

**The degrees, gowns, and hoods of the British, colonial, Indian, and American universities and colleges / by the Rev. T.W. Wood.**

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THE  
➤‡ DEGREES ‡➤  
GOWNS, AND HOODS  
OF THE  
BRITISH, COLONIAL, INDIAN, AND AMERICAN  
Universities and Colleges.

BY THE  
REV. T. W. WOOD,  
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AUTHOR OF  
*"Ecclesiastical and Academical Colours," "Guide to Ordination," &c.*

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PREES, Medical, Costume

(2)

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## CONTENTS.

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	PAGE
Introduction - - - - -	I
Abbreviations explained - - - - -	5
Degrees and Diplomas of the Universities and Colleges - - - - -	5
University of Oxford - - - - -	7
University of Cambridge - - - - -	8
University of Durham - - - - -	8
University of London - - - - -	10
Victoria University, Manchester - - - - -	11
St. David's College, Lampeter - - - - -	12
Lambeth Degrees - - - - -	13
St. Bees College - - - - -	14
King's College, London - - - - -	14
Chichester Theological College - - - - -	14
St. Aidan's, Birkenhead - - - - -	14
Lichfield Theological College - - - - -	14
London College of Divinity - - - - -	14
Gloucester Theological College - - - - -	15
Lincoln Scholæ Cancellarii - - - - -	15
Truro Scholæ Cancellarii - - - - -	15
Queen's College, Birmingham - - - - -	15
St. Augustine's Mission College, Canterbury - - - - -	15
Mission College of St. Peter and St. Paul, Dorchester - - - - -	15
Trinity College, London - - - - -	16
College of Organists, London - - - - -	16
St. Nicholas College, Lancing - - - - -	16
Trinity College, Dublin - - - - -	17
Queen's University - - - - -	18
Royal University of Ireland - - - - -	18



CONTENTS.

	PAGE
University of St. Andrews - - - - -	19
University of Glasgow - - - - -	19
University of Aberdeen - - - - -	20
University of Edinburgh - - - - -	21
Trinity College, Glenalmond - - - - -	21
Episcopal Theological College, Edinburgh - - - - -	21
King's College, Windsor, Nova Scotia - - - - -	22
University of New Brunswick - - - - -	22
University of Toronto - - - - -	22
University of Trinity College, Toronto - - - - -	23
University of Bishop's College, Lennoxville, Canada - - - - -	23
Queen's University and College, Kingston, Canada - - - - -	24
McGill College and University, Montreal - - - - -	24
University of Sydney - - - - -	25
University of Melbourne - - - - -	26
University of Adelaide - - - - -	26
University of New Zealand - - - - -	27
University of the Cape of Good Hope - - - - -	27
University of Calcutta - - - - -	28
University of Madras - - - - -	29
University of Bombay - - - - -	29
Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut - - - - -	31
General Theological Seminary, New York - - - - -	31
University of the South - - - - -	31
Racine College - - - - -	32
Harvard University - - - - -	33
Dartmouth College - - - - -	33
Williams College - - - - -	33
University of Pennsylvania - - - - -	33
Columbia College, New York - - - - -	33
Boston University - - - - -	34
Yale College - - - - -	34
Kenyon College, Ohio - - - - -	34
List of United States Universities - - - - -	34



## INTRODUCTION.

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A FEW years ago I published a little book containing, among other things, a list of the Degrees and Hoods of all the British and a few of the Colonial Universities and Colleges. From time to time I have received a large number of letters from Graduates of Oxford, Cambridge, Dublin, Durham, &c., with suggestions as to the extending of this list to all the principal Colonial and American Universities. I also received unsolicited communications from Canada, the United States, and Australia, offering to supply information, in case I proposed to include at any time the Universities and Colleges in those distant parts, in any such extension. Being thus encouraged, I undertook the somewhat formidable task of corresponding with the principal Universities among the English-speaking people throughout the world. A considerable time necessarily elapsed before I could receive replies from all of them, especially from the distant Colonies; but having now procured the information I sought, I am able to offer in the following pages that which many correspondents have asked me for, and which I believe is not obtainable from any other source.

And here I wish to express my best thanks to those gentlemen in America, India, Australia, New Zealand, and the Cape who have kindly sent me information, and more especially to those who have volunteered to help me.

In many cases copies of University Calendars, or "Catalogues," as they are called in the United States, have been forwarded to me. These vary considerably in the amount and kind of information which they contain. Some are large volumes like the well-known Calendars of our own Universities, whilst others are but mere pamphlets stitched in paper covers. The course of instruction and examination at most of the Colonial Universities has been modelled upon the system employed at one or other of the Universities in the mother country, some following very closely Oxford and Cambridge, others London, and one or two the Scottish Universities. The Colonial



Universities differ very much in size and importance. Some are large and flourishing seats of learning, whilst others seem to be but small Colleges, almost struggling for existence. In some cases the Degrees have only a local value, but in others the Queen has granted a Royal Charter, by which the position of the Graduates has been secured, and their Degrees recognized throughout the British Empire.

The United States Universities are exceedingly numerous. They derive their Degree-giving power from the Legislature of the State in which they are situated. Academical costume has hitherto not been adopted but by a few American Universities, and these are mostly connected with the Episcopal Church. There is a tendency, however, to introduce Gowns and Hoods for the use of Graduates. The value of a Degree from the United States depends upon the rank and position of the College which conferred it. It should be distinctly stated that no Degrees are sold by any College, however small and insignificant, as is sometimes thought to be the case in England, where the American University system is but little understood. It is true that spurious Degrees were sold a few years ago by an agent in England, which apparently were conferred by a regular chartered University; and indeed it seems that the institution in question had actually procured a charter as a new kind of Medical College. But as soon as it was known that it had commenced to carry on a Degree trade, the proceedings were at once stopped by the withdrawal of the charter, and the enterprising head of this "University" was last heard of in one of the State prisons, busily employed in another kind of occupation. It seems, however, that but few persons in England were duped, and these were chiefly non-qualified medical men, who purchased M.D.'s, and private schoolmasters, who invested ten guineas in an M.A., or perhaps ventured fifteen for a LL.D.

The Hoods, or Tippetts, of the Theological Colleges in England have from time to time been discussed in print, and particularly lately in a leading Church newspaper. A great deal has been said, and may still be said, on both sides, for them and against them. The 58th Canon states: "Such Ministers as are Graduates shall wear upon their Surplices such Hoods as, by the orders of the Universities, are agreeable to their Degrees, which no Minister shall wear (being



no Graduate) under pain of suspension. Notwithstanding, it shall be lawful for such Ministers as are not Graduates to wear upon their Surplices, instead of Hoods, some decent Tippet of black, so it be not silk." On the one hand, some argue that this Canon permits only Graduates to wear any kind of a Hood over their Surplices, and restricts all non-Graduates alike to a plain stuff black Tippet. But it is replied that the Canon was framed before Theological Colleges were contemplated, and therefore it cannot apply to these recognized institutions for training Candidates for Holy Orders. Besides, it has been said that a distinguishing mark, even a coloured lining to the "decent Tippet of black," is no infringement of the Canon. On these grounds some of the Theological Colleges have for years adopted a coloured lining or edging to their Hoods, in more than one case with the express permission of the Archbishop of Canterbury at the time it was introduced. The Upper House of Convocation of the Province of Canterbury has recently tried to settle the matter by declaring that each Theological College may have a coloured border or edging on a black Hood not of silk. Some of the Theological Colleges have adopted this plan, but it does not seem as if it would become general, for those who have previously possessed a lining are not likely to relinquish it for a narrow border. If I may venture to make a suggestion, in addition to the many which have been already made by others, I would say that the most satisfactory plan to settle this question would be for one kind of Hood only to be granted to the certificated Students of all Theological Colleges alike, as they all pass through a similar course of instruction and examination, irrespective of the locality in which the College happens to be situated. Graduates could then no longer feel aggrieved at the multiplication of Theological Hoods, some of which, it is alleged, resemble their own; for the Theological Hood, easily recognized, would be an evident and well-known mark that the wearer had received special training for his work, though not at a University—whether at St. Bees or Chichester, St. Aiden's or Lincoln, would be immaterial. If I may further make a suggestion, I would add that the colour of the lining of such a general Theological Hood might be some shade of violet, as this colour is already adopted by three or



four Colleges, and it does not denote any British University Degree of which the holder is likely to be in Holy Orders. Confusion on this ground could not therefore possibly arise. Such a Hood would give in some respects the same indication of the wearer as the Graduates' Hoods do. Take, for instance, the well-known crimson lining to a black silk Hood. It indicates that the wearer is probably an M.A. of the University of Oxford, and that is all that can be gathered from it. It does not show to what College he belonged, if any, nor if he took honours, or only passed his examination, after repeated failures. The Graduates' Hood with white fur is even more vague, for not only does it indicate none of the particulars mentioned above, but it takes an expert to be able to say to what University it belongs. It may be Oxford, Cambridge, or Durham, an Irish University, or even a Colonial. The possession of one recognized Hood for all Theological Colleges alike would very much strengthen the position of the large body of Clergymen of the Church of England who are now educated at these institutions; but as long as each College has a Hood of its own, their position is weakened, and confusion is the result. To show that this is the case, I may give my own experience in collecting the information contained in the following pages. I have endeavoured to give a list of the Hoods now worn by the Students of the different Theological Colleges which have adopted a Hood; but in any case where they may prove to be not quite correct, I must beg to be excused from taking the responsibility of the mistake, in consequence of the vague and uncertain answers to my enquiries. In two cases I was referred to the robe-makers, as the authorities at the Colleges could give me no information as to what was the proper colour of the lining; in one case two colours were mentioned, "grey or brown;" in another case I was corrected for calling them Hoods; whilst the head of a College, whose Students have long distinguished themselves with a coloured lining, repudiated altogether the connection between his College and the Hood. I mention these facts only to show that it is most desirable that a recognized Hood should be granted to the Theological Colleges, about which there could be no misunderstanding on the part of the College authorities, the Students, or the public.



*The following Abbreviations are used:—*

Asso.Sc.-	Associate in Science.	Hon.	-	Honorary.
B.A.	- Bachelor of Arts.	L.A.	-	Licentiate in Arts.
B.C.E.	- Bachelor of Civil Engineering.	L.C.E.	-	Licentiate in Civil Engineering.
B.C.L.	- Bachelor of Civil Law.	LL.B.	-	Bachelor of Laws.
B.D.	- Bachelor of Divinity.	LL.M.	-	Master of Laws.
B.Eng.	- Bachelor of Engineering.	LL.D.	-	Doctor of Laws.
B.Lt.	- Bachelor of Letters.	L.M.	-	Licentiate in Medicine (India).
B.M.	- Bachelor of Medicine.	L.M.E.	-	Licentiate in Mining Engineering.
B.Mus.	- Bachelor of Music.	L.Mus.	-	Licentiate in Music.
B.Ph.	- Bachelor of Philosophy.	L.M.S.	-	Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery.
B.S.	- Bachelor of Surgery.	L.Th.	-	Licentiate in Theology.
B.Sc.	- Bachelor of Science.	M.A.	-	Master of Arts.
C.E.	- Civil Engineer.	M.B.	-	Bachelor of Medicine.
D.C.L.	- Doctor of Civil Law.	M.D.	-	Doctor of Medicine.
D.D.	- Doctor of Divinity.	Mus.B.	-	Bachelor of Music.
D.D.S.	- Doctor of Dental Surgery.	Mus.D.	-	Doctor of Music.
D.Lit.	- Doctor of Literature.	M.E.	-	Mining Engineer.
D.M.D.	- Doctor of Dental Medicine.	M.Eng.	-	Master of Engineering.
D.Mus.	- Doctor of Music.	M.Sc.	-	Master of Science.
D.Sc.	- Doctor of Science.	Ph.B.	-	Bachelor of Philosophy.
D.Ph.	- Doctor of Philosophy.	Ph.D.	-	Doctor of Philosophy.
F.C.O.	- Fellow of the College of Organists.	S.C.L.	-	Student of Civil Law.
		S.M.	-	Student of Medicine.

*The following are the Degrees and Diplomas conferred by the Universities and Colleges:—*

Bachelor of Arts	-	B.A.		Bachelor of Civil Law	-	B.C.L.	
„	Divinity	-	B.D.	„	Medicine	-	M.B.
„	Laws	-	LL.B.	„	Surgery	-	B.S.



*Degrees and Diplomas (continued).*

Bachelor of Music	-	Mus.B.	Doctor of Dental Sur-	
„	Science	- B.Sc.	gery	- D.D.S.
„	Engineering	B.Eng.	„	Philosophy Ph.D.
„	Philosophy	Ph.B.	Licentiate in Arts	- L.A.
„	Letters	- B.Lt.	„	Theology- L.Th.
Master of Arts	-	M.A.	„	Medicine - L.M.
„	Laws	- LL.M.	„	Medicine
„	Science	- M.Sc.	„	and Sur-
„	Surgery	- M.S.	gery	- L.M.S.
„	Engineering	M.Eng.	„	Music - L.Mus.
Doctor of Divinity	-	D.D.	„	Civil En-
„	Laws	- LL.D.	gineering	L.C.E.
„	Civil Law	D.C.L.	Student in Medicine	- S.M.
„	Science	- D.Sc.	„	Civil Law-
„	Literature	D.Lit.	Associate in Science	- Asso.Sc.
„	Music	- Mus.D.	Theological Associate-	Th.A.
„	Medicine	M.D.	Civil Engineer	- C.E.
„	Dental Me-		Mining Engineer	- M.E.
„	dicine	- D.M.D.		

# DEGREES, GOWNS, AND HOODS.

## English Universities and Colleges.

### University of Oxford.

B.A.  
Gown. Black stuff.  
Hood. Black stuff, trimmed with white fur.

M.A.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with crimson silk.

B.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with glossy black silk.

D.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with black silk.

B.C.L.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Blue silk, trimmed with white fur.

D.C.L.  
Gown. Black silk.

D.C.L. (*continued*).  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with crimson silk.

M.B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Blue silk, trimmed with white fur.

M.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with crimson silk.

Mus.B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Blue silk, trimmed with white fur.

Mus.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. White silk in brocade, lined with crimson silk.

S.C.L. and S.M.\*  
Gown. Black stuff.  
Hood. Blue silk.

Doctors of Divinity, Civil Law, Medicine, and Music are entitled to wear a scarlet cloth Gown, faced and lined with the colour of the lining of the Hood of their respective Faculties.

\* The status of S.C.L. and S.M. is not now granted.



## University of Cambridge.

B.A.  
Gown. Black stuff.  
Hood. Black stuff, trimmed with  
white fur.

M.A.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with white  
silk.

B.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with black  
silk.

D.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with  
pink silk.

LL.B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, trimmed with  
white fur.

LL.M.  
Gown. Black silk.

LL.M. (*continued*).  
Hood. Black silk, lined with  
white fur.

LL.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with  
pink silk.

M.B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, trimmed with  
white fur.

M.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with  
pink silk.

Mus.B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black stuff, trimmed with  
white fur.

Mus.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. ~~Red puce silk~~, lined with  
~~white silk~~. *scarlet coloured satin*  
*white satin*

Doctors of Divinity, Laws, Medicine, and Music are entitled to wear scarlet Gowns, faced and lined with the colour of the lining of the Hood of their respective Faculties.

## University of Durham.

Founded 1833.

B.A.  
Gown. Black stuff.  
Hood. Black stuff, trimmed with  
white fur.

M.A.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with pala-  
tinate purple silk.



University of Durham (*continued*).

B.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black corded silk, lined  
with black silk.

D.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet cassimere, lined  
with palatinate purple  
silk.

B.C.L.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Palatinate purple silk,  
bound with white fur.

D.C.L.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet cassimere, lined  
with white silk.

M.B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Scarlet silk, lined with  
palatinate purple silk,  
and bound with white  
fur.

M.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Palatinate purple silk,  
lined with scarlet silk.

Mus. B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. White silk, lined with  
palatinate purple silk,  
bound with white fur.

~~with~~ Mus. D. *brogaded*  
Gown. ~~Black silk.~~  
Hood. ~~Scarlet~~ silk, lined with  
palatinate purple silk.

B.Sc.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Palatinate purple silk,  
bound with white fur.

M.Sc.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Palatinate purple silk,  
bound with scarlet silk,  
half an inch wide both  
sides.

THE DIPLOMAS OF L.TH. AND  
ASSO.SC.

Gown. Black stuff.  
Hood. Black stuff, faced with  
velvet, and bound with  
palatinate purple silk.

Doctors of Divinity, Civil Law, Medicine, and Music are entitled to wear scarlet Gowns, faced and lined with the colour of the lining of the Hood of their respective Degrees.



## University of London.

*Incorporated 1837.*

B.A.	M.S.
Gown. Black stuff, similar to the Cambridge Gown.	Gown. Black silk, like M.D. Gown.
Hood. Black silk or stuff, edged on the inside with russet brown silk.	Hood. Black silk, lined with violet silk.
M.A.	Mus.B.
Gown. Black silk, of the same shape as the Cambridge M.A. Gown.	Gown. Blue silk, same shape as M.D.
Hood. Black silk, lined with russet brown silk.	Hood. Blue silk, lined with white watered silk.
LL.B.	Mus.D.
Gown. Black silk or stuff, of the same shape as the Cambridge LL.D.	Gown. Blue silk, same shape as M.D.
Hood. Black silk, edged with blue silk.	Hood. Blue silk, lined with white watered silk.
LL.D.	B.Sc.
Gown. The same as for LL.B.	Gown. Black stuff, like B.A. Gown.
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with blue silk.	Hood. Black stuff or silk, edged with gold-coloured silk.
M.B.	D Sc.
Gown. Black silk or stuff, of the same shape as LL.B.	Gown. Black silk, like M.A. Gown.
Hood. Black silk, edged with violet silk.	Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with gold-coloured silk.
M.D.	D.Lit.
Gown. Black silk, similar to LL.D.	Gown. Black silk, like M.A. Gown.
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with violet silk.	Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with russet brown silk.



University of London (*continued*).

Bachelors of Arts, Laws, Medicine, and Science, who are Members of Convocation of the University of London, are entitled to wear a white silk lining to their Hoods, in addition to the colour of the edging of their Degrees.

Doctors of Laws, Medicine, Music, Science, and Literature, who are Members of Convocation of the University, are entitled to wear scarlet Gowns, faced with the colour of the lining of the Hood of their respective Degrees.

Silk and cloth Hoods of the University of London are of the same shape as the Cambridge silk and cloth Hoods respectively.

The coloured edgings of the Hoods are two and a-half inches in breadth.

## Victoria University, Manchester.

*Founded 1880.*

B.A.	M.Sc.
Gown. Black stuff.	Gown. Black silk.
Hood. Black stuff, edged with pale blue silk.	Hood. Black silk, lined with pale red silk.
M.A.	D.Sc., D.Lit., and Ph.D.
Gown. Black stuff, or silk.	Gowns. Black silk.
Hood. Black silk, lined with pale blue silk.	Hoods. Gold-coloured velvet or satin serge, lined with silk of a lighter shade of the same colour.
B.Sc.	
Gown. Black stuff.	
Hood. Black stuff, edged with pale red silk.	

The Gowns and Hoods are of the same shape as those worn by Cambridge Graduates, except that the Doctors' Gowns are the shape of the Cambridge Masters'.



**St. David's College, Lampeter.***Incorporated by Royal Charter, and empowered to confer the Degrees of B.A. and B.D.*

B.A.		B.D.	
Gown.	Black stuff.	Gown.	Black silk.
Hood.	Black stuff, trimmed with white fur, on which are black spots.	Hood.	Black silk, lined with dark puce silk.

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### Lambeth Degrees.

The Archbishop of Canterbury is empowered to confer these Degrees at his discretion. For the Degree of M.A. the late Archbishop (Dr. Tait) instituted an examination; but Degrees in Theology, Law, Medicine, and Music are occasionally conferred without examination as honorary distinctions on persons eminent in these several faculties.\* The Degrees usually conferred are:—

In Arts .....	Master .....	M.A.
In Divinity .....	Bachelor .....	B.D.
„ .....	Doctor .....	D.D.
In Laws .....	Doctor .....	LL.D.
In Medicine .. ..	Doctor .....	M.D.
In Music .....	Doctor .....	Mus.D.

By long-established custom the Gowns and Hoods for Lambeth Degrees are the same as those worn for the same Degrees at the University to which the Archbishop belonged who conferred the Degree, in case the person on whom the Degree was conferred had no University Degree. When the recipient is a University man, he would wear the Gown and Hood of his own University. For instance, if the late Archbishop conferred the Degree of D.D. on a non-University man, he would wear the robes of an Oxford D.D.; but if he conferred the Degree on a Cambridge M.A., the recipient would wear the robes for the corresponding Degree of his own University.

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\* By the death of Archbishop Tait, whilst these pages are passing through the press, the regulations relating to the conferring of these Degrees are in abeyance.



## THEOLOGICAL COLLEGES.

---

### St. Bees, Cumberland.

*Founded 1816.*

Hood. Black, lined with violet. Previous to 1866, black, lined one side with red, and the other with white.

### King's College, London.

*Founded 1828.*

Hood. Black, lined with red violet.

### Chichester.

*Founded 1839.*

Hood. Black, edged with crimson. Formerly black, lined with violet, edged with white fur.

### St. Aidan's, Birkenhead.

*Founded 1846.*

Hood. Black, lined with silver grey.

### Litchfield.

*Founded 1857.*

Hood. Black, edged with gold-coloured silk.

### London College of Divinity, Highbury.

*Founded 1863.*

Hood. Black, lined with maroon.



**G l o u c e s t e r .***Founded 1868.*

Hood. Black, edged with puce-coloured satin.

**L i n c o l n .***Founded 1874.*

Hood. Black, edged with blue.

**T r u r o .***Founded 1878.*

Hood. Black, edged with grey fur.

**Q u e e n ' s   C o l l e g e ,   B i r m i n g h a m .***Incorporated 1851.*

Hood. Black, lined with violet.\*

**S t .   A u g u s t i n e ' s ,   C a n t e r b u r y .***Restored 1848.*

Hood. Black, edged with red cloth.

**S t .   P e t e r   a n d   S t .   P a u l ,   D o r c h e s t e r .***Founded 1878.*

Hood. Dark blue, lined with light blue.

---

*The Theological Colleges not mentioned in this List seem to have no distinctive Hood or Tippet.*

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\* This Hood is worn by many of the Students of this College, but it is not officially recognized by the College authorities.



## MUSICAL COLLEGES.

---

### Trinity College, London.

*Founded 1872.*

L.Mus.  
Gown. Black, with tapering sleeves  
Hood. Black, lined with violet  
satin, and trimmed with  
white fur.

L.Mus. (Hon).  
Gown. Black, with embroidered  
sleeves.  
Hood. Violet satin, lined with sil-  
ver grey.

L.A.  
Gown. Same as L.Mus.  
Hood. Black, lined with rose  
pink silk, and trimmed  
with white fur.

L.A. (Hon).  
Gown. Same as L.Mus. (Hon).  
Hood. Black satin, lined with  
rose pink silk.

*these are permanent they  
is combined*

### *Royal* College of Organists, London.

F.C.O.

Gown. Black stuff, with pointed  
sleeves.

Hood. Brown silk, lined with  
light blue silk.

---

### St. Nicholas College, Lancing.

*Associates of five years' standing.*

Gown. Black silk or stuff.

Hood. Black poplin, lined with  
grey silk (Oxford shape).

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# IRISH UNIVERSITIES.

## Trinity College, Dublin.

*Established 1591.*

Gowns. The Graduates' Gowns are similar to those of the University of Oxford.

B.A.

Hood. Black stuff, trimmed with white fur.

M.A.

Hood. Black silk, lined with blue silk.

B.D.

Hood. Black silk, lined with black silk.

D.D.

Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with black silk.

LL.B.

Hood. Black silk, lined with white silk.

LL.D.

Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with pink silk.

M.B.

Hood. Black silk, lined with crimson silk.

M.D.

Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with crimson silk.

B.S.

Hood. Crimson silk, lined with blue, and edged with black.

M.S.

Hood. Crimson silk, lined with blue, and edged with white.

Mus.B.

Hood. Blue silk, trimmed with white fur.

Mus.D.

Hood. Crimson cloth, lined with white silk.

B.Eng.

Hood. Green silk, lined with black silk.

M.Eng.

Hood. Green silk, lined with white silk.



### Queen's University.

*Founded 1850, absorbed into the Royal University 1880.*

The Gowns and Hoods of the Graduates of the late Queen's University were the same as those of Trinity College, Dublin.

### Royal University of Ireland, Dublin.

*Established 1880.*

The Academical Costume of the Royal University in the different Faculties is to be the same as that in use in the late Queen's University, and therefore identical with Trinity College, Dublin.

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## SCOTCH UNIVERSITIES.

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### University of St. Andrews.

*Founded 1411.*

M.A.	LL.D.
Gown. Black silk, as worn in the University of France.	Gown. Black silk, as worn in the University of France.
Hood. Black silk, lined with red silk.	Hood. Scarlet silk or cloth, lined with white satin.
B.D. and D.D.	M.B. and M.D.
Gown. Black silk, as worn in the University of France.	Gown. Black silk, as worn in the University of France.
Hood. Violet purple silk or cloth, lined with white satin.	Hood. Crimson silk or cloth, lined with white satin.

Doctors of Divinity, Law, and Medicine are also entitled to wear respectively Robes of violet, scarlet, and crimson silk or cloth, with facings the same colour as the lining of their Hoods.

### University of Glasgow.

*Founded 1451.*

M.A.	D.D.
Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pattern.	Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pattern.
Hood. Black silk, lined with red purple silk (colour of Bell Heather — <i>Erica Tetralix</i> ).	Hood. Black velvet, lined with black silk or red purple silk, if the Graduate be also Master of Arts.
B.D.	B.Sc.
Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pattern.	Gown. Black silk.
Hood. Black silk, bordered with black velvet, lined with red purple silk.	Hood. Black silk, lined with gold-coloured silk (colour of Whin Blossom — <i>Ulex Europæ</i> ).



University of Glasgow (*continued*).

## D.Sc.

Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black velvet, lined with  
gold-coloured silk.

## LL.B.

Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pat-  
tern.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with Ve-  
netian red (colour of  
Clove Carnations).

## LL.D.

Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pat-  
tern.

LL.D. (*continued*).

Hood. Black velvet, lined with  
Venetian red silk.

## M.B. and M.S.

Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pat-  
tern.  
Hood. Black cloth, lined with  
scarlet silk.

## M.D.

Gown. Black silk, Cambridge pat-  
tern.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with  
scarlet silk.

## University of Aberdeen.

*Founded 1494.*

## M.A.

Gown. Black silk, Geneva pattern.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with white  
silk.

## B.D.

Gown. Same as M.A.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with  
crimson silk.

## D.D.

Gown. Same as M.A.  
Hood. Fine purple cloth, lined  
with white silk.

## LL.D.

Gown. Same as M.A.  
Hood. Fine purple cloth, lined  
with pale blue silk.

## M.B.

Gown. Same as M.A.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with  
crimson silk.

## M.D.

Gown. Same as M.A.  
Hood. Fine purple cloth, lined  
with crimson silk.



## University of Edinburgh.

Founded 1582.

M.A.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with white silk.

B.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with purple silk, bordered with fur.

D.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black cloth, lined with purple silk.

LL.B.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with blue silk, edged with white fur.

LL.D.  
Gown. Black silk.

LL.D. (*continued*).  
Hood. Black cloth, lined with blue silk.

M.B. and M.S.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with crimson silk, edged with white fur.

M.D.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black cloth, lined with crimson silk.

B.Sc.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with lemon-yellow silk, edged with white fur.

D.Sc.  
Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with lemon-yellow silk.

Full Dress Gowns for Doctors of the University of Edinburgh are made of superfine scarlet cloth, loose sleeves, lined with rich silk of the colour of the lining of the Hood of the Graduate's Degree.

Trinity College, Glenalmond, and the Episcopal Theological College, Edinburgh.

*The Theological College was formerly at Glenalmond; removed to Edinburgh 1876.*

Hood. Black silk, lined with green silk,



## COLONIAL UNIVERSITIES.

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### King's College, Windsor, Nova Scotia.

*Founded 1802.*

The Royal Charter granted to this University by George III. states that "The Academical Habits shall be the same with those which are now in the University of Oxford, consisting of Caps, Gowns, Hoods, and Bands, as they are appropriated to each Degree, Faculty, standing, station, or situation respectively." The Degrees conferred at present are—

In Arts... ..	B.A. and M.A.
In Divinity ... ..	B.D. and D.D.
In Civil Law... ..	B.C.L. and D.C.L.

### University of New Brunswick, Fredericton.

*Founded 1828.*

The Statutes of the University of New Brunswick state that "The Academical Habits shall be the same as those worn in the University of Oxford, as they are appropriated to each Degree, Faculty, rank, station, situation, or standing respectively." The Degrees conferred by this University are—

In Arts... ..	B.A. and M.A.
In Civil Law... ..	B.C.L. and D.C.L.
In Science, &c. ... ..	B.Sc. and Ph.D.

### University of Toronto.

*Originally founded, 1827, as the University of York.*

The Gowns and Hoods of the Graduates of the University of Toronto are the same (with two exceptions) as those of the University of Oxford. As a distinguishing mark, the Hoods have a



University of Toronto (*continued*).

white cord on the inside about an inch from the fur or the edge.  
The following Degrees are conferred—

In Arts... ..	B.A. and M.A.
In Laws ... ..	LL.B. and LL.D.
In Medicine ... ..	M.B. and M.D.

The LL.B. Hood differs from the Oxford B.C.L., in being pink silk, with fur, instead of blue silk; and the M.D. is lined with blue silk, instead of pink. Thus pink is the recognized colour for the Faculty of Law, and blue for Medicine.

University of Trinity College, Toronto.

*Founded 1852.*

The Gowns of this University are similar to those of Oxford, and the Hoods are nearly the same, velvet being substituted in some cases to distinguish them.

The Hoods are as follows :—

B.A. Black stuff, edged with white fur.	B.C.L. Black silk, lined with French grey silk.
M.A. Black silk, lined with crimson velvet.	D.C.L. Scarlet cloth, lined with French grey silk.
B.D. Black silk, lined with violet silk.	M.B. Blue silk, lined with white silk.
D.D. Scarlet cloth, lined with pink velvet.	M.D. Scarlet cloth, lined with white silk.

University of Bishop's College, Lennoxville, Canada.

*Founded 1843.*

B.A. Gown. Black stuff. Hood. Black silk or stuff, edged with white silk.	M.A. Gown. Black silk. Hood. Black silk, edged with crimson silk.
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University of Bishop's College, Lennoxville, Canada (*continued*).

L.Th.	D.D.
Gown. Black stuff.	Gown. Black silk, cassock, and scarf.
Hood. Black silk.	Hood. Black silk, lined with scarlet silk.
B.D.	D.C.L. (Hon.).
Gown. Black silk, with cassock.	Gown. Black silk.
Hood. Black silk, edged with scarlet silk.	Hood. Black silk, lined with blue silk.

The Gowns of this University are distinguished by a crimson binding.

Queen's University and College, Kingston, Canada.

*Incorporated 1841.*

The Gowns of this University are alike for all Graduates, and consist of black stuff or silk Gowns with long sleeves, without respect of rank. The distinctive part of the Academical Costume are the following Hoods:—

B.A.	M.D.
Black, edged with scarlet.	Scarlet, edged with white.
M.A.	LL.D.
Black, lined with scarlet.	Black, lined with blue.
B.D.	B.Sc.
White, edged with crimson.	Black, lined with light blue, edged with white.
D.D.	
Black, lined with white.	

McGill College and University, Montreal, Canada.

*Founded 1811.*

B.A.	M.A.
Gown. Black stuff, with full sleeves.	Gown. Same as B.A., with a semi-circular cut at the bottom.
Hood. Black stuff, lined with white fur, edged with crimson.	Hood. Black silk, lined with crimson, edged with white.



McGill College and University, Montreal, Canada (*continued*).

B.Sc.

- Gown. Same as B.A.  
Hood. Rich Mauve, lined with rabbit-skin.

M.E. and M.Sc.

- Gown. Same as M.A.  
Hood. Rich Mauve, lined with white silk.

B.C.L.

- Gown. Black silk, with ornamented sleeves.  
Hood. Lilac silk, lined with white silk, edged with crimson.

D.C.L.

- Gown. Same as B.C.L.

D.C.L. (*continued*).

- Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with pink silk, edged with black velvet.

LL.D. (Hon.)

- Gown. Same as M.A.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with pink silk, edged with white satin.

M.D.

- Gown. Same as D.C.L., but without ornament on sleeves.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with pink silk, edged with purple.

Doctors of Law and Medicine are entitled to wear a scarlet Robe, similar to that of the University of Cambridge, for full dress at Convocations.

University of Sydney.

*Incorporated 1850.*

B.A.

- Gown. Black stuff.  
Hood. Black, edged with white fur, similar to the Cambridge B.A. Hood.

M.A.

- Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with blue silk.

LL.B.

- Gown. Black stuff.

LL.B. (*continued*).

- Hood. Blue silk, lined with white fur.

LL.D.

- Gown. Similar to Oxford D.C.L.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with blue silk.

M.B.

- Gown and Hood. Same as LL.B.

M.D.

- Gown and Hood. Same as LL.D.



### University of Melbourne.

*Incorporated 1853.*

B.A.  
Gown. Black stuff, similar to the Oxford B.A. Gown.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with dark blue silk, the shape of Oxford M.A.

M.A.  
Gown. Black silk, similar to the Oxford M.A.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with violet purple silk.

LL.B.  
Gown. Same as B.A.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with white fur.

LL.D.  
Gown. Black silk, faced with scarlet, with a scarlet velvet collar.  
Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with black cloth.

M.B.  
Gown. Same as B.A.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with white silk.

M.D.  
Gown. Black silk, faced with crimson silk, with a black velvet collar.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with crimson silk.

### University of Adelaide, South Australia.

*Founded 1875.*

B.A.  
Hood. Black stuff, edged with white silk.

M.A.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with white silk, edged on the outer fold with the same.

LL.B.  
Hood. Black silk, edged with Napoleon blue silk.

LL.D.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with Napoleon blue silk, and edged on the outer fold with the same.

M.B.  
Hood. Black silk, edged with scarlet silk.

M.D.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with scarlet silk, and edged on the outer fold with the same.



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 University of New Zealand.

INTO WHICH IS MERGED, AS AN AFFILIATED COLLEGE, THE  
UNIVERSITY OF OTAGO.

*Founded 1874.*

B.A.  
Hood. Black stuff, lined with pink,  
and edged with white  
fur.

M.A.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with pink  
silk.

LL.B.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with blue  
silk, and edged with  
white fur.

LL.D.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with blue  
silk.

The Hoods of this University are of the Cambridge shape.

## University of the Cape of Good Hope.

*Incorporated 1873.*

B.A.  
Hood. Black silk, edged with  
white.

M.A.  
Hood. White silk, edged with  
black.

LL.B.  
Hood. Black silk, edged with  
scarlet.

LL.D.  
Hood. Scarlet silk, edged with  
black.

M.B.  
Hood. Black silk, edged with  
blue.

M.D.  
Hood. Blue silk, edged with  
black.

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# INDIAN UNIVERSITIES.

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## University of Calcutta.

*Incorporated 1857.*

### B.A.

Gown. Black stuff or silk.  
Hood. Black stuff or silk, edged  
with dark blue silk.

### M.A.

Gown. Black stuff or silk.  
Hood. Black stuff or silk, lined  
with dark blue silk.

### LL.B.

Gown. Black stuff or silk.  
Hood. Black stuff or silk, edged  
with green silk.

### LL.D.

Gown. Violet silk, with full  
sleeves.  
Hood. Scarlet silk, lined with  
white satin.

### M.B.

Gown. Black stuff or silk.  
Hood. Black stuff or silk, edged  
with scarlet silk.

### M.D.

Gown. Black silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with scar-  
let silk.

### B.C.L.

Gown. Black stuff or silk.  
Hood. Black stuff or silk, edged  
with orange - coloured  
silk.

### M.C.E.

Gown. Black stuff or silk.  
Hood. Black stuff or silk, lined  
with orange - coloured  
silk.

Graduates of the University of Calcutta wear European dress with the above Academical costume, or, instead of European dress, a white Chapkan and Trousers, with a shawl Pagree and black Taz.



## University of Madras.

*Incorporated 1857.*

## B.A.

Gown. Blue silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with cerise.

## M.A.

Gown. Blue silk, with velvet facings.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with cerise, edged with gold-coloured silk.

## LL.B.

Gown. Puce silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with pink silk.

## LL.M.

Gown. Puce silk, with velvet facings.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with pink silk, edged with gold-coloured silk.

## L.M.S.

Gown. Maroon silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with lilac.

## M.B.

Gown. Maroon silk, with velvet facings.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with lilac.

## M.D.

Gown. Same as M.B.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with lilac, edged with gold-coloured silk.

## B.C.E.

Gown. Red silk.  
Hood. Black silk, lined with sky-blue silk.

## University of Bombay.

*Incorporated 1857.*

## B.A.

Gown. Black stuff, similar to Oxford B.A. Gown.  
Hood. Black stuff, edged with blue silk.

## M.A.

Gown. Black stuff or silk, similar to Oxford M.A. Gown.  
Hood. Blue silk, lined with blue silk.

## LL.B.

Gown. Black stuff or silk, like the M.A. Gown.  
Hood. Black silk, with a scarlet cloth band two inches wide, same shape as the Cambridge M.A. Hood.



University of Bombay (*continued*).

L.M.		L.C.E.	
Gown.	Black stuff, like the B.A. Gown.	Gown.	Black stuff, like the B.A. Gown.
Hood.	Black stuff, edged with crimson silk.	Hood.	Black stuff, edged with brown silk.
M.D.		M.C.E.	
Gown.	Black silk, like the M.A. Gown.	Gown.	Black stuff, like the M.A. Gown.
Hood.	Crimson silk, lined with blue silk.	Hood.	Brown silk, lined with blue silk.

Doctors of Medicine are entitled to wear for full dress a crimson silk Gown, with blue facings.



## AMERICAN (U.S.) UNIVERSITIES.

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Trinity College, Hartford, Connecticut.

*Founded 1801.*

Gowns. Black stuff or silk.

Hoods.

B.A. Black silk, lined with white silk.	D.D. Black silk, lined with scarlet silk.
M.A. Black silk, lined with dove-coloured silk.	LL.D. Black silk, lined with pink silk.
B.D. Black silk, lined with crimson silk.	Mus.D. Black silk, lined with purple silk.

The General Theological Seminary of the Episcopal Church,  
New York.

*Founded 1817.*

B.D. Gown. Black silk. Hood. Black corded silk, lined with purple silk.	D.D. Gown. Scarlet cloth. Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with purple silk.
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University of the South, Sewanee, Tenn.

*Founded 1860.*

The Gowns and Hoods of this University are the same shape as those for the corresponding Degrees at the University of Oxford.



University of the South, Seivance, Tenn. (*continued*).

Where the colour of the Hood is the same, or nearly so, it is distinguished by a narrow white band, which is also placed on the Gowns. The following are the Hoods:—

B.A.  
Black silk, lined with russet silk,  
edged with blue silk.

M.A.  
Blue silk, lined with white silk,  
edged with scarlet silk.

B.D.  
Black silk, lined with scarlet, edged  
with blue.

D.D.  
Scarlet cloth, lined with black,  
edged with green.

B.C.L.  
Black silk, lined with green, edged  
with white fur.

D.C.L.  
Scarlet cloth, lined with pink,  
edged with a narrow white  
band.

Mus.B.  
Black silk, lined with white, edged  
with blue.

Mus.D.  
Scarlet cloth, lined with blue,  
edged with white.

B.Sc.  
Black silk, lined with dark brown,  
edged with blue.

B.Lt.  
Black silk, lined with black silk,  
edged with blue.

## Racine College.

*Founded 1852.*

## Hoods.

B.A.  
Purple silk, lined with black.

M.A.  
Purple silk, lined with white.

D.D.  
Purple silk, lined with scarlet.

LL.D.  
Purple silk, lined with purple.

B.Sc.  
Purple silk, lined with green.

Mus.B.  
Purple silk, lined with blue.



The following United States Universities have not yet any Academical Costume. The Degrees conferred by each are, however, given here:—

Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Established 1636.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.	In Medicine - - M.D.
In Science - - B.Sc. ,, D.Sc.	In Engineering - C.E. and M.E.
In Divinity - - B.D. ,, D.D.	In Dental Medi-
	cine - - D.M.D.
In Laws - - - LL.B. ,, LL.D.	In Philosophy - Ph.D.
	(hon.).

Dartmouth College, Hanover, New Hampshire.

Founded 1770.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.	In Engineering - C.E.
In Science - - B.Sc. ,, M.Sc.	In Laws - - - LL.D. (hon.).
In Medicine - - M.D.	In Divinity - - D.D. (hon.).

Williams College, Mass.

Established 1795.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.	In Philosophy - Ph.D.
In Laws - - - LL.D.	In Divinity - - D.D.

University of Pennsylvania.

Established 1753.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.	In Science - - B.Sc.
In Medicine - - M.D.	In Divinity - - D.D. (hon.).
In Law - - - LL.B. and LL.D.	
	(hon.).

Columbia College, New York.

Founded 1754.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.	In Philosophy - Ph.B. and Ph.D.
In Laws - - - LL.B. ,, LL.D.	In Engineering - C.E. ,, M.E.
	In Divinity - - D.D. (hon.).
	(hon.).
In Medicine - - M.D.	



## Kenyon College, Ohio.

Incorporated 1827.

In Arts - " - B.A. and M.A.	In Laws - - - LL.D.
In Divinity - " B.D. ,, D.D.	

## Boston University.

Founded 1874.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.	In Music - - - Mus.B. and Mus.D.
In Divinity - - B.D. ,, D.D.	In Science - - B.Sc. and D.Sc.
In Laws - - - LL.B., LL.M., and LL.D.	In Philosophy - Ph.B. ,, Ph.D.
In Medicine - - M.B. and M.D.	

No Honorary Degrees are conferred by this University.

## Yale College, New Haven, Connecticut.

In Arts - - - B.A. and M.A.	In Medicine - - M.D.
In Science - - B.Sc.	In Laws - - - LL.B. and LL.D. (hon.).
In Philosophy - B.Ph. and D.Ph.	In Engineering - C.E.
In Divinity - - B.D. ,, D.D. (hon.).	

*The Degrees conferred by all the United States Universities are much the same as those already given. A List is therefore added of the principal Colleges which are empowered to confer these Degrees, in addition to those mentioned above:—*

Acadia College.	Bowdoin College.
Allegheny College.	Brown University.
Amhurst College.	Beloit College.
Agricultural College, Penn.	College of New Jersey.
Baldwin University.	Carthage College.
Bates College.	Cornell University.
Burlington College.	Central Wesleyan College.
Brooklyn Polytechnic Institution.	Columbian College, Washington.



*Colleges empowered to confer Degrees (continued).*

- |                                  |                               |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Colby University.                | Mt. Allison Wesleyan College. |
| College of the City of New York. | Mt. St. Mary's College.       |
| Chicago Medical College.         | Mt. Union College.            |
| Cumberland University.           | Me. State University.         |
| Dalhousie College.               | Miami University.             |
| Decorah College.                 | McKendree College.            |
| Delaware College.                | Middlebury College.           |
| Dickinson College.               | Manhattan College.            |
| Emory College.                   | Monmouth College.             |
| East Tenn. Wesleyan University.  | Madison University.           |
| Fiske University.                | Newmarket College.            |
| Franklin College.                | North-Western University.     |
| Geneva College.                  | Norwich University.           |
| Georgetown College.              | Notre Dame University.        |
| Girard College.                  | New York University.          |
| Hamilton College.                | Oberlin College.              |
| Holy Cross College.              | Olivet College.               |
| Hobart College.                  | Ohio Wesleyan University.     |
| Haverford College.               | Pacific Methodist College.    |
| Illinois College.                | Pennsylvania University.      |
| Iowa College.                    | Princetown College.           |
| Iowa Wesleyan College.           | Peddie Institute.             |
| Indiana Asbury University.       | Rutgers College.              |
| Jubilee College.                 | Ripon College.                |
| Kentucky College.                | Rochester University.         |
| Kentucky Wesleyan College.       | Syracuse University.          |
| Knox College.                    | Seton Hall.                   |
| Lincoln College.                 | Sheffield Scientific College. |
| Lafayette College.               | St. John College, New York.   |
| Loyala College.                  | St. Francis Xavier's College. |
| Lawrence University.             | St. Stephen's College.        |
| Lee and Washington University.   | St. Louis University.         |
| Macon College.                   | St. Vincent College.          |
| Marietta College.                | St. Paul's College.           |



*Colleges empowered to confer Degrees (continued).*

- |  |                                   |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| St. James' College, Maryland.          | University of Nebraska.           |
| St. John's College, Fordham.           | University of California.         |
| St. Hyacinth College.                  | University of Wisconsin.          |
| Swarthmore College.                    | University of Nashville.          |
| Simpson College.                       | University of Louisville.         |
| Tufts College.                         | University of Pennsylvania.       |
| Union University, Tenn.                | University of Maryland.           |
| Union College, New York.               | Vanderbilt University.            |
| University of Michigan.                | Wesleyan University, Conn.        |
| University of the City of New<br>York. | Wabash College.                   |
| University of Virginia.                | Western Reserve College.          |
| University of West Virginia.           | Washington University.            |
| University of Western Penn.            | Westminster College.              |
| University of East Tenn.               | Williamette College.              |
| University of North Carolina.          | Wisconsin State University.       |
| University of Indiana.                 | Worcester University.             |
| University of Vermont.                 | Washington and Jefferson College. |
-



Johart College, U.S.A.

Hoods.

M.A. Crimson silk, lined with black silk.	LL.D. Dark blue, lined with black silk.
D.D. Episcopal purple, lined with black silk.	

University of Trinity College, Toronto.

*Originally founded 1827 as the University of York.*

The Gowns of this University are the same as those of Cambridge, and the shape of the various Hoods is identical with those of that University; but the colours are, for the most part, distinct, each faculty having its own colour, as follows:—

B.A. Black stuff, lined or trimmed with white fur.	M.D. AND C.M. Scarlet cloth, lined with light blue silk, faced with brown silk two inches wide.
M.A. Black silk, lined with crimson velvet.	B.C.L. Black silk, lined with slate coloured silk.
B.D. Black silk, lined with black silk.	D.C.L. Scarlet cloth, lined with slate coloured silk.
D.D. Scarlet cloth, lined with black silk.	Mus.B. Black silk, lined with violet silk.
M.B. Black silk, lined with light blue silk.	Mus.D. Scarlet cloth, lined with violet silk.
C.M. Brown silk, lined with light blue silk.	L.Th. Black stuff, edged with dark blue silk four inches wide.
M.D. Scarlet cloth, lined with light blue silk.	



The Upper House of Convocation of the Province of Canterbury in 1882 resolved that Students of Theological Colleges might wear on a Hood, not of silk, a coloured border or edging. The following are the distinctive Hoods of the different Colleges, according to the above regulation :—

<i>College.</i>	<i>Border or Edging.</i>
Chichester - - - - -	Crimson silk. <i>?cord</i>
*Church Missionary College, Islington -	Steel-grey silk.
*Dorchester-on-Thames- - - - -	Blue stuff.
Gloucester- - - - -	Violet satin.
King's College, London - - - - -	Puce silk.
Lichfield - - - - -	Gold-colour silk.
Lincoln - - - - -	Blue silk.
London College of Divinity - - - - -	Scarlet silk.
St. Aidan's, Birkenhead - - - - -	Dove-grey silk.
*St. Augustine's, Canterbury - - - - -	Red cloth.
St. Bees, Cumberland - - - - -	Violet silk.
St. David's, Lampeter, Lic. Div.- - - - -	White satin.
Truro- - - - -	Grey fur.

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\* These are Missionary Colleges.



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MUSICAL GUILDS.

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Guild of Organists, London.

*Founded 1887.*

F.Gld.O.

Gown. Black stuff.

Hood. Black corded silk, lined  
with rose pink satin,  
edged with white fur.

Church Choir Guild, London.

*Founded 1888.*

Fellow C.C.G.

Gown. Black stuff.

Hood. Crimson corded silk, edged  
with white fur.



## CORRECTIONS.

*Page 8—Cambridge.*

D.D.

Hood. Scarlet cloth, lined with dove shot silk.

*Page 9—Durham.*

THE DIPLOMAS OF L.TH. AND ASSO.SC.

Hood. Black silk, faced with velvet, and bound with palatinate purple silk.

*Page 17—Trinity College Dublin.*

B.S.

Black silk, lined with white, and edged with blue.

M.S.

Crimson silk, lined with white, and edged with blue.

B.Eng.

Black silk, lined with green silk.

*Page 32—University of the South, &c.*

Mus.D.

Scarlet cloth, lined with Virgin Mary blue silk, edged with small white silk cord.















