

Case Book Volume 1

Publication/Creation

1846-1847

Persistent URL

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/q993f3ht>

License and attribution

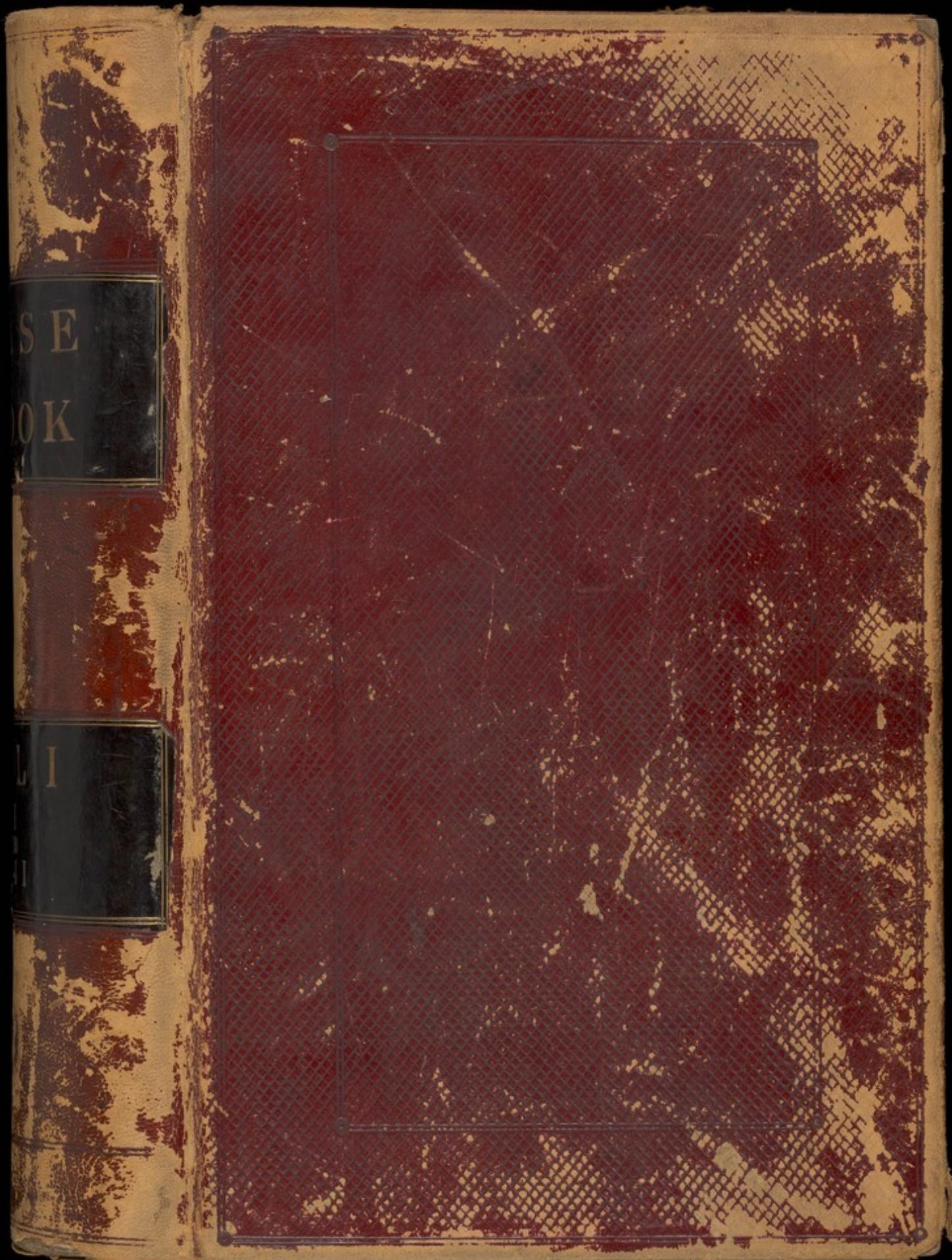
You have permission to make copies of this work under a Creative Commons, Attribution, Non-commercial license.

Non-commercial use includes private study, academic research, teaching, and other activities that are not primarily intended for, or directed towards, commercial advantage or private monetary compensation. See the Legal Code for further information.

Image source should be attributed as specified in the full catalogue record. If no source is given the image should be attributed to Wellcome Collection.



Wellcome Collection
183 Euston Road
London NW1 2BE UK
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722
E library@wellcomecollection.org
<https://wellcomecollection.org>





Cambewell

RCPSYCH/XII/001

(copy.)

ORDER AS TO THE CASE BOOK.

8 & 9 Vict. c. 100, s. 60.

THE COMMISSIONERS IN LUNACY, by virtue of the power vested in them by the Act of Parliament passed in the Session holden in the 8th and 9th years of the reign of Her present Majesty, intituled "An Act for the Regulation of the Care and Treatment of Lunatics," do hereby ORDER AND DIRECT

—That the Medical "CASE BOOK," by the said Act directed to be kept in every Licensed House and Hospital, shall be kept in the form or manner hereinafter mentioned, and shall contain the following particulars, (to be amplified in cases which appear to call for more extended details,) viz:—

First—A Statement of the name, age, sex, and previous occupation of the Patient, and whether he is married or single.

Secondly—An accurate description of the external appearance of the Patient, when first seen after admission;—of his habit of body, and temperament;—of the appearance of his eyes, the expression of his countenance, and any peculiarity in the form of his head;—of the physical state of the vascular and respiratory organs, and of the abdominal viscera, and their respective functions;—of the state of the pulse, tongue, skin, &c.

Cambowell

RCPSYCH/XII/001

Thirdly—A description of the phenomena of mental disorder which characterize the case;—the manner and period of the attack;—with a minute account of the symptoms, and the changes produced in the Patient's temper or disposition;—specifying whether the malady displays itself by any, and what, illusions, or by irrational conduct, or morbid or dangerous habits or propensities; whether it has occasioned any failure of memory or understanding; or is connected with epilepsy, hemiplegia, or symptoms of general paralysis, such as tremulous movements of the tongue, defect of articulation, or weakness or unsteadiness of gait.

Fourthly—Every particular which can be obtained respecting the previous history of the Patient:—what are believed to have been the predisposing and exciting causes of the attack;—what have been his habits, whether active or sedentary, temperate or otherwise;—whether he has experienced any former attacks; and, if so, at what periods;—whether any of his Relatives have been subject to Insanity, or any other cerebral disorder; and whether his present attack has been preceded by any premonitory symptoms, such as restlessness, unusual elevation or depression of spirits, or any remarkable deviation from his ordinary habits and conduct;—and whether he has undergone any, and what, previous treatment, or has been subjected to personal restraint.

Fifthly—A statement, from time to time, of the mental and bodily condition of the Patient, and of any changes which may be observed in his bodily health, or in the form of his mental disease—also an accurate record of the medicines administered, and other remedies employed, with the results.

THAT the several particulars, hereinbefore required to be recorded, be set forth, not in any fixed or tabular form, but in a manner so clear and distinct, that they may admit of being easily referred to, and extracted, whenever the Commissioners shall so require;

—AND THAT a Copy of this Order be inserted at the commencement of the Case Book.

Dated this Ninth Day of January, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Forty-Six.

L. S.

Office of Commissioners in Lunacy,
No. 19, New Street, Spring Gardens.

Cambewell

RCPSYCH/XI/001

The
order
of the
el-
sition
any, a
or dan-
sioned
connec-
genera-
tongue
of gait.

Four
specting
believed
of the
active o-
he has
what pe-
subject t
whether
monitory
or depress-
his ordin-
undergone
subjected

1821

THE

CASE BOOK.



LONDON:
J. KIRTON, PRINTER, 1, GREAT PORTLAND STREET, CAVENDISH SQUARE.

Charles GREEN at 54

a married man & by trade a bricklayer was admitted
into this Establishment on the 5th February 1846 from the
West Country town in the County of Farns -

He was found on examination to be suffering from
General Paralysis & elevated took from bed since with
regard to his mental state he was in a very advanced
stage of dementia combined with want of cleanliness apparently
from Paralysis.

Feb 9 He continues much in the same state as
when admitted has had a weak sulphate of zinc wash
to his ulcers and a mixture containing Acromelic Sulph.
of Ammon & Tart. Graph. His diet has been strong
leaf tea and broth & meat daily.

Feb 16 During the past week Green has become still
more weak and debilitated although antimony has
improved him well with tendency to hectic. The same
medicine has been continued with the addition of 2ij
of Zinc daily & strong Aperient draughts.

Feb 21 The convalescence state continues, to relieve chronic
exposure of foul air & Carter's oil have been applied with
beneficial effect tho' the debility and debauchery
still continue and it is evident he cannot last long.
Aperient jps & are given every four or five
hours with strong leaf tea, snow root, mutton & for
drest & the spirits continued. His ulcers have been
washed daily with Jct of Camphor & simple aperients
subsequently applied.

Feb 25 Charles Green died this morning - 6 A.M.
In the last few days he has most rapidly declined
having suffered and assisted to leave
his physical powers. Small doses of Brandy &
Spir. Ammonia were continued till the last.

From what could be ascertained of the previous
history of the case Charles Green had been of
unsound mind nearly nine months & it is
more than probable that he had been slightly affected
with insanity some months previous without particularly
disturbing their abstraction of his family.

Elizabeth Want at 60
a female private patient and wife of a Builder was
admitted Feb. 5, 1846.

On examination shortly after admission she was
found to be of spare habit and nervous temperament.
Nothing particular was remarked in the appearance
of her eyes or the expression of her countenance
and though there were marks of debility
about the system there was no organic disease
affecting it -

She was suffering from Chronic Mania
or some propensity to speak ^{was} at that period of
mentality which usually precedes Insanity,
and tho' there was failure of both memory and
understanding there were no marks of general paroxysm.
Her illusions were more particularly about her
own private domestic affairs tho' not especially
confined to those matters. She had been some
years ago an inmate of Nottingham
Asylum & the Hewitts -

April 8. We went outwards and in the same
state.

June 25. There is no alteration in this case worth
mentioning. She and her son employed by work
and trade. Associated with flatulence occurring
her by mouth p. 20 p. 21.

September 21. The mental and bodily condition of
this patient continues the same, she appears
but little changed by a little amendment.

December 23. Was this day attacked with ^{10th} Diarrhoea violently
from cold. Rx Spt. Rhubarb & S. Senna & P. Sennet
Cinnamon & Spt. Alli. Rx Spt. Camphor. Canna & Spt. opii.
Colic and she set to die. 24 New V. Ann. Rx R. Nutt.
26. Improved to this day on which the diarrhea returned
Rx. Spt. Cato. Comp. Rx. Cog. Gum. Rx. A. Cardam. & Rx. R.
Cpt. Oil of Camph. Quarts home contains her tincture &
now with 20 or improved. contains Sennet and Spt.
31. Still goes on favorable her meat diet and ate well
January 7 continues to improve. her occasionally takes Rhubarb
& Spt. & the same diet with wine and wine not seeming
to her patient to give increase her attack of Diarrhoea
she is house work and full, her meat and ate
easily.

Feb 20. So weak & still weak, and debilitated but chief
dependence is placed on diet.

August 20. So improvement has taken place in the mental
condition of the above patient.

Aug 4. No alteration in this case.

March 27. This patient had a severe attack of Epilepsy on
the 1st of Feb last which he left her semi paralyzed
& confined to the infirmary, her mental state is now lost
September - No alteration since the last entry on mental condition
Jan 7 1849. Is able confined to the Infirmary, mental condition the same
July 30. Is quite unbroken and childlike lost to every thing
around her and bedridden.

1850. Feb 3. This patient continues in the same state confined to her
bed but her appetite is good

441B.

Caroline Reeves

a female pauper patient aged 40 and formerly
a domestic servant was admitted Feb 7 1846
On examination she was found to be of spare
habit & serious temperament, her eyes were particularly
bright, her countenance depicted & sallow, slight
swelling on pressure on the right hypochondrium upon
small pulse, cold skin & slightly cold tongue.
Was suffering from Melancholia into which state
she had been gradually falling for the past two
years, of quiet and good temper but in a day
described a state imagining that she had been
hired for some crime of which she was ignorant,
& that sentence of death had been passed upon
her which was likely to be carried into effect at
a moment's notice. That all this had been done
without her being present ^{at the trial} & being made cognizant of
it. All this was true. Her memory and understanding
were both impaired especially the latter.
The predisposing cause of her malady was suddenly
constitutional acted upon by very strong feelings
upon religious subjects. Her habits were indolent
and clumsy and I believe she had been for some
time under medical treatment previous to her
admission. I ought to have mentioned she had
been several propensity to commit suicide two
or three times.

April 6. The above patient's health seems a little
improved but her mental state is much the same
she has been kept to work both in domestic employments

- 4
- and at her needle. She has had some attention however
 May 1 Run her this morning a slight attack of
 Epilepsy. Dr. Remond diagnosed by Dr. Ammons.
 Act. Dr. Hartshorne Prof. Dr. St. John ample
 time to see. Dr. St. John advised Dr. St. John to
 get a doctor.
13. Mrs. Mrs. has recovered her usual health her
 mental state remains the same and she still
 prefers to have great confidence in my opinion
 she is safe here her delusion comes on with great
 force from the slightest cause and she is for the
 time one of the most miserable of beings.
- June 17. Another similar attack named Dr. Remond's
 of status. Much better.
- August 29. In consequence of being severely employed in
 the wards and occasionally at Needham Revere is
 decidedly improved in her mental condition &
 the her delusion state continues they are to a
 much less extent. Her friends are kept under the
 care of Dr. Remond.
- October 12. Is still more improved in health and mental
 condition so much so indeed that the Commissioners
 saw no objection to her being discharged to the care of
 any of her friends provided they would undertake the
 charge of her.
23. Was the day discharged into the hands of her
 sister.

- Elizabeth Garrison*
- a female pauper patient aged 33. married
 and wife of a Laborer was admitted of the
 February 1846.
- of spare habit and leucophlegmatic temperament,
 dark eyes and maladroit expression of countenance.
 The physical state of her lungs and other organs a great
 ability with feeble pulse a slightly cold tongue
 and cold clammy skin.
- Suffering from Mania for how long a period
 is not mentioned, very quarrelsome and irritable
 imagine that every one is her enemy and has
 designs against her. Very talkative and noisy
 with both memory and understanding impaired.
 She was stated to be dangerous to others and
 I believe had made an attempt to set fire to
 a house in Drury Lane. Thought of her
 previous history I could get no information
 that I could depend upon.
- Elizabeth Garrison*
- Feb^r. 11. Garrison is very low and exhausted in
 consequence of being greatly excited yesterday
 during which period she was very violent having
 bit the nurses hand for which she was
 placed in seclusion for two or three hours.
 By Dr. Ammons diagnosed by Dr. Jenkins & Dr.
 Apse Dr. Dr. St. John ample time to see.
 18. Much improved
- April 1. The complaints of being furnish and slight
 tenderness upon pressure of the abdomen she is ordered
 into the Infirmary & has simple surgical abdomen.

Spec 1 R. Leg. Semiramis Rest. By Agnes Bus. By est cash & ample
goods house

3 not so well. tongue very much coated sore & painful
complaint of great pain in her bowels with increased
languor upon pressure has passed several scanty evacuations
of a yellowish character. She is extremely obstinate and re-
quires great tact to prevail on her to take medicine.
R Calomel gr if R. S. Glycerin & V. fat pie oats to him
as sustenance twice at poster R. Beam R. Salt Sal. ad.
6 Is much better the ulcer and sic having brought
away a quantity of fecal matter ordered a full
a bed time with a dose of Calomel see the following
evening about twice a week. She is still very
ailing and distressed has Wine, beef tea and some mil.
17 Dawson exhibits strong marks of Phthisis expectoria
suppuration matter. She has been ordered state to
continue the same Medicine with the Ulcer and sic owing
May 10 Dawson is much better this day with the use
been on full diet with ale (spiced) daily this is ordered
to be continued & the carefully watched.

Some 12 such the same or to mental state but somewhat better as to her bodily health, is kept on full diet.

July 24 is much better in her general health appetite is good
and consumes her dish, but her mental condition is not improved

He is very violent, shouting at times. Has lost his temper.

September 29. Was an return of cough & her general health is still improved. She is often violent & excited.

Douglas H. There is no alteration in this patient's ear and the
left kidney.

October 5th The Bellino was this day removed by another tugboat, ^{the} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~the~~

卷之三

Joseph Allen

A male paroxysmal patient, aged 24, unmarried
and a laborer was admitted Feb 7 1846.

of spare habit, melancholic temperament,
dark peary eye the left having a paucity, return
with small head deficient anteriorly and laterally,
sound of the chest dullish with feeble
circulation. costive bowels, weak pulse, clean
tongue and moist skin ^{with} copper colored eruptions
With regard to Mental state he appeared
to be affected with Mania & Epilepsy
but at the intermediate period between
the Epileptic attacks was quiet, well behaved
and anxious to make himself useful
his memory and understanding was a
little impaired. His habits were cleanly
except when the fits attacked him.

He was put upon moderate diet and occasional fumigation administered.

March 18. Allen is much improved since
admission he had a few active fingers and then
impaired in the words he states that his fits have
occurred at much longer intervals than formerly
May 20 Allen is still somewhat improved
and makes himself useful.

June 19 At association with Gunterman

July 15 Allow for an occasional and his
mental faculties are more impaired and cannot
attend to domestic duties so well as formerly has
occasional forgetfulness.

Augt. 16. Allen a much worse than last day or two
he had cat got h. & Austin physician.
21. Has been seen Dr. Jackson and ordered Dr Hydro-
chloric acid 2 dr. qid. L. s. in consequence of complaint of
constipation. His intestinal functions are much more regular.
24. Has slight cough & sneezes R. F. Sella by Best Doctor By
Sp. P. 10th Feby. Rx: Ammon. Acet. 3 gr. Uy. Gripe. As oft cold & ample
4th h. Inst. Beef tea & arrow root. tone somewhat
24. Sennhe. C. Met. Cutis & Tis. Alkaloids By Hoffman 3 gr.
25. A little better Rx: Sop. Tis. Sweet Almond. Amom. 3 gr.
4pt. Sp. Gripe. Little mucus. Little typho. as much. 17. Rx: As oft Antisept.
30. Rx: top. one opus. Antisept. Sept. 1. Continue the
medicines but not impressed her. tone getting typhoid
Sept. 4. Grandson improved. C. E. Bowditch confined a united friend
published. 10th Continue in a very low state with periods
of occasional treatment. Her access an Aspern Powder
occasionally Rx: typho ad mucus tone and arrow root daily.
15 much the same as to mental state but sinking into
a regular typhoid state condition. The same first cont.
Little typho mucus and supporting by arrow & arrow root
& arrow tea. 20. Has been gradually sinking from day to
day being supported by nourishment in the shape of warm
Beef tea. Her fits occurring at several intervals affecting
her greatly further medicine no avail.
21. Seized with a fit of Epilepsy this morning which
terminated fatally in consequence of his extreme debilitated state.

Sarah Wiggleworth

A female pauper patient, aged 60 years
and formerly a domestic servant was admitted
Feb 7th 1846.

She is of spare habit and sanguineous at
temperament. Blue eyes with pleasing
^{with regard to her head there was} countenance ~~and~~^{had} a remarkable overlapping of
the occipital bone over the parietal, she was
suffering from a slight attack of bronchitis (chronic)
but otherwise healthy.

Suffering from Chronic Mania of doubtful
temper, supposing that she is left out of
prospects by some of her relations, and with
her power of memory and understanding
greatly impaired. But the peculiarity in her
behavior is that she has seen former the same
persons well and they are old acquaintances the first
time she sees them.

Her habits are cleanly but I had no previous
history of her case.

February 26. Continues much the same with regard to
her mental state has had Tis. Sella 3 gr
Sp. 10th Rx: Agua Gripe. As oft cold & ample tone
in consequence of her attack of bronchitis being somewhat
increased.

April 10. There is no improvement with this patient
except as regards her bodily health. She is at
times extremely irritable but generally very willing
to be employed. She complains to day of a slight
attack of Rheumatism for which she has the

following Mixture Rx Dr. Blekin Sij. Dr. Com. Rx
Sij. Aquas. Aest. Rx. Anis. Cough Rx. The cold & ample
quantity hoars.

May 12 Mr. Wigglesworth has removed a Phrenitis attack
by some ^{body} in such letters on ~~several~~ health her
mental state continues the same.

June 28 No alteration she has occasionally had an expectorating
Mixture & Powd. Senna & p. t. h.

September 29 During the past three months there
has been no alteration in this case worth
mentioning. She is on full diet meat & ale
and her mental & bodily state is much the
same.

December 5 Is not so well to day the cough to which she
is frequently subject being very troublesome Rx. Spt. Tropae.
C. Sij. Sulf. Sallie Sij. Aqua. Pura. Rx. A. 3; In this
her mental state is still unaltered.

It is somewhat better. Antibody.

1847 Jan 6 To much the same her meat diet and ate a small
root and wine Rx. Butter Tropae. ^{Root} & Spt. Sulf. Rx. Spt. Sulf. 3;
Sij. Sulfurini. Rx. No alteration continues treatment.

February 7 There is no alteration worth remarking, her cough continues
a little troublesome, and her mental state the same, short of
A. Continue diet &c.

March 10. Her cough is much improved she continues her expectorating
mixture & diet. Currant Rx. 441 A.

August 20 1847. Rx. Impressionately in the better state of this Disease.

Timothy Sullivan

A male pauper patient aged 31 unmarried
and a laborer was admitted Febry 7th 1846.
He was found on examination to be greatly
emaciated and of leucophaematic temperament
and skin color; his eyes were sunken
the expression of his countenance melancholic, there
was nothing remarkable about the state of his
lungs, his bowels are active his pulse quick &
full with claveng skin & furred tongue.

He was in the last stage of General Paralysis
subject to sundry epileptic fits & to the fits
of gout & affected with severe ulcers from
lying continually in one position and their ulcer
partaking of a syphilitic nature.

From what could be ascertained of his previous
history the exciting cause of his malady was
habitual intemperance, he commenced drinking at
the early age of twelve years and for many years
previous to his attack had got poor to bid
for the night. He was brought to an from
St. Clare's Workhouse where he had been for
some time under the judicious care of the
Medical Officer to the Union.

Feb 11. Sullivan has had a wash Soltion of
Sulphate of Zinc applied to his skin and
put on dressing due, & Asperg. ~~Medicine~~

Feb 16. Sullivan has continued the same
dressing with the addition of half a

part of Strong Ale daily and gr. viii Ammon
Supercat & Must Cough So three times daily
The ulcers have been well washed with Spirits
of Camphor, and simple Ointment subsequently
applied on Linen.

20th. The same medicines have been continued
with a wash of Cupri Sulph. He is much
weaker and the ulcers are not improved.

23. The same application has been continued
with the addition of Poultice and following Mixture
R. Ammon. Supercat. Fp. Tinct. Camphor 3ij. Ag. 3ij
Op. oil 4 ampfl tea die.

25. The Ulcers have again been washed with Spt.
Camphor which has been applied two or three times
daily. Strong beef tea & arrow root have been his
diet with a pint of the Best Ale daily -

28th. The same treatment has been continued

Mar 2. The dose of Ammonia has been increased
piii & four ounces of Port Wine daily have
been administered, the patient however is rapidly
becoming more exhausted the ulcers become assuming
a gangrenous appearance they have been dressed
with Musl & Sal Oil.

5th. The patient is becoming much worse, he
continues in the use of the medicine & is supported by
Beef tea &c.

7th still worse Dr. Sullivan died this afternoon
at 6 o'clock supported by Stimulant & nourishment till

Jason Povey

a male pauper patient aged 30 a married man
and by trade a Butcher was admitted the 11th
Feb 1846.

He was found to be of robust habit and courageous
temperament, with a heavy appearance about his
eyes and slight dimples of vision an open countenance
the no remarkable peculiarity in the form of his
head. His lungs and abdominal viscera are healthy,
his pulse a little full, tongue clear white
taste.

He was suffering from Rheuma the skin not
exhibiting quinsy and tolerably rational & there was
a very slight deposit in articulation.

This was stated to be the first decided attack & had
lasted about two months the just previous to it he had
been of unsound mind for short intervals -

His habits have been free & though his employments
have been of an active kind he has not been temperate
he had been under treatment previous to his admission

Mar 5. While playing at Cricket this afternoon this
patient fell on his arm and received a severe
det wch the elbow joint for the warm fomentation
of hot water and afterwards Purple Adhesive was
applied in strips.

25. The above patient's arm is quite well but
he has to day slight diarrhea ordered Gold. Resin

Apr 17. Povey has been more recited this last day
or two, ordered a shower bath he has attempted
to escape -

April 28. Has another attack of Diarrhoea ordered 2*gr* of
R. Resin & the following mixture R. Comp. from Dr.
Westgate Mrs. Haffie and R. Brenton left in by
Cath. & amel. his die.

So much improved R. Calamag. p. iij. hss. v.
R. Resin 2*gr* omni mane.

May 29th until regard to mental state is decided, come
his speech is becoming very much more
inarticulate. He is seated at the slightest contradiction
extremely troublesome to the rest of the patients &
striking them if he has a chance without provocation.
As he had some shore bath - He has made
several attempts at escape and has escaped several
times from falling from the water.

July 4. No alteration in this case. has a little tendency
to Diarrhoea R. 2*gr* Chrys. ij. Calamag. p. iij. hss. v. which is
now gone.

September 20. There is no change to remark of the patient
the last few months, he is still violent and seated at
times. & strikes the other patients

1858

December 26. The patient's mental condition state continues perfectly
violent & violent, but his general health has not been
affected, as much as might be expected. His bowels are regulated
by the Home Distress.

August 25/59. No favourable change

May 28. 1860. Expired this day in the last stage of General
Paralysis

9 Sarah Disberry

a female pauper patient aged 24 the wife of
a painter was admitted the 16th Feb 1846.
She was of moderate habit, sanguineous temperament,
light hazel eyes brown hair, of happy expression
of countenance, her lungs and abdominal viscera
with their functions healthy.

Her mental state was between Mania & dementia
and there was slight defect in her articulation.
She imagined herself possessed of property & about
to be married.

The cause of her insanity was stated to be in
consequence of being seduced by a painter at
Cambridge who prevailed on her husband to marry
her for some pecuniary consideration & the subsequent
unhappiness resulting therefrom.

March 20. The above patient continues much the
same as far as her mental state is concerned. She
however is generally very happy having very settled
ideas with regard to herself and family.

April 19. Was yesterday seized with a fit of an
epileptic character has been fully purged on Tuesday
and seems tolerably well this morning. She did
not had any appearance of the Catamenia since she suffered
and her stomach is rather large. Her breasts also
appear to be connected with some derangements
of the womb system.

May 29. If any thing rather more lost, her breasts
have been kept well open has had R. Digital Alum.
Iris. Sulph. Alum. R. Lovage. R. Myrrh. R. Pe-

off working and quite recovered.

June 20. She has had two or three epileptic fits since her former attack and is now lost as far as her mental faculties are concerned. The menstrual discharge has not yet appeared. Continue her absolute Auster.

July 20. Continues much the same: less her food more however open: and she has menstruated.

July 30. An abdominal swelling was this day noticed by the Nurse in the Patient's examination: it was found fluctuant. The following history of Dr. Dix: Report

Eng. Lig. Postag. St. Elmo Bca is about him

August 3. No change has taken place in this Patient. Her water has not descended: and the quantity of urine not diminished.
Report Dix: June 20 & 22 -

September 3. No alteration worth recording. Report Dix:
October 3. She is less so well today: appetite is good and is much paralytic. Dr. Dix says she is not fit to be sent home. Dr. Dix: June 20 & 22. Dr. Dix: June 20 & 22. Dr. Dix: June 20 & 22.

November 3. Report Dix: June 20 and post. Dray

December 3. Has lately become very pale and helpless and remains in the infirmary: has not lost her food yet: and the abdomen is gradually decreasing in size.

January 10. Continues in the same helpless condition and more paralytic: however kept open by the Dr. Dix: June 20 & 22. Dr. Dix: June 20 & 22.

January 20th. The Patient's vital powers are now evidently failing her. Although she continues to eat her food well: but her appetite has become very defective and she has scarcely any use in her hand & stamp. Dr. Dix: June 20 & 22. Dr. Dix: June 20 & 22.

January 30. Continues in the same state: her appetite has failed: and she has had several epileptic fits.

Dr. Dix: June 20 and now that

February 1. Is rapidly becoming much worse, and has had epileptic fits of a severer character.

February 3. Is rapidly sinking.

February 5th. The Patient died this day from General Paralysis and repeated attacks of Epilepsy.

Case 6. In First Convalescent H. Hospital off 3rd granite hill. He has also had a wisp for eyes. Lot of blanching some days ago but with no good effect.

27th is better to day, but is weak and suffers from the attack, has some & some rest.

10

Mary Killson

a female pauper patient aged 82 a widow & formerly Charwoman was admitted 17. Feb 1846
She was of moderate habit & sanguineous temperament suffering from Chronic Ophthalmia and though her physical state was debilitated and infirm from age she was apparently free from organic disease. Her mental state was that of Chronic Mania passing into Simple Dementia very early at eight. She had been in this state many years but I could obtain no further information on her case.

March 20th Has had a weak astringent lotion for her eyes but with no good effect June 1846 p. 2d by Dr. She is of very unstable temper and frequently enquires what people have to say at night with intent to unnerve her.

April 26th The above patient appears much in the same state as far as regards her mental condition she has one or two doses of home medicine now for her time of life is tolerably well.

May 30. There is no alteration to remark in this patients case.

August 26. Her health has been unusually bad & she found but to day has an attack of Diarrhoea & Pain Cut 6. Trist. Sulphur 3. Opium 3. oft 3, quarts hem. She has also had a wash for eyes Lotion Chamfr. some days ago but with no good effect.

27th is better to day, but is weak and infirm from the attack, has urine & urine root.

Sept. 1. And the abdomen is gradually decreasing in size.

January 10. Condition is the same legs & circulation and more paralysed. bowels kept open by the Dr. Senn's Co. 5. op. 2d. Weak & feeble & often drowsy

September 20. Has quite recovered the effects of her late attack
and her general health shows no alteration in her
mental state whatever.

1848

December 23. The general health of this patient continues the
same & the same remark applies to her mental state.

1849

September, 2d. No improvement in the Mental Condition
of this patient. Her General Health continues
very good.

1850

November 12. The above patient for some time past has been
showing more feeble and frequently occupies her bed all day.
Her mental condition is also more lost.

March 30, 1851. Much over the 28th last
noted - I have 25 days, & 867 days

May 25, 1851. Died this day.
Ain of black
Exhaustive from Age & Disease.

Susan Nash.

11
a female pauper patient aged 40 unmarried was
admitted Feb 17th A.D. 1846.

The is of spare habit and emaciated pauper!
blue eyes, unmeaning countenance & long narrow
head, small pulse, clear tongue & cold skin
nothing remarkable with regard to her circulation &
respiration, of air or abdominal viscera.

With regard to mental state, she was suffering
from congenital insanity, she has slight ^{ment} ~~feverish~~
of memory & deficit of articulation. She has also
a great tendency to appropriate articles belonging
& the other patients to her own use.

Of her former history we have no information
her habits are ~~badly~~.

March 10. There is nothing worthy of remark since her
admission.

April 24. She is much improved in body health
is anxious to make herself useful and is
busily employed in the wards.

May 30. Still the same.

June 2d. To improved greatly so far as the habit of
^{"cannibal"} among the other patients there has been no complaint
of the sort against her for months.

September 28. No alteration in the case.

October 17. Was discharged this day by the authority of the
Board of Guardians of St. Louis' Hospital to her
husband.

Sarah Adamson

a female pauper patient aged 41 and unmarried
was admitted Feb 1st 1846

She is of spare habit, thin nose, dark hair and
nervous temperament. Her temperature is moderate
with the eyes & light brown hair, a long narrow
head has slight cough & with this exception her lungs,
& circulatory system are healthy, her pulse regular
but weak with an unstable temper and eruption on
the skin similar to scales from which her name is derived.
She has never been free from any length of time for ^{2 or 3} years.
She was suffering from congenital indigestion of
food temper with no unusual propensity but
want of memory. Considering her habits
are clean & she said to have formerly suffered
from syphilis. She had been a servant in St
Luke's Workhouse Chelsea for many years. She
was named after Bathsheba and had an alternative
name of Lydia who ate at Pates. She was fed
three times daily with meat and beer daily.

March 10. Has much improved since her
admission continues the same treatment.

April 20th She is still better in health, so
discontinued her medicine continues her diet.

May 30. Nothing further to be commented with
respect to the case during the last month.

June 24th Is improved and is unfally
employed in the wards. She is seldom however free from
eruption of the skin.

Augt 4th 31. No alteration in this case.

October 20. The last few days, has been more than troubled with her cutaneous eruption.

This is well puffed off, Scabs occasionally. Very Sulphur is applied and warm baths with Sulphur are preferred.

Novmbe 10. is much improved has continued the same treatment.

December 30. Continues in her usual health, her eruption is comparatively free.

March 8th. Was discharged this day to the workhouse by order of the Board of Guardians of the Chelsea Union.

13.

Sarah Willis.

a female pauper patient aged 39 unmarried was admitted 17 Feb 1846.

Of spare habit, large eye, dark hair, pointed countenance - small head, nothing remarkable about the lungs, breath regular with weak pulse, clear tongue & moist skin.

Was suffering from Dementia, of good temper & appears to remember partly understand what was said to her but unable to articulate for Boston.

Of her previous history I could obtain no information.

April 21. There is no alteration in the mental state of the above patient with mentioning she is clean in her habits and well behaved. She has had a little heat sometimes.

April 20. Continues much the same.

May 19. There is but little alteration to be noticed with regard to the patient's Case her general health is a little improved and she appears happy and contented.

June 24. much the same.

October 9. Was discharged this day by order of the Board of Guardians of St Luke Chelsea & the workhouse.

Charlotte HENRY

a female pauper patient aged 26 unmarried
was admitted 17 February 1846.

Of robust habit, short, with grey eyes and dark hair,
flaxen countenance with long scrawny head the ant:
+ lateral parts being deficient, regular bones,
with quick pulse, clean tongue and complexion.
Similar in appearance to Stables & molluscum.
She was suffering from congenital insanity
was of good temper with slight memory and capability
& subject to epileptic fits.

She was placed in the Asylum unadvised
Stephen Ralls and occasionally Margaret Drayton

March 30. Has had several baths and a little alteration
observed or improved slightly in general health
has had meat diet daily

April 18. There is but little alteration in this case, the
same still continuing to be constantly subject to
epilepsy.

May 24. Health is somewhat improved

June 22. much the same

January 20. For last few weeks this Patient has become
more feeble and apparently much fatigued
now thin and pale daily.

March 18. no improvement in her general health and
she has had more epileptic fits lately.

May 18. The above Patient is gradually becoming thin
and emaciated and is frequently attacked
with very severe epileptic fits which continue
for a considerable time

May. 20. The Patient has been attacked last morning
with diarrhoea - P. this after 26th. long account of her
Env. Case & Sp. This time 5th Easter she is about 4 to 5 years
old. Her countenance. Country. S.

May. 28. The said this day from Epilepsy and diarrhoea

15
Betsy Wright

a female pauper patient aged 30 unmarried
was admitted 17 Febrd 1846.

Of spare habit, fair with light eyes and
pallid countenance; sounds of the chest normal,
gentle respiration, active bowels, full pulses, clear
urine and moist skin. Is blind in consequence
of disease of the cornea, causing opacity.
She is affected with Dementia of unstable temper
and loss of memory and understanding. See her Report
of articulation & Paralysis.

Her habits are clearly lost of her previous history
I know nothing.

March 18. There is no alteration in this patient's case, she is
nominally dead much wasted for a day or two.

April 24. Continues the same.

May 28. Health is somewhat improved and her
occasional attacks of dementia less frequent.

June 24/46. Continues the same.

October 20. 1846. No further male alteration.

November 30. There is not the least alteration in this case.

Dec^r 11th, 1847. Wiltshire, 2d. Improved, Betsy Wright.

John Spanswick

a male pauper patient aged 31 married & a
laborer was admitted ^{17 Febt.} 1846

of coarse habit of dark eyes (pearly) florid countenance
thin narrow habit, muscular & respiratory organs healthy.
hands relaxed, with soft fingers, clean fingers, moist
skin and discolored ^{with} base of the great toe.

He was suffering from Chronic Mania rapidly approaching
Dementia of good temper & of memory deficiency
of understanding and definite delusion.

If his previous history I could have no satisfactory
account.

25th He had two three black draughts and ^{Platin}
he was dressed with a Solution of Cupr Sulph. g. 4 d. 3
Mar 8th He improved, dressed with Cupr Sulph. &
general health better.

April 19 Spanswick's mental state a somewhat
better but his toe is again worse he is placed on
the hypodermic and external poultices and root.

May 20 His toe still continues the same it has been
dressed alternately with poultice, castor and Sulphate
of Copper but has an almost trivial benefit.

June 24 General health is much improved &
his mental powers are rather stronger, the toe
however is still troublesome the bone being ^{slightly} ~~slightly~~
disposed, the former treatment continued

Oct 2nd 1846 Mental state continues much improved.

March 6th 1847 The Patient was discharged his toe ^{fully} recovered

17

Robert Haverfield

a male pauper patient aged 25 unmarried
was admitted 17 Feb 1846.

of mixed habbit, light brown hair, grey eyes, fluid counten-
the anterior & external & lateral parts of the skull appearant
in size, well healthy osseous & respiratory organs, regular bones,
soft pulse, clear tongue and moist skin

He was suffering from Augmentat Insanity
of good temper, of his previous history I could
obtain no further information

March 21 continues in the same state of health, still
bright and vivacious he had occasional doses of
the house medicine.

April 30 no alteration

May 28 Dr

June 21 Dr

August 20. No particular alteration has taken
place in this patient since his admission
Oct 20 he is p.m.

October 5. Was discharged this day by vote of the
Board of Guardians of the Lakes Chelten-
ham to the workhouse

77

Thomas Collins

a male pauper patient aged 36 Widower & formerly domestic servant was admitted 17th Feb 1846.

of mixed habit, sanguineous temperament, blue eyes fluid countenance, large flat head, sounds of the chest distinct with feeble respiration, clean tongue, small pulse, moist skin and a little sore sore or two on the skin.

was suffering from dementia with unstable temper & disposed to fight any one among him, with loss of memory and understanding & affected with paroxysms.

his habits are dirty but of his previous history I could obtain no information as he is a Coonel Pauper.

March 18th is much in the same state of body and mind with marks of great debility has ate daily with liberal diet & occasionally purged.

April 5 is suffering from great debility with swollen legs and slight ulcer about formulation of Dr's Pfeiffer's emaciation & Prof. Sammons & if with Doctor or a week daily.

20 Legs are much improved have been rolled daily and liberal diet continued.

May 18 much improved in general health and somewhat better as to mental state

June 21 Much the same both in mental and bodily condition still ate and used daily.

September 18th. No alteration has taken place in this patient
December 21st. Continues much the same
March 15th 1827. The above Patient is gradually becoming
more feeble and fatigued - appetite thereby good
fewer dice & cards.
June 20th A severe purulent headache. and is appetite
failing him. Many sores on his skin & around nose.
August 1st. The Patient died this day in an advanced
stage of general Paralysis.

19

William Nicholls
a male paroxysmal patient, aged 31 & unmarried
was admitted 17th Feb^r 1826.
Of mixed birth, of dark eyes and hair, rather
countenance, the anterior Lateral and lateral parts of
the head being deficient in skin, healthy osseous and
respiratory organs regular & sound, clean tongue, pale
palms & moist skin.
Was suffering from Convulsive Intensity, of good
temper with great tendency to ^{fatigued} account later
will spend to himself with but slight memory and
understanding.
Of his previous history I could obtain no
information
March 28. There is no alteration neither remark respecting
the patient.
May 15. His health continues much the same
June 20, 21st no alteration
October 10, 1829. No change
Dec^r 13/30 Same state.
Nov^r 14, 1831. Transferred to Liverpool, Doherty Hotel.

John Morell

a male paroxysmal patient aged 31 a married man, formerly a valet, was admitted by Feb. 10th.

of timid habit, dark hair and eyes blood countenance with dulness of the vascular and respiratory organs. Asthmatic. Impulseable pulse white tongue and smooth skin.

Suffering from remission of past ten days but still keeps imagine that he breathes air more cold open & continually asking for opiate medicines with ^{part} of warming & understanding.

The second reason of his present history was that he had been a few days and accustomed to drink.

February 26th has had several opiate draughts & these did not a little improve.

March 2d There is very little alteration in the patient his bowels are still active which complaint he greatly troubles and consider himself in a very dangerous state he has frequently thrown up medicine & is at times very desponding.

April 27 Still continues much the same.

May 26th general health is somewhat better.

June 24 much the same.

July 18 Complaint of tenderness over the region of the liver and has slight tympanitis back of the sculp. A Comical go in Collyards C. p. 80. however.

22 Still continues to complain of pain over the liver tongue slightly coated and pulse feeble & slow. Ch. p. 11.

July 20th Saw the first of the male mangrove demand. The
specimen which I sent is gone. But I have
had the demand. Very few now.

July 22 is a little better than 30 or even 31
31 is much inferior

Dec^r 25. No alteration the last few weeks.

June 25. Mental state of the patient is worse, he has had several epileptic fits, and is much more paroxysmal and delirious. B. presents appendicitis, terminally.

Per. 10. Is received with discretion & kept under the
full & strict charge of Dr. Lee. He is perfectly helpless
and lies on a water bed to prevent
straining. Dr. Lee wrote down two. One malle
89.

I am? & Wolfe is gradually becoming worse. and the
disease not at all abated. & his fate
is by no means certain. Richfield, across town. and in
the way to see

Janst 6 Recd this day from General Peary
and Mackay -

91

Charlotte Smith

a female pauper patient aged 36 commun
& formerly a domestic servant was admitted
Feb 1st 1846

of full habits, melancholic temperament, dark eyes,
faded countenance, large head, sonorous voice,
dark brown hair, fair pulse, coated tongue and
clear skin.

Suffering from chronic mania or of unstable temper and has several relatives with regard to her previous history, imagine she is the wife of a judge, and of good connections. Her history an old
Beauty she is very willing to make herself useful - At times she is very violent -
I know nothing of her previous history -

February 30 The above patient is anxious to make
herself useful and her health is much
the same.

March 26th in alteration with recording

May 21st Has not been quite so well in her mental state & has a slight attack of *Sisyphean* Ps. Sigr. Ammon. Recurrent by Sigr. Ammon. Oct. 27th *Methamphetamine* 250. Sigr. Cane. G. off and if ample time to bed at Bed & Station & Soddy Powders in warm

June woke in the morning

July 3 is much improved and is again active in the work
10. She much better in health tho her mental state
is about the same.

Brown - 10 kg. No alteration

Mrⁿ. 14, 1837. From French, 2d inspired, by
Authority of Justice & John Hatch.

Elizabeth Burton

a female pauper patient aged 60 &
married was admitted Feb 10th 1836.
of spare habit, light blue eyes fair complexion
paled countenance and delicate hands sound &
the chest clear, countenance full, with small pulse
paled tongue & cold skin. Sensitive temper on
the top.

Afflicted with Dementia, of good temper
with loss of memory and understanding,
Memory better than of her previous history. I could
get no information.

March 15th This patient's health and mental state
is not improved by her been discharged
from the Outward and she had a dose or two
of Opium Medicine.

April 1st No alteration in general health or mental state
seen her by being much the same.

May 20th It is not quite so well however has been
applied & water drings she has been placed on the
infirmary and on meat diet with ale, her mental
state is improved tho her temper is more unstable

June 18th Her mental faculties are improved but her
temper is very unstable and she is quarrelsome
she has been on liberal diet and has had small doses
of Opium.

October 1st No alteration has taken place the last few
weeks, and she was discharged this day
by order of the board of Guardians of the Lakes
Chelsea & the Workhouse.

20

Henrietta Hoy

a female pauper patient aged 17 unmarried
was admitted 18th Feb 1846.

of mixed habit, sanguineous temperament, blue
eyes & fair countenance - sounds of the chest normal
regular bowels, weak pulse fluid tongue & clear
skin.

Suffering from Congenital insanity complicated
with Epilepsy. Her mind the while was not
much impaired -

Her habits were not cleanly.

March 20. Continued until the same, she had
several attacks of Epilepsy about R. June
Aug. 21. Lb. Justice of the peace
summoned. R. Dr. Allen & Asylum got a set of
overalls made.

April 18. Still continue the same treatment but with
very little beneficial result. Cont. till 20th June

May 24. The General health is improved and the
attacks of Epilepsy are not quite so frequent

June 20. She continues to do well and is
admitted by Dr. Smith Allen for St. Luke's Dist. Ht.
Hospital by Dr. Lovett C. Dr. Asylum and is sent
to the morgue.

August 20. Health improved the last few weeks and
she has manifested properly.

October 17. Was discharged this day by order of the
Board of Governors of St. Luke's Hospital to the
workhouse.

11

Sarah Smith.

A female pauper patient aged 60 communis
was admitted Feb 18th 1846

of poor habit, says light hair blue eyes, long limbs
and sounds of the chest clear with feeble respiration
color brown, clear tongue, feeble pulse, cold skin,
slight debility & suffering from chronic Ophthalmia.

Affected with Dementia of bad temper suspicious
that she would run away if the workhouse belong
to the Poor Law but her mind not applied to a particular

I could obtain no further information respecting
her history; her habits are cleanly.

March 20. The mental state of this patient continues the
same he is as somewhat better. He has a slight
affection of his head. No. the complaint is
too long standing to be much benefited.

April 27. No alteration worth notice.

May 2d. Rather improved as to general health.

June 24. A rather better as to her mental faculties
her eyes continue much the same.

Octob^r. 17. Was discharged this day by order
of the board of guardians of the Sudbury
Hospital.

Elizabeth Forty.

a female pauper patient aged 60 unmarried
was admitted Feb 10th 1846.

of spare habit, ~~sanguineous~~, ^{temperament}, grey eyes
fair and pleasing countenance, able framed head
healthy vascular and respiratory organs bowels regular
prefers good, palatable tongue - moist skin

The mental state was apparently that of *stevenianum*
of poor temper and her only illusion appeared to be
that she has reputation of property and that while in
the workhouse money was especially sent to her which
she also wanted but was retained by the guardians and
poor officers. Her memory and understanding were
good upon all other points.

Of her previous history I have no further information
her habits are cleanly industrious and she is a well
despised person.

April 1st The above patient is much the same as
to her body and mental state

May 10th. No alteration in mental state

June 24. The patient has suffered from one or two very
slight attacks of *Syphilitis* and seems sane on every
other point but the one previously mentioned, she has
had a little aperient medicine.

August 20. Has been in steadily good health
the last few weeks.

October 1st. Was discharged the day before noon
on the board of guardians of the Leekes
Chelsea to the Workhouse.

20

Harriet Squeelish

a female pauper patient, aged 49 unmarried
formerly a domestic servant, was admitted Feb^r 1.
1846.

Of spare habits, dark hair, gray eyes pallid
Countenance long narrow head round of the
chest clear feeble constitution regular bowels
fair pulse coated tongue and moist skin
with ulcerated bark from old sore?

Afflicted with dementia and which she was
afflicted about a twelvemonth since, of sudden
onset, dry querulous complaint and frequently
saying that a steam carriage is running over with
great propensity to sugar and ice bad language
Her memory deficient, understanding weak, poor
subject to Epilepsy and paralyzed.

Of her previous history I know nothing, her
habits are very dirty & she has been bedridden for
some time.

January 19 She has been placed in the Infirmary &
put on meat diet with half a pint of Porter
daily. Apt Camphor applied to the ulcer &
Pilopoe is h. s. s.

26 As to bodily health Squeelish is much improved
continues her full diet & a mixture of Brown
Bread 1/2 Part Currants 2 lbs Agaric Pois - two
tablespoonful twice a day. Apt Camphor continued
to the ulcer.

March 3. Improved. continues the same treatment with the
exception of washing the ulcer with Spirit Alcohol -

March 20. Still better continues her diet but not
her condition the ulcer appears stopped to heal.

April 1. The ulcer is considerably well

8. This afternoon has been seized with a violent
attack of Spasms has had several Clapton baths
to the sides of her feet and the following draught
R. Spt. Camomile Arom. Spt. Alth. Sulph & Cam. 3*ij*
Mint Complex. 3*ij*

" 12. So much better and continues her medicines

May 2 still better her ulcer is quite healed so to
the usual state she is also somewhat improved
being more quiet and less querulous

June 15. So now placed in one of the day rooms
continues much the same with regard to her
mental & bodily condition

September 15. No particular attention has taken place in
the above patient no turn in food well and her
bowels are open

December 5. Give no tea quite so weak in health lately
and is much more paralysed but still takes
her meat diet and water. Ps. Ram is up to date
January 25. Now the legs have become swollen and retention
with the small ulcers. R. Little Chamomile 3*ij* fl.
R. Ps. Ram 4*ij* fl. a.s.

February 14. The swelling and inflammation of the legs have
subsided but she has a deep ulcer on the right
leg. R. Coc. Peppermint 3*ij* fl. R. Ps. Ram 4*ij* fl. a.s.
Soda water. Wine. Tea daily

February 28. The Ulcer on the leg somewhat improved
but she is weaker and more debilitated and
paralysed. She has also the commencement of
Hemiplegia Ulcer on the nose. The Ulcerate lotion
applies 8 or 10 points and she is 0° on a water
bed. Hospital now under Dr. Gove.

March 3. The Paralysis is rapidly declining. The strength
in the hands have increased and her appetite has
failed her. Eat Parisi & him to the water - will
not sleep but occasionally.

March 5. Died this day from General Paralysis and
consuming Ulcer.

Somewhat improved as to general health.

June 24. Continues much the same

August 20. No alteration.

October 17. Was discharged this day by order
of the Board of Guardians of St Luke's
Hospital & the Workhouse

77

Thomas Saltzman

a male pauper patient aged 46 unmarried
was admitted Feb. 10. 1846.

Of average height, light brown hair, hazel eyes, full
countenance long narrow head, occipital bone overhanging
the parietes, slightly emaciated and respiratory organs
regular bowels, compressible pulse, slightly
coated tongue & moist skin.

Afflicted with consumption insidiously, was food
unpleasant, highly nervous and timid, of his previous
history I could obtain no information.

February 18. no alteration

April 21. Ig.

May 30. He will appear to his mental state, but
somewhat improved as to general health.

June 24. Continues much the same

August 20. no alteration.

October 17. Was discharged this day by order
of the board of Guardians of St. Luke's
Chelsea & the Workhouse

June 15. So now placed in one of the day rooms
continues much the same with regard to his
mental & bodily condition.

September 15. No particular alteration has taken place in
the above patient. He takes his food well and his
bowels are open.

December 3. Saw Mr. Leam quite so well in health lately
and is much more paralytic but still tolerates
his medicine and porter. His urine is up to
January 15. Now the legs have become swollen and distended
with the small ulcers. Of late Plaintiff as per
R. Post. Room to 4 p.m.

February 14. The swelling and inflammation of the legs have
subsided but he has a large ulcer on the right
leg. If Dr. Parker can give Post. Room to 4 p.m.
Inoc. Ulcer. Wine. Tea. daily.

William Baggaley.

a male pauper patient aged 20 unmarried
by trade a potter was admitted Feb 10th 1846.
Of mixed habit sanguine temperament height 5 ft
and fine countenance with healthy countenance and
respiratory organs soft pulse white tongue and
moist skin.

Was affected with a determination of foul temper
but imagined that his head was completely filled with
bad matter & that this was having effects to prove
fatal to him he lost of time a card tightly bound
in his abdomen to prevent his having time to think this took
the system of the keeper are opinion.

The predisposing cause appears to have been his vicious
habit and doubtless in a vicious subject with no anxiety
upon these matters are probably the leading cause.

March 19. Continued in a very decaying state of mind
in consequence of still imagining that his head
is entirely swollen has had several attacks of pain
and been a little delirious.

April 24. A little alteration for the better in his general
health & his spirits slightly improved.

June 15. This patient is much improved

July 18. 4. It is much the same since so when
admitted.

November 15. Was discharged this day his friends
wishing to take charge of him.

29

William Sagerman

a male paroxysmal patient was admitted Feb.
17th 1846 aged 46 and a domestic history
of sound health, sanguineous temperament,
supposed to be florid countenance and well formed
head, muscles and respiratory organs healthy with
active bowels full sitting posture seated upright and
warm skin.

Suffering from acute mania of four days standing
and said to be his third attack. Immediately after
admission he gained strength and was exceedingly anxious
that some of the attendant should bring him via carriage
of the delivery beddy any answer of any kind could
be elicited from him.

The following course of his malady was evidently ambulatory
and the leading cause in consequence of his master thinking
he was sufficiently attentive to his interests. He had been
under no previous treatment tho with the exception
of a day or two's absence from a medical practitioner and
had been during that time on restraint.

He was found to be extremely exhausted from his attacks
was admitted into the dispensary and had the following
medicine, 3 gr. Sanguinaria. Supposit. 30th Sanguinaria
and 3 gr. Ant. Cupphas. 30th and 4th night & the same
Tuesday 30th. He continues much in the same state fearing
that he is dead and induced to answer any question.

21 Continue the same, and the same treatment pursued in

22 This evening Sagerman is very much better and

- March 28. Very rational having wake up as he awoke from a nap and having no recollection of any thing what had taken place since his attack.
33. Col p in Cervical - comp. of 4 h. s.s.
- 26 Still continue better
- 28 Very much improved and very rational

March 1. Saperman is still better and seems to make himself useful in the wards, his bodily health is pretty
Handsome

April 4. Saperman still improves

May 12. He has a little alternative medicine
in consequence of a little indisposition of the liver.

June 3. Is convenient he has been actively employed
for many weeks past in the house.

July 4. Was discharged this day apparently recovered.

30.

Mary Ann Braham
a female paroxysmal patient aged 26 admitted
was admitted Feb 20th 1846.
of sound habit, melancholic temperament with
dark hair and eyes, pale complexion
Sound of the chest clear on percussion with feeble
circulation abdominal viscera natural low pulse,
paled tongue warm skin.
Suffering from Delusions of food temperance with
no particular illusion on any point with deficiency
of memory and understanding and insipidness
of speech tendency from paroxysm.
There was no information out of her previous history
her habits were orderly.
March 30. This patient has been on liberal diet
and had several doses of Opium medicine
is somewhat improved in general health &
in Mental condition.
May 18. Very much improved and very useful in
the various wards.
July 31. This patient continues in tolerable health
and is better than when admitted but is
undeniably affected with General Paroxysms.
Sept 30. Is a little more affected in speech and
somewhat duller in her mental but she seems
much the same.

- Nov 1. Has been much better the last few days & this morning appears more paralytic with slight diarrhea.
 Puke Spasms C p v Sh. Acid Chlor p i guitars him -
 I am surprised, but the bowels are now constipated
 Puke Alas. & F. Puke Scammon C p XV f Puke station
 7.8 A very low and weak and has symptoms of cerebral
 sloughing on the water. Coloplasma Tonic. Dr Acid Chlor
 & t ad. Urticaria tinct. of M. H. Stein. Tp. manna decoction
 twice daily.
- 10 Appear to be getting much worse refuse his food
 and has a large slough on the water, but not far
 advanced. Walked daily with Mr. Soda Chlor. The
 Inflammations are old. Warm bottles and blankets applied
 to the feet and arms and hands to be given occasionally
 13 Is becoming more and more debilitated, arm and
 arrow root are given daily R. Deco. Cimicis. Tp. St. John's
 Tp. Rb. opt. Tp. for the sloughing is extending same
 treatment continued.
- 17 So rather worse to day the feet turn the W. have
 appeared cold and discolored, are still warm. Next at
 Catomine Wine & arrow root.
- 21 No improvement total power now taken away, sloughing
 continues, Puke.
- 23 Is gradually getting worse, the eyes still directed, Cat
 Ovis. Musk. Lodo Chlor off? arm had arrow root.
- 25 Is considerably worse this morning, sloughing continuing
 & arrow root as support chiefly depended on
- 27 So rapidly swelling. Blew my umbrella (Rural)
 Expired this day, sinking from General Paralysis and
 Sloughing Ulcers. Was arrow root as nourishment to the body.

Mary Ann Gainer

a female pauper patient aged 19 unmarried
 and a Domestic Servant was admitted Feb
 23rd 1846.

Of sound build, melanocholic complexion, very
 thin fair complexion pleasing countenance well formed
 had sounds of the chest normal with regular bounds
 full pulse, clean tongue, and moist skin.

I treated with Alumina about three months ago
 of sudden temper and at time appear quite
 lost and insensible. Her power of memory and
 understanding are weak but very variable.

If her previous history I learnt that her attack
 was supposed to be caused by extreme grief on account
 of her father death & that preceding her admission
 she had been in a very excited and狂妄 state
 during which time her general health had suffered
 greatly her habits were orderly, she had not been
 in a place of confinement previous to her admission.

March 22 Up to this time she appeared to have improved
 both as far as her mind and body were concerned
 during which period she had taken two or three
 doses of Alumina sometimes, but the last day or
 two her bowels had been very costive the following
 was prescribed Dr. Puke Scammon C p v Sh. Puke
 Alas. Bark g. & R. S. & a few Dr. St. John's Root
 Also put her in bed & lie up. &c.

23 Called up last night and found her in great
 pain her bowels not having been open since. Tp. Rhus
 Tp. Jewel-Wort. & ft. Senna Salvia - regimen.

March 23. Within half an hour after the dinner was eaten
her hands were open bringing away large lumps of
hardened faeces. By Dr. Ammon But By
Supp. Com. No. 1 and Camphor Tea for but only
awful to die.

— 25 March better. Rec. Rec. of Dr. & Dr. —

— 27 Very much improved.

April 3. Has not menstruated since her confinement and
as it is very probable that uterine disarrangement is connected
with her insanity this indecision is to be made to promote
the doctor's Dr. Daniel Abbott Supp. Dr. off early
and late.

May 1. Has not yet menstruated Dr. Daniel Abbott Dr. H. L. D. G.
Howard. & Dr. Just Morgan Dr. off and by wife now
mane et morte. & rather improved in her general health

— 15 Continues much the same. Rested.

June 5. Has menstruated freely last week, but a not
improvement in her mental condition has discontinued her
Abortion. Structure but ordered to take it a few days previous
to her next monthly period in the interim the following Dr.
A. Tom Merrill Dr. Supp. Dr. off Dr. name
et mortis.

July 1. Her again menstruated has discontinued her
mental faculties are not in the least improved

June 26. 1829. Was this day transferred her to the Scary
Asylum in a probably reconverted
condition.

Joseph Hayes

A male pauper patient, aged 29 married
and a widow was admitted 27th Feb. 1826.
Of ironed habit, with dark hair and eyes (grey)
The anterior and anterior and lateral parts of the head
very slightly deficient in comparative size, the occipital
and nape of neck healthy yellowish brown, pulse
moderately full with clear sound and moist skin
was suffering from Absence of bowels, of constipation,
and propensity to theft & vagrancy that he had
been whistled by his wife.

Of his previous history all I could ascertain was
that he had been previously confined in the Staffs
Lunatic Asylum, and that he had been a former
days a few hours and that he was removed from
a friend to this establishment where he had been
committed by the magistrate for some passing
Reft. that some care might be taken of him.

March 31. His health has been pretty good since
his confinement he is also actively employed in
scouring about the house he has had occasionally
a dose of opium (morphine).

April 29. His character for pilfering little article
from the patients or tobacco snuff & salt continues
the same & he still avers that his wife has
whistled him & is always employed.

May 31. There is but little to be recorded since the last
date with respect to the other patients.

June 20. Continued much the same

Sept. 30 Hayes still continues noisy and undiscernible
and his general health is very poor, we further cannot
be sure respecting his mental condition.

Dec. 31 During the past three months Hayes has gone
on favorably, he still has great dislike of his wife
but says it is on account of her bad conduct. He
is still fond of appropriating anything which
falls in his way to his use but not to the extent he
formerly did. & altogether he is much improved.

March 24. Was discharged this day to the care of his
friends, and we have since learned that
he had obtained a good situation as
a Collier.

50

Thomas Sedgley
a male pauper patient, aged 40 married &
formerly a taylor of Hastings was admitted 27th
February.

of small build, bayet red and brown hair, paled countenance.
Smooth head, sounds of the chest clear with the exception of
the lower part of the right side with feeble circulation
regular hours, weak pulse, thin pale tongue and warm
transpiration.

Afflicted with rheumatism with which he had been
obliged about three weeks, of poor temper, but with fits
of nervousness, small & violent convulsions which
may have occurred a few hours. Complaint of stiffness
and slight pain in the back part of the head and less
severely about the articulations.

The predisposing cause appears to be constitutional
& the exciting cause having led a few days and
nearly a week dead. His habits are orderly.

February 26. Discharged After Dr.

March 30. There is no visible improvement either with
regard to mental or bodily condition. He has had
occasional doses of Opium Laudanum and Sennet placed
on them but still does not daily.

May 8. Bowels have been constipated. Dr. Stannard a physician
and the same in mental and bodily state.

June 10. The above patient's health mental state is not improved
September 9. Up to the present time the patient has continued
in much the same condition although within the
last few weeks he has become much weaker and
was this day seized with a fit of an apoplectic character.

accompanied with Nervous bursting. Face labouring pulse and dilated pupils, and in a truly maniacal state, under these circumstances he was immediately sent ad. 300 and was quickly relieved from these symptoms. His bowels were freely open by an enema.

September 10. So much improved, has taken his food, consisting of tea & rice, soups &c. and his bowels have been well open. P. G. had chlorid of zinc remanded.

November 30. His bodily health is improved but his mental state is much the same.

January 4th. Has been very dull and heavy the last few days and was this day attacked with Epileptic fits of a violent attack nature. bowels constipated. P. Pat Phos 12 Crotin 4g. F. Parac. 20c. Remanded.

January 31st. This Patient takes his food well and his bowels are kept open by Laxant. Specimens 8p. p.m.

February 20th. Has been again attacked with violent Epileptic fits, accompanied with constipated bowels. P. Pat. Phos 6c - 2 Crotin 4g. See more.

March 27th. Since the last attack of Epilepsy this he has remained in almost a somnolent state. But within the last few days he has begun to revive. He is however in a very debilitated state. Pulse slow from 8搏 per min.

April 30th. No particular change has taken place in this patient the last month. His bowels are kept open by the Pat. Phos 6c - 2 Crotin 4g. See also 2 potter.

May. 10th. Continues as much the same with regard to his bodily health, but his mental state is not at all improved. - Regain Mental 20c & Potter.

May 18.th The Patient was this day attacked with violent Epileptic fits while eating his dinner, part of which entered his larynx. His mouth was immediately cleared out and a port wine paper into the stomach. but without avail. He expired in about twenty-five minutes. An inquest was held and a verdict of accidental death returned. A Post Mortem examination was made and the brain and its membranes were found perfectly healthy, as also the thoracic and abdominal viscera, but some mortified food was found in the larynx, and upper part of the trachea, the starch must of almost entirety imbibed posteriorly. Thus the accident depending on the attack of Epilepsy was the causative cause of the above patient's death.

James Bratt

a male pauper patient, aged 25 unmarried
a scouter was admitted Feb 27th 1846.

of spare habbit, melancholic temperament grey eyes and
thin hair, pallid countenance head contracted and
slight autony and astheny and distinctly sound of
the chest clear on the left but dull on the right side
feeble circulation, rapid pulse, feeble pulse, pallid
tongue and cold dry skin

He was suffering from dementia which had been manifesting
^{him} for some years past the consequence of ^{the long confinement of}
his wife was of violent and oppressing temper
extremely unstable and had a temperous tongue
The predisposing cause was evidently constitutional, his
habits were very dirty and I believe ^{had} been in previous
confinement at Nottingham Asylum.

March 30 Has been freely purged occasionally but has
not voided any bright since his admission he has

April 26 All usual epileptic fits

April 26th The above patient has received the same
treatment as above but there is no improvement
in his case and there appears to be little chance for it
Aug 2nd 1850 Continues in the same state

Sept 10th 1850. Now frequent epileptic attacks.

June 30. 1850. Was this day transferred to the Foggerty
Asylum.

13.

Sarah Bates

a female paralytic patient aged 62 married
and formerly a nurse, was admitted Feb 28th
1846.

of spare habit, hazel eyes, dark hair. Dishevelled
Countenance of leather like & streaked with scars, slightly
Cough & short breath, weak pulse from longer cold
& clammy skin. & suffering from internal debility
was suffering from Dementia and the only sign of
consciousness was now alarm at any one approaching
her when she w^d immediately scream & vomit & convulse
her. She was greatly paralyzed.

She was placed in the temporary bed filled with
of 16 brick & 40 lbs of hay & covered with
a warm garment to sit in the chair at
March 5. She continued until the same evening
in a bad state in addition to her other trials &
she was tortured.

March 12. Is gradually mending but is supported
by Prof tea & warm soap and water, and the
removal of her two carbuncles.

March 15. Much the same and the same
treatment continued.

March 20. Her back has become elevated
in consequence of lying so long in one position &
symptoms of low typhoid fever have set up.
The stimulating treatment still continued
She took walks with Dr. Compton.

March 26. Had slight cough and a little
difficulty of breathing. Dr. Atk. Oct 3rd in good

Liz: Bunn: Ad: P: Ap: G: Ad: Ad: & ampl: the house
March 20. The guest is better. The former visitors of
Rock and Amherst continued with some and
Anne rest as usual.
29. My much aches and suffering from asthma & rheum.
Anne is confined
30. Bals: died this morning ^{from} the result of
General Paralysis. Commemorating our beloved friend.

Caroline Charlotte Vesty Withnell
a female patient aged 36 and married
by profession an actress was admitted from
St Martins Parish on the 20th February 1866.
She was a habit sanguineous temperament with grey
brown complexion and well formed head, muscular
and respiratory organs healthy colour bright white pulse
good tongue and dry skin.

Admitted with Maria (Walter) on the 26th of
February being her lodgings in the vicinity of that
day and Henry found lying at the steps of
Buckingham Palace at three o'clock on the following
morning & was admitted into our establishment the
night after. She was of good temper, strong very volatile
and thought slightly and uneventful while I have been
her memory and understanding were unimpaired at other
She was evidently a lady of good attainments and highly
educated and had been in the habit of supporting her
husband and child by her literary avocations. The melancholy
news of her mortal malady appeared to be anxiety for
her husband and child and over exertions on their behalf.
She had been under treatment and confinement at St Martins
House.

Feb 29. She has had purgative medicine and good nights
but is very much better and much more quiet.

March 3. Mrs Withnell is very much improved

21 Still improving

April 3 The last day or two has not been as cold
as was suffering from -Mensurin R. before Easter.
Very bad wind & rain & snow & ice & blizzard all day
A. West Coast Big Hartman C Big So oft look by small
to set the deer.

8 There is much improvement & the patient is much improved. Cont'd Medicam.

16 Not so well this morning has an attack of
Gastritis. Rest & tea & 2 oz. A.C. Lin. Syr. Cough
Rem. & Sennat. Stimulant past. Sing. 100.
15 Very much better. The discharge heavy, clear and
dry, much improved as to mental state.

25. Has a column of *Monochroa* Röder Arch. Mus. S.
30. Somewhat better kept up with *Monobrach.* 35.

May 6 So again released from Menokin and is very
good & rational indeed nearly our absentee.

11 was destroyed by order of the Commissioner in
Lancaster who examined her on Friday last the 8th
instant, sufficiently well to have a trial at home.

Elizabeth Kimber

a female patient aged about 30 married
was admitted from the Stoney Brook March
2nd 1846.

of ~~weak~~^{weak} habit and ~~dangerous~~^{dangerous} temperament, prey to
feminine coquettishness, Sounds of the chest somewhat
slight, though weak pulse clean tongue and smooth
skin.

Suffering from Peripartal Mania occurring a few days after delivery of viable fetus for occurrently pretty troubled found she is going to die and wishing her friends to be sent for immediately. Her memory and understanding are but little impaired.

The conduct habiles are clearly and she had been under previous treatment at St. Bryan Free Hall -

March 20 This patient's health has been gradually improving and she has been employed slightly on the wards but as this day began with an attack of diarrhea & vomiting got her a stool softener.

— 23 L. superiore R. Lg. Common scale, Ptg. Gr. One by 3d
H. G. quite hairy

— 25 miles later but may work the desert cushion. Step by step
gradually improving on straight Road And cushion.

— 22 Improving in body but not in mind. —
— 30 Not quite so well as before. His feet continue

Scip oft och iij ampl bei die a slight tendency to
Dissolve.

1686

June 24 So decidedly better as to bodily condition but seems

June 20, 1857. Her lately improved in her mental state has full recollection.

October 15. On this day discharged to the care of her friends, they willing to take charge of her.

38.

Georgeanna Greenaway

a female pauper patient aged about 30
a widow was admitted 2nd March 1856.
of sound habit, melancholic temperament with
slight eyes. Sullen vacant countenance. Small
head resounding sounds of the chest normal
with fair process clean tongue and moist
skin though delicate.

With regard to her mental state she was
suffering from Dementia of good temper but
with loss of memory and understanding,
I had no previous history of her case.

April 15. The above patient has almost lost little
since her admission.

May 31, 1858. Is somewhat improved in general health
and a little as to mental state.

December 10, 1859. No favourable change has taken
place in the Mental condition of the
above patient. She is of very indolent
habits.

Sept: 30. No change whatever in this case. She is fat,
weakish but indolent.

February 11, 1861. No improvement still know me so well. I can
a few

July 29, 1861. It improved; got improved by Mary Hatch.

Nancy Friend

a female pauper patient, aged 42 unmarried
was admitted 2 March 1846.

If you will, melancholic temperament, with
grey eyes flaccid countenance had long chronic
sore throat & the chest dull with loose
clammy feeble circulation hands & feet cold with
small pulse pale tongue & cold skin.
As to mental state she has been suffering
for some lengthened period from delusions of
exalted temper considering herself the person of
importance and her family & friends very much;
her memory and understanding imperfect, & she
is very subject to delusions.

of her previous history I could obtain but slight
information from what I could learn it appears that
her family have been all subject to insanity & that
she has been under previous treatment.

March 2nd

March 2nd/46. has the least improvement has taken
place in the mental state of this Patient,
she is very talkative, and at times
much excited.

March 2nd/46. has lately suffered severely from
dyspepsia, and is apparently suffering
from some organic disease of the heart.
she is also much paralytic, and
is becoming feeble, and insensible
to coffee. Milk. wine &c. daily

Oct 14th The Patient died this day having gradually exhausted the vital powers, from protracted mania, with paroxysms, and several attacks of Thoracic Disease.

10

Mary Hayden

a female patient aged 21 unmarried was admitted from the State Asylum, 2nd March 1846.

of open habit, kept her eyes well pallid and exerted countenance. Small head sounds of the heart clear, circulation pulse strong regular with very small pulse rates for tongue and cold skin.

She was applied with opium and camphorated emulsion of good temperature comes here understanding very much better than others. She is able to read and very thankful for any kindness shown her.

March 30. The health of the patient is somewhat improved since admission she has had an occasional attack of the house medicine, her fits however are at times very severe.

April 28. There is no alteration with respect to the above patient.

May 24. Her general health much the same. June 30, 1846 somewhat better in health.

August 10, 1849. Has frequent and severe epileptic attacks.

January 3, 1850. No alteration noted.

November 30. This patient continues in the same bad state & continually subject to fits of Epilepsy.

Feb 3 14, 1847. Humpback. Dr. Wm. F. V.
Cherry, M.D. Boston.

Rebecca Rowley

a female pauper patient, aged 65 a widow, was admitted 2 March 1846.

Of spare habit melancholic temperament with dry skin countenance & small heat sounds of the chest a little rale with full abdomen pulse full & strong feels circulates cold skin
With regard to her mental state she is subject from Dementia of old temper, imagine persons who resemble see her for the first time to be persons she has known for 6 years and has no sense of passing time.

Of her present history I have no information

June 26. The above patient continues in much the same condition as when admitted into the Asylum.

September 5. Was discharged this day her friends wishing to take charge of her.

17

Thomas Rice

a male pauper patient aged 36 unmarried
and a Mariner was admitted 2 March 1846
of manic habit of melancholic temperament
sunburned eyes injected countenance large head round
of the chest, clear appetite circulation ^{extra fine}, clear tongue
cold skin (out of health)

Afflicted with Dementia and at times very much worse
than at others for many days walking about
without speaking to any one and conspicuously
communicative. His memory and understanding
are defective. He has slight impairment of speech.
He has been anxious about his name the
of his previous history I could get no further
information.

March 30 No alteration in this patient's case his bowels are
constipated. Rec. Dr. Allen & Scammon 1/2 gr. s. a.

April 17 Much the same as to mental state, has had 4 lbs
dough of the skin for which he had several baths &
been well purged

May 8 Has been rather noisy lately and more talkative
very different to his generally quiet and apparently
lost state. Rec. Scammon. Co. his name. Gastric
Morphia p. p. h. s.

15 Has been very much worse. Added vocality to
take the sleeve off, destroying the blankets, clothes &c
bowels very constipated tongue very much coated & R. Berlin
Sig. m. & R. R. Rice 2*g*. p. s. a.

17 more quiet and greatly improved

25. Very quiet and during the last day or two has seemed

May 7th A slight humor loss in seeing the world, has also had continuous dryness. Dr. Cannon is occasionally with his patient though often left.

— 27 Continues the same

June 4. is improved Postle.

— 14 much more quiet and rational, better than he has hitherto been

— 30 quiet and able to board, much improved in general health December 10. The above patient has had several severe Epileptic fits lately. His mental state is much worse. He however takes his food well. Interests and amuses easily.

February 20. This Patient is gradually becoming worse he has become almost entirely helpless from an advanced stage of General Paralysis and repeated attacks of Epilepsy he does not take his food so well as formerly; and in former a hand often by the Pal. Tolson 10-12 Codd April 10. Remains in a very precarious state his appetite however rarely fails him his bowels now open every two or three days.

April 26. This Patient has had several more severe Epileptic fits the last two days and is evidently rapidly sinking. Dr. Cannon advises Postle leave Boston

April 28th We decide this day the Epileptic fits having ceased only a few hours

Thomas Atkinson

a male paralytic patient aged 38 married and a carpenter was admitted 2nd March 1846 of fair habit, dark hair and eyes, florid countenance, flatish head, sound of the chest, tongue broad regular with white tongue dry skin the clear skin.

Afflicted with Dementia into which state he rapidly fell after an attack of Epilepsy of good temper, gay & cheerful with lots of memory and indifferent comprehension. His habits are ~~clean~~^{dirty}. He had been under previous treatment

March 30. Health and mental state continues much the same as when admitted

April 6. He has a slight degree of an Epileptic Character Dr. Cannon 2nd April. Coloplasma Surfin ad amara Rupt. Dr. L. S.

— 6 day much better placed on bland diet with wine and ale

May 1. much improved in general health but the want of memory is just the same.

June 3. No alteration worth noticing

July 8. Has been seized with another fit similar to the one in April last, rendering him unconscious to the body cold. A glass of Hot Brandy and Water was given immediately. Mort. Atkinson Dr. L. S.

— 9 greatly improved considerately well.

13 still improving in bodily health

January 4th. No improvement has taken place in the mental state of the Patient, nor is his bodily health at all improved but is altogether in a fair condition. His appetite remains tolerably good.
Weight 82.

March 5th. The same Patient continues to become more paralyzed and feeble. P. Mr. Louisiana died April second. That does it any & the two now have died. Patient 2.

May 1st. The last few weeks albumin has remained in test from his very debilitated condition. A slight abcession of the recto has taken place which is accompanied with the lung. Test. He takes small quantity of mercury every second or 3. but the affection has failed. Convalescence open with 100. May 12th.

May 31st. The Patient died this day in an advanced stage of general Paralysis.

74

Lucy & Sonnet.

a female paralytic patient aged 53 married & wife of a tailor was admitted 2nd March 1846 of severe habit, melancholic temperament with large protruding eyes reported countenance well formed head the vascular and respiratory organs healthy, heart scattered pulse weak, with pale tongue, and cold skin & chronic inflammation of the eyelid. Has been suffering from rheumis for many years of poor temper though docile and gentle natured to commanding objects.

Her habits are cleanly but as she came from England I have no knowledge of her previous history.

April 13. Continues much in the same state as when admitted June 1847. So somewhat improved in mental condition & willing to make herself useful a quiet and happy.

August 20/48. No improvement in the mental state of the patient.

November 13/49. Found health declining. December 3rd found no amendment in intellectual power.

December 12 1850. The patient continues in the same state as at the last entry.

February 21 1851. No improvement mental power still failing weak.

Mar 20, 1837. Mrs. Firth, 48 in her 8th
Stafford Asylum.

Mary Edwards.

a female paroxysmal patient aged 52 a widow &
husband was admitted 2nd March 1846.

of spare habit, grey eyes, light brown hair and
pallid countenance small head, sounds of the
chest clear circulation feeble, bowels irrational
with feeble pulse pallid tongue and
moist skin

Had been many years insane and now suffers
from dementia, of course temper, continually
falling to herself in a low tone, having no
memory of person or of circumstances occurring
a short time previous to her attention being called
to them. Her understanding of course very deficient.
She has a very slight deposit of articulation -
of her previous history all the information obtained
was that she had been an inmate for many
years of the Stafford Asylum and was considered
dangerous to others. Her habits are clean.

March 20, 1847. No improvement.

September 18, 1848. Continues in the same condition

October 20, 1848. No alteration.

December 1848. This patient is still very perturbed her
memory particularly much impaired

Feb. 22. 1849. No improvement

February 18, 1831. This patient is still much troubled occuring
she still very delirious, and as that her sister is in
the Asylum & parties are anxious to injure her.

Mrs 20, 1837. Transferred to the Workhouse of
the Penbridge Union by authority of the
Guardians

110

Henry Steward

a male pauper patient, aged 38 married &
by trade a charman was admitted 3rd March
1846.

of timid habit, melancholic temperament, suffers from
palid countenance with furred head, standing the
short round, looks rather quick faster closed tongue &
but dry skin.

Admitted in a state of acute Mania from which he
had been suffering about a week having had a similar
attack about 19 years ago ^{and} since which he recovered,
of quick and suspicious temper & perfectly insatiable
raving especially upon religious subjects. He has
slight infirmity of articulation.

The predisposing cause appears to be hereditary his father
having been a maniac for some time previous to his
decease. His was an inmate of St. Luke's for
his first attack. He was brought here bound hand
& foot and guard round the watch. on his entering
our establishment he was immediately released and
repaired without delay at being able to run about
the ward.

March 4th He had strong purgative medicine administered to him.
Col & Chalc p. 2 dr. Must set to die

5th In consequence of great exertion last night was
leaving a few hours on the Steeple Drift had
stomach but off his bed in consequence obtained
a night rest and awoke in the morning greatly
refreshed.

March 8th. Sean is very much better and has not required any further restraint. The same treatment has been continued.

12. So greatly improved just upon full diet, and discontinued his medicine.

16. Complains of small sores on the left side for which a poultice is advised.

17. Opened the sores by which he is greatly relieved.

19. Considerable as to bodily health and very much better as to his mental state.

April 10. State continues to improve.

May 18. Has made himself useful in the wards and pounds and is much better as to his mental condition.

July 20. Continues to improve.

Sept. 2. Was discharged this day, recovered from the attack from which he was suffering when admitted.

William Wellington

a male pauper patient aged about 70
Received was admitted to the March 1840.
of spare habit, dark hair and eyes pallid countenance
ounds of the chest clear on respiration with feeble
respiration costive bowels weak pulse coated tongue
cold skin. Alleged to be in a very debilitated state and
with an ulcer at the side of his knee which he said
arose from a burn.

Attacked with Mania but when, when I
how long we had no information, of good temper
answering himself to be the Almighty and continually
preaching to the patients around him. At times
he raged and violently disturbing the whole house
with his cries and maladictions. He had some
power of memory and understanding well when the fit
was over him. His tongue was tremulous ^{to his age} a little steeped
in speech with uttering fast, the latter very short from
his age.

March 1. Drawn a poultice to his leg and meat diet
and Pt. Opus p. m.

9. A little better but still very noisy tho' the fits
of raving are more distant from each other. has had
a paroxysm of Rig. Ammon. Supposit. Sif. Linic
Carden. & Co. Opus. Powd. meat diet daily continued
with a pint of strong ale. He also touched with
the Cup. Sif. Sif.

17. Improved more quiet and rational continued
his medicine and diet. Pt. Opus p. m.

March 20th Much better, the ulcer looking healthy
the air and water continued dry. He sleeps
comfortably and passes quiet nights.

April 4. Very much improved both in mind and
body and tolerably rational except you touch
upon religious subjects. The ulcer is healthy and is
now & then treated with Camphor Salve and
heat cont.

May 3. Is much improved in general health, ulcer
still better, has stigma on the leg for which water
dressing has been applied and the ulcer with Antiseptics
is still & most contained.

June 3. Going on very favorably, his leg is bandaged.
and the ulcer dressed with simple but same diet.

July 1. Continues in the same favorable state.

March 20th Up to the present time the Patient has remained
in tolerably good health for an old man, and fully
recovered from the attack of Measles. But this afternoon
he was attacked with diarrhea, some brandy and
water was immediately given, and the Doctor was

March 28. The Disease is improved but his countenance
has greatly altered and he appears gradually
dankling. Brandy about 2000. since Dr. see admittances
then occasionally.

March 26. The Patient died this day, apparently
from natural decay of the vital powers.

40

Mary Ann Ansell
a female paroxysmal patient, the wife of a
post boy was admitted 1st March 1846.
Opposite habit, with grey eyes dark hair & puffed
congestive sounds of the chest clear on the right.
Side dull on the left. Circulation healthy,
abdominal viscera natural with quick pulse
healthy tongue & moist skin.

Associated with Maria some months ago about
a year became chronic, by unstable temper &
impasses she is well acquainted with persons she
has never seen or that persons she sees for the
first time are old acquaintances. She is fond
of fighting and it is with difficulty she is kept
from striking other patients.

The predisposing cause of her insanity I imagine
to be poverty. Her habits are cleanly.

April 15. The above patient's health has been poor since
her admission and the her temper at times is
extremely violent, she is greatly improved in her mental
state, giving her employment both in the Laundry
and House and a better diet has been of great service
to her.

May 23. She is still improving and is very industrious but
is only willing and able to use one language.

June 1. Is still better in very respect.

July 5. Continues the same.

August 5. Is apparently convalescent.

September 16. Was discharged this day to the care of
her friends.

Phala Blunt.

a female pauper patient aged 19, child of poor parents was admitted to the Hospital ^{unmarried} March 1826 of full habit, sanguineous temperament, dark eyes slightly sunken. Flora countenance, sound of the chest clear & respiration, bright eyes, rather good tongue pallid and moist warm skin

Suffering from Mania with which she was attacked four months since of good temper, fond of singing and making a great noise at night said to be dangerous to others.

The cure of her insanity I ascertain'd to be being frightened by firework from which she had a great惊 of being burnt to death. Her habits are change and disturbed.

April 8. Has had occasional doses of Nitro Morphia and been constantly employed on the Laundry she is improved, and Employment appears to be the best means of improving her mental state.

May 30 Still improving very industrious and well behaved a few quiet at nights

June 24. much better as to her mental faculties is continually employed, cheerful and industrious.

August 20. Appears quite convalescent and is still makes herself useful in the Infirmary Laundry.

September 20. No imperious or attention

October 2. was discharged this day to the care of her friends.

Hannay Talbot

a female pauper patient aged 49 married
was admitted 1st of March 1846.

of sound habit, cheerful temperament, with dark hair,
^{melancholic} pale face, small head, round of
the chin, clear abdominal veins natural, pulse regular;
thin fingers, weak pulse, cold skin & troubled with
headache.

Suffering from Melancholia with which she was
affected about three years since, her temper very
unstable particularly at the period preceding her
epileptic attacks when she is very fretful.

She is from Wednesbury in Staffordshire and
I know nothing more of her previous history.

March 30. Has had since her admission several fits
of epilepsy, she has had some finger of house broken
and lost.

April 10. Has had another severe epileptic attack & complete.
This day of fits has power of her will impaired
and instead of 3d of March 1846 a sum named etc
and by June 1st on first visit she buried her face in snow
from father, her beloved Dad.

May 7th. Still continues subject to attacks of epilepsy, tho'
they have not been quite so frequent. Like the same
person, she is rather dull and indolent and is employed
in the laundry.

June 10. In rather better as to general health and feels less
but has been quite so severe this past month. She is rather
fretful person and during her attack.

July 17. Continues much the same.

Jan^r/47. Has had many and severe epileptic fits lately - has died.

June. 25. No improvement.

Jan^r/48. No favourable alteration.

July. Was discharged two days by order of the Board of Guardians of the New Bromwich Union. (then Bentley Asylum)

51.

Ann. Knight

a female pauper patient, aged 40, the wife of a labourer admitted Oct. 1846, of spasmodic habit, tall, of melancholic temperament, with hazel eyes dark hair rather countenance, respirator organs healthy, heart natural with fair pulse, pelvis broad, warm skin.

Admitted with Maria about three months since with violent temper, always ready to be the butt of the present Lord of Dartmouth and immensely rich. Tons of fighting & striking the other patients her understanding and memory both impaired - she had two slight attacks of epilepsy.

Her insanity is said to have been produced by domestic calamities and her habits are beastly.

April 10. Has been even rather unstable since her admission. She has had several bad doses of Oxygated Medicine. She has had a peculiar salivation and foaming appearance the last day or two. Dr. H. G. A. wrote 2. ii. ft Potio omni alii morte ferment. Stone Bath occasionally.

May 10. Continues still rather wandering about the yard, and fond of striking the other patients, later he ponders occasionally and mutters Domine.

St. Received a severe fall yesterday losing his balance endeavouring to enter the water after being placed outside and injured the hip in consequence. John Fleuret M. patient at P. C. Yer. 4 st. Dr. Lys. Ammons Asst. Dr. Lynd. Dr. Dr. ist and 4 ample greater loss. Fracture & dislocation, fracture of the thigh is also suspected (Ref. to Dr. Lynd) but the symptoms are not marked or can as yet be distinguished.

June 1. Somewhat better but unable to move the joints.
April 8. Healed ~~slough~~^{slight} with poultice and slugs.
2. going on favorably well paged occasionally with Chamomile
4. much the same like Saponin: A. & C. in aged
the best still insusceptible apparently from some
injury to the rotatory muscles and still compliance of skin
he was rubbed the back and caused a sloughing ulcer.
℞: Sod. Chlor. &c. Aqua ℥xvi ffl. lotis sapo intinct
and Poultice of bread crumb and browned meat. There
is great tenderness in this patient to slough from
the slightest cause it is with the greatest difficulty
any bandage can be applied for a day or two. The
slough is rapidly extending having made its appearance
some days since and appears ^{with} a ~~slight~~ ^{slight} aspect.
13. The slough is much worse, the same treatment is
continued, with astringing dress. To slough. Sol. cap.
Lotus & Calochamus root & other Herbs largely
21. No improvement, the same treatment as previously
done is continued, a pint of poultice daily & Superficial
3y. to die 24 to very little ~~slight~~ ^{slight} slough is
seen the disease is
30. No alteration worth recording the system is suffering
greatly from debility, pale skin of meat and are continued as
before described.

July 23. 1842. See stone patient died this day ^{having} been perfectly
helpless from general Paralysis the last two years
occupying a water bed in the infirmary. See
him in a state of perfect festicity, and subject
to repeated attacks of Epilepsy.

Sarah Halloway

a female pauper patient aged 36 married
was admitted Oct. March 1846.

of open habit, melancholic temperament, dark hair
and eyes - deeply countenanced, the vascular and respiratory
organs natural with full pulse, pallid tongue &
warm moist skin.

Suffering from Melancholia for the last ten years
she formerly attempted suicide, her memory and
understanding are not much impaired.

Her habits are clearly of her previous history I know no
further particulars.

April 10. The patients general health is somewhat
improved and her mental is much the same
she is employed in the Domestic duty of the ward
and laundry.

June 20. Is still improved in health and also in
mental state her disposition not so great of
activity displayed.

July 27. So much improved the last few weeks
and in very indolent.

Aug 10th. No alteration, continues much the same
Nov 12th 1847. The above Patient continued to improve
till June 1st the present date when she
was discharged into the care of her
friends.

Aga Appas

a female paroxysmal patient aged 18
was admitted the 7th March 1846.

of spare habits, sanguineous temperament,
depicted countenance grey eyes long flat head small
of the chest clear full circulation with white
tongue & mouth skin.

was suffering from Dementia great temper
with loss of memory and understanding unable
to speak and suffering greatly from Epilepsy.

Obs. She had been suffering from insanity complicated
with epilepsy about 4 years her habits now marking
the of her previous history I know no more.

She was noted occasional fits & to be carefully
watched.

March 29 Up to the present Agas has continued much
in the same state as when admitted but very early
this morning marked with more violent epileptic fits
knowing the her history had while on this Island.
She was immediately ordered Double Sulfuric Unected
it per Os Spt. common Recd. 3 lbs
After half lbs of Retsin taken it kept fit hours
does. Now she has taken Wine 3p glass every
four hours. She continued in a state of fit with
but a few seconds interruption during the whole day.
30. Since early this morning her fits have been
less violent and longer intervals between them the
paroxysms R common. Squeezed 3 lbs Aquae Gripe
cpl and 1 amph. Quercus horis. Squeezed 3 lbs
and Sulphuric acid.

March 31. A. C. p. ii folio p. 114 - M. 1st up

Autumn Wine and strong coffee.

April 2. The last two days a little improvement.
her taken plan she has taken more nourishment
and asked for food. The same treatment as
continued.

3. Still a little better the sh. has had several
fits during the day. By 10 o'clock 4th April
Left by A. Johnson 3rd. Went to the Friends and
is ample from R. W. S. Gini & for a 1st. feebly
to die.

5. Continued in a very low state typhoid symptom,
having subsided. Wine & coffee regularly presented
in.

7. Has had some paroxysms than ever not
longer than twenty minutes night or day.
Cant Medicate.

8. In a very labored and debilitated state and with
great difficulty can be induced to take even the
lightest nourishment, or medicine. An ease is now
considered perfectly hopeful.

9. Still low and a state nearly allied to typhoid
for 1st up.

10. Awoke this morning at 20 minutes to one
from the intense delirium produced by a suspension
of Epileptic spasms continuing till but very little
intermission for 18 days.

March 31. Maria Perrin

a female pauper patient aged 39 and
unmarried was admitted of the March 1846
She was formerly a domestic Servant.
of Spar habit, sallow complexion dark hair
dark eyes. Her skin countenance sound &
the skin clear with full wrinkles, regular bones,
weak pulse, clean tongue moist and cold skin.
Has been suffering from a disease about three weeks
of great & great temper, laugh with tendency to
delirious like the mania with little alteration
in her memory or understanding.
Of her previous history I could ascertain no more
than that her habits were changeable & she had been
suspicious from past.

March 10. In consequence of her state of debility she has
been put upon full diet with half a pint
of porter daily.

" 10. She has much improved and is placed in the
kitchen to help the cook so that her care

April. 6. Is still better in health and appears
is kept upon liberal diet. She has great tendency
to delirious and is kept constantly employed
about the house.

May 10. Continues much in the same state has had
a little Ague and fits.

June 15. No alteration.

July 30. Is dependent chiefly placed upon employing

March 15th Maria Penin has gradually fallen away and is now in an exhausted state from General Paroxysms, and rapid attacks of Epilepsy, her hatics are very dry, and at every opportunity if now prevented she would take all kinds of pills.

Oct. 12th 148. was attacked this day about 4.20 p.m. with vomiting, purging and collapse from which state she never recovered and expired 12 hours after she was first attacked.

195

Emma Gifford

a female paroxysmal patient aged 23 and married was admitted ^{to} of Nov. 1846. Of fair habit sanguineous temperament blue & purplish eyes pallid countenance the muscular & respiritory organs healthy colored count weak pulse white tongue and moist skin.

She was suffering from Puerperal Mania which subsisted four days after delivery was very irritable and excited having many impressions of the parties surrounding her these impressions continually changing. She had great propensity to take food or any article belonging to the other patients for her own use. She was placed in the infirmary and had opium and wine administered. At bed time was placed in a bed. Rec'd. Oct 1st Dec 1st.

- March
10th R. 1/2 Ammonium Sulfureum 3ij. St. Cecilia. Sp. 4j. Po. 1/2 oz. to be dr.
12th A little better than yesterday. Has tried to speak but still has difficulty.
16th A little better with help of Dr. Polk's
medicines.
20th Still up Santa Anna bird is somewhat improved
she the wrong impression about persons and things around
her continues.
- April 10. So rather more quiet and violent has had Rec.
Sear. &c. of sh. & Ammonium Morphic 3ij repeated 2 or 3 times.
23. So better takes laudanum only occasionally.
- May 16. So more quiet and rational is placed on gentle diet and is improved in general health and looks

a little in the wards.

June 20 A very much improved both in mental and bodily condition has been very undulations in the wards and is now in the laundry she still has liberal discharges all but well. Dr. Abbott says she is

July 13 On discharged this day quite recovered as to her mental state and in excellent bodily health tho she has not menstruated since her confinement. She took the Aromatic Mixture for some time without any effect upon the uterine organs in that respect tho with great advantage to her general health.

50

Elizabeth Hafford Brown.
a female paroxysmal patient and unmarried aged 46
and formerly a weaverwoman was admitted October
10th

of mind bold, sanguine temperament grey eyes
fair complexion good countenance. Small narrow head
ounds of the chest clear on percussion, costive bowels,
fair pulse. Flatly tongue & cold moist skin.

Attacked with Mania about 8 months since and
her first attack of good temper but very suspicious
she imagines that persons in her confinement in
an Asylum that some of her neighbors attempted
to suffocate her and kept a dog in her yard on
purpose to worry her, she also claims she has known
her for years and that the cause of her a paralytic
stroke from which she suffered at the commencement
of her insanity was caused by her friends. She also
thinks she has a large quantity of furniture & that
she is very unjustly detained here.

Of her previous history I have no information, her
habits are cleanly and she has been under previous
treatment at Sir John Stanhope's.

April 20 No alteration in this patient case.

May 18 So become very irritable and less torpid than before
she has been here long enough and been unjustly
confined, her delusions with regard to the commencement
of her attack in the same.

June 20 Continues in the same state will not take
even a dose of sedative, thinking I wish to poison
her; her general health is pretty good.

November 20, 1851. No amendment has taken place
in the mental condition of this patient.
She is occasionally extremely irritable
and imagines that she is track'd and
spied upon.

August 1851. No alteration

February 11th 1851. The patient is still violent occasionally
and has various delusions similar to those mentioned
to day she says her sister is that of her & no one
but her sees her also that person must be injure her

July 29, 1851. Irvingford, Springfield, W. Mass
Hatch.

Harriet Smith

a female pauper patient aged 39 unmarried a
domestic servant was admitted November 1856.

of robust habit sanguine temperament very
few freckles countenance large head with lower
canines sharp sound in pronouncing the letters
with regular tongue fair pulse coated tongue
& moist skin.

Has been suffering from Mania for some
years of protracted temper - and at times
very violent - of her former history I know
nothing. Her habits are orderly.

April 20. Has had an attack of hysterics for which she
had R. Dr. Ammon Root Rx. Dr. Jones 3 dr. A.
Sella 3 dr. Spt. act. Rx. Dr. Ruth Coughlin Rx. Dr.
C. H. 3 dr. if amput. to die and is much improved
in body

29. Has been in a very violent state very noisy and
violent has been isolated the greater part of time
for four days and will pass and had three R. Rx.

May 8. Has continued off and on in a very violent
state and has been occasionally isolated & the
same treatment continued she is very much
improved to day.

June 10. Is somewhat improved in general health &
her mind just as to mental state

August 20, 1851. No favourable alteration twice,

Dec. 32, 1837. In charge -

July 29, 1837. Transferred, 2d Improvement, B. White Hatch.

50

Louisa Algar

a female pauper patient aged 36 unmarried
was admitted 10 March 1836.

of spare habits melancholic temperament, dejected
countenance sounds of the chest normal pulse
respiration pale tongue & cold skin slightly ^{on right} turgid.
Suffering from absence of outer temper and
at times very violent & unstable & continually
extremely impertinent, for any one to speak a
word to her her.

Of her previous history I could obtain no further
information than that she was the daughter of
~~an~~ a person proprietor of a dancing school and had
been in the habit of attending fairs - Her habits
are clearly

April 20 This patient continues much the same
she is very violent indeed when spoken to
or causing her great resentment, she will
not however injure any one myself included.

June 18 No alteration has taken place in Algar
indeed the more she is left alone the greater
the v. and

July 29, 1838 somewhat improved in general health
her mental state is unaltered

October 14, 1839. how the slightest amendment has been
observed in the mental condition of this
above patient.

Feb 11th. No alteration in this case since the last report.
with the exception that she is not quite so often they may
& her general health a little better.

July 29, 1851. Transferred, with improved, Dr Chevalier
Hatch.

39

Margaret Bell

a female pauper patient aged 77 was
admitted 10 March 1840

of spare habit, fair complexion light hair
blue eyes & pale countenance, head flat
sounds of the chest dull on the right sides
with full circulation clean tongue but warm
skin.

Suffering from dementia of good temper
loss of memory and understanding - suffering
from Epilepsy and paroxysms.

Nothing known of her previous history. Her habits
are clean.

April 29 No alteration in this patients case, she is
subject to occasional fits of Epilepsy, has Abdominal Distress

May 20 Continues much the same her health tho'
failure of any thing a little improved

June 23 This patient still continues the same.

July 24 No alteration in her case but Epileptic Paroxysms
occurring occasionally.

August 20 The above patient has not improved but
the chief dependence is on diet.

Sept 1st She is this day removed into the Infirmary
in consequence of an inflamed & ulcerated by a large
Calopterous skin o Paris. No elevation still contained
at the bottom an abscess contained. Drs Remond & Dr.
L'Hermitte advised removal of the eye & she is tenderly
attended with General Paroxysms.

Oct 2^d Her power on as well as can be expected up to the
present, but the right eye which has been several times

Feb 27. elevated has again broken out and is much swollen
Vapflan. Catapl. Lin. Paris. Pit. Cam. & Lin.
31. By a somewhat improved to day. Rept. Catapl. Paris
full diet of meat & ale.

Mar 6. The patient's health is now very much improved
her epileptic ^{paroxysm} attacks having her much weaker at
any attack, and they being more frequent and her
Paralytic signs apparent.

7. Has had a very severe attack of Epilepsy this day
her ^{by} is much improved and has been discharged
by Doctor.

15. This patient is gradually becoming more weak and
is in a low state her full diet and her bouts attacks
to with the Dr. Hanson.

21. Is much worse in health and very feeble, has
down coat and comes daily but on account of her
advanced age nothing can be done for her.

22. So rapidly sinking, I buried on the slope of down
by her bed in front. Her ^{by} is improved Catapl. Paris as
before.

23. The patient is much the same time is frequently
admitted.

24. Discharged this day from General Hospital,
Completed with Epilepsy.

60

Ann Hanson

a female pauper patient aged 26 summarised
was admitted 10 March 1844

of mixed habit, melancholic temperament,
heavy eyes & languid expression of countenance
dome of the chest round, feeble circulation
thin tongue & cold skin

Suffering from Chronic Mania, of bad
temper, and with bad moral propensities
of her previous history I learnt that she
was fond of drink and would go when not
under surveillance. When it at any time
was very sober and had several children
had been under previous treatment. Her habits
are clean.

April 23. Continues much the same the somewhat
improved in general health.

May 28. So better both mentally and bodily

June 20. Hanson continues somewhat improved
her temper is still querulous.

July 10. No alteration since the last report, has to attend
state general health good works at her work.

Aug. 5. Has been discharged this day altogether much
improved since admission having been kept employed
at her work for some time past.

61

Ann Wilcox

a female pauper patient aged 27 unmarried
formerly a servant, was admitted 10 March
1846.

Of spare habit, melancholic temperament
big eyes pale complexion small flat head
thin skin on the left side resonance from
the chest dull, small regular, fair pulses
clean tongue and smooth skin with copper
colored tinge of the skin bone

Suffering from Convulsions of variable
severity with tendency to thiam and at times
to retch any thing within her reach, with
perfect understanding and loss of memory
of her previous history. I had no information
her habits are tolerably clean.

March 30 Fitted her hair off washed the last day
or two but is now much improved her hair
will prong.

April 13 In state very weak her hair shaven off.
washed and occasional dress of the Hamlin Donuts
May 21 is very much improved both in mental
and bodily state is more coherent and is employed
about the wards. Has had an eruption of the skin
as her first or long time. with few subjective
symptoms.

June 24 is going on very favorably, indurated and smooth
After school, is very active in the domestic duties of
the house.

September 2^d Dr. Patine has been gradually improving
the last three months two or occasionally a little
sojourned.

December 2^d Continues to improve rapidly and is
apparently nearly convalescent. Wore two
sand pots daily. Dr. Penn says is
recovering.

March 6. was discharged this day & the care of
her friends quite recovered.

Elizabeth Bennett Taylor

a female pauper patient aged 48 a widow &
formerly a needlewoman was admitted March 10, 1866.
of sanguine habit, melancholic temperament, height 5'2"
faded countenance, brown hair, hands of the skin
clear, gentle expression, colored bonito, weak pulse,
white furred tongue, & cold skin.
Associated with above about some months some
of good temper and imagines that five voices are
continually following and talking to her and that they
are constantly contradicting one another. She has also
very left idea and regard to her own position.
She has continual motion of the tongue and a very
slight deposit on respiration.
Of her previous history I could get no information
her habits are obscure.

March 8, 1867. Remained in since the same
date as other admitted.

August 16, 1868. No letter.

November 10, 1869. The above patient continues
much disordered in her intellects;
she imagines herself to be "Lady
Queen Elizabeth".

September 19, 1870. No alteration in this as she has the same
delusions & is occasionally very violent.

February 12th 1831. The patient still continues in the same chronic state and in much the same general state of health, she has numerous delusions, for instance she told me yesterday that a friend of hers named Joseph intended to burn her up and was successfully made King, that she was the true Queen.

July 29, 1831. Transferred, 9 A.M. improved, to
Elmery Hatch.

05

Mary Ann Prentiss
a female pauper patient, aged 68. The wife of a basket master was admitted October 1830. Of spare habits, grey eyes, fair complexion, head long & flesh sounds on the left side of the chest dull with feeble circulation, regular breaths, sudden pulse, pallid tongue and cold skin.
Suffering from dementia of food temper unproprietary person she has never previously seen to be old acquaintances & with very slight impediment of articulation.
Of her previous history I know nothing, her habits are cleanly.

March 20/31. No improvement.

August 13/31. Got an acc. better

November 20/31. No change in the above patient

December 18/31. This Patient has this day placed in the Infirmary being in a very feeble state. She has suffering also from Spasmodic Asthma. In following has divorce - J. Sp. Other: Stephen J. Sp. - H. J. Cough: 3y - 4y - 5y - 6y - 7y - 8y - 9y - 10y - 11y - 12y - 13y - 14y - 15y - 16y - 17y - 18y - 19y - 20y - 21y - 22y - 23y - 24y - 25y - 26y - 27y - 28y - 29y - 30y - 31y - 32y - 33y - 34y - 35y - 36y - 37y - 38y - 39y - 40y - 41y - 42y - 43y - 44y - 45y - 46y - 47y - 48y - 49y - 50y - 51y - 52y - 53y - 54y - 55y - 56y - 57y - 58y - 59y - 60y - 61y - 62y - 63y - 64y - 65y - 66y - 67y - 68y - 69y - 70y - 71y - 72y - 73y - 74y - 75y - 76y - 77y - 78y - 79y - 80y - 81y - 82y - 83y - 84y - 85y - 86y - 87y - 88y - 89y - 90y - 91y - 92y - 93y - 94y - 95y - 96y - 97y - 98y - 99y - 100y - 101y - 102y - 103y - 104y - 105y - 106y - 107y - 108y - 109y - 110y - 111y - 112y - 113y - 114y - 115y - 116y - 117y - 118y - 119y - 120y - 121y - 122y - 123y - 124y - 125y - 126y - 127y - 128y - 129y - 130y - 131y - 132y - 133y - 134y - 135y - 136y - 137y - 138y - 139y - 140y - 141y - 142y - 143y - 144y - 145y - 146y - 147y - 148y - 149y - 150y - 151y - 152y - 153y - 154y - 155y - 156y - 157y - 158y - 159y - 160y - 161y - 162y - 163y - 164y - 165y - 166y - 167y - 168y - 169y - 170y - 171y - 172y - 173y - 174y - 175y - 176y - 177y - 178y - 179y - 180y - 181y - 182y - 183y - 184y - 185y - 186y - 187y - 188y - 189y - 190y - 191y - 192y - 193y - 194y - 195y - 196y - 197y - 198y - 199y - 200y - 201y - 202y - 203y - 204y - 205y - 206y - 207y - 208y - 209y - 210y - 211y - 212y - 213y - 214y - 215y - 216y - 217y - 218y - 219y - 220y - 221y - 222y - 223y - 224y - 225y - 226y - 227y - 228y - 229y - 230y - 231y - 232y - 233y - 234y - 235y - 236y - 237y - 238y - 239y - 240y - 241y - 242y - 243y - 244y - 245y - 246y - 247y - 248y - 249y - 250y - 251y - 252y - 253y - 254y - 255y - 256y - 257y - 258y - 259y - 260y - 261y - 262y - 263y - 264y - 265y - 266y - 267y - 268y - 269y - 270y - 271y - 272y - 273y - 274y - 275y - 276y - 277y - 278y - 279y - 280y - 281y - 282y - 283y - 284y - 285y - 286y - 287y - 288y - 289y - 290y - 291y - 292y - 293y - 294y - 295y - 296y - 297y - 298y - 299y - 300y - 301y - 302y - 303y - 304y - 305y - 306y - 307y - 308y - 309y - 310y - 311y - 312y - 313y - 314y - 315y - 316y - 317y - 318y - 319y - 320y - 321y - 322y - 323y - 324y - 325y - 326y - 327y - 328y - 329y - 330y - 331y - 332y - 333y - 334y - 335y - 336y - 337y - 338y - 339y - 340y - 341y - 342y - 343y - 344y - 345y - 346y - 347y - 348y - 349y - 350y - 351y - 352y - 353y - 354y - 355y - 356y - 357y - 358y - 359y - 360y - 361y - 362y - 363y - 364y - 365y - 366y - 367y - 368y - 369y - 370y - 371y - 372y - 373y - 374y - 375y - 376y - 377y - 378y - 379y - 380y - 381y - 382y - 383y - 384y - 385y - 386y - 387y - 388y - 389y - 390y - 391y - 392y - 393y - 394y - 395y - 396y - 397y - 398y - 399y - 400y - 401y - 402y - 403y - 404y - 405y - 406y - 407y - 408y - 409y - 410y - 411y - 412y - 413y - 414y - 415y - 416y - 417y - 418y - 419y - 420y - 421y - 422y - 423y - 424y - 425y - 426y - 427y - 428y - 429y - 430y - 431y - 432y - 433y - 434y - 435y - 436y - 437y - 438y - 439y - 440y - 441y - 442y - 443y - 444y - 445y - 446y - 447y - 448y - 449y - 450y - 451y - 452y - 453y - 454y - 455y - 456y - 457y - 458y - 459y - 460y - 461y - 462y - 463y - 464y - 465y - 466y - 467y - 468y - 469y - 470y - 471y - 472y - 473y - 474y - 475y - 476y - 477y - 478y - 479y - 480y - 481y - 482y - 483y - 484y - 485y - 486y - 487y - 488y - 489y - 490y - 491y - 492y - 493y - 494y - 495y - 496y - 497y - 498y - 499y - 500y - 501y - 502y - 503y - 504y - 505y - 506y - 507y - 508y - 509y - 510y - 511y - 512y - 513y - 514y - 515y - 516y - 517y - 518y - 519y - 520y - 521y - 522y - 523y - 524y - 525y - 526y - 527y - 528y - 529y - 530y - 531y - 532y - 533y - 534y - 535y - 536y - 537y - 538y - 539y - 540y - 541y - 542y - 543y - 544y - 545y - 546y - 547y - 548y - 549y - 550y - 551y - 552y - 553y - 554y - 555y - 556y - 557y - 558y - 559y - 5510y - 5511y - 5512y - 5513y - 5514y - 5515y - 5516y - 5517y - 5518y - 5519y - 5520y - 5521y - 5522y - 5523y - 5524y - 5525y - 5526y - 5527y - 5528y - 5529y - 5530y - 5531y - 5532y - 5533y - 5534y - 5535y - 5536y - 5537y - 5538y - 5539y - 55310y - 55311y - 55312y - 55313y - 55314y - 55315y - 55316y - 55317y - 55318y - 55319y - 55320y - 55321y - 55322y - 55323y - 55324y - 55325y - 55326y - 55327y - 55328y - 55329y - 55330y - 55331y - 55332y - 55333y - 55334y - 55335y - 55336y - 55337y - 55338y - 55339y - 55340y - 55341y - 55342y - 55343y - 55344y - 55345y - 55346y - 55347y - 55348y - 55349y - 55350y - 55351y - 55352y - 55353y - 55354y - 55355y - 55356y - 55357y - 55358y - 55359y - 55360y - 55361y - 55362y - 55363y - 55364y - 55365y - 55366y - 55367y - 55368y - 55369y - 55370y - 55371y - 55372y - 55373y - 55374y - 55375y - 55376y - 55377y - 55378y - 55379y - 55380y - 55381y - 55382y - 55383y - 55384y - 55385y - 55386y - 55387y - 55388y - 55389y - 55390y - 55391y - 55392y - 55393y - 55394y - 55395y - 55396y - 55397y - 55398y - 55399y - 553100y - 553101y - 553102y - 553103y - 553104y - 553105y - 553106y - 553107y - 553108y - 553109y - 553110y - 553111y - 553112y - 553113y - 553114y - 553115y - 553116y - 553117y - 553118y - 553119y - 553120y - 553121y - 553122y - 553123y - 553124y - 553125y - 553126y - 553127y - 553128y - 553129y - 553130y - 553131y - 553132y - 553133y - 553134y - 553135y - 553136y - 553137y - 553138y - 553139y - 553140y - 553141y - 553142y - 553143y - 553144y - 553145y - 553146y - 553147y - 553148y - 553149y - 553150y - 553151y - 553152y - 553153y - 553154y - 553155y - 553156y - 553157y - 553158y - 553159y - 553160y - 553161y - 553162y - 553163y - 553164y - 553165y - 553166y - 553167y - 553168y - 553169y - 553170y - 553171y - 553172y - 553173y - 553174y - 553175y - 553176y - 553177y - 553178y - 553179y - 553180y - 553181y - 553182y - 553183y - 553184y - 553185y - 553186y - 553187y - 553188y - 553189y - 553190y - 553191y - 553192y - 553193y - 553194y - 553195y - 553196y - 553197y - 553198y - 553199y - 553200y - 553201y - 553202y - 553203y - 553204y - 553205y - 553206y - 553207y - 553208y - 553209y - 553210y - 553211y - 553212y - 553213y - 553214y - 553215y - 553216y - 553217y - 553218y - 553219y - 553220y - 553221y - 553222y - 553223y - 553224y - 553225y - 553226y - 553227y - 553228y - 553229y - 553230y - 553231y - 553232y - 553233y - 553234y - 553235y - 553236y - 553237y - 553238y - 553239y - 553240y - 553241y - 553242y - 553243y - 553244y - 553245y - 553246y - 553247y - 553248y - 553249y - 553250y - 553251y - 553252y - 553253y - 553254y - 553255y - 553256y - 553257y - 553258y - 553259y - 553260y - 553261y - 553262y - 553263y - 553264y - 553265y - 553266y - 553267y - 553268y - 553269y - 553270y - 553271y - 553272y - 553273y - 553274y - 553275y - 553276y - 553277y - 553278y - 553279y - 553280y - 553281y - 553282y - 553283y - 553284y - 553285y - 553286y - 553287y - 553288y - 553289y - 553290y - 553291y - 553292y - 553293y - 553294y - 553295y - 553296y - 553297y - 553298y - 553299y - 553300y - 553301y - 553302y - 553303y - 553304y - 553305y - 553306y - 553307y - 553308y - 553309y - 553310y - 553311y - 553312y - 553313y - 553314y - 553315y - 553316y - 553317y - 553318y - 553319y - 553320y - 553321y - 553322y - 553323y - 553324y - 553325y - 553326y - 553327y - 553328y - 553329y - 553330y - 553331y - 553332y - 553333y - 553334y - 553335y - 553336y - 553337y - 553338y - 553339y - 553340y - 553341y - 553342y - 553343y - 553344y - 553345y - 553346y - 553347y - 553348y - 553349y - 553350y - 553351y - 553352y - 553353y - 553354y - 553355y - 553356y - 553357y - 553358y - 553359y - 553360y - 553361y - 553362y - 553363y - 553364y - 553365y - 553366y - 553367y - 553368y - 553369y - 553370y - 553371y - 553372y - 553373y - 553374y - 553375y - 553376y - 553377y - 553378y - 553379y - 553380y - 553381y - 553382y - 553383y - 553384y - 553385y - 553386y - 553387y - 553388y - 553389y - 553390y - 553391y - 553392y - 553393y - 553394y - 553395y - 553396y - 553397y - 553398y - 553399y - 553400y - 553401y - 553402y - 553403y - 553404y - 553405y - 553406y - 553407y - 553408y - 553409y - 553410y - 553411y - 553412y - 553413y - 553414y - 553415y - 553416y - 553417y - 553418y - 553419y - 553420y - 553421y - 553422y - 553423y - 553424y - 553425y - 553426y - 553427y - 553428y - 553429y - 553430y - 553431y - 553432y - 553433y - 553434y - 553435y - 553436y - 553437y - 553438y - 553439y - 553440y - 553441y - 553442y - 553443y - 553444y - 553445y - 553446y - 553447y - 553448y - 553449y - 553450y - 553451y - 553452y - 553453y - 553454y - 553455y - 553456y - 553457y - 553458y - 553459y - 553460y - 553461y - 553462y - 553463y - 553464y - 553465y - 553466y - 553467y - 553468y - 553469y - 553470y - 553471y - 553472y - 553473y - 553474y - 553475y - 553476y - 553477y - 553478y - 553479y - 553480y - 553481y - 553482y - 553483y - 553484y - 553485y - 553486y - 553487y - 553488y - 553489y - 553490y - 553491y - 553492y - 553493y - 553494y - 553495y - 553496y - 553497y - 553498y - 553499y - 553500y - 553501y - 553502y - 553503y - 553504y - 553505y - 553506y - 553507y - 553508y - 553509y - 553510y - 553511y - 553512y - 553513y - 553514y - 553515y - 553516y - 553517y - 553518y - 553519y - 553520y - 553521y - 553522y - 553523y - 553524y - 553525y - 553526y - 553527y - 553528y - 553529y - 553530y - 553531y - 553532y - 553533y - 553534y - 553535y - 553536y - 553537y - 553538y - 553539y - 553540y - 553541y - 553542y - 553543y - 553544y - 553545y - 553546y - 553547y - 553548y - 553549y - 553550y - 553551y - 553552y - 553553y - 553554y - 553555y - 553556y - 553557y - 553558y - 553559y - 553560y - 553561y - 553562y - 553563y - 553564y - 553565y - 553566y - 553567y - 553568y - 553569y - 553570y - 553571y - 553572y - 553573y - 553574y - 553575y - 553576y - 553577y - 553578y - 553579y - 553580y - 553581y - 553582y - 553583y - 553584y - 553585y - 553586y - 553587y - 553588y - 553589y - 553590y - 553591y - 553592y - 553593y - 553594y - 553595y - 553596y - 553597y - 553598y - 553599y - 553600y - 553601y - 553602y - 553603y - 553604y - 553605y - 553606y - 553607y - 553608y - 553609y - 553610y - 553611y - 553612y - 553613y - 553614y - 553615y - 553616y - 553617y - 553618y - 553619y - 553620y - 553621y - 553622y - 553623y - 553624y - 553625y - 553626y - 553627y - 553628y - 553629y - 553630y - 553631y - 553632y - 553633y - 553634y - 553635y - 553636y - 553637y - 553638y - 553639y - 553640y - 553641y - 553642y - 553643y - 553644y - 553645y - 553646y - 553647y - 553648y - 553649y - 553650y - 553651y - 553652y - 553653y - 553654y - 553655y - 553656y - 553657y - 553658y - 553659y - 553660y - 553661y - 553662y - 553663y - 553664y - 553665y - 553666y - 553667y - 553668y - 553669y - 553670y - 553671y - 553672y - 553673y - 553674y - 553675y - 553676y - 553677y - 553678y - 553679y - 553680y - 553681y - 553682y - 553683y - 553684y - 553685y - 553686y - 553687y - 553688y - 553689y - 553690y - 553691y - 553692y - 553693y - 553694y - 553695y - 553696y - 553697y - 553698y - 553699y - 553700y - 553701y - 553702y - 553703y - 553704y - 553705y - 553706y - 553707y - 553708y - 553709y - 553710y - 553711y - 553712y - 553713y - 553714y - 553715y - 553716y - 553717y - 553718y - 553719y - 553720y - 553721y - 553722y - 553723y - 553724y - 553725y - 553726y - 553727y - 553728y - 553729y - 553730y - 553731y - 553732y - 553733y - 553734y - 553735y - 553736y - 553737y - 553738y - 553739y - 553740y - 553741y - 553742y - 553743y - 553744y - 553745y - 553746y - 553747y - 553748y - 553749y - 553750y - 553751y - 553752y - 553753y - 553754y - 553755y - 553756y - 553757y - 553758y - 553759y - 553760y - 553761y - 553762y - 553763y - 553764y - 553765y - 553766y - 553767y - 553768y - 553769y - 553770y - 553771y - 553772y - 553773y - 553774y - 553775y - 553776y - 553777y - 553778y - 553779y - 553780y - 553781y - 553782y - 553783y - 553784y - 553785y - 553786y - 553787y - 553788y - 553789y - 553790y - 553791y - 553792y - 553793y - 553794y - 553795y - 553796y - 553797y - 553798y - 553799y - 553800y - 553801y - 553802y - 553803y - 553804y - 553805y - 553806y - 553807y - 553808y - 553809y - 553810y - 553811y - 553812y - 553813y - 553814y - 553815y - 553

Feb^r 15th (31). It is a very feeble state & suffers
occasionally from Asthma which is relieved by
diffusible stimulants with Opium — To have
Wine. Blew nose.

Feb^r 18th (34) Died this day having become
gradually weaker since the last notice —

64

Martha Cooper

a female patient aged 22 unmarried
was admitted 10 March 1836

of mixed habits, sanguine temperament,
big eyes, pallid countenance large flat head
sound of the chest dull on percussion with
cold skin weak pulse white tongue and

burst skin

Suffering from Melancholia attacked about
four years ago of good temper until propensity
to suicide and some epileptic fits

In her previous history I ascertained that
she had made one or two attempts to hang
herself & that she had been under previous
treatment. Her habits are changeable.

April 30. Has had several more trifling attacks. Dr
Dr. Jones p.r. has sent her to St. M. H. Hospital
Hartford Conn. for a cure.

May 28. Has continued the use of the chloro but without
any benefit her fits and mental state are
much the same; she is always unconscious the
insomniac period.

June 19. Not improved her fits are ~~more~~ continued and she
is placed on meat diet

July 23. Continues the same, her diurnal fits
fewer

August 24th Still in improvement

December 10. 1836. Few frequent, and some Epileptic
attacks

October 1850. No improvement in this case, his mental power no weaker.

February 12 A.D. 1851. No alteration. His physical state went and he

July 29, 1851. Improved, still improved. Notary Hatch.

James Fitzgerald

a male patient aged 23 a cigar maker was admitted 10 March 1846.

of mixed build, sanguineous temperament, & pleasant countenance & by warm bed with light clothing. His muscular and respiratory organs were healthy heart active with full pulse clean slightly coated tongue and moist skin.

Was suffering from Dementia and had made several attempts at suicide. Has been anxious nearly two years and was formerly an inmate of Brixton House (London)

April 28. Has been well purged occasionally with Dr. Scammon's, but has received no other treatment is a little better & general health

May 20. There is an improvement in the above patient mental state; he is not so lost a portion and his genuine health improved.

June 20 to alteration since the last report.

July 19. Nothing further to add. will be a still somewhat improved.

September 26, 1851. No amendment in the mental condition of this patient. His general health is extremely delicate.

Nov 2, 1850. Present state.

July 29, 1851. Improved, still improved. Notary Hatch.

66

Charles Winney.

a male pauper patient aged 46 married
formerly a Brass founder was admitted
10 March 1846.

Of full habit sanguine temperament, placid
disposition of countenance. Large head. His mouth
and respiratory organs healthy. Bones rather with
full pulse clear tongue and moist skin.

Suffering from chronic Mania of good temper
and imagines himself to be the Christ.
Has attempted suicide & was formerly under
treatment at St. Asaph.

April 28. The above patient continues in the same
state as when admitted, his health is good and
so is his appetite.

May 30. No alteration in this case, he is placed
on meat diet with ale daily.

June 19. Still in good health mental state
unaltered.

August 26. The patient's health continues good and
his mental state is perhaps somewhat better.
He is more silent & milder except when spoken
to by strangers, conducts himself well and is often
to mix with the unknown and take among in the
field, he is too stout for manual labor.

November 10, 1846. The intellectual faculties of this patient
continues much disordered.

May 1850. The mental condition of this patient is gradually
becoming worse, he has lately been more excited and
continually running about the dining room.

Jan 10. 1851. No improvement has taken place in this
patient.

July 29. 1851. Transferred, with improved, Dr. Henry
Hatch.

09

James Ball

a male pauper patient aged 24 unmarried
was admitted 10 March 1846

of spare & highly nervous habit, with pale
eyes, brown hair & repulsive countenance with
long narrow head & great deficiency of the anterior
lips of the eyebrows with great dilation of the
bulbs each nostril intakes large and
showing skin flattened forth.

Was affected with Hydrocephalus and Paralysis & unable
to make known even his common wants & presents under
the care of Dr. Hatch.

January 19. The above Patient up to the present time
has continued in much the same condition
as when admitted into the Asylum. His hands
are less open by strong pugnacious and his
appetite is very good.

May 26. Within the last few months this patient has
become extremely weak and feeble from
general Paralysis. This is has rendered him
almost helpless.

June 14. Was attacked this morning with typhus and
feverings. Some brandy and water was immediately
given and he soon recovered. R. Dr. Clements
of Adams saw to his mouth &c. He passed
no stool however. Dr. Dr. said soon took
brandy &c &c.

June 24. The patient remains in a most precarious state. Remitti is occasionally given him, but he is far from sinking.

June 28. He died this day from General Paroxysm

108

Joseph Noad

a male pauper patient aged 42 unmarried formerly a coal porter was admitted 10th Mar 1861 Of fair habit, hazel eyes light brown hair, slightly Cumbrian, long narrow head with general debility of system Cachexic count weak pulse leaden colored tongue cold skin and scutellæ eruptions on the lips.

Was suffering from Dementia and at that period when understanding and memory are both lost
has been unconscious for six months and was formerly a h. John Bates' Carpenter.

April 20. Has been placed on liberal diet and has had 3g of Lemon juice two or three times a day to counteract the tendency to scurvy.

May 18. Lips are somewhat improved has had 3g of Hardam & with his Lemon juice to prevent Scurvy, his mental state continues the same and also his fever. Counter Dose to the tea last fortnight.

June 24. Has taken the bark tea within the last few days, his lips are decidedly improved but his mental state is not altered.

July 26/61. No alteration in this case. liberal diet meat and all dairy a chiefly depended on

Grenadier R. Regt. This patient has somewhat improved of late.

March 18, 1858. Saw this day discharged & the
steering Workhouse, by order of the Guardians

69
James Marroff
a male pauper patient aged 46 married
and formerly a porter was admitted 10 March
1846.

Former habit with dark eyes and hair melancholy
countenance large head, the sound of the heart
slight healthy with regular count, full pulse,
clean tongue and moist skin
Suffering from Melancholia of unstable temper
with strong feelings on religious subjects and stated
to be at times dangerous to others
was formerly at St John's Almshouse

April 8. Marroff is very melancholic and seems to be
distressed & he has recently been set to work to assist
in domestic matters. He stated he has lately
said that he has occasionally had a little drink
but denies it.

May 10. There is no alteration in this case. His mental
state appears to depend upon drifts of religious feelings
and melancholia, and he frequently talks on a long
soliloquy way on these subjects.

March 25, 1868. Improved in his Mental state the
last few weeks. He is employed daily
about the Establishment.

January 20, 1868. In the same state during the
past year. Full diet daily

July 30. 1849. The Patient was this day discharged
to his wife's keeping & take Charge of him.

10

Edward Wright

a male pauper patient aged 44 married
and a Confidenceman was admitted 10 March
1846.

In general habit, melanochroic countenance,
dejected countenance, muscular and especially of the
body with regular bowels, moderately full
pulse clear tongue and moist skin.

He is suffering from Malnutrition of good temper
but unconscious that he is not likely to live, his memory
is defective understanding moderate & has a slight
memory of his past.

The predisposing cause appears to be hereditary
as his aunts on his mother's side & uncles on
his father's have both committed suicide the former
by taking poison, the latter by hanging - He has
also frequently attempted suicide & has had two or
three very severe blows on the head.

His friends at Mr. Armstrong's.

April 4. He has been constantly employed and makes
himself very useful about the house but his
expectation of suspending death still continues unabated.
He is particularly strong at night when in bed.

May 17 There is no alteration in Wright he is very active
walking but occasionally faintly stupified. Continued
employment is pursued in, his health is pretty good.

June 24 The above patient is still tolerably well and robust
during the day but at night frequently unconscious that
it is not at all likely to be alive in the morning &
suffers from painful stupor of spirit.

November 4. 50. - Is just recovering from a subsenile attack of maniacal excitement, which has left him in a stupor'd condition November 15. 50. Wright has gone on tolerably well for some months past being occasionally slightly delirious.

Jan 7. 51. - During the past few days has not been so well, having been somewhat excited.

February 26. 51. - Wright is again much better and employs about the establishment.

March 12th. 51. Was discharged this day by order of the Board of Guardians, to the care of his wife.

Henry Bell

77
a male pauper patient aged 30 married & a shoemaker was admitted 10 March 1866. He was of small proportions, habit with blue eyes and light brown hair, a ruddy complexion of countenance and small head. His vocal & respiratory organs were healthy, lungs regular & he with weak pulse, cold skin and leather colour.

His mental state appeared that of chronic mania of bid temper, and he imagined that he had several wives who had all conspired to take away his liberty. The precipitating cause appears to be a family history of insanity, as both his brother & sister have been slightly affected until he has been four years insane, is stated to be dangerous towards others and was under previous confinement at St John's Asyl.

April 28th 51. No alteration observable in this case since admission, he does not like to be spoken to & is extremely irritable if so.

March 20. 50. No favourable alteration.

November 10. 50. Remains in the same state.

May 11. 50. No alteration.

December. 50. No alteration in the case.

July 29, 1837. Transferred, & then improved. W. Sherry Hatch.

Humphrey Palmer

a well proportioned patient, aged 38 unmarried & a stay maker was admitted 11 March 1846
by some habit with gray hair and light brown hair
paled countenance the anterior and lateral portion
of the brain being small in proportion to the
back back part of the skull with slight conical
osseous bony processes slightly raised tongue
must skin and troubled with piles

Was suffering from rheumatic disease of unstable
temper unquiet himself to be very talents and
is continually talking to himself of his previous
history little was known since then he had been
incurable for many years and had been frequently
confined in the Hospitaline Lunatic Asylum &
was at times very violent

April 10 Has been well purged with Epsom Salts
and is advised of his Memphis at this time is
very strong and movement occasionally
30 is improved.

May 27 is better both mentally and bodily is actively
employed on domestic duties in the wards. He is still
very jarrulous and irascible at times

June 24. So greatly improved during the past month
in mental state and gaining flesh rapidly, his
temper is much more sober, he has an occasional
attack of Opium headache

July 26 going on very favorably, has employed to assist
in the cooking for the patients and general health
considerably improved -

Sept. 30. Continues much the same since th. last.
Lately is indolent and his general conduct is
well behaved.

Oct. 31. Palmer has been gradually improving for
many months past, both with regard to his mental
state and bodily condition, he continues to afford
no trouble.

Adam Wilkinson

a male pauper patient aged 30 unmarried
and a cabinet maker was admitted November 18th
of mad habit, height 5'200. brown hair and eyes
blue-grey with a long narrow head elongated in
size anterior & posterior with healthy vascular &
especially eyes. skin brown hair, countenance regular
but pale suntanned skin.

He was suffering slightly from asthma hardly
perceptible except when an epileptic seizure was
immediately preceded. He is generally good tempered &
his memory and understanding slightly altered.

He suffered the same of his first attack was
on consequence of being ill but thought by a physician
he stated that he father died from syphilis Monday
July 1st and had been for some time under previous treatment
but nothing.

April 21. The above patient continues much on the
same state as when admitted and is very lethargic
except when his epileptic attacks are upon him
when he is all perky.

May 27. He had one or two more epileptic attacks
by Dr. Green p. 11. Bartholomew p. 17. Dr. Green said
the disease may be rated.

June 24. The general health of the above patient
varies considerably depending of course on
the frequency of his epileptic attacks, the same
however is continued.

July 26. Wilkinson has been attacked last night and
an unusually severe epileptic paroxysm and is

July 26. insomniac to day. By morning Afternoon 3 p. m. started
fever & the color of his lips had lost color but still
bright at his time. Catamenia p. 4 h. s.

So far a little better but still very dull and low. His
marked pallor has come on fast within the only on
20 minutes. Very delirious is affected.

August 6. is much better. Started Dr. Dr. Ammons. But Dr. Dr.
8th inst 3 p. m. Dr. Parker 3rd p. m. patient cold & pulse
normal.

22 is much the same as usual. Continues his medicine
November 18, 1849. See present and future Prognosis
for.

November 12. 50. No improvement has occurred in the case
since diagnosis, his mind is weak and he still suffers
from epileptic attack.

March 1 - 1851. Continue in the same state.

July 12, 1851. Wakened, but improved. At the
Stefford N. O. Asylum.

James Farmer

a male pauper patient aged 34 unmarried
and a Charrmeker was admitted Decr 1st 1846
of full habit, sanguineous temperament with
gray eyes slightly sunken, florid countenance, large
head, vermilion and respiratory organs healthy, breath
easier, moderate pulse, scalded tongue and moist
skin.

Watched with alarm for the first time about
two years since, of highly unstable temper and
he imagined that every one around him wished to
anony or murder him, he will readily allow any one
to speak to or examine him under the impression
that some suspicion is on foot of which he is to be
the victim. He has attempted to destroy himself
and also to murder his mother. He has slight
impediment of speech.

If his present history I could obtain no further
information.

April 27. Has since then returned the fugitive boy sumptuous
to doctor & confined entirely to the hand bar
3d of July. Subd to Thomas man name & boy
Stephen applied eight and morning his mental state
is unchanged.

May 20 has recently lost his mother and is somewhat
impaired in general health the his mental state is
unchanged.

June 24 has lost his mother, health good on the
elevation.

July 10. Is much the same in health but is informed
something about his mind.

May 17. No improvement in his mental state
May 18. Father comes in his mind and much excited
May 19. Has lately become very feeble, and
his general health which has hitherto been
very good is on the decline. Pt Rxn.
acetaminous.

Feb 7. Has diarrhoea, for which the following
Medicine was prescribed. R. Serr. 80grs.
go to dr. G. But Bee & L. in dr.
Bee well. Done &c. the Remedy had
no effect.

Feb 14. Did this day from Graduate Edwards
of the vital power from protractile
Inanition, and diarrhoea.

75
George Callender

a sulky pauper patient aged 45 married
and a sailor was admitted 12th March 1846.
He was of robust habit, tall with light grey eyes
dark hair, florid countenance. His general system
was affected by ^{constant} debility his bowels costive, passed
purple urine, found skin moist & clammy.
He was suffering from acute mania the the
first excitement was producing intense exhilaration
various trains of ideas following each other rapidly the
which caused by amputation could retain his attention
for a few moments he had slight attack of asthmatic
of his previous history all I could ascertain was that
some months ago during the summer & while staying
at Grinstead he was suddenly attacked with acute
mania which lasted two or three weeks from which
he partially recovered with loss of memory and deficiency
of understanding - A few days previous to
admission he had another violent attack during
which he was brought to our Establishment alone
under great excitement and in a very狂躁狂亂
state.

Mar 13. Passed a very sulky night and was
placed in Slave Chys. Number One St. R. Lip. Opie
in 8x8 h. r.

March 14. Passed a very sulky night. Bowels
constipated. R. Collo. 40grs. H. C. & R. Sulphur sulphur
Nobr. R. Lip. Camom. Cal. Sy. Lip. Camom. Sanguinal. R. S.
R. Sanguinal. R. S. Cal. Sy. Lip. Camom. 4h hours
R. Morphine. R. Sulphur. R. S. S.

- March 15. Patient still continues costious, the patient
very excited but seems to be Morphine but to him,
Worl Snuffis ad tact cordis.
- 16 Seen by Dr. Dickson and ordered Opium, Aloes
Bart p. w. and Saltp. Mif. Pct. water & spt.
& solution of opal past. four grains si opus sit.
- 17 Still more tormented and delirious. Bowels
still costious and typical symptoms apparent.
Anterior to scutum with Ammonia and Mortification
at bed time. Bone & Bone destruction from bone.
- 18 Died at Hinsdale of St. Louis. Prof. Summa state
injunction - his cap. - The patient is much
less. The last hour he died.
- 19 Calandus awoke very suddenly for the worse
and died in a fainting fit about 10 A. M.

10 William Orkinst

A male pauper patient aged 44 married
and a Stable keeper was admitted Bills No 6
of mixed habit sanguineous temperament, suffered
from (jux) gland tumourous with foaming head,
some of the skin clear or person from public exhalation
costive bowels full pulse raised tongue and dry
skin.

Suffering from acute Starva with which he
was attacked not quite a month ago. of good temper
and ingenuous honest a person of great property
being in the possession of large number of horses &
the cattle, horses, money in the funds &c., memory
and understanding retained the at times his memory
a tolerably good. He has tremulous motion of
the tongue and impidiment of articulation.

The predisposing cause of his malady is contemplation
and the leading one a free life with the habitual
use of stimulants. His habits are very dirty and he
will eat any offal he can lay his hands on.
He had been under treatment for a few days
prior to admission here and had been referred along
into Bethlehem by Dr. Munro.

He was in a state of great debility.

- March 14. He had Hæmorrhage 3d and then fed on
lemonade. Next morning he vomited 3d. to do
16 Pct. fat & Cod oil 1.5 c. & Ammonia Supposit.
To day Prof. H. C. Cushing 3d. fed & to do, must
be carefully watched to prevent his drinking his
own water or taking any food he may pick up.

March 29th. I think Bitter in health has eaten
dearly, with a pound of Bitter ale.

April 8th For an attack of Dianthus W. Rose. 30 stalks
1 Mattole 3 lbs to dry. One bag daily
11 Dianthus white autumn B. Mattole
For Conf. Room 3 lbs. To open the air & make
the house.

W. Simpson

28. Has another return of Dearhaas Start, Cents safe
May 12. To you would you be Dearhaas and is somewhat
engaged in mercantile state, he is not so much engaged
the he still anxious to buy business quantities of
Cattle and other merchandise.

Since 20 During this past month there has been a most marked improvement in this patient's mental state. He has had a slight attack of asthma this past day or two, has taken G. F. Sulph. & tin Siccine and Big Sulphampho. Soap &c. soft and improved ten days. His Cc. of yellow bread has gained flesh considerably.

29 Has suffered loss of health and is becoming consumptive
likely shortly & should expect about the time

July 8 Had another attack of influenza here ^{like Hawkes} Stomach & heart fail. His apt act if ample to die.

his mental state gradually improving.

17 Had Dr. Ked. give our rock to Linton whom on 11th
on 15th Dr. (Cal.) in Coleran & grey) I. S., Hamlin Open
is going on next satisfactory as to his mental
condition.

August, 26. Discharged this day)

John Sarby

a male pauper patient aged 34 unmarried
& a Baker who admitted 13 March 1846

Mixed habit; dangerous temperaments begin
to slightly subside. Blood countenance, well
joined head. Sounds elicited from the chest by
percussion clear, feeble respiration, astute looks
full pulse faltered tongue & moist skin

I waited with anxiety about one year and eight months since of variable temper, fear that he would be killed. His memory and understanding are very much better at some times than others. He is subject to Epilepsy and has tremulous motion of the tongue with a very slight degree of astimulation. The preceding cause is evidently constitutional & he states that the cause of his malady to be a fatal attachment.

April 4. Early he had been going on my note up to
the time but has ^{been} had several epileptic fits. One
day of so since a character that he has been placed
in the Infirmary. He has also bruised his face
from a fall during one of the paroxysms.

Rs. Pato. Scammon. & p. vs. Pato. Alvaro. p. q. p.
Pd. q. q. q. q. q. q.

Lamb is improved in bodily health but has lost weight and is in a perfect state of Starvation so much so that it has been found necessary to let him sleep in the Sleep Dept.

April 28. So much improved he has been entered by Dr. Jno. J. in his

May 26 has had another attack or fits and has not received any benefit from the pills, advised to take a good dose of the Amabis Donative, recovery is not quite so well in general health.

June 24 No alteration worth naming

January 17. No particular change has taken place in this patient lately, he is affected with Epileptic fits very frequently.

Capital. 10. This patient gradually becomes more and more torpid as the Epileptic fits increase both in number and violence. He bowls one report given by Dr. Galt. Philo & it is added by Dr. Price some two and four.

June 7. The Patient died this day from natural effects of Epilepsy. He for weeks prior to his death security, a day past, but he was affected with tertiano fits about ten times.

70

Joseph Webb

a male pauper patient, aged 24 unmarried
was admitted 13 March 1846

Of mixed habit, melancholic temperament, pallid countenance, head extended anteriorly and internally and laterally, secondaries of the neck normal, gentle circulation, regular, smooth weak pulse, hamulus pale tongue and cold skin.

Suffering from insensibility of outer temples he said to be of indurate propension with children of his master. An enmity and understanding were inspired & the predisposing cause of his malady was apparently congenital.

If his previous history I could get no information April 20. The above patient though of melancholic mind has not shown any tendency to deranged health.

May 28. Is improved in general health and is employed about the House.

March 17. In the same state

March 18. /28. No improvement

Feb 19. /28. This day removed to the
Lancaster County Lunatic Asylum.

Savannah Cherry

a female pauper patient was admitted 13 March 1846 aged 17 unmarried.

Of small habit, sanguineous temperament, large eyes of fair and florid countenance, large head & round of the chest unusually, feeble circulation, active habit, clear tongue and warm skin. Suffering from Insanity most probably conjunctive of good temper but decided under the influence of fits, memory and understanding slightly defective subject to Epilepsy and partial paroxysms.

Her fits have been very troublesome since the age of puberty, her habits are ^{irregular} ~~ascetic~~ and she has been under previous treatment at St Boniface's Hospital House.

March 20 The above patient has had one or two severe epileptic seizures Rx Dr. Price g. i. & St John's Wort g. ii. ft. high in pot. found 1 lb. to be Dr. Price's Mixture g. x every Sunday night.

April 14 She had several fits Rx Dr. Price & St. John's Wort & an opiate in pot & few lemons & mint.

May 20 Her condition the year before is a little improved in general health but her fits are still troublesome.

June 24. On the advice of our Dispenser of the Pill, has discontinued them.

July 28. General health is good, but no alteration
in the Spastic Disease. - Pt. Blue & S.
Pt. Sennar. 3/4 Sulfur Cinnamon. 3/4 Camphor. All 3/
Pt. Sulph. 3/4 Oily Tart. 3/4 Soda Bicarb. p. x.
Cpt. cold & pain remain same.

August 25. No alteration in this Case.

March 17. No improvement in this Case

March 18. No favourable acceration, nor is any
improvement likely to take place in
this Patient.

June 1. p.m. Was this day discharged and transferred
to the Sarpy County Sanatic Asylum.

Thomas Rogers

10
a male pauper patient aged 38 married and
formerly a gentleman poster was admitted 16th
Nov. 1846.

Of spare habit sanguineous temperament, has
his suffered slightly head natural. sound of
the chest clear in percussion, with feeble
circulation, color bluish with pulse white
tongue and dry skin. altogether unsightly
and debilitated.

State in the certificate for his admission
which bear 12 days previous but found
to be in a state of Paralysis the result of
paroxysm of violent temper and with
intensity to injure himself for this about
him perfectly insensible & with loss of
both memory and understanding. suffers
from General Paroxysms.

The predisposing cause is hereditary and
the exciting cause was probably the fits & unfeeling
life he led. His habits on this and his sister
he has affected with insanity. On enquiry
of some of his friends I ascertained that he had
received a paralytic stroke some months previous
since which period they had observed a gradual
decay of his mental powers with occasional
attacks of great excitement. -

Nov. 16. Re Ad. at Salop and passed under f & h
and placed in rest at night on consequence of
great excitement.

- March 10 Still weaker, stoned him self a severe
blow on the forehead. Pulse rapid.
- 12 Rx Recr. Scammon 3 gr. p.t. Recr. Alterg. of 100 gr.
Liquor.
- 13 A little alteration for the better Rx 3 gr. Ammon
Spiritus. By Inst. Circular Gr. 3. Spt. of 100 gr. in capsule
to be dissolved. A pint of Ale & a few daily with meat.
- 16 Still very weakable continues Medicines & diet
as before.
- 17 March 16 the same State Rxd. Coal. and Morphine
Bals. p. h. s.
- April 6 Is a little better continues Medicines and a pint
of Ale daily instead of ale.
- 13 Continues much in the same state like a little weaker
than the same day and treatment is very excited at
times and extremely delirious during his delirium he talks
and is obliged to frequently wear the Slave Cap.
- 20 Still weaker and very delirious the same treatment
joined the Morphine Draught occasionally omitted.
- 29 much the same, very delirious and stoning himself
about.
- May 7 Regain a still worse so has the Morphine Draught
occasionally has had a slight fit of synphatic nature.
- 12 He continues much worse and in consequence of the
loss of about 10 lbs.
- 15 Still the same, continually picking his nose and rubbing
his skin, he has wine beef tea or Mustardwater.
- 18 much the same very weak and low.
- 19 Sullen and over the evening and died around the
afternoon. His mortal remains applied, Brandy & ammonia dissolved
to the last will consisting diet.

Charles Blanchard

a male pauper patient, received aged
32 was admitted 16th March 1846.

If spare habit melancholic temperament, peevish
dejected countenance conducted head, sounds of
the chest clear, with feeble circulation, hard
abdomen low pulse, pale tongue & cold
clammy skin.

Abashed some months ago with shame and
now suffering from Dimentice of stubborn
temper unwilling to answer any one and contented
sitting to himself & perfect want of attention
to any thing going on around him with loss
of memory and understanding.

Philip

March 16. p. Not a little alteration has taken
place in this patient since during
the last year.

January 18. 46. Within the last few months
this patient has become much more
proteiform, and consequently greater
helpless. He is confined to his bed
in the infirmary -- Full skin
brown &c.

March 20. Is rapidly becoming worse
has lost his appetite - twice -
truncally 2 m.

March 30. The Patient died this day
in an advanced stage of general
paralysis.

Bridget Canning

a female pauper patient, aged 32, unmarried,
was admitted 17 March 1846.

Of mixed habit, dark eyes and dark hair
feline countenance. Head sensitive. Sound
of the chest clear on the right side. dull on
the left circulation normal. Bowels regular
with full pulse & whitish tongue and
cold skin.

Absent with Maria about two or
three weeks very unstable though food retained
imagined that some medical man had
given her a draught the effect of which was
to make her very bad in her head & caused her
to run so much that her husband sent her from
home. In other respects her powers of memory
and understanding were not much impaired.

It is stated that she is subject to epileptic fits.
The predisposing cause of her insanity was
undoubtedly constitutional. Her habits very cleanly
and industrious; all I could ascertain from
her friends was that she was taken very suddenly
rather more than a fortnight previous to her admission
she had been for a walk and came home
in a state of great excitement, declaring she had
been ill and by many persons & in order that
she might have proper care and attention her
husband sent her to Cheltenham Workhouse
here she was perfectly manageable & on compression
was brought to us at the instigation of the Master

March 30. This patient has gone on improving all day. The first few days after admission has been well, passed occasionally has a good appetite and improved pulse.

April 12. Is still going on favorably and is anxious to make hasty recovery.

24. Continued much the same as day before. She is very rational, well behaved and understanding. She is actively employed in the various domestic duties of the house, has full diet, (ale & meat), when working.

May 5. Becoming gentle and amiable.

8. Has been this day examined by the visiting Committee, who considered she was sufficiently recovered to have a trial.

11. Discharged this day and returned into the care of her husband at the request of the San L Office.

Esther Hewitt

a female paralytic patient, aged 43, a widow, was admitted 17th of March 1846.

Of robust habit, melancholic temperament, with dark hair and eyes (slightly enophthalmic). Contracted head, slight atrophy over the orbita, in proportion; full countenance, rather round with red white tongue, full pulse, and dry skin. Atrophy, the habitus.

Associated with insanity a few weeks (and time not specified) of violent temper with various illusions such as imagining she is about to be burnt to death or smothered, that the world is at an end, & to be with probability to suicide (having two or three scars on her breast, evidently caused by stamping to destroy herself, her memory and understanding very much impaired).

The predisposing cause of the calamity is apparently constitutional, acted upon by domestic affliction and poverty. Her habits are clean, but of her previous history I can obtain no information.

March 24. Kept complaints of pain in the chest and is not so well as when admitted. has a starched poultice applied and placed in the Aspinway iron-tongs of Siphonage.

March 31. Has had fits again, but they are fewer & less severe. The apt. and y^r angel too see Dr. H. Rogers, Esq. Sent for Dr. L. C. & is somewhat better but worse at night.

April 12. Is somewhat improved in health but is still very low at times and is disposed to injure herself again great watching she still takes her right Draught. is placed on full steel 30. Continues much the same in mental state but improved in other respects. She is very docile and amiable Rx Sopor. Cuckoo & Gif. bis in view and has Malaria Remphias (yph) occasionally

May 18. So improved, not so docile or noisy but has her tonic headache, but does not take her right Draught so often, has had two showers bath etc, otherwise

June 3. In much better state continues her abstinence & other treatment.

June 24. Continues much in the same state, rather irascible and low spirited is not taking care than the usual diet.

July 21. No alteration observable in this case worth mentioning.

October 10. No alteration in Remphias or bodily state. She is greatly depressed occasionally and often weeps.

December 20. 1850. So favourable alteration has been observed in the above case. Since her Abeyance.

Nov 11 1850. This patient still continues in the same state

Jan 6 1851. Same condition. Jan 7 1853 Still much depressed

Nov 16 1854. Distressed. Unimproved, by order of Justice, Detained in Asylum.

84

William Stanlan
a male pauper patient aged 67, married, and formerly a Groom, was admitted 18 March 1850 of spine habit sanguineous temperament, grey eyes (suffused), sullen countenance well formed head, sounds of the chest dull uniformly on the right and left sides with feeble respiration, colour livid white and slow pulse variable frequent and very clamorous skin.
Suffering from Dementia said to have been aware about 3 weeks but evidently had been so for a much longer period of violent temperately movement and with propensity to injure himself by striking or kicking himself his power of memory and understanding were poor, he had a fit of Epilepsy about six years ago and was afflicted with General Paralysis. His preexisting cause was probably constitutional and the hereditary cause a free manner of living. His habits are dirty, he had an attack of paroxysms about two years since and I found on enquiry of his old master that he had a paroxysm which about two years back off. He had been treated for a short time at Newington Workhouse Hospital.

March 19. In a very low and debilitated state arrived by steam packet Ship H. C. Parker Esq. Agt. Gov. of N. E. and is kept in this - Asylum a part of the day with meal.

- March 2d. Started with Benedictus. Drove off to town
to see Dr. J. A. Stetson 3½ lbs Ammon.
Aust 3½ lbs S. As the cold & damp weather here.
- March 3d. Weather improved. Continued Benedictus.
- April 2. Left town. Had a short stay at Cambridge
then home.
3. Set gentle to work to stay a little more from
Dr. Chapman. Took Dr. J. A. Stetson 3½
lbs S. As cold & damp to his own body & limb skin.
Lungs & cold affections.
9. Found better but in a very precarious and debilitated
state about 8 lbs of iron daily and the doctor to
be replaced with Dr. Charles 3½ lbs Ammon.
14. Much the same state though of course they
were relieved with symptoms of his feet from
relaxation with tendency to slippage when on the
back from being so many steps on bed.
18. Standard back has been dressed with a weak
solution of Chloride of Soda alternated with Dr. Chapman.
He is getting much lower & weaker from the lameness.
22. His back is much better but he is not strong enough
^{to walk}
to come & beef tea are continued daily.
27. Has been gradually sinking and more paroxysmic passing
all his sensations unconsciously since this day. He received
an Anæsthetic Nitroous & Oxygen to the last. Arsenic
and Ammonia was administered this morning.

David John

a pale purplish patient, aged 66, a widower
and formerly a brewer, and admitted

26th of March 1846.

Span held invariable temperature, with pro-
truding dark hair, paled agitated countenance with
forsaken head, circulation feeble with tortuous vessels;
pulse full & weak tongue and cold skin.
Suffering from anaemia with which he was
stricken about a week since for the first time
of food temper. illusions on many subjects
with propensity to lay violent hands on himself
memory and understanding confused and with
want of retentiveness.

The predisposing cause of his insanity was
constitutional, ruled upon by domestic afflictions
and trials at an advanced age. He was of clear-
headed and had attempted suicide by drowning
to cut his throat which he did very recently and
from the effects of which he was suffering when
admitted.

He was immediately placed in the Asylum
and had Morphine 100 gr for his 66 lb
body given him. Some dressed with Eagle Alum.

March 21. Had profited rather a trifles night. As 2½
lbs Ammon. Aust 3½ lbs Dr. Chapman & if
ample quantity here.

25. Very much better but debilitated & had half a
pint of strong tea daily with 1½ lbs of Beef tea.

Nov 27. Going on very favorably to dinner at Bienne
To Hotel Concord; & left Apres Soir to spend
a week or two with a friend of Foster and went
home early.

April 2. Very much improved the same morning and
that continued. The wound in the throat perfectly
well favorably.

6. Going well with the exception of great debility
a bilious state continued.

8. Improved greatly on mind and body

May 31. Still better almost recovered.

June 24. Going on favorably stone still in place
continued.

July 10. Is now almost, health yet has been very
bad due to some depression.

August 10th Was seen the day discharged by the Authors
of the Board of Guardians of the Asylum Union
having been committed to their care for treat-

Richard Edward Plattneau

a male lunatic patient; aged 32, unmarried,
and a Teacher of Languages, was admitted on
the 21st March 1846.

Of small build, countenance melancholic temperament
with dark hair and eyes (supposed) yellow Countenance
but well formed head, sounds of the chest are
respiration clear, circulation natural, with color
bright, quick pulse, white tongue & dry skin.
Suffering from an attack of Mania of a few
days standing apparently of food temper and
desire on political matters and had attempted
to introduce a boy to attend upon his majesty
at his reported confinement in the room of D'Loach
The powers of memory and understanding were
unimpaired.

Of his previous history all I ascertain is from
himself of w^t that he was a political enthusiast
and that the late melancholy occurrence in America
had so excited him as to lead him to commit the
detainer acts. He was taken in custody by the
police authorities at Birmingham palace at the
present Drawing Room where he was endeavoring
to obtain an audience with the Lord Chamberlain
while the lady he wished to introduce to her majesty
was waiting in a carriage outside the palace gates.
He was a gentleman of very superior attainments

Nov 25. The above patient was this day discharged into
the custody of his friends and was very much surprised
by the quiet he had enjoyed while in their establishment.

91

Sixy Walkington.

A female pauper patient, aged 23 years, married, and formerly a domestic servant, was admitted on the 21st of March 1856.

Of mixed habbit sanguine temperament with pale eyes suffused slightly, large and protruding eye balls, pallid countenance, large head the deficient anterior and anterior and laterally, sounds of the chest dull on percusion, breath regular, small pulse cold tongue bluish and dry skin.

Mixed with mania about one week prior to admission, of violent and variable temper. Talking and laughing very merrily & with great propensity to quarrel and fight with every one around her, her memory and understanding were gone and ideas with the greatest difficulty any answer could be obtained to any question put to her. She was stated to be both scandal and dangerous.

The predisposing cause of her insanity was combination and brought into action by the death of a young gentleman residing at a tavern where she was kenned and by whom she was seduced. This young man was highly connected but of a wild and dissolute character & was found a few ~~days~~ ago in his bed severely burnt. He states that he supposed he would have fallen asleep while reading but there appears to have been some doubt upon the matter as the bed right itself was burnt to a cinder the bed he slept in was uninjured & the

reason he just for not killing any one in the night
was not being to bear a disturbance. She was
said previous to this occurrence to be a well behaved
& well conducted girl though she had been showing
violent for a few days previous to her admission.

March 22. She has been very noisy and violent
during the night striking the other patients &
has received a blow in the eye but whether inflicted
here or at the house previous to her coming here
I am not quite certain. Hospital Rec. statm.

25. She is placed in the Infirmary

Pec. Sammon's 4th and placed on liberal
dose.

It. Has been occasionally noisy and obstinate when
Nursing Sister p. to p. w. Pec. Sammon's 4th

parts &c. and an occasional shower bath

April 10. To somewhat improved the same treatment
continued.

30. Bowls are mouthfed, mouthate dose much the
same. Hospital Rec. statm 2nd week.

May 16. Has not manifested since her admission
disturbances are made to restrain the patient R. Court.

Also by Police Dept. Warrant, C. by P. Agency 3rd & 4th
to et cetera.

June 7. The same treatment continued, patient state improved
she is satisfied about the wards.

July 1. Greatly improved in health and mind tho' she is
still rather lost. Employment chiefly depended on
as treatment.

August 3. Has manifested fully, altogether improved

Charlotte Mosdell

a female pauper patient, aged 40, a widow,
and formerly a domestic servant, was admitted
21st March 1846.

Her mind healthy, melancholic temperament, high
red dark hair, sallow complexion, head
natural, sound of the heart normal, feeble
circulation, tongue coated Tongue cold
slimy skin.

Suffering from Dementia with which she
had been stricken a few months, was of good
temper, with illusions & on numerous subjects
talking very merrily and constantly laughing
with tendency to continually undress herself and
try anything to pass. Her memory and understanding
are lost.

Her habits are clearly but of her history I could
get no more information.

April 12. There is an alteration in this patient case
since admission she has been well paged Pec.
Sammon's 4th and now ad libitum diet
and an occasional shower bath.

May 30. This patient still continues very docile
and without any alteration in mental or bodily
condition.

July 10. There is some little improvement in the patient
mental state no further treatment has been used
July 25. Continues in much the same state but
no improvement has taken place in the mental state
in the meantime she is well and is much more

January 30th. This patient is daily becoming more paralytic and debilitated and much too in his mental state. His diet poor & dirty. His urine is pale.

February 28. Still continues in a more paroxysmal state. Great helplessness and assistance has failed him even sent to bed. Dr.

March 2^d. The Patient is rapidly sinking. He is slightly improved from being in bed. The clothes often are applied. His urine since 1/22. Dr 82.

March 2^d. Rec'd this day from General Paraly.

89.
George Martin

a male pauper patient, aged 65, married, and an agricultural labourer, was admitted on the 24 March 1846.

Was of sound body until lately, emaciated, had eyes (and poorly) with depauperate countenance, extremely feverish, sounds of the chest clear or purulent - with full dilation regular bowel motion pale whitish tongue and cold skin.

Admitted with Dementia about two months ago of very painful temper talking incoherently on general subjects stated to be dangerous to himself and others with a life & ^{to} death sign of both memory and understanding. Tremulous tongue
If his present history I had no information he likely were crazy:

April 20 Has been occasionally purged but is in a debilitated state has eat and ate daily, no alteration in his mental state.

May 24 Continues the same. White rancidly purged & his head sponge daily with vinegar and water.

June 20 Chief dependence is placed on diet there is no improvement.

November 20-46. No favourable change has taken place in the mental faculties of this patient since his admission

November 11. 1850. The patient's health has lately improved
though he still feeble, his mental condition however
continues the same.

Oct. 15, 1851 - In the same state -

July 30, 1852. No change in this case -

Sept. 20, 1853. Transferred, with improved. To the
Hartford Asylum

George Berry

A male pauper patient, aged 61, married, and formerly a Chaise-monger was admitted 25 March 1850.
He robust build, sanguineous temperament, gay & florid countenance, naturally fond had, sound of the
lungs other than purulent discharge of the bronchial system,
with feeble pulse white tongue and natural temper-
ature suffering from Chronic Mania with which he
had been attended many months, of unfeeling
vacant looks, impugning he had been a great
seducer and with dangerous propensities to others
had slight hesitation in speaking.

If his previous history I have no information his
habits are obscure.

May 20. The above patient continues much on the same
state as when admitted tho he is evidently affected
with Paralysis.

July 25. Berry is at times very irritable and fond of
striking others, his health continues on the same
state.

September 18. There is some hesitation in this patient's speech
& General Paralysis is more evidently

November 13. Berry's health is much improved of late
and he appears an evidently young man, small &
slender, diet ordered daily. Dr. Seaman occasionally

November 23. Has become very sociable with a propensity
to strike other patients, and received a blow

December 2. Was this day attacked with fainting. Some
faintings and water was immediately given and he
soon recovered. Q. Pat. Recd. & So. water. Some more
soon sent occasionally.

December 3. His health is somewhat improved by two days
but he has a slight cough. Q. Recd. Tongue &c. Rx. Acetated
Sal. Iod. &c. Thirst still is very & tenacious. Q. Recd. Room &
water. P. & H.

December 4. The cough is nearly well, and his general health
has been better lately. Recd. Room. Water etc. etc.
& same daily.

December 5. Continues in much the same state. Has a
good appetite. Bowels open. but he is desirous
to eat parsnips. Recd. Room. water & some
candy.

January 1st. In abstraction with recording. Recd. Room. water & parsnips.

January 6th. Is as to all & day complains of cold snow
affection. Q. Recd. Room & Sal. Iod. &c. Rx. Acetated
Sal. Iod. Thirst still is very & tenacious.

January 8th. Continues very languid. Separation difficult and his
appetite from bonshits. Q. Recd. Room & water. Recd.
water & parsnips. Room & water & parsnips.

January 10th. Bonshits still continues. but he is very feeble
since he began to have parsnips. a large metal
Cathartum was applied to the rectum and the following
morning. Recd. Room & water & parsnips. Recd. Room &
water & parsnips. Room & water & parsnips.

January 11th. The patient is rapidly sinking. The difficulty
of breathing continuing and the patient's voice & memory

January 12. Died this day.

Emma Todd.

a female pauper patient, aged 26, unmarried, and
possessing a comely person, was admitted Decr. 25th. 1840
of mixed habit, various temperament, dark eyes
with slightly countenance, well formed head, sounds
of the chest dull or pectoral with feeble circulation
levels in a tritonal condition, with low pulse,
paled tongue and cold skin.

Suffering from a bilanchitis from which
she had been afflicted about one month prior
to her admission, of good temper and illusory
upon religious subjects with propensity to suicide;
her memory and understanding but little advanced.
The participating cause of her malady was undoubtedly
and the leading cause apparently intemperance of the
catamenia & inheritance from her father.

Owing to the affection of insanity she had been
stricken ill for some months from inflammation
of the chest, it was first a tooth and then
had no previous restraint.

She had a small ulcer on her finger from
a burn which was dressed & strapped with
Adhesive plaster.

April 14. She had one or two purgative doses & her
health is a little improved since admission. Rx. Sal. Iod.
Ammon. Papacard. Fis. Infra. Gentian. Co. Tinc. Rx
of cold & ample to die.

June 14. Her general health has much improved
the last few weeks. Full die.

76.

August 20. So much improved in her mental state
and in very quietitious with her nerves &c.

September. The Friends of this Patient wishing to take
charge of her, she was discharged, apparently
convalescent.

Ann Clarke.

a female pauper patient, aged 25, unmarried, and
formerly a domestic servant, was admitted 25 March 1846.
Well developed, of sanguineous temperament with
light grey eyes, light brown hair, florid countenance
well formed head, sounds of the chest clear on
pulse fair circulation full, abdominal viscera in a
natural condition with weak pulse pale tongue
& moist and cold skin

Admitted with insanity about three years ago &
now suffering from dementia of sudden and stubborn
temper very much lost, with impaired powers
of memory and understanding. Stated to be descended
to others.

If her previous history I have no information

March 20, 1847 No change

August 28, 1848 No improvement

December 26, 1849 No alteration in the above case

July 1850 Not very much lost and continues in the same state

January 1851 Is of any thing more lost and whereabouts the Committee
not certain my name a know one from Mr. Gibson

March 5, 1852 No alteration whatever has occurred.

August 24 1852 Discharged the day next Lincoln
not improved -

93.

William Okins.

A private scale patient aged 43 so named and
a bass dealer admitted March 25th 1846.

This gentleman was merely banished from the parish
of Lambeth to the care of his friends who placed
him here as a private patient for particular care to
his case see Book 1 Page 76.

Continued from Book 1.

July 27 Rec another slight attack of elevation in this
lunatic Calomel gr wii Rte Opn j. Conf 2:00 p.m.
pt L. s. s. has lost for some time his ideas
of prudence and his wish to make large purchases
& a calamity or accident very subjects

August 8 General health considerably improved and
improvement as to mental state, is very evident now
he all along had liberal diet a pint of ale
with meat dinner daily and a pt. of wine for
luncheon occasionally & been constantly employed.
12 Oct Opn of Dr. Hawkin Domestic for e. m.
as an Aspirant & living extremely well
25 Was discharged this day by the authority of
his wife it being deemed sufficiently convalescent
to go home.

77

Eliza Waring.

a female pauper patient, aged 17, unmarried, and formerly a Collier's Widow, was admitted 26 March 1846.
of mixed habit, sanguineous temperament, with
hazel eyes (peachy) florid countenance ^{and} naturally had
sound of the chest clear a perfunctious, unlabored
healthy breath active, fair pulse, clear tongue
dry skin.

Suffering from Acute Mania from which she
had been attacked about a fortnight previous to
her admission of good temper, very intelligent and
loving and very easily satisfied her power of memory
and understanding greatly impaired.

Of her previous history I have no information but
imagine that derangement of the uterine functions
is very probably the cause of her insanity. Her
habits are cleanly.

March 29. R. Laxative Elix. mane. Remonstrant
and a stone bath ordered twice a day.

April 29. The above Patient remains in the same condition
as at former admission. She however takes
no food well. Her bowels are kept open by the
House Physician and some bowels are daily
set to her. Her skin is dry.

May 27. The Patient's violence continues unabated. The
same treatment is continued but she has now
been institutionalized since she has been seen the following
morning was temper presided. Of the doctor's handwriting

July 20. Continued much in the same state. Recd. him &
Report him better &c.

Sept. October 20. Has become rather greater the last month
but he has not maintained although we have taken
the medicine regularly.

November 23. This Patient has very much improved
lately. He is very sedentary and appears
too attendant. He now does some work daily.
Rec'd. him & got a.

January 14. Restored this day for the first time since he
has been here. He has been progressing very favorably
and appears in good mental and bodily health.
He now does and works daily.

February 26. The Patient was discharged this day and
of his illness from which he was suffering
was admitted into the Establishment.

He was placed by the person who came for him Rec'd.
that he doctor was sedately and that many
members of the family were constantly apprised.

Thomas Cartwright.

a male pauper patient, aged 21, unmarried, and formerly
a working Potter, was admitted 26 March 1810.

Of spare build, mulatto complexion, with
dark eyes, aquiline countenance.

Sounds of the clock clear & forcible with feeble
circulation, but the pulse weak with coated
tongue and cold skin.

Suffering from acute rheumatism with which he
had been attacked about ten days, prior to
admission - for the first time. His temper was
calm & placid. His illusions or religious狂妄
with paroxysms of great excitement & loss of memory
and understanding to a considerable degree.

Of his previous history I have no information -

August 14. The above patient was discharged
this day, his friends wishing to take
charge of him.

90

Amy Rider.

a female pauper patient, aged 35, unmarried, and daughter of a Laborer, was admitted 27 March. 1846. Well developed. Somewhat emaciated, large eyes, pallid countenance and a well formed head with healthy vascular and respiratory organs, her bowels were in a natural state with fair pulse clear tongue and moist skin. She was suffering from convulsions.

Attacked with Chronic Mania about ten years ago. Her variable temper extremely irascible and varying very inconstantly with loss of memory and understanding.

Of her previous history I know nothing, and with regard to the predisposing cause I should deem it constitutional and observe the age of attack (18).

March 20. 1847. No improvement.

August 16. 1848. No any better.

December 10. 1848. No change.

January 10. 1850. This patient is now quite demented, her health is much the same.

November 1851. The frequent attacks of Hysteria is becoming very feeble.

January 1848. Placed in the Infirmary on a State Bed
having become almost powerless from debility
of gradually increasing Paralysis. To have Miss.
Beauchamp tea &c daily.

February 10th 1852. Died this day
from Epilepsy with General Paralysis.

91.

Caroline Linsdell.

a female pauper patient, aged 53, unmarried, and
daughter of a Stay Maker, was admitted 27 March 1846.
Of spare habit, lymphatic temperament, with hazel
eyes and ruddy countenance; head contracted anteriorly
and laterally with feeble circulation; respiratory organs
healthy with weak pulse, regular bowels, pallid
fingernails and claudicating skin.

Attacked with insanity thirty eight years ago, of
quiet temper talking very much and with
loss of memory and understanding.

Of her previous history I have no further information
than that she has been an inmate of St. Valentine's
& St. John's Asylums, & has been subject
to the same of her insanity above the age of her
admission.

March 1847. No improvement in this case.

August 20/48. Continues much in the same state.

November 16/49. The above patient is no better.

November 20/50. No alteration has occurred in this case she is still
feeble, dullish and very occasionally

December 30/51. Not improved.

Jan^r 20, 1852. In the same state.

Feb^r 7, 1853. Transferred, & in improved,
at the Greenlawn Asylum.

91

Sophia Barrett.

a female pauper patient, aged 38, married and wife
of a deceased man admitted 27 March 1846.

Of mixed habit, sanguineous temperament, light grey
eyes, florid countenance large head. Pulse平常
ounds of the chest normal, bowels regular, small
pulse palpitatory and somewhat thin.

A heretic with insanity four years ago and now
suffering from dementia, quiet temper and gentle
mien, playing with her hands and talking
answering no questions put to her. Her memory and under-
standing quite gone.

Her habits are very dull of her previous history I
have no information.

March 23, 1853. Continues much in the same state.

August 28, 1853. No improvement.

September 20, 1853. Has improved in mental powers
her general health is also very
delicate.

October 11, 1853. No alteration whatever in this case total-
ity a body.

Nov^r 25, 1853. In charge in the care -

Sept. 30, 1852. In a improved.

Sept. 30, 1853. Transferred 2d. improved,
to the Open air Asylum.

William Player.

a male pauper patient, aged 53, unmarried, and son of Mr
of a Baker, was admitted 27 March 1846.

Of mixed habits, sanguineous temperament, size 5' 6",
flood countenance, well formed head, vascular &
respiratory organs healthy, bowels regular with
full pulse, pale tongue and moist skin.

Suffering from Chronic Disease with which he
has been ^{about} two & twenty years, of good temper with
a very exaggerated opinion of his own standing and
importance, his memory and understanding were
greatly impaired.

If his previous history I have no information.

March 20, 1857. has improved in his Mental Faculties

April 16, 1858. continues in the same condition

November. 26, 1858. The Intellectual faculties of this
patient are very much deteriorated

October. 1859. There is no alteration over the last entry

February 1861. Player has not altered since his confinement
he still is very feeble. His mental powers greatly
weakened.

July 27, 1862. In the same state.

Sept. 30, 1863. Transferred 2d. improved, to the Open
air Asylum.

James Taylor

a pale purple papered, aged 38, from a
agricultural laborer was admitted March 27, 1846.
of mixed habit, sanguineous temperament, light
gray eyes, slightly countenanced with full mouth,
bulging in forenoon the cheek, bowels regular, cold,
a low pulse, pallid tongue, cold skin.

Suffering from Delusions having been affected
with insanity about five years ago of shabbiness
and dull temper, very evanescent & stated to
be dangerous to others with loss of memory &
great deficiency of understanding, and in addition
has impediment of articulation.

Of his previous history I have no more information
than that his habits are changeable and that he
has been previously treated and confined in Sir
John Elliot's Institution. He was in a very
debilitated state.

March 28, 1846. Died in the same state.

June 15, 1848. No letter.

Footnote to p. 2. See imprisoned in his mental
condition, General health tolerably
good, and he is employed daily
to the garden.

Novem 20. 1850. No improvement in this case
the patient is much less deaf & incoherency

Dec. 31, 1852 - Not improved

Sept. 27, 1852 - In the same state.

Sept. 30, 1853. Transferred, not improved,
to the Epileptic City.

Mrs. Scoulard.

A female pauper patient, aged 66, Bessie; and
formerly a Chamberwoman, was admitted 28 March 1850.
Of spare habits, melancholic temperament, with grey
eyes, dark hair, pallid dejected countenance
head narrow anteriorly, round of the chest dullish
with pale circulation, cool in bowels, quick weak
pulse, whitish tongue and dry skin.

Attacked with Uncle Tom's disease about a fortnight
since of which she is stated to have had several
previous, of variable temper, continually praying
for many imagining that people were about to
murder her, altogether raving and insensibly
with dangerous propensities and the power of
no memory and understanding completely
gone.

I have no information of her position, likely

March 10. The above Patient since her admission has much
improved, her acute symptoms having entirely
left, and she is making hourly progress in
the establishment. Dr. Remond 383½ E. 2d Avenue
Montreal, Quebec.

June 20. Anterior in every good bodily health
without any appearance of disease. Dr. Remond upon
Report did this.

August 1. was discharged this day, convalescent.

Clara Symmonds.

a female pauper patient, aged 46, married, was admitted 28 March 1846.

Spare habit. Long pleuritic complaint, hazel eyes, sullen countenance; head swollen elevated & long tendency to venous congestion. Sound of the heart dullish, with regular beats, feeble pulse, pallid tongue and cold skin with ulceration in the gluteal region and about the perineum apparently from dirt & neglect.

Suffering from Dementia evidently from some long time past of stubborn temper, incoherent, with loss of memory and understanding, and suffering from paroxysms.

Of her previous history I have no known & her habits are extremely dirty and I believe she had been an inmate of St. Luke's Hospital.

March 29. Scored down both buttocks and the stretched skin of the scrotum.

April 3. Not improved has had a lotion composed of Soda Chlrs 3*ij*, Aqua 8*j*. & a liberal dose of Rata in past with great relief.

6. Much the same & the same lotion continuing with the addition of a poultice made of bread to the hips.

11. The ulcer on the hip very much inflamed & consequence of her tearing off her pantaloons and stout stockings & picking them - for this it was found necessary for her to wear the sleeveless & the pantaloons

- Spine II made with the following Lotion Rx by Dr. Plumb. Dose
 3g. Aqua Sol. 3g. Camomilla Tincture 3g. Tinct
 Caster 3g. Aqua Sol. oft apply to the
 15. The ulcer on the hip is rather more healthy, but
 the buttock greatly inflamed to which the
 same poultice was applied. Slight ulcer has
 also broken out ^{at} the shoulder on the elbow
 joint producing great tenderness and debility.
 17. The ulcer on the hip is sloughing for which
 a cast poultice is ordered & in other respects the
 same treatment continued. Strong Beef tea
 with two pints of Porter daily & the Mustard and
 Anemone continued. The edges of the ulcer treated
 with Cupr. Sulph.
19. The ulcer on the hip is rather more healthy
 but the buttock still continues painful, inflamed
 and over a large extent of surface & the patient
 is in an extremely debilitated and emaciated state
 the last 3i of Hot Wine on to hot water immediately
 after her wounds are dressed Rx. Ratafia Tinct. Dr.
 H. H. 1oz. Aqua Sol. 3i. Boil if ample to do
 and in addition two pints of porter with beef tea &
 meat daily.
28. Strongly attached from buttock and health improved
 but the eructative faculties are quite gone
 Continue the same treatment.
- May 5. Simmonds is somewhat better the ulcer on the hip
 being of a more healthy character has been dressed
 with a lotion of Sulph. Acid & Salicin. And but one Rx of Po-

Sarah Hayes.

a female pauper patient, aged 46, unmarried, was admitted 28 March 1846.

Of spare habit and emaciated. Skin slightly pale
 temperament, with hazel eyes, seems head depressed
 intensity and intensity and intensity, concerning
 faded countenance dimmed of the skin clear
 on pressure with gentle circulation, eyelids
 brown pale tongue weak pulse cold
 skin.

Suffering from organic ^{Intellect} & bodily of
 good temper, quite innocent and without
 any power of memory or understanding
 I have no previous history of her case but
 imagine it to be congenital in consequence
 of the statement that with her taking her to be
 of sound mind from a child.

March 26. 1847. Is still an idiot.

January 10. 1848. Is still an idiot.

July 13. 1848. On this day transferred to the Long
 Leeches Hospital.

Samuel Berkshire.

a male pauper patient, aged 36. Married, and a Labourer, was admitted 28 March 1846.

Of small habits, sanguineous temperament, grey eyes, brown hair, pallid countenance with formed head, sounds of the chest clear on percussion, of slow but full circulation, breath regular, with slow pulse, pallid tongue skin dry, ~~sunburnt~~.

Suffering from Accute Mania, having been first attacked about a month since, of very tractable temper, answering him if to be the King of England and having immense pretensions, his memory and understanding greatly improved and having improved very rapidly on slight paroxysms he also had definite recollection.

The cause of his insanity was apparently constipation, his habits were changeable but of his former history I had no information.

March 27. Had passed a sultry night had River Dam op. P. Blue p. g. a hot & fine m.

April 1. State excited and sultry continue his fits.

4. Not improved, ordered a shower bath & the following draught at bed time Morphine Root p. f. to about 1/2 dr. & one small dose to be behind the ears & continue the purging pills Allegro to wear the stockings of silk very white, the back of the head should a R. to apply and the purging pills continued with the Aspern Drugg.

10 Very violent continually running and lathering about his property. Rx. Sulphur Tinct p. g. Calomill p. t. 2

April 10. Dr. Agnew got \$100 for me to summond
the Asylums Daugths. Continued

13. So much improved continues the same treatment
16. Not so well very irritable & querulous.

17. Am taken to a Rollin. Rx 2ij. Camom. Root
Sopor. Camom. Root Camphr one Jij. opf and is
to be in dos. Has improved in health the last week
but still violent and stopped at times to wear the
blue cap.

March. 18th 1847. The mechanical restraint in the Bedchamber
has passed off. And he now retains all the
functions of general physiology, save mankind.

March. 19th. The Patients general health continues
good he appears kindly happy and rich
but his fatal disease is slowly advancing
and rendering him extremely feeble. He
occasionally suffers from transient attacks
of Mental excitement.

March. 14. Was this day transferred to the Surrey
County Lunatic Asylum.

Sarah Emma Turner.

a female pauper patient, aged 22, unmarried, and
formerly a domestic Servant, was admitted 30 March 1846.
Of small developed habit. Sanguineous complexion
with dark hair and eyes (brown), florid countenance
peculiar shaped head deficient anteriorly and laterally
sound of the chest clear on percussions, with feeble
circulation regular bowel motion large quick
weak pulse and cold skin.

Her mental state was that of congenital
Insanity of good temper, generally cheerful
with very slight traces of mania or tenderness.
She would think any thing that lay in her way
at the other patient & in states to be dangerous.
Of her previous history all I know is that
she habits are changeable and that she has been
confined in Bethlehem Hospital.

March. 1847. In the same state.

Summary. 1847. Continues in good bodily
health, not improved in mind.

June. 16. 1849. Was transferred to the Surrey
Asylum this day.

Jane Sanderson.

a female pauper patient, aged 32, unmarried, and
formerly domestic servant, was admitted 30 March 1846.

Of mixed habit, indolent temperament, grey
eyes (pinkly) dark hair, countenance natural and
kind, muscular and respirator, organs healthy, breath
regular with quick and weak pulse, pallid tongue
and cold skin.

Afflicted with dementia with which she had
been suffering some two or three years of duller
and worse temper and unprofitable and trifling
The predisposing cause of her malady appears
to be matrimonial and she was sent here from
the Newington Workhouse in consequence of
having stoutly argued the case and nearly killed
an aged woman. Her habits were cleanly.

March 20. 1847. In the same state as when
first admitted.

January 10. 1848. General health tolerable,
good no improvement in mind.

June 15. 1849. Was discharged this day to
the Army Hospital London.

Mary Ann Priest.

a female pauper patient, aged about 32, unmarried, & a Labourer, was admitted 31st March 1846.

Of spare habit, with dark brown hair, grey eyes & fine countenance, with peculiarly contracted ^{palmar} hands respiration sounds of the chest clear & purplish with regular bursts, weak pulse palpitating & cold skin.

With regard to her mental state she was afflicted with corporal insensibility, of specific origin and propensity to strike persons about her & with loss of memory and understanding greatly impaired.

Her habits are cleanly.

March 26 1847. The general health of the Patient continues tolerably good.

January 15. 1848. Mental faculties in the same condition.

July 4. 1848. Was attacked this day with cholera and expired in the evening. - The treatment in this case consisted in the frequent administration of small doses of Calomel with ice & ice and water ad libitum but with no good result.

Mary Mitchell.

a female pauper patient, aged 24, married, wife of a farmers son, was admitted 1 April 1846.
Well built & developed, temperament sanguineous with grey eyes slightly sunken. Fair countenance round of the face clear complexion, countenance full, bright & regular with weak pulse palid tongue and pale skin.

Suffering with painful disease with which she was attacked one month after child birth three months ago of good temper, with some shyness and shy movement, with the power of memory and understanding much impaired. Of her previous history I had no further information.

April. 1847. The acute symptoms have passed away, but the mind of the patient retains & hence be permanently weakened.

April. 1848. No favourable change has taken place. The patient enjoys uninterrupted good health.

November. 7. Was discharged this day her friends wishing to take charge of her

Eleanor Reader.

a female pauper patient, aged about 26, unmarried,
was admitted 2 April 1846.

Of spare habit, melancholic temperament, with
hazel eyes dark hair pleasing countenance and
well formed head, sounds of the chest clear on
percussion, buxom figure with weak pulse
faltering voice thin grizzled skin generally delicate
and with curvature of the spine.

Suffering from Domestic trouble having been married
with recently about two years previously off good
temper, famous only for this to fight her &
continually tearing her clothes her understanding
and memory very weak and imperfect.

The predisposing cause is evidently tuberculosis
probably also upon by domestic affliction her
habits are clear and she has been under previous
treatment at W. Byers Germ. Asst. -

April 17. No alteration in the mental state
of this patient since her admission

April 28. No favourable change

June 2^d. 1846. was discharged this day and
transferred to the Lung County Lunatic
Asylum

Cornelius Harrington.

a male purple patient, aged 50, married, and a
Labourer, was admitted 2 April 1846.

Of robust habit, melancholic temperament, with
grey eyes and dark hair; round-faced countenance, large
loud sounds of the chest clear on respiration, full
pulse circulation halting tongue slow pulse
pulse dry skin and color boards

Suffering from Melancholia having been
mentally affected about two years of quiet
temper, and imagines that he hears voices and
visions occasionally.

The predisposing cause of his malady appears
to be constitutional acted upon by standard hepatic
functions.

Of his previous history I had no information.

August 2. Remained much in the same state as when admitted.
Cavities large open by the Rec. Room & fls.

November 12. Within the last few days a large and inflamed carbuncle
has made its appearance on the back of his neck, a free
lumpectomy was made into the tumor, and a small
local poultice applied. At this (after) time usual diet and
Rec. Room & bath. Least apprehension now.

November 20. The carbuncle has been going on more vigorously. For his
health is debilitated. A. Old fashioned & old fashioned dressings
for Cold & for Fright with a sponge bath. Gentle Colonic & gwt. much
stimulated. Vapor bath after Foster and wine. Daily.

January 5th. The Convalescence has gradually declined but his general health does not improve although he takes his food well and his bowels open. His hair does much

March 10th. The Patient has not as yet improved in his last few weeks but remains in a protracted state and has become very disinterested.

March 22nd. Was fainting attacked with a fit of coughing during which a small quantity of blood came from the nostrils and mouth and his countenance immediately assumed a most pained aspect and in a short time the Patient died - & was lately from reason of a small bleed reflex combined with the gradual decay of a weakened frame.

John Bentley.

a male pauper patient, aged 44, unmarried, and a Labourer was admitted April 1846.

of mixed habit sanguineous temperament, with grey eyes, light brown hair and florid countenance, well formed head, sounds of the chest clear on the right rather dull on the left side; with regular pulse, fair pulse, skin temperate; warm and moist when he was sober & drunk.

With regard to mental state he was suffering from Epilepsy constantly most probably aggravated by good temper only annoyed and then very irritable, has a tendency to strike those who offend him. He was also an Epileptic of his previous history etc I could ascertain was that he had been subject to Epilepsy for many years and that he was sent here in consequence of nearly killing a little girl who had offended him and being despatched to those about him at various times. His habits were clearly.

April 14th. No favourable alteration in this patient since his admission

April 14th. In the same state

Feb^r 14th. 14th. Was this day transferred to the Staffordshire Lunatic Asylum

112

Charlotte Adelia Brimmett.

a female pauper patient, aged 73 - unmarried, and formerly a Laundry maid, was admitted 8th April 1846. Of mixed holt color inclined to be pale, emaciated, temporally, with grey hair, faded countenance, etc. formed head, sounds of the chest clear on respiration with feeble circulation, relaxed bowels, small pulse, pallid tongue and moist skin.

Suffering from a disease of which she has had several attacks & was experiencing a chronic form of it going to dementia, this present attack stated to be out of a week duration, of good temper, but generally unbroken imagining herself to be a person of importance and acquainted with all her memory and understanding greatly impaired & a tremulous tongue.

The causes of her malady are unknown to me but her habits are extremely dirty.

May 20th. No amendment in the mental faculties of the above patient.

August 14th. No favourable change.

November 25th. No better. Her mental reaction continues tolerably good.

December 31. 1850. No alteration whatever in this case. She is much jaded & fond making and trifling talk from any old wags she can obtain.

Nov. 21, 1851. Transposed, Whiteworth, D. Hensell

James Loft.

a male pauper patient aged 34, married, and
formerly an Oiler, was admitted 8th April 1816.
of timid habit tho inclined to gluttony, of nervous
and sanguine temperament with grey eyes, light
brown hair & fair complexion, head asthmatic;
sound of the chest full on the right side,
bowels regular, with feeble pulse, pallid tongue
and cold skin -

Suffering from Melancholia, he had some
previous attacks of quiet lucid temper with
desire of spirits and memory and understanding
usually good.

I have no information of his previous history.

May 10. Loft's spirits are improved in this respects he
is intelligent and with behavior it appears that
he has been original at Mytton House of Asylum
~~and~~ but then he was only discharged
a few months from the former, probably
before his admission to Cheadle House.

March 18, 1852. Has had an acute attack of rheumia
which lasted some weeks. The R. limb which
had now passed away.

May 20, 1852. Has been quiet and well behaved
lately. is employed daily in the laundry.

January 20, 1853. His condition is very poor
in the Great Room.

May 2, 1850. The Patient who for some time past had been insidiously ill convalescents, & day became suddenly very dull & silent while sleeping in the Kitchen. He was at once removed and soon afterwards appeared agitated and lost, repeating "He wants Poppy" "What Poppy" "Attention is given" &c &c in a drowsy vacuous manner.

December 1850. The patient is again much improved and is employed about the house.

March 28, 1851. Distinguished. Convalescent.

Mary Power.

a female lunatic patient, aged 48, married,
was admitted 9th April 1850.

Of spare habit & attenuated, melancholic temperament with dark grey eyes very much sunk, sulky pallid countenance, rather large head though narrow anteriorly and laterally, sounds of the chest clear or forcipious, with full circulation cold to touch, small weak pulse, pallid tongue, and cold skin with inflammation of the external ear. Satiety in a delirious and狂妄 state.

Suffering from dementia having been affected with insanity about ten years previous, of sudden onset, was speaking to any one or taking any notice of surrounding objects, refusing her food and with great difficulty persuaded or rather forced to take any. Her memory and understanding apparently almost entirely gone, with strong fits.

Of the previous history or cause of the insanity of the above patient I had no further information than that her habits were very bad and that she had been previously confined in the St. Asaph Asylum.

April 15. No improvement has taken place in the above case. Since her admission. Fall dead &c.

April 16. In the same condition.

May 18, 1847. Has been falling away lately, and
is much paralytic, she has also
a constant discharge of pus from
~~the~~ the interior of both ears.
and she is altogether in a most
precious state.

Feb 21. The Patient died this day.

Thomas George Griggin.

a pale frantic patient, aged 33, unmarried,
was admitted 9th April 1846.

of mixed habit, sallow and melancholic temperament
with hazel eyes pallid countenance, with an
acute nose had the forehead falling back at
an acute angle, with sounds of the chest clear
on respiration, feeble circulation irregular bursts
small pulse pallid tongue & moist skin.

Suspicious from ingrained habit of good
temper with great fears on religious subjects
and dependent on judgment companion and the
power of memory and understanding.

He had been under previous treatment at
Dr Bryan Green Hall & his former health
most probably of an hysterical character.

July 20th. Is in the same state as when admitted
general health poor and is employed about
the establishment.

October 15th. Was discharged this day, his Father willing
to take charge of him.

Harriet Woodhall

a female pauper patient, aged 37. married,
was admitted ^{to} April 1846.

Of spare habit and delicate, of melancholic temperament, with dark hair and eyes very pale countenance, small head. Sound of the chest very clear, feeble circulation. Corice bone & white tongue, small weak pulse, dry skin with symptoms of typhoid state.

Suffering from Disease having been attacked with insanity for the first time about ten weeks previous to her admission, of sudden temper not speaking to any one with very sufficient power of memory and understanding.

I have no knowledge of the predisposing or exciting cause of her malady but her habits were extremely dirty and her state of health was always extremely precarious.

April 14, 1847. This Patient has slowly improved during the last two months, she has become cleaner in her habits, and improved more largely of hair as it occurs daily. Still ill &

April 18. Continues to improve progressively. Four feet 0 -

July 5. The Patient was discharged this day to the care of her husband, apparently unwell.

117

Rebecca Andrews.

a female pauper patient, aged 31, married,
was admitted 15th April 1846.

Of spare habit, nervous temperament with grey
eyes, pallid countenance and small head, sound
of the heart dulness, circinate gout, costive bowels
small pulse, pallid tongue and cold skin.
Suffering from ^{Rupture} of ovaria with which she was
struck about a month ago being suddenly
taken with cold shivering, of unfeath temper
very irritable, very nervous and low spirited
very uncertain whether she had committed some
unusual crime with her power of memory
and understanding greatly impaired and subject
to hysteria.

The predisposing cause of her malady was
delirium from long sucking (nearly a twelvemonth)
caused by great grief for the loss of her child
and consequently forced marriage. Her habits
were simple and very cleanly but she was seized
on the Thursday previous to admission with an
acute paroxysm of mania and was nearly killed
by her husband and a friend who had called to
see her. She was sadly cut up about it &
at first it was difficult to persuade her
she had not severely injured or killed her husband.
She had been treated by her medical man
for some days.

April 17 has been purged freely with the following pilule
St. Chrys. & St. Rose, Jaceph and g. &c. and ~~the~~ she is supported

April 7 to suffer from spinal irritation has been noted the
following Dec 8th, going on to neck. R. Anterior Scal.
pxii Sing. R. in Right side of neck & right shoulder as far
down as elbow?

Whether the disease has caused considerable irritation along the
spine and the patient somewhat colored

May 30. A. Improved.

June 15. Was discharged this day to the care of her
friends.

Hagar Maitles.

a female pauper patient, aged 30, unmarried,
and formerly a Servant, was admitted 17 April 1846
of mixed habit inclined to Space, rather short
of temper, impulsive, with large eyes, dark
hair, pallid countenance, small but well
formed head, cardiac and respiratory organs
healthy, with regular pulse, pallid tongue,
weak pulse and cold skin.

Suffering from Maria's being arrested with
stealings for the first time about a month
since of good temper, imagines she has papers
of great consequence kept from her which hinder
her earning large property which is her due &
with her powers of memory and understanding
a little impaired & liable to have dangerous thoughts
I had no information of her previous history

October 10. The above patient remains in the State Hospital
as when admitted both with regard to her mental
and bodily condition.

January 5. No further change has taken place save on
that her deterioration has become very apparent
and interrogations much fatigued. She
however takes her food well, and her
bowels are often near close and constipated.

February 8. The patient within the last few weeks has
become very weak thin and emaciated

and also complete specimens of this in the
Cheat. her upper anterior goat. Mono & porto

March 13. Very occupied with literature this morning
The idea in the start also much increased.
Q. Miss Vista & Dr. Fairchild, G. T. Tim. Established
Tim. Opie & F. West both in Army & the others were
away etc. Went down over RR.

Recd. to the Police a grammar teacher. He death
is improved, but the boy has more decided
symptoms of Pithitis, and the 3 pieces now
a considerable quantity of mucous matter filled
of beyond belief. Dr. Pease Esq. Dr. Pace Esq.
Dr. Hart Esq. & Dr. Harris. Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr. Dr.

March 12. We stank this day.

Eleanor Smith.

a female private patient, age 66, a widow, was admitted. The 1st April, 1856.

Of spare habit, tall, sanguineous temperament; with blue eyes, pallid countenance, naturally humped head; sounds of the chest clear with full circulation, relaxed bowels, small pulse, pallid tongue, cold skin and slight aches in various parts of his body, & swollen submaxillary of the foot, altogether out of health.

Suffering from Dementia having been
afflicted for many years, of food taste &
illusion on various subjects - her powers
of memory and understanding greatly impaired
she has slight defect of articulation and has
had an attack of paroxysm about two years
ago - and still suffering from it

I have no information as to the cause of her malady, but her habits are extremely dirty.

April 27 has been very delicate since his arrival, but was this morning visited with a sharp attack of rheumatism and nothing was found in the laboratory by Prof. Ammon. Around 3 o'clock he had a fit of fainting, and a glass of brandy & water at 30. It greatly improved continuing to continue and brandy.

30 R₇ Res H₂L₂ pr ij s u ad quatuor vides
Infus. Cucurbita L₁ tunc in die

May 8. Greatly improved after Medicament.

May 21. General Health improved tho still very delicate patient. Her muscular faculties rather more look

- June 20. Has this morning a slight attack of diarrhea Rx. Opium 2 gr & L. S. 2 dr
Chlor p. 4 grains. a glass of Brandy & Water
" 22 improved yesterday not quite so well to day. A m't Greta Sir Corp. from Dr. Dr and
is apt to die.
24 Has had a colic and diarrhea relieved
producing Ichneumon Ichneumon & Collopus. Brandy
Ammonia & Ant. Aromatico contained with warm
application to the feet without effect and she died
this evening about 11 o'clock.

Louisa Waymark

a female pauper patient aged about 35. The ^{wife} of a druggist was admitted ^{widow} 27 April 1846.
of mixed habit, sanguineous temperament, hazel
eyes rather florid countenance, hair contracted
autonym and antonym & latency. Sounds of the chest
clear or pernicious. abdomen soft and free from
tumors or processes with weak pulse slightly
cold tongue and cold skin

Suffering from Dementia long attended with insanity
about fifteen months since of good temper, but
reasonably sensible, and although with regard to her
own feelings such as having a golden canopy to ride
in the air her memory and understanding greatly
impaired

Of her previous history I have no information but
that this is supposed to be her first attack.

July 20. Is in the same condition as when admitted
into the asylum.

Aug. 22. Was discharged this day

101

Charles Leigh

a male pauper patient, age 11 - unmarried,
was admitted on the 28th April. 1846.

If much held, sanguineous temperance, height 5' 2'
light brown hair, florid countenance, long, narrow
contracted head, contracted laterally & anteriorly,
vascular and respiratory organs in a somewhat
stale, attenuate soft, loose costume with
small pulsations, slightly coated tongue and cold
skin.

Suffering from Angina pectoris nearly allied to
Sorey of paupers and unstable temper perfectly
inconstant and ^{affording} ~~affording~~ ^{with} security from Epilepsy -
and dangerous propensity to others.

Of his previous history all I could ascertain was
that he was exceedingly mischievous at home &
that his friends were afraid of his doing some serious
injury to those about him.

March 23, 1847. Remained in the same state as when
admitted.

April, 5, 1847. No improvement.

November 10, 1847. Very frequent attacks of Epilepsy.)

December 50. No alteration whatever.

February 5. In state in the same state.

May 31, 1831. Transferred, with Unposed, Dth
Stafford Co. Asylum.

Ann Thompson

a female pauper patient aged 35. married, the
wife of a Stoinker, was admitted 30th April 1846.

Late developed habits dangerous dangerous
light grey eyes, flora countenance well formed head
but small. Some of the chest skin in peritonitis
extremes soft on pressure with regular beats fine
pulse redish tongue & warm moist skin

Suffering from Chronic Mania with which she
was attacked some 8 months since, of good
temper she instable imagines that she is suspected
of theft that the Catholics have some design against
her & that there is a conspiracy among her friends to
get her out of the County she was liable to her
dangerous propensities tho' at the time of admission
her memory & understanding appear tolerably
good.

I had no history of her previous habits but she
stated that her Aunt had been confined ^{many years ago} for
some nervous complaint and that she has
been an inmate of various Asylums - It was
also stated in the course of conversation that she
had many former attacks.

May 32 The same Patient has continued the
same in same state as when admitted. Her
body health is steadily good - and she has
the good age. R. P. Sam. C. of her & wife

August 25. No particular change has taken place in this patient with the exception of a slight cold.

November 30. Continues under the same, and no improvement in the case. At no time has he irrational and no answer given him consistently, so sustain him his conversation is ridiculous. Imagining he attended about her; all day, also endeavour to capture some bodily harm. He requires continual gentle and his tones regular. R. Rs. 20m a d. 5pm.

February 18. No favourable alteration has taken place in this patient his mental condition remains the same.

February 20, 49. No improvement in this case. He has lately imagined that when alone in the house have intruded & take improper liberty with her. He amuses himself with needle work, drawing &c.

August 10, 1850. Taken under the same treatment as above.

February 11th 1851. In some time past Mr. Thompson has been tolerably rational & quiet, until the last few days he has again been slightly restless and not so well. She imagines they are about her & anxious to injure her. That her attendants & doctors are bad.

Feb 27th Was this day discharged to be confined to Ram Hill Asylum.

Joseph Hamlet.

a male pauper patient, aged 45, married, former by a Soldier, was admitted 30th April 1846.
of mixed habit, sanguineous temperament, with
grey hair, receding hair and slightly florid complexion
with a popular and somewhat gouty angle. Thighed head
ounds of the chest dullish on percussion, abdomen
hard on pressure with costive bowels, neck pulsating
(92) falttered tongue and cold skin.

Afflicted with Dementia, having been afflicted
some two years since with insanity, of great duration
and confined. Very insolent on account
tends to have dangerous propensities, and ^{is} perfect
failure of memory and understanding offspring from
prostitution.

At the information I had of the above patient
was that he had been in active service as a
soldier and that this was not the first attack,
though he had been in an Asylum before.

July 20. Is in much the same state as when
admitted.

October 30. Has had a slight attack of bronchitis, mental
condition not improved.

April 30th 49. Was discharged this day, and transferred
to the Asylum.

124

Charlotte Dossell

a female pauper patient, aged 20, unmarried,
and formerly a Servt, was admitted 1st May 1846.
Tall and well developed, of courageous temperament,
grey eyes, florid countenance and well formed head
respiratory sounds of the chest normal, abdomen hard
in posture, bowels constipated full (90) with tongue
raw in the centre with white edges & dry skin.

Admitted with Principal Anna about eight
days previous to admission, good tempered but in a
dry excited state and easily dry insatiable, thinking
very little she could lay her hands on about the room
with her memory entirely lost and her understanding
greatly impaired.

If her previous history all the information I obtained
was that she had contracted an unfortunate
intimacy with a young man who under the known
of marriage secured her & also a short time previous
to her confinement was imprisoned for some trifling
offences of the prison time of her confinement I am not aware
the I believe she must have been ~~among~~ ^{many} days
previous to the attack.

She was placed in the Infirmary the moment she
was admitted.

May 2 She had first Morphine p. f. h. o. Pale Sennep 3 p. m.
yesterday but her bowels are still constipated Pale Sennep &
p. s.atum & what p. s. is open but a large lead & water
poultice has been applied to the bowels she is obliged to eat the
clean stuff or will not keep the poultice on a moment she is very
violent. Big tea & arrow root. Her breast is swollen

May 4. Her hands have been well cleaned and she has passed
plenty of water. Continues the treatment. Her breasts are still
painful, but she is still very violent.

7. Has had a little rest. Her Murphy improved to 3/4 of a pint.
Her breasts are kept open by occasional doses of Comp. Tonic
Pain 980 on the whole the cozy saying is somewhat better.
Diet. Diet. Beef tea.

14. The above patient's health is considerably improved. Her
state is still very violent, particularly at night. She is
still reasonably well perfused and this day visited Dr.
Kingsbury. She left Camp Dr. L. on account of the Murphy.
Her breasts are evidently better than ever, not broken previous to
admission to home quite tight and the other is almost well.
With her usual diet and etc. daily.

24. Is going on favorably. Has one pint of Butter etc.
daily and only takes her Night draught occasionally.
She is now on full Diet.

June 10. continues much in the same state, under care & then on Laundry
23. The last few days Doffett has been more than usually
violent and the old treatment has been reverted to. Hysteria
Murphy p. 10 am now at Dr. Hammontree j. & m. now
11. all noon.

26. Still greatly excited. Drift & Kline Bath today.

July 2. Still impulsive, like manic occasionally
- No state better and is employed occasionally about the house
- 28. greatly improved and is placed on the Laundry

August 1. Has not maintained since her confinement and it is thought
advisable to give the following Rx. Dose. Also Rx. Alcohol 100
By the cold & ample warm sponges. In other respects her health
is good & mental state very much improved.

Pamela Preston.

a female pauper patient, aged 29, unmarried, and
formerly a domestic Servant, was admitted 2nd May 1868.
Of fair habit, melancholic temperament, with brown
eyes, dark brown hair and pallid countenance. Her
breasts are round & the skin clear, with certain marks
on pulse (64) pallid tongue & cold skin. She was
suspicious from before.

Stole some 8 weeks since with friends &
was suffering from a delusion of sudden temper
and imagined that she with others of her number &
her family were confined here for the purpose of being
burnt to death. She was and does persons about
her particularly at night.

All the information I have of her previous history
is that she was found on the lines and taken
care of by a widow from whom she was taken in
consequence of the certificates of the parishioner medical
officer.

Immediately on admission she was placed in a
separate ward & Dr. S. Doffett wrote me upon
imprudent with his less propulsive occurrences of
Dr. Doffett C.

May 12. Is dry, but is infusing her food and especially
prefers her beef tea diet, and the baths which
are very active reported by the Drift. Bath. Co. Dr.
17. Continues dry but is with the greatest difficulty
persuaded upon to take nourishment has a mouthful of fame
administered with beef tea and injection of spirit and
Cath. Oil at her time. She had Rx. Super. Infusione. Dose

- May 17. Paul Cather C. 36 Ammon. Rxment By Dr. Jonathan
Cather came strangled by red tea str. as well
as partly powdered & stated.
22. Mr. Cather has been extremely better has had
an occasional exacerbation by taking R. Cather Rx. as if on
the tongue and ingestion of beef tea and Cather tea
the Cather tea causes uncomfortable mouth found to
take it R. Dr. Jonathan Cather Rx. Opt. 20th Nov. 3d
Antiphlogistic Syrup. As off and is quite here.
27. Cather continues much the same will not take
the medicine except find it is supported by beef tea
down root tonic but it is with the greatest difficulty.
He is made to take this.
31. He is now suffering from rheumatism and hepatic
suspicion see come on, his bowels are still obstructed
Cather and are only occasionally opened by 2 or 3 drops
R. Cather Rx which is the only medicine that we
can depend on his taking with any certainty. Rx. R.
Saponaria Rx. S. C. Ammon. Rxment By Dr. Cather ampl.
to die as promised
- June 5. Has taken his food much better down, had a large
quantities of wine and wine root daily with orange and
a little impudent.
12. Is extremely much lower and more exhausted
typical fever being set up and sharpish pains of the
back having made their appearance, the back has been
well rubbed with the following lotion R. Rx. Soda Cedar Rx
Liquor Jexia. and then placed on a water bed.
19. Cather is much lower and has pains in the back from
tongue running down the ulnar an splenetic she is gradually

1862

Sorrelas Donavan
 a male paper patient, aged 32, pronounced ~~dead~~
 a Burkitt's Libra, was admitted 2nd May 1846
 Of sanguine habit melancholic temperament with hard
 eyes opacity of cornea of left eye and continuous
 inflammation of both eyelids with long narrow head
 sounds of the chest dull on percussion, abdomen
 soft upon pressure with pulse weak pulse 110.
 tongue dark tongue & cold skin.
 Suffering from dementia, of sudden temper,
 insensibility and wrong impressions with regard to
 the identity of persons and with his power of memory
 and understanding greatly impaired
 Of his previous history I have no further knowledge
 than that he has been the same disease.

May 3. p.m. No favourable change in his
 mental state, improved in his
 general health. Face. size. hair,

May. 14. In the same state.

Feb. 7. p.m. Was this day removed to the Sealy
 Lunatic asylum.

127

Harriet Norton.

a female pauper patient, aged 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ years. - She caught
cold of a latrine, was admitted 2nd May 1846.
of moist habit, sanguineous, emphysematous, dark
blue (pea) skin, countenance very sunken, head
bounds of the chest clear on inspiration, abdomen
soft on pressure, bowels rather constipated,
pubic (PS) with reddish tongue and moist
cold skin with conge & remains of cutaneous eruption.
Suffering from Mental Insanity (congested)
of very violent temper, unceasing and ^{with} full
power of comprehension without memory, deaf
and dumb.

May 30. 1847. In the same state as when
admitted -

May. 31. 1848. No change.

July 28. 1849. Was this day attacked with Malaria
and rejected in 10 hours. Frequent
small doses of Calomel, External
warmth, and cold water to drink
was the treatment pursued. Was without
fever.

128

Susannah Garrett

a female pauper patient, aged 54, a widow,
was admitted 2nd May 1846.

Of spare habit, nervous and sanguine complexion and
dark grey peacock eyes pallid countenance, naturally
furred head sounds of the chest clear or
perceptible, abdomen rather hard but no pain or
pressure the pulse feeble & slow, tongue red
and dry skin with scales.

A melancholic patient who has been many
years aware of poor temper but very desponding
and imagined she was brought here to be hanged, her
powers of memory much impaired but her understandings
more perfect.

She imagines her son to be persecuted by the
lop of her husband Coupled with other domestic
calamities. Her health commenced about 10 years
ago about the time of separation of the Elizabethtown
and at the termination of owing years suffering
from ill health.

September 10. As in much the same state as when
admitted. Full diet & good.

January 20th. A favourable change has taken place
to this patient. She is naturally nervous and
irritable and is haunted with the idea
that something terrible is to happen to her
B. And Elizabethtown &c. and always seems
very much disconcerted occasionally.

May 16. No alteration.

August 30. No favourable change.

September 7. The Patient was discharged this day
by order of the Board of Guardians
to the French Asylum.

Hannah Chadwick.

A female pauper patient, aged 60, unmarried,
and a pauper, was admitted 2nd May 1856.

Of sparse habit, sanguineous temperament (various)
with gray hair, flat nose, countenance long, flat head,
slight astigmatism and latencies, slight astigmatism of periphery
on the right eye; abdomen soft and no pain or pressure
felt in rectum, bladder, &c. with whitish tongue and smooth
skin.

A person of moderate mind from birth, off and
on but very deficient in memory and power of
comprehension. Very weak and infirm.

August 20. No alteration has taken place in this
patient since her admission.

October 26. Was discharged this to the care of her
friends.

William Charlotte,

a male pauper patient, aged 64 years, formerly a Butcher, was admitted to May 1850.
of spare build, various sanguine temperament, dark
brown hair, some of the short a little dark or
perfusion, abdomen soft but free from tenderness
or peritoneal ^{fully} pulse (80), eyes good, tongue
white at the edges and brown in the center & cold
skin.

A melancholic patient having been subject to
mania for some time past, of good temper
no particular illusions, of suicidal propensity
with his power of understanding and memory
tolerably good. He was stated by the friends
who came with him to be subject to fits but
they could give no satisfactory information with
respect to his previous history than that he
had been rather unfortunate in business
and in a declining state for about two
years past. His former habits were active
& the rather a free but considered intemperance.
He was suffering from the effect of a severe
wound in the throat inflicted by himself a
few days previous to admission to the
Committee. Immediately on admission
was admitted into the Infirmary. & ordered
one of the House Medicines & his wound which
was supposing firmly to be dressed with stuffing

July 20.th The Patient is improved in his present health, and is employed in the establishment, but does not, sleep.

August 10.th Mental condition remains much the same as when admitted.

September 1.st was transported the day to the Oxford Asylum.

William Cox.

a male pauper patient, aged 52, married, case Labour, was admitted to May 1846.

He has bold sanguineous countenance, with dark grey eyes, fine countenance rather small head round, of the chest or pectoral rather full, abdomen soft, free from pain or pressure with weak pulse 78 with coated tongue & warm skin.

Suffering from Rheumatic rheumatism & a black countenance six weeks ago of very unstable & variable habits longer remaining known to be a great soldier and having immense physical and stated to be occasionally dangerous at night his memory very imperfect & general power of understanding much impaired, with slight impediment in articulation.

The cause of his insanity was hereditary predisposition to insanity, he has had several previous attacks running over the space of four years and has been discharged several times from Kirkcudbright Asylum. Other members of his family have been similarly affected.

July 11.th The above Patient remains in much the same state as when admitted - his general health is tolerably good.

September 1.st was discharged this day, and transported to the Oxford asylum.

Henry Bentley.

A male negro patient aged 27, unmarred, and formerly a Modeler was admitted 5th May 1866. Of spare habit, melancholic temperament, with hazel eyes dark hair palid countenance well formed head the small, sound of the chest on percussion clear, abdomen hard & painful with contracted bowels small quick pulse 110 palpitating tongue and cold clammy skin with various bruises on different parts of his body.

Had been suffering from Anti-Slavery about ten days of tortured torment writhings and placing himself in various positions to imitate various states with loss of memory and understanding.

The predisposing cause of his malady was hunting pugnacious cold open particularly by the approach of obtaining a good hunting when latent his habits were sedentary, this was his first attack though his father died in the Staffords Asylum. He had been in a low and melancholic state for some months previous to his attack but had been healed by some medical practitioners in the Country. On admission he was confined to state and must needs having been in a state of great excitement on the journey he was immediately liberated from them tho' he wore a sleeve dress during the night.

He passed a very restful night and was rated brandy 1/2 p. m. for diet strong beef tea and soon rested with three ounces of Brandy. Within but 1/2

May 7. Has been very greatly excited and with great difficulty prevented from throwing himself by striking himself against the wall. At the same treatment was continued in consequence of the great delirium from which he was evidently suffering. The excitement Dr. Bowles says much aggravated him by Dr. Dan ordered Hypnotizing; Anterior Tinct & 1/4 Sacklin Alb. p 14. ft. Pale by die increased with the same diet & wine occasionally bathed with a hot Sac & Ammon. which was added late last night. Rx Sac & Ammon. Acet. & Syrup. Bals. Agnus. Res. Rx. at 10. if unable to die Dr. G. Bowles still consulted about him & offered with one dose of Cognac to continue the same. 8. Dr. Bowles still the same ordered a similar syrups in the morning and in the afternoon repeated it with the addition of Superior Senna Rx. Morph. Sop. Bals. with very little benefit. Banisteriophyllum L. c. Bals. 11. Rx. Senna. Rx. Morph. Sop. Bals. Syrup. Senna & Bals. 1/4 Hancornia granules hinc. Banisteriophyllum L. & 1/2 Rhei Rx. O. Ceylon Tinct w. S. Rx. Mucil. Rhubarb & Balsam but bowels have not yet acted. 12. Has passed rather a better night, the constipation has been considerably relieved. Some and was more robust than he had got before but shortly after breakfast attend very rapidly for the toilet & then ^{and was evidently dying} ~~had~~ ^{had} beauty was immediately administered with hot application to the feet but unavailing & he died within an hour.

Mary Ann Fine

A female patient, age 30, married, was admitted 6th May, 1846.

Of slender build, melanochroic temperament, with hazel eyes (fready), pale countenance. Small warm head, sounds of the chest clear or perfunctory respiration rather quick & feeble. Abdomen free from pain or pressure, pulse small & quick (104) with full tongue and cold skin. Her mental state was that of General Paroxysm ^{anxious} for long she had been suffering from it. She would to learn, she was of good temper and her wife left, was fearing that the Queen takes great interest in her and her children her power of memory and understanding are greatly impaired. She has tremulous tongue, bitter taste, defective articulate and the accompanying symptoms of General Paroxysm. Of her previous history I had no information but that this was stated not to be her first attack.

June 22. The above patient continues in the same state as when admitted a exceedingly helpless but very quiet has full rest.

Sayud Rx. to attention in this case, with the exception of the being even paralytic.

October 28. No alteration worth mentioning.

December 30. Remains in the same condition. Tongue open; and appetite good. Pulse slow & regular.

December 1. The Patient has lately become very debilitated
and during the night though well wrapped up he feels
as cold and bone and appears in almost a state
of incipient gangrene: now bound to the bed
now dead: potter at home again.

December 2d. Worse his feet are quite recovered so far.
but the has too large swelling ulcer on the knee
placed on a water bed: antiseptics are applied.
Much less potter same day: Pot. Bismarck 1/2
at the following morning cold by: Enchiria c. Es.
The Enchiria Es. American Argentum in Osmosis
is up to him.

January 11. No favourable change in the Patient: and the
is daily becoming weaker and more paralytic.
Pot. Cal. Bism: have been: potter. Very few
knows no antiseptic: P. Bismarck is in
place.

February 1st. The Swells continue & become more debilitated.
and the has numerous day ulcer on various
parts of the body: produced from the nights
before: although the is on a water bed. Apothecary
C. Bismarck: and. Very. Tense: very few
and some.

February 15. A rapidly sinking

February 16. The Patient died this day from General
Paroxysm of Gangrene.

Benjamin Coates

A male lunatic patient, aged 28, unmarried, ~~had~~
formerly a painter, was admitted $8\frac{1}{2}$ May 1846.
Of spare habit, melancholic temperament, with
hasty (shaken & perturbed) talk continuous and
of the chat clear on inspection abdomen hard on
profuse small feeble pulse (100) cold tongue
& cold clammy skin.

Suffering from Melancholia having been for
some years past gradually falling into Mental
decay, of mild temper with various illusions
frustrating himself blushed & that persons were
going to kill him. He was conscious of his
own Recrossing and his power of memory &
understanding were greatly impaired.
Of his previous history I ascertained he was
addicted to masturbation and to having caused
this vice to stop his mental decay was attributed
the want of sedentary and complicate habits
had been under no previous treatment, or in
restraint.

Jan. 1847. No favourable change has been
observed in the Case since his admission.
His General Health is tolerably good.

October, 1848. No alteration in his Mental State
is perceptible daily. Rather in the house
or in the garden.

December 10. 1859. No better his intellect appears to be
permanently weakened.

December 8. 1859. The Patient was this day
transferred to the Leicester County Asylum

John Jasper Boram.

A male pauper patient, aged about 48, married
and formerly in Russell's Mill, was admitted 8th May 1856.
of full stature and spare habit, of nervous origin;
corpulent, grey eye with pupil slightly contracted,
pallid countenance, hair long and coarse, black,
well formed, sound of the chest dullish on
percussion free of rachitis hard bones etc, articles
quite small and jointed. His tongue coated
thin on the center with old staining other
parts quite clean. His hands been stained
about three weeks since of very variable temper with
unusually clamorous both with regard to himself
and family talking over and over rapidly,
engaging himself to be a person of great importance
(sometimes the King of Ireland) his powers of memory
in general subject were tolerable good but his attention
was greatly impaired & he had a little expert in whom
he was in a very dangerous and precarious state from
between delusion he at times greatly excited
In his early life he had traveled a great deal
and the cause of his malady was said to be over
anxiety on business but may perhaps be better
attributed to a few kind of living some years
ago. His habits of late have been sober and
temperate. He was stated to be his first birth
and none of his relations had been affected in
a similar manner.

May 9. Rec'd Somewhat 6 gr. Morphia of his
and sleep in the sleep draft.

- July 10 Still much excited. Continues the delusions and has
meals ^{but} ~~but~~ daily.
- 12 Still very ^{now} & sounds constipated. Report that their
glands have put down skin for me.
- 13 Moderate cold at 11 A.M. 90° to 100° F.
- 15 His hands have been more relaxed and he has
slept at intervals both yesterday and to day. I send
Ammonium sulphuricum gr XV Apis Rana Lg. 3
fl. Hamamelis 10 drops Camph. 3 fl. Glycerine 3
fl. Sassafras 10 drops Colicin p. 10. Remained quiet this morn.
The last two or three days he has been especially anxious &
wakened occasionally by the sleep and/or starting state
but only while he is separated from a companion of violent
and rather bitter this morning but has been very noisy
and waked during the last 10ish. Printed American
— 26 Still somewhat less noisy and a little better & the
general health is still to be restored.
- 30 much the same. Start up. Smaller bubbles during
some 3 is a little better. Rx Lg. Ammon. Sulphur. 3 fl.
Dent. Linch. 3 fl. Opt. oil if must be the. Ale 8
Mast. 10 fl. but a very destructive.
- 13 Still very excited, at times even violently so this night.
Smaller bubbles p. 10 fl. 3 fl. Start cold. Has turned his bed & gotten
19 much the same Rx H. Hydroc. 3 fl. Salt Camp. 3 fl. Ale 8 fl.
— 24 somewhat improved. Proct.
- July*
4 No alteration, continues the same. Still does not require
much watching to prevent his injuring himself or starting
stars & is very destructive to property. During his sleep and
blankets every night and on the day time his clothes are often
to be under occasional restraint.

Charles Bellens.

a male, paroxysmal patient, age 35, married, and previously a Shopkeeper was admitted 9th May, 1846.
Of mixed habit, sanguineous temperament, hazel eyes, rather
flacid countenance with low forehead, wants of the best
class in physical constitution animal, abdomen hard &
irregular, small glands, fingers fair (N) with whitish
purple & waxy skin.
Was suffering from Dementia and had been so for
some months past of poor temper slightly inclined
with ^{but} ~~poor~~ loss of memory and impairment of
understanding and affection determination and probably
from cerebral paralysis. He was said to have threatened
of him to commit suicide.

If in former history I have no information

November 28. This Patient has been gradually getting
worse since his admission. His very poor
and in other respects. Whether
true?

January 26, 1847. Read the story from General Parley
which was preceded by a short account
of Standard.

Anne Gates

a female pauper patient, aged 70, unmarried,
and formerly a domestic servant, admitted ^{4/4/1846}
of spare habit short & stout, of a slightly tanned
and large eyes substance of light, with dark hair pulled
countenance small hand round of the chest ^{into one} ~~clean~~
or paunchy with slight bronchial cough respiratory
full, abdomen soft & supine pulse small & full
with little arterial tension and skin skin
wrinkles are slightly decolorized especially from having
skin past on occasions - She was born & educated
Mrs. Dugay, from St. John's of quiet
modest habits and with her mental faculties
greatly impaired & a little deaf in one ear.
Of her previous history I have no information
but that for the last year and a half she had
been gradually becoming more weak in her intellectual
powers.

May 15. This patient is in the same condition
both in mind and body as when she
was first admitted - Full size & poter.

January 48. occasionally complains of cough
Q. but too feeble to tell for I can't understand
Full size &c.

July 25. No alteration in the general state, and in
considerable good bodily health for so aged
a person - Full size & poter.

November 16, 1850. Continues in the same condition.

July 1, 1850. The Patient was this day removed
to the Workhouse of the City of Boston.

150

John Middleton

A male pauper patient, aged 43, married, and
formerly a Tailor, was admitted 11th May 1846—
of open hall, warm sanguine temperament with
hazel eyes, pale countenance,
dark hair, with long narrow pointed shaded head
ounds of the chest clear in respiration with full
expansion abdomen soft and free from pain, no palpable
weak pulse (89) whitish tongue & cold and clammy
skin

Suffering from asthma and had been so for
about six months since of unstable temper with
delusions as to his own importance such for
instance as the delusion of his parish had put
him £3 to give away for the poor and with the power
of memory and understanding impaired
of the past dying course of his malady or his present
history I have no information

August 25. The above Patient is improved in his
mental condition so much less irritable and
no illusions have vanished.

January 20. Patient in good health and is continuing
improving in the tailors shop &c.

June 12. Was discharged him to the care of his friends.

139

Ellen Somas

a female paroxysmal patient, aged 52, and
formerly a silk worker, was admitted ^{to} the Hospital
Tall & thin habit, inclined to temperament, and
had 300 (poorly) with full countenance, low forehead
and flat head, sounds of the chest clear or percussive
respiration rather feeble, abdomen soft on percutaneous
pressure, pain, breast regular pulse weak (80) with full
tongue, cold skin, with symptoms of some cutaneous
disturbance. She had lost her sight by from some
disease in early life.

Her mental state was that of chronic mania
or rather melancholia as she was very quiet and
humble but continually talking and crying for many
years & very difficult to manage, for instance it was once
evident for her to ask for a pencil to pierce her hair and
then he heard imagining that she would turn into the
letter to good account by stretching of the hair. Her memory
was poor of memory and understanding were upon other
parts but little affected, and she was perfectly conscious of
her infirmity but stated she was told on by some magistrate
she could not work.

If her previous history I could obtain no further
information than that she was illegitimate with many
sons 3 or 4 years ago and that this was her first
husband, he holds her cleanly.

August 20. Got the deepest impression in
the Mental state of the patient has
taken place -

October 20th. Mental Distortion seems much the
same, bodily health tolerably good. Fall still the

December 19th. Wrote heroglyphs this day & the
before Brants system.

1120

Ann Dixon.

a female pauper patient, age 55, a widow, was
admitted 18th May 1846.

She is a small, of anxious sanguine temperament,
with gray eyes, pallid countenance, serum sanguine skin,
low forehead. Sounds of the heart or pericardium
under the axilla on the left side particularly clear
with pulsating and continuous respiration, respirations
quick, abdomen rather tender upon pressure with
coolish breaths. Heart pulse 102, pallid tongue
and cold clammy skin. She sighs frequently
& sleepless.

Suffering from melancholia, dry dust and
recovered injuries that they are composed again,
so that she has been strongly built her, and afraid
to take certain test it should be known. Her
memory and understanding are impaired and weak
but she says she has been subject to faintings.
She was altogether in a very debilitated and precarious
state.

If her former history are I mentioned are that
she has been in a very low and suspending state
for some months past.

September 20. A improved in her general health
since her admission. Fall still. Relaxed
now as for a m

January 20, 1847. Occasionally complaining pain in the
left ear and by pain in the right side.

April 20. A slightly improved in her mental state
and is much quieter lately.

September 23. Was discharged the day before by order
of the board of guardians of the Hospital
Union to the workhouse.

1015.

Mary Ann Whagg.

a female pauper patient, age 24, unmarried, was
formerly a Methodist woman, was admitted 18th May/46.
She has a stature rather inclined to spare, unhealthy
temperament dark eyes pale countenance,
small head sounds of the chest clear on percussion
Abdomen soft and free from pain on pressure breaths
rather quick pulse small 100 respirations abounds
with warm dry skin.

Suffering from a chronic disorder in the acute
character having been attacked about a fortnight
since, of violent crisis and subject to strong
paroxysms of excitement they subsided falling with
great rapidity on a variety of subjects. Both her
memory and understanding greatly impaired.
She has very little idea regarding herself connected
with many of the subjects.
It appears she has led a very unfortunate kind
of life and her habits have no doubt been debilitated
and depraved.

May 20. Batties in the same excited state as when admitted
from her usual quiet and placid association
every other morning.

July 20. No favourable change has taken place in this
patient. She remains in a more insidious, torpid
and excited condition and is sleepless at night
except twice daily; and is a great deal disturbed at her time

September 25. To Worcester improved. Major better as high
but her appetite is not good and her bones have been
partially reduced. By my Captain Dr. Fox said he had no
doubt she is dying to him. Major died & portion

November 2. The above patient has very much improved both in mind and body. His appetite is much better. Exercises regular and sleep well. His habits have also become very different and appear to be well-ordered &c.

January 26 to daily becoming better and his general health continues good. His Colon is now as in March 8. was discharged this day to the care of his friends

George Tipter.

a male purple patient, age 43, unmarried,
and an agricultural laborer, was admitted ^{the} 19th July
Showing of robust habit, but lately fallen away, of
somewhat languorous, with flaccid eyes, blood count
large but narrow head, sounds of the chest on inspection
dullish, respiration feeble & a little increased, ^{slightly} brassy
cough, small & weak pulse, palpitating tongue cold
skin, & fingers of relatively powerfully dry hair. He
was suffering from ulceration of the pharynx caused
by inflammation & its subsequent consequences the
walls of the bile of an adder.

With regard to his mental state he was suffering from dementia, he was idiosyncratic and unstable and at times violent and unassessable. He was by inclination and for want of memory and understanding greatly unpeopled.

From what I could ascertain the ~~prolonged~~
duration of his insanity was suddenly set up by intermitting
and absolute delirium. He has had an active kind
of life but the attack has been shown gradually
coming on for three or four years. & in the last
few months the decline of his mental powers have
been particularly remarkable. His mother died from
a similar disease & she he has been under medical
treatment for some little time past for his trouble
he has not been previously confined.

May 2d. Has been placed in the Infirmary, a poultice applied to his thumb. P. Danforth Open Augt 9 A.M.
Amherst Seizure of his Infirmary Sat. Morn.

John Clifton

a male pauper patient, aged about 40, and formerly a Soldier and Draper, was admitted 20th May 1846. Of mixed habits, hemicryptophthalmic temperamentally with hazel eyes contracted pupil, pallid countenance, small head with contracted forehead, sounds of the chest dull andضمير، respiration normal, abdomen rather tender on peritoneal puncta (179), tongue pale, skin warm and moist, a scar on the left leg.

Suffering from asthma, of good temper with various delusions such as he ought to be entitled all the money to buy various articles & comparing his money to the others, with his general ^{mental} faculties weak impaired. He has defective articulations with symptoms of general Paralysis.

The above patient was a former pauper from Boston and nothing certain was known of his previous history but it was supposed that this was his second attack and that he had been in previous confinement at Gibbetts when in the army.

Stone St. The above Patient is in much the same state as when admitted, appetite good, bowels open & stool clean & white.

July 30. No alteration.

August 4. Was transferred this day to the official Lunatic asylum.

May 22. (G R.) A total go up over all set to work.
Patient C. Ammon is on full diet, has symptoms of Paroxysm.
27. Thirst is much improved and his general health better.
June 3. Continues the same treatment and is still improving though suffering from General Paroxysm.
He is greatly improved able to walk about the ward by assistance of staff & sitting on his bed.
July 10. Continues much the same & on full diet.
Sept 10. Is much troubled with worms of a large size (harmless ones) & left foot. Diet is 8oz. Bacon 2lb. flour.
19. Supper 3lb. & Tea. Dinner 2lb. & 8oz. Gentiana 3lb. flour
white & tea & tea - he is much lower the last few days.
29. Was not passed any worms the last few days but is now.
Sept 21. Has continued quiet the same & has taken the following diet: 8oz. Supper, Cucumbers & Pot. Lg. dinner: Sausages 3lb.
potatoes 3lb. to 4lb. Vapors diet. At times very excited. Sleeps deeply.
Oct 15. Continues low but his appetite remains good. Stomach, the same treat. 17. Has Hemicryptophthalmia & symptoms of the right eye of a tubercular character. Cataplexis. W. improved to day. R. & C. diet
get worse. R. Supper Sopranino. 3lb. Lg. Cucumbers & Pot. Ammon Bacon
2lb. flour. Diet to tea. 20. A flap of inner skin on addition to the diet.
Has occasional epileptic paroxysms 24. His fits are common: parts of his body, mouth & hands & feet. Symptoms much improved but continue to break. R. Diet Cucumbers Pot & Turnips Ammon Bacon
2lb. flour. 29 is getting much worse and is occasionally very妄想 & walks the floor over the ticklish dry tenthready coat
Catechism. 31 Eyes closed both improved but in a most dangerous state & very wary at night. Real Morphia given on.
Nov 4. Died this day from Paroxysm.

144

Mary Webb

a female pauper patient, aged 46, married, the wife
of a Labourer, was admitted 21st May 1846 -

of mind, said she admitted to state of various
suspicious circumstances, grey eyes (peculiar) dark brown
hair, flat nose, countenance small and flat head
sound of the chest clear on respiration inspiration
slight tremor, abdomen soft on pressure & full
from pain over the upper of the liver, pulse small
(100) tongue white skin warm and dry.

Suffering from chronic disease with tendency
to Melancholia of good temper and conversation
such as that she knows persons she has never
previously seen and that she has been cut to
lived by persons without cause and that she
is about to be injured her power of memory &
understanding greatly impaired.

If her previous history I had no further information
that that she has been insane for many years
and in previous confinement at Bethlem Green
of London.

September 20. The above patient has remained
in much the same state as when
admitted into the asylum.

November 5th. Was discharged this day by order of the
Guardians of her Parish to the workhouse

Benjamin Bradley

a male private patient, age 31, married, ~~and~~
formerly a compositor was admitted 22nd May 1816
of rather spare habits, average temperament, light
brown hair dark hair pallid countenance. Bone
totally well formed, sounds of the chest rather
full on respiration, respirations slightly increased
abdomen soft on pressure bowel motion perha.
fistula, tongue fleshy but clean skin cold and
dry.

Suffering from small pox about 3 months and
the first attack of good temper at times very excited
at other intervals, imagining people are about to
kill him with his powers of swimming and understanding
greatly impeded caused nearly lost.

The cause of his disease is supposed to be from
over study and work in his business. His habits
have been temperate & regular. He has had a dry
secretary life. Previous to his admission he had
been for three weeks of Kings College Hospital and
was brought from that institution to an establishment
and immediately placed in the small dormitory.

May 23. Was paid a visit by night visited by Dr. Robert Peck
H. Lincoln & Dr. Brown and 10th H. H. to a Dr. Rockwood

July 20. A improved this day in general health. Has
lost few days. Takes his food better. Fair
this & spirit.

Oct 22. Mental state continues much the same
Dr. J. has discharged this day, his father willing to
take charge of him

James Greyson

a male pauper patient, aged 48, married, and formerly a Labourer, was admitted 22nd May. 1816
of sound body, melancholic temperament. His head
large, frontal eminence prominent, head
rather small, chest dull in proportion, measured
surface of the heart slightly increased, tender to pressure
of the abdomen and feeling of fulness in
the subcostal region. Pulse 96 weak with pasted
tongue and cold skin.

His mental state was that of dementia of
gent and docile temper very inclined to his
mental faculties particularly that of memory
and understanding. He has no definite recollection
a symptom in itself of general paralysis.

He was sent to us from Liverpool but without
any information of his previous history.

June 3. The above patient is vegetative he has not
spared with either oil & vinegar or any emollient
or custaining of colic or urine the catheter has been
introduced from which it appears to be more a nervous feeling
of his bowels anything else.

July 27. There is no alteration either mentally or bodily in
the patient.

August 30. Greyson is not gentle & will not name the last
day or two. He sleeps during the day & eats but by fits
spasmodically & does not sleep at night.

Sept. 3. much the same as usual, & when he goes out, his
offense from General Paralysis is more marked.

Act 16. Appear more weak and debilitated, a part of poster
day with great heat and the following morning Rx
Mast Carolina Co Tea, Sars Ammon Salgarat Rx by Dr. est
Tis bis dec.

27 Has ^{had} several large boils on his neck the last ten days
which are a little improved, poultices have been applied
the diet continued & Mast Carolina.

No 2 Large boils are now breaking out on various parts of his
body evidently from debility of system generally. Continue
Poultices & poultices, and long steam to try, the
dust with.

28 Boil an old cochineal, take half meal size & powder the
Rx. then co. fish & the last few hours.

29 The above patient is becoming gradually weaker &
evidently declining, he continues his Mast Carolina diet but
water has increased a great deal.

Dec 5. I am advised from his marked symptoms of Phthisis
but he coughs not troublesome, neither chills or fever
upon getting a cold.

29 Rx Dried Cinnamon Rx 10 Sennetone Rx 10 Cardamom Rx
Aristo Rx 10 him, Rx Sennetone evening.

17 Is gradually getting worse, his cough is now ^{perfectly} continuous,
at night & Day. Rx 10 Sennetone Rx 10 Cardamom Rx 10
Tis Aristo Rx 10 him, Decf tea and Wine (of Cpt) daily.

22 Spasmodic convulsions Rx 10 Sennetone, Rx 10 Cardamom Rx 10
Mast Carolina & Cough mixture.

23 Mouths are carbuncled Rx 10 May Saff Rx 10 Cardamom Rx 10

27 Is sinking rapidly, comes half dead, now took an emulsion
29 Spared this day, same diet continued to the last, worn out
from General Paroxysm and Phthisis.

Martin BYRNE

a male pauper patient, aged 20, unmarried, and
formerly a Shoemaker, was admitted 22nd May 1836
of sound health, fair medium temperament, weighing
about ten stone containing, with thin and contracted
jerkish sounds of the chest upon a paroxysm,
respiration feeble, admission free from pain, in frequent
pulse weak and quick, palpitating tongue and cold
skin.

His mental state was that of Despondency of mind,
coupled incapable of carrying on any conversation
bursting into tears whenever spoken to and his
mental faculties greatly impaired.

No information of his previous history.

May 26, 1836. In the same state.

June 15, 1836. In the same state.

November 21, 1836. Mental condition is the same

December 1836. The patient though much better appears during the past two months to be slightly inclined

Sept 18th 1837. Was this day removed to the
Lancaster County Asylum by order of the
Board of Guardians of Liverpool.

Francis White

a male pauper patient, aged 25, unmarried, descended from a Poor-Keeper and admitted 22nd May 1840.

of mixed habit - melancholic temperament, dark grey eyes black hair rather thinning - small head but rather well formed sound of the chest dull in purplish abdomen hard in pressure, bowels active pulse & pulse tongue white & yellowed by cold skin.

His present state was that of melancholia of quiet and sombre temper by lurking angina he has left his country that some dreadful danger is impending over him and also ate that he has committed the unfathomable crime of summing up the Rock Globe. He was also stated to have a tendency to commit suicide
If his present history I have no information

Jas^r. 27. The hallucinations of this patient have entirely disappeared from his mind - and he is now recovering his intellectual faculties. - Tincture occasional shower bath. Prigotin. Good diet and Employment.

June 28. Still improving. Continues anteretrograde.

Jas^r. 28. Has chronic enlargement of the left testicle the remain of former disease. Subduced by the use of long leg'd met & applied night and morning with oil had go at bed time.

June 21. Has gradually improved up to the present date, and was discharged this day to the care of his friends.

149.

John Dingman

a male pauper patient, aged 34, married, and a Labourer, was admitted 22nd May 1866. Of mixed habit melancholic temperament. Height 5'6 (feet), dark hair, paled countenance, contracted forehead. Sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Respiration normal, abdomen free from pain or pressure. Pulse fair (84) tongue coated and skin cold. As to his mental state he was afflicted with Mania of great程度 temper with various illusions relative to his own importance such as he has influence with the King and would prevail on him to grant him anything he might want. His personal strength is immense and he has a great propensity of late to threaten but a few minutes to strip himself naked. His powers of memory and understanding are weakened and he had defective articulation. Of his previous history I have no information except he was stated to be mindless and dangerous.

Asyphosis

Some of the above patient, a very unstable and weak at times and will strike the other patients, has been well perfused with Haematoxylon occasionally & is obliged now & then to wear the skin top or gloves not only on account but to keep on poultices which have been prescribed for some boils from which he is suffering. He has typhus fever & a large Ulcer on his left side. By Aqua Fortis Red fulged Dr. Dr. Sennauer Dr. Smith were to consider next 6 ale daily. 2pt

June 21. Wrote as a letter after continues the same treatment, is very excited.

July 10. is now tranquil, continues his full diet and is well except occasionally
23 is much the same.

August 31. Dignam has improved gradually this last month
continues his diet.

Sept: 30. No attention worth recording.

Oct: 31. There is still a gradual improvement in this patient case and both as to his mental & bodily condition.

Dec: 28. Dignam is still going on favorably & there

Abd: 31. A Convalescent.

April 5. was discharged this day to the care of his friends.

150.

Joseph Williams
a male lunatic patient, aged 38, pronounced, was formerly a Joiner, was admitted 22nd May 1816.
of mind lost, speech articulate, language poor
eyes yellow conjunctive dilated pupils, long and narrow
head, rather countenance. Sounds of the chest clear
on percussion. abdomen free from pain or pressure
pulse 92 weak, palpit. and irregular.

Suffering from affections of verted temper with great
ease of his own importunity unceasing humbuggery
Royal Decal. That he had immense possessions & that
he being placed in this Kingdom was a Robber, another
he memory has little endurance but he understanding
much more so. He was stated to have a propensity
to smile.

If his previous history I have no information.

Sept: 1. But little alteration has taken place in this
case, health is a little improved his bad occasional
out of house disease.

Noo 30. So a little improved in mental state the other
very tractable.

January 17. Not so well in bodily condition. Re. Service & - that
Sat & Sat. July 19. Has left Re. Doctor Hayes Esq. but still has
Syr. Caper Dr. Calot. Water & Fleebat. off & on & ample time
22. A short visit. Dat & 22. Daily.

23. Complaint of vomiting. Had during the night

Jan 25. At Highgate. His bed. Aug 26. first visit and 46 hours. 26 Roberts. Great deal of Alc.

February 12 much improved takes some diet. his mental condition is a little better.

March 8. Continue much the same.

May 30. no alteration worth of attention.

June 15. He several large boils on the left knee the abscess of main side of the thigh has become inflamed the inguinal glands enlarged in consequence. Recurred now & with Ecchymosis pain - 9 of Oct. Sir Hardwicke & Dr. Currier diagnosed it fibular tubercle to be the most probable.

He is much improved under the plan of treatment. August 1. State very favorable and violent at times but to the whole improved.

November 23. Has been much less violent the last few weeks and Master himself argues about the establishment of his disease in favor.

December 30. Is going on very favorably, in perfectly good healthy health and is quiet and well behaved.

January 26. 1851. Transferred to Liverpool. Dr. Anketell December 20. 1850. The above patient discharged himself in drawing his temper & threatening and threatening

April 22. 1850. says that he is hard to be under the thumb of the like one.

Rachael Morris.

a female pauper patient, aged 23, (and pronounced formerly a domestic Servant,) was admitted ~~22~~^{May 26} of rather spare habit of anxious sanguine complexion with hazel eyes (bright) purple nail-tips, brown hair. Gentle countenance small head contracted features mouth of the chief cheer or pain, abdomen firm firm pain on pressure, bowels inclined to be relaxed pulse feeble (86) tongue blushing blood of color, skin rather weak and delicate.

Suffering from "Cloudy Disease" of the violent temper, being inclined to run away and hurting others from thoughts with propensity to injure others and break any thing about her. Her power of memory and understanding very much impaired.

I have no information of her previous history.

May 15. 1851. No improvements in the above case. The acute symptoms have however passed off but have begun her intellect is a more considerable state.

June 20. 1851. No improvements in the Mental powers of the above patient.

November 16. 1851. The above case is not improved.

Dec 30. 1851. No change -

Feb 4. 2nd. 1851. Transferred, West Infirmary, Dr. Currier.

Anne Jane Ellison.

a female pauper patient, age 19, pronounced,
was admitted 22nd May, 1846—

If much held, consciousness torpid, with skin
less than hair flood countenance rather small head.
Mouth of the chest clear or paucipious, respiration
increased or frequency although free from pain or suffocation
pulse 120 tongue whitish, skin satinate.

Suffering apparently from Intensity but whether from
that a Dementia I cannot say as I have no information
of her previous history. At one visit she talks very
nervously and her memory and understanding are
very deficient and she is in a delicate state of
health.

May 14. In the same state as when admitted
frequently suffers from Epileptic fits.

May 16. No improvement

July 14. Appears to be much weaker
and more helpless today. Her appetite
has also fallen away. By the 26th

August 10. Saw Dr. T. and Dr. C. over Epileptic
fits.

September 18. The above Patient died this day
from Epilepsy.)

Jane Williams.

A pale purplish patient, aged 26. The wife of a Labourer, was admitted 22nd May 1850.
Of sound habit, sanguineous temperament, grey
eyes, purple malarial flush countenance. Head
around the skull clear on periphery abdomen free
from pain on pressure bowels regular pulse weak (70)
tongue slightly coated, skin cold.

As to her mental state she was suffering from
Dreams of guilt and remorse tempest, the labour
with great difficulty prevailed upon to answer any
question put to her and her intellectual power
greatly impaired.

Of her previous history I have no information.

May 2. 1850. No improvement in the Adams Case

June 30. 1850. Remains in the same state

August 15. 1850. No better

Dec. 20. 1850. Same state.

Febr. 26, 1851. Transferred, 2d infirmary. To the
Leicester Co. Asylum.

Jane Bromley.

a female pauper patient, aged 28, married,
and formerly a Boot-finisher, admitted 23rd May 1866
of insinual & spasmodic. Melancholia. Temperament
dark hazel eyes. dark brown hair, well formed
head rather large but beautifully well formed
ounds of the chest clear on percussion says she is
occasionally subject to palpitation. Abdomen free
from pain or pressure. bowels regular. Pulse good.
Tongue coated and moist skin.

With regard to her mental state she is suffering
from melancholia of variable temper immuring
her husband and neighbors have a bad opinion
of her. She is ^{slightly} incoherent and her powers of
memory and understanding weakened.

And she fancies she has many enemies
The distressing cause of her insanity appears
the constitutional. She herself states that her
general health has been gradually declining
the last four years and she has become nervous
and her spirit in proportion. She also says that
her mother was in a similar state of mind and
broody for some time. She has never been in a
an asylum before.

July 10. No material improvement has taken place
in the above patient, since her admission

Oct^o 1st² The Patients are discharged this day her
husband taking care charge of her

Ann Deacon.

a female private patient, age 80, a widow,
was seen Wed 25th May 1846.

If I spare habe nervous temperament, grey eyes
(peachy) pallid countenance. Long and very narrow
head. Sounds of the heart clear on percusion.
Respiration feeble. Abdomen soft. Bowels regular.
Pulse 96 feeble. Tongue pallid and cold skin.
With regard to mental state she is suffering from
Strata Dementia, her powers failing her the last
three years. Pleasant temper and various hallucination
with respect their property and family, her memory
gone and her understanding greatly impaired.
Her general state is that of Anemia. The predisposing
cause is evidently advanced age, has been attired
in her habits but lately very dirty. She has
been in no asylum before.

May 31. Was her placed in the Infirmary R R Farm. Signed Dr.
Supt. Rufus Smith. It will be safe to die and avoid
swimming diet.

June 22. Her general is much the same and the same
treatment has been used.

July 19. Still in the infirmary but is more fresh and
habit an very dirty, uncleanly appear of the only
time.

August 3. Visited the day afterwards with Dr. Wm. and family
A strong glass of Brandy and water immediately gives her
the Anemia. A few short couple days of illness by Malone
so a shade better but still weak. As of late been with
friends.

August 7. A Mrs. Brown To A Cardan. A Fox especially ample
her due until the same.

11 Continues in a very low and precarious state. Bowels
have not been open for the last day or two, has some
rest and some daily. Rx. Rhubarb & S.

14 rather lower and to sleep at night. Rx. P. Honey & S. leg
Luncheon. Eat If he can. 15. The last day or two
she is more debilitate and sinking and symptoms of
strangury are making their appearance. The blisters are
used. 16. So very much worse the stranguary continuing
in a most rapid manner on the water, has had brandy
in union root daily. Last Calm Rx's.

22 Died this morning soon out with exhalations
from nostrils and sloughing ulcers.

150.

Rose Eleanor Douglas

a female pauper patient, age 27, a widow,
was admitted May 28th 1840.

of mixed habit. Melancholic temperament.
light hazel eyes, dark hair, and pallid countenance
with a well formed head. The chest clear or perhaps
the bottom of the heart a little irritable. Abdomen soft
or perhaps just barely regular. pulse 100. weak
tongue pallid. thin rather cold. She says she is at
present menstruating and is subject to leucorrhoea.
With regard to her mental state she is suffering from
melancholia. She is of quiet temper and amiable
disposition. with an inclination to avoid all society
and wander about away from her family and
friends. She was found wandering about the streets
of St. Matthew Parish in a very dejected state. her
powers of memory and understanding tolerably
good. She is evidently well educated and well
informed. Underlying cause of her malady.
was evidently intense grief for the loss of her husband
and three children within the short space of six weeks.
Six years ago she was left a widow so the early age
of 21. She states this was the her first attack. having
lived some few years ago congenial at Morning-side.
at which place she was violent, and destructive.
Since she is perfectly quiet.

June 20. The above patient has exhibited no marks
on name either as when admitted. She is
very dejected and has vacated.

August 2d. had an attack of mania - & began
consciousness by two hours. For the second time - died
about 10. M. First seen ill at home November -
Left for - Asylum.

October 2d. she is considerably improved in her mental state - and
amuses herself by needle work - Her bodily health
improves - and the uterine function are properly
performed. - meat diet water - & wine as she very freely

December 2d. A particular attention has been placed
in this patient, with the exception of occasional visits,
for which the Rev. Benj C. are responsible.

February 2d. The above Patient's mental and bodily state
have greatly improved. She has two weeks
her appetite continues good - and the menstruation
regularly. - Wine here also, water, wine
dairy and the occasionally under direction
medicine

April 17. was discharged this day

Sarah Smith

a female pauper patient, age 46, married,
was admitted 28th May, 1840.

In moral habit, seems temperance, grey eyes &
grey hair, pale countenance and contracted forehead.
Chest clear on percussion, abdomen rather tender
on pressure bowels regular, pulse 100, fever,
tongue pale and warm thin,

She is suffering from Malaria, which she has had several
attacks, during the last 26 years, good temper
but very violent and uncooperative. Intentionally
hating about her knowledge of great people
and their friendships, stated to be both vicious
and dangerous. her memory and understanding
greatly impaired, and she has slight defect in her
calculation, of her previous history I have but little
information further than she was poor

May 20, 1848. by Amendment.

August 16, 1848. continues in the same state

December 2d. 1848. So improved, she has had
no epileptic fits lately.

May 10, 1850. On the day transferred, and readmitted
as a private Patient,

Richard Johnson.

a Male patient / admitted, age 52, widower,
born a Slave, was admitted 27th June 1846.

If you look, anxious temperament, gray brown hair,
 pallid countenance and well formed head, chest clear
 in respiration, abdomen soft in poepline, bowels regular
 pulse 84. complexion, tongue slightly coated. This odd
 has had syphilitic disease for many years. suffering
 from Chronic Mania, of violent temper, says he has
 property due to him, which he is daily expecting to
 receive. Said to be dangerous both to himself and
 others his powers of running and understanding
 good. and has evidently been well educated.
 His predisposing cause of his malady appears
 to be constitutional increased by a very free and
 intemperate kind of life. He is stated to have been
 very violent previous to his coming here. having been
 confined in various asylums no less than 18 or 20 times.

August 20. The above patient has been much quieted
 during the last few weeks. He has been well
 purged and shower baths freely used.

Remember him greatly improved in his mental
 state. and is quiet and industrious.

Augt. 4. was discharged this day quite recovered
 from the attack from which he was suffering
 when admitted into the asylum.

Mrs Payton.

a female paroxysmal patient, age - 45, married, the wife of a Butcher, was admitted 29th May. 1856.
of buried habic, rather melancholic temperament. Tense &
and dark hair, pallid countenance & small head.
Chest dull in perception, respiration feeble, pulse 86, fat
abdomen, rather tender on pressure. Tongue pallid but little
Coated, thin skin,

Her mental state was that of Melancholia of which she
has been suffering the last 14 months. of descent & progress
gradually despaired on religious subjects, imagining
her soul is lost. In memory and understanding
but little impaired, has failed to have a tendency to suicide.
This was stated to be her first attack, ~~but~~ in silencing she
was a delicate state.

May 30. 1857. The above patient is now improved

June 16. 1858. So better.

November 20. 1859. Still improved in her present
condition. She is employed daily
at needle work.

December 1859. No improvement since the last entry.

April 30. 1860. No alteration is occasionally visible.

April 21. 1862. The patient is occasionally depressed but still, but
she is improved in her mental condition & is on the whole
improving.

January 16. 1853. There is no alteration to report in the Layton Case since the last entry.

December 18th. There is no material change since the last entry.

October 2. 1854. Mrs Layton looks an emaciation, and her general health good, her temper however ^{occasionally} violent, she has still slight tokens of recurrent mania during which period she is suicidal.

August 5. 1855. No change since the last report.

May 4. 1856. much in the same state, but occupies herself either in the laundry or at needle work.

Jan 10th. 1857. So much improved since the last entry. Malaria has been few and far between & still her late there no tendency to suicide.

February 20. 1857. ^{W. W. Lindbergh} Mrs Layton since the last entry has been having fits of depression.

June 15. 1858. Has been discharged to the care of her friends "Revised" after 12 years residence in the Asylum.

John Willis.

a male pauper patient, age 34, married,
and a Laborer, was admitted ^{17th May 1856}
of robust habit, palestolic temperament, dark blue
eyes & black hair, with a swarthy dark complexioned
countenance, head small and contracted forehead.
Chest clear on percussing respiration feeble. Abdomen
soft & passive. Pulse 84 feeble. Tongue pallid, coated
thin stem & flaccid.

With regard to his mental state he was suffering from
Alonctia, of rather indistinct temples, & and
generally indistinct in most subjects, was stated
that he had a tendency to suicide, was dangerous to others
his mental powers very much weakened both his memory
and understanding greatly impaired
This was his first attack and had been aggravated
by opium & laudanum.

May 20. 1857. Still in a very bad condition, and
is occasionally狂暴. Full body
sorey.

June 15. 1858. to Farnham Royal, Hertfordshire,
Health delicate.

January 1. 1859. The above patient remains
in the same bad condition, and
has had a severe attack of delirium
which however has yielded to some
tolerably modus of treatment.

July 5th. Saw this day attached with Cutters
which lasted about 4 hours. - Treatment
performed. was frequent doses of Calomel
with sufficient Ointments, with
internal friction.

Providence Record.

a female pauper patient, age 45. Married,
was seen Wed 29th May 1846.

By a space later, more sanguinous countenance
the eyes pupil natural, fluid countenance, with
small nose head and contracted forehead, skin rather
full on person. Abdomen soft and bowels regular.
pulse 70 small, tongue very pallid, and cold skin.
With her mental state she is suffering from dementia.
of fallen and lower temper, exceedingly taciturn, and
her mental powers extremely impaired.
of her previous history. I have no information save her
habits are extremely filthy.

May 26 1847. No improvement but taken place
in the above case.

August 20. 1848. No amendment, however

November 16. 1849. In better condition

October 18 1850. No improvement whatever in this case she
is lost sight of by debt habits.

March 24. 1851. No alteration

Feb. 3rd 1852. In same state.

Nov. 17. 1853. In change -

Jan 20, 1834. In the left. A number of teeth
are in general decay. Take but
Wine, &c.

Feby. 20, 1834. Having been suffering from Intense
Cough, from a variety of causes, by short-run
Chronic bronchitis, Hydrocephalus for which
falloctioe remedies could alone be applied.
Lodger died this day.
Cause of death - Morbifordis (Vestibular).
Hydrocephalus - 14 days.

1132

Daniel Goulding

A male patient, aged 23, unmarried,
and died July 29th 1846.

If Spare and slender built, sanguineous temperament
gray eyes (suffering severely from tetropia) & brown hair
pallid countenance. very narrow head and contracted forehead
chest rather tall in proportion, respiration quick. abdomen
free from pain or pressure. pulse 110. tongue pale,
skin cold and flabby.

In regard to his mental state he is suffering from ^{ambigilis} dementia
of very retarded temper. very taciturn and his mental powers
exceedingly deficient.

Jan 20. The above patient has been pale and full sick
and an occasional殷勤 visit him his health was
very doubtful.

Feb 24. Continues much the same.

Sept. 6. Goulding has been gradually becoming more weak
as well as the inferior glands faint, sleep of
heavy & watery. By Aspin. Report Dr. T. Condon Am. Dis.
pt. 2. to the home

He is somewhat better. Aspin.

21. much the same. Aspin.

22. has had enough to say & is very low and debilitated.
Just like an old woman. Went to Aspin's.

24. Aspin continues the same.

26. The same. Medicine out?

25th April Sebastian still going on and stomach better
by intakes. A bottle of wine and beef tea
daily.

16th There is hardly any alteration from day to day the same
but I eat?

18th Stomach very intakes about ammonia & acid urine
is to be.

19th Still in the same precarious state. Dr. De Andrade has
the condition amelior. Is before suspend. The patient used to
be the most diet, beef tea and wine daily.

23rd The same treatment cont?

26th Is gradually weaker in a hepatic condition

28th Has been the day affected with paroxysms of epilepsy
which is rapidly lessening him

29th Spent the day from Sebastian and epilepsy.
?

George Piper from Case 142

No 2nd State remains in a most dangerous state refuses
to eat except a small quantity of wine and wine wine
& cannot be prevailed to take medicine. Bottles are
applied to the nose with chlorine wash. Syringes has
been applied.

3rd Slightly sinking convulsive paroxysms of an epileptic
character has subsisted

4th Spent the day worn out from Sebastian congeal
a general Paroxysm of epilepsy

Joseph Cutler.

a male pauper patient, age 63, widower,
(and formerly a Master, was admitted 29th May 1846
of mixed habit. Penguinic second temperament, poor
eyes (and suffering from chronic strumous ophthalmia)
pallid countenance. With involuntary twichings of the muscles
of the face. Tongue palled. Hair worn.

Intelligent his mental state he is suffering dementia
caused by the effect of general paralysis
his temple is quite red and raw. He is very uninterested
in power of understanding generally languid and his
memory all the lost.

May 31st 1847. No change has taken place in the Mental
state of this patient. During the past year
his general health is very delicate.

May 30th, 1848 In the same condition with regard
to his mental faculties. Toxic health
being feeble

May 31st, 1849. So steadily becoming weaker, and
helpless

Augst. 29th The Patient died this day from Sebastianis
from mania, and paroxysms

Sophia PELLON

a female pauper patient, aged 29, unmarried,
and formerly a domestic Servant, admitted 3rd June 1856

If sound health, ruddy complexion, light grey eyes with
contracted pupil. Swarthy countenance, head beautifully well
formed. Chest dullish in perception, suspension material pulse 84
pulse with a coated tongue and cold skin.

As to her mental state it is true of statement which
must have happened very rapidly, if the statement
in her certificate be true, that she has only been six weeks
insane; she is of cheerful temper, extremely tractious,
continually sleeping and undressing herself
and the general powers of memory and understanding
much impaired.

The cause of her insanity, was stated to be from
the loss of her paramour, with whom she had been living
some considerable time; and the consequent distress
and poverty which it induced.

Her habits had formerly been active and cleanly; but
she has lately become sluggish and extremely filthy.
She was also stated I have regard all sustenance,
and the violent sootness. She had been under treatment
in the workhouse, but in an other previous ^{short} confinement.

Sept 20. No improvement in the patient case. & no
attention to mention, with the exception that he patient
is more torpid.

August 20. Continues as the same was stated 20.
Pis Barn 3 acres 4. for a m

September 28. No alteration worth noticing.

October 3. Remains in the same condition but continues to eat but food very little due often during

November 20. The Patient has lately become much more paralytic, and feeble. His diet since Decr. 3. Rec. same C. is 5.00 a

December 29. Continues in the same unparalyzed state.

January 13. Has an attack of diarrhea. R. W. can not get him out of the infirmary.

January 18. R. was sent a by Capt. Brown of East India Co. to take care of the Hospital at Calcutta. His stay is Aug. 4 to June 1st of next year.

January 30. The disease has passed but the Patient is a very feeble and paralyzed state.

January 31. The patient is daily becoming worse and has symptoms of stranguiling in the rectum. R. left Calcutta January 31. Rec. the patient & wife daily.

January 31. The Patient though placed in a water bed is rapidly becoming more debilitated, and has lost too large quantity of feces on the back way. Rec. December 1. Amis 8.00, rec'd. Dr. Price p.m.

February 1. Rec'd. One rupee. has had some time now one g. bowels open but the appetite has failed her.

February 2. So rapidly sinking

February 3. Dr. Price died this day from General Paralysis

Ralph Burrisford
a male paralytic patient, aged 31, unmarried, and previously a Farmer's Servt, was admitted to Jan 10. 1816.
of spare habit, aquintain temperament, with light hazel eyes and black hair, head, large and rather well formed forehead, chest clear on respiration, perspiration natural.
Bilomen, teats, and bowels costive. Pulse gr. full. Tongue coated, thin, warm and dry.
Attacked with mania (most probably acute) about a fortnight previous to admission, of very sudden and unusual temper; and though even at the onset has lost (very likely from the violence of the attack) and regaining his memory any questions put to him was at times violent and unanswerable. his powers both of memory and understanding were greatly impaired, and he seemed likely to sink rapidly into dementia.
By his previous history we had no information, he has never before been in any place of confinement.

September 28. Has been well purged. Since bathes administered daily. Supper at half times, and full diet order.

December 20. The Patient is much improved his Inconviction has become paternal, takes his food well, and sleeps in the morning. G. leaves Calcutta Dec 31.

March 20. Is prostrating frequently. appetite rather good. Due date 2

June 19. Was discharged this day recovered to the care of the friends.

Kenneth Chattaway.

a female hump patient, aged about 26, unmarried, formerly a domestic servant, born Nov 6th 1846.

of well developed habits, sanguineous temperament, has light hazel eyes, and dark hair; countenance flushed with health appearance; head, slenderly formed. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion, with increased action of heart. (in pregnancy) abdomen, free from pain on palpation. with costive bowels; very feeble pulse (120). Tongue coated, skin cold and clammy.

With regard to her mental state she was suffering from delirium, being less affected than a week previous to admission, of good temper, the extremities weak, with occasional illusions on religious subjects impugning that she had received a divine mission to preach salvation & love immediately about her. on which subjects she raved continually and violently. Her memory and understanding were both impaired, but by no effort you could obtain scarcely rational answers on any subject.

In her previous history, we had but very little information though the cause of her insanity appear'd to be connected with some ^{some} ~~way~~ with the uterine functions; her previous habits were stated to have been active; she has been in second attack; but this she has never been again cognizant.

June 27th. The above patient is in a very excited state. This morning R. Agent again Dr. Ward removed

July. The Patient has continued a patient since she has been here in more excited and raving states, with various strange delusions: Imagining the son of the lineage of her dead brother before her - also various delusions in religious subjects: and always she was sure to reach salvation - - She is now peaceful with the Physician &c. and Ravan again daily, and has a more bath occasionally.

August 1. She has been patient quiet the last few weeks but still excited and unstable: She has not micturition since she has been here. The following mixture was diagnosed: R. All. Alum. co. Sis. Fine. Alum. Sis - Vine. Scale. Sis. Burnt Coca & Amp 4 to her slender.

September 18. Has had night appearance of the Cutaneous. This day: Roppe. Mista.

October 30. The Patient has in much improved in her Mental state. She has not menstruated since the 15 of Sept^r November. Continue to improve but at times very excited: R. Pot. Cam. Co. is occasionally.

December 3. No alteration with according

January 30. Has greatly improved the last month she has become quiet and indifferent to her health:

February 29. The Patient is daily improving has a good appetite. But she has not menstruated.

She has taken the above Enzyme physician mixture again.

March 20. The Patient was discharged this day quite recovered from the attack from which she was suffering when admitted into the asylum. She menstruated during the month

Thomas Howe.

a male private patient, age 48, married, a surgeon - nearly a Farmer, was admitted July 1st 1846.

If you look, anxious temperament, gray eyes, and light hair; with pallid countenance, head, small; sounds of the chest rather dull in percussive abdomen, free from pain or pressure; pulse 80, feeble. Tongue pallid, thin. Old. He has several superficial ulcers on his lower legs and wrists and anxious looks on different parts of his body.

His Mental state was that of Maria, partaking often the acute charact. having been attacked about two years the mind of extremely irritable temper with melancholy obsessions with regard to himself, his friends, and persons about him; and having very decided opinions respecting them, his powers of memory and understanding greatly impaired and has defective articulation and paroxysms. Of his previous history we learned obtain was that this was his first attack of insanity: that he was stated to be suicidal and dangerous to others, and that he had been previously confined at Graham House.

June 18. The above Patient has been very morose and hysterical; he has been placed upon meat diet, with a pint of milk daily: his ulcer have been dressed with Ung. Cocci. and strapped with Imp. Adhesive. He has been obliged to wear a stone cap.

— 36. The Ulcers very much improved, but the system rehabilitated. Continues the same diet and treatment. J. P. Ayl. Cal. co. P. T. Mon. note.

July 3. Somewhat better.

- 10. His mental state still continues the same: he is very noisy and excited, tearing the clothes, blankets, ~~mag~~ &c. and making all sorts of fantastical shapes with them: he is becoming more paralytic. His case is evidently ~~desperately~~, and this patient is placed upon diet. G. Rx: Steamer 4 gr. t.i.m. Rx: Pet. Spt. chlor. comp.

July 20. In much the same state but the ulcer on his left leg is not so well. Dug-Tonic applied and also — 29. He alternates with ^{slight} bleeding with the exception of his habs which have been extremely dirty, have become still more so: smearing himself all over with his excretions, & rubbing his bones with it.

Aug^r. 4. The ulcer on his left ankle is gradually becoming worse, in consequence of his debilitated state of body due to frequent吐ation. The ulcer is covered daily with Dug-Tonic and a poultice applied.

— 14. Gave two Ban to wash the last day or two: he was this morning attacked with diarrhoea. G. Rx: chlor. q.s. Rx: opm. g. 4. Rx: spt. To Rx i. tinct. camph. Baudy 3 dr. during the day.

— 15. The diarrhoea is improved. But the ulcer continues to fester.

— 17. On this morning arrived with a severe typhotic fit; his whole frame being violently convulsed for many hours. Ammonium Camphoratum was applied to the base of the neck and to the sides of this part. G. Rx: chlor. g. 4. Rx: and small quantities of Baudy and water given during the intervals of the paroxysms.

(Continued at 256.)

James Brown

a male person patient, aged 40, widower, and formerly a Bank Writer, and admitted 10th June 1848. If you take, melancholic temperament, dark grey eyes, (brownish of rather yellow tinge) with dark hair, and a watery countenance. Small head, deficient ant. & lat. Stomach of the chest close on pericardium. Respiration - feeble; abdomen tense on pressure with certain bowels, pale, lifeless. Tongue pallid and coated; thin cold. With regard to his mental state he was suffering from dementia, apparently the first stage of grief and exasperated temper, and says low spiritless, imagining that he heard voices whispering in his ears but cannot understand what they say. His power of memory and understanding greatly impaired, and he has slight vegetative delirium.

If his previous history I have no information, but that he is stated to be dangerous to others.

September 5th. The above Patient has continued in much the same state as when admitted with regard to his bodily health and takes his food well.

December 25th. The Mental condition of this Patient remains much the same. In the labour under various delusions and his conversation is very incoherent.

March 10th. No improvement has taken place in this patient and he has become very dirty in his person. His appetite is good and his bowels regular. Patient remains. Rx: g. 1 n.

November. Dr. 1849. Has been very dull & quiet
lately, loses himself the King of Thessaly
October 1850. No improvement, he is frequently excited
and owing such violent fits

Feb 13th 1851 Was transferred to the Lancaster
Asylum by order of the Liverpool Board of Guardians.
in the same state as he last left.

169

Anthony Hart
a male pauper patient aged 15, born about
and admitted 10th June 1846.

of mixed habit, courageous temperament, with light
gray eyes, and curly hair, florid countenance.
Small and narrow chest, deficient ant. and lat.
bounds of the latter still in the right side, with feeble
respiration, pulse small & tongue clean and red at
the tip. Skin warm and healthy.

Suffering from Intercity most probably confined of
fine and good temper. He is subject to epileptic fits,
but in attack has no pain present since he has
been here his power of memory and understanding were
very imperfect.

If his previous history I find no information but, he is
stated to be mischievous.

September 14th No alteration has taken place in the
above patient since his admission his bodily
health is tolerably good.

December 10. Has had several epileptic fits the last
month - Saint Anthony - man's name -

March 5th was attacked this morning with epileptic fits
of rather a severe character they however lessened
after a short time - No further change has been
observed in this patient - he continues to take his
food well and his bowels are now open by the
noon and have kept.

August 10. 1849. No improvement has taken place
in this Patient's within the last few
days.

Dec. 3d, 1850. Dr. Chapman -

7262. 2d. 1851. H. J. Gould. Not improved.
At the Lancaster Co. Asylum.

Monroe Blk.

A male patient, aged 36, unmarried for
nearly a year, was admitted 16th June 1846.

Of rather spare habit, sanguineous temperament, with dark gray
eyes and dark hair. Fluid countenance with a small flat
and narrow head. Chest, clear in respiration. Respiration, feeble.
Abdomen, rather hard to palpate. Pulse 109. very feeble, and
pulsed tongue with cold skin.

Suffering from dementia, apparently far advanced as he is
quite lost and incoherent, and his powers of memory
and understanding all but gone.

If he pursued history I have no information.

September 20th. The above patient has improved in his
present health, and will occasionally answer
questions put to him.

January 25th. Has very much improved the last few
weeks. Expresses a strong wish to go home and
says his malady was occasioned from hard
working. G. Green Asst. to Dr. Moore. Full
but improved.

May 20. Improved quite considerably, and is very
intelligent. Full diet &c.

September 24. The Doctor left this day of his
own accord. Much was said after him
immediately on his being seized from

In establishment but without avail, however
as was afterwards he again presented himself
at the asylum feeling the weight of a troubled
Conscience and left the Asylum in the
regular manner. Since now reconciled
to having gone recovered.

171.

Mary Ann Kelcey.
a female pauper patient, aged 17, unmarried,
was admitted 16th June 1846.
of small habit, sanguineous temperament, with hazel eyes.
admitted patient: florid countenance, with a small flat head.
chest, clear in respiration; respiration feeble. Palpitation frequent.
skin in purpura bona, regular, pulse 96 feeble tongue patient,
thin, yellow and dry.
Suffering from congenital Insanity, of quiet and sudden
temper, she is quite insatiable with her power of memory
and understanding considerably impaired, and she loses
no opportunity to talk, and she is subject to some Epileptic fits.
Of her previous history I could obtain no information.
Some 10th of June a person left name:

July 30th Continues in the same state as when admitted.
has had several Epileptic fits lately

August 30th No alteration in last month. Dr. Barnes
states it occasionally.

September 29th Has had several Epileptic fits lately
Dr. Barnes states: Dr. Barnes is now

November 30th Continues to have Epileptic fits occasionally.
and she has lately become much paralytic
and very helpless - more deaf and drowsy (daily).

December 1st Becoming in a very feeble and debilitated
state. Died Decr. 3rd. Dr. Barnes is to see

December 10. The Patient is daily becoming weaker and more Paralytic; and has Tongue fuming on the back and sides. She is placed on a water Bed and poultices are applied. R. Col Powd. Rx. Cam &c in water. Head: May Turn: posture at home: steady.

December 30. Continues in the same state and helps herself with weak arms on various parts of the body. R. King: Tenia a p.m.

January 14. The Patient is gradually sinking. She has several Epileptic fits the last few days and has become thus debilitated; although up to the present time she has taken her food tolerably well.

January 16. The Patient died this day. Her General Paralysis: Epilepsy and long standing Ulcer.

Mary Johnson.
172.

a female paralytic patient, age 35, married; the wife of a Perfumery, was admitted 15th June 1846.

of mixed habit, amorphous sanguine temperament with grey eyes (stated paper) and dark hair. Face well formed head round esp. the chest clear & plump. Abdomen free from pain or pressure, bowels regular, bowel movements numerous brown pale faecal gr. Tongue clean but pointed. No scars.

Suffering from asthma, of quiet and recovered temper with various obsessions; imagining that she has given birth to children, and birds, which have been taken out of her body; her general powers of memory and understanding were much impaired.

of her parents history and cause of her insanity I could obtain no information, but she is stated to be dangerous to herself.

July 18. The above patient has been very ill behaved, and vicious, since her admission - but states that she is pregnant, and on examination this was found to be the case - Post Mortem. O.S.

October 26. Mental disorder, slightly improved.

February 17 was delivered this day at 7 pm of a healthy female child, after about 8 hours labour.

April 10. The birth of this Child has had no marked effect on the mental elevation of the Mother.

He is fond of the organ, and likes to keep up
with care, and attention - Read this & poster.

Jan 5th 1848. The Child has been sent away from the asylum & the
Case of the Father.

Jan 6. Mary Johnston has lately improved. She is very
industrious, and appears more rational.

May 15. 1849. The above patient has again
relapsed. Her conduct has been
very inconsistent.

July 25. A now quiet and well behaved. She is
employed daily in the Laundry) etc.

May 29. 1850. The above patient was this day removed
by order of the Board of Guardians of the
Liverpool Parish, to the Workhouse.

193.

Thomas Noble.

A male pauper patient, aged 34 years, married, and
formerly a Carpenter, and admitted June 1846.
By spec' habit, robust sanguine temperament, hazl eyes with
conjunction slightly yellow. pallid countenance, small
head, rather well formed forehead, rather broad face. chest,
clear in perception. Abdomen rather tense & bonds corse.
pulse 80. feeble. tongue pallid. skin cold and flabby.
Suffering from Melancholia - very quiet and reserved. but
of good temper. aware of his melancholy state, and believes
he has not obeyed the dictates of his god; which he considers
an unpardonable sin. His memory and understanding
are weakened. The predisposing cause of his malady was
said to be from over work and anxiety in his business.
Of his previous history, all I could learn was that he had
been well educated, and has formerly been a patient
in St Luke's Hospital.

September 30th. The Patient continues in much the same
state, both as regards his mental, and bodily health.
Since his admission into the asylum. He is a good
draughtsman and amuses himself with drawing and
painting etc.

December 28. No alteration has taken place in this patient
the last few weeks. he has labours under the
same illusins.

Jan 31. Considerable amendment has at last taken place
in mental state of the above patient. He various delusions

from which he was suffering, when admitted, have entirely vanished from his consciousness. He is cheerful and in better health. G. Ward. Adm. 8th June
Tell doctor.

November 20. Shows quite convalescent.

January 18. Was discharged the day before the eve of his friend

174

Elizabeth Ward.

A female pauper patient, aged 45, paroxysmal, the wife of a Labourer, was admitted 12th Jan 1840.

of pale habit, brown, sanguine temperament, very bright hazel eyes, pallid countenance, small head, chest clear on percussion, abdomen free from pathological processes. Pulse 88. feeble, languid skin, and slumbering.

In regard to her mental state she is suffering from dementia of variable temper; she is very forgetful, the power of memory and understanding almost lost, with slight hysterical inclination. Of her previous history all I know is that she has been a Patient in St Luke's Hospital.

September 20th. The above Patient continues in much the same state as when admitted, she is as thin & tremulous, noisy and irritable. Her diet appears in very good

December 18. Has had a violent attack of rheumatism. She is unable to a few days to the use of the right arm to 2 min. with wine and warm air. Aug 22.

March 8th. The improvement has taken place in the mental state of the Patient. She is very quiet and more placid.

June 10. No further alteration.

September 25. The Patient is gradually becoming weaker and more paralytic.

November-26. Has been attacked the last few days with Epileptic fits of a very violent character.
G. Cat Amajpi. F. 100. Chol. 91 & L.
November-28. The Patient died this. The Epileptic fits continuing to the last.

Deng Adams.

a male paroxysmal tub, aged 38, unmarried,
and a Cat ^{man}, was admitted 12th June 1846.
of mixed habit, phlegmatic temperament, grey eyes
with dilated pupils, pallid countenance, small Head
and contracted forehead; chest, dark or pernicious on
the right side. Abdomen ^{very} ~~thin~~ bowels regular; pulse, feeble,
tongue pallid, slightly coated, thin, cold and clammy.
His mental state is that of chronic mania, recurring in
remittent, of a nervous and taciturn disposition &
seems to be suicidal & dangerous at times; his memory
much impaired; and he is very incoherent with defective
articulation, probably from insipient paralysis.
This previous history all I know is that he was formerly a patient
in St Luke's Hospital.

September 20th no change has taken place in the above
patient since his admission but he takes his food
well and his bowels are regular.

December 18th now the highest elevation has taken place
in the mental condition of the patient, and
his bodily health, remains steadily good.

June 20th 1848. The above patient has remained
imprisoned in the mental institution
the last few months, and he is now
regularly employed in the various &c.

Dec 18. The Patient was this day removed
to the Workhouse of the Hospital
Papineau Workhouse, considerably
improved.

190.

Elizabeth Smith
a female pauper patient aged 32, married,
was admitted May 12th June 1840.

of pale habit, sanguinous temperament, hazel eyes, pupil
slight, countenance pallid, hair small, thick, clear on paroxysms
and respiration feeble, pulse 88, feeble tongue, patient, thin, weak & stampy.
She ~~suffering~~ from ~~Clementia~~ ^{hypochondria} being talkative and
restless temper, refuses to answer any questions put to her.
She is noted to be dangerous to others for memory and
understanding greatly impaired; ~~she~~ very depressed and
low spirits, and imagined she is deserted by her friends.
By her friends history I had no information, except that she was
in second ^{stage} attack.

September 18th The above Patient continues to gradually
in same state as when admitted. She takes
in good dose, and her bowels are regular. Her
pit name is it for a.

December 20th She remains in the same state but condition
now speaking to anyone, although she appears
like notice, and occasionally bursts into tears.

March 15th No alteration in her mental state, and her
body health is steadily good.

October, 10th No favourable change has taken
place in the above patient. Her intellect
continues much disordered, and she appears
quite insensible to surrounding objects.

Dec. 30, 1837. In charge -

July 22nd, 1837. Intemperied, asthmatic, Dr
Anthony Hatch Tifford Jr: physician.

177

Charlotte Adamson.

a female pauper patient, aged 45, unmarried,
was admitted Dec 12th June, 1840.

of spare habit, sanguineous temperament, dark brown eyes
and black hair, florid countenance, head small and long.
chest, clear on percusion, abdomen tense, air bowels costive.
pulse, 80 feeble, tongue pallid and clean. skin, warm.

In mental state at time of Imbecility, quiet temper:
noted to be suicidal and dangerous to others; her powers of
memory and understanding greatly subduced.

In course of her malady was constantly connected with
epilepsy. She burst, stated, that, formerly, she ~~would~~ ^{had} been
seized with epileptic fits three or four times in a day;
but latterly but the night only.

In previous history I have no further information than that
she has had several attacks of insanity, and that
she has been custodian of the Red House Hospital from
and at present house now.

September 13. The above Patient remains in much
the same state as when admitted, she is
subject however to occasional attacks of delusion
particularly after an epileptic fit.

December 20. The Patient has been very quiet and
well behaved lately and spins regularly at
needle work. takes her food well, and bowels
open by the 2d time to -

March 5. No alteration in this patient with the exception of a slight increase occurring following an epistemic fit, for which four grains of calomel were prescribed and a dose of henné powder in the morning.

June 26. 1849. has this day discharged, and transferred to the Lying Asylum, was as all improved in her mental condition.

178.
William Supton.

a male purple-faced, aged 36, married, and a Princess's Servant, was admitted 13th June 1846. Of spare habit, melanotic complexion, with hazel eyes, and black hair; very superior countenance with hectic flush. Chest, clear & resonant. Respiratory action increased; abdomen tense and tender on pressure; bowels obstinately constipated. Pulse 110 regular. Tongue very coated, the vomit and drawings.

He ^{was} apparently suffering from malaria. He suffered to ascertain his mental state, having been sent here from ^{foreign} ^{country}, refusing all sustenance for many days. He is very debilitated but in a low typhoid condition, with a large bursa in his scrotum. ^{but} By his previous history I have no information except he was stoned by the ^{Indians} & others and since this was his first attack.

June 14. Impaled on admittance he was placed in the Infirmary with a small quantity of hot tea and a glass of wine administered to him; one drop of opium oil was placed upon his tongue and an emulsion consisting of (Osc. Sordi. Mr. P. Ram. 3d) injected. On account of his extreme exhaustion it was not deemed advisable to force him with medicine.

14. His bowels have not been open; he has been restless during the night; his pulse extremely feeble, and at one period of the day he was not expected to live from hour to hour. A small quantity opium was administered ^{twice} ^{hours} afterwards, following the former somewhat peremptorily. And took a little nourishment.

15. Bowels still constipated. H. Balaq. 3d & 4. Natin and a Emulsion of strong Tea ordered daily.

June 16. Bowels yet unopen. No patient of palpable tumor, about three dozen grains administered during the day, and another dose of Calomel placed upon the tongue.

17. He died this day worn out from acute mania. He declared from his friends that he had been suffering for three weeks prior to admission; his bowels continued obstructing ~~continuing~~ to the last. An examination had been made for Anuria & Accretion, ^{whether} ~~whether~~ any syphilitic excretions were found within reach.

179

Esther Flannigan

A female person patient, aged about named, Mrs. wife of a Doctor was admitted 13th June 1860. of dark habit. Melancholic temperament with gray eyes and somber countenance. Small head. Chest fullish in proportion, respiration rather increased, Abdomen slightly tender on pressure, and bowels regular twice. 80. Small & quiet tongue patient little coated. Hair, color and staining -

dark, regard to her mental state she was suffering from Mania of trifles and sudden impulsive. She imagines two persons have a design against her and wish to destroy her. Her memory and intellect are of her power of memory and understanding considerably impaired. When she attempts to commit suicide by inflicting a deep incision in the back part of her neck.

In previous history I have no other information than, that she was stated to be suicidal ^{and} that this was her first attack, having been ~~insane~~ since November.

July 18th. The above Patient is not so well informed since her admission, but extremely noisy, and in fear of being persecuted by any one who speaks to her.

August 7th. Was transferred this day to the Oregon Lunatic Asylum.

Mrs Coffman.

a few days private patient, aged about 64, a widow, was admitted 13th June 1846.

of timid habit, languorous temperament, with light brown eyes and dark hair. Fair countenance, and small head.

Chew, clear or pernicious. Abdomen, free from pain on pressure. bowels regular & full. Red tongue, and warm skin.

With regard to her history she is regarding from memory; of which, she has had several previous attacks of very ticklish and irritable disposition, and over talkative and bad language; her memory is good, ^{and} her understanding but little impaired.

The cause of her insanity appears to be the habitual use of intoxicating liquors; which she would make any sacrifice to obtain. Such as begging money from any poor child. She changed street in the streets; her habits are stated clearly by her former history. There is other information except, that she has been a patient at Austin House, St Luke's, and various other Asylums; and that some of her family have been similarly affected.

July 25th. The above patient is occasionally very noisy and violent, particularly in opposition to anyone.

September 10. Very much improved the last few weeks. is less violent, employs herself and is much quiet. (full time duty)

October 20. Is convalescent and was discharged this day to the care of her friends.

Sophia Woodford.

A female pauper patient, aged 46, married—
the wife of a Blacksmith, was admitted, 13 June, 1846.
By mixed habit, ruminative temperament, with light hazel eyes
and dark hair, flesh countenance, ^{and} small head. Chest,
clear on percussion; abdomen free from pain on inspection.
Smooth tongue, pulse 100. feeble. Tongue puffed, and slightly
swollen, skin warm and shiny.

In regard to her mental state, she is suffering from
Manic mania; of very irritable temper, her power of memory
and understanding are tolerably good.

The cause of her insanity is said to ^{be} from pecuniary
loss.

In her previous history I have no other information, but that she
is stated to be dangerous & fierce, and has been previously
confined to the Leicester Lunatic Asylum.

September 13th. The Patient is daily employed in the
laundry, or about the house. She appears in
perfect good bodily health.

December 20th. No improvement has taken place in the
mental state of the Patient. She will occasionally
strip her clothes, and she is at times very
restless.

March 14th. Has had slight swelling, and complain of pain
in the right knee, which quickly subsided by the
use of Dr. Japoni. and the ^{use} of three doses of the
Pac Powder as last time.

June 25. Continues to take her food well. But her sense much lost. Her association has become negative and forgetful. Tongue hangs open with the salivation in place.

September 25th/46. Less fatigued becomes perfectly helpless. She is placed on the bath bed in the long, and is an hours extremitly noisy. Fall to sleep, after 8c.

December 23. Much worse she is becoming associated & the first signs, and extensive ulcers are forming on the hands.
L. Co. Pan, A. S., Sme. Leopold. &c.

December 31. Died this day from General Paralysis being in the last stage of her disease.

Mary Ann PAYNE.

a female pauper patient, age 30, named, the wife of a Frame Work Knitter, was admitted, 15th June 1846. of spare habit, melancholic temperament, with hazel eyes, pallid countenance, and small head. Movements of the chest, clear on percussion, respiration rather increased. Women free from pain in pregnancy, breast costive, pulse small 100, tongue pallid but clean and skin warm.

Suffering from Mania (slight on Dementia) of quiet temper but extremely low spirited, and very much depressed. She imagines that all the flesh has been stripped from her body, and that nothing was left but bones and that she remained in this state for many days, which she ^{had} ~~had~~ ^{seen} occurred at Leicester Asylum. Her memory and understanding are much impaired.

The predisposing cause of her malady is said to be from the loss of her husband: This was stated to be her first attack of insanity, which has continued for about three months. She had been previously confined in the Leicester Lunatic Asylum.

July 2. The above patient tho' death appears on active treatment, her occasionally mild moments her mental state is unaltered.

August 13. There is no improvement in this patient to other ^{with} medical treatment and ^{with} her full diet.

Petera Taylor.

a female pauper patient, age 54, unmarried,
was admitted 15th June 1846.

By her habit, melancholic temperament, with gray eyes
(contracted pupil) an idiotic expression of countenance;
Head narrow and low with an exceedingly low
forehead; Chest, clear on percussion; Abdomen tense,
but free from pain on pressure. pulse 86, feeble.
Tongue pallid and slightly coated. Skin cold and
clammy.

Suffering from Imbecility, having been afflicted
7 years of insatiable and uncontrollable temper,
and extremely irascible; her memory and
understanding greatly impaired.

By her previous history all I know is, that she had
~~been~~ previously confined in the Leicester County
Asylum, and that she was stated to be dangerous
to others. We all very truly in her belief, and would
if not prevented by distance see her own specimen.

September 15th No. the following change (a probability of any)
has taken place in this patient since her admission
into this Asylum: Q. Name. Answer. P.M.A.

December 30th The bodily health of this patient continues steadily
good she takes her food well, and her bowels
are open.

March 15th No alteration for last few weeks.

- Sept 22 During the four weeks Mrs. Payne has
somewhat calmed but now is getting very weak.
She long continued mania affecting the system more
by fits. Confusion &c. To remain in bed the first week
of August full diet
20 Same tract continued
21 Same tract continued
22 I rather wished Rest.
23 Continue treatment
24 She is much better up. full diet & a glass of wine
daily.
25 The powers of this patient are gradually sinking
not however so much daily.
26 no alteration Rest.
27 Rest. Her sonin law entirely succeeded her husband
& left her
28 She now becomes rapidly worse.
31 Died on my birthday
- Nov 17 2^d in three punctate wine red blisters administered
her
3^d Found this day worn out from exhaustion of the
total power from protracted mania with symptoms of
Rheumatic disease.

August 30. 1820. Is quite remitted, has nothing
March 10. 1829. Has not been so inactive lately
but she is in a debilitated condition
July 10. The Patino died this day from Cholera
having been ill about 15 hours.
Frequent doses of Calomel, with ice
or ice water and Seltzer, was the treatment
permitted in this case; but without
success.

184.

Mary Ann M^o Hall
a female patient, aged 38, married, the
wife of a small ware dealer, admitted 15th June 1826.
of mixed habit, sanguineous temperament with
bright eyes, and florid countenance; rather well
formed head, chest, clear in complexion, but subject
to occasional attacks of asthma. Abdomen free
from pain on pressure; breathes easily, pulse 84, and
intermittent; tongue coated, skin warm & clammy.
Suffering from Chronic Mania, having been several
years insane; of good but unstable temper; her general
powers of memory and understanding were but little
impaired.

The cause of her malady is stated to be from
ill-treatment of her Husband.

After giving history all I could ascertain was that
she had been twice confined in the Leicester Lunatic
Asylum; and that she is said to be dangerous to
herself.

Janet R. Adams appears to me sound.

July. The above Patino has remained in much the
same state as when admitted; she is of very
ejective habit, and therefore takes apoplectic medicine
occasionally.

August. Has a slight attack of Fever & Typhoid fever
now; faint; sleepless. Rx Syr. Cam. 3cc. Fli. 8g. Cith. 2cc.
Op. 2cc. &c. Fli. 2cc. in cups & the basin. Rx Tinct. Cam. four

Rhoda FOXON.

a female pauper patient, aged 31, and unmarried, was admitted, June 15th - June 1846 -

of fair height, melancholic temperament; with grey eyes and dark hair. Countenance pale, head, small but well formed. Chest, clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Bowels regular; pulse weak & feeble, tongue pale and coated. Hair, black.

Suffering from melancholia with which she had been afflicted about two years; of quiet and reserved temper, extremely low spirits, and much depressed. She appears quite indifferent to surrounding objects, and imagines that she was sent to this Asylum for a home.

In her former history I could obtain no information except that she had been previously confined in the Leicestershire Lunatic Asylum.

September 2d. The above patient remains in much the same state both mentally and bodily as when admitted to the Asylum.

December 28th No improvement has taken place in the mental state of this patient the condition, however, and general and her bodily health is as good or good as when she was first admitted.

August 2d, 1847. To Amendment.

Mary Green

a female pauper patient, aged 36, and
married; was born July 15th 1781. Her
of poor habit, sanguineous temperament, brown
eyes and dark hair, florid countenance, well
formed head, chest, clear complexion, abdomen
free from pain or pressure, bowels regular, pulse &c full
tongue pink, and slightly coated. Hair, wavy.
Suffering from Melancholia, her first attack, of about
two years duration; of quiet and gentle temper.
In course of her insanity she has been brought
on full treatment she received from her husband;
who, on one occasion struck her so severely that
she broke her nose, for which she remained 8 weeks
as a patient in the Leicester Infirmary.
Her general powers of memory and understanding
appear to be unimpaired.
Of her former history all I know is that she
had been previously confined in the Leicester
Insane Asylum; and that she is stated to be
suicidal.

- June 15. R. Knott Apptm. Miss Hemmings: not
great diet and potter daily:
July 8. The above Patient contains in the Stone Room as
when admitted she is of moderate habit and
is employed in various domestic occupations in
the House:
August. No alteration has taken place in the patient
R. Rd. Barn Co. for a note.

September 25. Complaint of pain in the limbs. has some rheum
and a large boil on the inside of the left cheek.
P. C. P. Pain. The Cards. Q. Leg. Arm. Ear. Etc. & etc. and
P. E. C. S. & P. Report to Dr. Price. Dr. Elmer soon came in and
Dr. Price. And said and answered

September 30. The Boil nearly over: but the Bone Hurts increased
and Bowels obstructed - P. P. Elmer in
Q. Pain. E. F. Fing. - P. App. Elmer still has the
same C. &c. & P. Pain much remitted. But Elmer
October 10. Has greatly improved. Price, Garrison
November 20. Dr. Garrison has quite recovered from his bone
trouble. And again takes his great dice. and
posto: he is exceedingly in a recovery & improved state.

December. Elmer in Recovery good bodily health.
P. Elmer C. exceedingly.

January 19. Has High Fev. Q. and Fing. &c. are swollen
by Report Dr. Elmer soon is and strengthens.

January 20. Recovred from the High.

February. His alteration worth recording

March 25. So daily improving in her mental condition
April 7. Was discharged the day & the care of her
friends

187.

Elizabeth Howkes.

a female patient of about age 35, unmarried,
Formerly a. ^{obstinate} Scotess, was admitted 15th Sept. 1840 -
of pale habit, melancholic temperament, with
hazel eyes (dilated pupil) and dark hair, pallid
countenance, well formed head, chest, clear
on perception. Abdomen, free from pain or
tumor, bowels constipated, pulse rather feeble,
Sp. tongue ^{and} slightly coated, thin, warm
and clammy.

Suffering from Melancholia, with which she was
stricken for the first time about three months
since: of quiet and reserved temper, but having
very religious notions on religious subjects: and she
is stated to be suicidal and dangerous to others.
Her power of memory and understanding are
well known.

If her previous history I have no further
information.

September 30. No improvement has taken
place in the Mental state of the
above patient.

August 1. 1848. The patient had all the
symptoms of General Paralysis
fully developed.

December 16, 1847. The Patient was this day
transferred to the Leicester County Asylum.

Mary Chittle.

a female Puritan patient, aged 73, a widow,
was admitted 15th June, 1846.

By-gone habit, melancholic temperament debilitated
from age, grey eyes and snowy white hair, which
are formerly black. Countenance pallid, head
small, with rather contracted forehead. Sounds of
the chest clear on respiration, but has a tendency
to asthma. Abdomen free from pain or pressure,
loose bowels, pulse slow & feeble. Tongue pale.
Skin cold. She is subject to occasional attacks
of lameness.

Suffering from Remittent Mania with which
she has been affected for years, of quiet
temper, she states that she is subject to
occasional attacks of maniacal fury, her powers
of memory and understanding are but
little impaired.

In predisposing cause of her malady we find it
she states that her mother was very nervous and
sick from proctitis
of her previous history I have no information
but that she has been an inmate of the
Leicester Lunatic Asylum during five years.

Admission 16th May. This patient has had no
severe attack of maniacal excitement,
since her admission. Her General
health has been tolerably good
Till date.

Thomas Royce.

A male pauper patient, aged 51, married, and formerly a Hesitant, was admitted June 15, 1845.

Upward habit, anxious sanguine temperament with large eyes and dark hair; pallid countenance rather than head; sounds of the chest clear in respiration; abdomen free from pain or pressure. Lungs clear; pulse 72 slow; tongue pale and slightly coated; skin warm and moist.

Suffering from Chronic Mania, having been seven years insane, of quiet and very docile temper, improving till he has been most vigorously longitudinal and without proper authority, his powers both of memory and understanding are unimpaired.

In predisposing cause of his insanity by his own account was from the free indulgence of intoxicating liquors of his father's history etc. This is that he was first attacked with insanity about seven years ago, and has been similarly affected twice since and confined at Leicester Asylum. He is also stated to be suicidal.

January 27. No alteration since his admission.

July 25. Continues the same.

January 18. Apt to the Great Room. - Enjoying good general health - His son & wife full recovered.

July 25. No further change.

November 10. 1834. Rose is free of hysterical habits
and is employed daily in the usual work
of the house since the last entry.

June 20, 1837. Impaired in mind and in good
bodily health. Employed daily.

March 19, 1832. Discharged. Received. D. Philpot,
of the Friends.

196.

Maria Lord.

a female pauper patient, aged 41, was ad-
mitted 16th June 1836.

If you look, paternoster temperament and
dark grey eyes (dilated pupil) with dark hair.
Fell off countenance, head very small and
contracted forehead; sounds of the chest dull
in pumping particularly on the right side and she
appears to be suffering from asthma; abdomen free
from pain on pressure; bowels regular; pulse 130 small
tongue clean, skin cold.

In mental state was that of melancholia of
quiet and reserved temper, with extremely
hopeful spirits imagining she is free for ever
and deserves eternal punishment.

The predisposing cause of her insanity appears
to be constitutional as she states that her
brother was an inmate of a Lunatic Asylum
and other members of her family affected.

The existing cause evidently connected
with the repetition of the Convulsions.

Of her previous history I have no very certain

knowledge, but according to the patient since her
admission, is afflicted with a most distressing
cough. Dr. Paul Dix is Dr. Samuel Walker Dr. Fletcher
etc. Dr. Dix's acts up to this. Many said etc

September 8th. In favourable condition. (page 82)

October 9. was discharged this day by order
of the Board of Guardians of St Lukes
Hospital to the workhouse

191.

Maria Penward.

Female pauper patient, aged 56, unmarried, and
formerly a domestic Servant, admitted 16 June 1856.

of mixed habit. Bungarous temperament, with
large eyes and dark hair, countenance pallid
heat well formed. Sounds of the chest & clear on
percussion, abdomen tense in paroxysm bodily obstinately
cold, pulse 84 and very feeble, tongue extremely
white and coated, with mucous secretion from the
salivary glands. This cold and clammy altogether
is a state of great exhaustion.

Suffering from acute rheum., of hillock and wrist
limper with a constant propensity to drop hand, naked
but completely lost, sitting, and walking.

All the information I could gain of her previous history was
that this was her second attack of insanity, and that
about three years ago she had a slight attack of paralysis.
She was in no previous place of confinement.

Jane. 18. Has been placed in the beginning. Rx Camph. 4 gr.
Q. Lig. 100. Sod. Sif. 100. Amm. Serratus 5 em. Rhus Canth. 5 dr.
Bry. Capt. Cal. 45 gr. to die. Sanc. Morphine. with sound
she has been sleeping quiet since her admission.

Jane. 20. Has been very violent and sprang the last two days
tongue more foul. thin hot and dry, bowels not relieved
for two or three days. Rx Pot. cal. 3 dr. Gutt. 4.

— 22. Still more violent and violence obliged to wear
the vest necessary to prevent herself injuring herself
and others. — Major 142. 5. H. Rum. 3 by tinct. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.
Dr. Busman by station. R. Wm. by Dr. A. J. 1. 2. 3.
Capt. Min. 10 sept. Rhus Canth. 5 dr.

Sarah Powers.

a female pauper patient, aged 32, and a widow,
was admitted 15th June 1816 -

If fair habit, person sanguineous temperament
with hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance
pallid, head rather well formed. Sounds of the
chest clear on percusion. Abdomen free from pain
in presence and bowels regular; pulse full & 84
tongue pallid, skin warm and shining.
Suffering from Mania. having been attacked one
month since, of very excitable and irritable
temper, making use of extremely offensive language
she has lost insomuch and her general powers
of memory and understanding greatly impaired
If her previous history I have no information except
that she has been passionately confined at Rocking
Horton. and that she is stated to be dangerous
to others.

July 16th. Britton's in the same state as when
admitted without the least improvement in
her mental condition.

August 1st. Are this day transferred to the Infirmary
system -

June 24. Bowels still constipated, and the patient
though more exhausted, violent and unmanageable,
Enemas and Castor oil prescribed in.

26. Bowels have been freely open by the means of
one drachm of Pur Gum Co. followed by 6. drachms of Castor oil
the patient was greatly relieved continues the saline
and emmenagogic mixture and the Murphy Dressing
at night.

28. Has been very violent and become extremely delirious
the bowels have not been relieved, except twice.

30. The Patient is gradually sinking even now by
intense exhaustion aggravated by obstinate constipation
nourishing infusions of frag tea with Castor oil have been
administered, wine, aniseed &c. have gain to support
her failing power.

July. 2. Died this day

Sarah Brown.

a female private patient, aged 53, unmarried,
formerly a School Mistress, was admitted ^{the 4th day of} May 1846.
of pale habit, melancholic temperament, with dark
heavy eyes, and dark hair - pallid countenance -
odor small. Sounds of the chest clear on passing pain.
Abdomen free from pain on pressure bonds, rather coolish
pulse &c. feeble, tongue furred, thin cold.

suffering from Melancholia having been attacked
about 15 months since, of gentle and reserved
but irritable temper, with various illusions imagining
her self so to great that she is steadily lost. Although
her body can never die or be destroyed, and fancies that
the total communication with the divine. In front of
memory and understanding appear the two late events
The cause of her insanity she herself states was occasioned
from her having become pregnant by a young medical man
and desiring that her friends should determine her situation
she consented to allow her paramour to produce abortion
which he accordingly did, and from that time she lost
her way of reason.

September 25th. No amelioration has taken place in
the mental state of the above patient, since
her admission into this asylum. and she
complains much of want of sleep. Dr. Bel
Mophia of Noct. Fall still & quiet.

January 25th. No improvement, bodily health however
continues good. Gave Opium 3*gr* at noon.

April 25. Her illusions and imaginative delusions more rooted than ever. She is talkative by day, and sleepy by night, and is constantly craving for morphine pills, which quiet her for a few hours, and as soon as their effect have passed off, she is again in the same state or a little worse than previous to their substitution, - And this we have observed in all melancholic patients who have had morphine given to them.

June 15th. The Patient was discharged this day her friends wishing to take charge of her.

194.

William Sternthal.
a male pauper patient, aged 37. a widower, formerly a Merchant, was admitted 17th June 1860.
of mixed habits, amorous狂妄的 temperament, with blue eyes and pale countenance. Head large deficient posteriorly, sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. bowels regular, pulse quick and feeble 120. tongue pale and coated, skin wet.
both regard his mental state he is suffering from dementia having been insane the last five years of being terrible and violent temper and entire loss of memory and his understanding nearly obliterated. he has defective articulation.
The cause of his insanity is said to have been one from pulmonary typho, he having once been an exceedingly rich merchant.
Of his former history I have no further information but he has been previously confined in the Louisiana Lunatic Asylum.

July 8th is in a very low and debilitated state, his bowls are regulated by Hart's Aspir & Sal. Scammon's Co. occasionally. he must eat and is allowed a pint of wine daily. His habits are tolerably orderly, & abstaining. He is constantly slipping himself and is obliged frequently to return to the Laundry Room Damp or Wet, and will rub his hands against any thing of wet will not let go.

August 12. To my knowledge and only a kept on full
rest for a ploy of nine days & some treatments
continued.

Sept 1st. An small lye Roots breaking out on
him is sent unto the Infirmary, strong about
the head. Dr. Scammon is his. Calophaen. Sicc.
et Purp. 3ff. It much the same continue the
Purilla. Re. Dose. Cuckoo. Res. Anna. Sulph. 3ff.
Cpt. 2 to be die. 22. R. S. O. 2d. 4ff. ad. balsam were
written. Dr. May. Sixth. 2d. Ag. Cal. 2f. Report were
written.

27. The boils are a little improved. Simple ointing
applied to them. Dr. Scammon is his own attendant
Oct 6. So much improved the last day or two. Dr. May
Cleaves ad journal. Continue meat diet and like
dairy.

18. The furuncles on the head and neck are much
improved. But though he is more peaceful.
26. Has been totally free from boils like this last
day or two, has now a very large one on his neck
and another on his Yf. pustules are few occasionally
Dr. Scammon is his and a red poultice applied daily.
Nov 3. The above patient boils still continue though on
a less degree they have been daily dressed with Dr. May
Cleaves. Dr. Scammon is given tranquillity and he is
allowed a ploy of nine dairy, in a sad state
continually undressing himself and stay outside often
till the Dr. or Scammon. Dr. May
See 387a.

195.

Edward Stodd.

a male pauper patient, aged 39, married,
and a laborer, was admitted 7th June 1816.
of pale habit, anxious sanguine temperament, light gray
eyes (dilated pupil), pallid countenance, small head anterior
and posterior. Abdomen tense on pressure. bowels consti-
pated. 120. extremely feeble, tongue very pallid. skin warm
and clammy. He is altogether in a state of intense debility
As I his mortal state it was deriving from Glauco
Paralytic from which he had been suffering the last
two years and a half. of insatiable temper extremely
violent, dangerous, and impudent, with his power of
memory and understanding all but gone, and his
faculty of articulation exceedingly defective.
of his previous history or cause of his malady I have
no information, but he is stated to have been in
no previous place of confinement.

June 18. Is in a state of great debility, bowels constipated
Int. Agit. 3; but Cough 3; prostrated. Dr. Scammon is his own
attendant. 20. Has had a dose of Coctea sicca (mild) which has acted on his
bowels, and his taking the following draughts. R. Ann. by 3f.
by Sargent. Dr. 2d. He is placed on meat diet & like dairy
24. continues much in the same state and is occasionally
obliged to wear the sleeve dress. Temper 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ not bad
38. Is becoming gradually more exhausted, and if
possible more bad, his bowels are extremely constipated
a cathart is occasionally procured by coctea sicca. Has had
the following prescription. But does not know what Dr. May
See 387a. says. Cpt. 2 to him in open air from this time has been

D. Williamson Nelsley.

a male paralytic patient, aged 68, a widower and formerly a Farmer, was admitted 17th June 1868, of feeble health and has been a very robust man dangerous temperament, large eyes (increased power) countenance florid. Head large, and rather well formed, sounds of the chest distinctly clear on percussion, with a slight cough. Abdomen tender on pressure, particularly over the hypochondriac region, pulse no. feeble. Tongue very pasty and slimy. Skin cold and clammy. He speaks with difficulty, suffering from General Paralysis, of mind and good temper his powers of memory and understanding were generally weakened, and his habits are extremely dirty, and he was altogether in a very debilitated state.

If his previous history I could obtain no information but he was stated to be a socialist, and was greatly emaciated.

June 35. Has been placed in the temporary, his bowels attend to with the Bi Scum co. and a liberal diet ordered, with meat and ale daily.

July 3. The above Patient has taken his food regularly, with a glass of ale in addition to his diet previously mentioned, he sits up in an arm chair two or three hours daily when able.

— 30 Is somewhat weaker but still takes his food well, and the same treatment is pursued.

August 12. Has continued much in the same state as at the present period, though rather more feeble, and congenial almost entirely to his bed.

— 13. Was this morning attacked with fits of pain in his lower extremities, duration unipendant but he is much

An beneficial results, pastor. history: His wife deceased in 1862.
 July 3. The patient is gradually sinking though the subject so liable to great excitement, producing subsequently great convulsions &c by means of his serpentine esp. Trig. and Accordion amus. Tr. has cap. Tr. to the ear and his ulcers have become more extensive and rapidly spreading they have been washed with the following lotion. G. S. Sulphuric acid. and poultice of boiled meal and bread applied has also suppuration inflammation of the right arm. assuming a phlegmonous character from the swelling. & this also poultices have been applied.

July 9. The patient died this day worn out from exhaustion produced by longing ulcers and the last stage of general paralysis. within the last day or two, his ulcers were deep, with the lotion and simple distilled sulphur with strapping. Quinine bark and Ammonium were administered ~~the last~~.

debilitated. G. Paul Catheral Co. wrote several words
By Dr. Andrew Day, Superintendent. By an agreement 30 m. and C. Co., L. &
August. 16. Dear had a slight dysenteric attack, for which he
had had the following treatment. G. Must Coca. c. 300
For Colchicum. To have Coca in the house. He has had
also had some root of Jimie

18. The same treatment is continued but he is
gradually getting weaker and more paralytic.

21. Joltic drinking

34. He passed this day worn out by exhaustion
from general paroxysm and dysentery.

197

Nancy Pebley.

a male paroxysm patient, aged 36, married, ^{and}
formerly a Barber, was admitted 17th June 1866.
of pale habit, melancholic temperament, grey eyes
light brown hair, and pallid countenance. Head small
and narrow. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion.
Abdomen free from pain on palpation, bowels regular.
Pain pubic &c. Tongue pale and coated. Skin warm
and clammy.

Suffering from Mania of quiet and reserved
temper and imagines that he has lost property
both to money and Land. He also believes that he
has traveled all over the world which is evidently
 untrue from his perfect ignorance of what parts of
the world even the most noted places are situated.
By his previous history I could obtain no information
except that he has been previously ⁱⁿ at Newbury

(Since 10th Ap. No amendment has taken place
in the Mental condition of the
above patient since his admission)

August 18. 1866. Continues in the same state
as when employs himself occasionally
either in the Laundry or Gardener

October, 18. 1866. Remains in the same condition
with regard to his Mental state, and
has all the symptoms of General
Paroxysm

I
Decr 11, 1830. Died H. Legg
Cause of death
"General Paroxysm."

198.

Henry Legg

a male pauper patient, aged 37, married,
formerly a carpenter, was admitted 18th Sept^r.
of weak habit, melancholic temperament, blue
gray eyes, dark hair and pallid countenance.
Small and narrow head, sounds of the chest
clear on respiration. Stomach free from pain
or purpuric eruptions regular, pulse 82. fauces
tongue pallid and coated, skin warm & clammy
Suffering from Melancholia having been attacked
about six months since. of quiet and docile
temper imagining that he does not belong to
the world. his power of memory almost lost and
his understanding considerably impaired and
has slight defective articulation probably from
long-continued palsy.

Of his previous history I have no information.

August 20. Is still much debilitated and less sprightly, and
has had several severe epileptic fits, since his
admission. Q. Relieved at 11 p.m. last night.

October 10. Continues much the same.

December 26. Are stockings and stockings by order of the
Board of Guardians of the Hackney Union
to the workhouse.

Sarah Patten.

a female pauper patient, aged 24, unmarried & formerly a domestic servant, admitted 17th June 1846
of mixed habit,aceous ravenous temperament
with light hazel eyes (dilated pupil) and dark hair.
pallid countenance, head rather well formed.
Sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen
free from pain or proapse bowel regular. pulse 88 full
tongue pale, thin skin and claws
Suffering from Chronic Mania having been first attacked
about 14 months since, of which her variable
temper, talk about religion & religious subjects,
her general power of memory and understanding are
greatly impaired and she is very insatiable
of her previous history I have no information except
that she is stated to be dangerous & fierce and
has been previously confined in Bethlehem
Hospital.

July 19th. Since the admission of the above patient
considerable improvement having taken
place, her conversation less tame & rational,
less histerical intervals, and her general
health improved. Full time & nearly 8^o
days have passed from me.

September 2^d. Continues to improve.
October 9th. Was discharged this day to the care
of her friends, peaceful.

James Wilson.

A male pauper patient, aged 29, married, and formerly a paper Steiner & Blatt Miller, No^o 36 High St. His habit melancholic temperament with large large eyes and dark hair, pale countenance. Head small with the occipital bone overlapping the parietals, sounds of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain on pressure and bowel relaxation, pulse 80. Small thin warm and clammy suffering from Mania having been attacked about three weeks since, by great temper and imagining himself to be a man of great philanthropic ^{good} benevolence. His mental ^{good} generally weakened and has defective refection.

By his family history I have no information except that he is stated to be both suicidal and dangerous and that this was his first attack of insanity.

December 6. At admission of the above patient. G. Re Samuis is used.

June 25. Has been quiete the last few weeks, but he is much fatigued. His refection is exceedingly difficult and he is extremely feeble and helpless. See this patient.

December 30. A favourable alteration. G. Re Samuis

February 30. Is gradually becoming more helpless.

March 3. Has lost the voluntary power of his bladder
in urine & is therefore drawn off by means of
a Silver Catheter. bowels active. R. Pal. R. M. c.
Fr. R. R. to his home. Reg'd. in urine about
heat 89.

March 18. Died this day from General Paralysis

Mary Ann LEWIS.
a female paroxysmal patient, aged about 22, unmarried,
was admitted 21st June 1866.

of mind hystic. Hysterical temperament with large eyes
and dark hair. Countenance florid but pale with rashes
had rather well formed. Movements of the chest distinct on
respiration. Abstinent free from pain or prostration. Bowels continue
pass rectal full 88. Tongue pinkish. Skin warm.

Suffering from Epileptic Mania. Having been attacked
some 16 months since, of quiet tempe. except when visited
with an Epileptic paroxysm which renders her extremely
irritable, violent and dangerous. Her powers of memory
and understanding were somewhat impaired
By her former history I have no information but this is stated
she has first attack.

September 30th Dr. Bellone said her admission into the
asylum has been several times attended with
Epileptic fits of a more acute character. In some
are kept well open into the Red Room and General
Institution

December 26th No alteration has taken place the last
few weeks. in continues & higher degree from
Epileptic fits which always render her extremely
irritable and dangerous. Mac. dice and so.

September 26. 48. Was this day transferred to the
Buckshir Asylum

John D. Shelly.

a small person patient aged 25 years, pronounced, and a Gardner, was admitted 21st June 1846.

of timid habit, nervous sanguine temperament, with grey eyes and light hair countenance pallid, head small & complains of occasional pain over the forehead. Soreness of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen tense on palpation bowels constipated, pulse 88, rather full, tongue pale and slightly swollen cold and clammy.

Leaving from Peterborough having been accused about 8 months previous to his admission of being but intellible. I have no further information than that this was his first attack of insanity and that he was placed in confinement to segregate him from his wife & his mother.

The Prodigyous course of his malady has constitutional his health long been affected many years.

June 1847. No improvement has taken place in the Mental condition of the above patient. His general health is also very delicate.

October 25/48. was this day transferred to the Lunatic Asylum

John Sillotson.

a male paroxysmal patient, aged 17 years, named, *John Sillotson*, a Tailor, was admitted 21st June 1806.
of spare habit, melanoblastic temperament, with blue eyes (contracted pupil), and dark hair, pallid, anxious,
and saturnine countenance, head rather well formed.
Sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free
from pain or pressure. Bowels constipated. No very
subtle tongue, pale and coated, thin cold.
Suffering from Melancholia having been attacked
about two months since, of great temper, with
his general mental powers considerably weakened,
and has defective articulation, from general paroxysms
The Prodigious cause of his malady was stated
to be from pernicious vapors

of his previous history I prefer no information
He has been in no previous place of confinement.

June 22. Has been placed in the beginning time and meat
a large tea ordered daily for him R.R. Cal. as is state
— 23. In consequence of his obstinate constipation, he has had
two doses of castor oil one yesterday and at this morning
followed a few hours after by an enema ^{hot} which produced
a plentiful evacuation, he has had his urine increased
to two glasses standing since the 21st.

26. Has had no evacuation to day, has been seen by
Dr. Jackson who ordered him any nourishment he could
bear and desired to consider that the most essential part
of treatment.

27. 7 a.m. Stool much easier the bowels have been open

Patrick Cox

a male pauper patient, aged about 58 years, named Vapote, was admitted 21st June 1846 - Of spare habit, melancholic temperament with bright eyes (distich papil) and dark hair, pale and anxious countenance, and altogether presenting an extremely thin and emaciated appearance. Head small but well formed. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain or fulness. Bowels constipated, pulse feeble, yet tongue pallid and coated, thin & cold.

Suffering from Mania, having been attacked once for six weeks, of taciturn but irritable temper - beginning to have convulsions. Some comic for which he has been placed here - and obstinately refused all sustenance, which has diminished & him his powers of memory and understanding considerably weakened.

His previous history I have no further information than that he is stated to be hermitage, towards others but has attempted self destruction by drowning. He has been in no previous place of confinement June 34. Is very ill and makes complaints of cold and his hands have not been relieved so much from the vicinity known of being ill. R. Letter Pg. 4.

26. He is in a very debilitated state has convulsions & fits. fits continuing upwards towards the forehead and will not take his food or medicine unless compelled to do so. Q. And chloral for fit open off to be once or more. Q. By Ascham. In sulphuric acid. Pg. 23 the second Pg. In his cap full of water twice

- June 30. Is rather better this last day or two and has taken a few food himself. Capt. Hunt to Dr.
- July 4. The Ergotin has left him but in other respects he continues much in the same state. Dr. S. Miss.
- 9. Has had a slight attack of diarrhoea for which the following mixture was ordered. Q. by spoonfuls. Ammonium muriaticum 3 fls. Tinct. Calochami 5 fls. Inst. Opi. gr. 2. This has stopped but his mental state is decidedly worse, having relapsed into his former condition.
- 12. An attack of diarrhoea is much improved but he is suffering from great exhaustion. He takes treatment and diet is continued. (Home. Ammonium 2. 3.)
- 14. The Patient is fast sinking, and becomes continually emaciated his abdomen still retains the same, skin scorbutic and freckled has been given to him as stated before, and his ammoniated mustard has continued.
- 16. The Patient required this day some poultice extract produced by his attack of scurvy.

James Beeby.

a male pauper patient, aged 50, and married, — formerly a Coalman Stone Opener, admitted 22 years ago. Of mixed habits, melancholic temperament, with large eyes (contracted pupil) pallid countenance. hair small. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen under a pressure bounds regular, pulse 96 full tongue pale and slightly coated. See Col.

Suffering from Melancholia, being his second attack of an month's duration, of quiet and reserved temper he very deposit and low spirited.

The cause of his malady he attributed to his having been affected with Scurvy some years since.

If his previous history see I know it that he has attempted self destruction by cutting his throat & punctured his abdomen but has been congenital in Redhill Convent. and. I cannot say more.

September 20. The above patient apparently improved since his admission, perhaps slightly in his general health. See Col. Daily

December 25. Still much deposit. appetite and steadily good

March 20, 4. No alteration.

July 27. Was discharged this day by order of the Board of Guardians of the General Union & the Workhouse.

Sarah WORMER.

a female private patient, age 39 - pronounced,
was admitted 22nd June 1846 -

of pale habit. Mucous sanguine temperament.
with light hazel eyes and light hair. Sounds of
the chest clear in respiration. Abdomen free from
pain on pressure. Pulse 70. Feeble. Tongue pale
and slightly coated.

Suffering from Chronic Mania, of variable temper
with various delusions. Imagining herself
possessed of large property. In November 1848 -
her general mental powers were very
much weakened.

June 10, 1847. The above patient continues in
the same state as when admitted
her habits are however indolent
and she is daily employed in
the laundry.

August 20, 1848. Mental condition remains
much in the same state. Her
general health also continues
good.

November 10, 1848. Was this day discharged, and
transferred to the Surrey County
Lunatic Asylum.

John Jones.

A male pauper patient, age 22, unmarried,^{etc.} a Drayman, was admitted 28th June 1846. Of spare habit, anxious, rancorous temperament, with light hazel eyes and dark hair, pallid countenance, small head, deficient at^t and lat^t, with contracted forehead. Sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen slightly tender on pressure, pulse 100, pale skin cold and clammy, suffering from dementia, having been insane the last three years, of insatiable and excitable temper and, imagining that he has large sums of money due to him for ground rents. His powers of memory and understanding were greatly impaired and he was quite innocent with defective articulation most probably from insipient paralyis.

All the information I could gain was that this was his second attack and that he had been in an obscure place of confinement.

June 28, 1847. The above patient had not any improvement in his mental state since his admission, his general health continues very good.

February 28, 1848. Was discharged this day by friends wishing to take charge of him.

Ruth MacKenzie.

a female paroxysmal patient, aged 29, unmarried.
Formerly a domestic servant, admitted 25th May, 1866.
of mind hotel. anxious sanguine temperament with
hazel eyes (slated pupil) and pallid countenance. Head
rather large. sounds of the heart clear on percusion.
Abdomen free from pain or pressure bones costae pulsae
pulse full. tongue furred and coated. skin warm & change
less & her mental state is now that of dementia apparently
far advanced; but she is supposed to have been less more
than six months insane. of handwriting visible temple
and very noisy though not violent. She is quite incoherent
and has loss both of memory and understanding
almost lost.

Her persons history all I know is that this was supposed
to be first attack of insanity. and that she has
attempted self destruction by drowning

June 26. 1867. No permanent favourable alteration
has taken place in this patient. She is
sometimes very noisy and troublesome
and at other times quiet, and well
behaved. — Full diet. 9 pds.

May. 16. 1868. In the same state as last report.

January 15. 1869. The general health of this Patient
is gradually failing. from her constant
maniacl excitement.

Sarah Price.

a female patient, age 70, was married,
and admitted ^{to} June 1856.

If you like, melanochromic complexion, and light brown eyes
and dark hair. Countenance pallid and anaemic, head small.
Sound of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free from
pain or pressure, pulse 74 feeble. Tongue pallid and coated.
No heat. She was very infirm and debilitated from age
and had paroxysms.

Suffering from rheumatism having been attacked about
six months since of very doubtful and protracted course
with her general mental power considerably impeded
and she is subject to epileptic fits.

After previous history I have no further information
than that she was stated to be both disabled & dangerous
to others, but has been in no previous place of confinement.

June 10, 1857. No change has taken place in this
patient since her admission. Her
general health continues good.

September 20, 1857. Continues in the same state.

July 10, 1858. The above patient was this day
admitted, and transferred to the
Asylum.

Mary Burdock.

a female pauper patient, aged 39, married,
was admitted 24th June 1846.

of poor habit, anxious vacuous temperament with
large eyes (dilated pupil) countenance pale, head
rather large. Sounds of the heart clear on auscultation
distantly louder on pressure. Pulse feeble, pulse
96 full, tongue coated, skin adam'd dry.

Writing from ~~Bethesda~~ having been twice many
years of gentle and reverent temper, with her generally
powers of memory and conversation much impaired
she is incoherent and has defective articulation
of her speech history I have no further information
than that she was stated to be dangerous, and that
her first attack of insanity occurred at the age of
fifteen since which she had been under confinement
at Inverness and at Dartmouth.

June 15th. During the past year this Patient had
suffered from several attacks of severe
delirious. Treatment, Tramme Roots, &
Ivygutine medicines.

June 16th. Much improved in her mental state
& employed daily in the Laundry &c

May 8th/7 had discharged this day, having safely
recovered from

Ann Daught.

a female person patient, age 35, and married
was admitted 24 - June 1846.

If you have, palacholic temperament, large eyes,
and dark hair. Counteractive patient, heart small
sound of the heart clear on respiration. Palomen-
gia from pain in epigastrium, pulse 80. feeble, tongue
pasted and coated, skin cold.

Suffering from acute mania having been attacked
for the first time 10 days previous to admission
of violent and起伏ful temper with various illusory
or delusions respects her power both of memory and
understanding generally impaired.

If her former history ate I could learn was
that she was stated to be dangerous to others
the cause of her malady was stated upon poverty
and domestic afflictions.

July 20. Since the admission of the above patient
she has been well faged with steam &
bathing morning with a stone bath twice
a week. and is much less troubled in
consequence -

September 10. Is much improved in her mental
state, bodily health also much better.
Full diet & rest.

October 10. The friends of this patient wishing to take
charge of her, she was discharged the
day.

Sarah Cockburn.

a female pauper patient, age 46, married,
and a Chinewoman, was admitted Decr. 1846.
of pale melancholic temperament, with dark hazel
eyes and black hair. Countenance pale, least ruddy.
Some of the hair rather white on the right side. Spleen
slightly tender on pressure. Pulse 75. Small and feeble tongue
pale. Thin arm.

Suffering from Melancholia having been first attacked
about three months since. Of quiet and reserved temper
implying that she has many talents. Her powers of
memory and understanding steadily good.

The predisposing cause of her malady was ascribed to
sexual derangement. In her were active and clearly
by her friends history I have no information.

September 20th. A. Somewhat improved in health since
her admission into the asylum. She is however at
times very bilious. P. kept silent for a week.
Full test.

December. 8. A greatly improved the last few months
in her mental state. She is in good spirits
and her impressions have entirely disappeared.
P. Pd 600 cul pos.

March 20th. Was discharged this & the date of her
discharge. Convalescent.

Rebecca Boorman.

a female patient, aged 22, was admitted ~~here~~
January 1st domestic Servt, has admitted 24th June
by full habit, sanguineous temperance with large
eyes, dark hair and florid countenance, head rather
large, sounds of the chest clear on respiration, abdomen
full from pain in pubic bones regular pulse &c. pale
tongue pallid, skin warm

suffering from Delirium, having been insane the last 2
years periods of quiet and reasonless stupor, has quite
lost and indistinct, her power both of memory and understanding
extremely impaired

of her previous history to have no information, but she had
previously resided at Bethlehem Hospital. Her habits are
~~clean~~

June 1st The above patient has not improved in her
mental state since her admission.

May 1st was discharged this day her mother wishing
to take care of her.

Richard Chandler.

A male paroxysmal patient, aged 25, born ~~and~~ ^{at} June 1840 -
of mixed habit, nervous. Sanguine temperament with hazel
eyes (fixed pupil) and dark hair. Fair countenance, well
formed but small head. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion
absent from pain on pressure, however, nothing
fever. Tongue pink. Skin warm and shiny.

Suffering from Epileptic Mania, having been attacked about
15 months since of good temper but being extremely sleepy
it renders him very irritable at times. His powers of memory
and understanding were much weakened.

Of his previous history all I know is that he is stated to be
both vicious and dangerous to others. He has been poor
or at times attacked with insanity but has been in no
profound place of confinement.

Jane 1st. No improvement in the above
patient. He is occasionally attacked
with violent paroxysms of acute
mania.

Jane 1st. Appears more lost in his
mental state during the last
two months.

Jan. 2nd. On this day discharged, and
transferred to the Surrey Lunatic Asylum.

Alfred Wild.

a male negro patient, aged 37, named
Yours a Citter, was admitted 25th June 1846.

If you have nervous-sanguine temperament with hazel eyes
(selected people) and dark hair. Countenance passed. Head small
ounds of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen free from
pain or pressure bowel active; pulse 70 per minute and intermitting
tongue pallid and coated.

Suffering from Mania having been attacked about one week
since, of great and good temper, and is not becoming
under any treatment. His power of memory was good but he was
a little forgetful at times.

The predisposing cause of his insanity was said to be from
religious and political enthusiasm.

If his previous history I have no further information than that
this was his first attack of insanity. He is related to dangerous
to others, and had been confined a short time at the Ecclesall-
Kirby Workhouse.

August 20th The above Patient has continued steadily
heating for two days due to delirium. He is of very
industrious habits. And his mental faculties have
much improved. — His skin and pulse healthy.

Sept. 12th His condition this day to the one of
his friends, quite recovered.

D William Roberts. (William Young case 27)

a male pauper patient, aged 46, unmarried, and formerly a Cattler, was admitted 25th June 1846. Of pale habit, melancholic temperament. Hazel eyes (part of the conjunctiva of the right eye thickened and opaque) countenance pallid, head small but well formed, sounds of the chest clear in respiration but the sternum and costal cartilages project considerably. Abdomen free from pain or pressure bones costic, pulse feeble and intermitting 75. Tongue clean. Skin cold.

Suffering from Melancholia having been attacked about two months since of second but insatiable temper with his power both of memory and understanding considerably impaired.

The Cause of this malady he ascribes to disagreements with his wife.

His previous history all I know is that he has attempted his destruction by cutting his throat prior to his admission and that this was his first attack of insanity.

January 20th. The above Patient has been gradually getting worse, with Acute affections more impinged upon him - since his admission.

February 5th. Was sent this day to a County Asylum.

William Storey. (Wm. Coms. case 26)

a male, fair-haired, aged 20, married, Hesbury a Gardner, was admitted 25th June 1846.

of sound habit, sanguineous temperament, with hazel eyes, and dark hair. Countenance florid, head rather large, sounds of the chest clear on perception. Abdomen slightly tender on pressure, bowels inactive. pulse &c. feeble tongue pasted and slightly coated, skin warm.

Suffering from mania, having been attack'd for the time about two months since, of quiet and reserved temper, and imagining that sulphur was thrown into his bed chamber so night by some invisible hand. his powers both of memory and understanding were very defective.

If his previous history I have no information.

October 20. No improvement in the mental condition of this patient, he however affects in keeping the house clean.

June 20th 1847. Continuing much the same in his mental state, is very quiet and less officious.

December 29. Was removed by the parish authorities to another asylum.

William Wright.

A male pauper patient, aged 36, named, Mrs
Mary A. Wright, was admitted 27th June 1846.

If spare hab't, melancholic temperament, soft dark eyes (contracted pupil) and dark hair. Countenance rather small. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion. Stomach free from pain or purpura. Bowels regular. Suffering from Delusions apparently far advanced.

If quiet temper with occasional outbursts, imagining that he has visited people whom he could never have seen. He was also in the habit of slapping himself naked and standing in the attitude of prayer. His powers both of memory and understanding were considerably impaired.

If his previous history I have no information but he is stated to have been in no pauper place of confinement.

July 20th. The above Patient remains in much the same state both mentally and bodily since his admission.

September 1. Was this day discharged, and transferred to the Oxford Asylum -

Charles Eccardt.

a male patient, aged about 30, was admitted 27th June, 1846.

History habe. melancholic temperament, with large eyes, and dark hair. had disease, but was recovered. voice of the chest clear on inspiration but is subject of attacks of asthma. abdomen rather tender on pressure, pulse 80. small tongue pastid, skin warm.

Leaving from Vienna, of which he mentions London, with savings enormous, imagining himself the possessor of large property. he also says that 150 pieces of bone were taken out of his teeth. his power both of memory and understanding much impaired and he has defective articulation. The predisposing cause of his malady was hereditary. He states himself that his father was insane for many years. Of his previous history I have no information.

September 30th. The Patient has continued as much the same as when admitted. Takes his food well and his bowels are open regularly.

January 20. No improvement in his mental condition.

August 24. Was discharged this day by order of the Board of Governors of the Moral Union & the care of his friends.

John Hartley.

a male private patient, aged 31, married, formerly L Ditch, was admitted 27th Sept 1846.
of spare habit, melancholic temperament, with light yellow eyes (excited pupil) and dark hair, pallid countenance
small heart, sounds of the heart clear on percussion. abdomen
free from pain or pressure broad costae. pulse 70, rather full
tongue pallid and coated. skin warm.

Suffering from Camie mania having been first attack'd
about 15 months since of good temper he with a perpetual
desire to wander about. In favor of money improved his
understanding somewhat impaired. He has also paroxysms
of the left side.

The predisposing cause of his malady was stated to be from
ill treatment which he received from his brother in law, which
is a state of intoxication.

Apptd. No favourable alteration has taken place
in the above patient since his admission. And this
is to be considered a poor

No: 10. Dr. Wm. Rockwood this day his friend
wishing to take charge of him.

Martha Wybird.

a female patient of color, aged 68, and unem-
ployed, was admitted 29th June 1846.

of mixed race, brown sanguine temperament, with light
brown eyes and dark hair formerly black, pallid and
anxious countenance. Head extremely well shaped
round of the chest rather on prominent. Abdomen
free from pain or pressure towards regular pulse quick
and feeble 120. tongue very pallid, skin warm and
cleaning

Suffering from Insanity most probably congenital as
she is stated to have been afflicted many years, of extremely
volatile temper and very irascible. In power both of
memory and understanding very considerably impaired
and she has defective articulation

If her former history I have no information but she is stated
to be both incurable and dangerous

September 11. No alteration has taken place in this patient
since her admission

January 26. For last few months the above Patient
has become much more paralytic, and consequently
very helpless. Her appetite is steadily poor and
her bowels kept open by the Dr. Cam Co
Nov. 2 1846.

April 7. This Patient has become very weak and feeble
lately. Has lost her appetite and has become
much thinner. R. Dr. Calvert. Dr. Dr. Conda Ep

April 9. Morning found St. Spirit's temp up to 100° recommended by Dr. Hall about 8.8. We accordingly administered 2 drs.

April 20. The Patient is rapidly sinking and her head and neck are much inflamed. (P. S. S. Index Chloroform 1.8) although she has for some time past laid in a water bed. Very feeble voice, hoarsity 2.

April 28. She died this day in an advanced stage of General Paralysis.

Jane Beard.

A female pauper patient, aged 33, unmarried, formerly a servant, was admitted 29th June 1846. Her present habit languid temperament with large eyes and red hair. Fair countenance. Head rather large. Sounds of the chest clear on auscultation. Abdomen free from pain or pressure. bowels open. pulse small and quick 100. Tongue furred and whitish, skin moist and clammy.

Suffering from acute mania. having been educated since we week since of very variable and unstable temper with various delusions on religious subjects. imagining herself the Great Saviour and is both violent and狂暴, her power of memory and understanding were considerably impaired.

The predisposing cause of her malady was constitutional acted upon by a depraved and voluptuous kind of life.

All I know of her previous history was that she was the first attack of insanity took place in early life and that she had been previously confined at Bothwell Hospital and at Botolph Green Asylum.

June 30. The above Patient has been very quiet all the morning. rolled a paper matress and some linens.

July 20. Her fits extremely noisy and violent the last month some weeks have been fitfully and almost suspended every other morning. she has been placed in a box & prevented her destroying her clothes &

John Stanley.

a male pauper patient, aged about 35, married, in a labourer, was admitted 1st July 1846.

of mixed habit, porous sanguine temperament, with hazel eyes (altered pupil) and dark hair, puffed countenance, small head and receding forehead, fonds of the chess clear or puerperium. Abdomen free from pain on pressure, small cornea, pale small so. Tongue pastid, skin somewhat suffering from Chronic Mania. Suffering in Delusion having been attack'd about 6 or 8 months since, of guilt and remorse temper, inconstant at times wth both memory and understanding very deficient.

If his former history I have no information but that he is stated to be dangerous, and that he had been confined to poor hospital.

September 8th. Several boils, and a large inflamed abscess has appeared on the right leg of the Patient. R. Dr. Davis, ap'tia Doctor and Doctor M.D. sent five grains of Quinine for him twice a day.

November 4th. The boils have stopped, and the small ulcer on the leg is closed with Ray-Tinct. Reap. Meats, rice and potter daily.

February 28th; The bodily health of the above Patient has much improved. And his mental condition continues to improve.

August 20. The Patient still retains: walking, talking and writing. The same treatment continued - with the exception of the following mixture as the bowels are sometimes quite obstructed. Take this. Two drachms. The dose of this will keep him.

September 20. Has further improved the last few weeks.

October 29. Continues to rapidly improve. He is much quiet now his conversation is still very incoherent. & his memory is also weak.

November 20. No alteration worth mentioning.

December 20. Is much better. His habits have become indolent and he works daily in the Laundry. Reap him meat rice and potter.

January 29. Remains in much the same state. & the same diet is still a water, bread rice and potter. The incoherence greater.

February 20. Is apparently convalescent and returns to work in the Laundry.

March 8th 1847. The above patient (as this day) is charged to the care of his friends. Convalescent.

August 20th. The patient is better but progresfully improving and is very sociable.

November 18. Was discharged this day received into the care of his friends.

Phoe Burgoyme.

a female pauper patient, aged 41, ~~and~~ was admitted, was admitted 15 July, 1846.

If you have melancholic temperament with large eyes and dark hair. countenance sombre and sallow. head small and round. sounds of the chest clear or pernicious abdomen free from pain or pressure. bones regular pulse 100 puls. tongue fleshy. skin cold and clammy. the fingers often kept hand are contracted towards the palm from previous disease.

Leaving from Barbados arriving in October. of quiet but variable temper with her general mental powers especially deficient.

Of her previous history I have no information.

October 30th. Was admitted in the same bad state. ever since her admission into the asylum her general health is thoroughly poor and the colors are good well.

February 20th. The change has taken place in this patient the last few weeks.

October, 1849. So favourable change in the mental state of the patient.

November 30. Continues in the same state.

Mary Rigley

a female Pauper Patient, aged 16, was admitted 18 July 1846.

of puerile melancholic temperament, with large eyes and dark hair countenance swarthy, head small and wedge shaped. Sounds of the chest rather dull on percussion and she is affected with bronchitis, she is also quite dumb. Abdomen free from pain or pressure. Pulse often full, very feeble &c. tongue pale and coated. Skin cold. suffering from Congenital Insanity of quiet and good temper with her general mental powers extremely deficient. Of her previous history I have no information but she is stated to be dangerous to others.

October 25th No particular change has taken place in the above Patient since her admission. She is indolent and after the exertions in cleaning the house &c. sleeps also and often.

February 28th Continues in a chronically poor health and takes her food well but she is quite stupid and consequently makes her words known by signs. and becomes so impudent in silence.

December 30th, 1847. Remains much the same.

October 1848. This case remains in the same state she is indolent but somewhat spry.

1851.
Nov 17th. In the same condition. Is in tolerable health & takes food regularly & sleeps well. Her mental powers are too defective to admit of any regular employment; she is occasionally helpful to her fellow Patients.

1852.
Nov 3rd. In the same condition as above described.

1853.
Feb 1st. Has been losing strength the last few days & today had a violent attack of Bilious Colic which left her in a Merciless debilitated condition. Dr. Allen King - his ss: - Brown Root.

Feb 1st. Has had no special symptom since the last - bilious - striking has not returned - Bonds have been loosed & she has taken light nourishment but her strength is much diminished & she is therefore to remain in bed. Is to take Wine & Water Brown Root &c.

Feb 1st. Is becoming rapidly weaker. Weakly & irritable -

Feb 3rd. To a set of sixteen tabanous a violent & fast striking -

Feb 4th. Bed has say from general debilitas.

November 29 - This case entered on the same date

December 1853 No alteration

Jan. 1854. No change -

Feb: 17, 1852 - Not impaired - Employed
Laundry.

March 4, 1853. Discharged, not improved. To the
Court of Poor Authority, & he
transferred to the Poor's J: by law.

Peter Stone.

a male pauper patient, aged 30, unmarried,
formerly a Teacher, was admitted 2nd July 1850.

of mixed habit, melancholic temperament, with blue and
yellow projecting eyes. Countenance pale, hair well formed
ounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen slightly
tender on pressure. pulse 90 per min. Tongue pale. skin
warm.

Suffering from Mania, of quiet and good temper, with
occasional illusions imagining himself insulted and tales
about fighting a duel with one other person in the
workhouse prior to admission. His general power of memory
and understanding were in most respects good, and he
had evidently received a very superior education.
Of his previous history I have no further information than
that he states he had a severe cold a few weeks
since while travelling in a hot box with two feet, when
was probably the predisposing cause of his previous attack.
He has been previously confined at the Workhouse.aylham.

June, 10, 1851. This patient remains in much
the same state as when admitted.
His intellects continue being much
disordered.

August 10, 1852. No favourable change
is as before noted. Tall dark
hair -

James M. Ritchie.

a well-preserved patient, aged 30, unmarried, and
a Painter, was admitted 2^d July 1846.
of mixed habit, sanguineous temperament, with blue eyes
and florid countenance. Small head, sounds of the heart
clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain on pressure.
Lungs regular pulse 60 to 70, tongue pasty and coated, skin
warm.

Suffering from Mania, of quiet, but irritable temper, is
social, with his general power of memory and understanding
slightly good.

Of his previous history I have no further information than
that he is stated to be both stupid, and dangerous to others
and that he has been previously under confinement at Kirby

September 20th. The above patient has slightly improved
since his admission, and is quiet in the garden &c.

Since 20. / He continues to improve

October 7th was discharged this day apparently quite
recovered -

August 10th No amendment in the mental
power of this patient, he imaginary,
that he has become more malignant.
Imaginary. He is frequently employed
in writing).

September 18th. This patient's case is not improved he
still has several delusions such as that many of
the patients here are old friends of his and confused
him in assumed names, that the other Savan are
less & belong to him some years ago to be.

January 21st 1851. The patient was on the 1st discharged
to the care of his brother ^{Highly} ~~well~~ informed

Thomas Gillam.

a male person patient, aged 32, unmarried, &
a Labourer, was admitted 9th July 1846.

If you will, melancholic temperament, with large eyes
and dark hair. Countenance pallid, head small but
thoroughly well formed. Sounds of the chest clear on
percussion. Abdomen free from pain or pressure, bowels
active, pulse small and quick. Tongue very pallid, thin
and dry.

Suffering from Chronic Mania, of bound and quiet
temper, his mind excited. His power both of memory
and understanding greatly impaired and he is a little
incoherent.

If his present history, I have no information except that
he has previously confined at Broken bottom.

July 26, 1847. No change in the mental state
of the patient since his admission.

August 8, 1847. Remains in the same
state.

November 10, 1847. No alteration.

November 1850. The patient's mental state is not improved
he is still excited continually and generally running h
about, he is frequently in the Asylum and often re
admitted, always alone on the bed which he holds on
the wrong way by bandages &c.

Feb 13. 1831. Was discharged this day to be
brought to the Asylum at Ram Hill by order
of the Liverpool Board of Guardians. He almoner
had sound in his mental or bodily state since
the last entry.

James Brown.

a pale person patient, aged 53, married, formerly
a Soldier, was admitted 2nd July 1816.
of open habit, phlegmatic temperament, with large eyes
and dark hair. Countenance very swarthy, head
small and receding forehead. sounds of the chest
clear on respiration. abdomen free from pain on pressure
bowels regular, pulse, feeble &c. tongue furred and coated
slipping from mouth, of good temper, but very wild
and incoherent with a propensity to elevate himself
with pieces of strong addison's. his power of memory and
understanding somewhat impaired.

By his former history I have no further information than
that he has had several previous attacks, and has
been under confinement in Lancaster and at English
bridge.

March 20. See him very noisy and incoherent the
last few weeks. purgative medicine has been
administered, and he is now much improved.

January 25, 1834. So much improved. took in his Mental
and bodily state. See Dr. & son.

April 20. Much kindly angel. He remains in a
July 20. was discharged this day recovered to the
care of his friends.

James Kenyon.

a male purple patient, aged 56, a widower, formerly a Bank-Keeper and died 2nd July 1846. Of open habit, melancholic temperament, with large eyes and grey hair, formerly black. Countenance pallid. Head small, sounds of the heart clear in respiration. He is subject to occasional attacks of asthma. Abdomen slightly tender on pressure. Pulse slow. Feet & tongue pallid, skin warm.

Suffering from Chronic Disease, of variable and insidious temper, impugning himself very ill treated. His power both of memory and understanding steadily good. In respecting care of his health was from excessive drinking.

Of his previous history I have no further information than that he has had several previous attacks of insanity and has been lately confined at Brooksby Lodge, he had slight paroxysms of the right side and his habit were at times dirty.

July 2^d His left Hamstring Opfer occasionally and a subject ^{whence} a paroxysm of delirium, is also troubled with the right. He last few days I. Dr. Dr. Bell Salta Sirj White Sirj. Ayurvedic and Dr. B. G. Moore Sirj. As oft to be done.

Aug 3 His left hand became edematous and swollen by Dr. Salter & Ayurvedic Opfer Salta.

Aug 10 His left arm much improved the same treatment has been continued.

Sept 1^d The above patient is still subject to great swelling at intervals but subject to blood purgative, he has now a

July 8. Onset of a bronchial catarrh. Dr. Brewster 3d. gave Sulphur 3d. & Gambier 3d. for Gambier soon after. felt his. 10. S. The present time is somewhat improved but the cough has given returned.
Dr. Brewster 3d. & Dr. Read Sulphur 3d. & Dr. Parker 3d. Sulphur Liniment 3d. So oft 3d. to die.

15. Patient troubled with slight cough and very distinct R. side. Dr. Brewster 3d. Dr. Read Sulphur 3d. & Dr. Parker 3d. Sulphur Liniment 3d. to die. Much improved.

18. Was this afternoon taken with a sharp attack of bronchitis. Sent to the Dispensary. Dr. Read Sulphur 3d. Dr. Parker 3d. Dr. Brewster 3d. Dr. Read Sulphur 3d. Dr. Parker 3d. Dr. Brewster 3d. Dr. Parker 3d. Sulphur Liniment 3d. to die. It is improved. Dr. Parker continues his attention.

26. A little better. Dr. Brewster 3d. Dr. Read Sulphur 3d. Dr. Parker 3d. Sulphur Liniment 3d. to die.

30. A somewhat improved. Dr. Parker 3d. Dr. Brewster 3d. Dr. Parker 3d. to continue his treatment.

Nov. 3. A much the same attack. The general powers of the patient are much affected from his protracted illness. C. continues treatment on full diet meat and ale daily.

10. Was this day attacked with shivering and fainting with very small pulse was sent to Dr. immediately some brandy & water administered immediately and left the house without once going during the day. He soon recovered from this fit and in the evening was cheerful and comfortable.

11. Was this day seized with a similar attack from which the wine & brandy were applied he never rallied, but fainted.

Thomas Kermish.

A male person patient, aged 33, married, formerly a Mariner, was admitted 2^d. July 1846. Of mixed habit, melancholic temperament with light grey eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid. Head usually well formed but very receding forehead sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Stomach free from pain or pressure bones brittle. Pulse 74, feeble tongue pallid, skin cold and clammy. Hair affected with laguncular lesions.

Suffering from general prostration, of quick but varying temper, and very irascible, with a general power of memory and understanding considerably impaired.

Of his previous history I have no information except that he has been confined at the Northern Asylum for some time.

July 25. The above Patient was somewhat improved in his health having taken his food regularly and well but as to mental state greatly bad. He has been well paged occasionally and his bowels kept open by the Red Cross Co.

Aug. 20. Was this morning seized with a violent grippe attack which continued for some hours, his pulse being very feeble and rapid. Mustard Calomel ointment were applied to the soles of his neck and on the soles of his feet. 5 grains of Calomel placed upon his tongue and three small bags the administered during the intermission of the paroxysms.

Augst 21. His friends have been open society, but he remains insensible. Cus. 98 & 100° F. Imp. by tea for ames brandy and absinthe, going occasionally. He is evidently becoming more exhausted from the violence of the attack in a worn out constitution.

Augst 22. (9am) Still insensible and in a very low state. P. Ap. At the int. Ap. Am. am. 2-3d. Must Cough & sp. T. Dose: 3. 25. Sori. Rx. Calomel gr. 4 h.s.

(11pm) Has had some Decy Tea and down took a small quantity during the day, but has been rapidly sinking the last few hours and has just expired.

Catherine Mc Ghee.

a female paroxysmal patient, aged 52, a widow, and formerly a sempstress, was admitted 2nd July 1846 of apprehensive, melancholic temperament, with blue eyes and dark hair. Countenance pale, head small and narrow. Sounds of the heart clear on percusion. Abdomen free from pain or pressure. Bowels regular. pulse. 80 small and feeble.

Suffering from Chronic Mania, saying on Delusions. of unstable and very suspicious temper imagining the world as constantly watching and wishing to injure her. She is very interested in various subjects and in power of memory and understanding greatly impaired.

By his previous history she has further imagination than that she can stated to be very violent and dangerous so times, but she has been in no pecuniary place of confinement.

September 20. The above patient is much improved since her admission. She is rather irascible at times, but less violent. J. Roberts is her

January 1. p. Continues to improve daily, her amanuensis has become quite rational and she is very industrious. Eat well.

April 18. Was discharged the day to the care of her friends involuntarily.

Ann Connolly.

a fresh pauper patient, aged 26, married, the wife of Dr. Baileys, was admitted 9th July 1846
of mixed habit, paleuodermic temperament, with large eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid, head small but well formed, sounds of the chest clear on percussion.
Abdomen free from pain or pressure. bowels regular.
pulse 16. small and quick tongue pallid. skin warm.

Suffering from Encopresis. Dr. Baileys having been attacked about five months since, shortly after his confinement of quick temper but subject to occasional fits of rage, with various illusions imagining herself constantly annoyed by her friends, and ill treated by her husband. her power of memory tolerably good, and her understanding rather impeded by her previous history. I have no further information.

July 3. P. R. Rec'd. Scam & of note. Hand tremor &c more

July 30. The above Patient has continued in the same state as when admitted, she is of very feeble powers, and full sleep is therefore obtained with difficulty.

August 8. She is still delicate and occasionally complains of headache. P. R. Scam & of all note. and temples continue very irritable.

September 8. No alteration in the Patient, the last ten days.

October 3. Was somewhat improved today, in her mental state. But her bodily health continues very delicate. Repeat. Please die. and vote.

November 30. No alteration worth recording.

December 29. Fair patient mental and bodily state continues to gradually improve. Her nutrition apparently, from her appetite is good.

January 30. Continues much the same.

March 30. Appears quite unconscious.

April 10. Was discharged this day removed to the care of her friends.

Lucy Warrington
a female patient admitted aged 18, and unmarried just admitted 3rd July 1846.
If you hold, pure sanguine temperament, with
light hazel eyes (contracted pupil) and dark hair.
Countenance pallid. Head small but well formed.
Sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen
free from pain on pressure. bowels regular, pulse
fiddle &c. Tongue pallid and coated. Skin
very cold.
Suffering from Chronic Ictenia of many years
duration. of quiet and mild temper, with her
general powers both of memory and understanding
exceptionally deficient.
Of her previous history I have no further information
than that she had several attacks of insanity
and was under previous confinement at L' Lake,

December 28. No alteration in the mental condition of
this patient has taken place since her admission
into the asylum.

Jane 30. Continues much the same.

November 30. Was removed this day by order
of the parish authorities to a County Asylum.

Nanish Barton.

a female pauper patient, aged 32, unmarried,
and a Laborer, was admitted 15th July 1846.

of nervous sanguine temperament, with light hazel
eyes (the iris of the right eye was disengaged from pupilla
striae). Countenance pallid and idiosyncratic, head
small, with very degenerate forehead, sounds of the
chest rather dull on percussion. Abdomen free
from pain on pressure. Bowels regular, pulse small
and weak 80.. Tongue pallid and coated, skin
warm & dry.

Suffering from Conjugal Insanity, of quiet temper
with her general mental faculties exceedingly deficient
without memory or understanding beyond answering
the most simple questions.

If her previous history I have no further information
than that she has been an Epileptic for the last 20 years
and that she is dangerous & violent at times.

She is stated to have had an illegitimate child
ten months prior to her admission.

August 4. No alteration has taken place in the same
patient since her admission into the asylum.

Sept 16. Was delirious this day & the two of her friends

William Horner.

a middle-aged patient, aged 38, married, ~~and~~
a Labourer, was admitted 5th July 1846.

If spare habit, pallid skin, temperament, with light
brown eyes and dark hair. Countenance pale,
head small and narrow. Sounds of the chest clear
on respiration. Abdomen free from pain on pressure
bowels regular. pulse 70. small. tongue pale, fetid
air exhalation.

Suffering from Mania, urging on Delusion. Which
he has been attacked about a fortnight since, but
evidently of much longer duration, of quiet and
reserved temper, with his general powers of memory
and understanding much impaired. but still
can be slightly recollect with some effort. He is
in a very debilitated state and has digestive
disturbance.

Of his previous history I have no information but he
was stated to be suicidal.

September 20. - The above patient has much improved.
He has few weeks, he has become industrious
and is improved in bodily health. But
still, cannot sleep Sep 20th.

October 20. A daily inspiring both in mental
and bodily - has a good rest and
occasionally some medicine.

February 23. Now discharged this day by order to the care
of his friends.

Charles Roberts.

a male negro patient, aged 35, unmarried,
of a laborer, was admitted 5th July 1846.

of mixed habit, previous sanguine temperament, and
extremely well developed, muscular frame, with
bright eyes and dark hair, pallid countenance
small head, sounds of the chest & clear on inspection.
Abdomen free from pain or pressure, bowels consti-
pated 7th full, tongue pale and coated, skin warm.
He was severely bound in various parts of the body
with deep inflamed scars, on his wrists and
ankles produced by the heavy iron bars and chains
with which he was bound when brought here.

With regard to his mental state he was suffering from
acute mania, having been attacked for the first time
about ten months since, of good temper, but in
excited, violent, and dangerous, to the extreme.
He has various delusions on different subjects, imagining
himself to be immortal and possessed with power over
life and death, his general powers of memory and
understanding considerably impaired.

If his previous history and course of his malady I have
no information, but his master stated that his
malady was hereditary, several members of his
family having been similarly affected.

July. 8th The above patient has been & daily visited and
examined during the regular attendants of the
establishment - physician found: bowels constipated
by 8th nothing is excreted and a urine test

Benjamin Mammur.

a male, perip. patient, aged 38, married, formerly
of West Concord, was admitted to this Asyl.

If your habit melancholic temperament, with light
brown eyes, crooked pupil, and dark hair. Countenance
pallid, head small and flattened. Sounds of the chest
clear on respiration. Stomach free from pain on protracted
bowels regular, pulse 75, small and feeble, tongue pale
and coated, skin cold and clammy.

Suffering from Mania, having been attacked
some time since, of variable temper, with a
constant propensity to desecrate, and place himself
in various attitudes he is slightly inclined and
his general power both of memory and understanding
greatly impaired.

The predisposing cause of his malady was
stated to be from drink and political enthusiasm.
If his friends listing I have no further information
than that this was his first attack, and that he
was in no previous place of confinement. His
habits were very dirty.

October 20. Has been very much quieted since his
admission into this Asylum. Some baths
and purgative medicines, have produced
considerable amelioration in this patient.

January 30. A employed about the establishment
and takes his food well.

July 9th. The Patient, violent and excited state of the mind
continues unabated. A strong hater, violent. Has his
hands well open, and has taken his food even

August 10. Has not been quite so excited lately, however
is still of exceedingly irascible, and savage temper.

October 30. The Patient has improved the last few weeks
and is employed by the attendants in the care of
the house. Needs little and takes daily.

December 31. Has greatly improved in his mental state
although he is occasionally turbulent, & in convulsions.
His appetite continues good and his bowels open
by the Per. Recd. a p.m. Nine days past.

February 28th. The last few weeks the mental state of the
patient is much improved and he has become
very indolent.

April 21. Was discharged this day to the care of
his friends, convalescent. — And we have
since heard that he has continued in good
health since his discharge from our asylum.

April 20. At apparently convalescent

August 10. Was discharged this day to the care
of his friends General

William Holmes
A male patient, aged 39, married, formerly a hotel-keeper, was admitted 5th July 1866
of mixed habit, nervous sanguine temperament, with
bright eyes and dark hair. Countenance pale,
head small. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion
abdomen free from pain on pressure. Bowels regular
pulse 60, rather full. Tongue pale and coated, skin
warm.

Suffering from Chronic Mania, urging on Dementia
having been attacked about eighteen months since
of cuttable temper & imagining himself to be a little
child. His power of memory almost lost, and his
understanding considerably weakened. He is subject
to fits of fury and has slight epileptic astertation.
of his previous history I have no further information
than that this was his first attack of insanity having
had been previously under confinement at Gateshead
and that he was stated to be dangerous to others.

July 16. Has his apoplectic fits and is troubled with
an ulcer on the lip of a canker character. Applied
Rollers after a bottle of Mrs. Steamer's ointment
Aug 1st Has an occasional epileptic attack. Lips are inflamed but
when ointment applied.

Sept 8th to Mr. Friend Holmes has been going on well
but on the day before with severe epileptic paroxysms
he has been well purged Santa Soda.

13. The attacks of fury have been more frequent
than usual the last few days. He has been

Oct. 18 kindly passed Saturday afternoons

To bear the afternoon storms with violent thunderstorms
and the pressure very rapid and severe. Thunder
at noon, was afterwards much reduced but at 9 P.M.
they returned with increased violence. Catlaphantus Sanderi
a posteriori Crotalus Seg. or is super longissimum Cal-
p. t. testis hem. Eumen. Aes. sp. ad. - As. Ad.
Crot. his. sp. Arizona. dorsum. Seg. Test. ; pax testis
hem.

15. Spent this morning over out by the volume
of the expected programme.

240.

George Clarke.

a male pauper patient, aged about 25, formerly
a painter, was admitted 11th July, 1845.
By mixed habit. Brown complexion
blue eyes (dilated pupil) and light hair.
Countenance pale. Head large, forehead receding
and slightly bent. Sounds of the chest clear on
percussion. Abdomen free from pain on pressure.
Bowels regular. Pulse 60, feeble. Tongue pointed and
slightly crooked. Skin cool and clammy.
Suffering from Chronic Mania having been attack'd
about two years since. of amissive but very violent
temper when excited, with ravings about and misnomer
persons in religious subjects. His power of memory
was tolerably good but his understanding much
impaired.

August 20. Continues much the same as when admitted, and is exceedingly much fatigued. Great effort for Fall Dec 2.

October 5th. The Friends of the above patient
wishing I take charge of him, he was
admitted but not as yet improved in
his mental state.

Petah Heard.

a female pauper patient aged about 22. V. 2 bedridden
at a almshouse 17th July 1846.

of pale habit, nervous sanguine temperament, with
light hazel eyes, and dark hair. Pallid countenance
and small head, sounds of the chest clear on auscultation.
Abdomen free from pain on palpation. Bowels relaxed
palpable, quick and feeble. Tongue pale and coated.
Skin cold and clammy. She was most severely confined
in various parts of her body with sleeplessness in her wrists
arms and legs &c. and altogether in a most precarious
state, and much paralytic.

Suffering from Phthisis, having been invalid many years
of extremely bad habits and intemperate temper, her constitution
bad, seldom speaking, and when she does utter a
few words they are incoherent and unintelligible.
Of her previous history I have no information, except that
she was stated to be both incurable and dangerous to
those around her, and that she was previously confined at certain
houses and at various other asylums.

July 26. She takes her food well, her bowels are rather constipated
but easier & less so to move, but is very irritable.

August 1. Was long this morning troubled with a violent attack
of vertigo, getting out of bed and striking herself against
it and causing her from time to time to fall. Sudden phrenetic
paroxysms, placed in a stool.

On which ^{Aug} 2^d. Pet. Scammon & 4 others, in a very excited state
tearing and destroying her clothes. Pet. Scammon & 4 more beat Ruth
till her skin.

246.

August 10. Continues single letter ad amiss. Rep. at 10.30 A.M.
27 Has continued on a very trying and severe state inde-
hurly violent against the bed. is obliged to wear the
bed almost constantly. Some treatment and? and his
Sept. 3 contains the same. Dr. H. King Dr. M'Kee Dr. D. & C.

10 until the same Dr. Best Murphy Dr. Dr. M'Kee
Cooper a water has been administered over the bed
21 very quiet but low voice and some cool for the
Pain Relievers & Dr. occasionally. Dr. H. King Dr. & Dr. Murphy
state the bed is now

Oct. 10 continues in the same very exremely quiet but the
latter Dr. Murphy Dr. occasionally with Aspirin. Pain
some snow cool and beef tea daily.

19 No change has taken place. His appetite is slightly bad
and he has had meat diet and tea daily since the 14th
Meals cold he is however in a very precarious state.

30 Has slept Dumbass. Dr. Best. Dr. Cooper & Dr. Dr.
Dr. H. King Dr. M'Kee, a Dr. Cooper Dr. Dr. Murphy
Dr. Murphy daily and quiet here.

31 same improved slightly.

Nov. 3 is again attacked with Diarrhoea. Must take a Tea Co
from Dr. H. King, Dr. Cardam & one Dr. H. King
as is usual to the is very quiet as to his mental state
5 Rep. Dr. Best & removed from Dumbass.

12 Back & water inflamed symptoms of malignant disease
water daily with Ointment of Soda Lotion, small diet
and tea.

24 Continues much the same as to his general health but
is more quiet on his mental state, the rest and? Dr. Best.

See 25304

242.

John Wentham.

A male pauper patient aged 59, unmarried, and
a Dr. W. Foster, was admitted 22nd July, 1860.
of poor habit, nervous temperament, with blue eyes and
pallid countenance. Head small but tolerably well formed
ounds of the chest clear in respiration, abdomen slightly
tender on pressure, pulse 60 and extremely feeble.
Skin cool and clammy. His legs, and arms, partially
the muscles around the humerus were much wasted
from paroxysm, and he was very weak and debilitated.
With regard to his mental state it was that of General
Paroxysms, having been affected about two years, his being
responding state of mind for a much longer period
of quiet and reserved temper, with various discussions
on religious subjects, imagining his soul is lost
beyond redemption.

By his previous history I have no information but he
was stated to have suicidal propensities.

July 20, 1867. This Patient continues in a perfectly
helpless condition, from paroxysm, takes
no food tolerably well.

March 20, 1868. Is daily becoming more, and
more feeble. Both in mind and
body. Full size 2.

January 25, 1869. Almost powerless

July 3, last this day attacked with cholera
which terminated fatally in about
18 hours. The Calomel treatment was
performed in, viz. cold drinks, and lobelia
was distinctly perceived.

Thomas John Vice.

a male purple patient aged 33, married and a
Procalibrian adm'dt'd July 29th 1846.
of you habit melancholic temperament, with large eyes
and dark hair, pallid countenance, and small heart.
ounds of the chest clear on respiration. Remained free
from pain on respiration, bowels active, pulse 70, very feeble.
Tongue paled and coated, skin cold and clammy
he was in a very profligate state, with degenerative irritability
and tottering gait from incipient general paralysis
arising from Melancholia, rapidly sinking into
dementia. Stated I have been four years attached about
six weeks since of quiet and mild temper
with complete loss of memory and understanding
of his previous history see I could learn was that he had
been in a very bad and desponding state for some
time past, and occasionally was so bad that he would
take off his clothes in the public streets.

The predisposing cause of his malady was stated
to be intemperance.

October 30th. Remains in the same low condition, without
who takes his food tolerably well, & meat
dust and butter.

December 1846. No alteration.

March 20th 1847. Still gradually becoming more and more
paralytic and his habits very dirty
June 10th. Is quite helpless and lies, bowels very constipated
8 P.M. Dr. Davis & Dr. Cotton & Dr. Hol. to be seen.

September 28th. Is becoming dirty worse, and though
already have made him a present on the table.

G. Dr. Paris. Dr. Wright come and soon saw
no occassionaly.

October 1st. Much worse this day since he had
several fits yesterday the last few days, and
takes his little nourishment, bowels well
open - Recd Dr. Paris

Nov 3. The Patient died this day, from General
Paralysis, combined with Extreme Nervousness,

254

Mary Hindlay.

a female pauper patient against Damnum, for
nearly a Drappeller, was admitted 29th July 1846.
of full habit, leucoplasmatic temperament with
hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance extremely
pallid, rough appearance. Head liberally well formed
ounds of the Chest clear on percusion. Abdomen
free from pain or poopage. bowels regular. pulse 90
quick and irregular. Tongue pallid and coated.
Skin cold and clammy
suffering from Paroxysmal Mania having been insane
the last two years and a half. Of quiet and docile
temper, but occasionally fitted to her attendants
with various illusions imagining she has many
enemys. Her powers both of memory and understanding
are considerably impaired
of her previous history I have no further information
than that she was stated to be dangerous to others
and that she was previously confined at Boston Insane
and at St Lukes.

July 1st. No change for the better, or the
contrary her ladies have become
extremely disgusting, and their
indolence in lascivious language

July 14th. No improvement

Jan 20th. Was removed this day by her friends
to St Lukes Hospital

Thomas Donisthorpe.

A criminal lunatic patient aged about 35, was admitted August 3rd 1846— of mixed habit, melancholic temperament, with hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid. Head small. sounds of the chest clear on percussion. abdomen free from pain on pressure. bowels constipated. tongue pallid. skin cold.

Suffering from Epileptic Mania. of quiet and sleeping disposition during the intervals of the fits has been accused to become violent and unmanageable. His mental faculties were generally deranged.

June 23rd has had several attacks of epilepsy these last few months.

August 13th Remains in tolerably good bodily health and is employed either in the garden or walks, when he is well enough.

November 1st, 49. No alteration has taken place in the above patient lately.

October 1850. The patient is very indifferent and will hardly speak when his epileptic attacks are over; when he is violent & dangerous, he is however much in the same state as at the last entry.

March 24. 1851. No alteration since the last entry - His bodily health is at present pretty good.

February 21. 1852. In the same state, when free from Epileptic attacks is very indolent & listless, he has several small ulcers upon certain the Paroxysms.

Jan 10. 1853. In the same condition as March 1851. No alteration in the case of the Patient -

June 27. 1853. The frequent attacks of Epilepsy along intervals and becomes more violent afterwards.

Nov 17. 1853. Benjamin is violent. General oblique fits free from Epilepsy attack of which occur in intervals.

Nov 28. 1853. No material change.

December 11. 1853. Benjamin has had three seizures during the last twelve months, at nearly equal intervals. They have certain peculiarities. They commence by an ordinary epileptic seizure generally at night, followed during the next twenty four hours by two or three others. During the next two days he is comparatively rational but the digestive functions suffer. He loses his appetite completely, and the breath becomes excessively fæd, and the mention of food gives him intense disgust. At the fourth day (being naturally of vicious disposition and bad conversation) he begins to swear, and becomes violent, and will strike at, or throw things at any one.

to 441 C.

Alfred Bellingsham.

A male patient aged 53, unmarried, & a Driller, was admitted 18th August 1850 - of Rachitic, melanathic temperament with light hazel eyes and dark hair. (He has strabismus of the left eye with complete loss of vision from previous disease). Countenance palled, head small. Sounds of the heart clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain on palpation. Bowels regular, pulse 75, feeble, tongue palled, and coated with an indurated ulcer on the left side. Skin cold and clammy. He has a tolerable appetite and said the subject to occasional attacks of Epilepsy, suffering from Mania having been attacked about four weeks since, of quiet and good temper, with his general mental power but late impaired by his previous history see the inauguration of peace was that he had been previously confined at Bethlem Hospital, and that he was stated to be suicidal, and dangerous to others.

August 20th. The above Patient complains of headache and constipation - Dr. Raii 20th writes

September 10. Has quite lost the power of the head and the bowels kept open by tea. Dr. Raii to 50 p.m.

October 30. The ulcer on the left side of the tongue is gradually disappearing. After several applications of the extract of Sassafras.

December 8. The Ulcer on the Tongue is quite well, and his health is altogether improved. He was a Tailor by trade, and consequently expects in repairing the pattern cutter's. Wm. D. 40s.
7 dollars

February 3d. nearly convalescent.

April 8. was discharged this day & the cure of his friends.

247.

Parcha Prestland.

a female private patient aged 27, unmarried, and born Nov. 20th August 1816.

of fine habit, melancholic temperament, with dark hazel eyes and dark hair, countenance pale, head small, and contracted forehead. Sounds of the chest clear on percusion. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Bowels regular. pulse 90. very feeble tongue pallid and coated. skin cold and clammy suffering from Epileptic Mania having been attacked about three days since. of quiet and docile temper except when attacked with an Epileptic paroxysm when she is extremely dangerous and impulsive in power both of memory and understanding were much weakened with general decay of her mental faculties.

After previous history I have no further information than that she has previously enjoyed at Roxton June. and at Netham Green.

September 13th. No improvement in the Mental condition of the above patient has taken place since her admission.

October. 15/18. Remains in the same condition

August 7. 1819. A favourable alteration

May 1820. Confirms the same

March 24th 1851. This patient is rather more but the last few months and her epileptic attacks are very severe she is frequently very violent & painful. The last time she has been suffering from an attack and was a comatose state for nearly 16 hours. Calomel extract oil were fully administered and to day she is much better though still feeble.

Nov 27th 1851. Continues to suffer severely from Epilepsy & her mental powers become weaker.

Nov 3 1854. Continues subject to severe attacks of Epilepsy with much mental disturbance. The intervals often attack she is employed in needle work see Dr. Ream's Fig. 2.

July 1855. Her voice health both helped & helped her wife lost - where wife 20 yrs. Post in Phil daily.

March 30/56. Entirely infir & becoming very feeble.

July 31, 1856. Attacked with Epilepsy followed by Hemiplegia 2 days of convulsions - High. Therm. 104. Infest. Lyte - Nuchese -

Aug. 19/56. Died this day - 2.15 P.M.
Epilepsy 10 Years - Hemiplegia - 10 days.

Thomas Wondrey

A male pauper patient, aged about 45, unmarried, and a German, was admitted 21st Aug^t 1856 - of weak habit, ruddy-sanguine temperament, with hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance pale, head small and very deficient both at top and lat. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain or pressure bowels regular, pulse quick 80. Tongue pale and clean. Skin cold.

Suffering from Paroxysmal Mania. Having been first attacked about 12 months since, of pain and toward temple with various delusions in many subjects imagining himself to be a man of great riches and talk of having supplied gold and silver to large multitudes of people. his general powers of memory and understanding were much impaired and he was very insistent of his previous history. I have no information but he has been previously engaged as a laborer.

August 20th 1857. The above Patient is gradually becoming paralytic, and he is worse in his mental state. Full diet daily.

August 26/58. No improvement. he is now extremely weak and feeble.

March 15. 1862. The above patient is now in a precarious state, and

Much emaciated.

September 9th 1845. Was attacked with cholera
and died this day after an illness
of 10 hours. The Belomere treatment
was performed but the least benefit.

249-

John C Miller

A male pauper patient, aged 29. Unmarried
and a labourer was admitted 29th Augst 1846
of spare habet, nervous temperament, with light
brown eyes and light hair. Countenance florid, head
small and narrow. Sounds of the chest clear on
percussion. Increased sound of the heart over a
large surface most probably from hypertrophy.
Abdomen free from pain or pressure. Bowels regular,
pulse full &c. Tongue pasty. Skin warm.

Suffering from Maria having been affected about
a fortnight since, of pain and swollen temple
with his force of understanding considerably impaired
and his memory much weakened.
Of his previous history I have no information except
that this was stated to be his first attack.

November 10th. Considerable improvement has taken place
in the mental state of this patient having become
more active and interesting since his admission
F. 12 22 2 Cal 6 p. 20.

Nov 10. A propositus favorably

June 29th was discharged this day to furnish today
to be charge of him.

Richard Parry

A male pauper patient aged 16 years
was admitted Aug^o. 29. 1846.

of pale habit, nervous temperament, with blue
eyes and light hair, very poor countenance
head remarkably large in proportion to body which
has some with apparent want of development in
the lower extremities, sounds of the chest dullish
on percussion. Abdomen rather tender on pressure
pulse regular, pulse 75 quick and feeble, tongue
patted and coated, thin cold and dry
suffering from congenital Idioty having been
in that condition from birth, of poor temper
and occasionally uttering a few incoherent sentences
but his mental faculties so completely undeveloped
^{were} not seen to have the least power either of memory
or understanding
of his previous history. Have no information.

December 30th The above Patient continues in the same
state as when admitted. He takes his food well
and his bowels are regularly open.

March 10. No alteration either in his mental or bodily
condition since the last entry. His appetite is
very good almost voracious.

January 11. 1847. Remains in the same state.

January 2. Has been attacked with a most
severe form of mania which has visited
all treatments. He has become very
much imbecile, and suffers from
almost constant delusions.
Coc's opii., aromatic water &c. with strong Rectified
Brandy. Much to be seen administered.

January 3. The Patient died this day)

William Cassie Seagrave

A male pauper patient aged 38 unmarried
and formerly a painter was admitted Aug. 31. 1866
of open habit, nervous sanguine temperament
with blue eyes and light hair. Countenance fluid
head long and narrow with very prominent forehead.
Sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen
free from pain on pressure. Bowels constipated.
Fistula so. tongue very pallid skin cold and clammy
suffering from acute Mania having been attacked
about six days since of quiet tongue and unagitated
one of the patients who had known of his
The general powers of memory and understanding
were much weakened.
Upon previous history I have no further information
than that he has had several attacks and has
been previously confined in Bethlehem Hospital and
was stated to be dangerous to others.

November 20. Was very noisy and violent the
first few days of his admission, became now
quiet and tranquil. Fever both very
morning with purgative medicine. over the
treatment adopted.

December 2. Is improving in his general health
and makes himself useful about the
Establishment. More like a patient

June 3. Was discharged this day convalescent

Maria Nicholls

A Female pauper patient, aged 34. Native
of formerly a midwife. Admitted Sept. 1st 1846.

Of mixed habit, porous sanguine temperament, with
bright eyes and dark hair. Countenance florid, head
round, sounds of the chest clear on percussion.
Respiration considerably increased, with palpitation of
the heart. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Bowels
constipated pulse 100, rapid. Tongue slightly coated, skin
warm.

Suffering from Chronic Mania having been first struck
about fourteen months since. Of gentle and amiable
temper but extremely impulsive and less provided with
moral propensity having attempted to destroy herself
by cutting her arm with a razor. In general power
of memory and understanding were impaired
by her previous history I have no information
except that she has been previously confined in
the Laker Hospital.

November 27. 1847. Not so well improved in
her mental state, since her admission.
She is however employed daily in the
Laundress).

August 28. 1848. In the same state as when
admitted, without the slightest improvement
in her mental condition.

July 18, 1849. Is still very much excited, and her illusions are as fixed as ever, she imagines that she is the wife of Prince Albert.

September 20, 1850. Has as she supposes still imagines herself connected with royalty.

Nov: 9th 1850. Was discharged this day by order of the Board of Guardians of the Poor in Ulver having become more quiet in her behavior, but still retaining delusions about her high connections.

254

Charlotte Wicker
A female pauper patient aged 33 unmarried
was admitted Sept: 1st 1846.
of mixed habit, power temperament, with light
brown eyes and dark hair. Countenance peaceful
but simple. Sounds of the Chest clear on respiration
abdomen rather louder on respiration. Bowels open, pulse
quick and fable. So. Tongue pale and coated.
the nose and throat
suffering from Chronic Maria having been insane
the last three years. Of great and second temper
rarely speaking and will remain in one position
for hours together. In general power of memory
and understanding were considerably impaired
by her previous history I have no further information
except that she has had several previous attacks
and has been in confinement at Lewes Asylum
and at Bethlehem Hospital.

December 30th 1850. The bodily health of the Patient is somewhat
improved since her admission but her mental state
is much the same.

March 10th 1851. No alteration has taken place in the above
Patient the last few months. Her appetite continues
good, and her bowels regular.

November, 8, 1851. No amendment in the mental disorder
of the above patient.

October 1830. No alteration in this patient's case.

July 29, 1831. Discharged by authority of the Friends
to Whiston on July 20. Certified as follows.
Panzer Patient see Jane Booth Vol 3 N 7142

Joseph Palford

A male pauper patient aged 53.
Passed & a Saline was administered Sept 4 1846.
Good habit, paleathetic temperament, with
light grey eyes and grey hair. Countenance
pallid. head rather large. Sounds of the chest
clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain
or pressure. bowels constipated. pulse 60. extremely
pale. tongue pallid and coated. skin cold
and clammy. he has several sores and blisters
in different parts of his body. his hand and fingers
inflamed and were altogether in a most dangerous
state.

With regard to his mental state it was that of General
Paralysis in an advanced stage of the disease.
Having been insane the last three years and half
of quiet and recovered during. but in the constant
habit of gnawing his teeth so much so that they
are worn quite smooth and flat. his general
powers of memory and understanding appear
quite lost.

Of his previous history I have no information except
that he was stated to be dangerous to others and
that he was previously confined at the Insane Asylum
Sept 8. He has put or held dirt, mud and the like to
himself has been attended to Rector after own admission
and dressing water poulticed.
13. Bowls are very obstinate oblique to his N. acidity
very weak when the bowls

Sept 15. Is weaker and indeed her disease is now and
Re-Dent Lincoln. Dr. H. C. D. of Boston. Is to die.
16 Continues much the same but there is symptoms of
slipping on the water. She altered posture. And
C. Lincoln
22 more weak. Abdomen full.
26 same the same bed up. No Soreness & less.
28 gradually better. Went home. Can't see
most wine & beef tea daily.
29 less the former attacked with palpable fist in
an extremely full and peruvian state. Colon & rectum
also. Enlarged. Catarrh. Stomach & mouth.
Oct 1 Medicament. Cut., some wine red and beef tea
for diet.
3 Left this morning completely worn out from
weakness and debility the result of general Paroxysm.

Elizabeth Harrington
A female pauper patient aged 36 remained
8 months a pauper was admitted Sept 4. 1840
of poor habit, melancholic temperament, with
light blue eyes and dark hair. Countenance
pallid. head rather small. sounds of the heart
clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain on
pressure. Bowels open, pulse 80. very feeble. tongue
pale. skin cold and clammy.
Suffering from rheumatism. of great but excrements
temper with various diarrhoea running during
she has many dreams who wish to kill her.
her power of memory appears to be tolerably good
but her understanding considerably weakened
by her previous history. the information I obtained
was that she had lately been the kept mistress
of a husband at Liverpool. and that she was
the mother of an illegitimate child. she was
noted to have been violent at times.

December 10. The above patient continues in a very feeble
state. The condition of head does not improve, and
is rather below her former state of calmed and
a tone of more tension. gradually tolerans her.

March 3, 1841 has not been quite so violent in her temper
lately; but her mental state is not improved
she still entertains various absurd ideas. again
more frequent.

November, 7/1831. No favourable alteration has been observed in the general history of this patient, - he occasionally suffers from a headache &c &c.

December 1830 - In the same condition.

February 13th 1831 - Transferred to the Lancashire party Asylum by order of the Liverpool Board of Guardians.

256

Thomas Rowe

from Case 167.

Aug 8. 18. Has continued in an insensible state since his attack is unable to pronounce the tongue from his mouth. Pulse extremely feeble and has also completely lost the use of his legs sides. Handly and voice not however necessarily.

— 19/8/20. The Epileptic paroxysms much more feeble, but during the intermissions continually violent. On 27th August lost his bowels entirely open

— 32. In quite insensible state screaming violently screaming but is rapidly sinking. Minute before the going

— 28. Died early this morning about (4 a.m.) from want of the activity of the Epileptic fits, combined with exhaustion from a long attack of mania & paroxysm

257.2

1846. William Farnival from Case 94.
Nov 12. A gradually becoming weaker but ^{at first} still
tolerates soft food. The same treatment continued, & on
Nov 18. He died with a flap of wine and Liverpool
Balsom (Dr. Beaumont's occasionally administered). He
was laid upstate on the last stage of Disease.
Accompanied with General Paralysis, his habits etc
duty.

Nov 23. The patient is going from bad to worse. The bowels
still continue and are defied as before, still in
chiefly depended on with the Liverpool Balsm. Meat
etc. ale & wine cont'd.

Dec 1. Is in a still lower and more tensed condition
continually talking, but takes his food well. Meat
etc. Potas and wine daily.

3. continues to get rapidly worse.

6. is fast sinking, but only a pot or two and he takes
it tolerably well.

8. Has a little tendency to Drunkenness. A Kg. of butter &
Buttercup; fl. oil more unmanageable, wine, beef tea
Great debility. Spasms

9. So very sick and debilitated with slight Diarrhoea
A small Creta & Tis Comp. from Dr. A. Carden, a Dr.
G. Esteban Dr. fit took off Dr. Quin's hand. Continued wine
Buttercup, fl. oil wine espouse the day even not from
General Paralysis.

1846 Sarah Heard cont'd from Case 258.
Dec 1. Continues much the same as for the last few
weeks, still alone depended on.

* 7. The last few days has become extremely thin and
emaciated, but her appetite has not failed her, she
is also quiet & composed.

* 19. Meats etc. ale and wine, still gradually becoming
more debilitated.

* 25. The above patient is rapidly sinking, the same
still continues & she still takes it tolerably well.

* 31. No alteration.

January 4. Expired this day suffocated with wine soon
and a beef tea to the last being given out from
Robertson's house complicated with Paralysis.

Jane Carlisle

A female pauper patient aged 38. widow and formerly a Stewart was admitted April 4th 1846 of well developed habit, melanatholic complexion with light hazel eyes, and dark hair, countenance puffed, head small, sounds of the chest clear on percussion, abdomen free from pain on pressure, bowels regular, pulse 80. small, tongue pale and coated. skin warm and dry. She had several severe bruises on her arms and legs suffering from rheuma of which she is subject to occasional severe paroxysms which render her extremely painful and dangerous. but at other times of quiet and recovered. Temperature of body was much elevated, and her understanding considerably impaired, and on many subjects her conversation was incoherent.

March 28. The above patient is not at all improved in her mental state. In various delusions see as far as when she was first admitted

January 1848. No favourable alteration has occurred - General health unusually good. Full diet daily.

August 10. 1849. This Patient still continues very much the same, has various illusions, and imagines that children are murdered & concealed under the floor.

February 18th 1811. Transferred with Lancaster County
Asylum, his improvement having become less favorable
in her Mental Condition.

William Braithwaite

A male pauper patient aged 48 unmarried
formerly a labourer was admitted 5th Sep^r. 1846.
of spare habit. Melancholic temperament with
hazel eyes and slight hair, countenance pallid
head small, sounds of the chest clear on percusion
stomach free from pain on pressure, bowels continue
pulse 80. feeble, tongue pale and coated, skin
cold and clammy.

Suffering from General Paralysis, having seen some
years before of quiet and recovered himself but with
very hazy ideas commanding himself King of
England. His power of memory was almost lost, and
his understanding much impaired, and he has
negative delirium.

Of his previous history I have no information.

Dec 5th Patient much the same as when admitted
into the asylum.

Jan 10th 1847. The above patient is very feeble & full of
rest, quiet.

May 20th. No improvement in the general health of the patient
and he much more talk in the Delirious state.

August 25th. Is becoming steadily more paralytic and to
veryatty habit.

September 2nd. The patient is affected with delirium of an
acute nature Q. Dr. Syd. Chisholm M.D. his will be
followed by Miss Anna &c wife Revd Mrs. Anna Weston
September 6th Died this day having become gradually worse
from General Paralysis and delirium.

Peter Quinn

A male pauper patient aged 30. unmarried
was admitted Sep^r. 1846.

of well developed habit, melancholic temperament
with light hazel eyes and dark hair, countenance
pallid, head rather well formed, sounds of the chest
clear on percussion, abdomen tender on pressure
bones brittle, pulse 80 feeble, tongue pasted and coated
raw colour.

Suffering from Chronic Mania of quiet and nervous
irritable temper with a constant propensity for
sleeping and unshaking tremor, his general powers
of memory and understanding considerably impaired
he has negative association with symptoms of incipient
general paralysis.

The cause of his insanity was hereditary predisposition
by his parents history I have no further information
except that he has been under confinement at Boston
and was stated to have been very noisy at times
his habits were extremely filthy.

September 2^d was extremely noisy and excited the Evening.
In following morning was advised of Mrs. Simonds^s
Mrs. Hoscome's. It was recommended.

September 3^d A quietest this Morning and slept well
during the night. Q. Slept again last night.

September 24^d This afternoon Queen accidentally fell down
and strained his back history spans the side
of a crib. On examination the right leg was
found to be mortified, about half an inch

September 24 The Foot swelled and excretions were most
easily freed by placing the hand on the stockante
and rotating the limb. He also complained of great
pain in the upper and lower part of the thigh.
The above symptoms so once indicated that there was
Fracture of neck of the thigh bone. External & the Caputular
ligament. — The limb was therefore immediately
placed in the long straight splint. with pliers
bandage and toilet.

September 25. The leg is in good position but slightly swollen and inflamed around the hock. Some constipation. P. Lata Paucis. inc 2-3. P. Parvus
inc. 2. Both legs. W. H. Dr. Parrott recommends: Two lbs
iodine. 1/2 oz. Dr. 2.

September 3d. A much improved man and making steady
progress. Bowels well open, and appetite returning
very good. Cur. Dr. Dyer.

October 24. Has been extremely restless the last two or three weeks
constantly endeavoring to remove the Roberts & his tail
is also slightly inflamed from lying in one position
so long. R. now sole behind the pasterns off.
On: Low Dose. Seven drops 2nd & 3rd Morn.

November 13. His condition is a very healthy state although the Tonsillicid process is kept in good position. His general health is tolerably good and takes his food well. His color and posture is now restored. His teeth are good however - but no improvement has taken place in his dental.

December 11. The splint had been removed this day and the bone fractured bone was found to be firmly united. and the patient can move his leg in any position.

(December 2d.) Fine. Both the hens have been discharged. Since the accident and Queenie is regaining good use of her leg. We take up and down the road daily. Apprehension good and in houses see often.

January 29th Continue to take exercise daily and walk as well as I can — The his mental state is much worse, and he has become noisy and quarrelsome & at times a bit ~~mad~~

January 30. The rental condition of the Palino is perceptibly becoming worse, and is approaching a very serious and robbery state. We have been late in food with
have been paid.

February 9th has lately been in the habit of visiting a
good deal. Destroying his clothes &c.

February 1. From the constant habit of eating the Patagonian sea-bouys his stomach is a most indigestible mass. A portion of seaweed, Eggplant, bay Tea & 8 was substituted for his meal this.

February 18th The disease procreated for the patient has aggravated with him very well - and his stomach has become much less intable - now his vital powers are perceptibly giving way, although he still continues noisy and talkative, dragging and tearing his clothes off and pronouncing:-

February 25. The Palme continues to become slightly more
and more subtletated, and his aspiration has failed
him. P. Palme died at 81 by little less than half a day.
He was a good man.

March 2. A few hours before his death he had pain in the right side above the umbilicus, & in the Tongue. Last Pain & then dead.

March 4th. The Patient died this day from profuse Bleeding of the vital powers from protracted Disease.

On a Post Mortem Examination being made, hours after death, the following appearance presented themselves: Epitaxis of Stomach & the peritoneum which existed only a few hours before death. The Brain and its membranes were apparently healthy and quite free from congestion. There was no unusual quantity of fluid in the pleurae; and the ^{wormy} intestines were firm and natural - on opening the chest the heart & lungs presented nothing unusual. The Stomach was considerably contracted with several small patches on the mucous membrane, like the tubercles, and all the other viscera were normal. It seemed then for this Patient's death at most imaginable some new and invisible change to have taken place in his nervous system, his perception & the belief of "Life is the source of being but gives peculiar properties to matter which ceases on its departure. The various elements add power & animate things, and add water them according to the measure of its supply! This property may also be impaired or lost by its partial destruction or removal."

Charles Samuel Poole

A male person patient, aged 41, married and formerly a Convict, was admitted 5th Sept. 1846
of pale habit, melancholic temperament, with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance partial, head large. Sounds of the Chest clear & forcipid, abdomen free from pain on pressure, bowels regular, pulse 72 very feeble, tongue pallid and tremulous, skin warm and clammy.

Suffering from General Paralysis. Noted I have been first attacked with insanity about eight months since of dull stupor and occasionally very violent and violent. In general power of memory such understanding about loss, he has very defective articulation, and is subject to severe epileptic fits & spasms.

If his previous history I have no further information.

Sept 7. A in a very delirious state. R. Dr. David Condon & Son.
by Surgeon Captain Dr. Fletcher Dr. 4th Regt.

I saw him just station'd for Dr. Condon Oper. Mr.
W. Hart cont.

16. not improved. Dr. Surgeon Captain Dr. Condon the
7th Dr. 4th Regt Dr. to die. Health deteriorating.

16. He had went to Chapel just this day Dr. Condon &
W. Hart Chapel Condon.

17. His last open attempt with saving life. Dr. Condon
W. Hart

20. Poole is somewhat better. R. Dr. Condon Dr. Fletcher
Lardam & Dr. Fletcher Condon. Dr. W. Hart Dr. to die.
Later Plancks.

Oct^r 4 Continue the same treatment but not better
10 The above patient is gradually becoming weaker
Antryp full diet &c
15 There is no improvement Antryp
23 The same treatment continued
28 No alteration Antryp
Nov^r 4 This patient is gradually becoming weaker
his pulse and ate daily Antryp.
10 The same treatment continued with some relief
11 Has remained in state of partial prostration
for three hours to day and is greatly debilitated
from it. Antryp. ad amicta et perit
12 Is a little better to day continues his course
Antryp. 14 Antryp. on improvement
^{but}
15 Has a cough & Pulse: Syrup: Aq: 3*lb* Ale: 2*lb*
3*lb* Aqua Puris Tinct: Syrup: Cognac: 3*lb* At: 3*lb*
hair.
16 Cough & state troubesome appears to be gradually
getting worse though he has had no fits these two or
three days. Antryp. Continue Wine &c.
17 & 20 Continue the same
21 & 22 a rapidly becoming much weaker, anorectic
and urine daily
23 Is considerably worse to day, his pulse however slightly
improving
24 The patient refused to stay worn out from General
Paroxysm complicated with dyspepsia.

Abraham Hodge

A male pauper patient aged 54 married
and formerly a fisherman was admitted Sept^r 1845
of spare habit, melanasthetic temperament with light
hazel eyes (very dilated pupil) and dark hair. Countenance
pallid and anxious, head small. Sounds of the chest
clear on percussion. Abdomen tender on pressure. Bowels
obstinate constipation. pulse extremely feeble 120. Tongue
pallid and furred. Skin cold and clammy, he was
in a state of extreme exhaustion, with a large
sweating above on the neck
Suffering from Neuralgia stated to have been attack
for the first time about thirteen days since of violent
and painful temper endeavoring to shake the
attendants with his little remaining strength. He was
quite insentient and his general powers of memory
and understanding completely lost. He had defective
articulation with loss of motion to his lower extremities
he suffered from paroxysms or fits of tetanic rigors
to say from the low and debilitated state in which
he was admitted. And from the same cause there
was no chance of doing ^{him} the least good so he was
especially despatched

By his previous history I obtained the following information
from his friends who have been to see him. They state
that he has been a very free liver and that he had
a stroke of paralysis many years ago. which was
reported about 12 months since from which time he
had loss of normal mental & much for the accuracy
of calculation.

- Sept. 10. He was placed on a water bed, and wine & brandy root administered. Par. Rhubarb &c to stimulate and a poultice of Mead & Linseed applied to the sore. So visited
 11. He took but little nourishment during the day,
 a soft and hot tea soups cathartics & Caster Syrup.
 R. Lips Aromatic Supper and Dr. Combe's Tea & Sophs
 &f. and a small slice bread. Occasional visits.
 12. Continues to become much worse. R. Linen Drapery
 &f. Par. Aloes bark &c. R. Antimony &c &f. for
 pain in the second. continuous movement. & slough skin
 washed with Almond lotion.
 13. The ultimate convulsions continue and debility increases.
 R. Dr. Carter Syrup &c. Senna Root &c R. Raine's
 H. Morphine until the same.
 14. His const. have been relaxed but he is gradually sinking
 Absence Cont'd and the skin a looking unhealthy and
 frowning. It is a small wome
 15. Expud this day from Exeter and during the
 result of State Convalescent with Paroxysms having
 been here but 12 days.

James Clark

A male private patient aged 42. married
 and formerly an Esq's Officer, was admitted Sept 1846
 by mixed habit. Melancholic temperament, with blue
 eyes and dark hair. Occultance patient, head-
 smart, sounds of the chest clear on respiration, abdomen
 very tender on pressure, some obstinate constipation, pulse
 quick and feeble No. Tongue patient and coated. When
 cold and clammy. he had several blisters on his body
 and was in a very debilitated condition.

Suspecting from General Paroxysm having been income
 the last six months some of hysterical and violent
 temper, raving and inadvertent endeavouring to strike
 everybody who approached him. but with his general power
 of memory and understanding almost lost. He was
 subject to hysterics, but hysterical delirium and
 fits were few. and a few blisters

Sept. 10. is in a low and very debilitated state so
 his bowels obstructed. R. Dr. Carter Syrup &f.
 & R. Beef tea & bone for his diet.

11 much the same as Par. Aloes bark &c. Senna Drapery &c
 &f. R. Caster Syrup &c. R. Tea and orange juice after from
 time R. Dr. Carter Syrup &c.

12 Still remains in a very precarious state, stomach very unstable
 and hysteric, either R. Carter Syrup &c. Senna Drapery &c.
 R. Caster Syrup &c. Senna was administered yesterday and the bowels
 have been freely open but his health is not improved, more
 and arrowroot administered as diet.

13 Has been very sick this day, throwing up a quantity of
 bilious matter R. Raine's Tea &c. Senna &c &f. R. Dr. Carter

Sept 24 Remained better this day she was not been sick, until 2
bed with a small quantity of urine occasionally mixed
with mucus. Rested.

26 Is a little better though still in a precarious state the
same treatment continued.

Oct 1 The above patient is if any thing a little better
continued her treatment.

8 Is much the same meat diet and ate daily, and
the water at bed time.

19 Still in a precarious state but a shade better continue
her diet.

27 Poor has not been so well the last few days. To day
slept in bed. Could not stand. C. 3 P. M. Her left leg is broken.

30 Poor had some Gouty Paroxysms and appears more
or less paralyzed on the left side, has eaten daily and
continued her diet since.

31 Is worse to day her Dumbness. R. limb cuts to 30th Conf
Baptist ^{at} Hospital from Dr. McAdam Co. 3 P. M. Her left hand

Nov 4 Dumbness improved, meat diet and urine daily, but is
altogether worse the last few days. By that Cutis C. 30 Conf
from Dr. McAdam Co. 3 P. M. Her left leg is broken.

9 Is not improved, continues treatment.

19 There is no alteration for the better, h. still has occasional
Gouty paroxysms on a full diet, meat porter & wine and
for her education is very poor.

22 Yesterday and to day is suffering from great prostration,
nausea, & sweat taken.

24 is much the same. Water and urine given.

25 Was this morning seized with an Gouty fit of very
severe nature Dr. Colton Tijggy physician Catawba and under his
care.

John Townsend

A male pauper patient, aged 36, unmarried and formerly a labourer, was admitted Apr. 25, 1845.

If you habitat, melancholic temperament with
grey eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid
but small. Sounds of the chest clear or purgative
bilemen free from pain or pressure. Bowels regular
pulse & feeble. Tongue coated thin moist and clean.
He has only partial use of his left joint & the legs twice.
The muscles around that are atrophied and the
leg is shortened and wasted. Exaggerated in various
diseases most particularly rheumatism.

Suffering from Chronic Disease, beginning in December
having been eight years invalid, of gout and rheumatism,
tempo, with his powers of memory much weakened
and his understanding considerably impaired.
Upon previous history I have no information save he
was born here from the Bristol Hospital.

September 10, 1874. No improvement has taken place
in this case since his admission.

August 20, 1908. Remains in the same state
November 12, 1909. No amelioration in the above
patient.

November 1850 - This patient is occasionally excited & not infarcted.

William Cox.

A male pauper patient aged 25 unmarried and
was admitted Septth 29. 1846.

of tall stature, small habic, brown complexion
with light hazel eyes, and light brown hair. Countenance
passive, head small, sounds of the chest clear on respiration.
Abdomen free from pain on pressure besides costic, pulse
slow & full. His cold and clammy. He is
affected with inguinal hernia.

Suffering from Chronic Mania having been of unusual
mild disposition before of quiet and cheerful temper
with several illusions imagining that he has been confined
to a jail by the instigation of a female敌. In general
power of memory and understanding dose ministerially
severely.

December 29th. No much alteration has taken place in the
above patient since his admission into the asylum. His
appetite is good but he is very feeble.

March 10th. Within the last few weeks the patient has been
attacked with diarrhoea. He has been well forced
with the "Pal Pher'a" and the following mixture and
g. bis Buter wth Cog. Root & Fust. Card. wth Tint. opii & Musk.
Ghee & ghee. Apat. full pot. wine &c &c.

May 20th. All the usual remedies have been employed with
this patient together with dietable diet. as. Pallo
ghee rice milk wine &c &c. but with little success
he still continues to be much relaxed and

his appetite is extremely good. He has become very thin and more feeble. His mental state is also worse.

Scene 1. The Patient is rapidly sinking within the last three or four days he lost his appetite and rapidly became thin and emaciated. Wine and water were occasionally administered to him.

Scene 2. The Patient died this day from "protracted exhaustion of the vital powers from protracted burns and diarrhea".

William Cartwright

A male pauper patient was admitted 29 Sept^r 1846 unmarried and formerly a labourer aged 45 of fair height, melancholic temperament, with hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance passive, head very small and nose sharp. Pounds of the chest rather dull on percussion. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Liver costive. Pulse small and feeble. Tongue pale and coated, skin warm and clammy.

Suffering from Chronic Catarrh having been since the last five years of ravenous but insatiable hunger with various illusions on religious subjects. He quite ignorant with his general power of memory and understanding greatly impaired.

His previous history I have no further information but he was stated like the other suicidal and dangerous subjects and has been formerly confined in the Bedford Asylum.

September 20 1847. No improvement in the above named case.

September 15 1848. No pronounced change.

October 20 1849. Continues in the same state as when admitted.

August 1850. No alteration, still emaciated & insatiable.

Lucy Goodacre

A female Granger patient aged 36 unmarried
was admitted Dec. 4th 1846.

Opposite habit. Melancholic temperament with dark
heavy eyes and dark hair. Countenance haggard.
head small. Sounds of the chest clear on auscultation.
Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Pulse 30. Feeble
tongue patient. Skin warm and shiny.

Suffering from Chronic Mania of great but variable
temper. with several illusions troubling all her
sightings are situated at the ends of her fingers.
She was very insatiable with her general powers of
memory and understanding considerably impaired
by her present history. She has no engorgement but
she was previously engaged in the budget system.

December 30th The above Patient has continued in
thorough good Society health since her admission
she takes her food well.

March 25th Remains in much the same state
both as regards her mental and bodily condition.

November 3. 1851. No favourable alteration had
taken place in the mental disorder
of the patient.

December 1850. No improvement has taken place in this
case, she is often very violent & irritable.

September 1851. No change for the better, though much
in conversation, he will frequently in presence of his old
companion (which was that of an open air parades) attempt
to return to the Patients in the same ground.

October 30. 1852. Continues much in the same state.

September. 1853. No alteration, still very Hysterical in his
dressing habits, & will not employ himself in any occupation.

August 4. 1854. Same state.

July 7 1855. Has become more orderly & dutiful in his habits
and more intelligent, he wanders about the grounds aimlessly
to himself sometimes attempting to speak short sentences, &
has lost his power of course now one part of Peter Dutch.

September 1856. Has become more feeble in health, & again on
account of his Hysterical & dull habits more attention.

June 10. 1857. In state gradually becoming worse in body both
and requires watching.

December 31. 1857. Still talk in a rambling and incoherent style in
the full & placed in the Asylum he often remains bound a

May 10. 1858. No improvement.

October 31. Has been for a long time past bedridden, he only undertaken
for treatment being nourishing diet and nursing. His mind a gentle one
March 18. 1859. Remains confined to bed in the Asylum & unable
to stand, or even to hold up his head, from loss of muscular power
occasionally mutters a few incoherent sentences. So extremely
emaciated. Passes his excreta as he lies. Takes food well
but requires to be fed. Has occasionally slight spasmodic fits which

Catharine Gmall

A female pauper patient aged 25 unmarried was admitted 9 Dec. 1845.
A mixed habit, nervous temperament, with bright eyes and light hair. Countenance very pallid, head slightly well formed. Head heavily well formed. Sounds of the chest clear on forcipin. Abdomen free from pain or pressure. Pulse very feeble. Tongue pale and slightly coated, thin cold. Jetting suffering from Melancholia of ordinary quiet and reverent temper, but very deposit and despirited. In general power of memory and understanding appear to be considerably impaired.

On her previous history I obtained the following information. That she has been living with a gentleman for some time past, but in consequence of being cast off, she had lately become a common prostitute. She herself stated that she was the daughter of a German Physician who had left her home and country to avoid the cruelty of her step-mother.

November 20/47. The mental powers of the patient are becoming daily more feeble.

October 2/48. Has become very dirty in her habits.

August, 7/49. Is passing into a state of dementia and she is in a feeble, and weak state.

March 24. 1851. No alteration.

May 10/52. No change in her case. Depressed & fretful manner & often excited & querulous.

June 30/52. In the same state.

Augt 17/52. Employed in the wash house frequently excited & querulous.

March 30/53. No alteration in her case.

Nov 7/53. In good bodily health but her mental state remains unchanged.

March 20. 1853. No change since last entry.

Nov 3. 1853. Has suffered lately from an attack of purulent cornicilli of both eyes, which fortunately has done no great damage to them, but left a slight opacity of the cornea. Her general health is good. She is of reserved temper occasionally excited & violent. For the most part indolent, but will occasionally pick hair, or do needlework. She is fond of ornamenting herself with old rags, and her mental faculties are universally impaired.

Nov. 22nd Discharged this day to the Cambridge Asylum by order of the justices.

RECEIVED

November 1850. During the past year this patient
has become more demented and is very slantly &
duty in her habits.

Sep. 5, 1851. Transferred, discharged, & released,
Hotel.

207

Frederick Umbon Old Mootham

A male private patient aged 23 married and
a publican was admitted Sept. 5, 1851.

Almond habit, melancholic temperament, with
light hazel eyes (detached pupil) and dark hair.
Countenance pallid, head small. Sounds of the
chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free from
tension or pressure. Pulse 80, rather full, tongue
clean. Skin warm and moist.

Suffering from Mania, of pure temper with
no general mental power but little apparent
he was stated to be a man of very drunken
habits and when in that state quite insane.

October 4th. Has been very quiet the last few days
he has been in the asylum, and apparently
without symptoms of derangement.

October 15th. Was discharged this day to the care of
his friends, he having concluded himself
and the short time he was our patient

Emma. Smith

A female pauper patient aged 25 unmarried and formerly a servant, was admitted 10th Oct 1846 by poor habit, nervous sanguine temperament with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance fluid & head small. sounds of the heart dullish on inspection abdomen free from pain on pressure. bowels regular pulse 80. very feeble. tongue furred thin skin. She is afflicted with incipient bronchitis.

Appearing from Chronic derma having been first attacked about two years since. of long duration has quite subsided and her general powers of memory and understanding almost gone rapidly perfect. Of her previous history I have no further information except that she was previously engaged at Leiston House, and that she was sent to the hospital.

January 29th 1848. No striking improvement has taken place either in the mental condition of this patient or in her body and mind, her bodily health is steadily good.

Feb 10, 1848. No favourable change has taken place in the above patient. She is incurable, and is occasionally very irritable.

Sept 28th 1848. Was removed this day to the Hall Free Hospital Droylsden

Charlotte Bailey

A female pauper patient aged 33. unmarried. and formerly a housekeeper was admitted to Oct. 1858 of spare habit, anxious temperament, with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance rather head small with indicated forehead. Senses of the ears & eyes clear in perception though rather dull on the right ear side. pulse very feeble &c. tongue pastich and whitish skin color, and claudicating.

Suffering from Rheumatism having been insane the last eleven years of infatuated temper, screaming & violent when the nurses use of the most obscene language. She was extremely irritable and her mental faculties were almost completely obliterated. Her previous history have no information but she was previously confined at Lancaster House.

January 2. The Patient has continued in much the same state as when admitted into the asylum as regards her bodily state. and her bodily health is not at all improved although she takes her meat etc. and feels well.

April 15. No alteration has taken place in this patient except that she has become more emaciated. The last few weeks.

May 5. The vital powers of this patient are fast failing her. She is in a more languid state and is also suffering from rheumatism.

Hannah Ruffell.

A female negro patient aged 55. unmarried
was admitted to Oct. 1845.

of grave habit. metacochlear temperament with
large eyes and dark hair. countenance pallid.
head small and very receding forehead. sounds
of the chest clear on percussion. abdomen slightly
tender on pressure bony costive. pulse 70 feeble
tongue pale and coated, skin cool & clammy.
Suffering from Rheumatism having been first attacked
with inveteracy in early youth and passing through
the various grades of rheumatic disease has at length
descended to a state of complete fatuity. ate but little
supper. insensible to the pleasure, and her general
power of memory and understanding very nearly
obliterated.

Of her present history all I know is that she was
formerly engaged as Servant to Mrs. ~~John~~
Mrs. John and her master's wife.

Oct. 20/45. In the same state as when
first admitted. takes her food
voraciously.

Oct. 20/45. No improvement, is however
quiet. - Feb. 1st.

Feb. 27th had removal this day to the Poor
House of New Bedford.

291

George Clarke

a male pauper patient aged 32 and formerly
a printer, was admitted 16th Dec. 1846.

of mixed habit, nervous-sanguine temperament with
light blue eyes (dilated pupils) and light hair, countenance
pallid and of wild expression. Head very large
with receding forehead. Sounds of the chest
clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain
or tenderness. Bowels active but very feeble.
Tongue pale and coated. Skin cold and clammy
He was in delicate health.

uffering from Chronic Mania having been attacked
about two years since. of recessed but very violent
temper with various obsessions on religious and
other subjects. his general power of memory and
understanding are considerably impaired and at
times he was very incoherent.

The Bedeviling cause of his insanity was hereditary
predisposition. his father having committed his testiment
of his previous history I have no information. But it
is said he was taken home by his friends on the eighth of October
in trial who were unable to manage him and was
admitted on the tenth.

October 10. 1848. No improvement has taken place
in the mental state of the above patient
since his admission. His general health
continues tolerably good.

November 1. 1850. The mental power of this patient
is much dissolved. He occasionally
displays himself at the garden.

April. 1850. In confinement in the above case & labouring
a very trembling, talk about "dressing being a punishment"
of great anxiety, and says that to obtain his liberty
he must strengthen as it is impossible for him to long
stand.

April 30. 1851. - Impaired health & somewhat
impaired in mind.

Mr. 7. 12. 1852. Discharged, relieved, by authority
of the Guardians of the Westmorland Union
to the care of the Friends.

372.

Ann Spiegel

A female pauper patient, aged 40, was
admitted April 30th 1826.

Whit hair, brown - Sanguine temperament, with
light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance peaceful
head small very eloquent but soft and fat. Sounds
of the chest clear on respiration. abdomen free from
pain on respiration, pulse so quick and feeble, tongue
pale and slightly coated, skin warm and shiny
suffering from chronic rheum having been since the last
eight years of infatuated and obstinate temper. Considering
it a great offence to be seen to speak he, she was
very inactive and her general power of memory and
understanding greatly diminished.
By her previous history I have no further information
except that she was formerly engaged as Servant
house.

January 28. 1857. No slight improvement has
taken place in the above case.

March 26. 1858. No favourable change her
dimensions are still fixed.

June 26. 1859. In the same state as when
admitted with regard to her mental
state - Her general health continuing
tolerably good.

August 29. was this day attacked with Colic
which terminated fatally in about 3 hours.
No treatment pursued was the use of
small. and repeated doses of Calomel.
like small quantities of brandy. and
water. - but without success.

275. Martha Mockell

A female pauper patient aged 55. was
admitted 9th Oct. 1846.

of poor habit. porous temperament. with light
large eyes (cataract pupil) and dark hair. countenance
pallid. head small and narrow. Sounds of the chest
clear on respiration. Stomach free from pain on palpation
but she grinds and bleeds. Tongue pallid and coated.
This Oct. she was affected with pangs on her face
and neck.

Suffering from Chronic Mania of which she would
speak with various delusions imagining herself to
be a person of great consequence sometimes the
Queen of England, her general power of memory and
understanding almost lost. and she was very insatiable
~~desirous~~ her appetitive calculation and tasting great
of her previous history I have no further information
but that she was previously engaged as domestic
servant.

October 10/47. No alteration had taken place
in the mental faculties of the above
patient since her admission.

August 20/48. No favourable change

November 10/49. In the same state.

Nov 7 1850. No improvement in this case. Imagines herself Napoleon. Says all the pounds of this Whiskers belong there. She is hairy at night.

Jan 2 1851. Her gone in same condition Year after year. General health good - Utmost penitent conduct. Sometimes violent.

May 1856. In same state.

1857.

March 27. Imprisoned, not injured, & the Harb. of Liverpool.

394.

Maria Steele

A female pauper patient aged 60. Unmarried was admitted Oct. 1846.

By mixed habit. Brown sanguine temperament with blue eyes and light hair. Countenance patient head small & contracted forehead. Sounds of the Chest clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain or pressure, bowels open. Pulse 80. Tongue patient and coated skin cool and shiny and she has the remains of a large stomach ulcer on the left arm.

Suffering from Chronic Mania. Was stated to have been only six months insane, of quiet and good temper, with various occupations, calling the attendants and patients by false names, probably those whom she might have known in her former state. her general power of memory and understanding almost lost and gradually withdrawn.

Of her previous history I have no information she was much buried prior to admission and had defective articulation and uttering grunts.

Oct. 17th. The ulcer on the left arm is dressed with Zinc Ointment applied in line. Q. Count upon Lip some moments.

Oct. 30th. The above patient continues in a very feeble state and is much paralytic. The ulcer is somewhat improved. Apt. Zinc Oint. She takes her food very well and her bowels are kept open by the Zinc. Serum & alum is given.

Nov 6th. No change worth mentioning has taken place in this patient the last few days.

Dec. 3rd Complained this day of feeling rather unwell and
Pd. Room & others is poor & weak: but she is bearing
much more paroxysmal and giddy: but continue
& take her medicine & will well: the ulcer is nearly
healed.

Dec. 8th. Rec'd. Recd. Recd. die 22. daily. Pd. Room & some
Dec. 4th This morning attacked with an Eccliptic
fit of a severe character from which she fainted.
She is now recovered by a state of collapse which
continued until her death: although unbroken
Cataplexis were ~~actual~~ 2 or 3 times of the week
ago. And Stimuli were vigorously administered:

245

Mary Ann Combs

A female pauper patient & aged 33. unmarried
was admitted 9th Dec. 1846.
of open habit, melancholic temperament, with light
hazel eyes (hazel brown) and dark hair, head
small and round. Sounds of the heart clear on
percussion, abdomen rather tense on pressure, bowels
constipated, pulse quick and feeble tongue very furred
Skin cold, she was very delicate and appeared
scarcely with scabs.
Suffering from Chronic Mania having been known
the last eight years, of rascallish and obstinate
temper, insuring she is an ignorant but gentle
creature, with her power of understanding almost gone
and complete forgetfulness
of her former history. Some no information.

October 20/47. This Patient Remained in the same
state as when admitted.

May 10. 48. Appears quite indifferent to surrounding
objects, and requires to work

September 7/49. No alteration

Nov 3/49. Is occasionally very violent, & destructive to her
clothing.

Nov. 1855. Had rather frequent attacks of excitement,
during which she is violent, destructive
and dirty - Dr. J. W. M. 3rd pr. in Anna Bell's

May 15, 1856. No important change

1857.
March 27. Transferred, not improved, to the
Hartford Asylum.

295

Mary Cantell

A female pauper patient, aged 50. Received
was admitted 17th Oct. 1846.

Opposite habit and extremely emaciated and thin
so much so her bones almost protrude through the
skin. Melancholic temperament, with light hazel
eyes and dark hair. Countenance puffed and
wrinkled. Head small. Sounds of the heart clear
on percussion. Abdomen rather tender on pressure
pulse very feeble 70. Tongue pale and coated.
Thin cold and clammy, and of very dark colour
suffering from Cholanthitica, having been first
attacked with insanity about five months since
of very nervous, obstinate and irritable temper
with various absurd illusions on different subjects
imagining the bed on which she was lying was
being consumed by fire. And that her sins were
the summons to the fire.

Of her previous history I have no information but
she was previously confined at Lancaster House
at 24 was placed in full diet meat and ate on admission
but was then considered to weak as to be placed in
bed in the Infirmary. Dr. Scammon a occasionally
Dr. J. W. M. 3rd Dr. J. W. M. 3rd Dr. J. W. M.
Dr. J. W. M. 3rd Dr. J. W. M. 3rd Dr. J. W. M.
3rd Continue her medium and that and is in a dry paroxysm
state

No. 1 now weak and debilitated, refuses her food obstinately
and arrow root a few to her occasionally but

No. 3. Her friends are much mortified by her Scammon Co
J. XX.

4. Has taken peevish, irascible and snobbish looks
occasionally.

5. Has most obstinately refused her food this day and eaten
but difficultly a little wine and cream will be her food.
See

6. Has taken her food of her own accord.

12. Has taken her food with the greatest relish but continues
peevishly discontented & in a most irritated state.

18. Still takes her food, and the chief difficulty is placed
on that as treatment, her friends are perplexed but she
is rapidly improving.

26. So much worse the last few days and very irascible
unfriendly she is about to be buried in any trumpery, meat
but wine. Her powers however are fast failing have
but the state takes her food.

28. Spent the day from exhaustion of the vital
powers and the last few hours has obstinately refused all
nourishment.

Charles Riley

A male pauper patient aged 45. was
admitted April 8th 1846.

Mixed habit, nervous, sanguine temperament, with
light grey eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid
head small. Sounds of the chest clear on percusion
no action of the heart, rather increased. Abdomen
tender on pressure bowels costive, pulse so feeble
tongue pallid. Skin cold.

Suffering from Chronic Mania having been insane
the last five years of very turbulent and violent
temper, with his general power of memory and
understanding much weakened.

Of his previous history I have no information
except that he was stated to be dangerous to
others, and that he was previously confined at
Lancaster Asylum.

October 10/47. The above patient remains in
the same state as when admitted

December 15/48. No favourable change has
taken place in his mental condition.
Has thymous ulcer on the wrist and
leg knee.

August 6/49. Is in a very emaciated condition
and perfectly helpless, also increasing
g. Dr. Evans, Surg. H. H. S. M. poor

June 7th 1850. Has numerous ulcers in various parts of the body. Several sinuses in the neighbourhood of the knee joint which discharge large quantities of Pus. Hugh Lewis - during the day 2 Paroxysms at night; Great. Wine. Port wine.

June 14th 1851. No material change except that the patient becomes more feeble. A heavy Drunkenness is occasionally controlled by Herbert Aspinwall's Hills spiritus.

Nov. 7th 1851. Has become very feeble & extremely associated Peter, Wine, Buff Jerez & Galliard Hugh Lewis to the Sours.

Jan 9, 1852 - died this day.
Cause of death -
Strumous disease of heart & liver.

Charlotte Warren.

A female pauper patient aged 32. Admitted Jan 19th 1846.
To poor and Emaciated habit. Palpitations frequent with light hazed eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid and anxious. Head small. Sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Stomach rather tender on pressure. Pulse 70 feeble tongue pale and watery skin cold and clammy
Suffering from Intolerability of juice and animal tongue with almost absolute aversion inspiring her dins cannot be forgotten, and that her nearest friends are lost beyond redemption. She also talks of being sold and is treated by vicious persons. Her power of memory is much weakened, and her understanding considerably impaired.

Of her previous history I have no information, but she was stated to be dangerous to others, and she was previously confined at the Ryde and Asylum.

August, 1847. The above patient remains in much the same state with regard to her mental faculties as when she was first admitted.

October 7, 1852. No amelioration in this case.

November, 8/49. No better.

Nov^r 2^d 1850. In the same state. Is very erratic in her steps & habits & has strange illusions about spirits leaving her body & deserting her for obtaining forgiveness of the sins.

Nov^r 7th 1851. No change in her mental condition.

Nov^r 7th 1852. Is very erratic in mental condition. Muttering & muttering & tranquil at other times having grandiose & visible & h- occasionally very desponding & despairing & talk good not to her but to God & her Banker. - Feb Diet - Wine &c

1853.

Feb 7th. Transferred to the Bucks County asylum by authority of the Trating magistrates.

Maria Hopkins

A female pauper patient aged 52. widow and formerly a laundress was admitted 19th Oct. 1846 of poor habit narrow sanguine temperament with light grey eyes and grey hair. Intelligent social head small, and union. sounds of the chest clear on respiration. abdomen free from pain or pressure. pulse 80 feeble. tongue pale. skin warm, fanning from Melancholia of quiet and very reverent temper, with various delusions imagining that she has committed some sin than any body living, and says that she once attempted to murder her child and afterwards destroy herself her general power of memory and understanding considerably weakened.

of her previous history I have no information but she was formerly confined at the Hospital Asylum.

November 1847. The above patient is extremely calm and indolent, and she employs herself both idly & busily in applying the plaster to the Asylum.

October 7th 1851 Her known health continues good and she is still diligent.

August 26th 1852 So strange that taken place in her mental state lately

May 20. 1800. The Patient was this day discharged
by order of the Board of Guardians.

Sarah Hopkins.

A female passenger patient aged 36 unmarried
and formerly a pleaser now admitted 19th Oct. 1846.
On first habit, mottled - sanguine temperament, with
light hazel eyes, and dark hair. Countenance pallid
head small and wedge shaped. Sounds of the chest
clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain or pressure.
Bowels regular, pulse quick and feeble so tongue moist
and coated, skin cold and clammy.
Suffering from Epileptic Mania of variable temper, too
quiet and listless except when attacked with
Epileptic paroxysms which render her extremely helpless
and violent, her general powers of memory and understanding
are very much weakened.
The cause of her malady was hereditary predisposition
as she mother as an inmate of this Asylum.

October 10/47. Saw her frequent attacks of Epilepsy
since her admission.

August 15/48. No better.

November 1/49. Her alteration in this Patient's life
is exceedingly very much increased
and violent.

January 25. 1850. Saw this attached with most violent
Epileptic fits from which she never recovers.

Mr. Faulkner

A female paroxysmal patient aged 28. Romanus was admitted Oct^o 19th 1846.

of spare habit, nervous temperament with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance very pale, hair small and wavy black. Sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Respiration rather increased. Abdomen free from pain or paroxysms. Bowels regular. pulse full & tongue pale. Her nose and moist suffering from Epileptic Mania of epileptic and nocturnal temper especially after an epileptic paroxysm her power of memory much weakened and her understanding greatly impaired.

Of her previous history I have no information but she was stated to be dangerous and has been previously confined at the Bedford Asylum.

Oct. 19th Q. Name Apens Esq. name unknown.

Ans. No particular change has taken place in the above patient's health either in mind or body. but she is frequently attacked with Epileptic fits of a severe nature.

Dec. 5. Romanus is the same condition. her hands are kept well open by the physician now Dr. Charles Hart. Apens Esq.

Jan. 3. She had several violent Epileptic fits the last few days.

Jan. 5. She slight swelling of the glands of the neck
Q. Dr. Loni Esq. ap. p. a.

Jan. 8. The swelling of the neck quite recovered.
R. Dr. Sam Esq. is for t. u.

Joseph Hump

Jan 31. Was attacked during the evening with epileptic fits of a more violent nature. but after a short time they abated, as was always the case with this patient.

Feb 1. The epileptic fits again attacked about the same time with redoubled violence and continued until they terminated in stupor.

A male negro patient aged 34 unmarried formerly a porter in the Royal Palace has admitted 1062 lbs of opium and unacculturated habit.现出 temperament with light hazel eyes and light brown hair. Countenance pale and anxious. Head small and narrow. Sound of the chest clear on respiration. Respiration short and hurried. Abdomen tender on pressure. Pulse extremely quick and feeble. Tongue brown and furred with sores around the mouth and teeth. Skin cold and clammy. he was altogether in a most dangerous condition.

Suffering from Mania stated I have been released about one month since. of apparently quiet temper but in a state of such extreme debility that he was unable to answer any questions put to him. His general powers of memory and understanding seemed quite lost.

of his previous history I have no information but he was stated to be unskilled.

Feb 2. Was immediately placed in the Infirmary, externally upon his foot and a little wine and arrow root was with great difficulty administered.

23 As a shade insipid to stay has taken a little wine, wine root and tea &c. Aconitum 1g and Cal. Rhubarb 2g. Senna & Cal. Resin 4g. to be given out.

24 Bowels have been freely opened, & he taken a little food of his own accord but is in a most dangerous state

- Oct 25. Built an engine, & he appears to rally a little
 - 26 continue same treatment
 - 27 Rx Dec Cacha. Tg Fr. Cauda. Tg Ammon Syp. &
 Co off T, cause to die.
 - 28 no improvement. Antiph. Putor. Rhubarb Tg. much
 Wine and arrow root.
 29 Cut Bredicanth. & is in a most precarious state
 It is worse and bind is swelling taking takes
 a little wine and arrow root,
 No 1 Symptom of sleeping appears on the back and
 neck and is placed on a water bed. Cataplana Sam
 al penis. Antiph. Same diet.
 2 Kemp infirmary this day worn out by inhalation
 of the vital parts from

George Cockle

A male - pauper patient aged 53 married & formerly
 a printer was admitted 24th Oct. 1826.
 Of spare habit, melancholic temperament, with light
 hazel eyes, and dark hair. Countenance pallid, head
 small. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen
 free from pain on pressure. pulse 80 per minute. Tongue pallid
 and coated. Skin warm and shiny.... He is armed
 with inguinal hernia, has chronic disease of the spine
 principally of the last lumbar vertebra, and has an ununited
 fracture of the last clavicle. The results of an accident he
 sustained some time since.

Suffering from Chancre having been attacked many years
 ago. of quiet and obliging temper, with various illusions
 in different subjects imagining that he was born in the
 year one.... that he is a physician and able to cure all
 diseases, and that his father was the maker of the first
 piece of black cloth ever manufactured. His general power
 of memory and understanding greatly impaired and
 he seems very insistent.

Of his previous history all I know is that he was previously
 under confinement at Warrington, Armstrong's and
 Kyras's

October 18. 1827. Has little improvement. has
 taken place in this patient. Full diet
 and porter daily.

January, 1828. In the same state.

Fanny Lee.

June 22. 1849. Was discharged this day and transferred to the New Lenox as she
and in a very quiet state.

A female pauper patient aged 40. Admitted
last admitted 24th Oct. 1846.
of spare habit melanoholic temperament, with dark hazel
eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid, head small.
Sounds of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen free
from pain on pressure. Pulse feeble &c. Tongue pale
and slightly coated. Skin cold and clammy
suffering from dementia having been insane the last
fifteen years, of very violent and savage temper, with
a constant propensity to strike any one near her.
Her general powers of memory and understanding almost
lost, and she was quite incoherent.

Of her previous history I have no information but she
had been a patient in Linden House for the last
eight years.

October 15, 1857. The above patient remains in a state
of hopeless insanity.

August 7, 1858. In the same condition

December 15, 1859. No alteration

March 1861 - No change in the case -

Nov 20, 1862 - In the same state.

Jan 30, 1863. Left Dr. Jaffé on account of general
failure of health - Order Porter 2 -

Aug 25, 1853. Has become very thin & feeble - like
a Beef Zen. Who is greatly interested
benefits.

Sep. 28, 1853. Died this day having been
gradually worn down since last report.
Cause of death -
"General exhaustion."

Polly White

A female pauper patient age 28 unmarried
was admitted 24th Oct. 1846.

of spare habit, melancholic temperament, with dark
hazel eyes, and dark hair. Countenance pale, head
small and square shaped. Sounds of the chest clear
on percussion. abdomen free from pain on inspection
tissues soft, pulse so very feeble, tongue pale and
slightly coated. Skin cold and clammy.

Her mental state was that of congenital Idioty
of exceedingly foolish and morose disposition with
a propensity to destroy her clothes &c &c. Her general
mental faculties appeared the almost undeveloped
she was consequently nearly helpless, and her habits
were extremely dirty.

Of her previous history I have no information but
she was previously in confinement to Acute Man-

Hospital, N.Y. No alteration has been observed in
this case since her admission.

August 20, 1852. In the same state.

November 10, 1852. No improvement.

December 14, 1852. The patient has improved lately & continues
to employ about the Establishment.

May 15, 1853. In change.

Jane Spanner

A female pauper patient age 50. unmarried
was admitted 24th Decr 1846.

of mixed habit. melancholic temperament with grey
eyes and light hair. swarthy countenance. head very
small. sounds of the chest clear on percusion. Abdomen
free from pain on pressure. bowels active. pulse very
feeble &c. tongue moist and coated. skin warm
and clammy.

In regard to her mental state it was that of dementia
having been insane many years. of dull and
inert temper but quite insentient with entire
loss of memory; and her understanding almost
gone. her habits were extremely dirty

January 25th 1850. No change either in her mental or
body still the same place since her admission
into the asylum. She takes her food well
and her bowels are regular.

November 15th 1850. Remains in a state of complete
folly.

Mar. 30, 1852. In full health & quite demented.

Nov. 17, 1851. No change in the case -

Sep. 30, 1852. In the same state.

March 20, 1833. Has been losing strength during the past few weeks. Placed in the Infirmary - ordered - Drunk Vichon. By M. Vichon & Dr. Ammon. Some improvement in her. Beef Tea Wine &c

April 15. Very feeble & unable now to stand upright - Taken - Beef Tea Wine Egg &c

May 20. Failing rapidly - Brandy & Water at intervals.

June 3, 1833. Died this day -
Cause of death "General Consumption".

Mary Ann Burrows

A female pauper patient age 32 unmarried was admitted 24th Oct. 1836.

of timid habit anxious temperament, with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Maintenance patient, head slightly well formed. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion. abdomen free from pain on pressure. bowels regular, pulse feeble &c tongue clean. Skin warm and shining.

Suffering from Mania. of very quiet and good temper, with no general power of memory and understanding apparently but little affected.

By her previous history I ascertained from herself that having quarrelled with her lover, she attempted to put an end to her existence by drowning, and for that purpose she jumped from the Hungerford bridge into the Thames, where she picked up in a state of insensibility and recovered some time before the Recovevous.

October 31. The above Patient continues in much the same state as when admitted. She is however very delicate & more thin and pale - daily. P. No. 3400 of 1836

No remarkable alteration has taken place in the patient's mental state; and ^{her} bodily health is somewhat improved. Pulse more full and faster - daily.

December 29. Continues the same.

January 3. Has taken a severe cold and cough and is also better. Feverish : R. typhical 30 min. and the following night. R. has been at the Acc. office of Dr. Peacock. Her face is w. & flushed. Her voice is hoarse & the tension very low down throats. etc.

January 4. Her cough much better. Her respiration. very feeble: now gone.

January 5. Has continued to improve daily. R. typhical is no longer there: instead of the night. and her skin is not hot, so fever.

February 3. Is convalescent: and her mental condition is much the same.

June 24. Was discharged the day recovered.

Mary Ann. McHone

A female pauper patient aged 35. Unmarried and formerly a dealer in garments, was admitted 16 Dec 1866 by spouse habet. robust sanguine temperament with light hazel eyes, and dark hair. Countenance pale. head rather large but deficient for head-sounds of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Bowels regular. pulse-fable 80. tongue palest and slightly coated. Skin warm.

Suffering from Chronic Mania. having been insane some years. of quiet but violent temper. constantly talkative and says she is a woman of property. her general powers of memory and understanding appear tolerably good. Of her previous history I have no further information except that she was discharged from Betham Hospital about a year prior to her admission here.

December 20. Is in much the same state as when admitted.

December 3. At request of the above patient wishing to take charge of her. she was discharged this day.

Elizabeth Haster

A female pauper patient aged 65 unmarried
was admitted 12th Nov. 1846.

Of agreeable habit anxious temperament with dark eyes
and light hair. Countenance pallid and anxious.
had small sounds of the chest clear on respiration.
Abdomen free from pain on respiration. Bowels regular -
pulse 80. very feeble. tongue pale and coated.
thin weak and clumsy

Suffering from Constitutional Insanity having been in
this state from birth. of poor and good temper
with a constant propensity to dance found and
found the room. Her general power of memory and
understanding much impaired.

Of her previous life no information but she has
stated she has suicidal and dangerous thoughts

November 13th 1847. In the same state as other
first admitted to the Asylum takes
her food tolerably well.

November 14th No improvement, her accounts
violent attacks of maniacal狂亂
her general health is becoming
weak and feeble.

May 14th. Has lately become very irascible
lost her appetite, and is very sickly
now. May 16th -

June 18th. Died this day from gradual exhaustion of the vital powers from protracted Mania.

Thomas Appleton (alias) Church.

a male pauper patient aged 29 unmarried and formerly a labourer, was admitted, 1st Nov. 1846. Of usual habit, second - sanguine temperament with grey eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid but small. Sounds of the chest clear or purgative abdomen rather tender on pressure. Tongue active. Pulse slow and feeble. Tongue pallid and slightly cracked. Skin warm and dry, and he is suffering from Delirium. With regard to his Mental state it was that of Delirium but stated he had been only fourteen months insane, of lucid but unstable temper, and his general power of memory and understanding considerably weakened and his digestive secretion by his previous history I have no information but he was stated to be suicidal and dangerous brother

November 20. 1847. In the same condition as when admitted.

June 25. 1848. Is occasionally in a very excited state, and is now being much purified.

May 30. 1849. Has lately become very thin and weak. Face dusky and pale. Hair.

July 26. 1849. Was this day attacked with cholera, and died in about 45 hours. The Colomel, and Rx. treatment was pursued, but with no good result.

Robert Foy

291

A male pauper patient aged 28. Married and formerly a laborer, was admitted 14th Nov. 1846 of timid habit, nervous, sanguine temperament with gray eyes and dark hair. Countenance puffed and very asthetic complexion. Head small with extremely receding forehead. Sounds of the heart & lungs on respiration. Abdomen tense, bowels costive. pulse small and feeble skin cool. - He was altogether in a very delicate state with the remains of some catarrhus on the neck and scirr. - 52.

With regard to his mental state he was afflicted with
Congenital Idioty, of which he was conscious temper-
arily with a propensity to destroy his Standard &c &c. and his
present mental faculties almost completely undeveloped
of his previous history. I have no information but we
were previously engaged as Sainstion Servt.

March 20th The above Patient has recovered since his absorption into the system in a very helpless state, and he appears much paralytic.

May 16% So improvement in his general health, and he has
clearly become very feeble and torpid. His
hair and fur.

Sone. 10. The Palint is gradually becoming more and more feeble & the audience less numerous & the time will be. Ep. A. Went back & sang & the Sone. Said when next time. Grange. N. S.

June 3d. The patient died this day in an advanced
stage of general Paralysis

292

Solomon Allen

A male paralytic aged 34. married and
formerly a labourer was admitted 14 Nov 1848.
of mixed habit, tall stature, and moderately temperate
with light hazel eyes, and dark hair. Countenance
pale, head small and wedge shaped. Sounds
of the chest clear on percussion. abdomen free from
pain on pressure, bowels regular, pulse full and
slow. tongue pale and slightly coated. skin
cold.

Inch regard this mental state he was applied with
Opium and Sulphuric acid, but moderate tempera-
ture quite lost and inconsistent with his general powers
of memory and understanding extremely deficient.
By his previous history there is information that
he was previously confined at Leinster House.

June 15th. No favourable alteration has taken place
in the mental state of this patient, his bodily
health is however tolerably good. Full diet given.

March 4. Was transferred this day to the Oxford Asylum
but not at all improved.

Elizabeth Gardner

A female pauper patient aged 56, a widow and formerly a laundress, was admitted 16th Nov. 1846.

of poor habit, melancholic temperament, with light hazel eyes and grey hair. Maintenance pallid and drawn, head small and wedge shaped. Sound of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain or oppressive sense open. pulse very feeble & 70. tongue pallid and coated. skin cool and clammy.

suffering from Rheumatism, having been since the last seven years, of great and increased temperature, but quite lost and investment, her general mental power are almost entirely obliterated, and she had slight defective articulation.

Other previous history. None no information but she was previously confined at Leominster Hospital

November 20, 1847. The stone fistula remains in much the same condition as when admitted.

October 5, 1848. No improvement.

August 10, 1849. No alteration.

Oct 7, 1850. Bowels relaxed occasionally. Her habit of sitting down are daily & her profession, laundress. 1847-9 & 1850. Has occasional pleurisy. No tubercles. She is ridiculous & is subjected to the laundry.

Nov. 5th 1832. No change in this case - still has occasional attacks of excitement followed by considerable mental & bodily depression - 1833.

February 1st. Transferred to the Waite County Asylum by order of the Visiting Magistrate.

Lark Stockley

A female pauper patient aged 46. unmarried and formerly a servant was admitted 14th Nov. 1836. Of mixed habit, melancholic temperament, with light gray eyes, and dark hair, countenance pale, head small. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen tense on pressure, bowels open, pulse very feeble, tongue pale, skin cold and clammy suffering from Chronic Mania having been first attacked about sixteen years since, of quiet but doubtful origin, with various curious impressions respecting herself and friends, denying her name &c. her power of memory considerably weakened and her understanding greatly impaired.

Of her previous history I have no information.

November 18. 1837. The above patient is a very indolent person, and she is therefore employed chiefly in the kitchen or laundry.

August 20. 1838. See also in Empirical in her Mental faculties.

November 7. 1839. No better

Nov. 1839 - In the same condition as when admitted - her health is poor & her habits are very indolent. May 1st 1841 - No change whatever has taken place in the Mental condition of this Patient.

Nov. 8th 1851—In some State employed in the
Infirmary when she is exceedingly indisposed.
Dangerous.

Nov. 2nd 1852—No alteration either in the mental
or bodily health of this Patient.
1853.

Feb 1st. Transferred to the Hanover County Asylum
by order of the Magistrates.

Elizabeth Instrell

A female pauper patient aged 51. married
and formerly a labourer. was admitted 14 Nov 1850
of spare habit, melancholic temperament, with light
grey eyes and grey hair, countenance pallid anxious
and sunken, head small, receding forehead, sounds
of the chest clear on respiration. abdomen tense and
fee from pain on pressure. bowels constic. pulse very
feeble 65. tongue pallid and coated. skin cool and
slimy. she was altogether in a debilitated state.
Suffering from acute mania having been first attacked
with insanity about twelve months since. of variable
tempor extremely restless constantly moving her head
backwards and forwards and wringing her hands.
her general mental powers were much improved. and
she was subject to Epilepsy.

Her previous history I have no information but she
was previously under confinement at Leinster House.

June 15 No improvement has taken place in this patient.
She is very feeble, but eats her food voraciously
full size 50 lbs.

December 20. No favourable alteration. She is also
much more fatigued. Full size 28.

February 1st A gradually sinking. She is in a most
decrepit condition takes small quantities of
some animal flesh. Weight 20.

March 1. The Patient died this day from
General Paroxysm, and long continued tertianal

Sarah West

A female paroxysmal patient aged by a widow and formerly a midwife was admitted 16th Nov. 1846. Of mixed habit. Long-jointed. With light hazel eyes, and grey hair. countenance pale and thin and of a eastern hue. Head small. Sounds of the chest clear on respiration but subject to asthma with great oppression and difficulty of breathing. Respiration increased and symptoms of disease of the heart. Abdomen free from pain on respiration. Bowels regular. Pulse feeble and intermitting. Tongue pale and coated. Skin cold and clammy and of a peculiar blue mottled colour. She was extremely emaciated and approached in a most precarious state. Happening friend Dr. Condit having been in cure the last nine years of quiet and recovered perfectly but quite old and infirm. with almost entire loss of her mental powers. She also had defective articulation and failing gait.

Of her previous history I had no information but she was previously confined at La Grange Illinois.

Nov. 16th. P.M. Pulse 2 beats in a sec. Heart slow and poor. Dying

Dec. 1st Continues in a very feeble and languid state Dec. 3rd. Complain of pain in the chest and difficulty of breathing especially 2 for asthma and disease of the heart from which she was suffering. P.M. And 8 A.M. & 3 P.M. has twice 3 p.m. Papard. Fluid吐出 5 Amp 4 to him. She takes her food tolerably well and her bowels are open by the P.M. Recd 2 p.m.

Dec 10th. Is gradually becoming more and more debilitated.

Resac white, pro trifi, very feeble, drowsy and dim.

Dec 10th. The Patient is fast sinking: Hypnotic state continuing with very feeble and intermitting pulsation, now and then, respirations &c. decolorating.

Dec 11th. Died this day: for some time previous and often during the blue or venous colour of the whole body was very remarkable.

Sarah Hodges

A female pauper patient aged 49. A widow was admitted 16th Nov: 1846.

Her habit porous sanguine temperament; with light hazel eyes and grey hair, countenance pallid, head smart. Sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Stomach large but free from pain on pressure. Pulse 70 very feeble tongue pale and coated. Skin cold and clammy. She was in a weak and delicate state.

Suffering from Mania. Having been attacked with insanity about four weeks since, of tractable and obdurate temper refusing to answer any questions put to her. She was incoherent and her general mental powers were considerably impaired.

By her previous history I have no further information except that she has had several previous attacks and been under confinement at Harbington.

Janth 17. Is much more tractable - and makes herself useful in the Laundry &c. Lireire April 1847 see 4

July 23. Continues to improve.

Janth 48. Her bodily health continues very good, and fast recovering from her mental disorder.

June 12. Was discharged this day to the care of her friends.

Jane Nightengale

A female pauper patient aged 35 married
and admitted 16th Nov. 1826.

Of spare habit, melancholic temperament, with dark hazel
eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid, hard small
sound of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen free
from pain on pressure. Bowels regular. Pulse as very full
tongue pallid. Skin warm. She was in delicate health
suffering from Chronic Mania. of quiet and obliging
temper, with various illusions relating to her friends &
and imagining that part of her body had been taken
out of her. Her general power of memory and understanding
was considerably impaired.

Of her previous history I have no further information
than that she was previously under confinement at
Richmond House.

October 10th. No amendment in the mental disorder
of the patient has taken place.

August 15th. Has considerable coherence of ideas
but occasionally however employs herself
with needle work.

December 10th. No better.

Dec. 31, 1830. No change.

Feb^r 14, 1831. Bingley, 20th instant. At
Hotel.

William Pitcher

A Male pauper Patient aged about 20 yrs. Admitted Nov. 1845.

of mixed habit. Brown-sanguine temperament. with light hazel eyes and dark hair. countenance pale. head small. forehead very much contracted. sounds of the chest rather dull on percussion. abdomen tense upon palpation. bowels constipated. pulse dry feeble and slow. tongue pale and coated. skin cold and clammy. he was stuporous in a very precarious state.

Suffering from Alzimonia. of quiet and round temper. but quick hot and irascible. with his general powers of memory and understanding considerably weakened. and he is subject to Epilepsy.

Of his previous history I have no information but he was previously under confinement at Asyl's No. 30. He had several epileptic fits since his admission August 14. up to now.

Dec. 11. The above Patient although in a precarious state continues to take his food well. but is frequently attacked with Epileptic fits of a most severe character. producing extreme convulsions of all the muscles particularly in the lower extremities. his bowels are kept open by the Red Cross Co. and admit opium occasionally.

Jan. 14. Continues much in the same state.

Jan. 16. The Patient after a severe Epileptic attack was attacked with coldness in the extremities and glaucous vapours. Some brandy was immediately given and the following distemper subsisted.

Peter Jones

Janst 16. By Calcutta to the East comp'd by summ account
Estimis. Est. is aged 40 to 45. And he partially
recovered; but throes the system so he again relapsed
from his former state from which he never recovd.

A female pauper patient aged about 45
was admitted of Nov^r 1846.

If you habt. Melancholic temperament. with light hazd
eyes and dark hair. countenance palest. and sullen.
head small. sounds of the chest clear in forepart.
abdomen free from pain on pressure. bowels regular.
pulse is very feeble. tongue palest. skin cold and
clammy. She was in a very weak and debilitated
condition.

Appearing from Mania. of quiet and reserved temper
with various delusions in different subjects. imagining
that she is pain from the dead. &c. and can hardly
see Est. by general mental power was much impaired
by her previous history. I have no information being brought
to this asylum as a wandering lunatic.

Nov^r. 147. The General health of the Patient is
very much improved. her illusions
have less force. and she now employs
herself at needlework &c.

Nov^r. 148. still further improvement has taken
place

May 4, 149. was discharged this day and transferred
to the Sarpy County Lunatic Asylum.

Mary Fox

A female pauper patient aged 55, married
and admitted, 7th Nov. 1846.

Of spare habit. Recruit sanguine temperament, with
light grey eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid.
head small & contracted forehead. Sounds of the
heart clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain
or before. Knuckles white. Tongue pale and coated.
Tongue pulse very feeble. Skin cool and clammy.
She was in a very weak and delicate condition.
Suffering from Chronic Disease having been first attacked
with insanity about eighteen months since, of joint
and breast temper. Imagining that she was married
to her husband before she was born. In place of memory
was completely lost, and her understanding greatly
impaired.

Of her previous history. I have no information except
that she was stated she was married, and that she
was previously under confinement at Bethesda.

November 20th in the same condition as
when admitted.

October 20, 1860., to Faversham Change
Home 16, 1864, has transferred this day
to the Sealy Asylum.

Thomas George Grigson

A male private patient aged 35 unmarried
was admitted, of Nov. 1846.
of mixed habit. melancholic temperament with
light hazel eyes and dark hair. countenance
pallid and delicate. heart large and percussing. respirations
sound of the chest clear or resonant. abdomen
free from pain on pressure. bowels active. passing
fæces. Tongue pale and moist. skin cold
and clammy.
suffering from congenital dulocality of mind
and reserved temper. with several obsessions on
religious and other subjects. his general powers of
memory and, ^{are} extremely deficient. and he
was subject to occasional attacks of excitement.

November 20/47. Continues in the same state as
when admitted.

October, 15/48. Has had an attack of maniacal
excitement. which however quickly passed
away.

November 9/49. No alteration.

December 1850. Is occasionally being admitted to
his mental condition gradually deteriorated.

Feb? 9/51. Is employed about the House
during his intervals of tranquillity.

183
Sept. 29th. His patient relapses at short intervals. Abnormal hoarseness, destructive of his clothing & incoherent & unmeaning in his conversation.

Sept. 20, 1833. Discharged, relieved, of the care of his Father.

303
William Hagemann

A male pauper patient, aged 60. unmarried and formerly a servant, was admitted 19. Nov. 1833. Of vicious habit. Melancholic temperament with dark hazel eyes and dark hair. Maintenance poor and anxious. Head small but well formed. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion. In the dull over the left clavicle. Abdomen free from pain or pressure. Bowels constipated. Pulse coated & extremely feeble. Tongue pale and coated. Skin cool and clammy. He was admitted in a most debilitated and powerless condition.

Suffering from Melancholia, having been attacked about two days since of quiet and paroxysmal temper. Sleeps when quiet. His ventral powers were very much weakened.

He has been insane several times. And in Angerous fits various degrees of insanity.

November. 20. 1833. No little improvement has taken place in this patient.

Same 10. 1834. Was discharged this day and transported to the Surrey Asylum.

Emily Kennedy

A female, epileptic patient aged 19, unmarried and formerly a housewoman was admitted 18th Nov. 1846 of bad habit, nervous-sanguine temperament, with light blue eyes and brown hair. Countenance pale, had rather well formed, strands of the chest close in person. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. bowels active, pulse very full &c. Tongue pale, skin warm and shining. suffering from acute mania having been attacked with insanity about four months since, of very violent temper, with various delusions on different subjects imagining she was the Queen of England. — called out loudly for Queen Julia — and declared that it was drawing her heart and loosening her brain. her power of memory was unimpaired, but her understanding was considerably deranged.

The cause of her malady was unknown and her mother stated that she was unable to give the exact reason for her daughter's insanity.

of her previous history I have no further information than that she was stated to have a constant desire to commit suicide — and that she was previously under a regimen of diet for some months.

Nov. 18th. The above patient has been in a most violent state all day and has broken several plates & glasses. Q. One Room to Dr. Miller. More rice & pota. today.

Nov. 19th. Continuing in a most excited and violent condition — and has been quite sleepless during the whole night. Q. Fish & Potatoes. S. meat.

Nov. 20th. The friends of the Patient procure an admission for her at St. Luke's Hospital; were she was removed this day.

Mary Bullock

A female Proper patient aged 23. Unmarried and formerly a Servant, was admitted 18th Nov 1846 of mixed habit, melancholic temperament, with light grey eyes and dark hair. Countenance extremely pallid and of puffy appearance, head small, sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain or palpable to very feeble. Tongue pale and coated skin cool and clammy. She was very weak and debilitated suffering from Mania having been first attacked about ten months since. of extremely quiet and docile temper. Imagining that she has many enemies. her general mental powers were considerably weakened by her previous history I have no information but she was stated to be brutal and dangerous to others.

December 18, 1850. So favourable change has been observed in this patient since her admission.

August 7, 1851. Her duty letters. She ~~believes~~^{believes} that her brother is stuck up and will contact for some commanding persons here her assistance.

January 22, 1851. In precisely the same state as when noticed above.

Mar. 5, 1851. Transferred to Colby Hatch Asylum having improved in Mental Condition since the last report.

Maria Hayward

A female pauper patient aged 36, unmarried and formerly a labourer, was admitted 20th Nov. 1846. General habit, nervous-vanaginie temperament with light hazel eyes and dark hair (and has large teatmary). Countenance pallid and sallow. Head small & deficient posteriorly. Sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Bowels active. Pulse extremely quick and feeble so tongue pallid and wrinkled. Skin cold and clammy. She was in a very weak and languid state and completely helpless suffering from General Paralysis. of mind and reason. Impair her intellect with her general mental power considerably weakened.

Of her previous history I have no information but she was stated to have had a stroke of paralysis some few years since.

November 20/47. No alteration worth mentioning has taken place during the past year.

January 23/48. The Patient has totally become quite helpless, from paralytic, and remains in our infirmary, never poster, since 8/8. Pat Rkd &c &c occasionally.

March 27. Is much more paralytic. her strength is fast going way and she is evidently sinking — said to consider R.P.

April 1. The Patient died this day from
General Paralysis.

304

Sarah Gotthridge

A female pauper patient aged 45. Married
and formerly a widow was admitted 20 Nov. 1846.
of pale habit. Somewhat sanguine temperament with light
gray eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid and sunken
had small roundness of the chest clear on percussion
abdomen free from pain or pressure. however costive
pulse so quick and feeble. Tongue pallid and slightly
coated and saliva trickling from her mouth.
Suffering from General Paralysis. apparently for about
having been insane the last three or four years. of insatiable
anger with a constant propensity to fight with any of the
patients. her general powers of memory and understanding

December 20. 1857. No Improvement in the above
Case.

October 16. 1858. No Amendment.

January 20. 1859. No better in her Mental
Condition

June 20. 1860. The above patient was this day
transferred to the Hospital at Pleasant

Ann Price

A female paroxysmal patient aged 28. Unmarried and formerly a labourer was admitted Nov 30 1826
 Of spare habit - brown - ruddy complexion with light hazel eyes and dark hair countenance partial, head small. Sounds of the heart clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Bowels open, pulse 70 quick and feeble. Tongue pale. thin cold and clammy suffering from Chronic Deania. having been first attacked about nine months since, of which her irritability temp. with several illnesses about house and friends, her general powers of memory and understanding were considerably impeded, and she was very incoherent, and had defective articulation.
 Other previous history I have no information but the cause of her malady was stated to be from grief for the loss of her paramour.

Nov 30. P. R. takes 2 dram of opium every day
 Dec 18. The above patient the last week or two has become very weak and debilitated. in fact die & past living.

Dec 30. No improvement has taken place in this patient. She is very emaciated, but eats her food well and with an appetite. Repet. meat diet & porter. Jan 7. Has several large abscess broken out on the outer and lower part of the thigh. Q. Can Paroxysm. as p. o. have stopped. less now.

Jan 31. The ulcers nearly healed - but no favourable change in the patient. she is more prostrated, and her articulation has become very defective,kinschick

Feb^r 5th Is daily becoming weaker and more
feeble in health: and his mental powers dimmed.
Feb^r 9th This morning attacked with Epileptic fits
of a most severe character which continued during
the whole day. R. by Dr. Clark & Mr. Parry: One Remedy
and another Dr.

Feb^r 10th Is in a more precarious state & associated
with Epileptic fits nearly every h^r of a hour. bowels
have been well open. R. by Dr. Clark & Mr. Parry: One Remedy

Feb^r 16th So gradually sinking has had Epileptic fits
frequently since the 10th Feb. and has taken small
quantities of wine and rum about half an h^r.

Feb^r 19th The Doctor died this day.

Thomas Colverly

A male pauper patient, aged 36. Marital. single.
Formerly a wheelwright was admitted 26 Nov. 1806.
of spare habit, paleolithic countenance, with hazel
eyes and dark hair. Countenance passive and anxious
head small with very receding forehead. sounds of the
chest clear on respiration. abdomen free from pain
or pressure. bowels open, passed very feeble. tongue
passive. skin warm. he was very weak and delicate
suffering from Mania having been first attacked about
twelve months since. esp. quiet and recovered temper
but rather wanton with his general power of memory
and understanding considerably weakened
of his previous history I have no information but
he has been in no previous place of confinement

January 20th The above patient has slightly improved
since his admission. R. Small Apri. 20th at the
same date.

May 28th was discharged this day by order of the
Board of Guardians of the Poor.
but little improved in his mental state.

Elizabeth Carr

A female pauper patient, aged 48, married and formerly a Chamberwoman, was admitted 28th Nov. 1826.

Of spare habit, brown-russetine temperament, with light hazel eyes (very contracted pupil) and dark hair. Countenance pallid, hirsute and anxious. Head small. Sounds of the Chest clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Bowels active. Pulse tetrahydric feeble and rapid 80. Tongue pale and coated. Skin cold and clammy. She was altogether in a most debilitated and precarious condition.

Suffering from General Paralysis, having been first attacked with insanity about two years since, of quiet but variable temper, with a propensity to sleep and undress herself. Her general mental powers were considerably impaired. She had very defective articulation with scarcely any ability to form intelligible words.

Of her previous history I have no information.
Nov 26th. Pt. Cam & alues 4 anti... meat dice and porter. Dying.

Nov 30th. The above Patient continuing in a most precarious state and was removed into the infirmary houses kept open by the Pt. Cam & pt. n.

Dec 4th. Continues in the same state but is anything more weak and paralytic. as have said: by Pt. Cam porter & wine daily.

Dec 23. In a completely helpless state with the exception of insipid thoughts on the water. Querida etc etc

Charles Rayment

- Dec 24th. The hands are more relaxed & dry. He slept well
the last night about two hours a day - and the
following night two and a half. P. Reg. Calcutta Sir East Bengal &
S. Amur arsenic. So this tea is good & he has stopped
Aspid. long time now rest & wine - sleeping.
- Dec 26th. The look and acts have become rapidly worse.
and the patient's strength more debilitated. In
spite of strong sleep in particular since a day. Report
December 26. Dr. D. W. Smith - sum over £2.
- Dec 28th. So rapidly sinking. Report End Dec. Wine
now none & less than £1.
- Dec 29th. Died this day.

A male pauper patient, aged 30, widow and
formerly a draper was admitted at Dr. 2d. 1846.
of poor habit, nervous-sanguine temperament with
gray eyes and dark hair. countenance pale
head small. sounds of the chest clear on respiration.
Abdomen free from pain on respiration. bowels constipated
pulse so quick and feeble. tongue pale and coated.
skin warm and clammy - he was very feeble and
delicate.

Suffering from Mania. having been first attacked
with insanity about two months since, of quiet
and docile temper with several illusions respecting
himself and friends. imagining he was in town.
his general powers of memory and understanding
are considerably impaired.
of his previous history there are no information.

October 23. 1847. No improvement.

May 20. 1848. The above patient is quite ~~worse~~
well behaved, and intelligent.

August 10. 1849. Is employed daily. in the
very mean service.

Nov 25. 1850. This Patient has discharged this
day by order of the Board of Guardians,
with his mental powers in a very feeble condition.

Mary Orick

A female paroxysm patient, aged 42. unmarried and formerly a soap maker, was admitted 28 Nov 1846 of your habit, amorous-sanguine temperament, with hazel eyes and dark hair. countenance fatigued with facial paralysis of the face, head small, sounds of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen tense a purplish purple colour, pulse so quick and feeble, tongue pale and coated, skin cold and clammy. She was in a very weak and delicate state.

Suffering from Mania having been attacked about six months since, of quiet and docile temper with various illusions and bogey ideas, imagining that she is a lady of title and possessed of large property. Her general powers of memory and understanding were considerably impaired. Of her previous history I have no information but she was stated to be dangerous to others - she has been in no previous place of confinement.

November 30th The above patient complains of head aches
in morning. Some opium medicine was ordered
and find this with better

December 1. A pretty improved in bodily health but
her mental state is very defective and fluctuates
she has various strange delusions or vision interpreted.
She is however being understood and expects
no hostile work. Q. Rec. Recd. & J. M. 20th

Celia Beddoe

A female pauper patient, aged 38, unmarried and formerly a servant was admitted to Gov. 1846 of poor habit, melancholic temperament, with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance puffy and anxious, head small. (had been shaved from last finger) sounds of the chest clear on percussion abdomen round on pressure, bowels, constipated, pulse slow and extremely feeble, tongue fetid and coated, lips parched black and fingers round the joints. Skin cold and clammy - she was altogether in a very exhausted and precarious state.

suffering from Desipital Mania, having been attacked with insanity about sixteen days after her confinement of miserable and fretful temper, with various obsessions on different subjects in general power of memory and understanding considerably impaired and she was very ignorant of her previous history. I have no further information except that she was sent here from Lambeth Workhouse, and was stated to be the second attack of insanity.

No. 10. 147. No improvement has taken place in this case, still in a very excited state. Above bathes occasionally

No. 148. No favourable change since last report.

February 16. Complaint of night cough. Q. Miss Day & Co
of Providence, your sister. The same as is always
seen.

February 20. Her usual nocturnal cough. Remained
in a poor state, scarcely moving.

Mar. 29. 1847. No distinct bark.

Oct. 15, 1852. Mental state unchanged. Employed
in needlework.

Sept. 20, 1853. Improved, & the
Open Air Asylum.

May 9. M. was this day transferred to the
Savoy County Lunatic Asylum.

314.

Charlotte Godfrey

A female pauper patient aged 35. Married
was admitted 1st Dec. 1846.

of spare habit, melancholic temperament with
light hazel eyes and dark hair. countenance
pale and emaciated. heart small. sounds of
the chest clear on respiration. abdomen free from
pain on pressure. bowels active. pulse 80. extremely
feeble. tongue pale and coated. skin cool and
slimy. She was in a most debilitated state
had the remains of a large blister on the back of her
neck. with several small blisters on her legs & arms
and body.

suffering from Acute Mania having been first
noticed about fifteen days since of variable
temper but noisy and movement with various
illusions. Imagining that all her food & pinions
in general power of memory and understanding
were considerably impaired.

Of her previous history I have no information but she
was sent here from Lambeth workhouse.

Dec 14. The Patient during the past year
has alternated between acute mania
and delusion. dependent on the following
Treatment prescribed according to the
symptoms, as occasional Morpherine
Pergotone Medicine 1/2 doses of Morphine
full Ries &c.

Mar. 148. No improvement since the last Report
appetite continues voracious

May 9. 149. Was this day transferred to the Lucy
County Lunatic Asylum.

315

John Massey

A male patient from Boston, aged 38. Married
and formerly a laborer. Was admitted Dec. 1846.
of spare habit, and tall stature, melancholic
temperament, with light grey eyes (contracted pupil)
and dark hair. Countenance pale, head small
with large face, sounds of the chest clear on
percussion. Abdomen tense on pressure. Tongue white
pulse very quick and feeble, tongue pasty and coated.
Skin cold and clammy. — He was altogether
in a very precarious state.

Suffering from Chronic Mania, having been first
observed about fourteen months since, of quiet
and reserved temper, with various illusions respecting
himself and business. His general powers of memory
and understanding were greatly impaired.
Of his previous history I have no information but
he was stated to be both a lucid and doting
but has been in no precarious state of confinement

April 3. The above patient has been very much
improved the last few weeks, and he appears
in an advanced stage of General Paralytic
Fulminans.

August 20. A very violent, but in a more helpless
condition. Full skin &c.

January 10. Low diameter of head 19 in. 7 ft
9 in. high, bone. Head width 8 1/2.

Mary Coleman

A female pauper patient aged 70. Married - was admitted 7th Decr. 1846.

of mixed habit, brown ruddy complexion - with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid, thin and emaciated. Head small. Sound of the chest clear on percussion and has great difficulty of breathing. Abdomen free from pain or pressure. Bowels open, pulse 70 extremely feeble. Tongue pale and coated. Skin cold and clammy. She was altogether in a most debilitated and precarious condition.

Suffering from Chronic Darnia, having been first attacked with insanity about two years since of gout and rheumatism her husband and husband with her general power of memory and understanding considerably impaired. She has biting jaws and is much brayed.

By her previous history I have no information
Decr. 8th L in a very feeble state of health. & Dr. Marion
had sent - Great loss of her vitality

Decr. 9th. Continued much in the same state.

Jan. 11th This morning attacked with severe rheumiasis and fainting. Some brandy was immediately given to her and she was removed into the Infirmary of Miss Congregation of the Good Shepherd. Dr. Marion sent for me. I sent her 4 drams of brandy. While 8 a.m. time occurring

Jan. 13th L somewhat improved but still in a very precarious frame of life and paroxysms. Report him to Dr. Marion and saw that day Jan 13th.

Feb 14th. This Patient the last few days has become more debilitated. Report made: Height: somewhat & hair.
Feb 15. So gradually sinking: Hair and countenance are
brandy smelling.
Feb 16. Died this day.

317

Catherine Simmonds

A female pauper patient aged 40 unmarried
and formerly a housewoman was admitted 3 Dec 1828
of vice habit: nervous-sanguine temperament, with
light hazel eyes and black hair. Countenance pale
and emaciated, head small. Sounds of the chest
clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain on
palpation. Bowels regular. Pulse & temperature weak
and feeble. Tongue pale and coated. Skin
cold and clammy - She was altogether in
a very weak and exhausted condition with
several slight bruises on various parts of her body
suffering from Acute Mania having been attacked
at intervals for the last nine years. of epilepsy
and controllable temper. her violent and towering
her general mental powers were much impaired
and she was quite lost and insensible.
By her previous history I have no information but
she was previously under confinement at Paris

May 16. 1827. The Acute Symptoms have passed
off and left the patient in a state
of great mental insensibility - The
Treatment consisted in the occasional
use of flower water, with a gentle
local diet.

August 16. 1828. No further change has taken
place. Report done.

Alfred Frith

June 15. The Patient was transferred
to day to the Lucy Leamington Asylum

A male pauper patient aged 27 unmarried and
formerly a Soldier, was admitted, 15 Dec. 1848.
Of poor habit, tall stature, melancholic temperament
with hazel eyes and dark hair. Maintenance
very poor and slovenly. Head small. Sounds
of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen tender
on pressure. bowels regular. Pulse 70 very feeble.
Tongue pale and coated. Skin cold and
clammy. He was in a very weak and debilitated
condition.

Suffering from Mania having been attacked
with insanity about a twelvemonth since. Of
quiet and docile temper, with various strange
delusions imagining that his brains have been
taken out of him & & his general power both of
memory and understanding are considerably
impaired with defective articulation and following
grip.

Of his previous history I have no information but
he was previously engaged at Hastings.

July 25/49. This Patient has very much improved
both in his general health, and his mental
powers since his admission. & has
been for occasionally

Jan^r. 18. The illusions have disappeared. he has
become very interesting and is rapidly
approaching total convalescence -

June 24. The Patient was discharged this day
to the care of his friends --

319.

John Willard

A male pauper patient. Married aged 45.
and formerly a labourer. Was admitted 15 Dec. 1845
of poor habit. nervous-sanguine temperament
with light blue eyes and light hair. Countenance
pallid and of emaciated frame. Sounds of the Chest
clear on respiration. abdomen free from pain on palpation
pulse extremely feeble &c. tongue pale and coated
thin cold and clammy. He was in a very weak
and debilitated condition.

Suffering from Mania coining on Dementia having
been insane the last year and a half. of extremely
quiet and passive temper. very taciturn and obstinately
refusing his food. His general mental powers were much
impaired.

Of his previous history I have no information but he
was previously under confinement at Dr. Ladd's.

March 18th This Patient is in as ill informed state
as his mental or bodily state since his admission
into the Asylum. He however takes his food very
well. Some tea & porter

May 20th No favourable change has taken place in this
Patient and he is gradually becoming very thin
and emaciated. Together with general paroxysms
from which he is suffering has rendered him
almost entirely helpless. Regd diet & porter

Dr. L.

Emma Todd

June 8. Within the last few days this Patient has been placed in the water bed. has seen over 2 hours have been over 7 admissions, and he has taken the mixture. ♀ by Calomel Dr. Fox said it's common Argentate & Tartaric Amp & Tincture.

June 12. Dr Patient died this day from General Paralysis

A Female pauper patient aged 38. unmarried and formerly a servant, was admitted of Dec 1848 of mixed habit, nervous sanguine temperament with dark gray eyes and dark hair, countenance pale and emaciated. Head small. Sounds of the Chest clear or percussive. Abdomen tense on pressure bowels active pulse & extremitys weak and feeble. Tongue pale and coated skin cold and clammy - she was sligher than a woman of middle age and peculiar state.

Suffering from Melancholia having been attached about twelve months back of any quiet and peaceful temper with various turbulent discourses on religious topics and her powers both of memory and understanding were generally weakened.

By her previous history I have no further information except that this was her second attack having been previously under confinement at Cambridge House a few months since.

March 20th She had gradually improving the body for weeks, and her obvious deteriorating ♀. Re Rheas i p.s.

June 20. Has had rather a severe attack of diarrhea which however yielded to the usual treatment.

October 2nd Was discharged this day her friends Anthony & Stoddard took charge of her.

James Wells

A male paralytic patient aged 50. unmarried and formerly a shoe buckle was admitted of Dec 1848 of mixed habit. sanguine temperament with light hazel eyes and dark hair. countenance pallid with tinge of the rose. head small. sounds of the heart clear on auscultation. abdomen free from pain or pressure upon the feet. tongue pale and moist. skin cool and clammy. He was in a very weak and delicate constitution.

Suffering from Paroxysms having been attacked about three weeks since of pain and raised temperature with various delusions respecting himself and friends and of dangerous propensity having attempted to set fire to the City Union Workhouse.

Of his previous history I have no information.

October 20. 1847. No improvement in the above case, is employed daily in the garden, or in the porch.

August 18. 1848. Anterior in the stone slate.

December 20. 1849. No alteration in the mental condition of the patient, he continues being delirious.

October 12. 1850. The patient is still indolent and inactive but is easily roused & when so they bring him about

Sarah Brown

A female private patient aged 39, and formerly a short time ago admitted, 20th Dec. 1846. Of pale habit, melancholic temperament, with dark hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance pale and wild and of extremely anxious appearance. Head small and contracted forehead. Sounds of the chest clear upon respiration. Abdomen round on pressure. Pulse too frequently feeble. Tongue pale and slightly coated. Skin cold and clammy. She was in a very weak and debilitated condition.

Leaving from Mania, having been attacked about seven days since, of great nervous and irritable temper with several allusions upon religious subjects imagining she was lost forever. Her general mental powers were somewhat exalted.

Of her previous history I have no information but preceding topics were stated to have been the cause of her malady.

March 20/47. No improvement has taken place in the above but taken place since her admission. is still much lost, and to be expected.

October 5th. Continues much the same.

December 26th. Was working all this day her friends wishing to take charge of her.

Sept. 10th 1851. No change above her taking place since the last entry.

November 10. 1852. No alteration either mentally or bodily in Miss' case.

Nov. 20/53. Convalescent gradually after her release; health good; rabbit indigestions.

July 17/54. In the same state.

Aug 5/55. No change in the state. Employed in Scullery.

June 13/56. No evident change in Miss' case -

Nov 25/57. Mental condition remains the same as on last entry.
She is unusually anxious but is gradually improving & employed in the Scullery.

June 10/58. No change, is still employed as maid to the cook.

Nov 17. 1858. Her son ^{referred} to be removed to the Asylum for the County of Cambridge by authority of the duty magistrate.

Elizabeth Brown

A Female pauper patient aged 34 admitted
on admission 26th Dec. 1846.

of spare habit, melancholic temperament, with light
hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance ~~contracted~~
patient and coniacated, head small & contracted
forehead. Sounds of the Chest clear on respiration
Abdomen free from pain or pressure. Bowels constipated
pulse 80, and feeble. Tongue pale, skin cold
and clammy. She was in a very weak and
delirious condition.

Suffering from Chronic Mania having been
attacked about three years since. Of doubtful
temper very talkative and inconstant with her
general power of memory and understanding
Considerable impulsive talk also subject to
attacks of Epilepsy.

Of her previous history I have no information
but she was previously under confinement at
Saxton House.

May 20. 1847. No favourable change in the mental
state of the above patient.

January. 1848. Almost constantly in a state
of delirium. Full due daily.

August. 25. Has had several attacks of
Epilepsy, and has occasionally been
unconscious for a few days.

July 24th 1849. was attacked this day with cholera
and died in 13 hours. Since date of
Cholera great frequency, with cold and
tremble ad libitum, with artifacial
warmth to the body was the treatment
performed in this case, but without success.

Mary Stocker.

A Female Physician patient aged 26 below
was admitted 26th Dec. 1848.

Of spare and emaciated habit. Sanguine
temperament - with light hazel eyes and dark hair.
Countenance pallid and anxious. had small
sound of the chest clear on percussion. abdomen
free from pain on pressure. pulse 70 irregular
and intermitting. tongue pallid and coated.
Skin cold and clammy. She was attired
in a very delicate state.

Suffering from Chronic Deania having been
first attacked about two years since. of
irritable and noisy temper with some attention
above her property. 2d. with her general power of memory
and understanding greatly impeded
by her former history I have no information how
she was previously engaged or employed.

December 16. 1849. The above patient continues
in the same condition.

August 20. 1850? No amendment.

December 10. 1850. A occasionally very violent
fright, is incapable of work

Nov 7. 1850. Is frequently seized Story violent. At such
times she is exceedingly fitful in her habits &
conversation -

1851.

Feb. 2nd. She employed in Household in the intervals
of her relapses which continue & attack occur
with as much frequency & severity as formerly.

1852.

Sept. 29th. No change has taken place in this case
since the last entry.

1853.

March 17. No change of importance in this case.

Nov. 22nd. Still subject to occasional attacks of fits & faintness.

1854.

Aug. 20th. After suffering from diarrhea which did not yield
to the remedies applied, she was attacked this day
with Ulcers (now prevalent in the districts) & her attack
in the usual manner with Smarting, friction &
heat - The urgent symptom rapidly subsided & the
patient made a speedy & complete recovery.

Sept. 1855. More tranquil than formerly but of untidy
habits & indisposed to employ herself.

1856.

July 23. In the same state - Employed occasionally in
household etc -

1857.

July 15. No important change since the last entry.

Sept. 13. In the same condition.

May 15. 1858. No improvement.

October 2nd. In delicate health, mind occasionally growing and receding
very dull. 1859 \$58.10 Transferred to Cambridge Hospital
not improved.

325.

Mary Ann Birrell

A female person patient aged 26 married
was admitted 26th Dec. 1856.

of mixed habit. Second-virgine temperament, with light
brown eyes and dark hair. Countenance pale and
yellow complexion. Head small. Sounds of the chest
clear on perception. Abdomen free from pain or proper
bowels regular. pulse 90 very feeble. tongue pale
and coated. Skin cold and clammy. - She was
in a very precarious state with a few slight
bumps on various parts of her body
suffering from Acute Mania. having been first
attacked about seven months since. of jaws and
perioral temper, with various delusions imagining she
was in power of some powerful. In general power both
of memory and understanding greatly impeded
By her previous history I have no information but she
was stated to be dangerous to others.

February 26. Has been extremely excited since her
admission. Have baths and purgatives
medicine have been administered with
success.

April 20. A quiet and well behaved. but no
improvement in her intellect.

June 2. Was discharged this day her mother
wishing to take charge of her.

Samuel Hazle

A male pauper patient aged 34 married and formerly a butcher was admitted 26 Dec 1860
of mixed habit. Amorous-Romantic temperament with
light hazel eyes and light hair. Countenance passive
had small sounds of the Chest clear on respiration
abdomen free from pain on pressure. pulse 70 per sec
tongue pale and coated skin cold and clammy
he was altogether in a delicate state.

Suffering from Mania having been attacked about
seven months since of quiet and testual temper
with several seizures ~~imagining~~ he is a man of
considerable property - his general mental faculties
were much affected.

Of his previous history I have no further information
except that he was previously under confinement
at Holm house and was stated to be dangerous to
others.

December 18/47. No Amendments in the above
case -

August 20/48? Continues in the same state.

November 10/49. No improvement in the present
faculties of the patient - he imagined
himself possessed of large property -
he is occasionally employed in the
garden.

Nov. 1850. Believes all his illusions as property he -
is threatened with serious consequences those who present
his property of his imaginary estate etc -

Augt 1851. In the State Hospital at Abora - Occasionally employs
in the Garden &c -

Sept. 29th Still has a false conviction that the Cigars &
pounds are his property - He is threatening with
to quarrel with me. Employed himself in the Garden
August 1853. Has still the same delusions and imagines
a big sum is due to him from me.

April. 10. 1854. No change whatever in this case.

May 14. 1855. No favorable alteration since the last
entry -

June 28th 1855. In the same state - Imagines the property being
mine etc

Augt 20th 1857. Has had a severe attack of physician of the
head & face treated chiefly by the Dr. Smith India
Rindalact etc - and a curative dose of
Pantothen. 2 -

Nov. 30th 1857. No material change in the case -

August 24th 1858. Still suffers from Delusions imagines the Property
belong to him. & is often violent in manners & abuse to those around him

Nov. 4. 1859. Discharged "reduced" by the authority of the Board of Health
to be transported to the County by train from Cambria

William Webster

329

A male pauper patient aged 39. Widower
and formerly a Tailor was admitted Dec 1846
of mixed habit, nervous - irascible temperament
with light hazel eyes and dark brown hair, countenance
pallid and anxious. Head small. Sounds of the
Chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free from
pain on pressure. Bowels regular. pulse 80 and
very feeble. Tongue pallid and coated. Skin
cold and dry. He was very delicate
suffering from Chronic Bronchitis having been first
attacked about two years since. of extremely
quiet and good temper. but very dependent and
low-spirited - his general mental faculties were
somewhat impaired
of his previous history I have no information but he
was sent to this Asylum from Asylum House.

March 26th 1859. Has much improved in his mental as
well as bodily health he is very industrious
and is constantly employed in the tailors shop
that he is a poor.

June 20. A apparently convalescent, and so much
improved generally that he is occasionally
allowed to take the door & exercise by himself.

August 10th. Was discharged this day recovered

328

Stamford Peters

A male pauper patient aged 30 unmarried and formerly a Soldier was admitted 26 Dec 1846
of poor habit and tall stature. Brown sanguine
temperament with light hazel eyes and dark hair.
Countenance pale, head small. Sounds of the chest
dull in respiration. abdomen free from pain
or oppression. bowels regular, pale & feeble, tongue
pale and slightly coated. skin cool and clammy
he was delirious.

Suffering from Epileptic Mania having been first
seized with insanity about two months since.
of very quiet and reserved temper. with his general
mental faculties somewhat impaired.

Of his previous history I have no information but he was
previously confined at State House.

December 20, 1847. Remains in the same
state as when admitted.

October 13, 1848. No improvement.

January 20, 1849. Very frequent and violent
epileptic attacks.

October 1850. At the first visit of his physician
by a Party named Hartland State
Wreking Co - exceedingly violent &
violent after his attack of epilepsy which
occur at considerable intervals.

1851.

Mr. Snd Continues in the same condition.

1852.

Sep. 29th Subject to recurrences of a violently
maniacal character following paroxysms of
Epilepsy. He is always irritable in temper stalks
miserably on religious subjects.

August - 1853. The patient's general health a good
except when his fits of Epilepsy attack him during which
period he is always dangerous.

Sep. 28th - Dismally excited in night after a
attack of Epilepsy. In the interval she is
despairing & delirious.

Nov. 7. 1853. No change in her case -

June 30th. In the same state.

Sept. 28th Still differs from Epilepsy with exultation.

March 24/58. No change

Nov. 2. 1858. Has been violent towards patient & attendants
within the last few days. It has been necessary to isolate him for
a few hours on one occasion (Sunday last).

Nov. 4. 1858. Discharged but requires to be hospitalized
in the asylum for the County of Cambridge.

329

Ann O'reilly

A female a pauper patient aged 52 unmarried daughter
formerly a servant was admitted 23rd Dec. 1846
of grave habit. Melancholic temperament, with light
brown eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid and
anemic. Head small. Sounds of the Chest clear
on percussion. Abdomen free from pain on palpation
pulse 80 beats. Tongue pale and coated skin cool
and clammy.

Suspecting from Melancholia and stated to be
her first attack of insanity, of very violent, and
several Paroxysms, with various illusions on religious
subjects - Imagining she was a lost sinner &c. She was
also said to be suicidal.

With regard to her previous history all that I am
aware of is that she was brought to this asylum after
being taken to Lambeth Police Court by the Police.

June 10. The above patient has improved since
her admission. is more cheerful, and improved
in her general health. - Saw on 8th evening

Jan. 1858. Continues to improve favourably.

June 10. Was discharged this day by order of the Board
of Guardians of the Lambeth Union

Mary Ann Johnson

A female pauper patient aged 40 committed
was admitted 38th Decr 1846.

of mind but halid and nervous sometimes tempestuous
with grey eyes, dilated pupil and pallid countenance
small head, chest clear, abdomen free from pain or pressure
inflexible &c with palsied tongue and cold skin

Suffering from Mania, of ruined temper, as such
having taken place about 2 years since, her various illnesses
and her wishing her head to be cut off suggests poison
her late pastor her, and her tottering gait and defective
sensation.

I her previous history we have no information,
except that this is not her first attack that her
halid an habitual and that she has been previously
confined in the Singing Asylum

Decr. 1st. The above Patient continues in the
same state as when admitted into
the Asylum. Face dark & doleful

Decr. 7th. See the symptoms of General Paralysis
become fully marked. Her bodily health
extreme emaciated improved

Decr. 9th. Saw this day transferred to the Sarpy
County Lunatic Asylum.

Mary Sutton

A female pauper patient aged 40 unmarried
and formerly a servant was admitted Dec 1826
of this hospital nervous suspense temperament
with hazel eyes and black hair with sunburned nose,
paled and very anxious countenance with small
red sounds of the chest clear on percussion;
stomach free from pain on pressure pulse 80 but
slightly feeble, tongue dry and coated skin
cold and clammy altogether in a most dangerous
and precarious state with unequal power of
both feet.

Suffering from Acute Mania and attacked
for the first time a few days prior to admission
of violent temper with various illusions such as
she has been poisoned by him who is in fear to
bring her to the mental hospital altogether
supposed, & her habits very troublesome refusing food
and wishing to walk about continually.

The predisposing cause is apparently constitutional
and the exciting cause according to her mother
the severe mental impression caused by the pro-
longed affecting the metropolis and its environs on
the past summer, she was brought here from
Lambeth workhouse.

Dec 2d. Mr. Patterson is in a very excited state imagine
he has been brought to the asylum to be burned.
He takes his food with great difficulty and thickly
is covered with tea & brandy Egg & S. are given

The feet are inserted in hot wine poultice -
the bowels kept open with hot calomel & oil placed on
the tongue. Every two or three days -

Jan 16, 1858. Nearly half of each foot of this patient is in a
state of complete paroxysm. This is a healthy tissue of
removal separating the head from the living
part, the case is going on favorably. Blood &
M. of Chloride practice applied. Feb 28, 1858. Case

March 2. The parts have separated, leaving an healthy
granulating surface which is kept daily in
unction with oil - the mind has also become
calm, and takes her food well.

Ap 16. The patient now walks about her ward, her
body appears quite free from mental derangement, and
is improved in her general health. She still has a
weak pulse, &c. Full diet, meat, potow, wine.

Jan 18. The patient gains strength daily - and her
locomotion is exceedingly good considering the
damage her feet have sustained.
From this time she progressively improved both
in mind and body - and was discharged
the 15th of May, 1858.

Mary Ann Bundy

A female pauper patient aged 35 unmarried &
formidable a Stewart was admitted 31 Dec 1846.
of mild temperament and habit, with large eyes
pallid countenance and small head. Vision -
somewhat increased in action, but clear on inspection.
absolutely free from pain on inspection, with feeble &
quick pulse, pallid tongue and cold clammy
skin.

Suffering from Mania having been attacked about
a week since though not for the first time to
initiate and raised temper frequently saying and
says she hears voices and holds conversations with
imaginary beings, her mental power defective
with regard to memory and understanding -

Of her previous history we have no further
information than that she has been formerly
confined at Lamerton House.

October 10, 1857. Was imprisoned since her admission
October 1858. Continues in the same state.

November 10, 1859. No amelioration in the mental
faculties of this patient. She has frequent
accesses of maniacal excitement.

Nov 1860. Senses frequently becoming hoarsely, &
in her habits & very confused in her mind.

1851

Aug 8th. Her subject occasional remissions of her Melancholy which last longer, are now more & occur at shorter intervals than formerly. Opium has some beneficial effect in diminishing the severity of her Sighs.

1852.

Sep. 29th. Has suffered from Headache for which Gallic Acid & Mineral Acid has been given with advantage. Her mind is more feeble & her bodily health weaker than when last noticed.

1853.

April 24th. Has become so feeble from general Paralytic which has increased rapidly of late & render it necessary to place her in a Gate bed. Gallic Acid given recently for Headaches - Suppository gr 4oz. - Date 20

May 10th. Still slightly improve on the Suppository - Gallic Acid.

July 17th. Becoming gradually more feeble - Still in Health Condition that to best entry - Cat. Leth. Acid. Gallic gr 4oz. - in hair. - gr 4oz.

Sept. 4th. W. gradually sinking - Take only fluid food. - gr 2c.

Sept. 6th. Died 10. - P. Dr.

333

Robert Cornish

A Male pauper patient aged 50 a Bastard and formerly a labourer was admitted 3^d Dec. 1846 of mixed habit. Acromegalic temperament with light hazel eyes & grey hair. Countenance pale & head small. Sounds of the Chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain on respiration passes no very feeble. Tongue pale and coated thin Cold and Clammy - He was altogether in a weak and debilitated condition.

Suffering from Chronic Mania (raving in delusions) having been first attacked with insanity about eight years since - of very quiet and docile temper but hot and irascible with his genetical mental faculties considerably deranged - he has also vegetative derangement and suffering great. Of his previous history I have no information but he was previously confined in Leadenhall House.

March 30. 1847. The above Patient is becoming daily more feeble and paralytic. W^t full Kit. Mouth kept open with the Pie Stem or 100

Jane - 10% No Improvement

September 4. St. Fleet in the infirmary. Daytime turn back Sunday &c.

November 10th. Large Test forces have made their appearance which are extremely rigid with St. Luke's Star Position 82.

November 27. The Patient died this day from General Paralysis, and Rousing alone.

George Matthews

A male pauper patient aged 22. unmarried
and formerly a Musician was admitted 3rd Dec 1846
of mixed habit. Second-Temperance Temperament
with blue eyes and light hair. Countenance pallid,
vacant and impipic. heart small. Sounds of
the Chest clear on percusion. Abdomen free from
pain on percusion. Bowels regular. Pulse 100 rounded
and feeble. Tongue pale and slightly coated.
Skin cold and clammy.

Suffering from Mania, having been five attacks
about two years since. of extremely lucid
quiet and reserved temper. refuses to answer
any questions put to him. and appears completely
lost but this cannot be the case as he is capable
of playing on the violin exceedingly well and
correctly.

Of his previous history I have no information except
that he was previously confined at St. Mungo's Hospital.

December 1st. No alteration has taken place in the
Patient since his admission. Takes his
food well. bowels open

March 1st. Has lately become very much
enraged, is somewhat unpossessed
in his mind but symptoms of delirium
previously marked are now manifest
P. has bags under his eyes. Redness of eyes & nose
cold &c. - has the wine & soon went

June 1. The Patient is much worse, great oppression of breathing, profuse expectoration hæmætic, &c. Nine dramæ, brandy &c.

June 7. Died this day

Edward Cudiford

A male pauper patient aged 32 unmarried was admitted 31 Dec. 1846.

His habits nervous-tanagrine temperament with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance pale and of edematous appearance. Head small. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen tender on pressure. Bowels active pulse quick and feeble. Tongue pale and coated, skin cold and clammy. He was in a feeble state and had the marks of chronic disease of the hip joint on his leg side.

Suffering from Chronic Mania (slaying in Delusions). Told to have been first attacked about fifteen years since of irritable and epithelial temper, with his mental power gradually degenerating, and he is at times lost and incoherent.

Of his previous history I have no information but he was previously confined at Lancashire House.

December, 6, 1847. Remains in the same state as when admitted. It appears that he has been imbecile from birth.

October, 13, 1852. No improvement.

November, 6, 1853. No better.

January 1857. In tolerably good health but his mind is unimproved.

1851.

Oct. 2nd. As sometimes very much excited, & abandons it
totally towards close around him.

1852.

Sep. 29th. No change in this case.

1854.

Oct. 1st. Utmost violence on very trifling occasion.
Anteriorly good - but passed Shabby.

May 30, 1856. In the same condition.

March 16, 1857. Transferred, as I impined,
to the Hart's Lane Asylum.

William Henry Stay

A male pauper patient aged 38 married and formerly a Carpenter, was admitted 31 Dec. 1846 of spare habit, melancholic temperament with light grey eyes and dark hair. Occultance patient. Head small. Sounds of the Chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Bowels open twice a day feeds tongue patient and coated skin cold and clammy. Suffering from Mania having been first attacked about eighteen months since, of extreme irritability and violent temper, with various illusions imagining he is in the possession of important secrets but must not reveal them. until he is communicated to a trustee his general powers of memory and understanding are generally weakened and on many subjects his conversation was very talkative and bold.

Of his previous history or cause of his insanity we have no information, but he was previously confined at Lancastrian House.

August 18 1857. Continues noisy, violent, and incoherent.

February 16 1858. If anything the above patient is worse his illusions appear to be more rooted than ever. - He is constantly in the habit of keeping food for a day or two. - Full diet. 3 ports. Daily

July 19th was this morning attacked with Colic.
The Calomel treatment was adopted, with the
free use of ice, and cold water - with
apparent good success, as all the symptoms
subsided, but however the improvement was
only temporary, and he died on the 25th of
the consecutive fever.

Thomas Longdon

A male pauper patient aged 42 married and
formerly a bricklayer was admitted 15 Jan^t 1847.
of pale habit, melancholic temperament with
blue hazel eyes and gray hair. Countenance pallid,
emaciated and anxious, head small, bound of
the Chest tight on respiration and complain of pain
in the left. Abdomen free from pain or pressure
bowels open, pulse go quick and feeble tongue
pasted and crabbish. Skin cool and clammy.
he was altogether in a most debilitated
and feeble state.

Suffering from General Paralysis, having been
first attacked with insanity about two years
since, of intable temper with various delusions
on religious subjects, and imagining he is an informed
person of supernatural capabilities. He is now weak
and infirm with his general powers of memory
and understanding considerably impaired. He
had perfect education and literary taste.
Of his previous history we have no information.

February 2^d. The general health of the above patient is now
as all improved since his admission into this asylum he
continues in a very precarious state. Most weak and feeble daily.

March 10^d Remains in much the same condition the fever
is still slightly cold. Bowels kept open with the
Poc. Senn & plan.

April 1. The Patient is in a completely helpless state and appears to have lost the entire use of his limbs. He has also had several epileptic fits. Dr. Fox called him yesterday.

April 5th. The Patient died this day, after repeated attacks of Convulsive fits of a most severe character. — Post Mortem. 48 hours after death. The Brain was perfectly healthy so far as could be ascertained by a surgical examination with the naked eye. The Thoracic and abdominal viscera were also free from disease. The only abnormal appearance was found in the Rectus Abdominis muscle of the left side where a circumscribed swelling was detected above the usual circumference. During life there was noiform edema and the pulse, on taking a section it was found to be composed of numerous levigated muscular fiber united by the fibres of connective tissue. The placentum covering this part was very vascular and the blood vessels much dilated. It is believed that this muscle was ruptured during a violent epileptic fit.

Elizabeth Tocker

A Female pauper patient aged 42 unmarried and formerly a hat trimmer, was admitted 3 Jan 1843 of pale habit, melancholic temperament with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance very pale and supine head small. Sounds of the Chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain on pressure, bowels constipated, pulse 70 feeble and quick. Tongue pale and coated. Skin cold and clammy. She was in a full and delicate state.

Differing from Grannia, having been first attacked with insanity about eight years since. of protocol but unable to give the exact time speaking to her as wife. Her general mental powers were considerably impaired and she was stated to be of suicidal propensity and dangerous to others.

of her previous history I have no further information except that she was previously confined at Bethlem Hospital and at Colder Wards.

Jan 14th. No favourable change has taken place in the patient, she continues very irritable and suffers from various illusions

May 18, 14th. On this day transferred to the Surrey County Lunatic Asylum

John Roberts

A male pauper patient aged 19 and formerly a
young bar maker was admitted. Jan 5 1847.

of mixed habit. Melancholic temperament -
with dark hazel eyes and black hair, countenance
pallid, head small, sounds of the chest clear
on respiration. Abdomen tense on pressure. Bowels
constipated. Pulse 70 extremitas flesca. Tongue pallid
and coated. Skin cold & clammy.

Suffering from Epileptic Mania - having been first
attacked with insanity about ten years ago. It
passed, but intermitting and epileptic fits frequently
after an Epileptic fit would occur about every
month or six weeks - his general powers of
memory and understanding were considerably
weakened.

Of his previous history I have no information but
he was stated to be bicaval -

March 10. The above patient remains in much
the same condition as when admitted.
has occasional Epileptic fits.

May 10. Was discharged this day his father
returning again to take charge of him.

Jane Horton

A female paroxysmal patient aged 39 married & formerly the wife of a Dr. man. was admitted 4th Jan. 1845.
of spare habit, melancholic temperament
with light hazel eyes and dark hair, countenance
pallid emaciated and anxious, head smaller
ounds of the heart clear on percussion. &
abdomen tense on percussing bowels costive -
pulse so minute and feeble, tongue pale
and coated, skin cold and clammy. She
was in a feeble and delicate state
suffering from chlorosis having been attacked
about three months since of giddiness and
reddened temples with various illusions -
imagining the air and water impure with
the greatest dread her general power of memory
and understanding now considerably impaired
disorderly.

The cause of her malady was hereditary pre-
disposition.

Of her previous history I have no information
~~Save no information~~

July 23. The above patient has much improved
she has for months, her illusions have
vanished, and her health is improved
full sleep daily.

Janst 28. Continues to improve, and is very
interesting.

April 6. This patient was discharged & sent
to the care of her friends.

341

Margarett Cannon

A female pauper patient aged 57 received and
formally a lunatic was admitted Jan 7 1847.
of pale habit, melancholic temperament with legal eyes and
dark hair, pallid and anxious countenance with small
red marks of the shirt clear on person, abdomen free
from pain or pressure with costive bowels passed no stool
when called & coated skin cold & clammy.

Afflicted with a severe paroxysm of an acute character
though the first attack was stated to be about six
months since, of irritability temper noisy and
boutsome & her mental faculties considerably
impaired.

Of her previous history we have no information.

Jan 7 1848. The above patient has become
less irascible but she is more talkative
in her delirious state.

Jan 7 1849. See the following improvement has
taken place since the last entry

April 21. was discharged this day her friends
wishing to take charge of her

Bebella Sergeant

A female pauper patient aged 19 unmarried & formerly a servant was admitted 9th Jan. 1849.

Flannel habit, nervous (anguine) temperament, and bright red hair with light grey eyes, pallid countenance, small head, sonorous of the chest also on percussion stomach far from pain on pressure pulse quick and feeble No tongue pallid & cold skin cold & clammy.

Suffering from Epileptic Mania, temper erratic mental faculties much impaired.

In her previous history I have no further information than she has been before an restaurant or a place of confinement. She has a few burns

January 20th. Has fragments and stones
epileptic attacks.

December 18th, 1849. No improvement in the above case since her admission.

Nov^r 1851 - Bathes in the same condition.

1852.
January 6th Discharged to Glancy Hatch by order
of the Registrar.

Maria Eggleston

A female pauper patient aged 83. unmarried & formerly a servant was admitted 9th Jan^t. 1847.

Of poor habit, indolent deportment with yellowed eyes and dark hair, paled countenance. Small red spots of the skin clear or purplish, abdomen tender or painful and coated bowels, pulse quick and feeble & tongue paled and coated, skin cold & clammy.

Suffering from rheumatism having been attacked about a twelvemonth since, was then confined, but relapsed and having suffered recurrences.

She has also previously confined at Greenfield Asylum

Nov^r 5th. Re above patient having progressively improved in her mental power over the day, she chanted to the tune of the "Grenadier."

Charlotte Rawcomb

A female pauper patient aged 59 a Widower
was admitted 9th Jan^t. 1847.

If mind lost habit, melancholic temperament, with
light hazel eyes and slantwise of the left eye (drooping)
with very pallid countenance small head, respiration
irregular, but sounds of the chest clear on percussion
with irregular action of the heart, abdomen full from pain
or pressure, tongue pale and cold, skin cold and
clammy and pulse of the left side

Afflicted with a Melancholia, her second
attack which occurred eight months since, of
the most violent of several prostrating and
united families much impaired, asking for music
said to poison herself with in consequence of
feeling hungry etc. Her children said to
Methusala.

If her present history all we know is that
she has been formerly confined at Natick.

Jan^t, 1848. The above patient had slowly improved since
her admission into the Asylum - her health
continues very delicate - Full size.

April, 14. The Patient was discharged this day
her friends wishing to take charge of her.

Mary Connor

A female pauper patient aged 33. A widow and formerly a Chiswoman. Was admitted 11 Jan 1837.
of unkind habit of ~~uncontrollable~~ temperament, and
had eyes and dark hair, full countenance and
had some of the child like or precocious abdomen
free from pain or pressure, with a pale, full, &
triglyceric pulse and cold skin cold and clammy.

With regard to her mental state - was of
that of Maria of my controllable temper, being
says she informed us a being belonging to another
individual, she has been quite mad and has been
shut up about 9 months since.

If her previous history we have no information.

Augt 20. 1837. No improvement had taken
place in the mental condition of this
same patient since her admission

November 10. 1837. No amendment.

Sept 24. 1837. Is very irritable in temper & frequently
hitting at night.

July 29. 1838. Transferred, unimproved, to Long
Isle Asylum.

Joseph Wilson

A male pauper patient aged 35 married and
formerly a labourer was admitted 15th Jan 1837.

Of timid thin habit, various sanguine countenances,
with hoary hair and dark hair, pallid countenance

head, sounds of the chest free from rattling
abdomen without pain on pressure pulse 80 and
feeble, tongue pallid and cold skin cold and
clammy.

Suffering from asthma (wants) having been
attacked but sixteen days prior to admission of
respiratory trouble, mental faculties sound unimpaired
different from Hysteria

Of his previous history or have no information

January 20/48. The above patient has suffered
from repeated attacks of Hysteria during
the past year.

June 14. 1852. Was this day removed to
the Sing-Sing Asylum, in a
perfectly demented state.

John Clark

A male pauper patient aged 40 was admitted 17th Jan^r. 1847

If sound health, tall in stature and powerfully built of unmovable temperament with dark hazel eyes and dark hair, puffed countenance round head sounds of the chest clear, stomach free from pain or gripes but very tender pulse & a extremely feeble tongue pallid and cold skin cold and clammy with Brama on the left side both comfolds

Suffering from Boile Maria of untroubled countenance illtempered respecting his property and frequently to curse and strike others refusing his food.

Of his previous history all we know is that he was found wandering & committed to prison under the Vagrant Act and sent here by the Superintendent of the County by the warrant of Justice Sir George Grey, he was in a pauperous state and covered with blemishes all over his body.

January 20th Continues in the same state as above admitted.

November - 10. 1847. So improvement in the mental condition of the above named - he is employed as Carpenter work.

Sept^r. 1851. Mental condition remains the same - he is wholly employed in painting &c -

1852.
Sept. 29th. Is occasionally much excited stalks in a vaulted
S. Burgeon - stalk about persons using his hands
for improper purposes. He is generally employed in
Carpenter Work, painting &c.

Oct. 10. 1853. The Patient is still poor, indistinctive &
infirm, but his mind remains unaltered.

Nov. 1. 1854. No alteration whatever in character or
habit health good.

Sept. 5. 1855. no change, same state indistinctive &
infirm but very indifferent to conversation.

Jan. 28. 1856. In change in his case -

Dec. 7. 1857. Curiously absent & living talkatively,
but is generally indifferent & employ himself
in a great variety of ways

June 10. 1858. Clerk a state indistinctive & very willing to
obey but no change whatever has occurred in his mental
condition

Nov. 3. 1858. Same state -

March 9. 1859. A state very indistinctive and employs himself constantly
in the Carpenter Shop but, no improvement, has taken place in his
mental condition

August 4. 1859. Continues in the same state.

December 5. Has left the carpenters shop on account
of some fancied want of pay, but still works very indistinctive.
1859 f.

348

Ann Brown

A female pauper patient aged 42
named and formerly a labourer. was admitted 29th Oct.
of sound temperament & height with dark hazel eyes
and hair with fine countenance and small head
sound of the chest clear on respiration, abdomen
free from pain on pressure, with pulse, clear
regular and cold skin.

Affected with mania. of quite two months.
temper with several illusions imagining she
was placed in confinement by one Savin. her
conversation on many subjects was very incoherent
and her general mental power ^{very} greatly impeded.

of her previous history or cause of her malady
we have no information.

Jan. 22. 1858. Her the slightest favourable change
had taken place since her admission
of the above patient

Jan. 29. 1859. Was this day removed to the Help-
less Union Workhouse

Thomas Freen

A male pauper patient aged 67. Married and formerly a Stocking maker. was admitted 28 Jan^{ry} of sane & manicured form, melancholic temperament with dark gray eyes and hair, thin pallid countenance small heart sounds of the chest clear, abdomen tense on pressure, pulse 70 extremely feeble with pallid and cold skin tongue and skin cold and clammy altogether in a very precarious state.

Afflicted with general Paroxysms having been attacked with insanity several years ago for the first time of but unstable temper by fits sometimes dangerous to others, with wandering and memory very defective suffering from Epilepsy with tetanic convulsions & slight intermissions of fit.

If his previous history I have no further information than he has given me on former places of confinement.

Feb^r 28. In much the same state as when admitted takes his food well.
March 1. Was transferred this day by order of the board to the Worcester County Asylum.

370

Jane Whitlock

A female pauper patient, married and the wife of a labourer was admitted 30 Jan 1847 of mixed blood, whocholite temperament with dark large eyes and dark hair with paled anxious countenance small head sounds of the chest clear on percussion abdomen free from pain on pressure pulse 70 extremely feeble tongue paled and coated skin warm with the exception of the feet which were protractately cold and somewhat swollen apparently from infant gangrene.

Her mental state was that of Mania and said to have been attacked about 8 days prior to admission, her temper unstable with various illusions accompanied with incoherence and her memory and understanding very defective. However her insanity appears to be complicated or now probably the result of General paralysis as she has no use in her lower extremities evidently from Paraplegia.

Of her previous history we have no information she has a Lancashire discharge from the vagina apparently

January 30. Dr. Newell is sent - John Smith applied
~~Robert Taylor~~. Meac due & poster ordered.

February 7. The discharge from the vagina has ceased but she is in a more helpless condition - apparently from General paralysis.

February 8. The Circumstances in both her eyes have abated from Antimony ointment having been applied. But the Patient Continues in a more recumbent state: gradually paroxysmal and loss and bicarbonate: But she still eats her food well has this past: Wine - (alicy). & Dr. Cushing Adv. strict Antimony with opium. Woman - Dr. Thimble took it Aug. 4th last.

February 17. The Above Patient is gradually becoming worse and is as helpless as a child. and has the commencement of drooping eyes on the nose & back. The Oculistic lotion is applied. Revises Pictures. Great debility. Long Tea: wine & Wine

February 25. This Patients health is very failing and the thoughts have increased in size. Revises him. Long Tea: Wine, too: Wine &

February 26. The Patients has become thin and emaciated and is para nicting. Wine & is administered to her occasionally

March 6. She died this day from apparently in an advanced stage of General Paroxysm: although it was stated in her certificate of admission that she was attacked only eight days previous

Ann Scandrett

351

A female pauper patient and formerly a Servant unmarried was admitted on the 30th January 1845 aged 20. Of mixed habit, nervous temperament, with blue Eyes & brown hair, pallid countenance, small head, sounds of the chest clear on percussion, abdomen free from pain on pressure, pulse 70 but very feeble, tongue pallid and coated, skin cold & clammy.

Afflicted with - Rancid, the first attack, and occurring about 18 months since, of record before says that the police force have a design upon her her Proprieties are stated to be dangerous and has been previously confined in Boblton.

Jan 8/48. The above Patient is of very indolent disposition, and is likely employed in the Laundry. But she is not at all improved in her mental state.

Jan 17/48. General health of this Patient improved but her dental illusives firmly fixed

May 14. Died this day transferred to the County Laundry Asylum.

Thomas Sanders

A male pauper patient aged 45 married and formerly a frame work knitter was admitted on the 30th of January 1877.

Of spare habit, nervous sanguine temperament with light grey eyes and dark hair, with a puffed emaciated countenance with small head. Sounds of the chest clear or purpuric abdomen free from pain on percutaneous pulse soft and very feeble with a puffed tongue and cold and clammy skin.

Affected with Mania (mania) having been attacked about 4 years since and of just received transfer, says he has continually bad suggestions such as leading him to swear and commit crimes, and stated to be of dangerous propensity.

He has been in no previous state of confinement.

April 25. The above patient has improved since his admission. He has lost all his illusions and has become active, cheerful and industrious. Full diet & water.

May 20. See slight conjunctival inflammation of both eyes. D. S. 150 grm. from nose. And the following Stein solution. Q. Ileum 2 drs. Ag Distilled in 1/2 tumb. 2 drs. To 1/2 tumb.

July 19. The Patient was discharged this day Convalescent.

Alice Davis

A female pauper patient aged 43, married & female a frame work knitter was admitted on the 30th January 1849.

Of sound habit, melancholic temperament, with hazel eyes, dark hair and bold yet swarthy countenance small head and complexion of poor make, abdomen free from pain, pulse 90 and very full, tongue pale & coated skin cold & clammy and incipient bronchitis.

Afflicted with asthma her first attack being about two months since, of great tenor with decided propriety; her memory very defective but her understanding not much impaired under the circumstances.

No further history of the case than she has never been confined before.

(January 30th 1849) So improvement in the above

Care since her admission. She is
in delirious. And is employed daily

knitting. It is to be observed that the above patient is quiet, and well behaved. Has the appearance of being extremely old and feeble.

December 18. 1849. On this day transferred to the
Leicester County Asylum.

John Brown

A male pauper patient aged 23 and formerly a farm labourer was admitted on the 1st of Feb 1847 of mixed habit. Melancholic temperament with dark hazel eyes and dark hair. countenance pale, head small. Soreness of the skin clear on pressure. skin free from pain or pressure. hands upon pulse &c feet tinged pallid and brittle. skin cold.

Suffering from Malaria having been attacked about two weeks since of giddiness and熱痛 in the temples. Incubation at times. with his general mental power considerably weakened.

His previous history known no further information known than he was personally engaged in a battle and this was his grand attack.

January 10, 1852. No improvement since the above patient admitted.

January 20, 1852. An Amendment. Anterior in an
acute state. incapable of employment.

Feb. 20, 1852. No change —

June 24, 1851. Attached with Granular frontal in the left Granum and elicited buty. retained again again and the patient can gradually and died July 13, 1851.

Class of debt	Debt	27 years
	Interest	3248L

Ester Stiptol

A female pauper patient aged 75 a widow from the wife of a laborer was admitted on the 2nd day February 1847.

of spare and emaciated habits, of nervous temperament, with light hazel eyes the basal cushion inflamed; small head, pallid and anxious countenance sounds of the chest clear on respiration abdomen free from pain on pressure pulse 84 quick and flutter, tongue pale & coated skin cold & complain of having long felt a pain on the side.

Afflicted with rheumas and stated in her complaint to have been attacked about two weeks since would generally somewhat complain & she is an epileptic.

May 10. The above patient has also improved in her mental condition since her admission more than a month ago.

September 5. Continues much excited at times & delirious & for the most part.

January 10. Has now been so well lately and has become less excited but less time passed more quiet, some & dull.

January 29. Has had diarrhea the last few days and has also suffered from asthma for a time.

some brandy and wine from an attenuated occasionaly. but he is now drinking

February 4. Died this day from the protracted exhaustion of the vital powers from protracted Mania

Joseph Jacobs

A male pauper patient aged 30 and formerly a musician was admitted on the 2nd day of February 1847 unmarried.

of spare habit, melanistic temperament with dark hazel eyes and dark hair, countenance sallow and pallid, head small, sounds of the chest clear on percussion. abdomen free from pain or pressure. bowels constipated. pulse so. very feeble, tongue pallid and coated. skin warm. He has several large scars on the left thigh the source of previous injuries he had received. He was altogether in a delicate state.

Suffering from Epileptic Mania having been attacked about four years since. of intollerable violent and dangerous disposition. particularly after an Epileptic attack. His general powers of memory and understanding were generally weakened.

of his previous history I have no information but he was under confinement at Silcock Asylum for some months.

February 10. Not so improvement

Source his. H. Mrs. has frequent attacks of Epilepsy accompanied with grand convulsions

Recitation
Mar^t 1857. In the same state.

Sept 2nd 1851. Frequently voided after his Epileptic attacks & at such times is violently in constant dread of injury being inflicted upon him.

1852.

Sep^t 29th. The intervals between his attacks become shorter than they formerly were & his intellect more feeble.

Nov 20th 1854. No material change in this case.

Dec. 5/55. His Paroxysms frightening. Placed in Inf^r. - ordered - Anti-Park^s 3rd - Liver - Effluvium Saline drink. - Liver &c

Dec. 10 - Milk - Lb. Tonic - Applied on Blister - Oylt^e - Ample - Ammon. Sulfate 3 dr. & Soda - Sulfate 2. Acid. Nitre 4th hor. Water 40 fl. - Beef Tea

Dec. 20 - Falling into Syphord state - I have this 800 daily - Beef Tea &c
Amenorrhea in Effluvium from 20

Dec. 25/55. Had improved since last report
when he was attacked with a Paroxysm of
Epileptic fit, became comatose & died today.
Cause of Death - Epilepsy 8 Years.
Paroxysms 3 Weeks.

Robert Parcells

A male paroxysmal patient aged 27 unmarried & formerly a fisherman was admitted on the 2nd day of February 1847.

Furnished habits, seconds-varying temperament with light grey eyes, and dark hair. Countenance passive. Heard small sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain on palpation. Bowels constipated, pulse too very feeble. Tongue furred and coated. Skin warm and dry. He was a very feeble and delicate state.

With regard to his mental state it was free of General Paralysis - stated to have been first attacked with insanity about one year since - of course temper, the general power of memory and understanding much weakened.

Of his previous history I have no information but he was formerly confined at the Silvers Asylum.

February 20, 1852. No improvement.

December 20/52. The General health has diminished good as to the present time. but he is in a more feeble state from General Paralysis.

Nov^t 1853. Is becoming more helpless from Paralysis -

Nov: 2nd 1831. Has occasional & violent attacks of the
Mastix which however yields to the usual remedies.
His Paroxysms increase & his mind becomes more
feeble.

Sep: 29th In change in this case which calls for any
attention.

Sep: 14/54. In same condition.

March 30, 1836. Intel paroxysmal & unable
to move about for an interval of
several hours.

March 15th.
1857. Stamford, not improved, & the
Hart J: Asylum.

3507

William Cannaway

A male pauper patient aged 32 unmarried &
formerly a clerk in a brewhouse was admitted on the
2^d of February 1847.

By mixed habit. ruddy sanguine temperament
with light grey eyes (dilated pupil) and red hair
Countenance pale. head small. Sounds of
the heart clear on percussion. abdomen free -
from pain on pressure. bowels constipated so
very feeble. Tongue pale and coated. skin
warm and clammy
suffering from Epileptic Mania. having been
inane the last seven years. of sedentary and
intolerable temper. with various illnesses varying
he was transported from his home to this asylum.
by some invisible power. his general mental
faculties were greatly impaired.
Of his previous history I have no information
but he was under confinement at Hart Asylum

February 18. Nothing has occurred to the above
patient since his admission except violent
attacks of Epilepsy. which of course
under him extremely feeble. ♀. Slaves
April 2nd, none, occasionally.

April 20. Has more protracted Epileptic
fits. Mustard cataplasmas are applied
to the neck, and cloths over the body. bowels
kept open - with E. Cotton lig.

June 23. The Epileptic fits become daily more severe & of longer duration, Unusual restlessness, signs of little avail.

July. 22 After a most severe Epileptic paroxysm, which has lasted several days - he died this day from its effects. —

Harry Ploughman

A male pauper patient, aged 32 married and formerly a blacksmith was admitted on the 2^d day of February 1847.

Of mixed habit, nervous-vigilant temperament with light grey eyes and dark hair, countenance pale, head small with a large scar on the right side, on examination the parietal bone appears to have been severely fractured as the fragments can be felt through the skin unevenly united to each other. Some of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain on pressure pulse 70. Feces - Tongue pale and coated skin warm. He has a scar on the lower part of the back from a hot iron and he was altogether in a precarious state.

Suffering from Epileptic Mania, having been first attacked with insanity about two years since - of violent and irritable temper, especially after his Epileptic attacks which occur about once a week. His general powers of memory and understanding considerably impaired. Of his previous history I have no information but he was under confinement at Newry asylum -

February 15. Has had several Epileptic fits of a more severe character this morning which have left him in a very exhausted state. A faint opportunity seen to write.

February 23. The Epileptic fits have become more frequent and of greater violence. Bowels constipated and he requires his food. ♀. Cal. Blue and R. Cotton light State Nocturnal emissions. And says the Patient. Small quantities of urine & stool come down from time to time administered to him.

March 12. Takes small quantities of food. Bowels more open. Small Calomel emulsions have been applied to the skin of the neck and sides of the legs. But cotton wail the sp^o fits continue to increase and he is becoming rapidly worse.

March 14. The Patient is fast sitting and thoughts forming on the water. ♀. One hand & ♀. a

March 15. Died this day from Epilepsy. A doctor his friends stated he had syphilis from birth.

Ish Howell

A male pauper patient, aged 32, unmarried & formerly an Artist was admitted on the 2nd day February 1847.

Of meek habit, melancholic temperament with dark hazel eyes and brown hair. Countenance pale, anxious and of mild expression. Head small. sounds of the chest rather dull on percussion. Face very feeble. Tongue pale and coated. Skin warm and clammy. He was altogether in a delicate state and had respirations accelerated.

Having sprung from Indiana, having been insane the last one and twenty years of record and variable temper, with various delusions imagining he is guided by the stars. He was very talkative and incoherent with his general powers of memory and understanding considerably impaired. Of his previous history I have no information but he was previously confined at Indiana and poor place dying hemis.

February 20. 1848. No improvement in the mental condition of the above patient.

November 8. 1850 Had somewhat improved lately

March 15. 1850 Was discharged this day to the Police Island Hospital, by order of the Governor and

John Young

A male pauper patient aged 40 married and formerly a shipwright was admitted on the 2^d day of February 1847.

of mixed habitus, ruddy-sanguine temperament with light grey eyes and grey hair. countenance pallid and anxious. head small - bones of the chest dull on percussion particularly on the right side. abdomen free from pain on pressure. pulse 70 beats. tongue pale and coated. skin warm. he was very feeble and debilitated constitution and had digestive disturbance and bilious grip.

Suffering from Chronic Mania, having been insane about three years - of quiet and recovered temper. with his general mental faculties considerably impaired.

Of his previous history I have no information - but he was formerly confined at St. Asaph Asylum.

July 20. No perceptible difference has occurred in the mental state of this patient - he has however improved in his general health. His countenance is clear - full skin.

Jan 5th 48. Much the same

July 27. was discharged this day by order of the

Guardians of the Poor Union. & the Workhouse.

John Gardiner

A male pauper patient aged 59 unmarried & formerly a Gardener was admitted on the 2 day of February 1847.

of usual habit, nervous sanguine temperament with light hazed eyes and light hair. Countenance pallid, head small & apparently portending. Sounds of the Chest clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Bowels open twice or thrice Tongue pinkish and coated thin white.

Suffering from Chronic Mania. Stated he has been insane he said some seven years, of quiet and good temper with his general mental powers especially his little impaired.

By his present history I have no information but he has been some years in confinement at Grove Place and before asylum.

August 10, 1848. Saw reported from an Acute Disease of Manicome Hospital which has however now passed away.

November 10, 1848. The above patient has been very quiet and well behaved of late he is being indoctrined and is ~~in~~ employed daily in the Garden.

October 1. 1850. Has been very much quiet the last few days. He uses himself from table about disease going on, and sings at times.

May 1851. There is no alteration in this patient. He is usually employed in the grounds. Kept when an attack of mania, which occurs at irregular intervals. Under his confinement & the Board's keeping.

Oct 1st 1851. Is considerably quieted & very quiet lately.

Sep^r 29th 1852. Has recently been for several weeks very quiet & industrious employing himself in attending the cows etc

Sep^r 30th 1852. Employed in Garden occasionally, unless there is no work.

Oct^r 31st 1855. No change of importance.

1856.
Oct^r 31. Handcuffed by order of Justice,
& the Hunt Co: City Clerk.

James Hooker

A male pauper patient aged 25 unmarried formerly a laborer was admitted on the 2 of February 1857.
of spare habit, nervous temperance temperament
with dark hazel eyes eyes (blind in the left eye from
) countenance pale and often
bent upon head small, sounds of the chest
clear on percussion abdomen free from pain over
peritoneum pale so very feeble tongue pale and
crested. skin cool and clammy. he was in
a very debilitated condition and had fits
of tonic fits.

Suffering from Epileptic Disease, having been aware
the last seven years of piece but uncontrollable temper
with his general powers of memory and understanding
considerably impaired.

Of his previous history I have no information but
he was previously confined at Utica Asylum.

January 1858. Confined in the same state
as when admitted.

December 20th 1858. Is occasionally employed
in the garden. then well enough

November 1859. Is frequently violently inclined & attempts to
injure those around him.

Oct^r 31st 1861. Has occasional attacks of Epilepsy with
maniacal excitement.

Nov^r 1852. In charge in this case -

Oct^r 1853. In the same state.

July 28, 1854. Attacked with cholera which
was treated (in the manner advised by Dr. Todd)
with Chloride of Sodium, and Brandy, Wine,
Glycerine, & Sarsaparilla and several Salts
~~without~~ in eight hours.

Cause of death. Epilepsy - 7 Years.
Cholera - Shaw.

John Head

A male pauper patient aged 65 a Frenchman born
8 months was admitted on the 2^d day Feb 1857.
of mixed habit. Melancholic temperament with
light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance
pallid and emaciated. head small sounds
of the chest clear on percussion. abdomen free
from pain on pressure bones entire pulse 90 &
fester. Tongue pallid and coated, skin cool
and clammy. He was altogether in a
very feeble and delicate state
Affected with General Paralysis stated to have
been first attacked with insanity about ten
years since - of quiet and docile temper
with his general powers of memory and understanding
considerably impaired
of his previous history I have no information
& he has been in no pecuniary place of confinement

March 27. See bladders large and inflamed. Toes, on various
parts of the body particularly the back. ♀ Oct Remained
Re. Sam W. Bennett. Went down and return to daily

April 4^d. The toes on this patient have disappeared but his
body health is good failing and is completely
helpless from Paralysis ad age. - Aug 7^r. some and
seven years. see Administration & his second minister

April 18. The above Patient died this day from General
Paralysis

William McKay.

A small paroxysmal patient, aged 41, unmarried, formerly a private soldier, 72 Regt, was admitted on the 2 Feb 1867, of mixed habit and tall stature - ravenous - sanguine temperament with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance flushed and anxious with the remains of a numerous ulcer under the left jaw. Head small. Sounds of the heart clear on percussion. abdomen free from pain or pressure. bowels costive. pulse 120 very rapid tongue coated and brown. skin hot and perspiring he was in a feeble condition with fever.

Suffering from Chronic Mania having been first attacked about one year since - of quiet and fitful temper with devout illusions imagining he has many talents. His general power of memory and understanding greatly impaired and weakened.

Of his previous history I have no information and he was in no previous place of confinement.

Jan 20. The same patient is much less excited than his admission and has lost his various illusions but he is suffering from General Paroxysms full sleep &c.

October 5. No alteration has taken place lately

January 20th. Is in a most debilitated condition quite helpless and lies on a water bed

February 4. The Patient died this day from general Paralysis, in an advanced state of that disease.

Charlotte B. W. Wilson

A female pauper patient, aged 52, a widow was admitted on the 2 Feb^r 1847
of mixed habit. nervous - rancorous temperament with large hazel eyes and light hair. countenance pale and asthmatic. head small. sounds of the chest rather dull on percussion. abdomen tender on pressure bowels open. pulse 70 very feeble tongue pale and coated. skin cool and clammy. She was altogether in a most debilitated condition suffering from Chronic Disease having been first attacked with inveterate about four years ago of quiet and reserved temper. with her general powers of memory and understanding somewhat impaired of her previous history I have no information but she has been in no previous place of confinement

January 20, 1852. No improvement had taken place in this patient since her admission

Examination - 8. A.M. No Amendment. The linzoline has done in the sufferer of long protracted disease & relapses.

Feb^r 4. 1853. Remains in the same condition.

Feb^r 17. 1854. Remains the above illusions.

1832

Sep. 29th Has been attacked with Syrupo several times during the past few weeks the cause of which is not very distinct. General alterations i vegetable acid tonics have been given with some benefit. Her hatal condition remains unchanged.

1836.

Decr. 13. Transferred, relieved, to the Workhouse of the Portion Island Union.

367

Sarah Wolfe

A female pauper patient aged 30 unmarried was admitted 2 Feb. 1847
of spare habit, melancholic temperament with dark hazel eyes and dark brown hair. Countenance pale and sallow and of an distressed appearance head small. Sounds of the chest clear on inspection abdomen free from pain on pressure. Tongue white pulse 70 very feeble. tongue pallid. skin cool and clammy -- she was in a very feeble and delicate state.

Leaving from Cheltenham having been insane the last seven years of quiet and peaceful temper but very irreligious and low spirited with various delusions on religious subjects. Imagining her sins are & numerous like the frogs. her general powers of memory and understanding were much impaired of her previous history I have no information but

Say. 20. The above patient has much improved in her mental state. since she has stupor

July 6th The friends of this patient wishing to take charge of her she was discharged this day

Elizabeth Street

A female pauper patient aged 45. Hymenial and forearm a leuant was admitted Pg Feb 1847.
of pale habit, melancholic temperament -
with light hazel eyes and black hair. Countenance
pale and anxious. Head small. Sounds of
the chest clear on respiration. abdomen free from
pain on respiration. bowels regular. pulse 80 feeble.
tongue pastill and coated. skin cold and
clammy. She was in a fever state.

Suffering from Melancholia. having been insane
~~for~~ twenty years, of quiet and doubtful temper,
with various illusions with regard to her future
prospect. She was very despondent and less spirited
with homicidal propensity her general powers of
memory and understanding considerably ~~weakened~~
weakened.

Of her previous history I have no information

Augt 28. The above patient is more cheerful than
when first admitted into the asylum. And has lost
forgotten her several illusions to which she was
subject. - Treatment. Oil hydron of Sassafras & the night
larch. Up 80 in the morning. - Fall dead.

Jan 9/48. Continues to improve. She occupies her time
with needle work 88.

Feb 13. Was discharged this day by friends wishing to take
charge of her

Jane Mornett.

A Female pauper patient aged 54, a widow was admitted 2^d of Feb 1847.
of mixed habit, melancholic temperament with light hazel eyes and dark hair, countenance pallid, head small sounds of the chest clear on respiration, abdomen free from pain on pressure bones active, pulse 70, face, tongue pallid and coated, skin cold and clammy. She was in a delicate state with the exception of a burn on her neck - several scars on her face and her last one was broken some years ago, as she stated by her husband.

Suffering from Chronic Mania having been insane the last fifteen years. of quiet and reverent temper. sometimes people abuse and insult her. Her mental faculties were generally regarded of her previous history I have no information

April 20. No alteration has taken place in this patient since her admission

May 28. Was discharged this day her friends wishing to take charge of her.

Jane Russell.

A Female pauper patient aged 56. a Boston
was admitted 2 days of Feb 1857.

of mixed habit. Melancholic temperament—
with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance
pallid and care worn. Heart small. sounds of
chest clear on percussion. Abdomen tender on pressure
bowels constipated & feeble. Tongue pale and
coated. Skin warm and clammy. She was
in a weak and delicate state.

Suffering from Chronic Malaria. Having been
during the last ten years of great anxiety
persecuted. with her general powers
of memory and understanding somewhat
impaired.

Of her previous history I have no information
she was in the previous place of confinement.

February 15. 1857. No confinement in the above
patient since her confinement. Now
is employed daily as needle work.

November 15. 1857. In the same condition, she imagined
that she sometimes does "in 1850"
winter 1850. A generally very pliant but is weak-
minded has numerous pleuritic ailments.

Feb 28th 1851. suffers occasionally from headache
relieved by rest, quieties etc. In mental
condition she is the same as when last noticed.

June 20/53. In same state. Employed in
Nursery room.

Nov: 20/53. No change in the case.

1836.

Oct: 31. Transferred, 2d to informed, by
order of Visiting Justice & the Health C. Com.

86.

Sarah Kirby

A female pauper patient aged 23. Married
was admitted 2nd Feb: 1847.

Female habit. anxious sanguine temperament
with light hazel eyes and black hair. Breast small
flat. Head small. Sounds of the chest clear
on respiration. Abdomen free from pain on palpation.
Pulse 80 steadily beats. Tongue patient. The woman
she was delicate.

Suffering from Cervix (impairing) having been
attested about one year since. of poor and
reduced condition. with her general powers of
memory and understanding apparently but
little impaired.

Of her previous history I have no information but
she was previously confined at State Asylum.

February 2: R. Game Apptn. by mane. Read diet
and ate daily.

February 20: The above Patient continues in much
the same state as when admitted. Vis. Game Co
occasionally.

February 20. Remains in tolerably good health and
her mental state is apparently unaltered.
Repeat Game diet and ate daily.

March 12. Discharged this day recovered.

Emma Sidney Smyth.

A Female paralytic patient aged 39. unmarried.
was admitted Feb 2^d 1847.

Her mind hale. melanastic temperament with
light hazel eyes and dark hair. countenance
pallid and of listless expression with a quantity of
hair growing on the face. head small. sounds
of the heart clear on palpation. abdomen free
from pain on pressure. pulse very feeble. tongue
pallid and coated. skin cold and clammy.
she was in a debilitated condition with a slight
swelling on the elbow.

Suffering from Chronic Mania having been insane
the last six years. of very intable temper. with occasional
visions intruding the now changed into the呆痴
by false paths &c. her general powers of memory and
understanding were considerably weakened. some-
times had hysterical articulation and bittering fits
and was hot and irritable.

Of previous history we have no information but she
was previously confined to the Silvia asylum.

Feb 5^d. During the last year the patient
has had the symptoms of Paralysis fully
developed, she is also subject from
time to time attacks of maniacal fits.

The treatment pursued in this case
was quite unavailing. full diet
fatu. wine &c.

Aug 15. The Patient is becoming daily more
feeble, and excited, she has also signs
 lately from diarrhoea. 9 AM chloral.
 Palp. sp. 80. Di. 10. Pulse - auricular 2.

Nov. 8. Died this day from exhaustion of the vital
 power from protracted mania, & paroxysm

373

Caroline Barnett.

A female pauper patient aged 68. Caroline
was admitted 2^d of Feb. 1847.

By spouse habit. Melancholic temperament with
light grey eyes and white hair. countenance pale
fallow and emaciated, head small, sounds of
the heart clear on percussion. respiration regular with
the symptoms of heart disease, abdomen free from
pain on pressure. bowels open, pulse 100. very rapid
and intermitting. tongue pallid and coated. skin
cold and clammy. She was in to a very feeble
and debilitated condition and in a highly
precious state.

Suffering from chronic mania having been insane
for last sixteen years of quiet and reverent
temper, with various delusions engrossing the mind
the wife of Lord Bellingham, and the cleverest woman
in the world. her general powers of memory and
understanding considerably impaired.

Of her former history I have no information but
she was formerly confined to poor Place Asylum.

Nov. 3. Q. Rest Optimi Sip. man. laudanum. Head cold and
fever daily:

Nov. 14. Is in a very feeble and debilitated state and
has a right attack of diarrhoea - Q. Nit. laud. &
Sip. laud. Sip. Senn. Cold & Sip. Full open Sip. Frumento
Oleum & Camph. 4 to 6pm.

Nov. 15. The Disease has subsided but she continues in a
very precarious state, was attacked with fainting
this morning some brandy was administered and

and the following history. Q. What time did you am an to
first come to Dr. Park's office? Ans. At ten minutes past
one and seven tenths o'clock.

Q. No. 17. The patient is much worse to day. Her complexion
and skin of a yellow color; appears to
be alternating and easily susceptible. Her pulse is
slow. Her countenance and countenance is
feeble.

Q. No. 18. During the system of the day few days ago a state
of delusion from which she has recovered.

Jane Rushton.

A Female paroxysmal patient aged 35. Below
was admitted 2nd of Feb^r. 1847
of mixed habit nervous-vigilant temperament
with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance
pallid and edemous. Head small sounds of
the heart clear on percussion. Abdomen free from
pain on pressure. Small open pulse, so very
feeble. Tongue pallid coated and papillae
thin round. She was in delicate health.
Suffering from Chronic Mania having been
insane the last five years of quiet and
tempered temper. with her general powers of
memory and understanding much weakened
and she was subject to Epileptic fits.
Of her previous history I have no information
but she was in a paroxysmal state of confinement
May 28th to illustrate in this patient how she admitted
into this asylum.

August 20. Continues much the same.

October 1. Has had several more severe Epileptic
fits the lately and is in a very insensible
condition. Q. Age about 35. No. 18. D.

October 18. A slightly recovered.

October 29. Was attacked this morning with severe Epileptic
fit in which she expired.

Susan Harding

A Female pauper patient aged 36 admitted
was admitted 2nd of Feb: 1847.

of mixed habit. ravenous - ravenous temperance
with blue eyes and red hair. countenance
pallid. hair small. sounds of the chest
clear on percussion. abdomen free from
pain on pressure. bowels regular. pulse feeble.
tongue furred and coated. skin
warm and perspiring - she was of strama
disposition and altogether delicate.

Suffering from Chronic Mania stated to have
been insane the last ten years. of quiet and
reserved temper with her powers both of memory
and understanding gradually weakened -
of her previous history I have no further information
except that she was confined some time at some
place before.

In Predisposing cause of her malady as was
mentioning.

February 20th No Amendments in the above
Case

November 6, 1847. Is liable to occasional
accesses of maniacal fits when
~~she~~ quite she is very violent.

October 1851. Is liable to more violent.

1837. Agst 20. Has occasional reverences of excitement during which she is hoarse & silent, uses harsh & obscene language.

1852.

Sep. 29. No change has occurred in her case since the last report. She is occasionally employed in Rastlerville.

1855. June 30. In same state.

1857.

Jan 4. 7. Transferred, not improved, to the Almth C. Asylum.

90.

Jane Mann.

A female pauper patient aged 38.曾是
and formerly a servant was admitted 2^d of Feb 1857.
of spare habit, nervous temperament with light blue eyes and light hair. Countenance pale. Headスマート. Sounds of the chest clear on inspection. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Pulse 70 very full. Tongue furred and coated. Skin was in a feeble and delicate state. Suffering from Mania. having been first attached about two years since. of quiet and good temper but very talkative. Her general power of memory and understanding were apparently too little improved. Of her previous history I have no information.

Feb 20. 1858. The above patient has greatly improved lately. She is industrious and is daily employed in the Establishment. Face looks healthy.

Sep 1st 1859. Was discharged this day by order of the Board of Guardians of the Poor Island Union.

97

Elizabeth Moon

A female pauper patient aged 38. Married
was admitted 2^d of Feb^r 1847.

of spare habit. melancholic temperament
with dark hazel eyes and dark hair. countenance
deathly pale and concealed. head small
bounds of the chest rather dull on percussion
abdomen free from pain or purpura. pulse
is very feeble. tongue pallid and coated
thin cold and clammy... she was elegant
in a very delicate constitution.

Affected with Dementia having been insane
the last six years. of recent and sudden
temper but with that loss of all her mental
faculties

By her previous history I have no information but
she was stated to be exceedingly dangerous
and was formerly confined at the White Asylum

February 23 1848 - No alteration since her admission

Examination. 10. 14.30 So improvement in the above
case.

March 1850. Not the least amendment. She is frequently
very violent & dangerous to those around her.

October 1851 - Not any change has taken place in
this case.

1852.

Sept 29th. In just the same mental condition as when last noticed. Her bodily health is rather feeble & uncertain.

Nov 30th 1854. No change of importance. Still trifling insanity.

1856 - Nov. 15th. In same state.

1857.

Jan 2. 7. Imprisoned, but improved,
at the Hamb^r. Asylum.

398.

Elizabeth Chinn

A female pauper patient aged 90. widow was admitted 2nd of Feb^r 1847.

of spare habit. melancholic temperament with light hazel eyes, and white hair. countenance pallid. anxious and unassured. head small. sound of the chest dullish on percussion. abdomen free from pain on pressure. bowels constipated. pulse &c. extremely feeble. skin cold and clammy. - She was in a debilitated and precarious state, which might be expected so to very advanced an age.

Suffering from C Mania. having been first attacked about three months since. of quiet but irritable temper and very talkative saying she is a Lady at leisure. her general powers of memory and understanding were considerably impaired.

Of her previous history I have no information

Feb^r 8th. The above patient has continued to much the same since as when admitted. she is however exceedingly much debilitated and very talkative. but in a very feeble and helpless state. Mrs. Alice and Peter.

March 8th. The patient is gradually becoming weaker and more debilitated. she has lost her appetite. her voice is still very feeble. ♀. At midday a few hours ago went to Carl w^r St. went back a couple of hours again. says she has 8 or 9 hours sleep.

April 5. She has become rapidly worse, and is fast sinking.
Small quantities of urine are occasionally admitted
Roper Institute. She now com. scarcely &.

April 9. Died this day at the advanced age of 98 from
natural decay of the vital powers. Intervened little general
disease which continued as now to the last.

Hannah Louise Griffiths

A female pauper patient aged by a widow
was admitted 2^d of Feb. 1847.

of mixed habit, melancholic temperament -
with light hazel eyes, and grey hair countenance
red and blotched. hair discolored. head small.
ounds of the chest clear on percussion, abdomen
free from pain or popular. pulse very feeble.
Tongue pallid and coated. skin cool and
slimy. - She was in a more debilitated
and dangerous condition.

Afflicted with Dementia having been insane the
last fourteen years of inmate Hospital. Body
very emaciated, but intelligent and corp. her
mental power were apparently lost. such she was
in a state of complete fatuity.

Other previous history I have no information

February 2. 1848. No change has taken place
in the mental state of this patient
during the last twelve months - her
body health however is perceptibly
growing worse from the exhaustion
produced by constant talking, and
howling, with sleepless nights. -
F. 14 Morph. 80 drab. tinct. occasionally
T. 100 Aliz. posn. time 8 P.M.

March 20. The Patient has become in a
more debilitated condition, less

Still takes her food - but does a little
in the morning occasionally

April 8. She died this day from exhaustion
of the vital powers.

Mary Nicholson

A female pauper patient aged 68, a widow
was admitted 2nd of Febrd 1847.

of spare habit & tall stature, melanæstic tinge
with hazel eyes (atrophy of the right eye from previous
disease) countenance pallid and emaciated
head small, sounds of the chest rather dull
in percussion. Abdomen free from pain or
swelling (and a chronic ulcer in the rectal) bowels open
once or very rarely, tongue pale and cold.
She was in a delicate state, had the marks
of two deep ulcers on both arms, and the little
fingers on both hands contracted from the palsy
from rheumatic disease.

Suffering from Chronic Mania having been insane
the last four and twenty years, of quiet and
reserved temper with various delusions imagining
she was a great Officer and Captain of the Royal
George - her general power of memory and
understanding considerably impaired
By her former history I have no information but
she was previously confined at some place and
left a asylum.

February 20th. No alteration

March 10th. Remains in the same state

March 11th. No change in this case.

1851 - Oct 25th. Remains in the same state.

1852 Sep. 29th. Has recently had a large abscess on the back which has now healed. Her health is tolerably good, but her illusions continue unchanged.

1853. Septh. - No change since last notice except that her visual powers have become more feeble. Her bodily health weaker.
To have porter, Wine &c.

1854. March 20th. Has had some Chronic Bronchitis lately for which Dr. H. Caswall & Dr. Munro diagnosed. Was given Dr. H's receipt.

Septh 16th. Was attacked about 3 P.M. with Vomiting. I had one Emetic after which she fell into a state of great depression cold sweat. Small pulse, pinched face but little Trigging, for example, no vomiting after the stool had been passed at the toilet. Warmth was applied the surface by means of Bl. - Air - & a Stimulant in the form of Chlorophyll - Camphorated V - a teasp.ful of Brandy every 15 minutes. Calomel 1 dr. of 4-granules every 15 minutes. Friction & Surface c. -

Septh 17, 1854. Remained over of the stool and died. Died this day at 10 A.M.
Cause of death - Disease - 74 Years.
Where - 10 Years.

131 Ann Leggatt

A female pauper patient aged 68 a widow was admitted 2nd of Feb. 1847.

of spare habit, melancholic temperament with dark hazel eyes, and dark hair, countenance pale, anxious, and emaciated, lips blue and cyanotic with partial paralysis of the face. head small, sounds of the chest clear on pressure, abdomen free from pain on pressure, bowels open. Pulse 90-100 regular and intermitting, tongue pale and coated, skin cold and clammy she was in a precarious state. her eye dry and sun much wasted with all the fingers of the left hand firmly contracted round the palm from previous disease.

Suffering from General Paralysis, having been insane the last nine years, of quiet and docile temper, all her general mental power considerably impaired.

Of her previous history I have no information and she was in no previous place of confinement.

February 2, 1848. Remains in the same state.

November 10, 1848. No improvement in this patient.

September 8, 1850. The above patient has lately become weak and insensible. Remains in the infirmary perfectly helpless.

October 1, 1860. — The Doctor spiced this
page

Elizabeth Payne

^{July 18}
A Female pauper patient aged 60. married
was admitted 2^d of Feb^r 1847.

of spare habit, melancholic temperament
with light hazel eyes, and light hair. countenance
paled, head small. sounds of the chest clear
in percussion. abdomen free from pain or pressure
pulse &c. extremely feeble. tongue pale and
cold, skin cold and clammy. she was
 altogether in a delicate state.

suffering from mania. having been first attacked
about one year since. of quiet and reserved
temper but at times very talkative and boisterous
with various illusions. imagining she was a Queen
and of royal blood and the right to mix with
Commoners - her general powers of memory and
understanding were considerably impaired. and
she had defective articulation.

After perusing history I have no information

January 18, 1861. No improvement

December 20, 1861. In the same state

October, 23, 1860. No alteration has taken place
in the mental condition of the patient. She
still imagines that she is a descendant
of royalty.

October 28th 1831. Has been for several weeks in the Infirmary her health having been delicate: She suffers occasional attacks of dyspepsia with much irregularity of action of the heart.

Sep. 29th 1832. Has been lately employing herself at the Royal Water, although retaining the impression that she belongs to the Royal Family, she is more tranquil in mind & in considerably better health than formerly.

Nov. 30. 1834. Petition admitted. Health delicate - debilitate in - duction. - File in the left. Egg - Brandy - Wine.

May 27, 1835. No change of importance.

Nov. 16, 1836. Health still unchanged. Health delicate - She has lately been subject to severe pain in the back & breast, discharge of blood &c - Wine & Brandy - Wine.

Decr. 17, 1837. No material change. Health still feeble and delicate when she brought herself to my bed room. Egg - Wine - Brandy - Wine.

June 10/38. No alteration since the last entry
November 30/38. No change.

December 24. Has been suffering from slight catarrh during the last few days, and this morning was taken with pain in the chest, appears, & great prostration so as to confine her to bed. On examining the chest it was found that she was suffering from pneumonia. t 441c.

Charlotte Brown.

A female pauper patient aged 60. Married - was admitted 2nd of Feb. 1827.
of spare habit, melancholic temperament with dark hazel eyes and dark hair, countenance pallid and sallow. Head small bones of the face clear on perusion. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Bowels open, passes go extremely feeble, tongue pallid and coated, skin cool and clammy - she was in a very delicate and feeble state.

Suffering from Melancholia, having been insane about five years, of quiet and reverent temper with various illusions as to her fatigued state, she was very despondent and less spirited, and her power both of memory and understanding generally impaired.

After previous history I have no information but she was previously confined at St. George's asylum.

February. 10/38. No alteration.

December 20. 1839. Her mind improved in her mental state. Imagines that she is lost from her.

Nov. 1839. Her mind becomes weaker - she is much debilitated and frequently withdraws from society.

October 1831. In the same condition -

1852.

Sep. 29th In the same gloomy & desponding condition
of mind & somewhat weakly in general health.

133

1883. (See Communication of Bureau see also Stat. Reg.)
Sep. 21st. Clara Martin - Supposed to be with this 1883 P.
no change whatever since the last entry.

Nov^r 205. Attacked with *Stenococcus* unattested by anyone
or pointing. - Init. - Post. - Dorsal. - Posterior: 3/4 p 2-2: -
below Post. Row - Dorsal - see - - -

Nov^r 27th Drizing Salts continues at intervals, although apparently
oblivious. On a time invariably returns the throat being covered by
liquid, earthy, bilious & offensive. After Drizing I drink
the 2 Dr - Arrow Root Brandy. - See 1st had no motion
for 24 hours. But medicament - lost the Drizing returned
profusely. In the period that he elated since the last entry
the perspiration has been liquid but not so frequent.

Restm: P. Dose: 8c - Decr 16th This relieved - until
P. Dose: 9. sciss: R. Upp: St. C. xx 3rd horin - Bag-
Tache - Decr 15th hot quiet State, profuse perspiring
but general health much improved) - Arm. Red &
Brandy at short intervals. During Ralph's fit 4th horin
Decr 16th no permanent effect produced by any number
of cups. Ralph Dr. & I. Dose 2nd to 4th horin: Rose 3rd
6th horin - Arm. Rose 1st - Brandy
Decr 17th Is almost pulseless, Desirous to turn
Surface cold - 2c - Brandy
Decr 20th Dose - 5. 45th P. M.

४८५

Clara Martin

A Female pauper patient, aged 41. Unmarried
was admitted 2nd of Feb 1847.

of sparse hair, melanochroic temperament with
light hazel eyes and dark hair. Occiput unusually
pallid. Head small. Sounds of the Cerv & Clav
in fulcrum. Abdomen free from pain or pressure.
Bones open. Paler in and very feeble. Tongue
pallid and coated. Skin cool and clammy.
He was stuporous in a very debilitated state

Condition

afflicted with dementia having been insane
the last fourteen years, of quiet and peaceful
temper but hot and irascible, with his general
mental power almost gone. His habits were
very dirty.

of her previous history I have no further information
except that she was previously confined at
some place and has no attendant.

January 20, 1848. In the same place as other
admitted -

September 18, 1889. Got improved in health - and
is a very peaceable state.

Nov 2 1880. Is very feeble in health - her mind is in the same condition -

Oct? 1851. No change in this case.

1852.

Sep. 29th. No change in the Mental state of this Patient - her
body health is failing. To have Great diff. in mind.
For termination of case see preceding page.

case of Anna from preceding page -
Ago 20. 1853. No change in the Mental condition of
the Patient.

August 8th 1854. Attacked with Malaria Disease which
was soon controlled by the use of Jardine's - returning
to Secondary Fever course in and though Standard
was used at every early period and during a
time she soon fell into a prostrate condition -
Died Aug 13. 1854.

Name of Child - Maria. 7 Years.
Malaria Disease - 2 hours.
Secondary Fever 70 hours.

1853

Lucy Davis

A Female pauper patient aged 43 married
and the wife of a German was admitted 8th of Oct. 1853.
Left sparse habit, melancholic temperament with
light large eyes and dark hair. countenance
pallid, head small. sounds of the chest clear
on respiration. abdomen free from pain on pressure
bowels regular, tongue pale and coated, skin
cold and clammy. She was in a feeble condition
had partial paralysis of the face. Motors of the right
eye weak. and the tension of a bad one on the
back.

Suffering from Mania. Having been attacked about
six months. of quiet and usual temper but
very inactive with her general powers of memory
and understanding considerably suspended, until
she had repetitive articulation and talking, said
of her present history I have no information but she
was under confinement as Saliva Regurgitum.

May 1st. The above Patient is afflicted with general
Paroxysm which increases upon her exertion. She has
also the remains of an old fist sore, so named with
the tongue. & fist etc.

August 30. Is gradually becoming more peaceful
condition.

Nov. 26. Has been attacked with severe Epileptic fits
of late Paroxysms of attack. Hypnotized 8th Nov.

Nov. 28th. The Patient died this day from General Paroxysm
the Epileptic fits having continued & within a few hours
of her death.

John Stockdale

A male pauper patient aged 32. unmarried and formerly a farm servant was admitted ~~4th of Feb 1839~~
of poor habits tall stature. rous-sanguine
temperament and red hair, with light hazel
eyes. countenance faded, head small. sounds
of the chest clear on respiration. abdomen free
from pain or pressure. bowels active. pulse 100
very feeble. tongue pale and coated. skin
cold and clammy. He was altogether in
a weak and debilitated state.

Suffering from Acute Mania. having been first
attacked about one month since - of noisy
and violent temper with various illusions -
imagining himself to be a child; and says he was
born in the year one. he was very violent and
excited with his general powers of memory and understanding
considerably impaired.

After previous history I have no further information
than that he was stated to be both suicidal and
homicidal & others - and has been in as obscure
place of confinement.

May 15. The above Patient has been very much quieted
since his admission into the asylum, 3g of Morphia at
bed time followed by little fatigue in the morning.
with shower baths. A tea treatment adopted.

August 18th So slowly improving both in mind and
body. appetite good. Tea diet &c.

November 2^d. The Patient appears quite convalescent,
and is very industrious.

December 24^d. Discharged this day present

Rebecca Shipley

387
A Female pauper patient aged 49, a widow
was admitted 4th Feb^r 1847.

of spare habit, nervous-vigilant temperament, with
light hazel eyes (hypertrophic iridum) and light hair.
Countenance pallid. Head small. Sounds of
the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free
from pain or pressure. bowels regular. pulse 70
slightly feeble, tongue pale and coated. Skin
cold and clammy; she was in a debilitated
state with low fever.

Suffering from Epileptic Mania having been first
attacked one month since. of quiet and reserved
temper. with her general power both of memory
and understanding somewhat impaired -
of her previous history I have no information but the
nursing Nanny that has suffered from Epilepsy for some
years though the attacks have not been frequent.

Feb^r 4^d. Now well placed in bed. Some saline & purgative
medicines administered to her. with her tea & warm vict.

Feb^r 14^d. The above Patient has much improved within
the last few days. She takes her food well.

March 28^d. This Patient has continued in good bodily
health up to the present time. and has not had
any fits since she has been here.

March 26. Discharged this day to the care of her friends.

Mary Hayes

A female pauper patient aged 78. a widow and formerly a vendor of fruit. was admitted 8 Feb 1849.
of spare habit, melancholic temperament. with
light hazel eyes (inflamed and thickened conjunctiva)
and white hair. countenance pale & emaciated
head small. sounds of the heart distinct on
percussion. abdomen free from pain or pressure -
pulse 90 very feeble. tongue pale and furred
she was very delicate. and altogether in a
weak and infirm state.

Suffering from Mania stated she has fair
access of insanity of quiet and reserved temper
with several illusions imagining she is formed quite
different from other people and says she is preparing
for an execution. her general power both of memory
and understanding were considerably impaired
or rather lost.

Of her previous history I have no information.

February 2^d 1848. A semi-demented took in
mind and body during the past
year. Full teeth and power daily

June 20. 1849. was discharged this day to
her Son-in-law the Surveyor General.

James Atkins

A male pauper patient aged 50, formerly a labourer was admitted. 4th of Feb 1867.

of mixed habit, vicious-virginal temperament with light hazel eyes and dark hair, countenance faded, head small. sounds of the chest clear on percussion, abdomen tense on pressure, bowels inactive, pulse too quick and feeble, tongue pale and coated, skin cool and clammy. he was in delicate health.

suffering from mania. of quiet and docile temper with several illusions imagining himself to be a man of great property and says that often he feels as if he is taken by the Police and held up. his general power both of memory and understanding were considerably impaired.

By his previous history I have no further information except that he was previously confined at Lakes and at Armstrong's.

Feb 7th '68 No improvement has taken place in the above case his illusions are being recurring on various subjects. He is however employable daily in the garden & in the Barns.

Feb 13th '68 has removed this day by order of the Board of Guardians of the Liverpool Union, & the Bell Vue Asylum Hospital.

Patrick Avery

A male pauper patient aged 39. Married and formerly a printer was admitted 8th Feb 1867 of mixed habit, nervous-sanguine temperament with light blue eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid, anxious, and sunken. Head small. Sound of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen tense on pressure. Pulse very feeble. Tongue pallid and coated. Skin cold and clammy. He had several blisters on various parts of his body and was a slight hypochondriac and suspicious - state.

Suffering from General Paralysis, apparently far advanced but stated to have attacked with insidiousness for the first time about twelve months since - of irritable and obstinate temper - and both violent and excited, with his general mental powers considerably deteriorated - he was also an Epileptic having suffered from this disease for many years.

Feb 8th It is a poor state but much better. P. has been fitful: but still & all: daily.

Feb 9th Bowels have been open this morning and has not slept during the night, obstinately refuses his food and has

is in a most excited state. Avery: some & accompanied by him occasionally: P. has been kept up with

Feb 8th less rigorous & takes his food voluntarily. Bowels constipated Avery: duration of his illness unknown. P. has been well & healthy till

& has not remembered.

Feb 9th Bowels have been freely open but the patient is becoming much weaker. Recd. paralysic diet 2d & 3d.

Feb^r 10. Has taken a small quantity of food hitherto this day.

Feb^r 12. Still continues in a very bad state and his hands force不住ing. Papa says he is from 200 to 300 lbs.

Feb^r 13. Bowels unobstructed. & Pat. Recd a 35 lb. Colotomy Giulietta.

Feb^r 14. Bowels have been freely open this day, and he has eaten his food. Much mucus, vomited some 22.

Feb^r 15. The Patient is gradually becoming much worse.

Feb^r 17. The Patient is gradually growing weaker. Bowels are again constipated. & Pat. Recd a 35 lb. Colotomy Giulietta.

Report. Dr. May Dr. 22.

Feb^r 18. Is much worse this morning: still regurgitates his food and has a slight elevation on the scales. placed in a French bed. and the hand kept with the little blue calmed down. Recd. Dr. May Dr. 22.

Feb^r 19. The above Patient died this day.

Sarah Lyon

A Female pauper patient aged 52. Married was admitted 10th of Feb^r 1847.

Of sound habit, various organs compact, strong eyes look him pale, emaciated, small head, sound of the heart clear on percussion abdomen free from pain on percussion, pulse quick & feeble, the tongue pallid and coated the skin cold & clammy.

Suffering from & traces of a sub acute character he suffers tolerably good except nocturnal, but the particular respecting his act at all satisfactory for instance the length of time she has been aware is not known though this is not her first attack.

She is strong and looks intently and wonderfully on many subjects, her mental faculties are unimpaired and she would be evidently dangerous if excited.

At the information I have beyond this is that she has been confined at Bedlam Asylum and Bethlem Hospital.

May 14th. The above Patient has much improved the last few weeks. She has become much quieter, and is employed about the house.

July 20. Continues to improve.

Augst 20. The Patient was discharged this day in consequence of her friends wishing to take charge of her.

Benjamin Thorne

A male ~~poor~~^{poverty} patient aged 30 married
and formerly a sail maker was admitted Feb 1847.
of small habit, anxious sanguine temperament, with
light blue eyes and dark hair, pallid countenance
small head sounds of the chest clear on percussion
abdomen free from pain on pressure, pulse 80 &
feels well pallid tongue and cold skin

His mental state was that of acute mania
having been attacked but a few days prior to
admission of irritability temper, having various illusions
imagining himself to be possessed of immense
property and a very distinguished character, at
present dangerous if irritated, he has slight impediment
of articulation

With regard to his previous history all the information
we had was that he had formerly been addicted
to an intemperate kind of life, though since his
marriage he had been very orderly -

He has been on no previous plan of confinement
& this is his first attack.

February 18. Shower bath 2^o daily. R. laurex
Elixirs. Tea 1/2 cup. Wine. Bent diet & all

March 18. The Patient has much improved in his
mental state and has become much less excited.
appetite continues good. bowels open.
R. Pot. laurum 20 gr. per m. m.

May. 5th The Patient was delivered to the care
of his friend. This day he was quite recovered
and he assured I have since received no
relapses.

393

Aelia Emma Bell

A female pauper patient aged 29. Lame and
formerly a dog washer was admitted 15 Feb 1897.
of sanguine habit melancholic temperament with
dark gray eyes and dark hair (black) with paled
countenance, small narrow head, sounds of the
larynx clear with the exception of slight dullness under the
left clavicle, abdomen free from pain on pressure, count
slow, pulse very feeble about 60 with a paled
forehead, & cold skin.

Her mental state was that of Maria of
a choleric character and varying towards dementia
having been attacked about 16 months since, she
is of reduced temper, will not enter into conversation
but is continually crying when spoken to and
constantly threatening her steps. Her powers of memory
and understanding are greatly impaired and she has
utterly failed.

If her previous history all be known is that she
was formerly confined in Birkdale Hospital & her
habits are very dirty.

February, 1898. No marked alteration has taken
place in this patient since her admission
she has occasional attacks of violent
excitements, and her general health
continues extremely feeble - Fall sick
daily - Pat Recd Co. 5th p.m.

March 18. The Patient is less excited, but less
a more debilitated, and pale-faced
and appears to suffer from the effects
of very Epilepsy. — Wine, before
noon took 20. she occasionally goes
about after 3 or 4 p.m.

April 1. She is poor looking.

Opposite May 3. Died this day in an advanced
stage of General Paralysis.

394.

Elizabeth Gray.
A Female pauper patient aged 46. Married.
and formerly a scrofulous spinner, was admitted 18th Feb 1837
of spare build, nervous temperament, light hair & eyes,
and light brown hair, pallid countenance, with
small and narrow head, sounds of the chest,
clear abdomen free from pain on pressure, pulse
very full and quick, the tongue puffed and
skin cold.

Afflicted with Chronic Mania & not her first attack
though this has been of 8 years standing, of great
and violent temper & says she frequently deplored
in spirit occasionally and has just tried of
being left alone a moment — she is stated to be
dangerous to others and her mental faculties are
weakened.
She has been in previous confinement at Leicester.

January - 1848. No alteration has taken place in
the above patient since her admission
she is of indolent habits, and is employed
nearly in the laundry.

August - 20. 1848. Has somewhat improved of late
she however is occasionally very low
spirited.

Dec^r. 1. 1849. Was this day transferred to the Leicester
County Asylum.

398

Elizabeth Chapman

a female pauper patient 57 years of age, a widow
and formerly a laundress was admitted on the 19th Oct 184

of spare habit, melancholic temperament, dark
hazel eyes and dark hair, paled countenance, small
head, sounds of the chest clear on percussion, abra-
tive and tender, her pulse is extremely feeble can
barely be felt, tongue paled and cold skin cold
& clammy.

Her mental state was that of General Paroxysm
and is stated to have been attacked about 3 months
since, her temper excused but truly irritated, has
dangerous propensities, her memory and understanding
are considerably impaired and she has dry expectorant
cough and rattling part.

Of her previous history there is no information.

Oct 24. The disease from which this patient
is suffering from has made considerable
advantage and she is now quite helpless
fall sick poster &c daily.

Oct 24. Is entirely confined to her bed
and is much invacuated. Must
have, keep her &c.

Oct 25. The patient died this day, had once
had made their appearance, treated with
Chloride Lithia &c.

Thomas McHolland

A male pauper patient aged 67 unmarried and formerly a laborer was admitted Feb 22 1847.

Of spare habit, nervous sanguine temperament, with grey hair and eyes, pallid countenance, head retracted, sounds of the chest clear on respiration, action of the heart feeble, abdomen tense, bowels dry certain pulses, quick and feeble, tongue pale and dry, hands skin cold and clammy.

Afflicted with Acute Mania, having been attacked for the first time about two months since of his & very irritable temper, with illusions on various subjects and wrong impressions concerning himself and surrounding objects, such as that he is a child of one year old & his best friend to be malignant enemies.

It is dangerous to strive as well as himself and very painful.

His memory and understanding are greatly impaired and he has defective articulation and understanding of facts, if his previous history is well informed that he had been lately married & in consequence had taken to drinking that an ulcer which had been on his right leg for many years had within the last week or two closed up, sure what his mind had been much worse!!

February 23. The above Patient continues in a most vexed state. Lie takes his food cold, the ulcer on the leg has been colored by means of plaster applied with the Mag. Siccative, giving solutions &c occasionally, with full diet.

July 20. Not the least improvement has taken place in the mental state of this patient and he continues in a noisy and excited state. His mouth does not open wide the ulcer in the lip is well open and discharge heavily by

July 21. The bodily health of the same patient is now quite away from his continual excitement. In appetite he failed, and lies in a most feeble condition.

July 25. Has incipient roughing of the back and sores. G. - Stomach chills - as per - Dr. F. wine and rum with &c &c

July 31. The Patient died this day from exhaustion of the vital powers from brain.

Sane All

A female pauper patient aged 20, single was admitted Feb 22nd 1847.

Of small habit, sanguine nervous temperament, with light hazel eyes and brown hair countenance paled skin flushed with dark nervous heat, sounds of the chest clear on respiration, abdomen free from pain on respiration, pulse about 84 tongue paled, skin cold, a faint throb on all parts of her body with the marks of an abscess under the left arm.

Afflicted with mania, paroxysms of the acute character stated to have been four years insuper of sudden and violent temper, very violent and dangerous, her violent fits were slightly enfeebled by the Milder benign people about.

She is sent here from one of the Stepney workhouses and has been in previous confinement at Bow.

April 10. The above Patient has been very much quieted since her admission - she is now calmer and less violent - the treatment pursued was occasional use of the Novocaine bath with purgative medicine - G. by Dr. W. M. solid wine, has Dr. S. wine

October 12. She complained the last few weeks of head cold, and drowsiness - to much so that she has slept 16 or 18 hours on one time Alcoetic medicine was prescribed, she is now two

January 26. The general health of this Patient is now
tolerably good - and she is of moderate
habits.

August 20. Going on favourably

March 28. 1849. No alteration has taken place in the
mental state of this Patient the last few months.
(She is impudent, noisy.)

April 27. 1850. Her mind is almost in an anxious
state the last few days. She refuses to answer
any question put to her, argues her points, and
appears perfectly independent & everything around
her.

May 5. She is now better, and

Nov. 6th. 1850. No change in this case - She is more & less
deprived of mind but is generally indolent & employs
herself in the hands.

May 10. 1851. Remains in the same state.

Sept. 2nd. 1851. Discharged from Hospital this day
having remained here fifteen & six months for a much
longer period than has been usual with her.

May 1st 1851. Pate.

A female patient aged 36, married was
admitted 23 February 1849

of medium build inclined to obesity with blue eyes and light
brown hair of sanguineous disposition, countenance
patient, head natural, sounds of the chest free or purpura
abdomen free from pain on pressure, pulse full & tongue
patted and skin cold.

Her mental state on that of Mama and Sister to
have been of the same the Standing & her mind about
it was however complicated with general Paroxysms as
induced from her bottom part and especially associated
with the following mental symptoms. Her temper is
good. She has various illusions with regard to her
property occupying herself professedly of common properties
and to have the power of bestowing them on persons
about her, she considered as accomplished only said
and was very noisy and impudent.

The cause of her malady was hereditary tendency
coupled with domestic affliction. Some of her relatives
had been insane and she had been in previous
confinement at Boston Hospital she as a consequence
of such power and in a previous state.

May 20. The above Patient remains in much the
same state as when admitted, very peace-
and occasionally quiet. Relaxed so as to wear
great ease & fatigued.

August 10. She has suffered from rheumatism the last
few weeks, the disease however yielded to the ordinary
treatment, and she is now taking the full diet & work.

November 23. I attacked with bronchitis of a very severe character, pulse 140 beats, expectoration bad and quantity with intestinal dyspepsia. I was sent to the scenes with decided benefit, the breathing soon improved and we slept well. Very little at noon Sunday or a.

November 24. Still improved till the following morning. By 2 p.m. had left in my carriage & got home. This case is unique in

December 10. The breathing natural, and take weight down now. Pulse 88. but in a feeble condition.

December 20. The patient is becoming more exhausted. her appetite has failed, and she is fast sinking.

December 22. She died this day, from exhaustion of the vital forces from Mania, and Paroxysm.

Lydia Bird.

A female pauper patient aged 68, endowed formerly with property now dimittid 23 Feb 1817.

of open habit, emaciated, of coarse sanguine temperament with hazel eyes having a decided spot in the corner of the left one, with very pallid countenance, skin covered with eruptions of an ulcerative character,

abdomen free from pain on pressure, pulse 88, full & regular, pallid and cold skin altogether in a very feeble state.

Her mental state was that of General Paroxysm being induced from continued Mania of 12 years standing, the most symptoms of which are said to have been about six years since. Her temper was good but she was incoherent and wandering much & was stated to be dangerous to others occasionally her power of memory and understanding were much impaired, the majority of facts to be the same age as herself so she has nothing past a defective articulation.

Of her previous history as far as information

August 17. The above patient was this day taken back to the workhouse, but soon improved in her mental condition.

Hannah Whelock

A female pauper patient, age 32, married the wife of a fisherman was admitted 25th February 1867.
Her skin healthy, countenance thin, pale, with dark hazel eyes & black hair with a tawny
tough puffed countenance her nose natural, sound
of the chest clear on percussion, abdomen free
from pain on pressure, pulse very full &
small tongue pallid & cold and cold
skin.

Suffering from Melancholia & stated to
have been attacked about 14 days since
of great tempestuous usually at night fearing
she is very wicked and much suffer torment
punishment. She is dangerous to herself
Of her previous history I have no information.

July 2. A abscess in the left breast has been forming the
last few days. P. Red. Size 6 of one week. Cat. Rami.

July 4. The abscess opened this day by a trocharic incision
and was filled of a considerable quantity of
pus. Lanced daily. P. Cat. Rami. Wrote die & post.

September 20. The breast has again returned to its natural
appearance. And the patient rapidly recovering
from her mental disease.

October 22. Was discharged this day to the care of her friends
J. & C.

Charles Needham

A male pauper patient, aged 40 single, formerly a game warden hunter admitted February 27, 1867
of spare habit, melancholic temperament, with
dark hazel eyes.

dark hair, male scrawny head. Sounds of the
child that are surmised, although free from pain
or purpose pulse very feeble and weak tongue
pallid & coated skin hot and dry.

Afflicted with Chronic Mania having
been 9 years insane, of excited temper but
greatly debilitated in spirit and propensity to
suicide and has slightly defective articulation.

Of his previous history I have no information
but that he has been previously confined in
Leicester County Asylum.

May 28th Dr. Price has truly improved in
his mental condition.

July 9th was discharged this day quite recovered
from the attack from which he was suffering
when admitted into the asylum.

Henry Blaud

A male pauper patient, aged 40, married and formerly a Shoemaker was admitted February 27, 1847.

Of spare habits, melancholic temperament, with hazel eyes and very contracted pupils with pallid countenance, hair small & will found sounds of the chest clear on percussion abdomen free from pain or pressure, pulse 80 with a paled tongue & cold skin.

Afflicted with chronic Mania having been attacked but once & that many years ago. He has been a political enthusiast and a Radical, very unstable in temper & according to information says it was with his affection ^{wife} Mrs John F. he signed the Reform Bill and was stated to have dangerous propensities.

He had been in no previous place of confinement & can add no further information of his previous history.

June 20. Has been much quieted since his admission & has attended for a walk.

October 25. Still takes his food well but his circulation has totally become exceedingly defective, from insipidis paroxysmi
Full recd Oct 25

February 10. The above patient was this day attacked with fainting, and complained of pain in

over his limbs. Some brandy and water was immediately given and he was placed in bed. And 3 Min of Crotal oil in Rhamnous powder gave in hot time. At 8 AM recovered.

February 14. Hysterical Convulsions followed by the following mixture. 9 Min. Decis. & Alum. Fr. 2 Crotal. & S.V. He is in a more helpless state and has lost the voluntary power of his bladder. His urine is always drawn off twice a day by a silver catheter. His eyes were kept open.

February 18. The Patient died this day from general paralysis.

James Crowell HANCOCK

A male private patient aged 38 unmarried formerly an Engineer was admitted on the 1st April 1857. Ofスペcial melanochroic complexion with dark hazel eyes and pallid countenance. Head small. Sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Pulse 80 and very feeble tongue palid & watery skin cold.

Afflicted with Chronic Mania verging toward Dementia, having been attacked about 3 years since of guilt and remorse. Temper being rendered to take his food with some little trouble and with difficulty prevailed to answer questions put to him. His general mental powers impaired & his articulation somewhat defective. He had been under previous treatment in Bethesda Hospital and had been discharged therefrom as incurable.

March, 15, 1858. So improvement has taken place in the Mental Condition of the above named since his admission.

November, 10, 1859. Continues in the same state.

1857-1858. His affection in this patient

May 31 & 1861. Transferred to the State Asylum but improved in Mental condition.

George Wundover.

A male pauper patient aged 26 unmarried
was admitted on the 5th March 1847.

Of small habit anxious sanguine temperament, with
dark hair & eyes, pallid countenance ^{large} mouth
^{being filled} head & sounds of the chest clear or purfused, abdomen
free from pain on pressure, pulse extremely feeble,
tongue pale & coated skin cold & clammy.

The mental condition of this patient was that
of Confused Inanity of the lowest grade in fact
forgetful on Idioty, his mental faculties were of course
very deficient, and he had been in previous confinement
at New Haven.

June 15th. The above patient remains in much the
same condition as when admitted. He is very
feeble but takes his food tolerably well, but
has frequent & violent epileptic fits.

August 15th. Is attacked with somewhat violent convulsions.
Dr. T. M. Ward Dr. C. G. & Dr. A. H. followed by Drs.
Austin & Rice with wine and rum 20 & 20

September 4th. The Patient died this day after repeated attacks
of Epilepsy of a most severe form.

405

George Knight

A male patient aged 26 unmarried was admitted 5th March 1849.

Of sound habit, nervous sanguine temperament, with bright eyes and dark hair, pallid unmeaning countenance, his large but deficient anterior and with receding forehead, of the chest obese on periphery, abdomen free from pain on pressure, pulse extremely feeble, with pallid tongue & cold clammy skin.

Afflicted with Idioty and has been in previous confinement at Asylum Ryton.

March 20th 1849 No Improvement.

November 10th 1849. Continued in the same state

Mr^r 20th (30) - His condition is unaltered since the last entry
Oct^r 11th No change in this case.

Sep^r 14th 1852. This patient has been gradually becoming more feeble of late & is nothing much wanted although he takes his food regularly & with appetite. Has the diarrhoea for which an Ostringent mixture with Rice water &c are given.

Sep^r 21st Diarrhoea still continues at intervals. He is now confined to his bed from debility.
First. Gata. Co: - Wine &c -

1852. Sep. 23rd. Tongue somewhat diminished but
he is gradually losing strength. His appetite
is very bad -

Sep. 25th. Still continues to lose ground. Friends
again attacked him - Brandy & Wine Root.

Sep. 28th. Inspired this day no material
change having occurred in his general symptoms
since the last report.

400

Sane Holder

A female paroxysmal patient aged 32 and formerly
a servant was admitted on the 5th March 1847.
Of slender build, melancholic temperament, with dark
hazel eyes and dark hair, pale uncolored countenance,
small head, sounds of the chest clear on percussion,
abdomen free from pain on pressure. pulse extremely feeble
(70) tongue pale and coated skin cold and clammy.
Her mental state was that of dementia, being
very inert and fit for no service, of round shape
with a habit of throwing off her clothes especially her
shoes and stockings. She was stated to be well
instructed and dangerous, had been fitting, probably
from incipient Paralysis.
Her previous history all we can informed us
she had been previously confined in Willesden
Asylum.

April. 20/48? No amendment in the above
patient.

November. 10/49. Remained in the same condition
as when admitted.

Mr. 20th 50 - Not any change in his habits.

1st (?) 20th 51 - No alteration to my report since the
last report.

1852

Sep 29th. In the same state of mind, of dirty habit & propensity
is occasionally violent.

1854. June 20. In charge. Bodily healthy good.

May 15/56. In same state.

1857.

Jan 7. Improved. Not improved. At the
Huntingdon Asylum.

1074

Richard George Ward

A male pauper patient aged 40 and formerly
a hair dresser was admitted 6 March 1847
of very poor habit by Cleveland Committee.
light hazel eyes grey hair, palled and emaciated
countenance, head small. Sounds of the chest
clear on respiration, abdomen free from pain or
swelling, pulse 70 and very feeble tongue palled
and coated skin cold and clammy altogether a
very poor man with slight ulcers on the
ankles.

His mental state was that of Acute Mania
having been attacked for the first time about a
week prior to admission of bad temper and very
irregular bathing exclusively on general subject and
of dangerous propensities. The power of memory and
understanding impaired and with defective articulate
of the person having no one so unfortunate.

July 25. The Patient has very much improved
the last few months - with the aid of
purgative medicine, baths, and a generous
diet -

January 48. Is going on more favourably

August 4. Was discharged this day by order of the
Court of Guardians of the Poor of Ryedale

169

Carroll Nixon

A female pauper patient aged 46 unmarried
& formerly a laundry was admitted Oct 1st 1847.
Her skin cold, colour sanguine temperament, with
bright eyes red hair, pallid mounted countenance
with small heads sounds of the chest clear or
perfusion, abdomen free from pain or pressure, pulse
70 & very full, tongue pale and coated skin
cold & clammy and affected with blisters. She
has also several blisters on the left side.
Affected with mania having been attacked for
the first time about six weeks since she is
of very quiet and docile temper and somewhat
devoid of spirits, speaks slightly incoherent &
her general power of memory and understanding a
little impaired.

October 20. 1848) No alteration since admission
her condition is quite incoherent.
She however works occasionally like
the laundry.

November 11. 1849. Remains in the same condition

November 26 to 30. In the same state. She imagines all
articles of dress which she sees are her property &
appropriate them to her use. Her health is
generally good.

Octo. 1857. No change in the case

June 4. 1852. This Patient a stale lost and unknown
in her Conversation & continually reciting what
she knew.

August 1858. No favorable alteration -

Feb. 1859. In the same state.

June 30. 1855. Still denies her name and talk is rambling
knows about all kinds of subjects. No interests,
stranger likes to employ her.

Sept. 11. 1856. In the same condition of mind. Bodily health
good.

Dec. 20. 1857. No change in the case -

April 1858. Same state

Nov. 3. 1858. Still rambles about the house down her
own name & talks incoherently -

March 9. 1859. No change.

July 15. Discharged to the East North Union
Workhouse by authority of the Guardians

W.H. Soddy

1009

Kitty Saddington
A female pauper patient aged 34 married
was admitted 8 March 1847.
Her spouse died, she has no compatriots with
her, no son and daughter in law, countenance pallid &
jaundiced, small head, somnolent of the child she
is in periphsion, abdomen tense on pressure and easily
confining, pulse 96 and feeble, tongue very pallid
skin hot and dry.

Afflicted with Melancholia having been attacked
about five or six months since for the first time
of great and severe temper engraging that her heart
had been hardened in consequence of over medicated
her by her medical doctor and that though very
humble and contrite before the took it she is
now unable to find a home and a bed therefore
her mental ^{of memory & judgment} power is also somewhat impaired, we
have no further history respecting her case.

March 20. 1859. No alteration since her admission

November 2. 1859. Is still very much depressed
she is Employed daily in needle
work &c.

May 10. 1860. The Patient was this day discharged
her Husband wishing to take charge of
her.

1410

Jesse Groobridge

A male pauper patient aged 60 married and formerly a ship porter was admitted 9 March 1847
of open habit, short stature; sunburned complexion
with hazel eyes & dark hair, puffed and anxious,
countenance small head round of the choleric class.
on admission abdomen free from pain on pressure
but tongue dry, puffed and coated skin
cold & in a dry pernicious state.

His comatose state was that of General Paroxysm
complicated with Acute Mania, stated in his
certificate to have been but of a few days duration
but evidently of longer standing, of unstable temper
dry mouth, and coated tongue, no power of
seeing and understanding impaired with delirious, factitious
and hysterical delusions. He was altogether in a
dry pernicious state.

Of his previous history all we were informed was
he had not been an inmate of any Asylum.

March 14. The above patient was placed in the adjoining chamber
in his delusion. So he lay at all times.
entirely in a sort becomes tame and occasionally requires
no food. The following diet was provided. Of rice Anchovies
& Sea Salmon bisque & his Lordship's Ham & wine
for him. May Tea, bread & wine & the usual necessaries.

March 16. No improvement has taken place in this patient
bowels were open. Report Dietitian. Please Porter begin
lesson 2nd I will

April 20. The Patient has come up to the present time in a somnolent stupor state. He has not been very gassy, but is rapidly sinking and he is in a most imminent situation.

April 21. Died this day, from General Paralysis in an advanced stage of the disease

411

Thomas Crampt

A scaly pauper patient aged 48 married and formerly a printer was admitted 9th March 1867.

Of poor habit, melancholic temperament, with hazel eyes and brown hair, paled countenance, small head, sounds of the chest clear on respiration, abdomen free from pain on palpation, pulse 70 very feeble, tongue paled and cold skin cold and clammy, with several blisters on various parts of his body.

Afflicted with General Paralysis and for advanced the state only to have been four weeks affected with insanity the known and attested to be treated state accumulating about Nervous. He was of unstable temper and very irritable, had various illusions and a fact he had common quality of time in the Asylum staying to him & that he was a person of great consequence of dangerous propensity, his power of memory and understanding considerably impaired with defective intellect and uttering jargon and said to have once had a fit of fits.

All that we are informed in course of his former history had he had never been in an Asylum.

March 20. Since the above patient admitted into he has been very much quiet and silent. Bowels have been freely open, with the Gonadoteline and 10 gr. of Morphine given at bed time. Very dear as patient, robust daily; he takes his food steadily well.

March 15. The last two days this patient has become rapidly worse. Oxycephalus of the leg and around the heel joint has taken place. His bones have also become extremely brittle. ♀ Pal Rhei & N. O. in Bone Rider. ♀ Cat Roni a pa.

March 16th. The bones have been open and the swelling and inflammation of the leg have become very bad. In the feet cracking. Bay-Ten bone: Trinity 37. one year deceased after.

March 17th. Died this day from General Paralysis, apparently in a very advanced stage.

John Cunningham

A male patient aged 35 and formerly a sailor was admitted 9th March 1847. He was married of vicious habits, various sanguine temperament, with bright eyes, dark hair, small head, sounds of the skin clear on percussion, abdomen free from pain or pressure pulse 80 and very feeble tongue paled and pale skin cold & clammy all over with a dry perspiring state with several large boils ate over his body.

Afflicted with General Paralysis, having been attacked about 3 months since of good temper by legerous and unobedient with various illusions respecting himself and persons around him. Stated to be both suicidal and dangerous his power of memory and understanding considerably impaired with atrophy articulation and an inability of speech. We are informed of his previous history as he had never been in any other Asylum.

June 30th. Bounding in much the same condition as when admitted, bowels open. Has fallen dead.

September 28th. The above Patient has lately become much more paralytic and helpless. He is placed in a safe bed in the ingomary. Laughing fits are now making their appearance.

November 24th. The bed sores which are making rapid progress. His' teeth rotten. Long since took Sulphur 84. takes small quantities of Bay-T. once a week.

November 25th. The Patient died this day from General Paralysis, with laughter alone.

4159

Judith Gough

A female pauper patient aged 30 was admitted
on the 12th March 1847.

Of spare habit, melancholic temperament, with
dark hazel eyes and dark hair, pallid countenance
with small head, sounds of the chest clear on
percussion, abdomen free from pain on pressure
pulse feeble 84, tongue pale and skin cold
and rough.

Afflicted with Melancholia stated to have been
attacked about one month since for the second
time of mind temper but greatly depressed on
quite crying of spoken to and thinking she has
done great wrong, stated to be suicidal, her attitude
was slightly hysterical and she has been frequently
confined in Marylebone Workhouse.

January 18. The above patient has slightly improved
since her admission, so far as she has lost
some of her illusions, but she is still most
irritable when spoken to - & has at
occasions

July 27. Has improved the last few months
has still fit bad temper, and very distract and

November 12. Discharged this day, her brother
wishing to take charge of her

414

Margaret Coulson

A female pauper patient aged 27 married and formerly a needlewoman was admitted 18th March 1747
of weak habit, various draygine tempers, thin
grey pallid countenance, small head sounding feeble
sounds of the chest clear on respiration, abdomen
free from pain on pressure, pulse feeble, tongue
pallid and skin warm.

Afflicted with purpura Mania having been
struck about 11 months after her confinement
in consequence of protracted lactation on a feeble
constitution. She was considerably improving rapidly
though for the first day or two she was full of
complaintiveness and a little uncheerful in her deportment.
She was stated in her certificate to be violent to
others.

March 25 was discharged this day by order of the Board
of Guardians of Dumpling to the care of her husband
she had pretty improved the few days she was
with us and required no further treatment than
a little Aperient Medicine.

Joseph Brooks Cutt

A male pauper patient aged 28 single was admitted
March 19th 1847

Of sedentary habit, nervous sometimes Benignamente,
blue eyes light brown hair, countenance paled
hair small, forehead receding, particularly latter ^{early}
sounds of the chest clear on respiration, abdomen
free from pain on pressure, pulse 86 tongue pallid
skin warm and clammy.

Afflicted with Mania depredating in Epilepsy.
of quiet and good temper, fond of talking on subjects
suited to his mental faculties tolerably good
except when his Epileptic attacks are troublesome
Of his previous history all we were informed was
that he had been in an Asylum at Liverpool.

June 30. Since the admission of the above patient
he has had several severe epileptic fits & been
about 30 or 40 days.

September 20. A in Epilepsy good bodily health
during the intervals of the epileptic attacks

December 3. No alteration

January 30th a. was attacked this morning with epileptic
fits of a most severe nature. 9. Epilepsy which
lasted about 30 minutes.

January 31. This has had repeated fits the day before
almost incessant during the intervals.

R. Est. Anapnoe, red fm. R. Pal. Pulse 88 & Color
of skin pale.

February 3. Saw him for more or less since the last entry
Bottles were open taken by Dr. wine & dinner was

Feb 13th 1851 Transferred 8th County Asylum
at Fairbridge to Amendment having taken
place in his mental condition during his
residence in this Asylum -

4167

John Rutherford

A male pauper patient aged 24 single and
formerly a watchmaker was admitted by Dr. Mar 1847.
Oval face, melancholic temperament,
hazel eyes and brown hair, countenance pallid,
wearing forehead, sounds of the chest somewhat
dull on percussion, abdomen free from pain or
profuse, pulse feeble 80, tongue pallid skin cold
in many places covered with acne and Pustules.
Afflicted with Mania apparently passing fast
into Dementia. Said to have been attacked about
two months since though not for the first time of
sudden temper fit of laughing loud and exuberant, will
not answer questions put to him and his mental
faculties greatly impaired. Said to be of dangerous
propensities having threatened the life of his cousin.
He had understanding of past & had been previously
confined in an Asylum at Liverpool.

March 20 1851. No alteration

December 10, 1853. Remains in the same state
as when admitted with regard to his
mental state. His general health
continues very virgin

January 20. 1853. Continues in a good preserved
condition, has been placed in a Patent
tent in the infirmary. Budget one £0.
Solomon's stables

March 9. 1853. The Patient died this day.)

4173

Anthony N. Dwell

A male pauper patient aged 42 single and formerly
a wine and spirit dealer was admitted 19 Mar. 1847.

Of mixed habit, various sanguine temperament
blue eyes and grey hair small head large face
flushed countenance, sounds of the chest clear on
percussion abdomen free from pain or pressure pulse
96 very feeble bowels obstructed rectal tongue pale
and coated skin cold and clammy

His mental state was that of General Paralysis
having been attacked about 12 months since, of
unusual length very violent and excited, of his known
claims such as that he is a man of immense wealth
having \$2000 per annum with his powers of memory
and understanding considerably impaired with
very defective articulation and uttering faint

He has been previously confined in an Asylum at
Liverpool.

March 8. The Patient was admitted in a very feeble state
and has remained in that condition ever since. He takes
in food steadily well. His bowels have been kept open
since (the Dr. Pal Paliw S. N. Cotton by W. P. Ross M.D.)
but he is in a perfectly helpless and passive state.

April 3. The care for long the patient ^{in bed} exceedingly nobles
for Murphy now reduced to last time. after following
his course. P. Nat Columbia Dr. Fox East & Co. Dr. Johnson sent 25. He
had each 6 cups of tea now. His accountant by Dr. 82.
has he is fast declining

418

April 8. Died this day, at the last stage of General Paralysis, a few days before his death he was become slightly enlightened from lying so long a bed.

Samuel Evans

A male pauper patient aged 28 unmarried and formerly a Shoe Maker was admitted 19th March 1827.
of pale habit, melancholic temperament, with dark hazel eyes and brown hair. Countenance pallid. Head small with receding forehead. Sounds of the chest clear & respiration abounding free from pain or impairment.
Lower costive, passes fl. very feeble. Tongue pallid and coated. Skin warm and clammy.

Affected with Dementia of very late and recent origin but still lost and confused - with his general power of memory and understanding almost gone.

By his previous history known as informant that he was previously confined at the Liverpool Lunatic Asylum

March 20th 1828. Continued in the same state as when admitted.

September 10th 1839. No Amendment.

November 20th 1850. In the same condition.

February 18th 1851 - Transferred to the Lancaster County Asylum by order of the Liverpool Board of Guardians.

Mary Johnson

A female pauper patient unmarried was admitted 19th March 1847.

By mixed habit. Melancholic temperament with large hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance faded and wan. Had small round of the nose clear on inspiration. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Bowels open. Pulse 70 very feeble. Tongue pale and coated skin cold and clammy.

Suffering from Mania of continually violent and irritable temper, unwilling to go outside his room & to have his general powers of memory and understanding were much impeded.

At her previous history there was no information but that she was previously confined at the Lancaster Asylum.

January 18. The Patient has become quiet and has nearly lost all her mental disorder - Dr Green Asp. Dr. Moore recommended.

February 26. Suddenly complaint of pain in the right arm and leg. which appears referable to a slight attack of paralysis. Full rest. has slept well.

March 20. 1847. No improvement in this case. She will remain for some time in one position. not speaking & only

October 30th 1850. This patient has somewhat improved. She has had reader, some visitors from Charing Cross, and employs herself writing. Her conversation is however still rambling.

January 12th 1851 - Continues indolent & cheerful. Likes collected situations in conversation.

Feb 20th 1851. Discharged, recovered, by order of the Liverpool Board of Guardians.

Catharine Paynor

A female pauper patient aged 32. Married and was admitted 19th March 1857.
By trade habic. melancholic temperament with dark
large eyes and dark hair. Countenance pale. Head
small and narrow. Sounds of the chest clear on
percussion. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Tones
cortical pulse too quick and slightly feeble. Tongue pale
and coated skin cold and clammy. She was altogether
in a very precarious state.

Afflicted with general paralysis. Had then been
attacked with insanity about fifteen months since. Of
good temper, but quite hot and irascible. In some
mental powers have almost entirely lost her
by her previous history have no information. But she
was previously confined at the Liverpool Asylum.

March 26. 1858. So almost entirely helpless from
insanity, takes no food regularly.

January 20 1859. In the same condition

Since 4th June support wholly from attendant
Taking the usual remedies were presented
with success.

July 14. 1863. Was attacked this day with cholera
and died in 6 hours. The Calomel
treatment adopted but without avail.

Margaret Flannigan

A female pauper patient aged 30 married and formerly a washer woman was admitted 17 March 1837. By moral habit, modest countenance, with light blue eyes, and dark brown hair. Countenance pale; head small with a bald patch in the centre where she has received a blow from no man since time since. Sound of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain or pressure. Bowels regular. Pulse 70 quick and feeble. Tongue furred and whitish. Skin cold and clammy. She was delirious ~~now~~.

Suffering from Delirious Mania. Having been attacked about four months since - of irritable, docile and violent temper. Destroying anything which came in her way, and endeavouring to bite any one who had the slightest mental power about him impaired by her previous history. In view of further information than that she was previously confined at the Lancaster Asylum, and that she had several previous attacks of insanity.

April 19. Has been very much excited & since her admission. Showered on? occasionally. Apoplectic fits - and delusion all the anomalies employed.

August 19. Very much improved, loss of most irritability temper. She has however become of clean and indolent habits. Full diet. Hand Apr 2 1838

January, 1858. This Patient continues to progress toward convalescence most satisfactorily - She is employed in the laundry, and is very diligent.

April 25. Was discharged this day to the care of her husband, apparently quite recovered from her attack of mental derangement.

128

Elizabeth Pearson

A female pauper patient - aged 60, unmarried was admitted 19th March 1857.
by mixed habit, nervous temperment, with light hazel eyes, and dark brown hair. Countenance pallid, head small. Sounds of the chest clear on percusion, abdomen free from pain on pressure, pulse 85 very feeble, tongue pale and coated, skin cool and clammy.

Suffering from rheumatism having been attacked about six weeks ago at first and around temple with the general mental power somewhat impaired and weakened.

Of her previous history I have no information but she has never been placed in asylums before.

July 18. The above patient continues in much the same state as when admitted. She at times appears much lost. - G. hair open for nine, occasionally -

January, 1858. No favourable alteration.

July 25. Has had a slight apoplectic fit which has partially paralysed the left side - G. had chloral 8 gm. twice - in general health continues good -

November 13th 1850. Was improved in mental condition but suffers occasionally from cerebral congestion which is relieved by brisk fumigation & the application of cold to the Head.

Decr. 23rd 1850. Attacked during the night with Colic of a severe character. P. Calomel 2 v. S. Opium 1ij - Salvia - Hc : Ricini 3j post horas duas. - Haematemesis simplex.

Decr. 24th Bowel trouble relieved by the medicines & the griping much abates. To have Arrow Root & Brandy.

Feb 20th 1851. Has this day discharged, improved by order of the Liverpool Board of Guardians & the Asylum at Rainhill.

Alfred Smith

A male pauper patient aged 22. unmarried was admitted 24th March 1847.

Of spare habit, melanochistic temperament with dark hazel eyes and black hair. countenance pale and of idiotic expression. head small and wedge shaped. bones of the chest clear on percussion. abdomen free from pain on palpate bowels costive. pulse very feeble and intermitting. tongue pale and coated, skin cold and clammy. He was altogether in a delicate and feeble condition.

Affected with Insanity. (See stated in Certificate of admission to be his first attack of insanity of twelve years standing) of extremely quiet and torpid temper with scarcely any development of his mental powers. He is also of a catatonic tendency and will remain for a considerable time in any peculiar position he may be placed.

Of his previous history have no information.

September 25th. No alteration has taken place in the above patient since his admission.

March 20th. His lately became very weak and feeble. Full deer Foster.

March 20. Saw him dead. Q. Acid chlorid 8vii. Sulphur 8v. Flat bei die Remanda. Rice milk, arrow root wine &

March 12. I much worse. Less Pain
less heat. Some amus. now & .

March 28. Still far sinking. Minimally.
we occasionally administering to
him.

March 29. The Patient Wore this Day
from paroxysm and diarrhea.

James Chemist

A male private patient aged 28 unmarried and
formerly a Druggist Clark was admitted 25 March 1847.
of spare habit, melancholic temperament, with light hazel
eyes, and grey hair. Countenance pallid and anxious.
head small. Sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen
free from pain on palpation. Bowels open pulse 70! faeces
purple pasty and coated. Skin cool and clammy
he was in a fever state.

Suffering from Epileptic Mania. Having been attacked
about two years since, of intable temper and of twisted
propensities. His general powers of memory and understanding
considerably impaired
by his previous history. Some no information tho' he
was previously confined at Staydesh Lodge.

March 20, 1850. Less frequent and more Epileptic
attacks.

November. 10, 1850. Has had a few attack of maniacal
proclivities lately

February. 20, 1850. Less frequent attacks of epilepsy.
decompensated. Considerable mental derangement

June 24, 1850. The Friends of this patient wishing to
take charge of him he was this day
removed from the Asylum

James Mace

A male pauper patient aged 55. married and formerly a Frame work knitter. was admitted 29th March 1849.
by opiate habit. melancholic temperament with light
hazel eyes and dark hair. countenance pallid and
anemic. head small. sounds of the chest clear on
percussion. abdomen free from pain on respiration.
bowels open. pulse 70 and feeble. tongue pallid and
cold. skin cold and clammy.
Suffering from Melancholia. having been attacked
some twelve months since. of urine and feces. temper
but very temper. and low spirits. and of decided tendency
in general mental power were much increased.
At his previous history gave no information.

May 20. has greatly improved since his admission into
the asylum. and is very industrious and
willing. Full due to

July 19. was discharged this day to the care
of his friends.

Samuel Bellford

A male pauper patient aged 24. Married and formerly a hawpiper was admitted 31 March 1827. Of small habit, round sanguine temperament, with light hazel eyes and light hair. Conscience pained and anxious. Heart small. Sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen free from pain on pressure. Pulse 70 beats. Tongue patted and coated. Skin warm. He was a very fierce and passionate master.

Suffering from General Paralysis, having been first attacked about his 20th year of extremely trifling and invariable temper but quite insidious and commanding him to be a man of great property. His general powers both of memory and understanding were considerably impaired. By his previous history there was no information that he was previously engaged as a sailor.

April 5. Very slight inflammation of the throat. P. Dr. in air
bath. P. Dr. Rose & Dr. Smith said Salvarsan & Quinine. 25 p.m. & morn.

August 23. Attacked this day with dysentery, and the following medicis. for it. P. Dr. Rose & Dr. A. Ricard & Dr. Smith. This left 1 to die. Aug 25. died & buried Sept 2. 1828.

August 25. It much improved. Dr. Rose. Dr. Smith &c
for a week. Aug 26. died & buried.

September 10. The above patient died in near this and
after as usual. I consider in the beginning as he
is still delicate. Mental state but little impaired

October 20. Her last several visits to the Park for
days, is still very feeble, and much more fatigued

November 25. The Patient continues much the same
in regard to her mental state. bowels regular and
open with the Rd. Stomach is exceedingly

December 11. Very weak & complains of heat & not feeling
pink. G. Stomach & bowels regular.

December 14. The Patient was visited this day with
epataphs fit in which he fainted.

127

Mary Barber

A female pauper patient aged 55. Admitted on
admittance 31 March 1827.

By natural habit, known Tongue impeded, with
dark hazel eyes, and grey hair. countenance pallid and
anxious. heart small. sounds of the chest clear on
percussion. abdomen free from pain on palpation. bowels
regular pulse 85. feebles. Tongue puffed and coated. skin
cold and clammy.

Suffering from Hydrocephalus. having been first attacked
about nine months since - of pain and feverish temper
has repeated and less frequent. but of decided propensity
with her general mental power greatly impaired
by her previous history. have no information

Jan 6. The above patient is slightly improved but
still very debilitated. G. Rd hypochondriacal
fever. a name Ann E. name. hand cold
and pulse.

October 17. Was discharged this day her husband
returning to take charge of her.

Curr Davenport

A female pauper patient aged 34. Married and the wife of a Tailor was admitted 3rd March 1827.
by open hæmorrhoids. Temperature with typhoic type and dark hair. Countenance pallid. Head small. Sounds of the chest clear on percussion. Abdomen free from pain or palpation. Bowels constipated. Pulse 70 & feeble. Tongue pale and coated. Skin cold and clammy. She was altogether in a feeble state.

Suffering from Chronic Disease. Having been during the last thirteen years, of very unstable temper with various illusions imagining she can live for ever. Her general mental powers were considerably impaired by her previous history. There no information how she was previously engaged or educated and nothing appears

March 20th 1828. No alteration in the Mental Condition of the same patient.

November 10th 1828. In the same condition. See annotation
is very indifferent.

M.W. 20th 1828. No alteration in this case.

W.F. 11th 1828. Sanguines at the Derby County Asylum
Whinford. In Mental Condition.

Mary Cockayne

A female pauper patient aged 43. unmarried and formerly a sempstress. was admitted 30th March 1867
of pale hectic colour. ravenous temperament with large
lips eyes and grey hair. countenance pallid and
emaciated. head small. sounds of the heart clear on
percussion. reddened face from pain on inspection. pulse slow
and extremely feeble. Tongue pallid and coated. She was
she was in a more favourable state.

Suffering from General Paroxysms having been insine she
was eighteen years. of quiet temper but quite hysterical
imagineing herself to be a woman of large property
her general mental faculties were considerably impaired
by her previous history. There is no information

January 10. 1868. No alteration

February 10. 1868. Continues in a hopeless state

Nov^r 20th 1868. No change in this case. She is frequently
much excited & very violent.

Feb 11th 1869. Transferred to the Derby County Asylum but
improved in Mental condition.

Sarah Williamson

A female pauper patient aged 70 & widow
was admitted 31 March 1827.
of spare habit, ruddy complexion, with light
blue eyes and dark hair. Countenance faded and discolored
had small sounds of the chest clear on respiration. Abdomen
free from pain or pressure. Bowels open, pulse 80 very feeble
tongue pale and coated. Skin cold and clammy she
was altogether in a debilitated state. with a hard calcareous
deposit of the right eye.

suffering from Chronic Mania. having been insane the
last six years, of insatiable and talkative disposition
but quite incoherent with her general mental powers
considerably impaired
of her previous history have no information except that
she was stated to be dangerous. and that she was
formerly confined at the Litchfield Asylum.

March 5-148. No Amendments in the above case)

November - 10/149. No better.

Janv 5. 1830. Convalescent very indolent. She says that
she keeps getting younger but it is no use. Remained
so long & longer keeps making her old again.

Feb 11th 150. Transferred to the Derby County Asylum
Wingfords in Health Condition.

Sarah Ann Baldwin

A female pauper patient aged 27 unmarried
was admitted 31 March 1847.

of mixed habit, and very short stature. Melancholic temper
with light hazel eyes, and dark hair. Head small and
overhanging forehead. Sounds of the heart clear in percupion
abdomen free from pain on pressure. Bowels open, pain felt in
the tongue painful and frequent at the sides, skin cold and

Stomach

Affected with Anginal Inflammation of extremely irritative
temper with great mental power always retaining
under control. She is also an Epileptic
of her present history June no further information received
till she was previously confined at the Lehigh Asylum

March 30. The above patient has had frequent
and severe Epileptic fits during the last
two months. Her fits are generally

May 20. Has lately become very much paralytic
and quite helpless - lies in a water bed
in the infirmary, and is often affected
with Epileptic fits. - Weak, pale, bone
anæmia 8%.

July 2. Has diarrhea but does not make
such appearance on the bed, and walks
and she is daily becoming weaker
some anaæmia. See No. 22.

July 4. Died this day after repeated attacks
of Epilepsy.

432

Matilda Alfred

A female pauper patient aged 21 unmarried was admitted 8th March 1837.

By mixed race. Brown-brown complexion. Brown hair. with light hazel eyes and light hair. countenance pale. head small. sounds of the chest clear or purulent abdomen free from pain on inspection. pulse 70 to 80 every pulse regular and constant. skin cool & clammy then was elongation in a feeble state.

Suffering from Epileptic fits of very violent and frequent tempers with her general mental powers much impaired.

In her previous history there was no information how she was pecuniarily engaged at the Derby Asylum.

Born Decr. 10. 1819. Has frequent and severe Epileptic Attacks.

Nov. 12th (30). Is much excited after attacks of Epilepsy & at such times is extremely violent & those around her.

Oct. 11th (31) Transferred to the Derby County Asylum, not improved in mental condition.

Maria Hall

A female pauper patient aged 24. unmarried and formerly a dancer was admitted 21st March 1847.

Mixed habit, second Sanguine temperament, with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid and anxious. Head small. Sounds of the chest clear & plump. Abdomen free from pain or palpable full & very feeble. Tongue furred and coated. Skin cold and clammy.

Suffering from Mania. Having been first attacked about fourteenth month since on Extremity insatiable and暴怒 temper, with a propensity to tear her clothes &c. Her general mental powers were much impaired and she had defective recollection of her former history. Sheave no information but she was previously engaged at the Lichfield Asylum.

February 12th 1848. No favourable change has taken place in the above patient, since her admission. She is employed briefly in domestic work &c.

December 10th 1849. No alteration she is still暴怒 but imagines she is an officer under Government.

March 1850. Has received paroxysms of maniacal madness off & on. Imprisoned at the Derby County Asylum.

Mary Sparkes

A female pauper patient aged 29 unmarried and formerly a sempstress was admitted 4th March 1849.
By mixed habitic melanasthetic temperament, with light blue eyes and black hair. countenance fatigued and idiotic. head small. sounds of the heart clear on respiration. abdomen free from pain on pressure. pulse 70 very feeble. tongue fatigued and coated. skin cold and clammy. she was in an extremely debilitated state.

Suffering from Epileptic mania. stated to have been first attacked with insanity about three years since. of extremely irritable and impulsive temper with her general mental faculties considerably weakened by her previous history. In no informant except that she was previously confined at the Lichfield Asylum.

March 18. All that has occurred to this patient since her admission is attack of epileptic fits now or less severe. — She has taken her voraciously up to the present time. — but is of feeble health. — Ward App' p.m.

April 4. Has diarrhoea. & had several fits. Eat grl. & Pot. twice a day. Rice milk once & dinner soon.

April 28. Her improved is becoming more pronounced. Bed fits. are making

Their appearance. & his Beta a. & so to do
toni. branely &c.

May 4. Died this day, from Epilepsy combin-
ate Mania -

435

John Cotton

A male pauper patient aged by medical and
former a labourer was admitted 31 March 1847.

By race habit. warm-sanguine temperament with
light hazel eyes and light hair. countenance pallid. head
small sounds of the chest clear on percusion. abdomen
free from pain on pressure. pulse 70. skin finely face. tongue
pallid and coated. skin cold.

Suffering from Chronic Mania having been attacked
about three years since of quite temper but very
lethargic. His general powers of memory and understanding
were somewhat weakened.

of his previous history I have no information save
he was previously confined at Dr. Ronayne Asylum
Lichfield

March 20 1848. No alteration since his admission

December 10 1849. Intellects continue very much
the same, and he suffers from occasional
delusions.

August 23 1850. Says that the world is about
and thin, but he will not take medicine
because it brings me down & he grows

Mar 1851. Has various delusions thinks he holds
substance of the earth is gradually becoming fatigued
but it will ultimately become a purified mass
which will swallow up the whole population.

Sept 17th 1851. Discharged to the Workhouse
still labouring under the delusions mentioned
but in all other respects quite well -

436

Thomas Draper

A male pauper patient aged 34 unmarried and
formerly a Labourer was admitted 28th March 1851.
of mixed habit, melancholic temperament with light
hazel eyes and dark hair, countenance pallid and
distressed. Head small. Acne of the chin clear in progress
abdomen free from pain on inspection. Bowels regular.
Engines puffed and coated. pulse 80 per minute. skin cold
and clammy - He was in a debilitated state and had
an unreduced dislocation forward of the right shoulder
44th birthday of long standing.
suffering from Epileptic fits having been first
attacked about three years and half since. of
a mutinous violent and dangerous disposition
with his general power of memory and understanding
almost gone.
His previous history gives no further information
except that he was previously confined at the
Lockfield Asylum.

November 10. 1851. Has frequent and violent
attacks of Epilepsy, accompanied with
considerable mental derangement.

Nov. 1851. Has more paroxysms of Epilepsy at longer
intervals than formerly which are followed by protracted
insensibility. Which exceeds a condition of
intense physical excitement. In this latter state
full doses of Morphia are of benefit to him.

Since 1851. The General Paralytic under which the
Spirient labours is becoming more marked.
His intellects more enfeebled & the attacks of
Hysteria more frequent.

Aug. 26th 1887. I now in Infirmary having been
quite helpless from Paralysis - Have full diet.
Dote de

Oct. 15th 1851. Suffers severely from pleurisy occasionally & becomes lame & thin & incapable to bodily exertion. Heat. Nine Gates L.

1832.

April 17th. Skipped this day in the last stage of General Analysis.

Henry Willoughby

A male pauper patient aged 24 committed and admitted St. Brigid 1847.

of mixed habit, nervous - languid temperament.
with light hazel eyes and dark hair. Countenance pallid
and of stoic expression. Head small with very receding
forehead. Sounds of the heart clear on respiration, (lungs
very contracted). Abdomen free from pain on respiration
bowels const. pulse & feable. Tongue pale and coated
thin coat and flabby.
Affected with Debility, apparently longitudinal
but his physician gives the following account of him
In spite the greater part of his life he was affected of rheumatism
he is of reduced temper but quite lost and insensible
to his mental powers almost uneducated.
Of his previous history there no information but he was
formerly engaged as the Sackford doctor.

August 28, 1849. Remains in the same condition
as when admitted.

November 1850. Has been rather inclined lately, perhaps to those about him & destruction his clothing -

April 5th. 1857. His feeble in health & has several ill-
conditioned sores about the roots of the Finger Nails.
B. Del. Plummer. Dr. 7 alt. Frigge holtz B. Anna
Joseph. Dr. - Acid. Ralph. Del. & x & Ag. 3rd tea
in Del. - Great. Poste de

Oct 11th 1851. Transferred to Derby County Asylum his health having improved but his mental condition being unchanged -

John Rogers

A male feeble patient aged 36 married and formerly a Labourer. was admitted 31st March 1847.

1st usual habit. Brown-russet complexion. with light hazel eyes and dark hair. countenance pale & elastic head small. sounds of the chest clear on percussion abdomen free from pain on pressure took cold. pulse 80 feeble. tongue pale and coated. skin cold and clammy. He was altogether in a feeble and vacuous condition.

Appointed with Remington. he failed to be removed at first of morning of about eight months duration of quite bad temper. but quite low and indifferent with his general mental powers almost entirely gone. Of his previous history there are further no materials except that he was previously under confinement at the Derby Asylum.

November. 20th 1851. The above patient has continued in a hopeless state of idiocy. ever since his admission.

Number 1163. A subject without outbreak of raving but is usually quiet & well behaved. His mental powers are very feeble -

Oct 11th 1851. Transferred to the Derby County Asylum.

Richard Walton Willoughby.

A male pauper patient aged 37, admitted in formerly
to Merchants' Ward, was admitted 31st March 1827.

of mixed habit, nervous sanguine temperament, with
light hazel eyes and light hair. Countenance pale
had small sores by the nose clear in appearance
(though very watery) abdomen free from pain or pressure
pulse 70 feeble, tongue pale and coated, skin
cold and clammy.

Suffering from Chronic Disease. Having been twice
stricken about three years since, of gout and
treated Empyema, lost vision entirely, and says he
is "labouring under an impatiation". His general mental
powers were much impaired.

On his previous history there is further information
known that he was previously confined no knowledge)
Seyam.

In Retrospect his cause of his insanity was more likely
hereditary as his brother is also a patient at this asylum

March 20, 1832. No Amendments in the above patient.
He is occasionally employed in the
garden.

August 10, 1833. Intellident Continue in a very decided

Note.
Mr. 20th 1833. Has many delusions amongst others
he says that his Brother disturbs his slumbers by
thus Charles his malady.

Sept 11th 1831. Transferred from the Derby County
Asylum still retaining the above description.

440

Anthony Wall

A male pauper patient aged 47. was admitted
March 31st 1837.

of very spare habit. melancholic temperament, with
large bright eyes and dark hair. countenance pallid
head small. sounds of the chest clear on percussion
abdomen free from pain on palpation. bowels costive. pulse
P. very feeble. tongue pallid and coated. skin
cold and clammy.

Suffering from Chronic Mania. having been first
attacked about eighteen years since. of quiet and
reserved temper. with various temporary improvements
lately. & the brother of Lord Dartmouth. & his general
powers both of memory and understanding were much
impaired.

If his friends residing have no information but he
has previously under confinement at the Asylum before

January 1838. No alteration in the above
case since his admission.

August 1840. Is employed in the Laundry
or in the Garden Society.

October 1850. Is indolent & employs himself about
the House but still retains many lofty illusions.

Sept 11th 1851. Transferred to Derby County Asylum
his mind continuing in the same condition.

William Smith

A pale pauper patient aged 87. unmarried was admitted 8. March 1827.

Op. pale habit. melanastic temperament. with light hazel eyes, and dark hair. Conscience patient 2 years had small sounds of the heart close on perception. Abdomen free from pain or pressure. bowels regular pulse feeble, tongue pale and coated. skin cold and clammy. He was in a delicate state.

Suffering from Epileptic Convulsions. having had fits attack about fifteen years since of intermit and violent Convuls but less and infrequent. with his general mental powers considerably weakened. with defective articulation.

Of his previous history I have no further information than that he was previously confined at Nottingham.

March 20. 1828. Has suffered from frequent and severe attacks of Epilepsy, during the past year.

February 2. 1829. Has been very much excited lately, this has reduced his physical strength considerably.

July 7. Was this day attacked with Convuls. which terminated fatally in noon hours.

Testament. Collected & signed. Read.
Birrellands 22. -

From Page b.

441A.

Sarah Wiggleworth.

Dec. 30, 1830. Has been gradually losing strength
and I placed in the left bed ordered
Eggs - Wine &c - Mint, Butter & Pepper.

Feb. 20, 1837. Failing rapidly - confined entirely
to Bed and taking only Fluid Food
Brandy, Beef Tea - Eggs &c

March 17, 1837. Died this day -

Cause of Death -

Chronic Inflammation of the Liver

Elizabeth Waut.
Female pauper Patient from Hobo 2.

September 10. 1850. The Patient still continues very much in the same condition since the last entry.

October 1851. There has been ~~some~~ little improvement in the Waut's general health, and her mental condition is unimpaired.

December 1852. Still a patient in the Infirmary, appetite is pretty good, is unable to whom spoken to & unable to answer questions or enter into conversation with any one.

Novemb. 1853. Mr. Waut's mental state continues much the same, she is not certain of the identity of individuals, & is unfamiliar with those around her.

Decemb 1854. No change still in the Infirmary, very much Paralyzed.

Sept. 1855. No alteration since last entry.

June 20. 1856. Much in the same state, has several delusions with reference to herself and family.

Jan 18/57. No change in the mental or bodily condition of the Patient.

Aug 1st 1857. Has still many delusions on many subjects particularly with reference to her own position & to those about her.

Nov 20. No change

April 14-1858. Has not shown any alteration in the mental or bodily condition for some time past. He takes his food well & has moral delusions for instance a few days since, he said there were a great many sacks of gold in the house & Polusement &c.

Nov 3- 1858. No change either mentally or bodily in this case.

February 20. 1859. No improvement in her Warts can not be all delusions continued.

May 29. 1859. No improvement, in her mental condition her bodily health is somewhat more feeble. Admitted Monday June 6. Has lately become very much more relaxed. It is now much to get out of bed. He has also now very bad Bladder irritation. Comes for water as he lies. He does not scream so much when approaches that it is difficult to hear anything further. Was fluid treatment. Wine Sg. 4.

July 6. Died this day - cause of death.
'Inflammation from old age & Maria'

1440.

The Boniface. case 245 continued
one who approaches him. In this condition he remains some days longer beginning to recover about the 8th to the 10th day, and the first symptom of recovery is a demand for food. During the time he takes absolutely nothing except perhaps a little wine and water: and becomes much emaciated. Paroxysms diminished early appear of benefit.

In the intervals he is in no pain and in a great degree patient, but his judgment is impaired, and he is at times unreasonable and self-willed.

1859. Jan 8. Has this day met with a severe burn by falling against the fireplace in a fit. The whole skin of the right upper arm is charred except a narrow strip on the inner side.

lateplasma deni.

16. Slough Separating. Had only one fit and did not suffer so severely as usual afterwards. The wound being very offensive is dressed with charcoal in poultice. *log Brandy* daily.

Feb. 1. Wound quite clean & very healthy in appearance. Cold water dressings with oil of sassafras. March 18. Wound rapidly healing. *log Brandy* & spirit of porter daily.

August 22. Wound almost healed - a small part of the integument still discharges. Has recovered for the most part the use of the limb although he cannot move

it much above his head. His epileptic attacks have undergone a great change since the accident; they now occur much more frequently, and he recovers directly after, without the long train of paroxysmal phenomena which used to follow them.

November 17. Discharged this day to the Suwanee County Asylum by order of the Secretary of State after fourteen years residence in this house. He left with a heavy heart, having become attached to the Medical Officer & others of the household, & with them equally attached to him.

Not improved

St. Mawson

William Cartwright

case 264 continued.

of the exterior.

Aug 23. Remain confined to bed in the Infirmary in the condition last described.

December 27. Very little alteration has occurred in the condition of this patient, he remains confined to bed.

1860. May 29. There is a marked change in his condition; for the last two months he has been unable to walk about, during which time he has been in the Infirmary, frequently confined to bed. He is very feeble & helpless, and has had to be fed for some time past. He is much emaciated, but is free from cough, or expectoration. The chest superficially on both sides is dull to percussion, and coarse crepitant rales are audible. He is taciturn, but can answer a few words ordered after stimulants.

June 11. For a week or two past he has been gradually becoming worse, without any evidence of pain or any symptom of special disease. Died this day at 1.15 A.M.

Cause of death

Phtisis Pulmonalis

Post mortem examination - Apes. Upper lobes of both lungs adherent to pleura, & containing abundance of soft tubercles, the left lung being most tuberculous, & containing a small cavity, size of a walnut in apex. Heart smaller than normal. Dura mater firmly adherent to skull. The other organs appeared normal.

Elizabeth Payne.

case 382 continued.

of the base of the right lung which was dull to the extent of about three inches, with fine crepitus. There were scattered sounds heard over the remainder of the chest especially, the right side. P. 120. R. 40. Tongue much coated. Bowels confined. Great heat & dryness of skin & mouth thirst. Rx. Brandy 4oz every hour day & night - Hj. Siz: Anemone Ucd. 3*ij* 1mz. Opac m & Cg 3*j*. 4 to 99 hor. Dst: 60s to 27 $\frac{1}{2}$ s,

26. P. 130. R. 45. Dulness extending. Bronchial breathing at the lower third of the lung. Much increased vocal resonance. Very spasmodic. Pulse: 100 to 108. 15. 30. P. 130. R. 45. Whole lung involved. Breath sounds deficient at a clear part of the lung. Trachea dry & tenuis. Perspiration. No action on the skin. Drugged with medicamentous ointment. Cough persistent. Spots pneumoniae.

Jan. 5. 1859. P. 125. R. 45. Spots abundant. pneumonia. Lung still consolidated.

12. Lung beginning to clear. Breathing returning at the base. P. 120. R. 35. Skin perspiring.

Feb. 1. Since the last report the lung has gradually recovered & pure vesicular breathing now heard over its whole extent. The pulse & breathing have returned to their normal frequency. Complaints of debility. Turned up to die. Brandy 4oz daily. Eggs. Fish. Butter. Nuts &c to be ad libit.

March 18. Has now quite recovered her usual health.

Occupies herself in household work. Mental condition - Suspicion of strangers fancying that they speak to wrong her, but capable of strong attachment to those she knows. Frequently talks to herself about rogues, vagabonds & liars. Thinks the vicious actions of those around her, are assumed in order to annoy her. Has several illusions. Sometimes mistakes the identity of persons - Of very clean & orderly habits.

August 23. Remains in the same state.

December 27. Mentality has undergone no change, but her health has been variable during the last three months. She has recently had a catarrhal attack with great debility, ordered Am. sulph. q.s.

Two Spec. m.v. Iod. laud. 3*ij* Ag 3*ij* 6*th* question.
Take 4*oz* Brandy daily.

1860 May 16. No alteration in her mental condition. She is irritable, haughty & proud, disdains to associate with the other patients, Considering herself far superior. Occasionally rambles to herself.

Oct 13. For some months past has enjoyed good health. Very orderly & industrious.

March 7. In the same mental condition as noted above. Health good.

June 12. For some weeks past this patient has been suffering from eryzema impetiginodes of the left leg and the affection having become troubesome she was put under treatment. Ordered Solis Plumbi & the leg and

Pj Cinn. Disulph. 3*ij* &c &c

Acid. Sulph. O.i. 4*ss*

Aqua ad Tis 3*ij* Sp la. xix. 5

July 12. The leg has somewhat improved since last report but owing to her constantly irritating the part the healing process has been considerably delayed. There is no mental change to record.

" 23 Complains of pain which radiates from the right supero-hondriac region to the back, is most severe in the former situation and is aggravated by pressure; the face is also of a sallow colour; thin & pale & emaciated and considerable debility.

Pj Calomel 2*oz* T. Opū 3*ij* Rpt Mann & die spil
in Sumat 1*oz* 4*ss* Paris.

Pj Potassa Nicarb 3*ij* Pot. Nitro 3*ij*

Pts. At. Paris. Lts 3*ij* Aqua ad Tis 3*sp* on 4*ss* Paris
Calap. Sinep ad reginum jecoris.

" 27 The face is now of natural colour; skin, cool but dry; no pain in the side. Ordered Rup. En. Brandy 4*oz*.

July 28 Is suffering from Erysipelas of the left leg:
Ordered Brandy 3*ij* Buff. ho. arrow root 4*oz*. Solis Plumbi
Pj Vinct. Ferri Sesquichlor 3*ij*
Rad. Petrici O.i. in 4*ss*
Infusi Calomel 3*sp* Aqua ad Tis 3*ij* Sp bl.

" 30 There is no abatement in the erysipelas inflammation; the whole of the leg below the knee is involved in the disease. Her general condition is unsatisfactory. The tongue is getting brown and dry; sores are appearing

1861 on the 20th; skin is hot and dry; pulse, 112 full and tumultuous, there is a tendency to diarrhea; she is getting very drowsy and presents other symptoms indicative of approaching exhaustion.

Ordered Brandy 3 fl. Min Vanishing fluid.

Powder Must-Tonic & add 1/2 Aether Chloroform 3 fl.
- Sotio Plumbi -

August 2 No change in the symptoms, is gradually getting weaker.

" 4 She now lies in a half unconscious state, gradually proptile, is evidently sinking.

(Died 5:30 P.M.)

Cause of death
"Debility from age &
Erysipelas"

John Clarke case 347 antecedent.
trously. He is very ingenious, possesses very considerable information especially of subjects connected with mechanics as clock making, working in metals, gunnery &c. His conversation is generally most interesting, singularly fluent & unutterable. His natural disposition is very good kindly, but he is easily excited. He dislikes women, & is at times disposed to be violent to them. When excited he stands, & starts in a loud voice, his remarks being without running. His general health is good.

1860 May 14. Mental condition unaltered. Very irascible at times still liable to excitement from the slightest causes. Health good employs himself in a variety of ways.

28 August. No change since last entry.

1861 March 7. Frequently excited. Conversation very irascible at times.

August 28. The last annoyance brings on an attack of excitement, when he threatens those around him - His conversation is very incoherent. His bodily health is 1862, good and he is very industrious.

March 18. Remaining in the same condition. Health good.

Aug: 25. Mind the same. To gain much

1863. May 19. No change. General health good

Sept 12. Trips got bodily health. Mind unchanged

Dec 5. 2. No change.

1864. Feb 29. The same.

Jan 28. So unusually irascible, after his conversation is very irascible. Very irascible. Health good

John Clarke

1864 November 10. Hospital. Is allowed out on parole to the state. Health good.

3 January 1865. Wring & Tamm. Very quiet. June 3. Unchanged. Health fairly good. November 30. Not so well in bodily health. Has been suffering for some days past from catarrh. Lie in the boards.

1866 February 5. Bodily health improved. Mind unchanged. He has been in the habit of going about with letters to the post and performing other errands, almost daily, prior to the 10 December, but on this day he assaulted a charwoman, Anna of Ambrosey Green, and his parole has been stopped in consequence.

Sept 5. No mental change to report. Health fair.

1867 January 10. Occasionally noisy and abusive, malingering & filthy language. Lie Nov 4. The same.

August 23. Exhibits no mental change. Health fair.

November 10. No change. Health good.

1868 January 20. The same. March 10. Same.

July 23. Mental and bodily aspect as regards the type and nature of his mental malady. General health appears good. In consequence of Act 30 Vict Cap 12 § 6 he has ceased to be a criminal lunatic. "Inane committed by Justice" was the order under which he has been detained.

Sept 30. No change. Dec 28. Unchanged.

1869 April 9. Remained in the same state.

July 20. Same - Oct 14. Same.

1870. April 19th. Bodily health good. Mental condition much the same.

John Clarke

August 24. Has lately been more excited and inclined to use abusive and filthy language. Bodily health good December 31. No change to report.

1871 April 1st. Unchanged. Bodily health good. July 3. Same. Oct 12. Unchanged.

1872 Jan 15. No change. March 16. No change.

May 29. Suffering from pains of lower epiphysis, caused by heavy task one of the horses set of the stable to be rested, and whilst riding to the Farriers the animal made a bolt and cast him to the ground. Soon after he took to his bed to give up work for his act.

August 9. No mental alteration - occasionally has outbreaks of noisy excitement. November 6. No change since last report. 1873. Jan. 2. Unchanged.

June 20. No change to record. Bodily health good.

Oct 1. Same. January 10. 1874. Same. April 15. Same.

May 18. Movement increasingly feeble when fatigued.

1875 May 10. Same. March 22. No change. May 12. Unchanged.

1875 June 20. In patient suffered from a high abscess with considerable constitutional disturbance & pain was immediately transferred to the upper arm a purgative was administered with good effect poultice and poppy head fomentations.

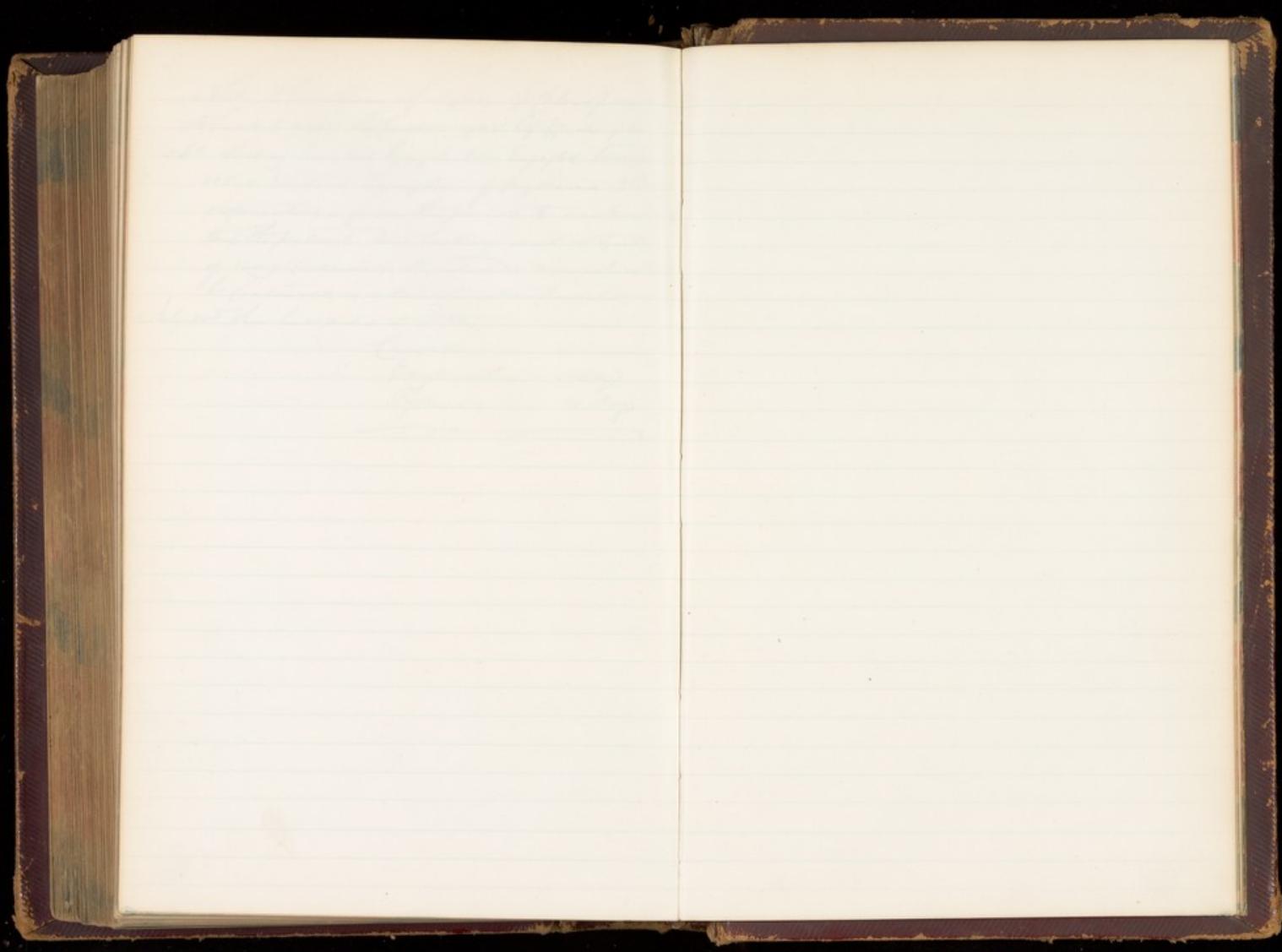
24th Continued about the same. Soaking measured for diet with wine & eggs. To open & dress his hand.

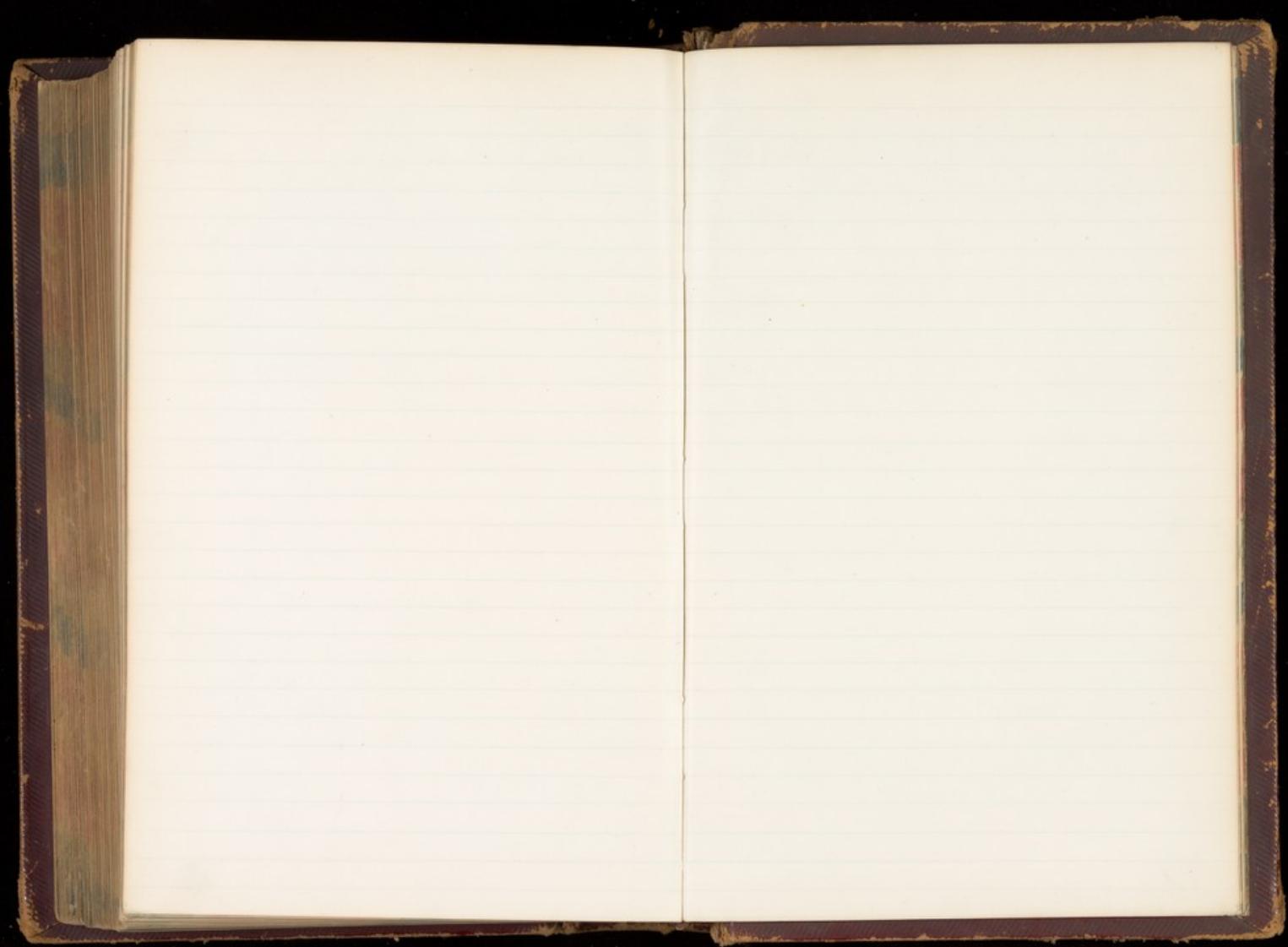
25th. The soaking extending from bottom of hand beneath the fascia of forearm pulled 120 feet. Sphincter relaxed when drawing in mind this with eggs before bandage.

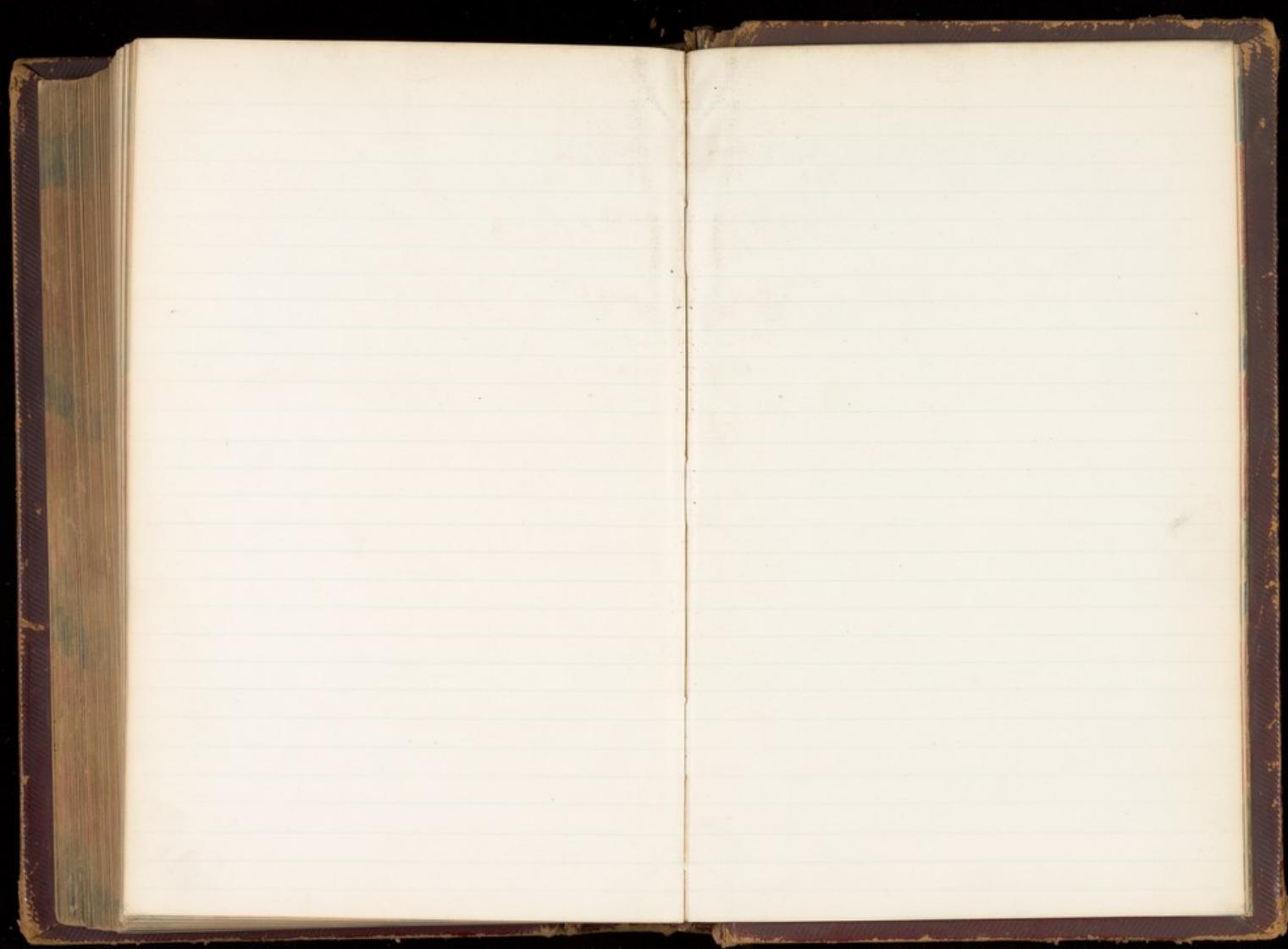
adult. I have seen and feel patients of 37 &
38 numbered by XXV. I find on 17 & 18 of 3rd 4 & 2
26th Sinking less, but lymphatics engorged temp.
105-4 evident symptoms of pyrexia. Many
separated - from this period to now I find
that the patient has sinking and in spite
of every conceivable stimulant or non-stimulant
he continues in a semi-comatose condition until
July 3rd when he recovers at 10 P.M.

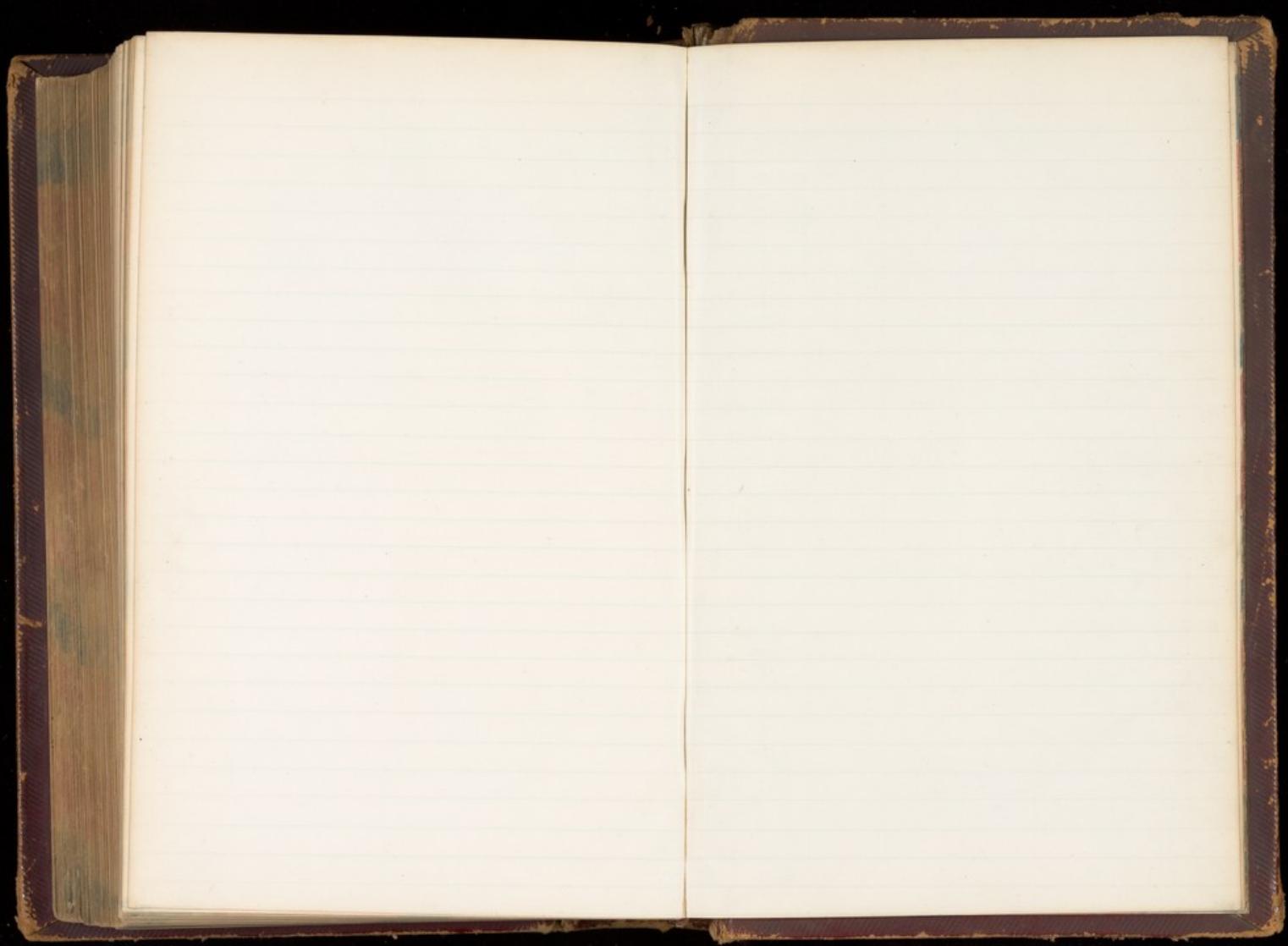
Cause

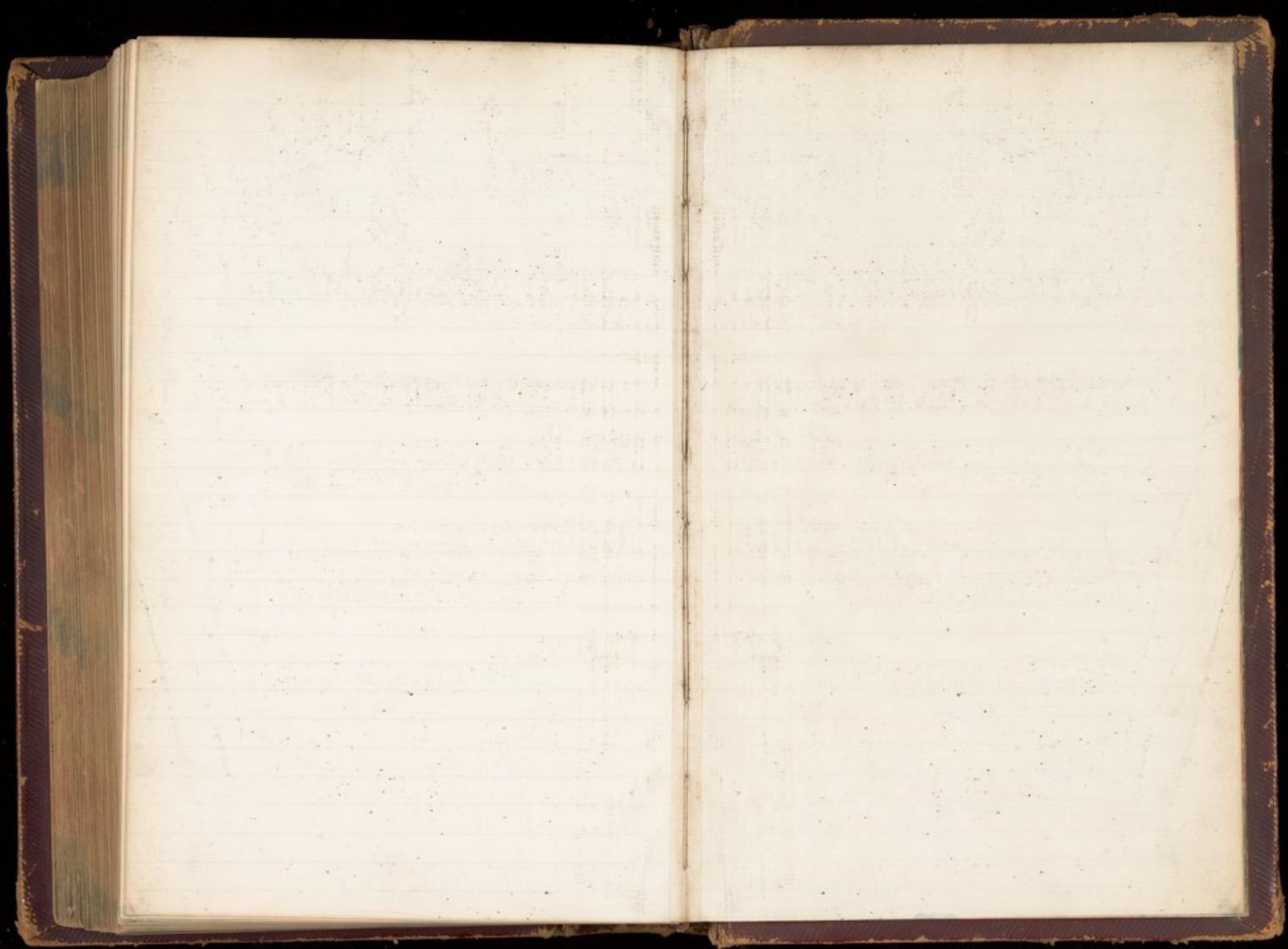
Erysipelas - 10 days
Pyrexia. 4 day











Cartwright 264 : Payne 382
Mayo Clinic Hospital Department
Abd 107, Minn. Nov 07, 1885
Boniface, 461 C

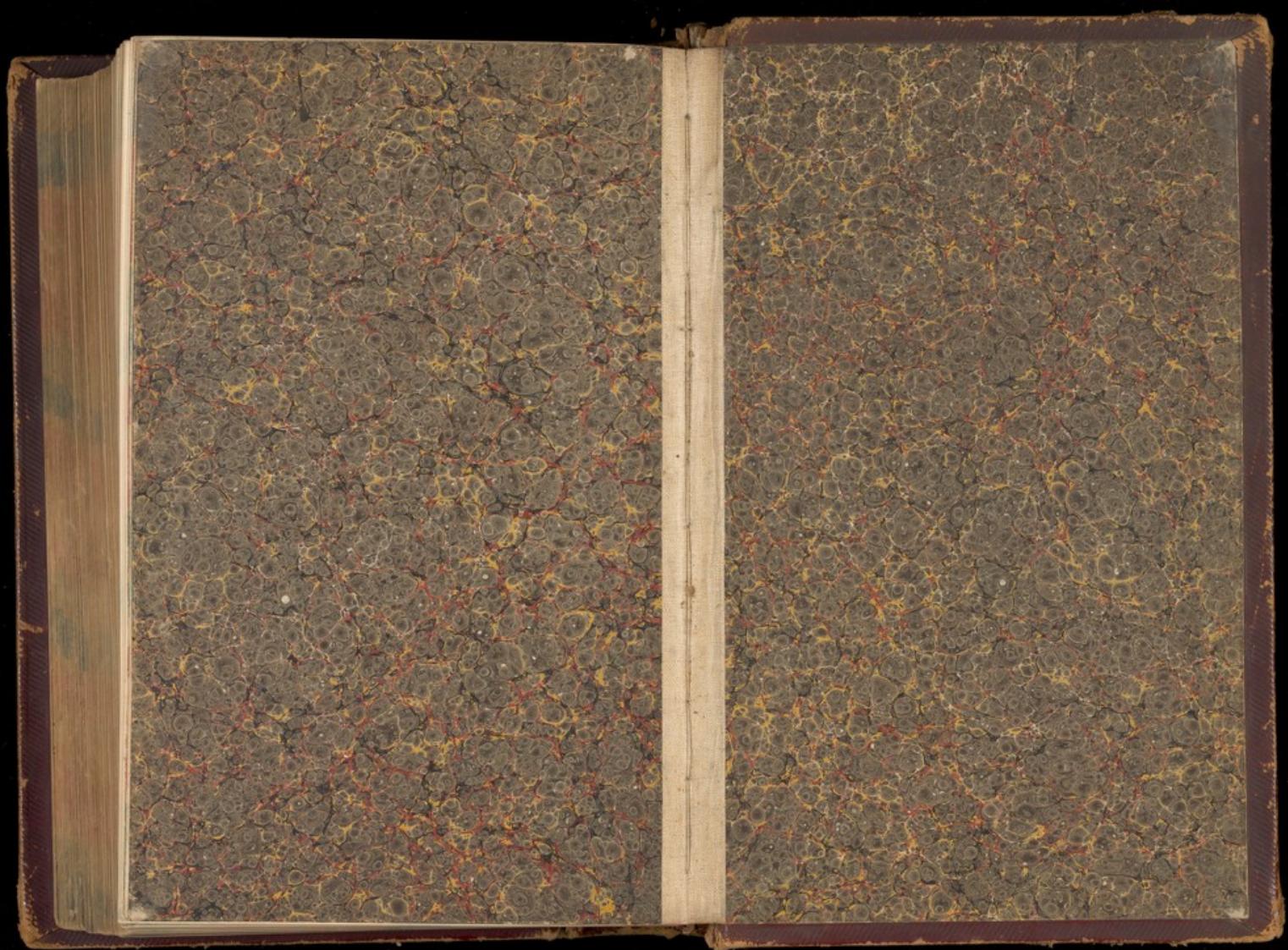
Cases in Vol I. still in the Asylum 13 Oct 1880

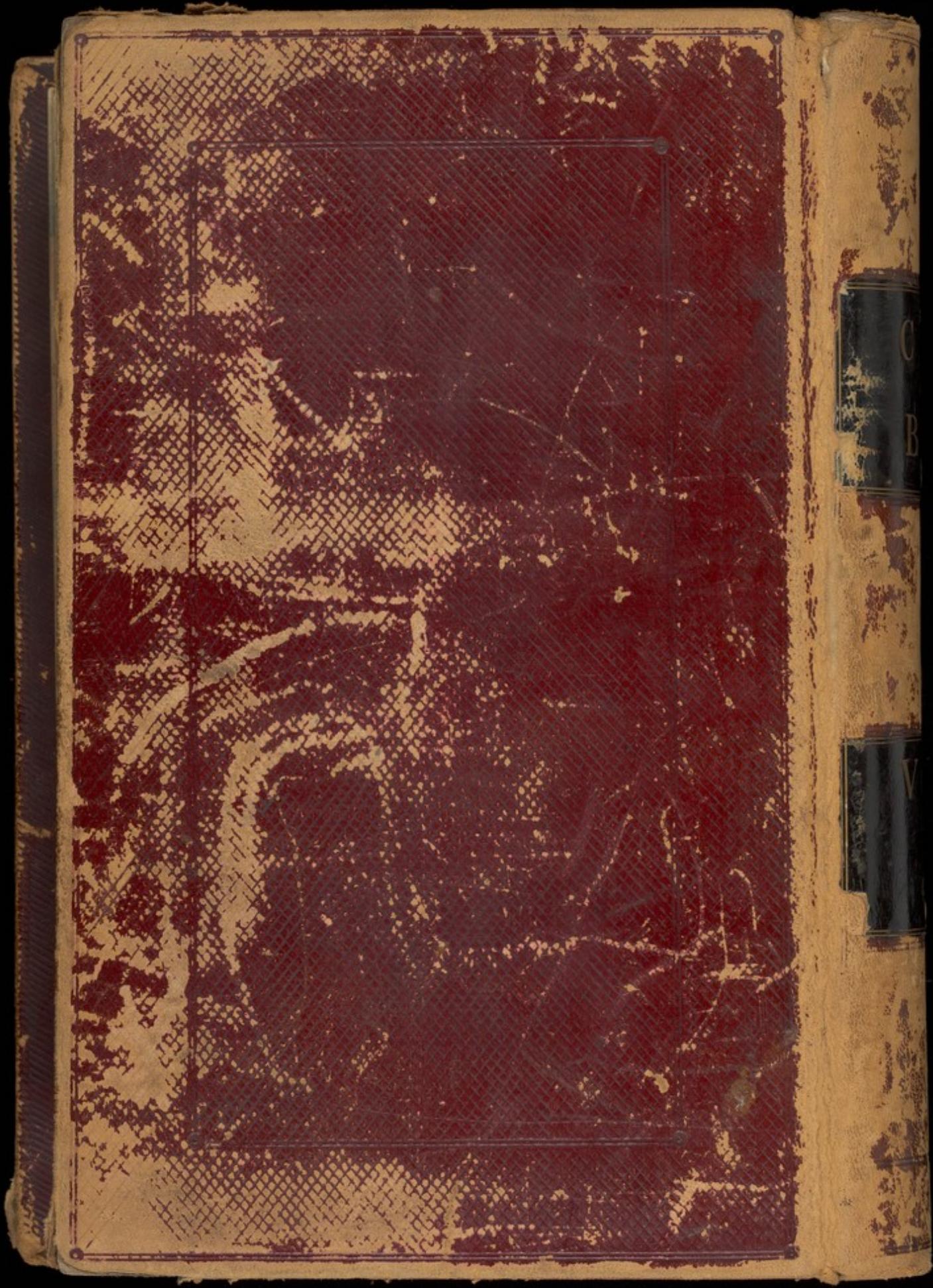
Males

Females

~~John C. Boniface~~ ~~John C. Boniface~~

This book was completed May 3rd 1885





CASE
BOOK

VOL I
I
TO
4 4 I