patent, or hereafter to be elected Officers or Members of the said College, or to whom any Letters Testimonial, Certificate, or Diploma shall be granted, and their like corporal oaths on the Holy Evangelists, or declaration and affirmation, well, truly, and faithfully to attend and execute his and their several and respective office or offices, place or places, duty or duties.

And our further will and pleasure is, that the said President, Vice-President, and Members of the said College lawfully convened may, by the majority of votes of those so convened and assembled, from time to

time, elect and appoint a Registrar or Secretary, and elect and appoint such other officer or officers, servant or servants, for such periods, and at such salaries, and on such terms as to them shall seem meet and necessary for the better regulation of said College.

And our further will and pleasure is, that the President, Vice-President, or any two of the Censors, shall, upon the first Monday of January, in the year of our Lord 1829, and on the first Monday in the month of January in every succeeding year, between the hours of nine and three of the said day, or within three days next ensuing, by regular summonses issued forty-eight hours previously, convene the Members of the said College, at the Hall of said College, or other convenient place within the City of Dublin, and the said Members, or a majority of the Members there assembled shall, and may, by ballot, elect, choose, and appoint, out of the Members of the said College, by the majority of the votes of the Members who shall be so then present and assembled, one Member to be President, one Member to be Vice-President, and six other Members to be Censors for the then succeeding year; and then and there also, in like manner elect, choose, and appoint out of the Members of said College, twelve persons to be of the Court of Assistants for the then succeeding year.

And our further will and pleasure is, that if the said

Members shall not be so convened upon the first Monday of January, or within three days next ensuing, in any year, or if no election of a President, Vice-President, Censors, or Assistants, or of any of said officers, shall be made upon any first Monday of January, or within three days next ensuing, in any year, or if such elections being made, they or any of them shall afterwards become void, whether such omission or avoidance shall happen through the default of the officer or officers who ought to convene, or hold, or preside at the assembly, when such election or elections is or are to be made, or by any accident or other means whatsoever, the said Corporation shall not thereby be deemed or taken to be dissolved or disabled from electing such officer or officers so omitted to be elected or whose election shall be avoided, for the future, but in every case where it shall happen that an election of such officers, or any of them, shall be omitted, or fail to be made pursuant to the directions and regulations hereinbefore prescribed, or such election being made, shall afterwards become void, as aforesaid, the officer or officers who filled said office or offices so failed or omitted to be supplied, shall continue to fill said offices for the time, and the President, Vice-President or any two of the Censors shall, on being thereto so required, by notice in writing, signed by any six Members of said Corporation, by regular summons, issued six clear days previously, convene the Members of the said College, to

the Hall of said College, or other convenient place within the City of Dublin, upon a day, and at an hour, between the hours of nine and three, to be prefixed and mentioned in said summons, and the said Members, or majority of the Members then assembled shall, and may, in manner aforesaid, proceed to ballot, elect, choose, and appoint out of the Members of said College, a Member or Members to fill and supply said office or offices, or such of them as shall have been so omitted or failed to be filled up, elected to, or supplied, or become void for such part of the succeeding year as shall be then to come and unexpired.

And our further will and pleasure is, that when and so often as the President, Vice-President, or any of the Censors or Assistants shall die, resign, or be removed before the expiration of the year, or other time for which he shall have been elected to serve, then and so often it shall and may be lawful for the said Members of the said College, being duly convened by like summonses, or a majority of those who shall meet and assemble for that purpose, to elect from amongst themselves a President, Vice-President, Censor, or Assistant, as the case may be, in the place and stead of the President, Vice-President, Censor, or Assistant so dying, resigning, or being removed, and such person being so elected, shall serve for the remainder of the year or other time for which the said President, Vice-President,

Censor, or Assistant so dying, resigning, or being removed, was so elected to serve.

And our further will and pleasure is, that the Censors of the said College, or any four or more of them, together with the President, or in his absence the Vice-President, shall from time to time, upon request made to the President, or in his absence to the Vice-President, or any one of the said Censors, and upon payment of such fee or deposit, not exceeding one hundred pounds, as by any Bye-Law, Rule, or Regulation of the said College, duly made and published, shall be required and provided to be paid and lodged with the President or Vice-President of said College, for the use of said College, and the support of its institutions, buildings, schools, museum, and library, and defraying all other necessary expenses, examine every person who shall have served an apprenticeship of five years to any Member or Licentiate of the College, and pursued his studies conformably to the system of education to be hereafter laid down in the Bye-Laws of the College, for those who are apprentices, or for such persons who, not having been apprentices, or served such apprenticeship as aforesaid, have duly conformed, observed, performed, and fulfilled the rules, regulations, and enactments provided and contained in the Bye-Laws of said College, for and in respect of the professional education of students of surgery, not apprentices, who shall produce such docu-

ments and certificates as shall, by any of said Bye-Laws, be required to prove and shew that his professional education has been in all respects conformable and agreeable to the provisions and enactments of said Bye-laws, and the rules of said College, and who shall not have incurred the censure of said College for misbehaviour and breach of its laws or discipline, or having incurred such censure, shall have purged and made satisfaction for the same, according and agreeably to said laws and discipline ; and if such President, or in his absence the Vice-President, and such four or more or the majority of such President or Vice-President and last mentioned Censors shall be of opinion that such person, so examined, is duly qualified to practice surgery, then they or the majority of them as aforesaid, shall give each person so examined and qualified as aforesaid, such certificate or Letters Testimonial of his qualification to practise under the Common Seal of the said College, as to the said President and last mentioned Censors, or the major part of them, shall seem reasonable and just, upon his performance or compliance with the following requisites and provisions, that is to say, every such person so examined and approved of, shall, before he shall obtain or be entitled to claim or demand such Letters Testimonial, or Certificate, make and subscribe the following oath or declaration and affirmation :  
“ I, *A.B.* do solemnly swear, (or if a Quaker or Seceder, “ do solemnly and sincerely declare and promise) that

“ I will observe and be obedient to the Statutes, Bye-Laws, and Ordinances of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland, and that I will, to the utmost of my power, endeavour to promote the reputation, honor, and dignity of the said College, and that I will not, at any time hereafter, practise, follow, or pursue the business or profession of an apothecary or druggist, or sell drugs or medicines within the City of Dublin, or at any place within ten miles thereof, so help me God ;” and shall at the same time, in the presence of the said President or Vice-President, sign, seal, and execute a bond or obligation in and for the sum of five hundred pounds to the said College, conditioned for the due and faithful observance, performance, and fulfilment of all and every the Statutes, Bye-Laws, and Ordinances of said College, and of the said declaration and all matters and provisions in them, or any of them, contained, or to be contained, which said bond or obligation the said College is hereby empowered to take, enforce, and sue upon.

And our further will and pleasure is, that the President, or in his absence the Vice-President and Censors, shall, previous to every such examination, take the following oath :—That is to say, “ I, *A. B.*, do solemnly and sincerely promise and swear, that I will, to the best of my knowledge, skill, and judgment, without hatred, evil-will, partiality, affection, favor, or fear,

“ justly, equally, and faithfully discharge the trust, and  
“ execute the powers vested in me by a certain Charter  
“ of his Majesty, King George the Fourth, whereby the  
“ Surgeons of the city of Dublin are incorporated by  
“ the name of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland,  
“ so help me God ;” or (being of the people called  
Quakers, or Seceders) shall make his solemn declaration  
and affirmation to the same effect, which oath or affir-  
mation is to be administered by the senior present, to the  
President, or in his absence to the Vice-President, who  
is to administer the same oath to the said Censors, and  
they are hereby respectively authorized and required to  
administer the same oath accordingly, and that in case  
any person examined as aforesaid shall think himself  
aggrieved by the judgment of the said President and  
Censors, or Examiners, he may lodge an appeal from  
such judgment to the said President or Vice-President,  
and Court of Assistants, or some one or more of the  
Members thereof, who shall be required on such appeal  
to re-examine the party so complaining, within a reason-  
able time ; and if upon such re-examination he shall  
appear to them, or the major part of them there as-  
sembled, (such major part not being or consisting of  
less or fewer than seven Members of said Court) duly  
qualified as aforesaid, then to grant him such Letters  
Testimonial or Certificate upon his making and subscrib-  
ing the oath or declaration, and executing the bond  
directed to be made and executed by Licentiates upon their

admission, but not otherwise ; the Members of said Court of Assistants first making the said examination, oath or declaration or affirmation directed by this our Charter, which the President, or in his absence the Vice-President, is hereby authorized and required to administer ; and that the said several persons so examined, approved of, and admitted, shall be deemed qualified to practise Surgery, and shall receive such Letters Testimonial, Certificate or Diploma, as is usually given by the President and Court of Censors, upon their compliance with and performance of all the hereinbefore mentioned requisites and provisions ; and that the said College shall have full power to choose and appoint in like manner as other officers of the said Corporation are hereinbefore directed to be elected and appointed, a Court of Examiners to examine such persons as may require it, being Members or Licentiates of the College, touching their ability, skilfulness, and knowledge, previous education, and experience in midwifery, and to grant to such person so examined and qualified, such Certificate of his qualification to practise midwifery, and exercise the profession thereof under the Seal of said Corporation or College, as to them shall seem meet ; the Members of such Court of Examiners to be elected annually, at the times hereinbefore appointed for the election of other officers of the said Corporation. And also, that all persons whatever, being Members or Licentiates

of the said College of Surgeons, shall, for so long a time as he and they shall exercise and practise the said profession of surgery, and no longer, be freed and exempted from the several offices of churchwarden, and all other parish, ward, and leet offices, and from serving upon any jury or inquest, in any county, city, or town in our said kingdom of Ireland, upon his or their producing Letters Testimonial, Certificate, or Diploma, under the Common Seal of the said College of such his examination and approbation.

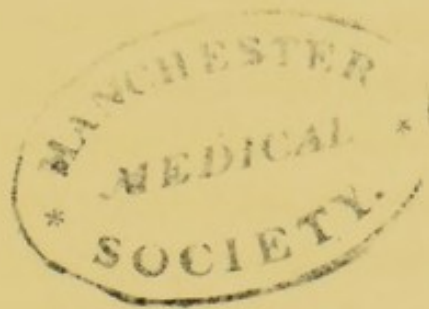
And our further will and pleasure is, and we do hereby ordain that these, our Letters Patent, and every clause, sentence, and article therein contained, or the enrolment thereof in our High Court of Chancery, in that part of our said United Kingdom called Ireland, shall be in all things firm, valid, sufficient, and effectual in the law unto the said College, and their successors, according to the purport and tenor thereof, without any further grant, licence, or toleration from us, our heirs, and successors, to be procured or obtained: provided these, our Letters Patent, be enrolled in the Rolls Office of the High Court of Chancery, in that part of our said United Kingdom called Ireland, within six months next ensuing the date hereof, otherwise, these our Letters Patent, to be void and of none effect, any thing herein contained to the contrary thereof in anywise notwith-

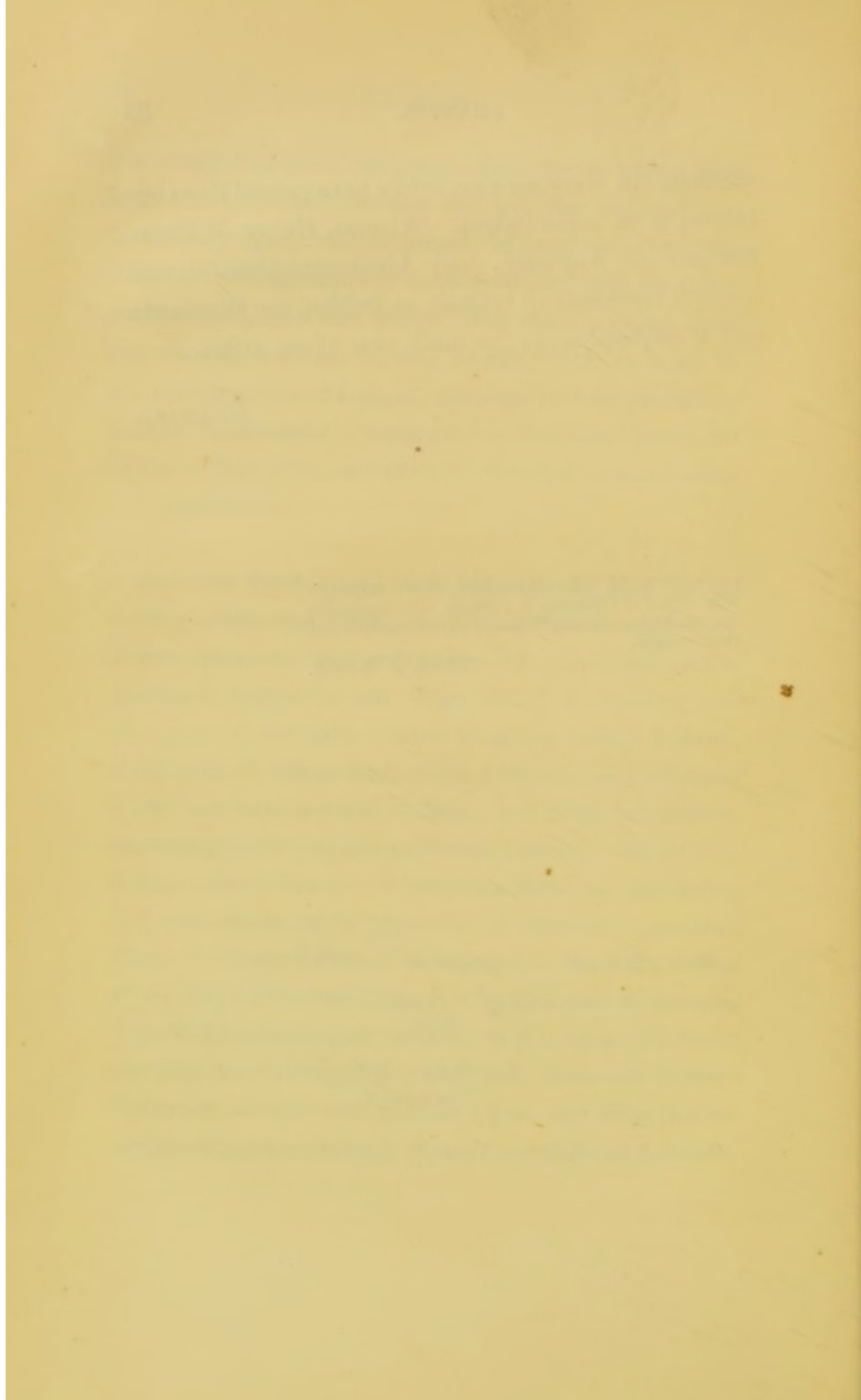
standing. IN WITNESS whereof we have caused these our Letters to be made Patent. Witness, Henry William, Marquis of Anglesey, our Lieutenant-General and General Governor of Ireland, at Dublin, the thirteenth day of September, in the ninth year of our reign.

GRANARD.

ENROLLED in the Office of the Rolls of His Majesty's High Court of Chancery in Ireland, this nineteenth day of September, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-eight.

FRAS. J. NASH.





SUPPLEMENTAL CHARTER.



## SUPPLEMENTAL CHARTER.

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VICTORIA, by the grace of God of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland Queen, Defender of the Faith, and so forth, to all unto whom these presents shall come greeting :—Whereas the body politic and corporate of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland was incorporated or re-established under and by virtue of a certain Charter or Letters Patent, bearing date the thirteenth day of September, in the ninth year of the reign of King George the Fourth, or otherwise, as in such Letters Patent mentioned or referred to ; and the said College is now regulated and governed by the provisions of such Charter or Letters Patent, and according to certain Bye-Laws and Ordinances made by the said College for its regulation and better government.

And whereas the body politic and corporate of the said College at present consists of persons named and created Members of the said College by the said Charter, or since duly elected to be such Members. And

Recites that the College at present consists of Members.

Recites that certain persons have been constituted Licentiates by Letters Testimonial.

whereas certain other persons have received Letters Testimonial, Certificates or Diplomas under the Common Seal of the said College, qualifying them to practise Surgery, who are called Licentiates, but are not included in the body politic and corporate of the said College. And whereas the governing body of the said College consists of the Members of the College, or a majority of those Members present, who being lawfully convened, shall meet and assemble for that purpose; one of the Members of the said College being the President, and one other Member the Vice-President, and six other Members being Censors, and twelve other Members being Assistants of the said College.

That it is expedient that those who are now Members shall be called Fellows; that other Fellows may be appointed within a year.

And whereas, in order more effectually to promote and encourage the study and practice of the art and science of Surgery, it appears to us expedient that the several persons who are now Members of the said College should be called Fellows, and that other persons may be appointed or elected Fellows in the manner, and subject to the regulations hereinafter provided; and that all persons who may hereafter become Fellows of the said College, but not those who are by these Presents named and constituted Fellows, nor such other persons as shall be appointed and enrolled as Fellows within one year from the date of these Presents in the manner hereinafter provided,

And that future Fellows shall be of greater age and pass through a longer course of studies than those who shall hereafter be constituted Licentiates.

should be required, in order to obtain a Fellowship of the said College, to pass through a longer and higher course of studies, and to have attained a greater age than shall be required in the case of those persons who shall hereafter be constituted Licentiates of the said College, according to the provisions hereinafter contained.

And whereas, it is further expedient that certain other persons may be appointed Licentiates of the said College as aforesaid, in the manner and subject to the regulations hereinafter provided, and that the offices of Censors and Assistants of the said College should be respectively abolished, and that all the powers and privileges of the said body politic and corporate for the government thereof, and the superintendence and advancement of surgical education and practice, should be vested in and exercised by an Executive Council of the said College, to be constituted and chosen as hereinafter mentioned, and that certain further powers and privileges should be granted to the said College.

That the offices of Censor and Assistant shall be abolished, and a governing Council constituted.

Know ye, therefore, that we of our special grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, by and with the advice and consent of our right trusty and right well beloved cousin and councillor, Thomas Philip, Earl De Grey, our Lieutenant General and General

Governor of that part of our said United Kingdom called Ireland, and according to the tenor and effect of our Letter, under our Privy Signet and Royal Sign Manual, bearing date at our Court at Saint James's, the twenty-fifth day of November, one thousand eight hundred and forty-three,\* in the seventh year of our reign, and now enrolled in the Rolls of our High Court of Chancery, in that part of our said United Kingdom called Ireland, have granted, declared, ordained, and directed, and by these Presents for us, our heirs and successors, do grant, declare, ordain, and direct:—

Fellows declared  
to constitute the  
Corporation.

1. That all persons who are Members of the said College at the date of these Presents, together with such persons as shall be appointed and enrolled in manner hereinafter provided, within one year from the date hereof; and also such persons as shall from time to time be elected, and admitted after examination, had in manner hereinafter provided, shall be and become Fellows of the said College, and be called or known by the name or style of “THE FELLOWS OF THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS IN IRELAND,” and shall exercise and enjoy all and singular the gifts, grants, liberties, privileges, and immunities, possessions, real and personal, whatsoever, by any act or acts of Parliament, or by any Letters Patent, granted and confirmed unto, and lawfully acquired by the

said body politic and corporate, or which might be exercised and enjoyed by them as Members, for the time being, of the said College, and not hereby altered or amended.

2. And that all persons who are Licentiates of the said College at the date of these Presents, together with such other persons as shall be appointed and enrolled within one year from the date of these Presents, in the manner hereinafter provided, and also such other persons as shall hereafter from time to time be admitted Licentiates by examination, shall be and become and be called Licentiates of the said College, and such Licentiates shall respectively exercise and enjoy all rights of practice in the art or science of Surgery or otherwise, which are commonly enjoyed by Members of the said College, and shall have free access to the library and museum thereof, subject to such regulations as the Council may, from time to time, lay down and direct to be observed, and be eligible or admissible to the rank of Fellowship of the said College, subject to the conditions and regulations hereinafter contained.

Rights of Licentiates declared.

3. And we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, direct and command, that from and after the election of the Council of the said College, as hereinafter provided, and the acceptance of the office of

After election of Council, Censors and Assistants to be abolished, and present method of electing officers to cease.

Councillors by the persons in that behalf chosen thereunto, the offices of Assistants and Censors of the said College shall be abolished, and the present manner of electing a President and Vice-President and other officers of the said College shall cease.

A President,  
Vice-President,  
and Council to  
be chosen by bal-  
lot.

One-third of  
Council to be  
competent to  
transact busi-  
ness.

President and  
Vice-President  
to be Members  
of Council.  
Vice-President

4. And we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, grant, declare, and appoint that it shall and may be lawful for the Fellows of the said College, from time to time, in manner hereinafter mentioned, to choose by ballot one person from amongst themselves to be President, and one other person from amongst themselves to be a Vice-President, and any number of persons from amongst themselves, and not exceeding the number of twenty-one, including the said President and Vice-President, to be the Council of the said College, the said President, Vice-President and other Members of the said Council to be continued in the said respective offices for such time as is hereinafter set forth; and the presence of at least one-third part of the said Council shall be necessary to constitute a meeting of the said Council competent to transact business and perform the duty of the said Council.

5. And we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, grant, declare, and appoint that the President and Vice-President shall be ex-officio Members of the

said Council of the said College, and the Vice-President shall and may, in the absence of the President, have the same powers and authorities as the said President would have if personally present, and that in all votes, ballots, scrutinies, or divisions at any meeting of the Fellows or Members of the said College, or of the Council, the President or the Vice-President, or such other person as may preside over such meeting and be chairman thereof, shall not vote unless there be an equality of votes, in which case he shall give a casting vote.

to act as Chairman in the absence of the President. The Chairman at meetings of Council or College to have a casting vote only.

6. And we do hereby for us, our heirs and successors, ordain and appoint that the President, or in his absence the Vice-President, when and as often as the said President, or in his absence the Vice-President, shall think fitting, may or upon a request in writing made to him by twelve or more Fellows of the said College, shall, without wilful delay, convene a meeting of the Fellows at large, and with such of the said Fellows as may attend thereat, deliberate and consult about the state and government of the said College, and the administration of the affairs thereof, and shall be at liberty to recommend to the consideration of the Council of the said College such matters as to the said Fellows so assembled may seem expedient.

President, or in his absence, the Vice-President may, when they think fit, or on request by 12 Fellows convene a meeting of the Fellows for consultation.

7. And that it shall and may be lawful to and for

The Council to exercise all the

powers of the Corporation.

the Council, or a majority of such of the Members thereof, as shall assemble (the whole number then and there present, not being less than one-third part of the whole Council) to exercise the powers and privileges and perform the duties and functions of the said body politic and corporate, as the governing or executive Council of the said College, and in all respects to act for or on behalf of the said College as lawfully representing the same, and so to make and publish, and also to alter, change, or annul, from time to time, such Bye-Laws, Rules, Ordinances, and Constitutions as to them shall seem requisite, for the regulation, good government, and advantage of the said body, and the Licentiates of the said College, and the ad-

and concerning qualification for Letters Testimonial.

ministration of the funds and property thereof, or concerning qualifications of the candidates for Letters Testimonial; the Enrolment, Registry, Matriculation, Admission, and Examination of Fellows, Licentiates, Pupils, Students, and Apprentices, the fees to be payable by them and every of them to the said College, or to any Fellows, or to any Licentiate thereof, the terms and conditions of admission on taking them or any of them, and to provide and enact Bye-Laws and Rules for the regulation of meetings and assemblies under these Presents to be holden, and the adjournment thereof, as occasion may require. And in case of any emergency, wherein the directions in these Presents could not be followed, to make provision for such emergency, and

Council also to provide for emergencies.

direct the manner of assembling, electing, or other act or transaction necessary for the government, discipline, or continuance of the said body corporate, and the said College, and also to provide regulations for inflicting upon any delinquent, whether Apprentice, or Pupil, Fellow, or Licentiate, such reasonable pains, penalties, and punishments by censure, suspension, amotion or fine, as to them so assembled shall seem meet, provided such pecuniary penalty shall not exceed, in any case, the sum of fifty pounds, and that such Bye-Laws, Rules and Constitutions shall not be repugnant or contrary to the laws and statutes of our realm, and such Bye-Laws, Rules, Ordinances, and Constitutions, and acts, and proceedings of the Council shall be, from time to time reported to the Fellows in College assembled in manner herein provided. Provided always, and it is our further will and pleasure that no Bye-Law hereafter to be made by the said Council shall be of any force until our approval thereof shall have been signified to the said College, under the hand of one of our principal Secretaries of State, or the same shall have been otherwise approved in such manner as shall be directed by us with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal and Commons of our realm, in Parliament assembled.

And to provide regulations for infliction of fines and censures.

Bye-laws to be approved by Secretary of State, or such other authority as parliament shall appoint.

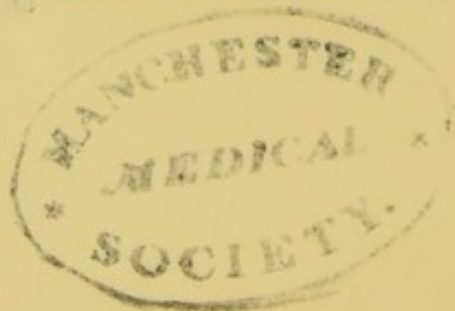
8. And we have made, nominated, constituted, and James O'Beirne  
and John Hart

to be President  
and Vice-President.

appointed, and by these Presents we do make, nominate, constitute, and appoint James O'Beirne to be President of the said College, and John Hart to be Vice-President of the said College, and at once to enter upon their said respective offices, and perform the duties thereof respectively, and to continue until the appointment of their successors to the said respective offices, and the acceptance thereof by such persons elected in such manner as hereinafter mentioned.

First Election  
of Council.

9. And we do hereby, for us, our heirs and successors, ordain, direct, and appoint that, within one week after the date of these Presents, the Fellows of the said College shall be summoned to assemble together by the said President or by other the President for the time being, or in his absence, or by his assent or permission, by the Vice-President for the time being, by special summons, indicating the time and place of said meeting so to be convened, and the purpose thereof; which said summons or notice shall be addressed respectively to each person who shall be a Fellow of the said College at the time of transmitting the same, in case his residence shall be known by such President or Vice-President, and shall be transmitted through the General Post Office of the City of Dublin, three clear days at least before the day appointed for the said meeting; and in case such notice or summons shall not be transmitted in manner and within the



time aforesaid, then the Fellows of said College shall and may meet and assemble together there, on the Monday first after the expiration of one week from the date of these Presents, at the hour of twelve o'clock, at the said College; and in any of the cases aforesaid, the said Fellows so assembled shall proceed to elect and choose the said Council of the said College in manner herein before mentioned; and the chairman of such meeting shall and may, at the close of said poll or election, announce the result thereof, and declare the several persons elected and chosen to be and be constituted, together with the said President and Vice-President, the Council of the said College as aforesaid, and shall thenceforth so continue until the election and appointment of their successors in manner hereinafter provided, and shall possess, enjoy, and exercise all the corporate powers, privileges, and authorities of the said body politic and corporate, as far as the same relate to the good government, regulation, discipline and control of the said College, or the practice of the said art or science of Surgery, and shall, to all intents and purpose, be the governing or executive body in Council thereof.

10. And we do hereby further for us, our heirs and successors, ordain, declare, and direct, that whenever and so often as it shall be necessary to elect an Examiner or Examiners, or a Professor or Professors

Mode of Election of Examiners and Professors.

of the said College, the President or Vice-President, together with not less than two-thirds of the other Members of the said Council for the time being in that behalf convened shall assemble; or in case of the absence or non-attendance of the President or Vice-President, then not less than three-fourths of the said Council, exclusive of said President or Vice-President, shall meet and assemble together, pursuant to a special summons in that behalf to be issued and transmitted as aforesaid, three clear days at least before such meeting and assemblage; and being so assembled shall choose and appoint by lot seven Members of such Council, or as near thereto as may be; which said persons so chosen and appointed, shall proceed forthwith to elect by a majority of voices, such Examiner or Examiners, Professor or Professors, to respectively examine or teach, as the case may be, such branches of surgical, medical, and collateral arts or sciences as the Council may direct with respect to any or each of the Examiner-ships or Professorships to be instituted, filled up, and elected, provided the said Members of the Council, so by lot appointed, shall find among the candidates for the said offices of Examiner or Professor a person or persons having such qualifications as the Council may, from time to time, determine by Bye-Law to be necessary; and also, being in their judgment, or in the judgment of a majority of them, fit and competent to discharge the

duties of said office of Examiner or Professor, as the case may be ; and the said Members of such Council, so by lot appointed or chosen, shall thereupon make and subscribe the following declaration :

“ I,                    do solemnly and sincerely promise and  
 declare, that I will to the best of my knowledge, Declaration of  
 Electors of Pro-  
 fessors and Ex-  
 aminers.  
 skill, and judgment, without hatred, evil-will, partiality, affection, favour, or fear, justly, equally, and faithfully discharge the trust now reposed in me to elect the most fit and proper person to fill the situation of Examiner or Professor of

And further, that I consider myself bound to elect the candidate who affords the most unquestionable proofs of good character and of ability, acquirements, industry and perseverance applied to the branch for which I am now called upon to elect a Professor or Examiner ; and that I do not consider previous services in the College, in this or any other department as establishing a peculiar claim to a preference. And also, that I have not, directly or indirectly, promised to vote for or favour any particular candidate.” And such declaration shall be duly administered to them respectively by the President or Vice-President, or any Member of the Council who shall be then present, and such declaration shall be taken, and such appointment by lot of seven Members, to make such election, shall be made at a meeting of the Fellows

of the College duly convened as herein before provided.

Number of Examiners.

11. And we do hereby for us, our heirs, and successors, ordain, declare, and direct, that the President or Vice-President, with other Members of said Council of the said College shall, in manner aforesaid, elect, or cause to be elected, from the persons who shall offer themselves to the Council of said College, as candidates for the said office, provided the said Members of Council, by lot appointed, to elect to the office of Examiner, shall find among the candidates for the said office a person or persons, in their judgment, or in the judgment of the majority of them, fit and competent to discharge the duties thereof, six or more persons to be Examiners of said College, such candidates for such office as Examiners not being Members of said Council, and if elected as Examiners shall not be capable of being elected as Members of the Council, so long as they hold the office of Examiners, and such Examiners so elected, if Professors or Lecturers, or Teachers, shall, so long as they hold the office of Examiners, cease to hold the office or perform the duties of Professors, Lecturers, or Teachers, except as Clinical Lecturers in Hospitals. And they, the said President or Vice-President, and Council, shall in like manner, from time to time, fill up any vacancy or vacancies that may occur in the body of Examiners, so that the

Examiners not to be Members of Council, nor Professors or Lecturers.

said Examiners shall always consist of such number of persons as shall be from time to time determined by any Bye-Law of the said College; and they shall in like manner elect Professors of the said College, when and so often as a vacancy or vacancies shall occur from the persons who shall offer themselves to the Council of the said College as candidates for the said office; provided the Members of Council, by lot appointed to elect to the office of Professors, shall find among said candidates, for the said office, a person or persons in their judgment, or in the judgment of the majority of them, fit and competent to the discharge of the duties thereof, so that the Professors of the said College, shall always consist of thirteen persons, unless such number shall be altered by any Bye-Law of the said College; and the said persons so respectively elected and appointed to fill the said respective offices of Examiner or Professor, shall respectively hold and enjoy their said office, during such period as shall be fixed by Bye-Laws of the said College, to be duly enacted for that purpose, and such Examiners shall be entitled to such salary, emolument, and reward, as the said Council shall, by any Rule or Bye-Law in that behalf, make or provide for any person so chosen and appointed an Examiner as aforesaid. That it shall and may be lawful for the President or Vice-President and Council of the said College, from time to time to elect and

Number of Professors.

Salaries of Examiners.

Council empowered to elect a Secretary, Registrar, and Officers.

appoint a Secretary, and also to elect and appoint a Registrar, and such other officer or officers, servant or servants for such periods, and at such salaries, as to them shall seem meet, for the better regulation of the said College.

Annual election of President, Vice-President, and Council to take place on the first Monday in June.

12. And we do hereby for us, our heirs, and successors, grant, ordain, and appoint, that the President, or in his absence the Vice-President, or any two Members of the Council, shall, upon the first Monday in the month of June, one thousand eight hundred and forty-four, or in ten days thereafter, and upon the first Monday in June in every succeeding year, or within ten days thereafter convene a meeting of the Fellows of said College at the Hall of the said College, or some other convenient place within the City of Dublin, by special summons as hereinafter provided, and the said Fellows, or such of them as shall assemble in pursuance of such summons, shall then and there elect yearly, by ballot, out of their own body, by a majority of votes of such Fellows as shall be then and there present, one person to be President, and one other person to be Vice-President, and any number of persons from amongst themselves, and not exceeding the number of twenty-one, including the said President and Vice-President, to be Members of the Council of said College for the then succeeding year, which persons so elected shall respectively

serve in the offices to which they shall be so elected for and during one whole year, and thenceforth until others shall be duly elected in their places respectively, and notices in writing of every such meeting shall be delivered or sent by post, addressed to the usual place of abode of each of the said Fellows then residing in Ireland, where the same is known at the said College, and every such notice shall specify the time and place at which such meeting shall be held.

13. And we do hereby for us, our heirs, and successors, grant and ordain, that in case such election shall not be held and completed as aforesaid, or if at any time any vacancy shall occur by death, resignation, removal, or incapacity of the President, or Vice-President, or any Member of the said Council, or any other officer of the said College hereby nominated, or hereafter to be elected, then, and in such case, it shall and may be lawful for any two of the Fellows of the said College, on being thereunto so required by notice in writing, signed by any six Fellows, to issue a summons six clear days, and thereby convene a meeting of the Fellows of said College, at the Hall of said College, or other convenient place within the City of Dublin, upon a day, and at an hour, between the hours of nine and three, to be mentioned in such summons, and the said Fellows shall then and there elect by ballot out of

Election to vacancies in Council.

their own body, by a majority of votes of such Fellows as shall be then and there present, a person or persons to fill up and supply the said office or offices, or such of them as shall have so become vacant or required to be filled up for such part of the ensuing year as shall be then to come and unexpired, and that the person or persons so elected shall thereupon enter the office to which he or they shall have been so elected, and shall serve for the remainder of the year, and thenceforth until a new appointment and election be made as hereinbefore provided, and shall have all the powers, privileges, and authorities which would have belonged to him or them if originally elected and appointed thereunto.

Power to administer oaths, affirmations and declarations.

14. And we do hereby enjoin and require that the oath, or affirmation, or declaration required by the said hereinbefore, in part, recited Charter or Letters Patent, to be taken or made by the President, Vice-President, Censors, Assistants, Officers, or Members, or Licentiates of the said College respectively shall, save where the same is hereby altered or annulled, be taken or made by the President or Vice-President, Members of the Council, Fellows, Examiners, Officers or Licentiates of the said College appointed, or to be appointed under these Presents; and the President or Vice-President, or Members of the Council, or any two of them, shall administer such oath, or affirma-

tion, or declaration, save as aforesaid, at such time and in such manner as the President, Vice-President, and Censors, or any two of them were empowered and required to administer the same by the said Letters Patent.

15. And we do hereby further for us, our heirs, and successors, grant and declare that it shall and may be lawful for the Council of the said College, at any time, or times before the expiration of one year from the date hereof, by Diploma or Diplomas, under the Seal of the said College, and in such form as the said Council shall think fit, and upon payment of a fee for admission, not exceeding fifty pounds, to be paid and lodged with the President, or Vice-President of the said College, for the use of the said College, to appoint and enrol any person or persons being a Licentiate or Licentiates of the said College, or Practitioner or Practitioners in Surgery, whom they shall think fit to be a Fellow or Fellows of the said Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland: and that it shall and may in like manner be lawful for the Council of the said College at any time or times before the expiration of one year from the date hereof, by Certificate, or Certificates, or Diploma, or Diplomas, under the Seal of said College, and in such form as the said Council shall think fit, and upon payment of a fee for admission, not exceeding fifty pounds, to be paid and

Power to Council to elect Licentiates and Practitioners in Surgery to be Fellows within one year from date of this Charter.

Like power to elect Practitioners in Surgery to be Licentiates within one year.

lodged with the President or Vice-President of the said College, for the use of the said College, to appoint and enrol any person or persons being a Practitioner or Practitioners in Surgery, whom they shall think fit to be a Licentiate or Licentiates of the said Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland.

Future admission of Fellows.

16. And we do hereby further for us, our heirs and successors, ordain, direct and appoint, that except as hereinbefore mentioned, no person shall become or be admitted a Fellow of the said College until after he shall have attained the age of twenty-five years, and shall also have gone through such extended course of studies, and have complied with such other rules and regulations and conditions as the Council of the said College shall from time to time consider expedient and direct, nor unless he shall have passed such special examination by the Examiners of the said College, as the Council shall, from time to time think fit and direct, that candidates for a Fellowship of the said College shall undergo; but every fit and proper person having attained such age and gone through such extended course of studies, and complied with such rules and regulations and conditions, and passed such special examination, shall be admissible as a Fellow of the said College in the manner hereinafter specified. Provided always, and our will and pleasure is, that every person so admitted a Fellow

of the said College, and not being already a Member or Licentiate thereof, shall also by virtue of such his admittance as a Fellow, become and be called, and be considered admitted as a Member or Licentiate of the said College, and that the fee to be paid on the admittance of every new Fellow as last aforesaid, over and above the stamp duty on his admittance or Diploma, shall be any such sum not exceeding the sum of one hundred pounds as the Council of the said College, shall from time to time think fit and direct.

17. And we do hereby further declare and direct, <sup>Fellows not to practise Pharmacy.</sup> that from henceforth no person shall be eligible as a Fellow of said College who shall, by the judgment of said Council, be declared to be concerned either directly or indirectly, in practising pharmacy; and if any person shall, in the opinion and by the judgment of the said Council, be declared to be concerned either directly or indirectly, in the practice of pharmacy after he shall have become a Fellow by virtue of this Charter, or shall have been appointed or admitted a Fellow of the said College, then, and in every such case, and after previous notice to, and hearing of, such Fellow, as under the circumstances the Council shall think proper, it shall be lawful for such Council to censure and admonish such person, and if the case should so require (whereof the Council shall

determine) to recall and to declare the Letters Testimonial or Diploma of such Fellow to be void, and thereupon every such Fellow shall cease to be a Fellow of said College.

Letters Testimonial or Diplomas obtained by fraud may be declared void by Council.

18. And we do hereby further for us, our heirs and successors, declare and direct, that if it shall at any time hereafter appear, that any Licentiate or Fellow of said College shall have obtained his Letters Testimonial or his Diploma respectively, by any fraud, false statement, or imposition, or that either before or after obtaining such his Letters Testimonial or Diploma, he shall have wilfully violated any Bye-Law, Rule or Regulation of the said College, then, and in every such case, and after such previous notice to, and such hearing of, such Fellow or Licentiate, as under the circumstances the Council of the said College shall think proper, it shall be lawful for the Council to pass such judgment or censure upon the person so offending, or (in case it should seem expedient) to recall and to declare the Letters Testimonial or Diploma respectively, of such Fellow or Licentiate, to be void, and thereupon every such Licentiate or Fellow shall accordingly cease to be a Licentiate or a Fellow of the said College, as the case may be.

Examination of candidates for

19. And we do hereby for us, our heirs, and suc-

cessors, further ordain and appoint, that the Examiners<sup>Letters Testi-  
monial.</sup> of said College, or so many of them as may hereafter be declared necessary to constitute a court or board by any Bye-Law, shall, from time to time, upon request made to the President, or in his absence, to the Vice-President, or any two of the Council of the said College, examine in such form and manner, and on such subjects as the Council may, from time to time direct and prescribe every person who shall be desirous of obtaining the Certificate or Letters Testimonial of the said College of his qualification to practise under the Common Seal of the said College, and who shall have duly observed and fulfilled the Rules, Regulations, Conditions, and Ordinances provided and contained in the Bye-Laws of the said College, and in the said in part recited Letters Patent in respect of such candidates for the Certificate or Letters Testimonial of the said College; and in case the said Examiners shall be satisfied with the result of such examination, and shall certify to the said Council to the effect aforesaid, then, and in such case, the said Council shall give to each person so examined and qualified, such Certificate or Letters Testimonial of his qualification to practise under the Common Seal of the said College, as to the said President and Council, or to the majority of them, shall seem just, subject to such regulations in respect thereof as the Council of the said College shall direct upon his

Declaration to  
be taken by  
Licentiates.

Examination of  
candidates for  
Fellowship.

performance of or compliance with all and every the requisites and provisions in the Statutes, Bye-Laws, and Ordinances of the said College, and in the said Letters Patent contained, in respect of such person, save that instead of the oath or affirmation and declaration appointed to be taken by the said Letters Patent, every such person so examined and approved of, shall, before he shall obtain or be entitled to claim such Letters Testimonial or Certificate, make and subscribe the following declaration: "I, A. B. do solemnly and sincerely declare and promise, that I will observe and be obedient to the Statutes, Bye-Laws and Ordinances of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland, and that I will, to the utmost of my power, endeavour to promote the reputation, honor, and dignity of the said College." And that the Examiners, or any number of them declared by the Bye-Law to be competent to transact business as a Court of Examiners shall, in the presence of the President, or in his absence, the Vice-President and two or more Members of the Council, from time to time in like manner, upon request made to the President, or in his absence, to the Vice-President, and upon payment of the fee hereinbefore mentioned, examine in such form and manner and on such subjects as the Council may from time to time direct and prescribe, any candidate for a Fellowship who shall prove to the satisfaction of

the President or Vice-President and Council, that he has attained the age at which persons are by these Presents qualified to be admitted a Fellow of the said College, and if such candidate shall pass such examination as the Council of the said College shall, from time to time think fit and direct that candidates for a Fellowship shall undergo, to the satisfaction of the said Examiners, to be certified to the said Council, then and in such case the said Council shall grant to such persons such Diploma under the Seal of the said Corporation or College, and in such form as the Council of the said College shall direct upon his performance or compliance with the following requisites and provisions, that is to say, every person so examined and approved of, shall, before he shall obtain or be entitled to obtain such diploma, make and subscribe the following declaration and affirmation: “ I, A. B. do solemnly and sincerely declare that I am twenty-five years of age and upwards, and that I will observe and be obedient to the Statutes, Bye-Laws, and Ordinances of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland, and that I will, to the utmost of my power, endeavour to promote the reputation, honor, and dignity of the said College, and that I do not now practise the business or profession of an apothecary, or druggist, or indirectly sell drugs or medicines, and that I will not, so long as I shall be a Fellow of the said College, prac-

Declaration to  
be taken by  
Fellows.

Examination in  
Midwifery.

tise such business or profession." And all persons who are Members of said College at the date of these Presents, and are hereby created Fellows, shall take and subscribe the said declaration. And we do hereby further ordain and direct that Examiners of the said College, or so many of them as shall be declared competent to transact business as a Court of Examiners, shall in like manner, from time to time, upon request made to the President, or in his absence, to the Vice-President, or any two of the Council, examine in such form and manner, on such subjects as the Council may, from time to time, direct and prescribe; such persons as may so require it being Fellows or Licentiates of the College, touching their ability, skilfulness, and knowledge, previous education and experience in midwifery; and in case the said Examiners shall be satisfied with the result of such examination, and shall certify to the said Council to that effect, then and in such case the said Council shall grant to such person so examined and qualified such Certificate of his qualification to practise midwifery and exercise the profession thereof, under the Seal of the said Corporation or College, and in such form, as the Council of the said College shall direct.

Declaration to  
be taken by  
Examiners.

20. And we do hereby enjoin and require, that such Examiners shall, on being appointed to their respec-

tive offices, take the following declaration, that is to say, "I, A. B. do solemnly and sincerely promise and declare, that I will, to the best of my knowledge, skill and judgment, without hatred, evil-will, partiality, affection, favor, or fear, justly, equally, and faithfully discharge the trust and execute the powers vested in me, by a certain Supplemental Charter granted by her Majesty, Queen Victoria, to the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland." Such declaration is to be administered by the Senior Examiner present, to the President, or in his absence, to the Vice-President, who is to administer the same declaration to the said Examiners, and they are hereby respectively authorised and required to administer the same accordingly.

21. And we do hereby grant and declare, that it shall and may be lawful, for the said College at all times hereafter, and upon all such occasions as they shall think proper and expedient, to exercise and enjoy the right and privilege of having a Mace, and causing the same to be borne by such officer as they shall appoint for that purpose.

College authorized to have a Mace.

22. And we do hereby further declare our will and pleasure to be, that except in the respects hereby altered, the said College shall continue to have all such and the same jurisdictions, powers, authorities, and

Confirmation of existing powers except as hereby altered.

discretions, for and with respect to the government of the said College, as such College now has, under or by virtue of the said hereinbefore recited Charter or Letters Patent, or in any other lawful manner whatsoever. And we do hereby further for us, our heirs and successors, grant and confirm unto them all such jurisdictions, powers, authorities, and discretions accordingly.

And we do hereby for us, our heirs, and successors, further grant unto the said College, that these our Letters Patent, or the enrolment, or exemplification thereof, shall be in and by all things, good, firm, valid, sufficient, and effectual in the law, according to the true intent and meaning hereof, notwithstanding the not fully or not duly reciting the said in part recited Letters Patent, or the date thereof, or any other omission, imperfection, defect, matter, cause or thing whatsoever in the same, to the contrary thereof, in anywise notwithstanding, and shall be taken, construed, and adjudged in the most favorable and beneficial sense, for the best advantage of the said body politic and corporate and their successors, as well as in all Courts of Record as elsewhere, and by all and singular the officers and ministers of us, our heirs and successors, provided always that these our Letters Patent be enrolled in the office of our High Court of Chancery in that part of our said United Kingdom called Ireland,

within six months next ensuing the date hereof, otherwise these our Letters Patent to be void and of none effect. IN WITNESS whereof, we have caused these our Letters to be made Patent: witness Thomas Philip, Earl De Grey, our Lieutenant-General and General Governor of Ireland, at Dublin, the eleventh day of January, in the seventh year of our reign,

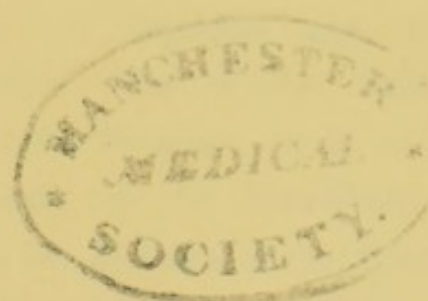
C. FITZSIMON.

Enrolled in the Office of the Rolls  
of Her Majesty's High Court of  
Chancery in Ireland, the twenty-  
fourth day of January, one thou-  
sand eight hundred and forty-four.

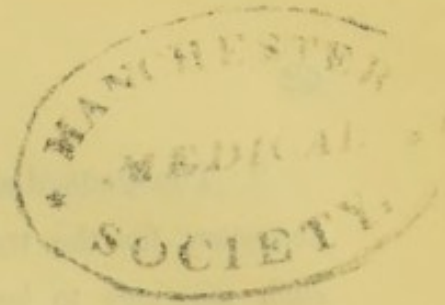
WILLIAM WEBB,  
Deputy Keeper of the Rolls.



BYE-LAWS.



BYE-LAW



**BYE-LAWS**

OF THE

**ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS**

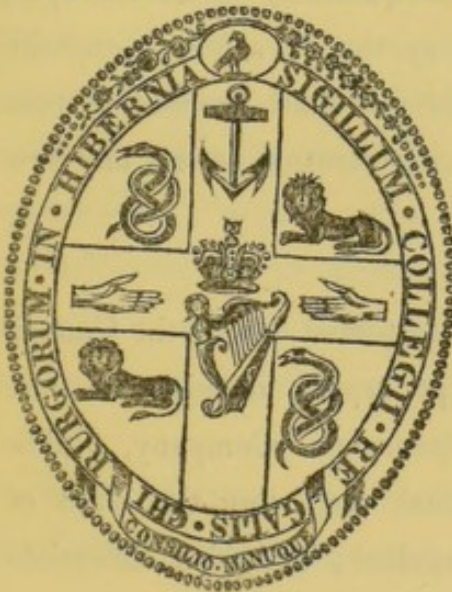
**IN IRELAND.**

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**SECTION I.**

**GENERAL BYE-LAWS.**

1. The common Seal of the College shall be that hitherto used, of which a fac simile is here given.



The Seal shall be affixed to all Diplomas and other public Acts of the College, by the President, or, in his absence, by the Vice-President, or two Members of the Council, and in accordance with a resolution of the Council.

2. The Council shall meet, from time to time, as may be necessary, for the transaction of the business of the College : such meetings to be convened by summons. In case of the failure of any meeting of Council, in consequence of the non-attendance of a sufficient number of Members, such Members as may be absent shall be fined, and shall forfeit and pay to the College the sum of five shillings. No excuse shall be admitted but sickness, or absence from Dublin for twenty-four hours, and no person incurring a fine shall be capable of voting or executing any office in the College until such fine shall have been paid.

3. At general meetings of the College all the Fellows shall take their places when the College proceeds to business, and when any Fellow speaks he shall stand up and address himself to the Chairman, and the rest shall remain silent ; and when two or more offer to speak at the same time, the Chairman shall determine who shall speak first ; and no Fellow shall speak more than once upon the same question, unless in reply, or to order, or when called upon by the President to explain. At such general meetings the College shall proceed to take the order or orders of the day into consideration before any new matter be proposed or debated.

4. Any Fellow who shall be convicted before the Council of having made a false or corrupt report, or given a false certificate to any Magistrate, Insurance Company, Public Board, or other Body, or Individual, respecting the state of health of any person, shall be expelled ; and if a Licentiate

shall be so convicted, his Letters Testimonial shall be withdrawn.

5. Any person elected or appointed to an office in the College shall take the oath, or make the affirmation prescribed in the Charter for such office, within one month after his election or appointment, otherwise such election or appointment shall be void, and the College or Council, as the case may be, shall proceed to a new election.

6. It shall be lawful for the Council to elect, from time to time, as Honorary Fellows, such persons as have eminently distinguished themselves in the science of Surgery, or in any of the branches of knowledge auxiliary thereto; but the Diplomas of such election shall be presented to such persons free of expense, and shall not confer any corporate privileges.

7. A Secretary, who shall be a Fellow of the College, shall be elected by ballot by the College at large, on the first Monday in June, in each year. A Secretary to the Council, who shall likewise be a Fellow of the College, shall also be elected by the President and Council, from time to time, as a vacancy may occur. The duties of such Secretary to the Council shall be to attend the meetings of the Council, to arrange the order of business, to record its proceedings, and to conduct its correspondence.

8. A Registrar, who shall not be a Fellow or Licentiate of the College, shall be elected by the Council, from time to time,

as a vacancy may occur, and shall hold his situation during the pleasure of the Council. The duties of such Registrar shall be, to keep the accounts and minute books of the Council and College, and to superintend the household and other ordinary business.

9. A Librarian, who shall be a Fellow of the College, shall be elected annually by the Council, whose duty it shall be to superintend the Library and carry into effect the directions of the Council with respect thereto.

10. The Professors of the College, that is to say, one Professor of Anatomy and Physiology, two Professors of practical and descriptive Anatomy, two Professors of the theory and practice of Surgery, one Professor of Chemistry, one Professor of the theory and practice of Physic, one Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics, one Professor of Midwifery, one Professor of Medical Jurisprudence, one Professor of Botany, and one Professor to deliver lectures on the provisions required for the preservation of the health of the public and the precautions to be adopted for preventing the extension of disease, shall remain in office until the Professorship held by any of them shall be declared by the Council of the College to be vacant. And the Council shall, in each year, on the first Tuesday in May, or as soon thereafter as may be, consider and decide whether any Professorship shall or shall not be declared vacant. And, in future, in case of the death, resignation, or removal of a Professor, or in case of the foundation of a new Professorship, notice of the vacancy and of the day appointed for the election

of a new Professor shall be inserted three times in two of the Dublin newspapers, at least twenty-eight days previously to such election.

11. No Member of the Council can be a candidate for a newly established Professorship, or for a Professorship vacant by death, resignation, or removal, unless he shall have resigned his office of Councillor fourteen days previous to the election for such Professorship.

12. On the first Tuesday in May, in each year, or as soon thereafter as may be, the Council shall elect

Three Examiners in Medicine and Surgery,

Two Examiners in Anatomy and Physiology,

One Examiner in Chemistry, Materia Medica, and Medical Jurisprudence,

One Examiner in Midwifery.

And due notice of such election shall be previously given in at least two of the Dublin newspapers.

13. Examiners shall be selected from among the Fellows of the College. No persons shall be eligible to the Professorships in the School of the College, unless such as have obtained either a Degree in Medicine, or a Diploma in Surgery from a University or College of Surgeons approved of by the Council.

14. It shall not be lawful to make any dividend, gift, division or bonus in money, unto or between any of the Fellows.

15. No Fellow in arrear shall be permitted to vote or speak at the meetings of the College.

## SECTION II.

EDUCATIONAL BYE-LAWS.

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1. *Registration of Pupils.*

Every person requiring to be registered as a pupil on the College books shall, if the Council think fit, be so registered, if he shall have laid before the Council a receipt showing that he has lodged, to the credit of the President and for the use of the College, in the Bank of Ireland, a registry fee of five guineas.

2. *Qualifications of Candidates for Letters Testimonial.*

Every registered pupil shall be admitted to an examination for Letters Testimonial, if he shall have laid before the Council the following documents:—

*a.* A receipt, showing that he has lodged a sum of twenty guineas in the Bank of Ireland, to the credit of the President and for the use of the College ;

*b.* A certificate from the Examiners of the College that he has passed an examination as to his acquaintance with the Greek and Latin Languages ;

*c.* Certificates, showing that he has been engaged in the study of his profession for not less than four years, three of

which shall have been passed in attendance on lectures or hospitals, in Dublin, London, Edinburgh, or Glasgow ;

*d.* Certificates of attendance on an hospital recognized by the Council, where clinical instruction is given, during three years ;

*e.* Certificates of attendance on three courses of lectures on Anatomy and Physiology, three courses of lectures on the theory and practice of Surgery, and of the performance of three courses of Dissections, accompanied by Demonstrations ; also, certificates of attendance on two courses of lectures on Chemistry, or one course of lectures on general and one on practical Chemistry ; one course of lectures on *Materia Medica* ; one course of lectures on the practice of Medicine ; one course of lectures on Midwifery<sup>†</sup> ; and one course of lectures on Medical Jurisprudence.

### *3. Qualifications of Candidates for the Fellowship.*

Every registered Pupil, or Licentiate, shall be admitted to examination for the Fellowship, if he shall have laid before the Council the following documents :—

*a.* A receipt showing that he has lodged in the Bank of Ireland, for the use of the College, if he be a Licentiate, ten guineas, or an undertaking that, in case he shall be elected, he will pay two guineas on the first day of May in each year to the funds of the College ; or if he be a registered Pupil, a receipt for twenty-five guineas, or a receipt for fifteen guineas, and an undertaking that, in case he shall be elected, he will

pay two guineas on the first day of May in each year to the funds of the College; provided in either case he intends to reside beyond ten miles from Dublin. Should the Candidate intend to reside in Dublin or within ten miles thereof, he shall lodge, if he be a Licentiate, twenty guineas, or ten guineas, and an undertaking that, in case he shall be elected, he will pay two guineas on the first day of May in each year to the funds of the College; or if he be a Registered Pupil, thirty-five guineas, or twenty-five guineas, and an undertaking that, in case he shall be elected, he will pay two guineas on the first day of May in each year, to the funds of the College. Fellows entering on the country list, who may subsequently settle as Practitioners in Dublin, or within ten miles thereof, shall pay to the funds of the College ten guineas in a single sum, or two guineas on the first day of May in each year during the time they shall practise in Dublin;

*b.* A certificate that he is twenty-five years of age;

*c.* A certificate that he is a Bachelor of Arts of some University, or that he has been examined in such manner as the Council may, from time to time direct, with a view to ascertain that he has obtained a liberal preliminary education;

*d.* A certificate, signed by two or more Fellows of the College, of good general conduct during his professional education;

*e.* Certificates that he has been engaged in the acquisition of professional knowledge for a period of not less than six years;

during three of which he must have studied in one or more of the schools and hospitals of Dublin recognized by the Council. He may have studied for the other three years in any school or schools of the United Kingdom which shall be approved by the Council, or in any foreign school of repute. It is also required that the candidate shall have had opportunities of practical instruction, as house-surgeon or dresser in a recognized hospital;

*f.* Certificates of attendance on the several courses of lectures required to be attended by candidates for Letters Testimonial, together with one course of lectures on comparative Anatomy, one course of lectures on Botany, and one on Natural Philosophy;

*g.* A thesis on some medical subject; or clinical reports, with observations, of six or more medical or surgical cases taken by himself.

*h.* Candidates of the required age who shall have taken the degree of Bachelor of Arts in a British or Irish University, and have complied with the foregoing regulations in other respects, will be admitted to examination at the end of five years of professional study, of which three years must have been passed in one or more of the recognized schools or hospitals of Dublin.

*i.* Licentiates of the College who may not be able to show that they have followed the course of study specified in the preceding regulations may, at the expiration of ten years from the date of their Diploma, be admitted to the examination re-

quired for the Fellowship, provided they produce such evidence as shall be satisfactory to the Council, that they have conducted themselves honorably in the practice of their profession.

4. *Qualifications of Candidates for the Diploma in Midwifery.*

Any Fellow or Licentiate of the College shall be admitted to an examination for the Diploma in Midwifery, upon laying before the Council the following documents :—

*a.* A certificate, showing that he has attended one course of lectures on Midwifery and Diseases of Women and Children delivered by a Professor or Lecturer in some school of medicine or surgery recognized by the Council ;

*b.* A certificate showing that he has attended the practice of a lying-in-hospital recognized by the Council, for a period of six months ; or, the practice of a dispensary for lying-in women and children recognized by the Council and devoted to this branch of surgery alone ;

*c.* A certificate showing that he has conducted thirty labour cases at least.

Candidates for the Midwifery Diploma shall be publicly examined on the organization of the female ; the growth and peculiarities of the foetus ; the practice of Midwifery ; and the Diseases of Women and Children ; and if approved of, shall receive a License or Diploma certifying the same.

5. *Conduct of the several Examinations.*

a. *Examination of Candidates for Letters Testimonial.*

The examinations of candidates for Letters Testimonial shall be held, from time to time, as the Council may direct.

Five Examiners at least shall be present at each examination.

Each Candidate shall be examined upon Anatomy, Physiology, the theory and practice of Medicine and Surgery, Materia Medica and the form of Prescription, and shall perform such surgical operations or dissections, or explain such anatomical and pathological preparations as the Examiners may require.

Candidates whose answering shall be found insufficient will not be allowed to present themselves a second time, until after the expiration of six months from their first examination.

b. *Examination of Candidates for the Fellowship.*

The examinations for the Fellowship shall be held at stated periods, as the Council may direct.

Five Examiners at least, together with the President or Vice-President and two Members of the Council shall be present at each examination.

Each Candidate shall be examined on two days, with such an interval as the Council may appoint.

The subjects of the first examination shall be Anatomy and Physiology, (human and comparative;) those of the second, Pathology, Therapeutics, the theory and practice of Medicine and Surgery, and such other branch of medical science as the Council may, from time to time direct.

In addition to the oral examinations, candidates shall be required to give written answers to written or printed questions, to be delivered to them in such manner as the Council may direct.

In the anatomical examination, the Candidates shall also perform dissections and operations on the dead body.

Candidates whose answering shall be found insufficient will not be allowed to present themselves a second time, until after the expiration of one year from their first examination.

*c. Examination in Midwifery.*

The examination of candidates for the Diploma in Midwifery, shall be conducted by the Examiner in Midwifery, and the Examiners in Anatomy and Physiology. Such examinations shall be held, from time to time, as the Council may direct.

Should a candidate be rejected, he shall not again be admitted to an examination until a period of three months shall have elapsed; and he shall then be obliged to produce satisfactory evidence of his having been engaged in the study of this branch of surgery subsequent to such rejection.

## SECTION III.

MEDICAL SCHOOLS.

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1. *School of the College.*

The school of the College shall be under the control of the President and Council, and subject to such regulations and supervision as they may, from time to time, establish.

2. *General regulation of Schools.*

Certificates shall not be received for attendance on lectures delivered in Ireland, unless from teachers in schools permitting the visitation of the Council and receiving their sanction. Neither shall certificates be received from teachers or professors in colleges or other institutions for medical or surgical education, in Great Britain or Ireland, which colleges or institutions refuse to receive, as qualifications for a degree or license, the certificates issued by Professors in the College of Surgeons; nor shall certificates be received from teachers who deliver lectures upon more than one distinct subject, as hitherto allotted to Professors in Colleges and Universities.

This regulation shall not, however, exclude the certificate of two or more teachers who may deliver conjointly, separate, perfect, and distinct courses on Anatomy and Physiology, and on the theory and practice of Surgery

Certificates shall not be received for attendance on lectures on Anatomy and Physiology, unless such lectures shall have been delivered upon at least five days of each week of the usual winter season, between October and May, nor on the theory and practice of Surgery, unless delivered within the same period, on at least three days in each week.

The courses of lectures on the practice of Medicine, Chemistry, Materia Medica, Midwifery, and Medical Jurisprudence, shall consist of sixty lectures at least; and the courses of Dissections and Demonstrations shall be of six months' duration.

Certificates shall not hereafter be received for attendance on lectures delivered in Ireland, unless from persons who shall have acquired, either by education or practice, such ample information on professional subjects generally as is required from candidates for the Fellowship of the College, and who shall have enjoyed such opportunities of acquiring information on the particular subjects upon which they propose to lecture, as the Council may consider necessary to qualify them to perform that duty.

"I hereby certify that the foregoing Bye-Laws of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland are approved by Her Majesty.

J. R. G. GRAHAM."

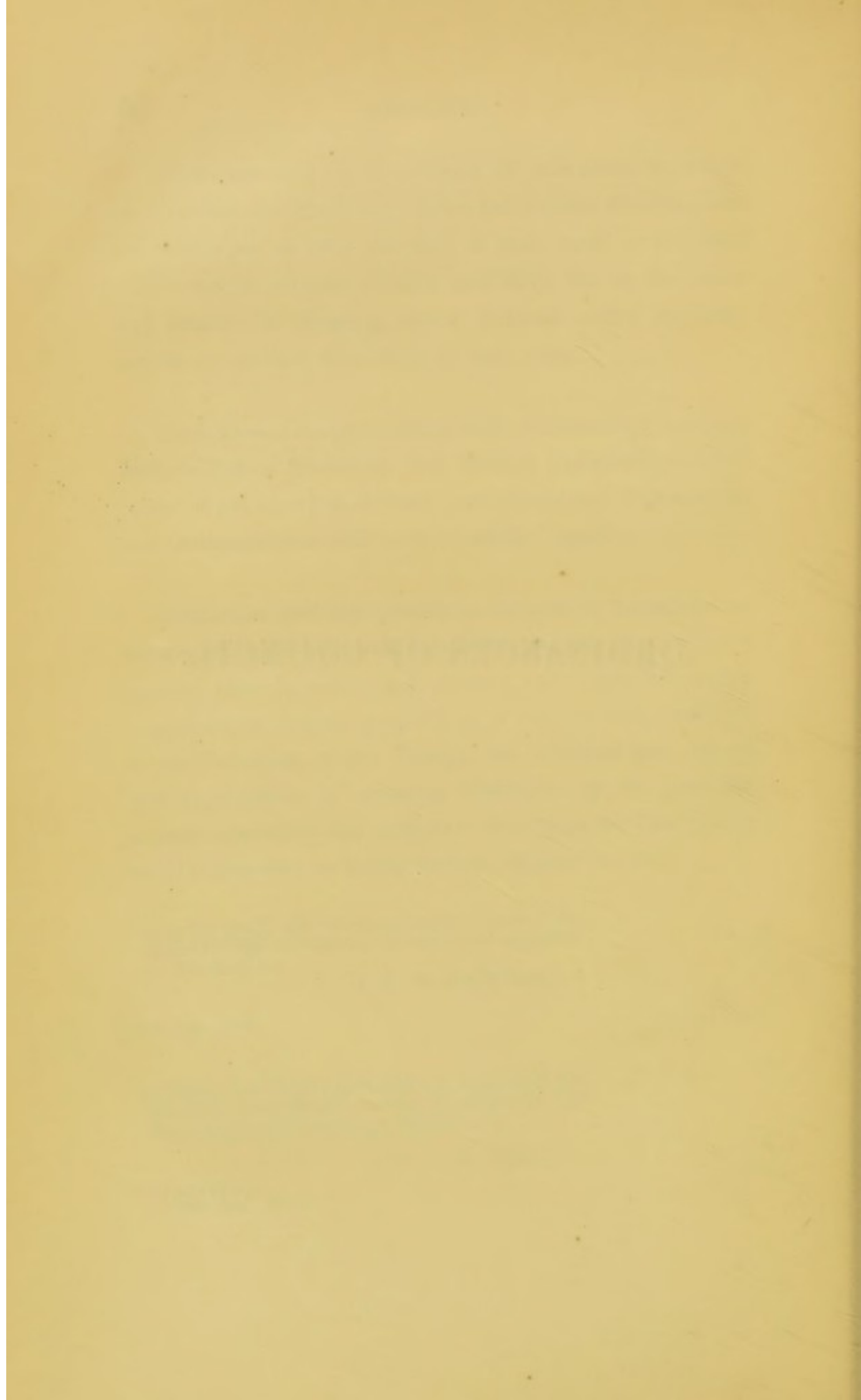
29th July, 1844.

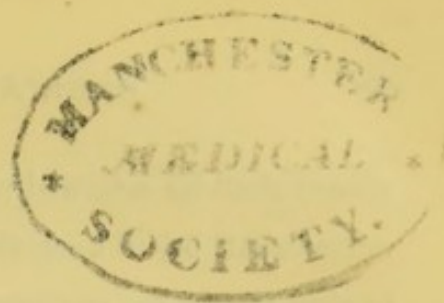
"I hereby certify that Her Majesty approves of the foregoing amendments in the Bye-Laws of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland.

G. GREY."

WHITEHALL,  
20th Dec., 1850.

ORDINANCES OF COUNCIL.





## ORDINANCES OF COUNCIL.

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### *Order of Proceedings.*

"Resolved—That at Meetings of Council the President, when present, shall take the chair, or in his absence, the Vice-President, or in the absence of both, the Member of Council present who may be senior on the College List of Fellows; and that business shall be transacted in the following order :—

- 1.—the Secretary shall read the proceedings of the previous meeting.
- 2.—The Chairman of the day shall sign the Minute Book.
- 3.—Ordinary business shall be transacted.
- 4.—Notices of Motion shall be discussed and determined upon.
- 5.—Notices of Motions, for consideration at future meetings, shall be received and filed."

"Resolved—That the following standing Sub-Committees shall be nominated :—

- 1.—A Treasury Committee, to consist of the President, or, in his absence, the Vice-President, and two Councillors, whose

names shall be returned to the Bank ; the duty of which Committee shall be, to keep the Bank Account with the College and to sign checks for payment of accounts, when these shall have been passed by the Council, such signing to be done by three Members of the Committee in the presence of each other;

2.—A Committee of Economy, to consist of five Councillors, three of whom shall be competent to transact business ; the duty of which Committee shall be to superintend the outlay of all moneys required for the service of the College, to examine all estimates, to audit all accounts, and to report to the Council upon every matter connected with the expenditure of the College.

3.—A Committee of Inspection, to consist of five Councillors, three of whom shall be competent to transact business ; the duty of which Committee shall be to investigate the claims of Candidates for Fellowship, or for the License of the College, and to report to the Council thereon, previous to the issuing of orders for the examination of such Candidates."—*18th January, 1844.*

#### *Examinations.*

"Resolved—That the payment to each Examiner shall be half-a-guinea for the examination of each candidate :

That the Examiners shall be elected annually, and be eligible to be re-elected from year to year :

That the Examiners shall be chosen from among the Fellows of the College."—*26th January, 1844.*

“Resolved—That two Members of Council shall attend the Examinations in rotation.”—*22nd October, 1844.*

“Ordered.—That in making up the accounts of the expenses of Examinations, each Examiner shall be allowed his fee for those days only, in which he shall be actually present at an Examination ;

That in deciding upon the merits of candidates, every Examiner present shall write the word “yes ” or “no,” as the case may be, together with his own name, upon a slip of paper, and hand the same to one of the Councillors present, and that no Candidate shall be considered to have passed unless an absolute majority of those present shall so determine ; and in case no Councillor shall attend, that the votes shall be collected in like manner by the senior Examiner, who shall, nevertheless, himself vote.”—*28th March, 1849.*

“Resolved—That the order of March 28, shall remain in force, but that the Examiners shall be at liberty, if they so please, to retire from the Examination Hall after the conclusion of each examination, to consider their decision, and that having decided upon the answering of the Candidate by their written votes delivered to the senior Examiner, they shall then return to the Examination Hall and report the result to the Member or Members of Council who may be present ; or if no Councillor be present, to the Council at large, at their next meeting.”—*12th May, 1849.*

In reporting the foregoing Order and Resolution to the College, at the Annual Meeting in May, 1849, the Council added the following comment:—"The Council take this opportunity of expressing an opinion, that it would be advisable to establish an understanding, that gentlemen should not be continued in the office of Examiners during a period longer than five successive years."

"Resolved—That Candidates for Letters Testimonial who shall have attended Metropolitan Hospitals during three Winter Sessions of six months each, shall be considered to have performed sufficient hospital attendance, if they shall be able to produce certificates of regular daily attendance during a like number of months at a County Infirmary, or Provincial Surgical Hospital containing at least fifty beds; provided the Surgeons of such Infirmarys or Hospitals shall make Returns to this College in the months of May and November in each year, of the number of Students so attending."—*23rd January, 1846.*

"Resolved—That the Council being anxious to encourage liberal education among candidates for Fellowships and Letters Testimonial, in future all graduates in arts of the University of Dublin, being registered pupils of the College of Surgeons, shall be admitted to the examinations for Fellowship and Letters Testimonial, provided they produce the certificates of Surgical Education required by the Bye-Laws, and of such course of education, the several certificates of the School of Physic now required by the "Regulations of the University" to be pro-

duced by candidates for the Degree of Bachelor of Medicine, shall be received as part."—4th December, 1850.

"Resolved—That Students shall be admitted to the Classical Examination, and be registered, upon payment of five shillings; and that they shall be permitted to read in the Library and enjoy the other privileges of registered pupils, according to the Bye-Laws and Regulations, upon payment of the Registration fee of five guineas;

"That the Examiners be directed to examine candidates for registration in Greek, in the Gospel of St. John; and in Latin, in the first five books of the *Æneid* of Virgil;

"That Sessional Examinations shall be established, to be held each year, in the month of May, whereat such registered Pupils as desire to present themselves shall be divided into two classes, a senior and a junior;

"That the Pupils of the Junior Class shall be required to have been in attendance in a recognized School during, at least, two Winter Sessions; and the Pupils of the Senior Class during, at least, three Winter Sessions;

"That the Junior Class shall be examined in Anatomy and Physiology, and the Elements of Surgery and Medicine; and the Senior Class in Anatomy, Physiology, Surgery and Medicine, and the Elements of Chemistry and *Materia Medica*;

"That such Pupils as shall pass a Sessional Examination in each of the two Classes respectively, to the satisfaction of the Examiners, shall be subjected to but one day's examination upon the final trial for the Letters Testimonial of the College."—7th April, 1847.

*Museum.*

"*Curator.*—Candidates for the office of Curator of the Museum shall be Fellows or Licentiates of the College.

"They shall, in addition to their qualifications as Fellows or Licentiates, submit proofs to the Council of their possessing such knowledge of Comparative Anatomy and Pathology as will enable them to discharge the duties of a Curator efficiently.

"They shall lay before the Council, before the day of election, such preparations in Human and Comparative Anatomy, and in Pathology as they may consider best calculated to demonstrate their skill and abilities.

"They shall be prepared to prove, to the satisfaction of the Council, that the preparations exhibited have been entirely made, prepared, and preserved by their own hands, and that they have not been, either wholly or in part, made or prepared before the date of the announcement of the election.

"The Curator shall receive a salary of Fifty Pounds a year, for superintending and preserving the Museum, and such additional grant as the Council may think fit for new preparations.

“ The Curator shall, at the end of every quarter, lay before the Council such preparations as he shall have made during that period, and a statement in detail of all works executed and duties performed by him during that period.

“ He shall, on the first Friday in May, in each year, present to the Council, a memorial stating the duties he has performed and the preparations and repairs he has made during the year, and praying, that on the ground of such discharge of duties and works performed, he shall be re-elected.

“ After the reading of such memorial, on such first Friday in May, a motion shall be put by the President, if made and seconded by two Members, that the Curator shall be re-elected, and if carried by a majority of Members then present, who shall vote by ballot on the question, he shall be re-elected.

“ If at any time he shall be elected a Member of Council, and shall accept such office, and make the declaration required to be made by Councillors, he shall, *ipso facto*, vacate his situation as Curator, and shall be ineligible as a candidate for that office, as long as he remains a Member of Council.

“ He shall superintend and instruct such students as the Council shall appoint to be instructed in Human and Comparative Anatomy, with a view to their appointment as Assistant Surgeons in the Army, according to the suggestions of Sir James M'Grigor.

"No candidate for the office of Curator shall be eligible, if he holds any situation as Teacher or Lecturer in any school, or has any interest, pecuniary or otherwise, in any other Museum whatever; and if the Curator shall, at any time after his appointment, become a Teacher or Lecturer in any school, or shall acquire an interest in, or take part in the management of, any Museum whatever, he shall be removed and shall cease to fill such office.

"The Curator shall be required to enter carefully in the catalogue, all new preparations with such descriptions of them as may be necessary to make them available for instruction hereafter.

"*Students in Anatomy.*—The Council shall nominate and appoint two Students in Human and Comparative Anatomy, to be instructed by the Curator in the art of making Anatomical preparations.

"At the expiration of three years, from the date of such appointment, the Council shall, after due examination of such Students in Human and Comparative Anatomy and in Natural History, including Botany, and upon the report of the Curator, as to the manner in which they shall have discharged their duties, select the best informed and most skilful to be recommended to the Director-General of the Medical Department of the Army, in conformity with his communication to the College of January, 1840."—20th February, 1846.

"By grant of the Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty, bearing date 4th December, 1846, the Council are permitted to recommend a candidate for an Assistant Surgeoncy in the Royal Navy every third year; such candidate to be selected from among those gentlemen who may have obtained a Studentship in the College. And upon the 1st of April, 1847, the permission of recommending candidates for Assistant Surgeoncies in the Army, granted to the Council by the Director-General, was enlarged by a permission to recommend, every second year, for the commission of Assistant Surgeon, a gentleman found by the Council to possess "acquirements in Natural History, particularly in Zoology and Botany; and in minute Human and Comparative Anatomy."

*Periodical Meetings of the College.*

"Resolved—That the College shall meet on the first Monday in September, and the second Monday in January, to receive Reports from the Council."—28th June, 1848.

The College also meets each year on the first Tuesday in May, to elect Examiners; on the last Monday in May to receive the Annual Report; and on the first Monday in June to elect officers.

The first of the three branches of the government is the legislative branch, which is composed of the House of Representatives and the Senate. The House of Representatives is composed of members elected by the people of each state, and the Senate is composed of members elected by the legislatures of each state. The legislative branch has the power to make laws, to declare war, and to control the purse strings of the government.

The second of the three branches is the executive branch, which is headed by the President of the United States. The President has the power to execute the laws of the United States, to command the armed forces, and to make treaties with foreign nations.

The third of the three branches is the judicial branch, which is headed by the Supreme Court of the United States. The Supreme Court has the power to interpret the laws of the United States, to decide on the constitutionality of laws, and to resolve disputes between the states.

The three branches of the government are designed to be co-equal and to check and balance each other. This system of checks and balances is a key feature of the Constitution and is intended to prevent any one branch from becoming too powerful.

LIST OF  
FELLOWS,  
HONORARY FELLOWS,  
AND  
LICENTIATES,  
OF THE  
**Royal College of Surgeons**  
IN IRELAND,  
JANUARY, 1851.

THE  
FELLOWS  
OF THE  
ROYAL SOCIETY  
OF LONDON  
AND  
THE  
FELLOWS  
OF THE  
ROYAL SOCIETY  
OF MEDICINE  
IN LONDON  
AND  
THE  
FELLOWS  
OF THE  
ROYAL SOCIETY  
OF MEDICINE  
IN LONDON

# FELLOWS,

WITH THE

## DATES OF THEIR ADMISSION.

(P.) President. (V. P.) Vice-President. (C.) Councillor.

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|                         |                 |      |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------|
| 1 Robert Moore Peile,   | 8th March,      | 1784 |
| 2 James T. Wilkinson,   | 25th September, | 1790 |
| 3 Philip Crampton, (C.) | 11th August,    | 1801 |
| 4 Joseph Doyle,         | 4th February,   | 1805 |
| 5 John Kirby,           | 5th September,  | 1808 |
| 6 Mathew Quinlan,       | 8th May,        | 1810 |
| 7 Alexander Read, (C.)  | 27th November,  | 1810 |
| 8 Lodge Hall,           | 27th November,  | 1810 |
| 9 James W. Cusack, (C.) | 7th February,   | 1814 |
| 10 Christopher E. Wall, | 9th January,    | 1815 |
| 11 Francis White,       | 1st May,        | 1815 |
| 12 Robert Barlow,       | 7th August.     | 1815 |
| 13 Francis Rogan,       | 6th November,   | 1815 |
| 14 Arthur Jacob, (C.)   | 5th August,     | 1816 |

|                           |                |      |
|---------------------------|----------------|------|
| 15 William H. Porter,     | 10th November, | 1817 |
| 16 Maurice Collis,        | 4th May,       | 1818 |
| 17 Charles Johnson,       | 3rd August,    | 1818 |
| 18 Robert Adams, (C.)     | 2nd November,  | 1818 |
| 19 Robert Harrison, (C.)  | 9th November,  | 1818 |
| 20 Thomas Rumley,         | 9th November,  | 1818 |
| 21 James Willett,         | 9th November,  | 1818 |
| 22 Thomas Wright,         | 2nd August,    | 1819 |
| 23 John A. Creighton,     | 1st November,  | 1819 |
| 24 William Tagert, (C.)   | 1st November,  | 1819 |
| 25 John Peebles,          | 7th February,  | 1820 |
| 26 Richard P. O'Reilly,   | 7th February,  | 1820 |
| 27 Luke W. Whitestone,    | 7th February,  | 1820 |
| 28 Hugh Carmichael,       | 7th February,  | 1820 |
| 29 James O'Beirne,        | 17th July,     | 1820 |
| 30 Charles E. H. Orpen.   | 5th February,  | 1821 |
| 31 George Roe,            | 17th February, | 1821 |
| 32 William Hutchinson,    | 4th February,  | 1822 |
| 33 William Corbet,        | 4th February,  | 1822 |
| 34 John Hart,             | 4th February,  | 1822 |
| 35 John Patterson,        | 13th May,      | 1822 |
| 36 Michael Molony,        | 13th May,      | 1822 |
| 37 William Bevan,         | 4th November,  | 1822 |
| 38 Joseph M. O'Ferrall,   | 4th August,    | 1823 |
| 39 Richard Twigg,         | 3rd May,       | 1824 |
| 40 Thomas E. Beatty, (P.) | 3rd May,       | 1824 |
| 41 Richard Morrison,      | 2nd August,    | 1824 |
| 42 Edward Hutton,         | 1st November,  | 1824 |
| 43 Charles Davis,         | 1st November,  | 1824 |
| 44 William Hargrave,      | 7th February,  | 1825 |
| 45 Charles Benson,        | 7th February,  | 1825 |
| 46 Joseph Ferguson,       | 5th April,     | 1826 |
| 47 Robert Pentland,       | 19th June,     | 1826 |
| 48 Christopher Fleming,   | 6th November,  | 1826 |

|                             |                |      |
|-----------------------------|----------------|------|
| 49 William Greer,           | 23rd December, | 1826 |
| 50 George Peirce,           | 23rd December, | 1826 |
| 51 Samuel Cusack,           | 23rd December, | 1826 |
| 52 Travers R. Blackley,     | 7th May,       | 1827 |
| 53 Robert Shekleton,        | 7th May,       | 1827 |
| 54 John M'Donnell, (C.)     | 7th May,       | 1827 |
| 55 Andrew Ellis,            | 12th July,     | 1827 |
| 56 Thomas Belton,           | 13th August,   | 1827 |
| 57 Benjamin Alcock,         | 3rd November,  | 1827 |
| 58 Josiah Smyly,            | 16th June,     | 1828 |
| 59 Thomas H. Purdon,        | 30th August,   | 1828 |
| 60 Edward Dillon,           | 2nd November,  | 1829 |
| 61 Maurice Corr, (C.)       | 1st February,  | 1830 |
| 62 Leonard Trant, (V. P.)   | 3rd May,       | 1830 |
| 63 Francis Rynd, (C.)       | 3rd May,       | 1830 |
| 64 Richard T. Evanson,      | 3rd May,       | 1830 |
| 65 Robert C. Williams, (C.) | 3rd May,       | 1830 |
| 66 William W. Campbell,     | 3rd May,       | 1830 |
| 67 Charles Hudson,          | 3rd May,       | 1830 |
| 68 William Connor,          | 3rd May,       | 1830 |
| 69 John Peirce,             | 1st August,    | 1831 |
| 70 Henry Maunsell,          | 7th May,       | 1832 |
| 71 Edward W. Murphy,        | 4th February,  | 1833 |
| 72 John Grant,              | 4th February,  | 1833 |
| 73 Francis L'Estrange,      | 6th May,       | 1833 |
| 74 William H. Parkinson,    | 6th May,       | 1833 |
| 75 O'Bryen Bellingham,      | 6th May,       | 1833 |
| 76 William H. Reed,         | 6th May,       | 1833 |
| 77 Wrigley Grimshaw,        | 6th May,       | 1833 |
| 78 Thomas Small,            | 5th May,       | 1833 |
| 79 William Jameson,         | 6th May,       | 1833 |
| 80 Andrew J. Veitch,        | 5th August,    | 1833 |
| 81 John Jacob,              | 4th November,  | 1833 |
| 82 James Barker, (C.)       | 3rd February,  | 1834 |

|     |                            |                |      |
|-----|----------------------------|----------------|------|
| 83  | Andrew K. Young,           | 3rd February,  | 1834 |
| 84  | George Robinson,           | 1st May,       | 1837 |
| 85  | Hans Irvine, (C.)          | 1st May,       | 1837 |
| 86  | Thomas G. Geoghegan,       | 1st May,       | 1837 |
| 87  | Robert F. Power,           | 1st May,       | 1837 |
| 88  | William Colles, (C)        | 1st May,       | 1837 |
| 89  | Lewis E. Lipsett, (C.)     | 1st May,       | 1837 |
| 90  | Hamilton Labatt,           | 1st May,       | 1837 |
| 91  | Philip Bevan, (C.)         | 7th August,    | 1837 |
| 92  | Benjamin Roche,            | 6th November,  | 1837 |
| 93  | Thomas Byrne,              | 5th February,  | 1838 |
| 94  | William Boswell,           | 7th May,       | 1838 |
| 95  | Richard Tuohill,           | 6th August,    | 1838 |
| 96  | Gabriel Stokes,            | 6th August     | 1838 |
| 97  | George W. O'Brien,         | 4th May,       | 1839 |
| 98  | Henry H. Stewart,          | 3rd February,  | 1840 |
| 99  | John Woodroffe,            | 1st November,  | 1841 |
| 100 | Simon M'Coy,               | 1st November,  | 1841 |
| 101 | Robert L. Nixon,           | 7th February,  | 1842 |
| 102 | Charles D. Purdon,         | 7th February,  | 1842 |
| 103 | Charles Neilson,           | 16th February, | 1844 |
| 104 | Michael H. Stapleton, (C.) | 16th February, | 1844 |
| 105 | Harward O'Farrell,         | 16th February, | 1844 |
| 106 | John Hamilton,             | 16th February, | 1844 |
| 107 | Edward A. Stoker,          | 16th February, | 1844 |
| 108 | Thomas R. Mitchell,        | 16th February, | 1844 |
| 109 | Richard S. Ireland,        | 20th February, | 1844 |
| 110 | David Wright,              | 20th February, | 1844 |
| 111 | John Lentaigne,            | 20th February, | 1844 |
| 112 | Samuel L. Bigger,          | 20th February, | 1844 |
| 113 | William Kingsley,          | 23rd February, | 1844 |
| 114 | Robert Johns,              | 23rd February, | 1844 |
| 115 | William Magill,            | 27th February, | 1844 |
| 116 | Charles C. King,           | 27th February, | 1844 |

|                            |                |      |
|----------------------------|----------------|------|
| 117 John I. Crawford,      | 27th February, | 1844 |
| 118 Gerald Osbrey,         | 27th February, | 1844 |
| 119 Richard M'Clelland,    | 27th February, | 1844 |
| 120 Daniel F. Brady,       | 27th February, | 1844 |
| 121 Robert Cane,           | 27th February, | 1844 |
| 122 Michael J. Moorhead,   | 1st March,     | 1844 |
| 123 Alexander Marks,       | 1st March,     | 1844 |
| 124 Philip Brabazon,       | 1st March,     | 1844 |
| 125 Frederick Kirkpatrick, | 1st March,     | 1844 |
| 126 Richard Verling,       | 1st March,     | 1844 |
| 127 Charles F. Staunton,   | 5th March,     | 1844 |
| 128 John K. Forrest,       | 5th March,     | 1844 |
| 129 Robert D. Speedy,      | 5th March,     | 1844 |
| 130 William R. Willde,     | 8th March,     | 1844 |
| 131 Robert H. Moore,       | 8th March,     | 1844 |
| 132 Henry Thompson,        | 8th March,     | 1844 |
| 133 John A. Orr,           | 8th March,     | 1844 |
| 134 Charles E. Ross,       | 12th March,    | 1844 |
| 135 Alexander Skipton,     | 19th March,    | 1844 |
| 136 Auly P. Banon,         | 26th March,    | 1844 |
| 137 John Dunn,             | 26th March,    | 1844 |
| 138 James Hunter,          | 26th March,    | 1844 |
| 139 Francis Battersby,     | 2nd April,     | 1844 |
| 140 Robert B. Todd,        | 9th April,     | 1844 |
| 141 William L. Kidd,       | 9th April,     | 1844 |
| 142 James N. Walsh,        | 9th April,     | 1844 |
| 143 Thomas Dillon,         | 16th April,    | 1844 |
| 144 William N. Heath,      | 16th April,    | 1844 |
| 145 John M'Crystall,       | 16th April,    | 1844 |
| 146 Thomas Bouchier Lane,  | 19th April,    | 1844 |
| 147 Thomas Bagot Lane,     | 19th April,    | 1844 |
| 148 Patrick M. Cullinan,   | 19th April,    | 1844 |
| 149 William Heighington,   | 23rd April,    | 1844 |
| 150 Patrick O'Callaghan,   | 23rd April,    | 1844 |

|     |                           |             |      |
|-----|---------------------------|-------------|------|
| 151 | Farrell O'Reilly,         | 26th April, | 1844 |
| 152 | Thomas Galloghly,         | 26th April, | 1844 |
| 153 | Samuel L. Hardy,          | 26th April, | 1844 |
| 154 | James Cavet,              | 3rd May,    | 1844 |
| 155 | James J. Stoney,          | 7th May,    | 1844 |
| 156 | Richard G. H. Butcher,    | 10th May,   | 1844 |
| 157 | John Frederick Meekings,  | 10th May,   | 1844 |
| 158 | George A. Stephenson,     | 14th May,   | 1844 |
| 159 | William Campbell,         | 17th May,   | 1844 |
| 160 | Owen Daly,                | 17th May,   | 1844 |
| 161 | George Hetherington,      | 17th May,   | 1844 |
| 162 | Robert Burnett,           | 21st May,   | 1844 |
| 163 | Peter Shannon,            | 21st May,   | 1844 |
| 164 | William Chamberlain Hood, | 21st May,   | 1844 |
| 165 | Robert Battersby,         | 24th May,   | 1844 |
| 166 | George Hatchell,          | 24th May,   | 1844 |
| 167 | Edward M'Ardle,           | 28th May,   | 1844 |
| 168 | John W. Williams,         | 28th May,   | 1844 |
| 169 | John Russell,             | 28th May,   | 1844 |
| 170 | Patrick M'Keogh,          | 28th May,   | 1844 |
| 171 | Glascott Symes,           | 7th June,   | 1844 |
| 172 | John Colvan,              | 11th June,  | 1844 |
| 173 | William Hackett,          | 11th June,  | 1844 |
| 174 | William Plant,            | 11th June,  | 1844 |
| 175 | Samuel Duigan,            | 21st June,  | 1844 |
| 176 | Alexander Lane,           | 21st June,  | 1844 |
| 177 | Mark W. Daly,             | 28th June,  | 1844 |
| 178 | Digby French,             | 28th June,  | 1844 |
| 179 | Henry C. Field,           | 28th June,  | 1844 |
| 180 | Joseph Slevin,            | 5th July,   | 1844 |
| 181 | James W. Walsh,           | 5th July,   | 1844 |
| 182 | Arthur D. Walsh,          | 5th July,   | 1844 |
| 183 | Augustus E. Tabuteau,     | 12th July,  | 1844 |
| 184 | John J. Bird,             | 12th July,  | 1844 |

|                           |                 |      |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------|
| 185 James R. Verling,     | 19th July,      | 1844 |
| 186 William Whittaker,    | 26th July,      | 1844 |
| 187 William Donaldson,    | 26th July,      | 1844 |
| 188 John Ridley,          | 26th July,      | 1844 |
| 189 Morgan Delvin Nugent, | 26th July,      | 1844 |
| 190 Henry St. G. Layard,  | 26th July,      | 1844 |
| 191 James Kellett,        | 2nd August,     | 1844 |
| 192 James L. Tighe,       | 2nd August,     | 1844 |
| 193 Edward Knott,         | 2nd August,     | 1844 |
| 194 John S. M'Dowall,     | 2nd August,     | 1844 |
| 195 John Toler,           | 9th August,     | 1844 |
| 196 Thomas Aicken,        | 6th September,  | 1844 |
| 197 Thomas P. Swan,       | 6th September,  | 1844 |
| 198 Thomas H. Burke,      | 6th September,  | 1844 |
| 199 William Haise,        | 6th September,  | 1844 |
| 200 Jerome Morgan,        | 6th September,  | 1844 |
| 201 George Ellis,         | 6th September,  | 1844 |
| 202 John Morrisson,       | 6th September,  | 1844 |
| 203 Joseph Nicholson,     | 6th September,  | 1844 |
| 204 James Martin,         | 6th September,  | 1844 |
| 205 Allen French,         | 6th September,  | 1844 |
| 206 William Hemphill,     | 6th September,  | 1844 |
| 207 John S. Bartley,      | 6th September,  | 1844 |
| 208 Samuel M'Clean,       | 13th September, | 1844 |
| 209 Samuel Hunter,        | 13th September, | 1844 |
| 210 Thomas L. Mackesy,    | 20th September, | 1844 |
| 211 Henry A. Cæsar,       | 20th September, | 1844 |
| 212 James Murray,         | 20th September, | 1844 |
| 213 James Barlow,         | 20th September, | 1844 |
| 214 William Gardiner,     | 20th September, | 1844 |
| 215 Patrick Daly,         | 27th September, | 1844 |
| 216 William R. Gore,      | 27th September, | 1844 |
| 217 Francis Quinlan,      | 27th September, | 1844 |
| 218 Edward G. Brunker,    | 4th October,    | 1844 |

|     |                       |                |      |
|-----|-----------------------|----------------|------|
| 219 | John Alexander,       | 4th October,   | 1844 |
| 220 | Richard Eades,        | 4th October,   | 1844 |
| 221 | Robert W. Smith,      | 11th October,  | 1844 |
| 222 | Robert T. Huston,     | 18th October,  | 1844 |
| 223 | Alfred H. M'Clintock, | 18th October,  | 1844 |
| 224 | Thomas M'Gusty,       | 18th October,  | 1844 |
| 225 | John W. Dowsley,      | 18th October,  | 1844 |
| 226 | Richard Carey,        | 25th October,  | 1844 |
| 227 | John Hill,            | 25th October,  | 1844 |
| 228 | William Mulville,     | 25th October,  | 1844 |
| 229 | John V. Bindon,       | 25th October,  | 1844 |
| 230 | Alexander Carte,      | 15th October,  | 1844 |
| 231 | Richard Ridgeway,     | 1st November,  | 1844 |
| 232 | Thomas H. Baker,      | 1st November,  | 1844 |
| 233 | Francis J. Lynch,     | 1st November,  | 1844 |
| 234 | Robert Graham,        | 1st November,  | 1844 |
| 235 | William T. Latham,    | 1st November,  | 1844 |
| 236 | James T. Maguire,     | 1st November,  | 1844 |
| 237 | Patrick Ronayne,      | 1st November,  | 1844 |
| 238 | George Russell,       | 1st November,  | 1844 |
| 239 | John F. Purcell,      | 8th November,  | 1844 |
| 240 | Robert P. Russell,    | 8th November,  | 1844 |
| 241 | John Hamilton, jun.   | 8th November,  | 1844 |
| 242 | William Browne,       | 8th November,  | 1844 |
| 243 | James Swan,           | 8th November,  | 1841 |
| 244 | Joseph Barrett,       | 15th November, | 1844 |
| 245 | Samuel Hobart,        | 15th November, | 1844 |
| 246 | Robert Armstrong,     | 15th November, | 1844 |
| 247 | George H. Porter,     | 15th November, | 1844 |
| 248 | Simon Sheil,          | 22nd November, | 1844 |
| 249 | Thomas E. Lindsey,    | 22nd November, | 1844 |
| 250 | Charles Armstrong,    | 22nd November, | 1844 |
| 251 | Humphrey Minchin,     | 22nd November, | 1844 |
| 252 | John Madden,          | 22nd November, | 1844 |

|     |                         |                |      |
|-----|-------------------------|----------------|------|
| 253 | Arthur G. Guinness,     | 22nd November, | 1844 |
| 254 | Godfrey W. Berry,       | 22nd November, | 1844 |
| 255 | William H. Hall,        | 22nd November, | 1844 |
| 256 | Richard Phelan,         | 26th November, | 1844 |
| 257 | Robert R. Gray,         | 26th November, | 1844 |
| 258 | Zachariah Johnson,      | 26th November  | 1844 |
| 259 | William P. Geoghegan,   | 26th November  | 1844 |
| 260 | Richard J. Walsh,       | 29th November  | 1844 |
| 261 | Charles Langley,        | 29th November  | 1844 |
| 262 | Philip A. Armstrong,    | 29th November  | 1844 |
| 263 | Francis Clarke,         | 29th November  | 1844 |
| 264 | Samuel Hall,            | 29th November, | 1844 |
| 265 | James J. M'Caldin,      | 29th November, | 1844 |
| 266 | James J. Trayer,        | 29th November, | 1844 |
| 267 | Joseph P. Mackesy,      | 29th November, | 1844 |
| 268 | William Healy,          | 29th November, | 1844 |
| 269 | David Ross,             | 29th November, | 1844 |
| 270 | Copland Grattan,        | 29th November, | 1844 |
| 271 | Travers Homan,          | 29th November, | 1844 |
| 272 | Ebenezer Goodall,       | 6th December,  | 1844 |
| 273 | Thomas Kirkwood,        | 6th December,  | 1844 |
| 274 | John J. O'Reilly,       | 6th December,  | 1844 |
| 275 | Frederick Thornton,     | 6th December,  | 1844 |
| 276 | Benjamin W. Richardson, | 6th December,  | 1844 |
| 277 | Richard Woodley,        | 6th December,  | 1844 |
| 278 | Eneas Lamont,           | 6th December,  | 1844 |
| 279 | Thomas Harrison,        | 6th December,  | 1844 |
| 280 | Thomas Darby,           | 6th December,  | 1844 |
| 281 | James Kiernan,          | 6th December,  | 1844 |
| 282 | John Coates,            | 6th December,  | 1844 |
| 283 | Henry H. Boxwell,       | 6th December,  | 1844 |
| 284 | Henry Irwin,            | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 285 | Robert K. Lynn,         | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 286 | Richard Montgomery,     | 13th December, | 1844 |

|     |                          |                |      |
|-----|--------------------------|----------------|------|
| 287 | Edward Quinan,           | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 288 | Henry Wallen,            | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 289 | Alexander Robinson,      | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 290 | Henley Thorpe,           | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 291 | Samuel G. Wilmot,        | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 292 | James Hughes, (C.)       | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 293 | Martin D. Nolan,         | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 294 | William J. Newcome,      | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 295 | Richard Pearson,         | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 296 | John Carroll,            | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 297 | John N. C. Atkins Davis, | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 298 | Walter M'Donnell,        | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 299 | Charles Sloane,          | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 300 | Robert H. Gordon,        | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 301 | William A. Barrington,   | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 302 | Christopher A. Bull,     | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 303 | William Symes,           | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 304 | Robert Mayne,            | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 305 | George Croker,           | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 306 | William Sheil,           | 13th December, | 1844 |
| 307 | Edward J. Fallon,        | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 308 | Edward Fallon,           | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 309 | John H. Power, (C.)      | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 310 | William K. Tanner,       | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 311 | Robert Little,           | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 312 | Reynolds Peyton,         | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 313 | Thomas B. Monserrat,     | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 314 | Richard Dane,            | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 315 | Joseph Swan,             | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 316 | James S. Christian,      | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 317 | George Perry,            | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 318 | William M. Forde,        | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 319 | William O. Briscoe,      | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 320 | Henry Graves,            | 20th December, | 1844 |

|     |                      |                |      |
|-----|----------------------|----------------|------|
| 321 | Francis Crumpe,      | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 322 | David Peter,         | 20th December, | 1844 |
| 323 | Henry Edgeworth,     | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 324 | John Smith,          | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 325 | James R. Dunne,      | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 326 | Horace U. Meade,     | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 327 | Patrick Heffernan,   | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 328 | Henry Head,          | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 329 | John Scott,          | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 330 | Isaac Bracken,       | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 331 | William Carson,      | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 332 | George Allman,       | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 333 | George C. Armstrong, | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 334 | John G. Battersby,   | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 335 | David Trotter,       | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 336 | John Finucane,       | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 337 | Abraham Hobson,      | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 338 | Baptist G. Frith,    | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 339 | Thomas Christian,    | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 340 | Thomas H. Babington, | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 341 | Patrick Walshe,      | 27th December, | 1844 |
| 342 | Robert A. Bagnall,   | 3rd January,   | 1845 |
| 343 | George Brassington,  | 3rd January,   | 1845 |
| 344 | Joseph Shekleton,    | 3rd January,   | 1845 |
| 345 | Samuel Clarendon,    | 3rd January,   | 1845 |
| 346 | Valentine Duke,      | 3rd January,   | 1845 |
| 347 | Daniel J. Duigan,    | 3rd January,   | 1845 |
| 348 | James Isdall,        | 3rd January,   | 1845 |
| 349 | Martin Harkan,       | 3rd January,   | 1845 |
| 350 | Patrick Murphy,      | 3rd January,   | 1845 |
| 351 | Francis E. O'Brien,  | 3rd January,   | 1845 |
| 352 | William M. Wade,     | 3rd January,   | 1845 |
| 353 | Thomas Whistler,     | 3rd January,   | 1845 |
| 354 | Maxwell Fleming,     | 3rd January,   | 1845 |

|                         |              |      |
|-------------------------|--------------|------|
| 355 Thomas Fitzgibbon,  | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 356 Nugent B. Duncan,   | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 357 James H. Wharton,   | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 358 Richard M'Entire,   | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 359 Barnwell White,     | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 360 Edward Heron,       | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 361 Robert Tagert,      | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 362 Benjamin Johnston,  | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 363 Thomas H. Ledwich,  | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 364 Jonas K. Carr,      | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 365 Benjamin M'Dowell,  | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 366 William Coote,      | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 367 William J. Trotter, | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 368 Bernard Coyne,      | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 369 William White,      | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 370 Francis Ffolliott,  | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 371 William A. Evans,   | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 372 James Dundas,       | 3rd January, | 1845 |
| 373 Thomas Gregg,       | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 374 Edward Lambert,     | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 375 James A. Finlay,    | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 376 Henry Somers,       | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 377 William G. Dyas,    | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 378 William Faussett,   | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 379 Henry Haffield,     | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 380 Thomas B. Turner,   | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 381 Andrew Mease,       | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 382 Clement Hamerton,   | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 383 William Alton,      | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 384 William Thornell,   | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 385 Samuel Gordon,      | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 386 Robert Templeton,   | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 387 Thomas Atkinson,    | 7th January, | 1845 |
| 388 George M'Culloch,   | 7th January, | 1845 |

|     |                         |               |      |
|-----|-------------------------|---------------|------|
| 389 | Denis J. Doyle,         | 7th January,  | 1845 |
| 390 | William Moorhead,       | 7th January,  | 1845 |
| 391 | George Davis,           | 7th January,  | 1845 |
| 392 | Alfred Hudson,          | 7th January,  | 1845 |
| 393 | Edward P. M'Loughlin,   | 7th January,  | 1845 |
| 394 | William J. Hawkey,      | 7th January,  | 1845 |
| 395 | George Purdon,          | 7th January,  | 1845 |
| 396 | John Moore,             | 7th January,  | 1845 |
| 397 | Bernard Duffy,          | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 398 | Robert A. Twiss,        | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 399 | John S. Vesey,          | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 400 | William H. P. Franklin, | 10th January, | 1850 |
| 401 | Jonathan Leech,         | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 402 | John Harrison,          | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 403 | Samuel Walker,          | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 404 | George Q. Lynch,        | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 405 | James W. O'Dowda,       | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 406 | John O'Reilly,          | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 407 | John Egan,              | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 408 | Henry Croly,            | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 409 | Thomas Wilkinson,       | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 410 | James O'Loghlin,        | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 411 | Michael Healy,          | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 412 | William A. Elliott,     | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 413 | William Thornhill,      | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 414 | Gilbert Elliot,         | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 415 | Albert J. Walshe,       | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 416 | William Thompson,       | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 417 | George A. Nixon,        | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 418 | William Lynch,          | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 419 | Edward G. Leeson,       | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 420 | Ross Maguire,           | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 421 | Thomas Paye,            | 10th January, | 1845 |

|     |                       |               |      |
|-----|-----------------------|---------------|------|
| 422 | Aris B. Sherwood,     | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 423 | John Gartland,        | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 424 | Morgan D. O'Connell,  | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 425 | Arthur Quin,          | 10th January, | 1845 |
| 426 | T. Jolliffe Tufnell,  | 30th May,     | 1845 |
| 427 | Alexander Macdonnell, | 30th May,     | 1845 |
| 428 | Maurice Collis,       | 7th May,      | 1850 |

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## HONORARY FELLOWS,

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Sir James M'Grigor, Bart., M. D., F. R. S.,

Jules Cloquet, Paris.

Frederick Tiedeman, Heidelberg.

Sir Benjamin Brodie, Bart., Sergeant Surgeon to the Queen.

Sir George Ballingall, Edinburgh.

Sir John Webb, M. D., K. H.

Sir William Burnett, K. C. B., K. H., Director General of the  
Medical Department of the Navy.

Sir James Pitcairn, Inspector General of Military Hospitals.

Richard Owen, F. R. S.

Henry Franklin, Inspector General of Military Hospitals.

## LICENTIATES.

---

Ahearne, Thomas  
Ainsworth, James  
Alcock, Abraham  
Alcock, Nathaniel  
Allen, Charles  
Allingham, Edward H.  
Alloway, George H.  
Anderson, Robert C.  
Armstrong, William  
Armstrong, Edward  
Armstrong, William  
Armstrong, Francis  
Armstrong, William  
Arthur, John  
Astle, William H.  
Athill, Lombe  
Atkinson, Thomas W.  
Atkin, Edward Kildahl  
Baker, George  
Baker, John A.  
Banks, John T.  
Banks, Henry J.  
Banon, Richard G.  
Barbour, William James  
Barker, John  
Barlow, Cuthbert H.  
Barnsly, Richard  
Barnett, William  
Barrington, William R.  
Barry, Joseph  
Beatty, Theophilus  
Beatty, Thomas B.  
Belcher, William  
Bell, William  
Bennett, James R.  
Bennett, Samuel  
Bentley, Henry  
Bernard, Michael C.

Bernard, Robert  
Bernard, John  
Bernard, Sidney  
Bewley, Edward  
Bews, James H.  
Biggs, Solomon R.  
Biggs, Henry Thomas  
Bindon, Henry V.  
Birch, De Burgh  
Birch, Robert  
Bishop, Edward  
Black, Robert J.  
Black, Christopher S.  
Blake, Isidore  
Bond, Harman R.  
Booker, William  
Bookey, John W.  
Bourne, Richard C.  
Bowden, George  
Boxwell, Francis  
Boyce, Allen R.  
Boyd, Mathew  
Boyd, James  
Brabazon, Anthony  
Braddell, Mathew  
Bradford, William  
Bradshaw, John,  
Bradshaw, Robert  
Breen, Thomas  
Brown, James  
Brown, James  
Browne, Robert  
Browne, Henry Peter  
Bunn, H. P.  
Bunton, Thomas  
Burgess, Francis  
Burke, John Milo  
Burke, Mathew R.

Burke, George  
Burke, Joseph  
Busteed, John W.  
Butler, Patrick J.  
Byrne, John A.  
Byrne, William C.  
Cahill, James J.  
Caldwell, George  
Callan, Joseph M.  
Cannon, Patrick  
Cardiff, Robert  
Cardiff, Robert John  
Carey, Thomas  
Carey, John  
Carroll, Joseph  
Carroll, John  
Cartan, Michael J.  
Carter, Robert C.  
Casement, John  
Cashman, Richard U.  
Casserly, Thomas  
Chadwick, Samuel T.  
Chambers, James W.  
Chambers, William  
Chapham, Samuel  
Chartres, John Smith  
Chute, Richard  
Clarke, William  
Clarke, Jackson N.  
Clarke, Frederick  
Clarke, John Henry  
Clarke, William George  
Clarke, Joseph R.  
Clarke, Patrick J.  
Clayton, William  
Clayton, Dowell O'Reilly  
Cleary, James  
Clifford, John  
Coates, John  
Cogan, Francis  
Colahan, James  
Cole, Robert

Colgan, Henry  
Colles, William  
Copeland, Edward  
Cooke, Richard William  
Coote, Richard  
Corbett, Joseph H.  
Cotter, Nelson K.  
Cotter, George S.  
Courtenay, Richard H.  
Cox, William Travers  
Crean, Robert J.  
Crawford, John  
Crean, Thomas  
Cronyn, John  
Cross, Philip H. E.  
Cryan, Robert  
Cunningham, Patrick J.  
Cuolahan, Hugh  
Cuppaidge, William  
Curtis, James G.  
Curran, James  
Cusack, James W.  
Custis, James  
D'Alton, Edward  
D'Arcy, Thomas  
Darley, Benjamin G.  
Davis, George A.  
Davys, James  
Day, William G.  
Dease, James William  
Deazley, Thomas  
Delany, John J.  
Denham, John  
Dennis, Fitzmeade  
Denny, Samuel  
Desmond, Lorenzo E.  
D'Esterre, Arthur Henry  
Deverill, William P.  
Digan, Patrick  
Dirham, Robert  
D'Olier, Isaac Arthur  
De Ricci, Hermann

Dickson, Joseph  
Dill, John  
Dix, William  
Dobson, Robert J.  
Dockeray, Robert  
Doherty, Daniel  
Donaldson, Richard  
Downey, Patrick  
Doyle, William G.  
Drake, David  
Drennan, John S.  
Drought, Robert  
Duffy, Edward M.  
Duigan, Edmond J.  
Duigan, Charles  
Duke, William A.  
Dundas, Lorenzo  
Dundas, John  
Dunn, John  
Edmonston, James  
Edwards, Thomas  
Egan, Richard W.  
Egan, Denis B.  
Ellis, George  
Elmes, Jonathan  
Emerson, Robert  
English, Christopher N.  
Erskine, Archibald  
Evans, William Hill  
Evans, William Usher  
Exham, Thomas  
Falkiner, Frederick John  
Ferguson, James C.  
Ferguson, John R.  
Finegan, Patrick Joseph  
Finlay, Robert  
Finucan, Daniel  
Fisher, Maddison W.  
Fisher, Henry W.  
Fitzgerald, Patrick Gerald  
Fleming, Hans  
Flood, Christopher F.

Forde, Robert  
Foss, Henry Clinton  
Fox, Thomas James  
Fox, Henry Charles  
Frazer, William  
Fuller, William  
Furlong, William J.  
Furlong, John S.  
Furlong, George T.  
Fyffe, William J.  
Galaher, Hugh Moss  
Galbraith, Robert  
Galway, William D.  
Garner, Hartwell L.  
Gason, John  
Gelston, Robert R.  
Geoghegan, William  
George, Robert V.  
Gibb, George D.  
Gilbourne, Edward  
Gilbourne, Richard  
Going, Henry  
Going, Frederick  
Gordon, William  
Gore, William H.  
Grady, William Grove  
Graham, James  
Graham, James M.  
Gray, John P.  
Graydon, Alexander  
Grier, Charles  
Grier, Gleadowe  
Griffin, Laurence  
Grogan, John C.  
Gwynne, William  
Halahan, John H.  
Hall, Frederick W.  
Halliday, John H.  
Halpin, Charles  
Hamilton, William  
Hamilton, William  
Hamilton, Francis D.

Hamilton, William Thomas  
Hamilton, Edward  
Hamilton Thomas William  
Hanbury, William  
Hanley, Dudley  
Hanlon, Michael William  
Haran, F. John  
Harding, Edward  
Hare, David T.  
Hargrave, Thomas D.  
Harris, Alexander  
Harte, John F.  
Harvey, Robert  
Haverty, John C.  
Hassard, Henry B.  
Hay, William  
Hayden, Thomas  
Hayden, George T.  
Hayden, Richard  
Hearn, Charles B.  
Heath, Edward  
Heburn, William  
Heffernan, Nesbitt, jun.  
Hehir, Andrew  
Heily, Joseph  
Henderson, Joseph  
Herron, John S.  
Hewetson, Henry J.  
Hewson, Robert  
Hilles, Malcolm W.  
Hobbs, Robert  
Hobson, Richard J  
Horan, Patrick  
Hughes, John  
Hume, Andrew W.  
Humphrey William  
Hunter, George  
Hunt, Ambrose  
Hussey, Robert  
Huston, William R  
Huston, Charles T  
Hyde, George R.

Hyde, George P.  
Ingham, William J.  
Irvine, Richard T  
Irwin, William N.  
Irwin, Ahmuty  
Jacob, John E.  
James, John  
Jameson, John Lister  
Jennings, Wensley Bond  
Jephson, William H.  
Jephson, John H.  
Jermyn, David  
Johnston, John A. M.  
Johnston, Samuel  
Johnston, Henry M.  
Johnston, John W.  
Jones, John  
Kane, William  
Kane, Thomas  
Kavanagh, Henry  
Kavanagh, George  
Keane, Henry B.  
Kelly, Samuel  
Kelly, Richard  
Kelly, Martin  
Kelly, Jeremiah  
Kenah, William  
Kennedy, Henry  
Keogh, John  
Kerin, Fergus  
Kiernan, Bryan  
Kidd, George H.  
King, George Smith  
King, Richard  
Kinshela, Lewis C.  
Kirk, Thomas  
Knight, Alexander  
Knox, Francis W.  
Lalor, Joseph  
Lalor, Martin Shine  
Lamphier, Richard  
Lamprey, James

Lane, Benjamin  
Langford, George W.  
Langford, George W.  
Lawler, William H.  
Lawlor, William H.  
Lawson, Joseph  
Leared, Arthur,  
Ledwith, Joseph  
Leebody, William  
Leech, John  
Leeper, William  
Lees, Cathcart  
Ledwich, Edward  
Lester, Charles S.  
L'Estrange, Robert A.  
Leet, John K.  
Lett, Richard  
Levis, John  
Lightburne, Joseph  
Little, William S.  
Little, Francis E.  
Little, Roper  
Lloyd, William  
Lloyd, William jun.  
Locke, Robert  
Loney, Edward  
Lougheed, William T.  
Lucas, Philip Bennett  
Lynch, Mathew  
Lynch, James  
Lynch, Hugh D.  
Lynn, Joseph M.  
Lyons, Robert D.  
Lysaght, Thomas  
Macartney, William H.  
Macartney, Christopher V.  
Mackay, Peter  
Mackern, Thomas  
Madden, Christopher J.  
Madras, Robert C.  
Magrath, Loftus  
Magrath, Justin

Mahaffy, Edward  
Malcolmson, William  
Malley, William S.  
Malone, John  
Manley, John  
Manley, George N.  
Mansfield, George D.  
Marett, Elias  
Martley, James W.  
Mason, Thomas P.  
Mason, Thomas B.  
Massy, Richard F.  
Massy, Hampden H.  
Mathews, John  
Maxwell, Zachariah  
Maxwell, Joseph P.  
M'Adam, George  
M'Andrew, William  
M'Arthur, Alexander  
M'Carthy, John  
M'Carthy, Timothy D.  
M'Carthy, Frederick C.  
M'Cartney, John  
M'Cleary, James  
M'Clinton, William F.  
M'Clinton, William F.  
M'Crystall, John D.  
M'Dermot, Patrick  
M'Dermott, Edward Dane  
M'Donnell, Robert L.  
M'Donagh, George  
M'Effir, John  
Malcolmson, William  
M'Evoy, Francis  
M'Gettigan, James  
M'Grath, Thomas  
M'Ilree, E. Q.  
M'Kevett, Henry  
M'Kinstrey, Robert  
M'Laughlin, William R.  
M'Moran, A. M.  
M'Mullen, George Read

M'Munn, James  
M'Munn, John  
M'Namara, Rawdon  
M'Swiney, John  
Mee, James  
Metge, James  
Middleton, William  
Milling, John T.  
Moffatt, John E.  
Molony, James  
Molloy, Edward B.  
Monahan, Thomas L.  
Montgomery, George  
Montfort, Henry  
Moore, George  
Moore, Charles F.  
Moore, William  
Moore, Mark  
Morewood, John  
Morgan, Thomas  
Morgan, John  
Morris, William  
Morris, William R.  
Morrissy, Tobias  
Morton, William  
Moss, William  
Motherwell, James  
Mouritz, Robert  
Moyles, Thomas  
Mullin, Peter  
Murney, Robert  
Murphy, Patrick, J.  
Murphy, William P.  
Murphy, James  
Murphy, Michael  
Murphy, James W.  
Myles, William Z.  
Nash, Thomas M.  
Neligan, William H.  
Nesbitt, William Kerr  
Netterville, John William  
Neville, William,

Neville, Arthur R.  
Newland, John Foster  
Newton, James G.  
Nicols, Patrick J.  
Nicols, George A.  
Nixon, Adam  
Nixon, George  
Nolan, Andrew  
Nolan, William  
North, David B.  
Nugent, John  
Nuttall, Robert R.  
O'Brien, Robert  
O'Brien, Thomas  
O'Brien, William E.  
O'Donnell, John  
O'Connor, Denis C.  
O'Connor, George M.  
O'Flaherty, Jeremiah  
O'Keeffe, Michael  
O'Keeffe, Charles  
O'Leary, Thomas C.  
O'Nial, John  
Orpen, John H.  
O'Reilly, Gerald  
O'Reilly, Philip  
O'Ryan, Anthony  
O'Ryan, Stephen  
O'Sullivan, John  
O'Sullivan, William V.  
Ovenden, Charles  
Ovenden, William C.  
Owen, G. Annesley  
Pack, Richard  
Palmer, Thomas  
Parker, Noble Dunscombe  
Parr, Thomas  
Patterson, Edward G.  
Patton, Alexander  
Paul, Andrew  
Peile, Richard S.  
Peile, Richard, jun.

Peile, John  
Pentland, Henry  
Pentland, Francis  
Percival, William  
Percy, Henry R.  
Perry, Henry S.  
Philips, Richard  
Pirrie, John M.  
Pollard, Thomas M.  
Pollock, James E.  
Pool William C.  
Popham, Benjamin  
Porter, James  
Powell, George W.  
Powell, James W.  
Power William G.  
Pratt, Joseph  
Prendergast, Robert  
Purcell, John  
Purdon, William C.  
Purdon, Charles  
Quinlan, John P.  
Rawson, Thomas  
Rawson, James C.  
Read, Thomas  
Read, James  
Reardon Daniel  
Reddy, John  
Reid, Joseph  
Reynolds, Francis  
Ribton, George  
Ricards, John B.  
Richards, Loftus  
Richardson, William  
Ridgway, Archibald R.  
Riggs, James L.  
Robinson, William  
Robinson, John T.  
Robinson, Joseph  
Robinson, Francis  
Roche, John  
Roche, James

Roe, Robert  
Roe, Peter  
Rogan William  
Roney, Cusack P.  
Rooney, Thomas  
Ross, Alexander  
Ross, Richard  
Roughan, George F.  
Russell, Christopher  
Russell, Philip  
Russell, Vernon W.  
Rutherford, William  
Ryan, Michael H.  
Ryan, William  
Ryan, George  
Ryan, Roger  
Sampson, Francis C.  
Sargint, Richard  
Saunderson, William  
Savage, Johnston  
Sawyer, James H.  
Scallon, James  
Scollard, Jeremiah  
Scott, John J.  
Scriven, Edward H.  
Seymour, John  
Seeds, William  
Seery, Edward  
Shanley, Michael  
Shannon, James  
Shaw, Forster  
Shea, Thomas W.  
Shegog, Frederick J.  
Sheil, Thomas W.  
Sheridan, Andrew J.  
Shiel, Henry  
Short, William H.  
Singleton, William  
Skipton, Henry S.  
Smith, Jerome  
Smith, Samuel  
Smith, Arthur

- Smith, Robert B.  
Smith, George W.  
Smith, Henry Joseph  
Smith, James W. J.  
Smyth, John  
Somerville, James E.  
Sparrow, Thomas  
Sproul, John  
Sproul, William R.  
Sproule, James  
Sproule, Thomas W.  
Stanley, Henry  
Stark, James Mosley  
Stewart, Horatio A.  
Stirling, Miles  
Stock, Frederick  
Stokes, John  
Stokes Michael  
Stone, Peter  
Stoney, Andrew A.  
Strong, James W.  
Sunter, Thomas M.  
Swaine, Edward C. J.  
Swetenham, William K.  
Synnott, Robert  
Taylor, James  
Taylor, William  
Taylor, Henry  
Temple, William  
Ternan, John  
Thompson, William B.  
Thompson, Robert  
Thompson, Christopher  
Thompson, James  
Thompson, Arthur Goff  
Thompson, Waldegrave, R.  
Thorp, Gabriel  
Townley, James  
Townsend, Edward R.  
Tracy, Richard Thomas  
Trayer, Abbott  
Trotter, Theobald R.  
Trotter, David  
Trousdel, William G.  
Trousdel, John L.  
Tuckey, Charles C.  
Turner, William Arthur  
Twiss, Hastings  
Tydd, Benjamin  
Vaughan, Edward  
Vesey, John  
Walker, George  
Wallace, John  
Wallace, James M.  
Wallace, John  
Wallace, Robert  
Walsh, George E.  
Walsh, Robert J.  
Warnock, John  
Warren, Robert  
Waters, John  
Waters, John J.  
Watson, Augustus F.  
Watson, John B.  
Weldon, Richard  
Welsh, John  
West, George  
Westropp, William  
Wheeler, Robert  
Wherland, James R.  
White, Mathew E.  
White, William N.  
White, Edward A.  
White, Robert D.  
Whitestone, Francis  
Widdup, John  
Wilkin, Thomas H.  
Wilkinson, John  
Wilkinson, Thomas P.  
Wilkinson, Thomas  
Willey, John M.  
Williams, Joseph  
Williams, James E.  
Williams, Richard P.

Williams, Joseph  
Wilson, Duncan  
Wilson, Henry C. S.  
Woods, Thomas  
Woods, Ninian M.  
Woods, William H.

Woodrooffe, Charles M.  
Woodward, George P. M.  
Woulfe, George  
Wright, David H.  
Young, George H.



## APPENDIX.



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### AMENDMENTS IN BYE-LAWS AND ORDINANCES ADOPTED SINCE JANUARY, 1851.

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*5th Jan.* 1853—Bye-Laws, 10th clause of 1st section, amended by the insertion of the words "one Professor of Logic" immediately after the word "Botany" in the 7th line of the clause.

*9th March,* 1853—Bye-laws, 12th clause of 1st section, amended by the omission of the words between the word "elect" in the 2nd line and the word "and" in the 8th line, and the following words substituted therefor, viz :—"Seven Examiners to examine candidates for Fellowship and Letters Testimonial, and three Examiners to examine candidates for the Diploma in Midwifery."

Also, 5th clause of 2nd section, paragraph *c*, amended by the substitution of the word "Examiners" for the word "Examiner" in the 2nd line, and by the omission

of the words " and the Examiners in Anatomy and Physiology" in the 2nd and 3rd lines.

#### ORDINANCES OF COUNCIL.

Resolved,—“That candidates for Studentships shall shew their fitness for the appointment by undergoing an examination and performing dissections in Comparative Anatomy.

“That each Student shall serve in the Museum under the superintendence of the Curator, for the space of two years, or if a Licentiate, for one year.

“That each Student shall pay the sum of £10 10s. each year to the Curator; £5 5s. at the commencement and £5 5s. at the end of each year.”—*18th May, 1853.*

#### NEW BYE-LAW.

*3rd March, 1854*—“Candidates for the Letters Testimonial of the College who shall produce certificates from the Council of one of the Queen's Colleges, that they have passed a full examination in the subjects of study prescribed in the course of Matriculation for Arts, and have been admitted matriculated students of the College in the Faculty of Medicine, shall be admitted to examination, provided they shall produce the Certificates of Surgical Education required by the Bye-Laws of this College, and of such course of education the several Certificates of

the Professors of the Queen's Colleges now required by the Senate of the Queen's University to be produced by Candidates for the degree of Doctor of Medicine shall be received as part; and also provided, that of the four years during which they shall have been engaged in the acquisition of professional knowledge two shall have been passed in attendance on Lectures and Hospitals in Dublin, London or Edinburgh."

## NEW BYE-LAW.

*11th August, 1854*—"With the view of facilitating the supply of Surgeons for the Army and Navy during the continuance of the War, Candidates for Letters Testimonial of this College who may not have been educated in strict conformity with the Bye-laws of the College, shall be admitted to an examination, provided they satisfy the Council that they have gone through a course of education fully equivalent to that required by the Bye-Laws, now in force."

## ORDINANCES OF COUNCIL.

Resolved,—“That with the view of facilitating the supply of Surgeons for the Army and Navy during the continuance of the War, Lectures on Medical Jurisprudence and Materia Medica delivered during the Winter Session, by Lecturers recognized by the College, will be received as part of the qualifications of Candidates for the Letters Testimonial of the College.”—*11th August, 1854.*

Resolved,—“That Candidates will be admitted to examination under the provision of the Bye-Law passed on the 11th August, 1854, on their presenting a Certificate or Letter from the head of the Medical Department of the Army or Navy purposing to employ them, signifying such intention when they have been proved competent.”—*24th Nov.*, 1854.

Resolved,—“That the Ordinance regulating the office of Curator of the Museum shall be amended by omitting the words in the first and second paragraphs between the word “shall” in the 2nd line, 1st paragraph, and the word “Licentiate” in the 2nd line of the 2nd paragraph, both inclusive.”—*1st Sept.*, 1855.

Resolved,—“That the salary of the Curator of the Museum shall, in future, be £80 a-year with a gratuity in each year not to exceed £40.”—*23rd Nov.*, 1855.

## FELLOWS

ADMITTED SINCE THE LAST LISTS WERE PRINTED,  
IN JANUARY, 1851.

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|                                |                    |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| 429 John King Maconchy,        | 12th January, 1852 |
| 430 Edward Hamilton,           | 6th October, 1852  |
| 431 Edward Ledwich,            | 13th October, 1852 |
| 432 Thomas Hayden,             | 27th October, 1852 |
| 433 Rawdon MacNamara,          | 8th December, 1852 |
| 434 Thomas Peter Mason,        | 8th December, 1852 |
| 435 Robert MacDonnell,         | 24th August, 1853  |
| 436 John Andrew Baker,         | 24th August, 1853  |
| 437 James Brown,               | 2nd November, 1853 |
| 438 Patrick Gerald Fitzgerald, | 23rd June, 1854    |
| 439 William G. Doyle,          | 3rd January, 1855  |

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## HONORARY FELLOW.

GEORGE GULLIVER, F. R. S.

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## LICENTIATES

ADMITTED SINCE THE LAST LISTS WERE PRINTED,  
IN JANUARY, 1851.

---

Abbott, Richard Theophilus  
Adams, John Smyth  
Adams, George Forbes  
Adrien, John Joseph  
Agar, Samuel Hollingsworth  
Allen, Charles  
Allen, John B.  
Anderson, Charles James  
Armstrong, James Jekell

Bagot, Edward  
Bagnell, Irving  
Baird, Henry Francis  
Barry, James Metge  
Barnett, Oliver  
Barnes, Edwin  
Barton, John Kellock  
Bartley, Alexander  
Beatty, James McNeale  
Bestall, Richard Frederick  
Blackett, Edward Ralph  
Bleckley, Thomas McDougall  
Blest, Samuel Baird  
Boate, Henry C.  
Bourke, George Thomas  
Bourne, William H.  
Boxwell, Richard  
Bradshaw, William  
Brien, Edward Arthur  
Brice, William Henry  
Brice, Frederick Augustus  
Briscoe, Abraham Prim

Brown, James  
Browne, Daniel  
Buckby, Robert Grenville  
Burkitt, William Robert  
Bush, John S.  
Butler, William  
Butler, Richard Lewis

Campbell, Charles Delacourt  
Carmichael, Ivory  
Carte, William  
Churchill, Fleetwood  
Chapple, Robert Augustus  
Clarke, John  
Clark, Thomas  
Clifford, Henry  
Cookman, William  
Colles, John Armstrong Purefoy  
Connolly, Pierce  
Conolly, Charles Thomas  
Courtney, David  
Coulton, Henry Joseph  
Creagh, John B.  
Croker, Arthur  
Cruice, William Henry  
Cruice, James  
Cullinan, John  
Cullenan, Charles  
Curran, Henry

D'Alton, Walter Patrick  
Daly, Thomas

Daly, Denis Bowes  
Davis, Francis William  
Davis, George F.  
De Burgh, Walter  
Dempster, Charles C.  
Dennehey, Charles  
Dillon, John Thomas  
Dolan, Theophilus  
Dopping, Anthony  
Doyle, Abel Woodrooffe  
Doyle, James T. J.  
Duffin, Adam  
Dunlop, John  
Duncan, Archibald Alexander

Eames, James Alexander  
Eames, William James  
Elliott, George Frederick  
Elkington, Arthur Guy  
Eustace, John  
Eustace, Marcus

Farrell, George  
Fawcett, Richard Wood  
Ferguson, Hector  
Ferguson, Johnston  
Ffolliotte, Nicholas  
Finlay, David Lake  
Finlay, George Henry  
Finnamore, James Hornidge  
Fisher, John  
Fitzgerald, Alexis  
Fitzmaurice, Robert  
Flynn, Daniel  
Flynn, Michael  
Fletcher, William  
Furlong, Robert James

Garner, William Hastings  
Gayer, Edward John  
Gogarty, Henry Alexander  
Goodwin, John Killoly  
Graham, Frederick

Green, Arthur Jackson  
Griffin, Michael James  
Guinness, Benjamin Grattan

Halahan, Samuel Handy  
Halahan, Henry Samuel  
Halpin, George Halbert  
Hamilton, Frederick Gustavus  
Hardy, Charles Henry  
Harkan, Henry  
Harding, William Tydd  
Harte, John T.  
Hatchell, Ebenezer John  
Healy, John Denis  
Heffernan, Exham L.  
Heffernan, Richard P.  
Heffernan, James Joseph  
Hendrick, Philip  
Hill, Samuel  
Hill, William George  
Hinde, George Longford  
Hoey, Peter John  
Hoysted, Isaac Newton  
Hoysted, Thomas Norton  
Hoyte, Alfred  
Howlet, Michael Patrick  
Hughes, James Sheridan  
Hughes, Ambrose Cecil  
Humfrey, Alexander  
Hungerford, Richard  
Humphrys, Hutchinson Gowney  
Hyde, Charles Henry  
Hyndman, George Hutchinson

Jackson, Robert William  
Jackson, Gordon  
Jack, Richard George  
Jacob, Arthur Edmund  
James, William Henry  
Johnston, John  
Johnston, Robert  
Jones, Thomas Nelson

Kane, Patrick  
Kavanagh, Patrick  
Kellett, Edward Young  
Kelly, John Eugene  
Kennedy, Thomas Joseph  
Kilkelly, Charles  
Kingston, Henry Courtney  
Kirkpatrick, John Rutherford  
Kirwan, Charles John

Langstaff, Theobald F. H.  
Lannigan, Henry  
Lawlor, Digby William  
Leeper, Richard John  
Ledlie, Joseph Hutton  
Lloyd, Frederick  
Loughnan, Connell Francis  
Lougheed, Joseph Fletcher  
Lynch, Arthur Henry F.  
Lynch, William Edgeworth

Macdonnell, Robert  
Macfadin, Francis  
Mack, Robert  
Macbeth, John Francis  
Macnamara, William  
Macartney, James  
Maclean, Hampden  
Madden, Robert J.  
Madden, Charles D.  
Mapother, Edward  
Martin, William James  
Martin, William Bailey  
McCarthy, Charles Denis  
McCarthy, Thomas  
McCormick, Francis Hugh  
McConnell, Robert Clark  
McCoy, John  
McDonnell, Randal  
McDowell, Edmond Greswold  
McGahan, Thomas  
McGettigan, John  
McGrath, Michael

McMath, Alexander  
McMunn, Andrew  
McMunn, Samuel  
Meares, John H. G. D.  
Menzies, Robert  
Miller, William  
Miller, Ormsby Bowen  
Mills, William Wilson  
Molloy, Gerald  
Moloney, Daniel  
Moore, Stuart  
Moorhead, George A.  
Montgomery, Howard Benj.  
Morgan, Arthur  
Morris, Edward John  
Mould, Thomas R.  
Mouritz, John William  
Mulock, John Joseph  
Munday, John  
Murray, Robert  
Murphy, Thomas John  
Murphy, Robert  
Mussen, Philip Johnston

Nelson, Charles Robert  
Newell, John B.  
Nolan, Andrew O'Kelly  
Nowlan, John Patrick  
Nugent, Edmond

O'Brien, Thomas B. P.  
O'Brien, John Patrick  
O'Connor, Mortimer  
O'Donohoe, Michael  
Odell, Francis  
Odevaine, Ferdinand  
O'Gorman, William  
O'Halloran, John  
O'Neill, Edmond Joseph  
O'Reilly, John  
O'Reilly, John Michael  
O'Sullivan, John  
Ovens, John Coote

Patrickson, James Henry  
Patton, Washington  
Peirce, George  
Peirce, George  
Pennefather, John P.  
Perceval, Charles William  
Pilkington, George  
Pollock, James Ferrier  
Porter, Joshua Henry  
Potter, Henry  
Powell, Thomas  
Purser, William Allen

Ramsey, William  
Reed, Augustus Keppel  
Reid, Alexander  
Reynolds, Peter  
Robinson, Henry W.  
Roe, William C.  
Roe, Samuel Black  
Ross, Henry Joseph  
Ryan, Daniel  
Ryan, William

Sands, John Lee  
Scott, Ralph Robert  
Seymour, Bindon  
Sharp, William  
Shaw, William C.  
Sheil, John  
Sheill, William James  
Sheridan, James  
Short, Francis John  
Small, Francis William  
Smith, Robert C.  
Soden, James  
Speedy, Robert  
Speer, Joseph  
Stanistreet, Richard

Stewart, James  
Stevenson, Archibald  
Symes, James  
  
Tallis, George  
Tarrant, Thomas  
Tarleton, William B.  
Taylor, Arthur Henry  
Teevan, Thomas Stephenson  
Teevan, Thomas  
Temple, Charles  
Thorp, Walter  
Thompson, Joseph John  
Tomlinson, William Henry  
Turner, Henry  
Tyner, George St. George  
Tyrrell, Henry John

Wallis, William Beale  
Wallace, James  
Watson, Richard  
Webb, William Marshall  
Whitty, Thomas R.  
White, Robert Persse  
White, James Henry  
Whitton, George Edward  
Williams, John  
Wilson, Henry James  
Williams, Thomas Henry  
Wilson, James  
Wolseley, Richard  
Woods, David  
Woods, Robert  
Wright, Charles Darton  
Wyly, Thomas

Young, John Eldon  
Young, John Augustine  
Yowell, George

