

Court-hand restored : or, The student's assistant in reading old deeds, charters, records, etc., neatly engraved on twenty-three copper plates, describing the old law hands, with their contractions and abbreviations. With an appendix containing the ancient names of places in Great Britain and Ireland; an alphabetical table of ancient surnames; and a glossography of Latin words found in the works of the most eminent lawyers and other ancient writings, but not in any modern dictionaries / by Andrew Wright.

Contributors

Wright, Andrew, of the Inner Temple.
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Court-Hand Restored.

TENTH EDITION.

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THE RECORD INTERPRETER.

A Collection of Abbreviations, Latin Words, and Names used in
English Historical Manuscripts and Records.

COMPILED BY

CHARLES TRICE MARTIN, B.A., F.S.A.,

LATE ASSISTANT-KEEPER OF THE PUBLIC RECORDS.

"An excellent and trustworthy companion."—*Law Quarterly Review*.

"The result of infinite labour and painstaking, and cannot fail to fulfil a
want."—*Law Students' Journal*.

STEVENS AND SONS, LIMITED, 119 & 120, CHANCERY LANE, LONDON.

Court-Hand Restored

OR, THE

STUDENT'S ASSISTANT

IN READING

Old Deeds, Charters, Records, etc.

NEATLY ENGRAVED ON TWENTY-THREE COPPER PLATES,

DESCRIBING

The Old Law Hands, with their Contractions and Abbreviations.

WITH AN APPENDIX

CONTAINING

The Ancient Names of Places in Great Britain and Ireland ;

AN ALPHABETICAL TABLE OF ANCIENT SURNAMES ;

AND

A GLOSSOGRAPHY OF LATIN WORDS FOUND IN THE WORKS OF THE
MOST EMINENT LAWYERS AND OTHER ANCIENT WRITINGS,

BUT NOT IN ANY MODERN DICTIONARIES.

A WORK NOT ONLY USEFUL TO REMIND THE LEARNED, BUT ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY FOR YOUNG STUDENTS, AND
OTHERS, WHO HAVE OCCASION TO CONSULT OLD CHARTERS, DEEDS, OR RECORDS.

By ANDREW WRIGHT,

OF THE INNER TEMPLE.

TENTH EDITION,

CORRECTED AND ENLARGED, WITH SEVEN NEW PLATES,

By CHARLES TRICE MARTIN, B.A., F.S.A.,

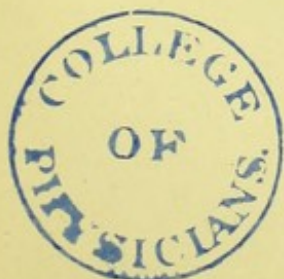
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TABLE OF CONTENTS.

	PAGE
PREFACE TO THE NINTH EDITION	vii
PREFACE TO THE TENTH EDITION	viii
PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION	ix
PREFACE TO THE FOURTH EDITION	xiii
PREFACE TO THE FIFTH EDITION	xiii
EXTRACT FROM A RETURN OF THOS. ASTLE, KEEPER OF THE RECORDS IN THE TOWER ..	xiv
EXTRACT FROM A RETURN OF JOHN CALEY, KEEPER OF THE RECORDS IN THE AUGMEN- TATION OFFICE	xv
EXPLANATION OF CONTRACTIONS USED IN PRINTING RECORDS	xvii

PLATE I. COURT-HAND ALPHABET.

II. COURT-HAND ALPHABET.

III. SET CHANCERY HAND, WITH SPECIMEN, TEMP. JAC. I.

IV. CHANCERY HAND. SMALL COURT-HAND.

V. CONTRACTIONS OF THE COURT-HAND.

VI. CONTRACTIONS OF THE COURT-HAND—*continued*.

VII. ALPHABETICAL CONTRACTIONS OF THE COURT-HAND.

VIII. CHRISTIAN NAMES CONTRACTED.

IX. CHRISTIAN NAMES—*continued*. SET COURT-HAND.

X. }

XI. }

XII. }

XIII. } WORDS COMMONLY CONTRACTED IN OLD CHARTERS.

XIV. }

XV. } SPECIMEN OF A HAND USED IN THE REIGNS OF HENRY IV. AND HENRY V.

XVI. THE COUNTIES OF ENGLAND AND WALES.

XVII. THE BISHOPS OF ENGLAND.

XVIII. A GENERAL ALPHABET OF THE OLD LAW HANDS.

XIX. A GENERAL ALPHABET—*continued*. SPECIMENS.

XX. RUNNING COURT-HAND. HAND USED IN QUEEN ELIZABETH'S REIGN. SET HAND
FORMERLY USED IN THE COMMON PLEAS.

[PLATE XXI.]

PLATE XXI.	SPECIMENS OF CHARTERS,	WILLIAM I. TO HENRY III.
XXII.	"	HENRY III. TO HENRY IV.
XXIII.	"	HENRY V. TO ELIZABETH.
XXIV.	CHARTER OF CENWULF.	A.D. 812.
	DOMESDAY BOOK.	A.D. 1086.
	PIPE ROLL OF THE EXCHEQUER.	A.D. 1130—1131.
	PIPE ROLL OF THE EXCHEQUER.	A.D. 1156.
XXV.	COMMON PLEAS—FINAL CONCORD.	A.D. 1196.
	CHANCERY—CHARTER ROLL.	A.D. 1199.
	KING'S BENCH—ROLL OF THE CURIA REGIS.	A.D. 1194.
	EXCHEQUER—ORIGINALIA ROLL.	A.D. 1244.
XXVI.	CHANCERY—HUNDRED ROLL.	A.D. 1278—1279.
	COMMON PLEAS—PLACITA DE BANCO.	A.D. 1312—1313.
	EXCHEQUER—NONARUM INQUISITIO.	A.D. 1341.
	KING'S BENCH—CONTROLMENT ROLL.	A.D. 1391—1392.
XXVII.	CHANCERY—PATENT ROLL.	A.D. 1408.
	KING'S BENCH—ASSIZE ROLL.	A.D. 1423—1424.
	COMMON PLEAS—FINAL CONCORD.	A.D. 1485.
	EXCHEQUER—SUBSIDY ROLL.	A.D. 1498—1499.
XXVIII.	CHANCERY—INQUISITIO POST MORTEM.	A.D. 1509.
	KING'S BENCH—BAGA DE SECRETIS.	A.D. 1551.
	COMMON PLEAS—REMEMBRANCE ROLL.	A.D. 1557—1558.
	EXCHEQUER—ISSUE BOOK.	A.D. 1599—1601.
XXIX.	SUBSIDY ROLL.	A.D. 1422.
	COURT ROLL OF WYVENHOE.	A.D. 1512.
XXX.	ACCOUNTS OF THE TREASURER OF THE QUEEN'S CHAMBER.	A.D. 1555.
	MINISTERS' ACCOUNTS.	A.D. 1611.

APPENDIX.

	PAGE
GLOSSARY OF LATIN WORDS	1
LATIN NAMES OF PLACES IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND	69
BISHOPRICS IN SCOTLAND	92
BISHOPRICS IN IRELAND	93
LATIN FORMS OF ENGLISH SURNAMES	94
LATIN CHRISTIAN NAMES	101

PREFACE
TO THE
NINTH EDITION.

SEVEN Plates, executed by the Photolithographic process, have been added to the present Edition. They have been selected, not for the purpose of exhibiting curiosities or extraordinary specimens of Caligraphy, but as examples of the ordinary handwritings which the Student of Records will be likely to meet with in his researches. The first Plate contains a facsimile of a Saxon Charter, the most ancient class of legal deed which the country possesses; of Domesday Book; and of the two oldest Pipe Rolls of the Exchequer. The four following Plates exhibit specimens of Records of various kinds belonging to the four Courts of Chancery, Queen's Bench, Common Pleas, and Exchequer, from the end of the twelfth century to the beginning of the seventeenth. On the last two Plates will be found extracts from a Court Roll and specimens of Accounts of various kinds and dates.

The Appendix has been throughout corrected and considerably augmented. Although it is not pretended that the Glossary of Latin Words used in Records is in any sense complete, yet, as there is not at present any good English dictionary of Mediæval Latin, it is hoped that it will be found to contain, in a short form, much information which will be useful to the learner, and that it will sometimes also save even the more advanced Student the trouble of consulting more bulky volumes. For the names of Roman stations in the topographical list, the Editor has consulted Camden, Horsley's *Britannia Romana*, the *Monumenta Britannica*, Pearson's *Historical Atlas*, Bruce's *Roman Wall*, and various editions of the *Antonine Itinerary*. Where Antiquaries differ as to the identification of a Roman town,

town, several of the localities suggested have been given; for to give only the most recent and most probable opinion would have been useless in determining the places intended by such names when used in Mediæval Literature.

As one of the original Plates contains the Latin names of the Bishoprics in England and Wales, the names of the Sees in Scotland and Ireland have been added in the Appendix. The Latin forms of a few Christian names, which differ from their English equivalents, have also been added to the List of Surnames.

In conclusion, the Editor desires to express his obligations to Alfred Kingston, Esq., and others of his Colleagues in the Public Record Office, for assistance and advice. He is also much indebted to the Rev. B. W. Adams, D.D., Rector of Santry, for numerous corrections of the names of places in Ireland, which were wrongly given in previous Editions of the Book.

C. TRICE MARTIN.

PREFACE TO THE TENTH EDITION.

THE present Edition is mainly a reprint of the Ninth Edition, which was published in 1879.

The explanations of the plates representing documents of various classes, have been thoroughly revised, and numerous additions and corrections have been made in the Glossaries which form the Appendix.

For a list of Abbreviated Words, and more comprehensive glossaries than could be included in this book, the Student is referred to "The Record Interpreter," by the same Editor, of which the second edition was published in 1910.

C. T. M.

August, 1912.

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION.

ALTHOUGH it is universally agreed that the public have reaped some advantages by the Acts of the 4th Geo. II. c. 26, and 6th Geo. II. c. 14, requiring all Law-Pleadings, Deeds, &c. to be thereafter written in English, yet the Tax growing from those advantages is become so excessive, that few persons are now to be found capable of reading or explaining old Deeds and Charters, with any satisfaction to themselves or others.

This great inconvenience must have arisen from the Acts above mentioned; for, it being vainly imagined that, after the passing of those Acts, Court-Hand and Latin were unnecessary accomplishments for a Lawyer, young gentlemen were frequently articulated to Attorneys and Solicitors without the knowledge of either; and even called to the Bar without learning to read the Court-Hand or the Abbreviations of it. The inconveniences brought on by this neglect were in some measure salved *pro tempore* by Old Practitioners then living, who were in business when the Law-Pleadings were in Latin, and were familiar with the contractions; but time having gradually deprived the Law of those valuable Gentlemen of the profession, I believe it may, with truth and modesty, be affirmed, from the numerous applications that are made to me on that subject, that the Reading of the old Law-Hands is at this day very nearly (if not altogether) become obsolete, though useful. I make this declaration with some concern; for although it is not necessary, as the Law now stands, to *write* the

Court or any other of the old Law-Hands, yet, as Records written in those hands are daily produced in Evidence in the Courts of Law, the being able to *read* them with propriety and certainty cannot be an unnecessary accomplishment, not only for young Students, Stewards of Manors, and others, but also for the most dignified characters in the profession,—as, in cases of Quo Warrantos and Election Business, Records and old Charters are almost constantly referred to; and he who best understands the Abbreviations, bids fairest for a true explanation of the matter in question. Gentlemen of liberal education and large property might, perhaps, not find it disadvantageous to be acquainted with old writings, as by that means they would be enabled to preserve the large Honors, Manors, Royalties, and Demesnes, descended to them from their Noble Ancestors,—which are too often liable to be encroached upon by designing men,—and not be reduced to the necessity of taking upon trust the declaration of some of the profession, who call every old Deed useless, because they do not understand it, though the old writing, treated with this amazing ignorance and temerity, may be a material Title Deed of a very ancient and extensive Manor, or Lordship, or part thereof. Nor would the knowledge of the Old Hands, as I humbly conceive, be unacceptable to the learned Historian, who, when in search of materials to authenticate his productions, would be able (especially as the Law Contractions are well known to be in some degree in imitation of the old Monkish writers) to examine his Copies with the *Records themselves*, and not depend entirely upon the Copying Clerk, who might, by an error in transcribing, lose the true meaning of the original,—an event equally dangerous to truth, property, and to liberty itself.

Many young gentlemen of the Law, whose studies are much interrupted by large fortunes, and perhaps a natural gaiety of disposition, will, I make no doubt, in order to palliate their inattention to the knowledge now contended for, say, that numbers of the Records in the kingdom have been copied into the Works of many learned men, and therefore are as good
evidence

evidence as the originals ; in this I must beg leave to differ, and to remind the learned of the following Cases (amongst others), wherein Camden's " Britannia," Sir William Dugdale's " Baronage," and " Monasticon," although valuable productions, were refused to be admitted as Evidence.

1. In Ejectment for the Barony of Cockermouth, and all the other Estates of Joceline, formerly Earl of Northumberland, the Lessor shewed an Inquisition in the time of Richard the IInd. which found an entail on the then Earl of Northumberland, and the heirs male of his body, and derived his Title from Sir Ingelram Piercy, the third son of Henry, the fifth Earl of Northumberland of that name, and offered in evidence the " Baronage of England," written by Sir William Dugdale, King-at-Arms, but refused.—*Piercy against ———*, 33 Car. II., Sir Thomas Jones's Reports, 164.

2. Camden's " Britannia" was offered in evidence to prove a particular Custom, but refused ; for the Court was of opinion that a general History was not sufficient to prove a particular right or custom.—*Steyner and the Burgesses of Droitwich*, 7 Wm. III.; Skinner, 623 ; 1 Salkeld, 281.

3. It being a question in the Exchequer, whether the Abbey de Fontibus* was a Cistercian Abbey or not, Dugdale's " Monasticon " was produced for Evidence, and refused, because the original Records might have been had in the Augmentation-Office.—Skinner, 624 ; 1 Salkeld, 281.

4. In a trial at Bar for lands in Com. York, upon Ejectment, the Lessor of the Plaintiff made out his title under a gift in tail made by Edward † the IInd. to Robert de Clifford and the heirs of his body, and, in order to prove himself heir of the body of the said Robert, he produced a Pedigree by which the descent appeared : Sir William Dugdale and other

* Fountains Abbey, misprinted " de Sentibus " in previous editions.

† " Richard," in previous editions.

Heralds being sworn, declared that the Pedigree had been deduced out of *Records* and *ancient Books* in the Herald's Office; but the Court would not allow that for evidence, without *shewing* the Records and Books from whence it had been extracted; and afterwards they produced *an ancient Book* ending in the year 1582, which was allowed for evidence, and confirmed the Pedigree.—*King against Foster*, Sir Thomas Jones's Reports, fo. 224.

From all which it may be reasonably concluded, that although the works of those great men are highly beneficial to consult in the *first instance*, yet, where there is a possibility of producing the original Record, the Court always requires the best evidence that the nature of the Case will admit, and therefore it is highly necessary that all Gentlemen of the Law should be able to read them in their original state.

In order to attain this end, and to avoid the prolixity and inconvenience that must attend the giving separate Tables or Plates for the Contractions of each particular Hand, I have pitched upon the *Court-Hand* and *its Contractions*, as the best and most difficult of the Old Law-Hands; a perfect knowledge of which will, with a little application, soon gain absolute dominion over the rest.

The 1st and 2nd Plates contain large Court-Hand Alphabets, with some Contractions; and in Plates 3rd and 4th will be found the Chancery-Hand, and small Court-Hand Alphabets, with specimens of both. The Alphabetical Contractions of the Court-Hand will be found in Plates 5th, 6th, and 7th; and Christian names, as they have been usually contracted, in Plates 8th and 9th; and such words as were commonly contracted in old Charters, &c., Plates 10 to 15 inclusive. The counties of England and Wales, and also the Bishops of England, in the manner they are usually written in old Records, in Plates 16th and 17th. And, lastly, a General Alphabet, with Specimens of very ancient Charters, Deeds, &c., Plates 18, 19, and 20. All which are collected from Manuscripts in my own possession, and the Contractions

Contractions made as I really found them in the different originals from whence they are extracted. The reason of my introducing a general Alphabet is, because many of the ancient Writings differ extremely from the Court and Chancery Hands. The different Characters are therefore here placed in one view; and if the Letter in doubt cannot be found in the Alphabets of the Court and Chancery Hands, it is more than probable it will appear in the general Alphabet, No. 18 or 19.

ANDREW WRIGHT.

Barnard's Inn, *March*, 1773.

FOURTH EDITION.

To this Edition are added Copper Plates, exhibiting the various Hands in use from the time of William the Conqueror to that of Queen Elizabeth, from the Collection of the late Thomas Astle, Esq., with Explanations by John Caley, Esq., which cannot be better introduced than by the following Abstracts from Returns made by Mr. Astle and Mr. Caley to the Special Orders of the Select Committee on the Public Records of the Kingdom.

FIFTH EDITION.

To this Edition is also added an Explanation of the Contractions used in Printing the Records and Manuscripts copied in the Works printed under the direction of the Commissioners of Public Records.

From

*From the Return of THOMAS ASTLE, Esq., Keeper of the Records in the Tower of London.**

“The Characters which were introduced into this country by King William I. were at that time called Lombardic, but soon afterwards they acquired the appellation of Norman Characters, which were generally used in Grants, Charters, Public Instruments, and Law Proceedings, with very little alteration from that period until the Reign of King Edward III. In that of King Richard II. variations took place in Hand-Writings of Records and Law Proceedings; the Characters used from that Time to the Reign of King Henry VIII. are composed partly of Characters called Set Chancery and Common Chancery, and of some of the Letters called Court-Hand. The Chancery Letters were used for all Records which passed the Great Seal; the Court-Hand in the Courts of King’s Bench and Common Pleas, for Fines, Placita, Adjudicata, &c. These latter Characters came into general Use about the middle of the 16th Century, and were continued until the beginning of the late Reign, when they were entirely disused; they were originally the Lombardic or Norman, but corrupted and deformed to so great a degree, that they bore very little resemblance to their prototypes. In the 16th Century the English Lawyers engrossed their Conveyances and Legal Instruments in Characters called Secretary, which are still in use.

“Many Grants and Charters, especially those written by the Monks, were in Letters called Modern Gothic, which took place in England in the 12th Century.

“From the latter End of the 13th to the 17th Century, our Lawyers, when they wrote in the English Language, made use of Characters which were derived from the modern Gothic; these were generally used by them for Conveyances, Wills, &c. until about the Middle of the 17th Century. I think the Set Chancery the most durable, and therefore the most proper to be used in future for Patents, Charters, &c.”

* Reports from the Select Committee, appointed to inquire into the state of the Public Records of the Kingdom (1800), p. 496.

From

*From the Return of JOHN CALEY, ESQ., Keeper of the Records in the Augmentation Office.**

“The Character or Hand-writing of ancient Records, as far as my observation has extended, has gradually degenerated from Age to Age; thus the Records of the Saxon era, whether written in Saxon or Latin, are infinitely more plain and legible than those of subsequent Eras; they are also little obscured with Abbreviations, which have created much Doubt and Ambiguity in after-ages, particularly in that valuable Record Domesday Book.

“From the Norman Conquest until the Reign of Henry III. the Character is in general plain and perspicuous; of this latter Reign, however, there are many Records which cannot be read with facility, on account of the Intricacy of the Character, and the Number of Abbreviations.

“The same Observations may be applied to Records from this Reign until that of Edward III. inclusive.

“From this Period downwards, I have experimentally found that less Difficulty occurs in reading and translating Records, and that the Hands used from the Reign of Richard II. to that of Philip and Mary are such as may be read without much Trouble.

“Hitherto each Reign appears to have had a set or uniform Character; but in the Reign of Elizabeth and her Successors, the Clerical Mode seems to have been in a great Measure abandoned, and each Transcriber to have written according to his own Fancy; and it is observable that the English Records of the 16th and 17th Centuries are in general more difficult to be read than the Latin Records of preceding Ages.

* Reports from the Select Committee, appointed to inquire into the state of the Public Records of the Kingdom (1800), p. 499.

“Ample

“Ample and accurate Specimens of the Characters used in all the Periods of English History may be seen in Mr. Astle’s valuable Work on the Origin and Progress of Writing, to which I therefore beg leave to refer, as also to Madox’s *Formulare Anglicanum*, and Casley’s Catalogue of the MSS. in the King’s Library.”

The Publisher has availed himself of the researches of later Antiquaries, to render the List of the Names of Places in the Appendix more correct than in the former Editions.

Explanation of the Contractions used in Printing the Records and Manuscripts copied in the Works printed under the direction of the Commissioners of Public Records. (Statutes of the Realm, Vol. I. p. lxiii.)

“WITH respect to the Printed Contractions, it is to be observed, that wherever the Manuscript is abbreviated, the Print has a Mark of Contraction, as similar to that of the Manuscript as the types will admit. The different Manuscripts vary a little from each other in the mode of making the several Contractions. The following Explanation of the Marks of Contraction used in the Print, may serve as well to render the Printed Copy intelligible, as also to explain the Contractions in the Manuscripts, and to make the reading and consulting of them, when necessary, more easy to Persons not used to Ancient Records.

A Straight Line over a Vowel denotes the omission of the Letter m or n following.

antiq ^a - - - -	antiquam
avaūdz - - - -	avaunditz
cōmun - - - -	commun
hōiū - - - -	hominum
nō - - - -	non
quā - - - -	quam
statī - - - -	statim
volūtātē - - - -	voluntatem

The Straight Line over m in the middle of a Word denotes the omission of the Letter m or n following.

omēs - - - -	omnes
omia - - - -	omnia

A Crooked Line over some Letter, or a Line through some Letter, of the Word contracted, denotes the omission of one or more Letters of the Word.

Ballis - - - -	Ballivis
coronaçois - - - -	coronacionis

cō, tō - - - -	cio or tio
dict - - - -	cion or tion
Dñs - - - -	dictum, &c.
Epis - - - -	Dominus
expeditacō - - - -	Episcopis
Gra - - - -	expeditacio
heat - - - -	Gratia
libtates - - - -	habeat
maliçōse - - - -	libertates
nob - - - -	maliciose
oñs [or oēs] - - - -	nobis
Sal̃ - - - -	omnes
	Salutem

A small Superior Letter denotes an omission of which such Letter forms a part.

imp ⁱ sonet ^r - - - -	imprisonetur
occ ^a one - - - -	occasione
p ⁱ mis - - - -	primis
p ⁱ - - - -	prius
n ⁱ - - - -	nisi
q ^a m - - - -	quam
q ^a - - - -	
s ⁱ - - - -	
	sibi

“ The following CHARACTERS or ABBREVIATIONS have certain explicit Significations, viz.

Character.	Signification.	
		<i>At the End of Words in the Dative or Ablative Plural :</i>
3	us	abbatib; - - abbatibus | quib; - - - quibus
	sometimes et	s; - - - set (sed) | poss; - - - posset
		<i>Or as a comprehensive Mark of Abbreviations :</i>
		quib; - - - quilibet | videl; - - - videlicet
		qñ; - - - quandoque
		<i>Not being the Dative or Ablative Plural :</i>
above the Line.	us	{ huj ^o modi - { hujusmodi | dedim ^o - - - dedimus
		{ h ^o i - - - {
		{ huj ^o - - - hujus | exc ^o are - - - excusare
	sometimes os, or ost	{ p ^o - - - { post | p ^o tea - - - postea
		{ p ^o t - - - {
even with the Line.	com, or con	{ c ^o tenta - - - contenta | c ^o seil - - - conseil
		{ c ^o muni - - - communi |
q̃ or q	que	absq; - - - absque | usq; - - - usque
		<i>Frequently used also for quod and quia.</i>
er	er	{ ex ^o citum - - - exercitum | deñs - - - deners
		{ itine - - - itinere | mañe - - - manere
		{ infreg ^o int - - - infregerint |
	sometimes re	{ eg ^o ssum - - - egressum | transg ^o ssum - transgressum
		{
rum	rum	antecessoz - antecessorum | nroz - - - nostrorum
		<i>Sometimes to mark an Abbreviation beginning with r :</i>
		coz - - - coronacionem

&	et	<i>The & appears in the Print wherever an Abbreviation for et appears in the Manuscript.</i>			
⁊	and	<i>In the Copies of some Scotch Records.</i>			
⁋	eciam				
;	est				
⁊	cer	fecit	- -	fecerit	ctum - - - certum
ṁ	mer	amicietur	-	amercietur	mcator - - mercator
ṡ	ser	sviciū-	-	serviciū	svir - - - servir
ṡ	ter	ceta	- - -	cetera	tram - - - terram
	sometimes				
	tre	ṡpasours	-	trespasours	
ṡ	uer	fuit	- - -	fuerit	huit - - - habuerit
ṡ	ver	estoviū	- -	estoverium	ovtes - - - overtes
p	per	<i>As the Prepositions per and pro, and in forming Words :</i>			
p	pro				
		cepit	- -	ceperit	pp ^a - - - propria
		pbū	- -	probū	psone - - - persone
		aptemēt	-	apertement	pfit - - - profit
		pmisit	-	permisit	pmisit - - - promisit
		pchein	-	prochein	p ^a - - - persona
	also for				
p	par and por	patus	- -	paratus	pceles - - - parceles
		tempe	- -	tempore	corpum - - - corporum
p	pre	psentem	-	presentem	plaz - - - prelatz
		pdcm	-	predictum	pndront - - - prendront
z	tz	fiz	- - -	-fitz	fez - - - fetz
		establisemenz	-	establisementz	tenaunz - tenauntz
		<i>In the Copies of some Records the following Characters occur :</i>			
℄	is or s	Scott℄	- -	Scottis	<i>As also the Saxon Characters.</i> ƿ - - th | ʒ - - y
		Lord℄	- -	Lords	

“ In

“In citing the several Statute Rolls, Parliament Rolls, and Close, Patent, Fine and Charter Rolls, the Year of the King, the Part, if there are more Rolls than one of the same Year, the Membrane or Skin, and the Number of the Article, where it is so distinguished on the Roll, are particularised; and if it is on the Dorse or Back of the Roll, that also is noticed. The several Membranes or Skins of which the Rolls are composed are frequently numbered from the bottom to the top of the Roll, the Membrane at the end being numbered 1, and so progressively up to the beginning of the Roll:—thus

<i>Mag. Rot. Stat. m. 46 d.</i>	signifies	{	The Great Roll of the Statutes, on the back of the Membrane 46.
<i>Rot. Parl. 6 Edw. II. p. 2, nu. 3.</i>		{	Parliament Roll 6 Edward II. Part II. Number 3.
<i>Rot. Claus.</i>	Close Roll.		
<i>Rot. Pat.</i>	Patent Roll.		
<i>Rot. Fin.</i>	Fine Roll.		
<i>Rot. Cart.</i>	Charter Roll.		
<i>In Cedula.</i>	In a Schedule or a separate Skin or Membrane attached to the Roll.”		

Court Hand. plate 1.

A a B b C c D d E e F f G g
H h I i K k L l M m N n O o P p

Q q R r S s T t U u V v W w X x Y y Z z
aa bb cc dd ee ff gg hh ii kk ll mm nn oo pp

plate 3

Sett Chancery Hand.

A a B b C c d d E e f f G
g h I i k l m m n n o
o o P p P p Q q r r S s
T t t u v v w w x x y y z z æ.

A Hand much used in the Reign of Ja^s 1.st

A a B b C c d d e e f f G g h i
i j k l m m n n o o o o P P
q q r r s s t t u u v v
w w x x y y z z æ.

Jacobus dei gra Anglie Scotie ffancie
et Hibernie Rex fidei defensor et Omibz
ad quos presentes hie pueniunt Salutem.
Sciatis qd nos de gra nra spiali ac
p octagint sex solidis et octo denariis xv.

6th Ja. 1.st

PLATE III.

Jacobus dei gr̃a Anglie Scotie Francie
⁊ Hibnie Rex fidei defensor ꝑc. Om̃ib;
ad quos p̃sentes lre pueniunt saltm.
Sciatis qđ nos de gr̃a ñra sp̃iali ac
p octaginũ sex solid ⁊ octo denar̃ ꝑc.

Jacobus Dei gratia Angliæ Scotiæ Franciæ
et Hiberniæ Rex Fidei Defensor, etc. Omnibus
ad quos præsentēs litteræ pervenerint Salutem.
Sciatis quod Nos de gratia nostra speciali ac
pro octaginta sex solidis et octo denariis, etc.

Anno 6 Jac. I.

plate 4.

Chancery Hand

Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff Gg Hh Ii Jj
Kk Ll Mm Nn Oo Pp Qq Rr
Ss Tt Uu Vv Ww Xx Yy Zz.

Omibz ad quos presentes he puenint scilicet
Sciatis qd nos de gra nra spiali ac ex rta.
scientia z moio motu nris re.

Small Court Hand.

Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff Gg Hh Ii Jj
Kk Ll Mm Nn Oo Pp Qq Rr
Ss Tt Uu Vv Ww Xx Yy Zz.

Humilis Comynston nris de London Amigos sum fuit ad
respondendi Curiam de Somersby militu de pto qd
reddat vi Fontum z quinqz libris quos vi debet z
muiste debet re qd vnde idem f. re.

Omibz ad quos presentes he puenint scilicet
Sciatis qd nos de gra nra spiali ac ex
rta sciuntibz z moio motu concessim.

PLATE IV.

Om̃ib; ad quos p̃sentes tre pueñint saltm
Sciatis qđ nos de g̃ra ñra sp̃iali ac ex c̃ta
scientia 7 mero motu ñris 7c.

Omnibus ad quos p̃æsentes litteræ pervenerint salutem.
Sciatis quod nos de gratia nostra speciali ac ex certa
scientia et mero motu nostris, etc.

Humfr̃us Connyngtoñ nup de Londoñ armiger suñ fuit ad
respondend̃ Emanueli Somerby militi de plito qđ
reddat ei centum 7 quinq; libras quas ei debet 7
iniuste detinet 7c. Et vnde idem E. 7c.

Humfridus Connyngton nuper de London' Armiger summonitus fuit ad
respondendum Emanueli Somerby Militi de placito quod
reddat ei centum et quinque libras quas ei debet et
injuste detinet, etc. Et unde idem Emanuel etc.

Om̃ib; ad quos p̃sentes tre pveñint saltm
Sciã qđ nos de g̃ra ñra sp̃iali ac ex
c̃ta scientia 7 mero motu concessim^o

Omnibus ad quos p̃æsentes litteræ pervenerint salutem.
Sciatis quod nos de gratia nostra speciali ac ex
certa scientia et mero motu concessimus

ST. HELENS

plate 5.

Contractions of the Court Hand.

The Syllables following are usually Abbreviated.

A	Amiger,	3	rus, rum.
B	ber, bus,	P. F. T.	ter, tra, tur
C	cer, certum, cetera,	V	ver
D	di, do, dum.	S	ser S sus.
G	ger, gra.	U	um.
M	mer m mus.	T	fio, tio, cio.
N	ner	X	xer.
P	per p, pra P pre P pro.	F	fra, gra, pra, tra.
Q	quem, quam, que, quod		

These Syllables following are usually contracted at the beginning and middle of words.

B	ber	liber, Gilbertus, Libertus, Gilbertus.
C	cer	certus, licet, doceri. certus, liceret, doceri.
G	gra	gratis, graviter. Rogerus.
M	mer	mercator, meruit, mercator, meruit.
N	ner	vulneravit, vulneravit. L amerciamentum
P	per	percussit, superius, percussit, superius.
P	pre	premissa, predictus, premissa, predictus.
P	pro	prohibet, prout, prope.
T	ter	terra, terrorum. mitteret
T	fio tio	proclamationem, proclamationem
T	tra	transgressio, intravit, extra.
V	ver	versus, diversas, verberavit.

plate 6.

Contractions of the Court Hand continued.

These Syllables are usually abbreviated at the End of Words.

qz bus quibz. quibz. quibus. quibuscunque.

h di, do, dum, **hond** interloquendi habendum, interloquendi, ^{ve}

p per. **sony**, **my**, **sup**, semper, nuper, super.

p pra **sup**, **inf**, **ult**, supra, infra, ultra.

qm quam **ptm**, **gmbis**, preterquam; quamvis.

qz que quibz. quibz. quicunque, dictique.

qm quem aliquem, quilibet, aliquem, quemlibet.

qd quod quilibet, quodlibet.

z rum **pus**. **gntz**, **poz**, **pboz**, futurus.

ed sic & tio, **ed**, **oratio**, **relatio**, versio, oratio, relatio,

ter **hobit**, **mb**, **pt**, **pp**, brevis, inter, pter, propter.

tl tur **gnobit**, **psobit**, **igibit**, queritur, pferitur, igitur.

w um **mesuagium**, **aurum**, mesuagium, aurum,

us **Gulielm**, **ptipim**, **cui**, **hui**. -

Gulielmus, precipimus, cujus, huius &c.

Plate 7.

Alphabetical Contractions of the Court Hand

A Vno vacca, gra, unam vaccam, gratia &c.
 B nob. vob. octab. nobis, vobis, octabis.
 C vic. dic. iustis, vicecomes, dicit, Iusticiarius.
 D defend. pd. defendit, predictus, per omnes Casus.
 E vs fa venire facias, b. breve.
 F defi. Ouffe, defendens, Suffolcia.
 G plog do po. plegly de prosequendo.
 H attach. fuit attachiatus fuit.
 I Ep. Episcopi R. nisi prius.
 K cul. ill. Ang. fid. culpabilis, illa, Anglia, fidelis.
 M Westm. sum fuit, Westmonasterium Summonitus fuit.
 N v. y. Attorn. venit per Attornatum.
 O po lo suo, Jo, ponit loco suo, Ideo.
 P sup supra.
 Q Cumq. obiam, Cumque etiam.
 R p. Cur. Injur. propria, Curia, Injuria &c.
 S cons. pmiss. mis. vis. consideratio, pmissa, missis, visis.
 T rogmsib. pfect. requisitus, prefatus, &c.
 U vnu mesuagiu unum mesuagium am. & psonbu
 V p. for proximus per omnes Casus. I donat. &c.
 Y y. or ycom for Yeoman.
 Z viz. videlicet, merchandiz Merchandize &c.

plate 8.

Christian Names Contracted.

Abbas Abrahamus, so Abba, Abbo, Abbum.
 Alexys Alexander, so Alexy, Alexpo, Alexpum.
 Andy Andreas per omnes Casus.
 Anthus Anthonius, so Anthi, Antho, Anthum.
 Bapta Baptista, Bapto, Baptista &c.
 Barthus, Bartholomeus, so Barthi, Bartho, Barthum.
 Beniamin Benjaminus per omnes Casus.
 Bonedus Benedichus, Boneda, Bonedo, &c.
 Cristofus, Christophorus, Cristofzi, Cristofzo, &c.
 David David per omnes Casus & so of other Hebrew Names.
 Edus Edmundus, so Eda Edpo Edum.
 Edus Edwardus Eda, Edpo, Edpum.
 Elizabeth Elizabetha in Omnibus Casibus.
 Francus, Franciscus Franci Francio Francum.
 Galffus Galfridus Galffi Galffo, Galffum.
 Gilbtus Gilbertus Gilbta &c.
 Godffus Godfridus, Godffi Godffo, &c.
 Humpus or Humffus Humfridus &c.

Plate 9.

Christian Names continued

Johas. Johannes. so John John. John.
 Michas. Michaelis. so Michl. Michm.
 Richus. Nicholaus. so Richl. Richo. Richm.
 Phus. Philippus. so Phl. Pho. Phm.
 Ricus. Ricardus. so Ricl. Rido. Rdm.
 Robtus. Robertus. so Robt. Robbo. Robbm.
 Stophus. Stephanus. so Stophl. Stopho. &
 Walrus. Walterus. so Waltr. Walbo. &
 Willus. Gulielmus or Willielmus. Willr. Willb. &
 Wilfus. Wilfridus. so Wilfr. Wilfdo. Wilfm.

Left Court Hand.

Elizabeth don gth angh ffaw & Ribmo ~
 Regina fidei' defensor &c Huntz &c quos
 psonas ho nre pnomint daltm daltis
 gd Robtus Somington m fuy nre toptm
 Justo nre apud Wosm nupltant Robtum
 Somington et mrgopam vrm omo dore.

PLATE IX.

Elizabeth dei gr̃a Angl̃ Frañ & Hib̃nie
Regina fidei defensor ꝑc̃ Oñib; ad quos
p̃sentes lre ñre pueniunt Saltem Sciatis
qd̃ Rob̃tus Donnington in Cur̃ ñra coram
Justĩc ñris apud Westm̃ implitaui Rob̃tum
Hammerton et Margeriam vx̃m ejus de ꝑc̃.

Elizabetha Dei gratia Angliæ Franciæ et Hiberniæ
Regina, Fidei Defensor, etc. Omnibus ad quos
præsentes litteræ nostræ pervenerint salutem. Sciatis
quod Robertus Donnington' in Curia nostra coram
Justiciariis nostris apud Westmonasterium implacitavit Robertum
Hammerton' et Margeriam uxorem ejus de, etc.

A. / Words commonly contracted in Old Charters, &c.

Abbat, Abbacia &c. Ado, Ad sectam.

Anz, animarum. Ales, alias, Aethus Archangelus.

Archepus, Archiepiscopus. Appoit, appositus. &c.

Armiger Assoff, aspsatus. Assign, assignatus.

Assito assisa. Assid, assidunt &c.

Attorn, Attornatus &c. Atting, attingunt &c.

B

Ballia, Balliva, Ballmo, Ballum.

Say, Baronettus. Silt Billa, Sow, bonus &c.

Btus beatus, Bto, Bto, Bto, Btum.

Bre or Bto, breve, Brio, Brio, Brico, Brium, Bribz.

C.

Clerus, Clericus, Clero, Clero, Clerum, Cleroz.

Clausum, Clausum, Cla, Clo, Clo.

Comunis, com, com, com, com, com.

Comptum, computum, compt, compta compta

Cons, consideratum. Crin, crastinum, Crin, &c.

Cur Curia, per omnes Casus. ~

plate II.

Words commonly contracted in Old Charters &c. continued

D.

Dñus Dominus, Dñr, Dño, Dñm Dñoz.

Dctus or Dñs, dictus, dñr, dñs, dñm, dñoz, dñr.

Dctum, debitum, dñr, dñs, dñoz, dñs.

Dctus defectus dñr, defectum.

Dctus dilectus, dñr, dñs, dñm.

Dñto, Dominico hñm Dñtalom. *terram dominicalem*

E

Ectia, Ecclesia, Ectus Effectus. &c

Eid eadem, Ectat^m examinatur.

Ectpōit^r extrapōitus Ectod Executor & Executio.

F

Fctus, factus &c. Fctus falsus, fctod^r feodum.

Fctus fratris, Fctm, Fct, Fct, Fctm, Fctz.

G.

Gctus, gctus Gctm, gctus.

Gctat^r generalis gctis gratis.

Gct^r gratia gct^r grave

~ H. ~

Words comonly contracted in Old Charters &c. continued.

Hoc, habeas, Hoc Hono, Honb, Hond, Hojo, Huib.

Hoios, homines, Hoio. Huio, huiusmodi.

I

Ibm ibidem, ipso ipse, moju, incrementum

Imppobu vel imppm imperpetuum.

Ingrus ingressus, instau, instanter.

Iur Jurator. Iustib, Iusticiarius.

L.

Lat, latitat, logath or loglio, legalis &c.

Libo, libere libtas, titimo, legitime.

Lita litera, Ho, Ha, Hato, Hio.

M.

mita misericordia, & pda dofi m mta &c

min minime milimo millesimo magy magister

mar or marso Marechallus, Marechalfie.

midde Middlesex. mis, misio &

mandud Manerium btud pboni mandu.

N

tertiā partem Manerii.

Rap, narratio, Ratlis natalis Rob nobis

Words commonly contracted in Old Charters &c, continued

N, noster, **nſr**, **nſr**, **nſo**, **nſoz**, **nſis**.

Nōm nomen, **nōis** nominis **nōis** nomine.

Nōiā nominatur, **nup**, **nūgnt**, nuper nunquam.

O.

Ods, or **ōmōs** omnes, **ōis**, **ōmō** **ōmō**, **ōit**.

Omū, omnium, **ōibz**. **Oio** **ōmō**, Omnino.

Omōd omnimodum, **ōmūt**, **ōmittas** &c.

P.

Ppū perpetuum **Ptū** pertinentijs &c.

Pſis patris **Pſk** parliamentum &c.

Pſia, **Pſiam**, patria, patriam, **Pd**, predichus.

Pſib preteritus, **Pſibū** placitum **Pſib** &c.

Px proximus, **poſt** poſtea **Pp** proprius &c.

Pp propter, **ploz** **do pō**, plegij de proſequendo,

pō **lo** **ſuo**, ponit loco ſuo, **Px**, proximus &c.

Q.

Qnoſ Querens, **qnoſk** querela,

R.

Ad **ſotognt**, ad recognoscendum &c.

plate 14

Words commonly contracted in Old Charters &c continued.

Rospens Respectus, **pospono**, responsum.

Rectoria (Rm), Regni, **Rotulo**, Rotulo.

Rone Ratione, **Ronabilis**, Rationabilis &
S

Sabbati, Sabbathi, **Sacramentum** &

Salutem Vid **Saltem** &

Sanctus, Sancti, Sanctorum

Secundus, **Scot**, Scotia,

Scaccarium, **Scotio**, the Exchequer

Sile, simile, **sitis** **sita** **sitit** **sitis** **sitibz**.

Sile or **ff** for Scilicet **sup^{us}**, supradictus

Spot or **spofitab^{us}** specificatus &

Summ, summonitus, **sum** sub ad **posponendo**.

Supposit suppositus **Spialis**, Specialis. —

Spualis, Spiritualis &.

Tale, tale, **tib^{us}**, **tib^{us}**, titulus, tituli.

Tenementum **tenementi** &

T for Telle in Writs as **T** **Baymond** &

plate 15.

Words commonly contracted in old Charters &c continued

Terminus Terminus Terminus Termini, Termino &c
 Testum & Testum for Testamentum testis &c
 Transgressio & omnes Casus.

Trinitas per omnes Casus.

Venit &c, Vid Vicecomes, Vid Vidua & omnes Casus
 Visu or Vitum for Vicinitas & Viz & Videt videlicet
 Volunt Voluntas &c

Uxor uxoris, uxoris, uxoris &c.

W.

Westmonasterium

xv^{to} quindenaria xv^{to} quindenam xii^{to} duodecim &c

Specimen of a Hand used in H. 4 & 5th Reigns.

Et in alio loco notio horford & with -
 Allerton p. osos sup. ipa aquo do Dy -
 onat in loco affio eo qd edum ipa sup. qua
 dit osos gestebant asportat est p. goten
 aque & nullu p. f. ibi rap. p. bj. d.

PLATE XV.

Et in alloċ redd Johis Horsford ⁊ Mich
Allerton p osers sup ripā aque de Eyŕ
oñat in redd assie eo qđ eadēm ripa sup quā
dicť osers crescebant asportat est p creceñ
aque ⁊ nullū pficm ibm capi pť. vj. đ.

Et in allocatione redditus Johannis Horsford & Michaelis
Allerton' pro osers super ripam aquæ de Eyr'
oneratis in redditu assisæ eo quod eadem ripa super quam
dicti osers crescebant asportata est per cre[s]centiam
aquæ et nullum proficuum ibidem capi potest—6*d*.

Plate 16.

The Counties of England & Wales will be found thus Written.

Bedf. Bedford.
 Bucks. Bucks.
 Cambrdg. Cambridge.
 Chester. Chester.
 Cornwall. Cornwall.
 Devon. Devon.
 Dorset. Dorset.
 Durham. Durham.
 Essex. Essex.
 York. York.
 Gloucester. Gloucester.
 Hereford. Hereford.
 Huntingdon. Huntingdon.
 Kent. Kent.
 Lancaster. Lancaster.
 Leicester. Leicester.
 Lincoln. Lincoln.
 Middlesex. Middlesex.
 Monmouth. Monmouth.
 Norfolk. Norfolk.
 Northampton. Northampton.
 Northumberland. Northumberland.
 Nottingham. Nottingham.
 Oxford. Oxford.

Rutland. Rutland.
 Salop. Salop.
 Stafford. Stafford.
 Suffolk. Suffolk.
 Surrey. Surrey.
 Sussex. Sussex.
 Southton. Southton.
 Warwick. Warwick.
 Westmorland. Westmorland.
 Worcester. Worcester.
 Wilt. Wilt.

Wales.

Anglesey. Anglesey.
 Brecknock. Brecknock.
 Cardigan. Cardigan.
 Carmarthen. Carmarthen.
 Carnarvon. Carnarvon.
 Denbigh. Denbigh.
 Flint. Flint.
 Glamorgan. Glamorgan.
 Merioneth. Merioneth.
 Montgomery. Montgomery.
 Pembroke. Pembroke.
 Radnor. Radnor.

plate 17.

The Bishops of England will be found thus stiled viz.
 Archbishop of Canterbury.

Episcopus	Winbourn.	Bishop of	Winton.
	London.		London.
Episcopus	Lincoln.	Bishop of	Lincoln.
	Nottingham.		Norwich.
Episcopus	Salisbury.	Bishop of	Salisbury.
	Hereford.		Hereford.
Episcopus	Worcester.	Bishop of	Worcester.
	Exeter.		Exeter.
Episcopus	Ely.	Bishop of	Ely.
	Chichester.		Chichester.
Episcopus	Rochester.	Bishop of	Rochester.
	Bath & Wells.		Bath & Wells.
Episcopus	Coventry & Litchfield.	Bishop of	Coventry & Litchfield.
	Gloucester.		Gloucester.
Episcopus	Bristol.	Bishop of	Bristol.
	Oxford.		Oxford.
Episcopus	of the Borough of S. Peter.	Bishop of	of the Borough of S. Peter.
	ad. Peterborough.		ad. Peterborough.
Episcopus	Bangor.	Bishop of	Bangor.
	S. Davids.		S. Davids.
Episcopus	S. Asaph.	Bishop of	S. Asaph.
	Landaff.		Landaff.
Episcopus	Archbishop of York.	Bishop of	Archbishop of York.
	Durham.		Durham.
Episcopus	Carlisle.	Bishop of	Carlisle.
	Chester.		Chester.

The general Alphabet continued.
 S s
 T t
 U u
 V v
 W w
 X x
 Y y
 Z z
 &c.

Robertus dei gra Rex Scottorum Omnibus probis hominibus
totius huius regni salutem. Sciatis nos quendam cartam —
factam per nos dum essemus Senescallus Arano Vallis de
fidei nostro de mandato nostro inspectam et diligenter examinatum
et. Anno Regni nostri Secundo.

Alleton // Compot Rog Maysthat Porti ibm
 N festo s^ci michis Anno pp henr^o quatu post
 conquestum septo vsq^z ad festum s^ci ~
 michis extant pp sequ^z Anno eiusdem Regis
 Septimo computatum p^z Summ^z Annu ~
 integrum. 6.th & 7.th Hen: 4.th // 2th & 3th H. 5.th

PLATE XIX.

Robertus dei gr̃a Rex Scottoꝝ Om̃ib; probis hoĩib;
totius t̃re sue salĩm Sciatis nos q̃mdam cartam
factam per nos dum eram⁹ Seĩ Scocie Alano Lawedre
fidei ñro de mandato ñro inspectam ⁊ diligenter examinatam
ꝛc. Anno Regni ñri secundo.

Robertus Dei gratia Rex Scottorum omnibus probis hominibus
totius terræ suæ salutem. Sciatis nos quamdam cartam
factam per nos dum eramus Senescallus Scociæ Alano Lawedre
fidei nostro de mandato nostro inspectam et diligenter examinatam,
etc. Anno Regni nostri secundo.

Allerton. Compot⁹ Rog⁹ Marschall ꝑpõiti iðm
a festo S̃ci Michis anno r̃r Heñr quarti post
conquestum sexto usq; idẽ festum S̃ci
Michis extunc ꝑx seq̃n anno ejusdẽ Regis
septimo computatum ꝑ vnum annum
integrum.

Allerton'. Compotus Rogeri Marschall' præpositi ibidem
a festo Sancti Michaelis anno regni Regis Henrici Quarti post
Conquestum sexto usque idem festum Sancti
Michaelis extunc proximo sequens anno ejusdem Regis
septimo computatum per unum annum
integrum.

Plate 20.

running Court hand.

This Indenture made the thytie daye of Januarye
in the nynti yere of the Reigne of our Soueraigne
Ladys Elizabeth by the grace of god of Englands harrid
a hland Quene Defendo^r. of the faith &c. ~

The following Hand much used in 2. Elizth Reign

This Indenture made thirtenth day of
November in the Thress and fortieth yere of
the raigue of o^r sonaigue Ladyc Elizabeth
by the grace of god Quene of England &c. ~

The lett Hand formerly used in the Comon Pleas.

Com^o ss. By Anthomo Younge gd mst & smo
ditono reddat hugom^o Smythsonno Armo
vnu^o mesuargiu vnu^o pomatru vnu^o p^oardmu
guinguargiu Arv bjo guingz Arv p^otr ~
vignit^o Arv p^ostino ob^ondocum solidat &c.

PLATE XX.

This Indenture made the thirtie daye of Januarye
in the nyynth yere of the reigne of our Soueraigne
Ladye Elizabeth by the grace of God of Englande Fraunce
& Irland Quene Defendour of the Faith, &c.

This Indenture made thirtenth day of
November in the three and fortith yeare of
the raigne of our Soueraigne Ladye Elizabeth
by the grace of God Queene of England, &c.

Soñs. fl. Pñ Anthonio Younge qđ iuste ⁊ sine
dilone reddat Hugoni Smythsonne Armig^o
vnū mesuagiū vnū pomariū vnū gardinū
quinguaginť acř tre quinq, acř p^{ti}
viginti acř pasture et vndecim solidat̃ ⁊c.

Somerset. Scilicet. Præcipe Anthonio Younge quod iuste & sine
dilatione reddat Hugoni Smythsonne Armigero
unum mesuagium unum pomarium unum gardinum
quinguaginta acras terræ quinque acras prati
viginti acras pasturæ et undecim solidatas etc.

REPORT

of the
Board of Directors
of the
Company

for the
year ended
December 31,
1907

and
of the
Officers and
Directors

for the
year ended
December 31,
1907

PLATE XXI.

*Typus Scripturæ in Chartis usitatæ a Temp. Will. Cong. usq. ad an.^m 38. Hen. III.
Ex Cartis Thomæ Astlei Arm. R. et AT S.S.*

Will^m dⁱ gra rex Sciatis me concessisse ⁊

Temp. W. Cong.

Ego Anselmus scē dorobernensis ecclē archiep

Temp. W. Rasi

Anno ab incarn^{te} dñi m. c. xxxiii. facta est hec

A.^o 33 Hen. I.

Anno ab incarnatione dñi mll. c. lii. Wibert^{us} sup^{er}or ecclē xpi can^{on}

A.^o 17. Steph.

ANNO ab incarnatiōe dñi. m c lxxv Anno autē regni h. j^o regⁱ secunde machmo scō

A.^o 22. Hen. 2.

Hec est final concordia fca in Curia dñi Reg ap^{ud} H^{er}ms
facto proximo post exaltatiōem scē crucis Anno ⁊ Regni Reg Ric.

A.^o 10. Ric. I.

Hec est final concord fca in curia dñi Reg ap^{ud} noan^{is} Die Lunā p^{ri}ma p^{ri} fct^a
sā Botulfi Anno Regⁱ Regⁱ quarto. Coram dño J. noib^{us} epo Dunst Bard

A.^o 4. Joh^{is}.

Dat^{um} London^{ie} die lⁱ Luce evāgeliste pontificat^{us} n^{ost}ri dño Q^{ui}nto .i.

A.^o 5. Hen. 3.

Anno dñi m. c. l. iij. In crastino s^{an}c^ti albini^{us} h^{ab}it^{us} hugo Gump^{er} abbas de Cromello

A.^o 38. Hen. 3.

PLATE XXI.

*Typus Scripturæ in Chartis usitata a Tempore Willelmi Conquæstoris usque ad annum
38 Hen. III.*

Wilt ð grā rex Sciatis me concessisse, &c.

Willelmus Dei gratia Rex. Sciatis me concessisse, etc.

Temp. W. Conq.

Ego Anselmus scē dorobernensis ecclē archiep.

Ego Anselmus Sanctæ Dorobernensis Ecclesiæ Archiepiscopus.

Temp. W. Rufi.

Anno ab incarñ dñi m.c.xxx.iii. facta est hec.

Anno ab incarnatione Domini 1133 facta est hæc.

Anno 33 Hen. I.

Anno ab incarnatione dñi mill.c.lii°. Wibert^o sup^lor ecclē Xpi Cant̃.

Anno ab incarnatione Domini 1152, Wibertus Supprior Ecclesiæ Christi Cantuariensis.

Anno 17 Steph.

Anno ab incarnatiōe dñi. m̃el°xxvi° anno aut̃ regni H. regis secundi uicesimo sedo.

Anno ab incarnatione Domini 1176, anno autem regni Henrici Regis secundi vicesimo secundo.

Anno 22 Hen. II.

Hec est final cōcordia fca in curia dñi Reġ apd Noting̃

Sabbo proximo post exaltacōem scē crucis anno x regni Reġ Ric̃.

Hæc est finalis concordia facta in curia Domini Regis apud Notingham

Sabbato proximo post Exaltacionem Sanctæ Crucis anno decimo regni Regis Ricardi.

Anno 10 Ric. I.

Hec est final concord fca in curia dñi Reġ apd Noting̃ die Dñica pxima p^o fest̃

Sçi Botulfi anno regñ reg̃. J. quarto. Coram dño J. Norwič epō Hug̃ Bard̃.

Hæc est finalis concordia facta in curia Domini Regis apud Notingham die Dominica proxima post festum

Sancti Botulfi anno regni Regis Johannis quarto coram Domino Johanne Norwicensi Episcopo, Hugone Bardolf.

Anno 4 Johannis.

Dať Londoñ die Sçi Luce ewangeliste pontificat^o nři año q^{into}.

Data Londonii die Sancti Lucæ Ewangelistæ pontificatus nostri anno quinto.

Anno 5 Hen. III.

Anno dñi m̃.cc°.l.iiij°. In crastio scī Albini frat̃ Hugo humilis abbas de Tironnello.

Anno Domini 1254, in crastino Sancti Albini frater Hugo humilis abbas de Tironnello.

Anno 38 Hen. III.

PLATE XXII.

*Typus Scripturæ in Chartis usitatae ab A.º 56 Hen. III usque ad an.º 8 Hen. IV.
Ex Cartis Thomæ Afflei Arm. R. et V. S. S.*

Vicesime eade die Octabr. anno 74. Hen. III. p.º 10.º quinquagesimo sexto conuenit
A.º 56 Hen. III.

memorand qd die Lune p.º post festu purificacois beate marie uirg. Ann. s. r.
et s. f.º 10.º 10.º de f.º 10.º filius et heres dñi Will. de f.º 10.º
A.º 24 Ed. 1.

memorand qd die sabb. p.º an. festu s. laurencij Anno
Regni Reg. Edwardi fil. Reg. Hen. Tricesimo tñ.º. Ita
A.º 33 Ed. 1.

Anno Regni Reg. Edward fil. Reg. Edward sede p.º 10.º de
A.º 2. Ed. 2

In dei noie amen Anno eiusdem gallo Tricentesimo undecimo Indictione s. r.
A.º 4 Ed. 2.

Act apud Shylton die sabb. p.º ante fin. s. Calentini Anno
regni Regis Edwardi terti post conquest.º (quarto
A.º 4 Ed. 3

Hoc iudicia facta apud Leddestone in hundredo de Shylton die lune
p.º post festu s. Mathi ap.º Anno regni Regis Ricardi s. r.º
A.º 9 Ric. 2.

Acta apud Leddeston p.º die sabb. p.º ante fin. s. Jacobi
ap.º Anno regni Regis Henrici quarti post conquestuº Itano
A.º 8. Hen. 4.

PLATE XXII.

Typus Scripturæ in Chartis usitatæ ab anno 56 Hen. III. usque ad annum 8 Hen. IV.

Vicesimo secundo die Octobr̃ anno R & Henr̃i fil R Joh̃is q'nq^agesimo sexto conuenit.

Vicesimo secundo die Octobris anno regni Regis Henrici filii Regis Johannis quinquagesimo sexto conuenit.

Anno 56 Hen. III.

Memorand qđ die Lune px^a post festū purificōis beate Marie Virg̃ Anni gr̃e mⁱ ccⁱ nonag̃ sexti Wills de Ferrariis filius ⁊ heres dñi Wilh de Ferrariis.

Memorandum quod die Lunæ proxima post festum Purificationis Beatæ Mariæ Virginis Anni Gratiae 1296, Willelmus de Ferrariis filius et heres Domini Willelmi de Ferrariis.

Anno 24 Edw. I.

Memorand qđ die sabbi p̃x añ festū S̃ci Laurentii anno regni Reg̃ Edwardi fit Reg̃ Henr̃. tricesio t̃cio. Ita

Memorandum quod die sabbati proxima ante festum Sancti Laurentii anno regni Regis Edwardi filii Regis Henrici tricesimo tertio. Ita

Anno 33 Edw. I.

Anno regni Regis Edward fit Regis Edward secdo int̃ Robm de

Anno regni Regis Edwardi filii Regis Edwardi secundo inter Robertum de

Anno 2 Edw. II.

In Dei nōie Amen Annō eiusdem milto tricentesimo vndecimo indictione nona.

In Dei nomine Amen. Anno ejusdem millesimo tricentesimo undecimo indictione nona.

Anno 4 Edw. II.

Dať apđ Shirborñ die dōica pxima ante fñ s̃ci Valentini anno regni Regis Edwardi tercii post conquest̃ quarto.

Data apud Shirborne die dominica proxima ante festum Sancti Valentini, anno regni Regis Edwardi tercii post conquestum quarto.

Anno 4 Edw. III.

Hec indent'a facta apud Lewestone in hundredo de Shirbo'ne die Lune pxima post festum S̃ci Mathi Apli anno regni Regis Ricardi sedi nono

Hæc indentura facta apud Lewestone in hundredo de Shirbourne die Lunæ proxima post festum Sancti Matthæi Apostoli anno regni Regis Ricardi secundi nono

Anno 9 Ric. II.

Data apud Lewston' p̃dčam die Jouis p̃x ante fñ s̃ci Jacobi apli anno regni regis Henrici quarti post conquestū octauo

Data apud Lewston' predictam die Jovis proxima ante festum Sancti Jacobi Apostoli anno regni Regis Henrici quarti post conquestum octavo

Anno 8 Hen. IV.

PLATE XXIII.

*Typus Scripturae in Chartis usitatae ab A^o 1. Hen. V. usq. ad an^m 30 Eliz. —
Ex Cartis Thomae Asslei A. m. R. et N. S. S.*

Q^{uo} apud Ep^{iscop}at^u die q^{ua}nto p^{ri}ma ante festu^m sci Michaelis
Anno regni Regi^e Hen^{rici} quinta post conquestu^m p^{ri}mo —
A^o 1. Hen. 5.

In witness to my p^{re}sent letteris I have putte to my seal the xij day of
Junⁱ the yere of the regne of Kyng Henry the sixte after the conquest x^{ij} yers
A^o 15. Hen. 6

In the x^{ij} of our lordys Edwarde the iiijth after the conquest of
Engelond xijth
A^o 13. Ed. 4.

Data apud L^{ond}on xij die ay^{re}no^m Decemb^{ris} anno^m J^{oh}
J^{oh} septim^o q^{ua}ntodecim^o
A^o 15. Hen. 7.

This indenture made the xijth day of Junⁱ the xxth yere
of the Regn^e of Kyng Henry the vijth
A^o 20. Hen. 8.

goven at Exeter the vij day of the month of Octob^{er} in the second
yere of the regne of Edward the sixt
A^o 2. Ed. 6

This indenture made the tenth day of Janu^{ary} in the second
ethyng yere of the regne of our sonⁿ Edward and lady Philippa
A^o 2 & 3 Phil. et Mariae.

Threecand Thirteth yere of the Regne of our Soueraigne Ladie
Elizabeth
A^o 30. Eliz.

PLATE XXIII.

Typus Scripturæ in Chartis usitatæ ab anno 1 Hen. V. usque ad annum 30 Eliz.

Daȝ apd Sparh^am die Jouis pxia ante festū S^ci Mathei apti
Anno regni Regis Henrici quiti post conquestū pⁱmo.

Data apud Sparham die Jovis proxima ante festum Sancti Matthæi Apostoli,
anno regni Regis Henrici Quinti post Conquestum primo.

Anno 1 Hen. V.

In Witnesse to this present letteris I have putte to my seal the 13th day of
June, the yere of the regne of Kyng Henry the Sixte after the Conquest, 15 yeris

Anno 15 Hen. VI.

In the yere of oure lorde Kynge Edwarde the IIIIth after the Conqueste of
Ingelonde 13the

Anno 13 Edw. IV.

Data apud Leweston̄ xiiij die mens̄ Decembr̄ anno r̄ r̄
Henr̄ septimi quintodecimo

Data apud Leweston' 14 die mensis Decembris, anno regni Regis
Henrici Septimi quintodecimo

Anno 15 Hen. VII.

This Indenture made the 12th daye of June, the 20th yere
of the Raygne of Kynge Harry the 8th

Anno 20 Hen. VIII.

Yoven at Sparham the 16 daye of the Moneth of Octobre, in the seconde
yere of the reigne of Edward the Syxt

Anno 2 Edw. VI.

Thys indenture made the tenthe day of Januarie, in the seconde
and thyrde yere of the reygne of oure Souereygne Lord and Lady Phyllyp and Marye.

Anno 2 & 3 Phil. et Mariæ.

Three and thirteth yere of the reigne of our Soueraigne Ladie
Elizabeth

Anno 30 Eliz.

1 **I**n nomine dī summi regis aeterni. Anno qđ Incarnacionis dī & saluatoris
mundi .cccc. xii. Indictione .v. Regni quoq; gloriosissimi mercionum regis
cōmūlis anno .xii. p̄p̄atūlatū ētan > anno vultp̄redi archi episcopi .viii.
Itē cep̄ alior quoque dō ad nūento bonarum p̄p̄um ouentōy uenbi grāda

2

TERRA REGIS. *In Woodhouse hūb.*
~~Et de terra hūb. Reg. Willhelms. hūb.~~
hagas. in quib; manent. c. lxxv. homines.
J. R. E. reddet xvm. lib. & iii. denar. Modo app̄ciat. xxx.
lib. & min. reddit xxxii. lib.
De sup̄dictis hūb. hē Rannulf d̄er̄. m. hagas ubi manet
vi. hōel. & inde hē iſā Rann sacā & socā. nisi cōmune geldū
in ulla uenerit unde null' euadat. Si hō ei in ulla delinſit
& duaduat euadat. ml inde hē p̄posit' regis.

3

CHERMERD. Bleherie Walensis. deb. .xx. s. p̄ cōcordia
Flandr. que hōes sui m̄fecer.
S̄ p̄m fit hūg. deb. .xij. m. arg. de xēa auxē milit.
C̄st de Lanpet. deb. .ij. m. arg. de eod' auxē.
Candelan. deb. .j. m. arg. de eod' auxē.

4

WILHELMA. Gervasi & Johs reddit Comp.
de Dagen. Itē th. xxxix. t. j. .vj. s. .j. .vj. d.
Et Itē p̄donis p̄ t̄r. &c. Regm de Sco Walen. .xj. t.
Et Monach de Becco. [vii. s. Et quiet' est.

PLATE XXIV.

1. In nomine dī summi regis aeterni. anno q̄q incarnationis dī & saluatoris mundi. deccc°.xij°. indictione .v. regni quoq̄ gloriosissimi Merciorum regis Coñuulfi anno .xvi°. praesulatus etiam anno Vulfredi archiepiscopi .vii°. inter alios quoque dō adnuente bonarum rerum euentus verbi gratia

In nomine Dei summi regis aeterni, anno quoque incarnationis Dei et Salvatoris mundi 812, indictione 5, regni quoque gloriosissimi Merciorum regis Coenuulfi anno 16, praesulatus etiam anno Vulfredi archiepiscopi 7, inter alios quoque Deo adnuente bonarum rerum eventus verbi gratia.

Charter of Coenuulf, King of Mercia. A.D. 812.

2. TERRA REGIS. IN WOCHINGES HUND.

In Gildeford habet Rex Willelmus .lxxv. hagas. in quibus manent .clxxv. homines.

T. R. E. reddeb xvij. lib 7 iij. denar. Modo appciat^r .xxx. lib. 7 tam redd xxxij. lib.

De sup^adictis hagi h̄ Rannulf^o cleric^o .iij. hagas ubi manent vj. hoēs. 7 inde h̄ isd Ranū sacā 7 socā. nisi cōmune geldū in uilla uenerit unde null^o euadat. Si hō ei^o in uilla delinq^t 7 diuadiat^o euadat: nil inde h̄ pposit^o regis.

TERRA REGIS. IN WOCHINGES HUNDREDO.—In Gildeford habet Rex Willelmus 75 hagas in quibus manent 175 homines.

Tempore Regis Edwardi reddebat 18 libras et 3 denarios. Modo appreciatur 30 libris et tamen reddit 32 libras.

De supradictis hagi habet Rannulfus clericus tres hagas ubi manent sex homines, et inde habet isdem Rannulfus sacam et socam, nisi commune geldum in villa venerit, unde nullus evadat. Si homo ejus in villa delinquit et diuadiatus evadat: nil inde habet praepositus regis.

Domesday, f. 30.

3. CHÆRMERDIN. Bleheric^o Walensis deb .xx. s. p cōcordia Flandr. quē hōes sui intfece^r.

Syñ fit Hug. deb. xij. m. arg. de veti aux milit.

Gist de Lanpet^a. deb. ij. m. arg. de eod aux.

Candelan^o. deb. j. m. arg. de eod aux.

CHÆRMERDIN. Blehericus Walensis debet 20 solidos pro concordia Flandrensis quem homines sui interfecerunt.

Symon filius Hugonis debet 12 marcas argenti de veteri auxilio militari.

Gislebertus de Lanpetra debet 2 marcas argenti de eodem auxilio.

Candelanus debet unam marcā argenti de eodem auxilio.

Pipe Roll, 31 Hen. I. (M. 18. d.)

4. MIDDELSEXA. GERVASI^o 7 Iohs reddt comp. de DANEG'. In th .xxxix. fi. 7 .vij. s. 7 .vj. d.

Et in Pdonis p br. R. Regiñ de Sōo Wale^r. xj. fi. Et Monach de Becco. lvij. s. Et Quiet^o est.

MIDDELSEXA. Gervasius et Johannes reddunt computum de Danegeldo. In thesauro 39 libras, et 7 solidos et 6 denarios.

Et in perdonis per breve regis Reginaldo de Sancto Walerico 11 libræ. Et monachis de Becco, 58 solidos. Et quietus est.

Pipe Roll, 2 Hen. II. (Roll I.)

PLATE XXV.

1. Hec est final ccord fca in Cuŕ dñi Reġ ap Westm̃ die Jouis px^a p^o med Q^{ad}g̃ āno regni Reġ Riċ vij. corā H. Canċ arch. R. Lond epō R. Eliē archd Osb fil H'uiċ Sym de Patisill Riċ de H'ierd ⁊ aliis fidelib^o dñi Reġ tūc ibi p̃sntib^o. Int̃ Egid de Pinkeni ⁊ Matilt ṽx suā petntes ⁊ Wilt de Englefeld fil e^od Matilt teūtē de med uille de Englefeld ⁊ j ṽgať t̃re q̃ fuit Rob fil Osgod ⁊ de med p̃ti de Mildhā q̃ oīa ip̃a Matilt clamaū i libam dotē suā ⁊ vñ placit̃ fuit it̃ eos i p̃fat̃ cuŕ. videl; q̃ p̃fati Egid ⁊ Matilt ṽx sua ccessūt p̃dco Wilto illā med uilt de Englefeld ⁊ p̃dcam ṽgať t̃re ⁊ p̃fat̃ med p̃ti de Mildhā hñda ⁊ teñda de eis omib^o dieb^o uite ei^od Matilt reddndo iñ ānuatī vñdecī marc̃ argēti ad ij t̃ios. s. ad Pasch v. marc̃. ⁊ dimid ⁊ ad fest̃ S̃ci Mich alias v. ⁊ dimid. ⁊ p h^a ccessiōe fiñ ⁊ ccord id Wilt dedit p̃dcis Egid ⁊ Matilt xij marc̃ argenti. B' chsīr.

Hæc est finalis concordia facta in curia domini regis apud Westmonasterium die Jovis proxima post mediam Quadragesimam anno regni regis Ricardi septimo, coram Huberto Cantuariensi archiepiscopo, Ricardo Londoniensi episcopo, Ricardo Eliensi Archidiacono, Osberto filio Hervicii, Symone de Patisill', Ricardo de Herierd' et aliis fidelibus domini regis tunc ibi præsentibus. Inter Egidium de Pinkeni et Matillidem uxorem suam petentes, et Willelmum de Englefeld' filium ejusdem Matillidis tenentem, de medietate villæ de Englefeld et una virgata terræ quæ fuit Roberti filii Osgod, et de medietate prati de Mildham, quæ omnia ipsa Matillidis clamavit in liberam dotem suam, et unde placitum fuit inter eos in præfata curia, videlicet quod præfati Egidius et Matillidis uxor sua concesserunt prædicto Willelmo illam medietatem villæ de Englefeld et prædictam virgatam terræ et præfatam medietatem prati de Mildham; Habenda et tenenda de eis omnibus diebus vitæ ejusdem Matillidis: Reddendo inde annuatim undecim marcas argenti ad duos terminos, scilicet ad Pascham quinque marcas et dimidiam et ad festum Sancti Michaelis alias quinque et dimidiam. Et pro hac concessione fine et concordia idem Willelmus dedit prædictis Egidio et Matillidis duodecim marcas argenti. Berchesire.

Fine, 7 Ric. I. No. 3, Berkshire.

2. Jolis di grā t̃c. Sciatis nos dedisse ⁊ concessisse kñe sorori ñre J. quond Regine Sicil cent̃ marc̃ reddit^o p̃ consiliū kñe dñe ⁊ m̃ris ñre A. Regine Angloꝝ ⁊ veñabliū patr̃ ñroꝝ H. Canċ W. Rothom̃. G. Eborċ Archiepōꝝ inppetuū cōferend p̃ āia ei^o quib;cuq; uoluit. T'. H. Cant. W. Rothom̃. G. Eborċ arch. Luca abbe de Turpeñ t̃c. Dať p̃ manū H. t̃c ap Rothom̃. xxvj. die Aug^oti anno regni ñri primo.

Johannes Dei gratia etc. Sciatis nos dedisse et concessisse karissimæ sorori nostræ Johannæ quondam Reginæ Siciliæ, centum marcas redditus per consilium karissimæ dominæ et matris nostræ Alianoræ reginæ Anglorum, et venerabilium patrum nostrorum Huberti Cantuariensis, W. Rothomagensis, Galfridi Eboracensis Archiepiscoporum, inperpetuum conferendas pro anima ejus quibuscunque voluerit. Testibus H. Cantuariensi, W. Rothomagensi, G. Eboracensi archiepiscopis, Luca abbate de Turpen', etc. Data per manum H. etc. apud Rothomagum, 26 die Augusti anno regni nostri primo.

Charter Roll, 1 John, pt. 1, m. 21.

PLATE XXV.—continued.

3. *Lincol.* ¶ P'cept̃ fuit Abb̃i de Bruin q̃ delibet aduocaſioem ec̃e d̃ Estwic. q̃a iūb̃auit p̃o claſm q̃ Ric̃ d̃ Tame posuit ī ead̃ ec̃a. Q̃i illā disraſioauit ī cur̃ dñi Reg̃. ⁊ n̄ fac̃et c̃et corā justic̃ ap̃ Westm̃ a festo S̃ci Mich̃ ī .xv. dies ostensur̃ q̃are n̄ fec̃it. ⁊ id Ric̃ uenit ⁊ obtulit se. ⁊ expectauit q̃artū diē suū. ⁊ Abb̃ n̄ uenit. ⁊ se ess̃ ⁊ sūmo tes̃ fuit.

¶ Jud Abb̃ ponat̃ p̃ vad̃ ⁊ p̃t q̃ sit ap̃ Westm̃ ī Oct̃ S̃ci Martiñ respōsur̃ q̃are ad diē s̃i pōitū ī c̃ia. ⁊ d̃ capital̃ p̃t.

Lincoln. Præceptum fuit Abbati de Bruma quod deliberet aduocationem ecclesie de Estwic quam incumbavit post clameum quod Ricardus de Tame posuit in eadem ecclesia. Qui illam disrationavit in curia domini regis. Et nisi faceret esset coram justiciariis apud Westmonasterium a festo Sancti Michaelis in quindecim dies ostensurus quare non fecerit. Et idem Ricardus venit et obtulit se, et expectavit quartum diem suum. Et Abbas non venit vel se essoniavit, et summonitio testata fuit.

Judicium. Abbas ponatur per vadimonium et plegium quod sit apud Westmonasterium in Octabis Sancti Martini responsurus quare ad diem sibi positum in curia et de capitali placito.

Rotulus Curie Regis, 6 Ric. I. (No. 2, m. 1.)

4. *Suth̃.* Hugo de Portiñ dat .j. m̃. p̃ hnda quadam as̃ noue dis̃ coram Rogo de Thurkelby. Mand̃ est vic̃ Suth̃ ⁊c̃.

Norf̃. Step̃is de Brokedish dat dim̃. m̃. p̃ hndo quodam precipe de com̃ Norf. usq̃ Westm̃. Mand̃ est vic̃ Norf. ⁊c̃.

p̃ *Willo de Well̃.* R̃ com̃isit Wilto de Well̃ custodiam ep̃at̃ Norwič q̃adiu R̃ placuit ad respondendum inde ad S̃c̃m. T. R̃ ap̃d S̃c̃m Edm̃. xxj. die Jul̃.

Suthampton ¶. Hugo de Portimer dat unam marcam pro habenda quadam assisa novæ disseisinæ coram Rogero de Thurkelby. Mandatum est vicecomiti Suthamptoniæ etc.

Norfolk ¶. Stephanus de Brokedish dat dimidiam marcam pro habendo quodam præcipe de comitatu Norfolciæ usque Westmonasterium. Mandatum est vicecomiti Norfolciæ etc.

Pro Willelmo de Well' ¶. Rex commisit Willelmo de Well' custodiam episcopatus Norwicensis quamdiu Regi placuerit, ad respondendum inde ad Scaccarium. Teste Rege apud Sanctum Edmundum, 21 die Julii.

Originalia Roll, 28 Hen. III.

[illegible]

² Quid illud deest? Illud quod dicitur in scriptis
bonum est et utile. Illud quod dicitur in scriptis
et bonum et utile. Illud quod dicitur in scriptis
et bonum et utile. Illud quod dicitur in scriptis
et bonum et utile.

E. Whitelymores One of the above in which the present tax is ———— 10. 10. —
 and the present app. is ———— 10. 10. 10. 10.
 and no plus of any of the above is to be paid for the above at the
 rate of the above in the above.

[illegible]

PLATE XXVI.

1. Articuli. Inquirat^r quantum quilibet tenet etc. Dicunt quod Abbatisa de Chateriz tenet in Foxton c.c.c. acr^a terre arrabilis. xxxii acr^a prati. xv acr^a pastur^e in pur^e et perpetuam elemosinam epi Elyensis de quo epo non exstat memorⁱ. Et tenet visum franciplegⁱ assis panis et cervisie per libertatem Elyensem. nescimus quo warranto.

Articulus. Inquiratur quantum quilibet tenet etc. Dicunt quod Abbatisa de Chateriz tenet in Foxton 300 acras terre arrabilis, 32 acras prati, 15 acras pasturæ in puram et perpetuam elemosynam episcopi Elyensis, de quo episcopo non exstat memoria, et tenet visum franciplegii, assisam panis et cervisie per libertatem Elyensem, nescimus quo warranto.

Hundred Roll, 7 Edward I. 1278—1279 (M. 4.)

2. Lincol. Abbas de Westderham per Ad Brunger attorn suum op. se iiij. die versus Thomam de Multon de Gilleslond de placito quod acquietet ipsum de iurisdictione quod Willes de Ros et Matilda uxor eius ab eo exigunt de libero tenet suo quod de prefato Thoma tenet in Est Walton unde idem Thoma qui medius est inter eos eum acquietare debet etc.

Lincoln'. Abbas de West Derham per Adam Brunger attornatum suum obtulit se quarto die versus Thomam de Multon de Gilleslond', de placito quod acquietet ipsum de servicio quod Willelmus de Ros et Matilda uxor ejus ab eo exigunt de libero tenemento suo quod de prefato Thoma tenet in Est Walton', unde idem Thomas qui medius est inter eos eum acquietare debet etc.

Placita de Banco, 6 Edward II. 1312—1313. (Ro. cevij.)

3. Chadelynton. Ecce poch ibidem cum omnibus suis porcionibus taxat^r ad — x.li. Cuius Non predictⁱ assidⁱ ad — vij.li. vj.s. viij.d. et non plus per iura^t et inquisⁱ predictⁱ q. gleb^e fei oblatⁱ et alⁱ decⁱ valⁱ vj.li. Nec ibid^e catalla^r n^o m^eato^r.

Chadelynton'. Ecclesia parochialis ibidem cum omnibus suis portionibus taxatur ad 10l. Cujus Nona predicta assidatur ad 7l. 6s. 8d. et non plus per juratam et inquisitionem predictas quia gleba, foenum, oblationes et alie decimæ valent 6l. Nec ibidem catallarii nec mercatores.

Nonarum Inquisitiones, Edward III.

4. Bedd. Thomas comes Staff^e suum fuit ad respondend^u dno Regi de placito quod Ro. xiiij. permittat ipsum dñm Regem presentare idoneam personam ad ecclesiam de Batlesden que vacat et ad ipsius Regis spectat donacionem etc. Et unde Edus Brudenall qui sequit^r p dno Rege dicit quod quidam Thomas Framebald quondam fuit seisis in dnico suo ut de feodo de manerio de Batlesden cum pti^e.

Beddford. Thomas comes Staffordie summonitus fuit ad respondendum domino Rotulus 14. Regi de placito quod permittat ipsum dominum Regem presentare idoneam personam ad ecclesiam de Batlesden, que vacat et ad ipsius Regis spectat donationem etc. Et unde Edmundus Brudenall qui sequitur pro domino rege dicit quod quidam Thomas Framebald quondam fuit seisitus in dominico suo ut de feodo de manerio de Batlesden cum pertinentiis.

Controlment Roll, 15 Richard II. 1391—1392. (Ro. xxiiij.)

PLATE XXVII.

1. Pro Comite Westm̃t. | R omib; ad quos t̃c. saltm. Sciatis qđ de assensu consilii ñri assignauim⁹ carissimo fr̃i ñro Rado Comiti Westm̃t custodi castri t̃ ville ñroz Karliot t̃ de Rokesburgh t̃ de la Westmarch vsus Seociam sup salua custodia eozdem castri ville t̃ marchie mille libras peipiend de eo quod p clerum puincie Eboz in p̃x conuocaōe sua nob erit concedend. In cuius t̃c. T. R apud Westm̃. xvij die Febr̃.

p bre de priuato sigillo.

Pro Comite Westmerlandiæ. | Rex omnibus ad quos etc. salutem. Sciatis quod de assensu consilii nostri assignauimus carissimo fratri nostro Radulfo Comiti Westmerlandiæ custodi castri et villæ nostrorum Karlioli et de Rokesburgh', et de la Westmarch' versus Scotiam, super salva custodia eorundem castri, villæ et Marchiæ, mille libras percipiendas de eo quod per clerum provinciæ Eboracensis in proxima conuocatione sua nobis erit concedendum. In cuius etc. Teste Rege apud Westmonasterium 17 die Februarii.

Per breve de privato sigillo.

Patent Roll, 9 Hen. IV. pt. I. m. 4. 1408.

2. Kañc. Jol̃es Dux Bedford po. lo. suo Thomam Fulthor̃p vsus Jol̃em de Kent t̃ Johannam vx̃em eius t̃ alios in b̃ri dñi Regis originali conteñt de plito assĩc noue disseĩe.

Kantia. Johannes Dux Bedfordiæ posuit loco suo Thomam Fulthorp versus Johannem de Kent et Johannam uxorem ejus, et alios in breui domini Regis originali contentos de placito assise novæ disseisinæ.

Assize Roll, 2 Hen. VI. 1424.

3. Hec est finalis concordia f̃ca in Cur̃ dñi Regis apud Westm̃ in Crastino Ascensionis Dñi Anno regnoz Rĩci Regis Angl̃ t̃ Franc̃ t̃cii a conquestu sc̃do coram Thoma Bryãn Rĩco Neel t̃ Rogo Touneshend Justĩc t̃ aliis dñi Regis fidelib; tunc ibi p̃sentib; Int̃ Willm Sapcote quer̃ et Thomam Makworth̃ fit Heñr Makworth̃ deforc̃.

Hæc est finalis concordia facta in Curia domini Regis apud Westmonasterium in Crastino Ascensionis Domini anno regnorum Ricardi Regis Angliæ et Franciæ tertii a conquestu secundo, coram Thoma Bryan, Ricardo Neel et Rogero Touneshend justiciariis, et aliis domini Regis fidelibus tunc ibi p̃sēntibus, inter Willelmum Sapcote querentem et Thomam Makworth' filium Henrici Makworth' deforciatorem.

Fine, 2 Richard III. 1485.

4. Re^{te} denãr | Iid̃m r̃ comp̃m de m^lxxxix. li. xiiij. s. de hui⁹ sc̃da xv^{ma} et x^{ma} contingencia bona mobilia Comitū Baronū Magnã Militū Burgeñ et alioz hoīnū cõm p̃dic̃t vltra ciiij^{xx}. li. xix. d ob. supra in titto hui⁹ comp̃i ex causa p̃dic̃t except̃.

Recepta Denariorum | Iidem reddunt computum de 1039l. 13s. de hujusmodi secunda quintadecima et decima, contingencia bona mobilia Comitum, Baronum, Magnatum, Militum, Burgensium et aliorum hominum comitatus p̃dicti, ultra 194l. 19½d. supra in titulo hujus computi ex causa p̃dicta excepta.

Subsidy Accounts for Essex, 14 Hen. VII. 1498—9.

PLATE XXVIII.

Libat fuit Cuī xxiiij. die Decemb̄ anno subseī p ma^s Esc̄.

1. Inquis indentat̄ capta apud Reygate in Coī Sur̄ quarto die Decembris Anno regni Regis Henrici Octavi post Conq̄m primo coram Wiffo Tyndale Escaetore d̄ci d̄ni Regis in coī p̄d̄co virtute b̄ris eiusdem d̄ni Regis de Diem clausit extremū eidem Escaetori dir̄ci & huic inquis consū post mortem Thome Legh armiḡi p sacm̄ Wiffo Sharpe Johis Thorne & Riči Best Qui dīc sup sacm̄ suū.

Liberata fuit Curia, 24 die Decembris, anno subscripto, per manus Escaetoris.

Inquisitio indentata capta apud Reygate in Comitatu Surreia quarto die Decembris anno regni Regis Henrici Octavi post Conquestum primo, coram Willelmo Tyndale escaetore dicti domini Regis in comitatu prædicto, virtute brevis ejusdem domini Regis de *Diem clausit extremum* eidem escaetori directi et huic inquisitioni consuti, post mortem Thomæ Legh armigeri, per sacramentum Willelmi Sharpe, Johannis Thorne, et Ricardi Best. Qui dicunt super sacramentum suum.

An Inquisition *post mortem*, 1 Hen. VIII. 1509.

2. Mandavit eciam idem Dñs Rex dilectis & fidelib; suis Ričo Lyster militi Edmundo Mervyn militi & sociis suis b̄re suū clausum in hec v̄ba.—Edwardus Sextus Dei gr̄a Angl̄.

Mandavit etiam idem dominus Rex dilectis et fidelibus suis Ricardo Lyster, militi, Edmundo Mervyn, militi, et sociis suis breve suum clausum in hæc verba.—Edwardus Sextus Dei gratia Angliæ.

Baga de Secretis. Pouch xix. 5 Edward VI.

3. London. li lo int̄ eundem queī et Johem Jeyne ñ de Chepstowe
 r̄ jous p^t in coī Monmouth m̄catorem al̄ J. J. Burgens ville de C.
 Oet̄ Hille. p̄dict̄ de plito debi cccc. m̄c 33 id̄ p q̄ Carpenter def.

London. Licentia loquendi inter eundem querentem et Johannem
 Retornandum, Jovis Jeyne nuper de Chepstowe in comitatu Monmouth' mer-
 post Octabas Hillarii catorem alias Johannem Jeyne Burgensem villæ de Chep-
 stowe prædictæ de placito debiti 400 marcarum etc: Idem
 pro querente, Carpenter defendit.

Common Pleas Remembrance Roll, 5 Phil. et Mar. (Ro. 15.)

4. Barth̄eo Fawkne^r vibrell̄ infra Tur̄ London. de feodo suo ad vj. d. p̄ diem ei debi^t p quart̄e anni finito ad Festū p̄d̄.—xlv. s. vij. d. ob.
 Tasb.

Bartholomæo Fawkner, vibrellatori infra Turrim Londoniæ, de feodo suo ad 6d. per diem ei debito pro quarterio anni finito ad Festum prædictum.—45s. 7½d.

Tasburgh.

Issue Book of the Exchequer, 42—43 Elizabeth. 1599—1601.

1

Handwritten title: Hundred of ...

<i>Handwritten name</i>	<i>Handwritten musical notation</i>
<i>Handwritten name</i>	<i>Handwritten musical notation</i>
<i>Handwritten name</i>	<i>Handwritten musical notation</i>
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<i>Handwritten name</i>	<i>Handwritten musical notation</i>

Handwritten text: Om ...

2

Handwritten text: fidelite

Handwritten text: De ganc ...

Handwritten text: ...

Handwritten text: De ganc ...

Handwritten text: ...

PLATE XXIX.

1. HUNDRĒ DE FARNH^aM.

Farnh ^a m	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	cxvj. s. iij. d. q ^a .
Workkesham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	xlj. s. j. d. ob.
Farmesham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	xlviij. s. iiij. d.
Bonewyk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	xl. s. iij. d. q ^a .
Churtus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	lxix. s. q ^a .
Elstede	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	l. s. vj. d.
Tilleford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	xxxv. s. vj. d. ob.
Renewalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	xxxvij. s. j. d.
Twongh ^a m	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	lxviij. s. v. d. q ^a .
Batshete	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	xl. s. viij. d.
Compton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	xv. s. iiij. d.
Taxatores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	xiiij. s. viij. d.
Sm ^a hundr̄ cum taxat̄	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	xxviij. ti. xvij. s. iij. d.

HUNDREDUM DE FARNHAM.

Farnham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116s. 3¼d.
Workkesham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41s. 1½d.
Farmesham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48s. 4d.
Bonewyk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40s. 3¼d.
Churtus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69s. 0¼d.
Elstede	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50s. 6d.
Tilleford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35s. 6½d.
Renewalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37s. 1d.
Twongham	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68s. 5¼d.
Batshete	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40s. 8d.
Compton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15s. 4d.
Taxatores	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14s. 8d.
Summa hundredi cum taxatoribus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28l. 17s. 3d.

Subsidy Roll, 1 Hen. VI.

2. FIDELIT̄.

Ad hanc Cuī veneī Daid Rodyrforde in iur Rose vx̄is sue et Johannes Wellys p cotagio suo vocat̄ Martyns et feceī dñis fidelit̄ et quit̄ eoꝝ attorū p j. d.

Finis—iiij.s. iiij.d.

Ad hanc Cuī comptū est p homagiū qd Johannes Maykyñ et Ricardus Spery nup de Colcestria execuī testamenti ⁊ vltime volunī Agnetis nup vx̄is Wilti Bounde defunct̄ ex^a Cuī et post vltimā Cuī sursumī in manus dñoz p manus Tolton Batti in p̄sencia Johis Ad^am Johis Cooke Wilti Miche Johis Quykisley tenenē dñoz et alioꝝ.

FIDELITAS.

Ad hanc Curiam venerunt David Rodyrforde in jure Rosæ uxoris suæ et Johannes Wellys pro cotagio suo vocato Martyns, et fecerunt dominis fidelitatem, et quilibet eorum attornavit per d.

Finis—3s. 4d.

Ad hanc Curiam compertum est per homagium quod Johannes Maykyn' et Ricardus Spery, nuper de Colcestria, executores testamenti et ultimæ voluntatis Agnetis nuper uxoris Willelmi Bounde, defunctæ, extra Curiam et post ultimam Curiam sursumreddiderunt in manus dominorum per manus Tolton, Ballivi, in præsentia Johannis Adam, Johannis Cooke, Willelmi Miche, Johannis Quykisley, tenentium dominorum et aliorum.

Court Roll of Wyvenhoe, 3 Hen. VIII.

1	To mawyners	_____	li s
	To dyvers for hysse & myghts	_____	li s
	To the officers of the lads & anne	_____	li s
	of Cleare	_____	li s
	To the footmen	_____	li s
	To the messenger	_____	li s
	To the officers of the Jewellhouse	_____	li s
	To yomen payde by manerment	_____	li s
	To the men and women	_____	li s
	To the officers and servants	_____	li s

2 **Expens Sen.** **Quid expens Sen et al officior**
Sen et Senone de Anno comen
de Senone de Ac de Senone
Regimine conservans Sen et al de
Senone de Senone de Senone
et examinat Sen et al de Senone
Sen et al de Senone

PLATE XXX.

1. Accounts of the Treasurer of the Chamber to Q. Mary.

To Marryners - - - - -	xxxiiij ^{li} iiij ^s iiij ^d ob. (34 <i>l.</i> 4 <i>s.</i> 4½ <i>d.</i>)
To dyvers for theire Añuytyes - - -	m ^l m ^l dlxvj ^{li} vij ^s ij ^d (2,566 <i>l.</i> 7 <i>s.</i> 2 <i>d.</i>)
To the Officers of the Ladye Anne of Cleave	cexvj ^{li} xiiij ^s iiij ^d (216 <i>l.</i> 13 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i>)
To the Footemen - - - - -	ccxxxvj ^{li} xiiij ^s iiij ^d (236 <i>l.</i> 13 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i>)
To Johnson Messenger - - - - -	ls. (50 <i>s.</i>)
To the Officers of the Jewelhowse - - -	xxiiij ^{li} (23 <i>l.</i>)
To yomeñ payde by warraunte - - -	clij ^{li} ix ^s iiij ^d ob. (153 <i>l.</i> 9 <i>s.</i> 4½ <i>d.</i>)
To learned meñ and writers - - -	iiij ^{xx} v ^{li} vij ^s j ^d (85 <i>l.</i> 7 <i>s.</i> 1 <i>d.</i>)
To Husshers and Sewers - - - - -	xlvi ^{li} xij ^s xj ^d (45 <i>l.</i> 12 <i>s.</i> 11 <i>d.</i>)

2. Ministers' Accounts for Berkshire. 9 James I. 1611.

EXPENS SENTⁱ. Et in expens Sent et al officia^r dñi R et Tenen^c hoc Anno venieñ p Cu^r ibm Tenen^d Ac p bono Regimine conservand^t put p bill de pcelt inde sup hunc Comp^m osten^s et examina^t p^a; : xlvj s. viij d.

Sm^a: xlvj s. viij d.

EXPENSA SENESCALLI. Et in expensis Senescalli et aliorum officiariorum domini Regis, et tenentium hoc anno venientium pro curia ibidem tenenda ac pro bono regimine conservando, prout per billam de parcellis inde super hunc computum ostensam et examinatam patet, 46*s.* 8*d.*

Summa, 46*s.* 8*d.*

AN

APPENDIX

CONTAINING

The Ancient Names of Places

IN

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND :

WITH

A GLOSSARY OF LATIN WORDS,

FOUND IN RECORDS AND OTHER ENGLISH MANUSCRIPTS,

AND

ALPHABETICAL TABLES OF ANCIENT SURNAMES AND CHRISTIAN NAMES.

APPENDIX.

GLOSSARY OF LATIN WORDS

FOUND IN RECORDS AND OTHER ENGLISH MANUSCRIPTS, BUT NOT OCCURRING
IN CLASSICAL AUTHORS.

A.

ABACOT	Cap of state ornamented with two crowns, worn by the kings of England.
Abactor	A cattle lifter, who steals sheep or cattle in herds, not singly.
Abacus	A calculating board ; and hence, arithmetic ; a sideboard ; a cupboard.
Abandonnare	To permit or forbid by proclamation.
Abandonum	Anything sequestered, proscribed, or aban- doned.
Abandum	
Abarnare	To prove, legally, a secret crime.
Abatamentum	An entry by interposition.
Abatare	To beat down ; to defeat a writ or appeal ; to enter into property void by death of the possessor before the heir takes possession.
Abator	A person who by interposition enters into property.
Abatudus	Diminished, esp. clipped, as money.
Abbas	An abbot.
Abbatatus	The office of abbot.
Abbatia, or Abbathia	An abbey ; the office of abbot.
Abbatis	An hostler ; an avener ; a ration of corn.
Abbatissa	An abbess.
Abbettamentum	Abetment.
Abbettare, or Abettare	To abet ; to instigate.
Abbettator	An abettor.
Abbettum	See Abbettamentum.
Abbottare, or Abbuttare	To abut, or bound.
Abbreviare	To abridge.
Abbrocamentum	Abbrochment, or forestalling a market or fair.
Abcariare	To carry away.
Abdicare	To renounce an office before the term of service is expired.
Abditorium	A chest for keeping plate or relics.

Aberemurdrum	Manifest murder.
Abettare, etc.....	<i>See</i> Abbettare, etc.
Abeyantia	Abeyance. Property is in abeyance when it is in expectation, in the intendment of the law, not in actual possession.
Abgatoria, <i>or</i> Abgetorium ..	The alphabet; rudiments of a science.
Abigevus	Cattle stealer. <i>See</i> Abactor.
Abjudicare	To take away by judicial sentence.
Abjurare	To renounce the realm for ever.
Absoniare	To shun, or avoid.
Abutare	<i>See</i> Abbottare.
Accapitare, <i>or</i> Accaptare ..	To pay a relief.
Accapitis	A relief.
Accapitum, <i>or</i>	
Accaptamentum	
Accessorius	Guilty of a felonious offence, not principally, but by participation.
Accola	A colonist, cultivator of land where he was not born.
Accomplimentum	Accomplishment.
Acephali	Persons who acknowledged neither king nor church, temp. Hen. I.
Achaptare	<i>See</i> Accapitare.
Achersetus	A measure of corn, conjectured to be a quarter.
Acquietantia	A discharge in writing, of money paid or debt due; quittance.
Acquietare	To pay; to free or discharge.
Acquirere, <i>or</i> Adquirere ..	To purchase; to acquit.
Aera	An aere of land; a judicial combat, holmgang.
Acroisia	Blindness. For Aorisia.
Actachiare	<i>See</i> Attachiare.
Actilia	Armour and weapons; gear.
Actio	A legal demand of a right.
Actionare	To prosecute.
Actor	Proctor or advocate in civil courts.
Actor dominicus	The bailiff or attorney of a lord.
Actor ecclesiæ	The advocate or pleading patron of a church.
Actor villæ	The steward or head bailiff of a town or village.
Actornatus	<i>See</i> Attornatus.
Actuarius	The clerk who registers the acts of convocation.
Acustumabilis, <i>or</i>	Accustomable, liable to custom.
Acustumatus	
Acustumare	To exact custom; to exempt from custom.
Abbreviare	<i>See</i> Abbreviare.
Adcredulitare	To purge oneself of an accusation by oath.
Additio	A title setting forth a person's estate, degree, trade, &c.
Addressare; addresciare ..	To redress.
Adjournamentum, <i>or</i> }	Adjournment, putting off to another day or place.
Adjournamentum	

Adjornare, <i>or</i> Adjournare . . .	To adjourn.
Adirare	To lose.
Adiratus	A compensation for goods lost or stolen.
Adjudicatio	Pronouncing a judgment or decree.
Adlegiare	To purge oneself of a crime by oath (<i>Aleier</i> , Fr.).
Admensuratio	Admeasurement, a writ for remedy against persons who usurp more than their share.
Adminiculum, <i>or</i>	Aid, support.
Adminiculatio	
Admiralis, <i>or</i> Admirallus . . .	An admiral.
Admiralitas	Admiralty.
Adnichilare	To annul.
Adnullare	
Adquietare	<i>See</i> Acquietare.
Adrectare	To do right; to make amends.
Adresciare	<i>See</i> Addressare.
Advanciammentum	Advancement.
Advantagium	Advantage; the right of the lord to redeem a fief removed by the vassal from his lordship.
Adventura	Adventure, or venture.
Adventurare	To adventure, or venture.
Adventurarius	Adventurer.
Advisamentum	Advice; consideration.
Advisare	To advise.
Advocare	To advow; to justify an act done; in boroughs, falsely to assert that goods belong to a freeman so as to evade duty.
Advocatio	Advowson, right of presentation to an ecclesiastical benefice; allegation of protection or authority.
Advocatus	Counsellor or pleader; avowee or advowee; patron of a church; protector of a corporation or community.
Ægyptiaci	Gypsies.
Ægyptii	
Aeria	Eyry, nest of hawks.
Afferare	To assess a fine.
Afferatores	Affeerers, persons who assess fines in courts leet and courts baron.
Affidare	To certify; to swear fealty; to affiance.
Affidatio	An oath.
Affidus	One who has pledged his faith to another.
Afforare	To appraise.
Afforciamentum	A fortress; compulsion.
Afforciare	To increase, or make stronger; to compel.
Afforestare	To turn land into a forest.
Affra	<i>See</i> Affri.
Affraia	Affray.
Affrectamentum, <i>or</i>	Freight.
Affretamentum	

Affrectare, <i>or</i> Affretare . . .	To freight.
Affri	Oxen or horses for ploughing.
Agalma	An image on a seal.
Agenfrida	Lord or owner.
Agillarius	A hayward, or herdward; keeper of cattle on a common.
Agistamentum	Right of pasturage; the sum paid for this right; assignment thereof.
Agistare	To assign pasturage for cattle, esp. in a forest.
Agistatæ terræ	Lands whose owners are bound to keep up sea walls.
Agistator	An agister, an officer who superintends the pasturage in a forest.
Agitatio animalium in foresta	The drift or view of beasts in the forest.
Agnus Dei	An oval piece of white wax, stamped with the figure of a lamb, and consecrated.
Agreementum	Agreement.
Agreare	To agree.
Agri	Arable land in the common fields.
Aisiammentum	Liberty of passage; easement.
Ala	The aisle of a church.
Alanerarius	A keeper of dogs (alans) or hawks (lanners).
Alba	Alb, a white tight-sleeved long vestment.
Alba firma	A yearly rent payable to the chief lord of the hundred in white money, <i>i.e.</i> silver; blaunch farm, silver rent.
Albergellum, <i>or</i> Albergio . .	A hauberk, a tunic of mail covering the head and shoulders, shorter than a habergeon.
Aldermannus	An alderman.
Alecenarium	A lanner (<i>falco lanarius</i>).
Alecium	Herring.
Aleium	Alloy.
Aliquilitas	Essence.
Allaya, <i>or</i> Allaia	Alloy.
Allegiantia	Allegiance.
Allegiare	To defend or justify by course of law.
Alleviare	To levy or pay a fine.
Allocare	To allow.
Allocatio	Allowance; award.
Allodium	<i>See</i> Alodium.
Allottare	To allot.
Almaria	<i>See</i> Armaria.
Almarium	
Almucia, <i>or</i> Almucium . . .	Amess or aumuce, a fur hood worn by canons, and monks.
Alna	An ell. <i>See</i> Ulna.
Alnetum	A place where alders grow.
Alodarius	The lord of a free manor.

Alodium	A free manor.
Aloverium	A purse.
Altargium	Altarage; offerings made upon the altar; small tithes.
Alterare	To change, alter.
Alteratio	Alteration.
Ambactus	Servant; client.
Ambassiata	An embassy.
Ambassiator	An ambassador.
Ambidexter	A juror who takes money from both sides; a swindler.
Ambisiata	See Ambassiata.
Ambra	A measure of wheat or salt, four bushels.
Amerciamentum	A pecuniary punishment.
Amerciare	To amerce, to fine.
Amicia	See Almucia.
Amictus	An amice, a linen napkin forming a hood or collar, the first vestment of a bishop or priest.
Ammobragium	A kind of service, qu. the same as Amabyr.
Amortizare	To alien lands in mortmain, to amortize.
Amortizatio	Amortization, alienation of tenements in mortmain.
Amotibilis, or Amovibilis ..	Removeable.
Ampliatio	Deferring judgment till a cause is further examined.
Anachoreta	Hermit; anchorite.
Anamelatus	Enamelled.
Ancoragium	Duty paid by ships when they anchor in a haven.
Andena	A swath; as much ground as a man can stride over; an andiron.
Anelacium	Knife, or dagger.
Angaria	A vexatious personal service; the Ember weeks.
Angeldum	The single valuation, or fine imposed on a criminal.
Annales	Yearling cattle.
Annatæ	First fruits; annates, first year's revenue of a benefice.
Annuale	Yearly income of a prebendary; or of a priest for celebrating an anniversary.
Antecessor	Ancestor; predecessor in office; a servant attending on a dean and chapter.
Antianitas	Seniority; ancienty.
Antianus	Old; ancient.
Antigraphus	Scribe.
Antiquitas	Seniority; ancienty.
Antistes	Bishop; abbot.
Antistita	Abbess.
Antistitium	Monastery.

Antithetarius	An accused person who charges his accuser with the same crime.
Apanagium	The portion of a younger child.
Apatizare	To agree; to ransom.
Apostare	To transgress.
Apparator	A messenger who serves the process of a spiritual court, an apparitor.
Apparentia	Appearance.
Apparura	Furniture; equipment.
Appatizare	<i>See</i> Apatizare.
Appellare	To appeal.
Appellum	An appeal.
Appendens	A thing of inheritance, belonging to a greater inheritance.
Appenditia	Appendages; appurtenances.
Appennagium	<i>See</i> Apanagium.
Appensura	Payment of money by weight.
Appodiare	To prop up; to sustain.
Apponere	To pledge; to pawn.
Apportionamentum	Apportionment.
Apportionare	To divide proportionally.
Apportum	Revenue or profit; corrody or pension; rent or tribute.
Apprenticius	Apprentice.
Apprentisagium, <i>or</i>	Apprenticeship.
Apprenticiamentum	
Approbare	To augment the value of, as to increase the rent of land.
Approbator	A person who confesses felony and accuses others, an approver.
Appropriare	To annex a benefice to the use of a spiritual corporation or person; to appropriate.
Appropriatio, <i>or</i>	Appropriation.
Appropriamentum	
Approvamentum	Profits; crop.
Approviare, Appruare	To use for one's own profit, as to enclose waste land.
Aquagium	Watercourse; holy water stoup.
Aracium	Stud of horses. <i>See</i> Haratium.
Aratrum terræ	As much land as can be tilled with one plough.
Archeria	Archery.
Archidiaconus	Archdeacon.
Archiepiscopus	Archbishop.
Archivum	Place where records are kept.
Arcisterium	<i>See</i> Asceterium.
Arcubalista	A crossbow, arblast.
Arcubus, Curia de	Court of Arches, so called from the church of St. Mary de Arcubus (Le Bow), where it was formerly held.
Arenga	A preamble; harangue.

Arentare	To let for a rent.
A retro	In arrear.
Argumentosus	Ingenious.
Arma dare	To make a knight.
Armara	A cupboard; aumbry.
Armatura	Armour; military exercise.
Armiger	Esquire.
Arnaldia	A disease, perhaps baldness.
Aromatarius	A grocer; a spicer.
Arraiamentum	Array, in reference either to a jury, or to soldiers
Arraiare	To array.
Arraiatio	<i>See</i> Arraiamentum.
Arraiatores	Arrayers, officers whose duty it was to see that soldiers were properly accoutred.
Arrainare	To claim; to arraign, to accuse.
Arraya	<i>See</i> Arraiamentum.
Arrectatus	Suspected; accused.
Arrenare	<i>See</i> Arrainare.
Arrentare	<i>See</i> Arentare.
Arreagia	Arrearages.
Arrestare	To arrest.
Arrestum	Arrest.
Arrivare	To draw to the shore; to arrive.
Arrura	A day's work with a plough; a plough-land; crop.
Arsina	Arson; house-burning.
Arsura	Trial of money by fire.
Articulare	To draw up in articles; to article.
Articulus	An article; esp. a complaint exhibited in a Court Christian.
Artista	One who has taken a degree in arts.
Arura	<i>See</i> Arrura.
Asceterium	A monastery.
Asiamentum	<i>See</i> Aisiamentum.
Assaia	Assay, examination of weights and measures, bread, beer, etc.
Assaiare	To assay, to examine.
Assaiator	An assayer.
Assartare	To bring forest land into cultivation by grubbing up the roots, etc.
Assartum	Assart, land brought into cultivation.
Assaysiare	Of judges, to call others to assist them.
Assecurare	To make secure by pledge or oath.
Assedare	<i>See</i> Assidere.
Assemblare	To assemble.
Assemblata or Assemblatio	Assembly.
Asseurare	<i>See</i> Assecurare.
Assewiare	To drain marsh ground.
Assidere	To tax equally; to assess.

Assignare	To transfer a right; to appoint a deputy; to declare; to pledge.
Assignatio	Assignment; transference of interest.
Assignatus	Assignee; deputy.
Assimulare	To put together; to collect.
Assisa	A fixed measure; a tax or fine; a sitting of justices to hear causes; a jury; certain statutes and writs are also called <i>Assise</i> .
Assisa panis et cerevisiæ ..	The power of examining the weight and measure of bread and beer.
Assisores	Assessors.
Assisus	Rented or farmed out.
Assumptio	The anniversary of the death of a saint.
Assurancia	Assurance.
Astrarius hæres	An heir who occupies his inheritance during his ancestor's life. From Astrum.
Astrum	Hearth; house.
Astur	See Austur.
Atilium	Utensil; implement; rigging of a ship.
Attachiamentum	Attachment; apprehension of a person or seizing goods; articles seized with a criminal.
Attachiamentum Forestæ ..	The lowest court of a forest.
Attachiare	To take in pursuance of a writ; to attach.
Attachiator	An officer who makes attachment; bailiff.
Attaineta, or Attincta	Attaint, a writ against a jury who have given a false verdict.
Attegia	A little house.
Attilamentum	See Atilium.
Attinctus	Attainted.
Attornamentum	An acknowledgment by a tenant of a new lord, attornment.
Attornare	To assign goods to some special use; to appoint an attorney.
Attornatus	Attorney.
Autenticare	To declare authentic.
Auctionarius	A retailer; a broker.
Auditor	A catechumen; an examiner of accounts.
Augea	A cistern.
Aula	Court baron; nave of a church.
Aunciatus	Antiquated.
Auricularius	A secretary.
Aurifrigium	Orphrey, embroidery on clerical vestments.
Austur, Austurcus	Goshawk; <i>Fr</i> Autour.
Auxilium	An aid.
Auxionarius	See Auctionarius.
Avantagium	See Advantagium.
Avaragius	See Averagius.
Avenagium	Avenage, rent paid in oats.
Avenarius	Avenor, purveyor of oats.

Aventura.....	<i>See</i> Adventura.
Avera	A day's work of a ploughman.
Averagium	Service with horse and carriage due by the tenant to his lord; contribution by merchants towards losses of cargo by tempest.
Averagius	One who looks after draught cattle.
Averia	Horses or oxen for the plough; cattle generally.
Averrare	To carry goods in a wagon or on horseback.
Averus	A farm horse or draught ox.
Avis.....	Used, like the Fr. <i>Oiseau</i> , for a hawk or falcon.
Avisare	<i>See</i> Advisare.
Avocare, or Avoare	To avow, confess; to justify.
Awardium	An award.
Azaldus	An inferior horse.

B.

BACA	An iron hook or staple.
Baccalaureus, or Bacca- larius	A bachelor.
Baccinium	<i>See</i> Bacina.
Bacheloría	The commonalty, as distinguished from the baronage.
Bacina, Bacinus.....	A bason.
Baco	A hog; a flitch of bacon; a ham.
Bactile	A candlestick, esp. of wood.
Bag	A bag or purse.
Bagea	A badge.
Bahudum	A chest.
Baia	Rumour; a bay.
Baillivus	<i>See</i> Ballivus.
Bajula	A pitcher; the office of Bajulus; a nurse.
Bajulator	A bearer; guardian.
Bajulus Aquilæ	An officer in the military order of St. John of Jerusalem, the Bailly of the Eagle.
Balancea	A pair of scales.
Balcanifer, or Baldacinifer	The standard-bearer of the Knights Templars.
Baldekinum	Baudekin, a kind of brocade, originally brought from Bagdad; a canopy.
Baldicum	
Balengarium	A balinger; barge.
Baleuga	<i>See</i> Banleuga.
Balista.....	Used for a cross-bow, which is properly <i>arcu-balista</i> .
Balistarius	Cross-bowman.
Ballare	To sweep; to dance.
Ballium	Bail; a fortress; wardship; a grant in trust.
Balliva	Bailiwick.
Ballivus	Bailiff.

Balus	A bale.
Bancale	A covering for a bench, a banker.
Bancus	Bench.
Banda	A band (of soldiers).
Banera, or Baneria	A banner.
Banerettus	A knight made in the field, by cutting off the point of his pennon and making it a banner.
Banleuga	The bounds of a manor or town. (Fr. <i>Banlieue</i> .)
Bannire	To proclaim; to banish.
Bannum	A proclamation; boundary; (pl.) bans of matrimony.
Barbicana, or Barbacana ..	An outwork of a fortress.
Barbicanagium	Contribution for the maintenance of a barbican.
Barbitonsor	Barber.
Barca	A barque.
Barcaria	See <i>Lercaria</i> and <i>Barkaria</i> .
Bardatus	Barded, armed with a bard (of a horse).
Barellus	A barrel.
Barga	See <i>Barca</i> and <i>Bargea</i> .
Bargania	An agreement; bargain.
Barganizare	To bargain.
Bargea	A barge; part of a horse's trappings.
Barillum	A barrel.
Barkaria	A tan-house.
Baro	A baron.
Baronatus	Barony or baronage.
Baronettus	A baronet.
Baronia	A barony.
Barra	A bar to an action.
Barractator	A barrator, an instigator of suits and quarrels.
Barrasterius	A barrister.
Barratria	Dissension; barratry.
Bartona	Demesne lands; manor house.
Basilardum	A poinard.
Basnetum	A basinet, a kind of light helmet.
Bassellus	A coin abolished by king Henry II.
Bassus	Low.
Bastardia	Bastardy.
Bastardus	One born out of wedlock.
Basto	A staff.
Basum	Per basum tolnetum capere, to take toll by strike.
Batalia	Battle.
Batella, or Batellus	A small boat.
Batitoria	A fulling mill.
Batus	A boat; a measure of 12½ gallons.
Baubella	Jewels.
Beconagium	Contribution for the maintenance of beacons.
Bedelaria	Office of beadle, or district to which his office extends.

Bedellus	Beadle, or bedell.
Bederipa	<i>See</i> Bedrepium.
Bedrepium	Harvest work done by tenants as a customary service.
Beneficiatus	Holding a benefice.
Beneficium	An ecclesiastical living or promotion, benefice.
Benevolentia	A voluntary gratuity given by subjects to the king.
Berbiagium	A rent paid in sheep, or tax paid on sheep.
Berbicaria	Pasture for sheep.
Berbix	A wether.
Bercaria	Sheepfold, or sheepwalk.
Bercarius	Shepherd.
Berewicha	<i>See</i> Berwica.
Beria	An open plain.
Berra	A heath, or moor.
Bersa	The fence inclosing a park ; an inclosure.
Bersare	To hunt.
Bersarius	Hunter ; forester or park-keeper.
Berseletta	A small hound.
Berwica	Village or hamlet.
Besca	Spade.
Bescare	To dig.
Bescata	As much land as a man can dig in a day.
Biduana	A fast of two days.
Bilagines	Byelaws.
Bilinguis	(Of a jury) part English and part foreign.
Billa	A bill.
Billetum	A billet, a stake.
Billio	Money of copper, or copper and silver ; bullion.
Billus	A staff, or stick.
Binnarium	A fishpond.
Birretum	A thin close fitting cap ; a judge's coif.
Bisantius	A gold coin, first issued by the emperors of Byzantium, worth about a ducat. The <i>Byzantius albus</i> of silver was worth 2s. ; a bezant in heraldry.
Bisius	<i>See</i> Bisus.
Bissa	A hind.
Bisus	Lawn, cambric.
Bisus panis	Brown bread.
Bladarius	Cornchandler.
Bladum	Corn.
Blanchetus	A blanket.
Blanhornum	A horn. (A. S. <i>blau-horn</i> .)
Blaserius	An incendiary.
Bleta	Peat.
Blodeus	} Deep red ; blue.
Blodius	
Bluetus	Blue.
Boceras	A royal secretary among the Anglo-Saxons.

Bogetta	A budget.
Boia	A fetter.
Boldagium, or Bolhagium	A cottage.
Bolla	A bowl; a boll.
Bombarda	A cannon.
Boncha	A bunch; a bank.
Bondagium	Villenage; slavery.
Bondus	A serf; a slave.
Borda	Plank; hut; small farm.
Bordagium	Tenure by which <i>bordarii</i> hold.
Bordaria	Cottage.
Bordarius	Cottier.
Boscagium	Food which trees yield to cattle, as mast, and acorns.
Boscarium	A wooden house; a cowhouse.
Boscus	A wood.
Bota, Botta	A boot; a bundle; a bottle of hay.
Botelleria	Buttery, or butlery.
Botha	A booth.
Bothena	A barony, lordship.
Bothna, or Buthna	A park for cattle.
Bovarius	An ox-herd.
Bovata terræ	An ox-gang.
Boveria, Boverium	A cattle shed.
Bovetta	A heifer.
Bovettus	A steer, young ox.
Bracco	A hound.
Bracenarius	A huntsman.
Bracetus	A hound.
Braciare	See Brasiare.
Bracinum	A brewhouse.
Braconarius	See Bracenarius.
Brasiare	To brew.
Brasaria	A malthouse; brewery.
Brasiator	A brewer.
Brasina	A brewhouse.
Brasinum	The quantity of beer brewed at one time.
Brasium	Malt.
Breisna	Wethers.
Brenagium	A rent paid in bran.
Breve	A writ.
Breviarium	A breviary.
Brevis	A brief.
Briga	Contention.
Broca	A tap.
Broccagium	A broker's hire; brokerage.
Broccarius, or Broccator ..	A broker.
Brocellum	Brushwood.
Brocha	An awl; a spit.
Brochia	A pitcher.
Brossus	Bruised.

Bruarium, <i>or</i> Bruera	Heather; heath ground.
Bruillettus	A small coppice.
Bruneta	<i>See</i> Burneta.
Bruscia	A wood.
Brusua, <i>or</i> Brusula	Browse; brushwood.
Bucia	<i>See</i> Bussa.
Buclarium	A buckler.
Bulga	A budget; portmanteau.
Bulla	A papal bull, sealed with lead or gold.
Bullio salis	A measure of salt, 12 gallons; bullion.
Bultellum	A sieve; bran.
Bunda	A boundary.
Bundellus	A bundle.
Burcerius	The captain of a ship.
Burdare	To jest; to joust.
Burgagium	The service whereby a borough is held, burgage.
Burgaria	Burglary.
Burgarius	A burgess.
Burgemotus	Assembly of burgesses.
Burgensis	A burgess.
Burglaria	Burglary.
Burgus	A borough.
Burneta	Cloth made of dyed wool; some kind of small bird.
Burrochium	A small weir for taking fish.
Bursa	An exchange, a meeting place of merchants.
Bursaria	Bursary.
Bursarius	Bursar; a cutpurse.
Burus	A husbandman.
Busca	Underwood.
Buscarlus	A seaman.
Buscia	<i>See</i> Bussa.
Busones	Chief persons (<i>barones</i> ?).
Bussa	A great ship.
Bussellus	A bushel.
Buthsecarlus	<i>See</i> Buscarlus.
Butta	A butt of wine.
Butticum	A butt of wine.
Buttileria	<i>See</i> Botelleria.
Buttum terræ	A butt of land, the end of a ploughed field.
Buzo	The shaft of an arrow.
Byzantius	<i>See</i> Bisantius.

C.

CABALLUS	A horse, especially a cart horse.
Cablicium	Cablish, windfall wood.
Cacepollus	A catchpole.
Cacherellus	A catchpole, or bailiff.
Cacor	<i>See</i> Chasor.

Caesar	The emperor.
Caesareus	Imperial.
Cagia	A net for hunting ; a coop ; a cage.
Calangia, Calangium	A challenge ; a claim.
Calcea, Calcetum	Lime or chalk ; a causey, or causeway.
Calcifurnium	Limekiln.
Calefactor ceræ	A chafewax, an officer in the Court of Chancery.
Calefagium	The right of taking fuel.
Calendæ	Rural chapters held on the first of the month.
Calendare	To make a list ; to calendar.
Calendarium	A list ; a calendar.
Calumnia	A challenge ; a claim.
Calumniare	To challenge ; to accuse ; to claim.
Calumniator	A claimant ; an accuser.
Cambiare	To exchange ; to trade ; to keep a bank.
Cambium	An exchange ; a mint.
Camera	A crooked plot of ground ; a chamber.
Camera Stellata	The Star Chamber.
Camerarius	Chamberlain.
Caminus, Caminum	A road ; a chimney.
Camisia	A shirt ; an alb.
Camoca	A silken garment.
Campartum, Campertum ..	Part of a larger field, which would otherwise be in common ; or the right of the lord to take a certain share of the crop.
Campio	A champion.
Campipars	See Campartum.
Campiparticeps	A champertor.
Campipartitio	Champerty, a bargain with the plaintiff or defendant in a suit to have part of the thing sued for.
Cancellare	To delete writing by drawing lines across it ; to cancel.
Cancellaria	Chancery.
Cancellarius	Chancellor.
Cancellatura	Cancelling.
Cancellus	The chancel of a church.
Canestellus	A basket.
Canevacium	Canvas.
Canfara	Ordeal by hot iron.
Canipulus	A short sword ; a knife.
Canna	A rod used for measuring land ; a can.
Canonia, Canonicatus	A canonry.
Canonicus	A canon, prebendary.
Cantaria	A chantry.
Cantarista	A chantry priest.
Cantellum	A lump ; that which is added above measure.
Cantor	A chanter ; a precentor.
Cantredus	A cantref, a Welsh division of a county, a hundred villages.

Capa	A mantle; a cope; a cap.
Capella	A short mantle; a reliquary; a chapel; a cap.
Capellania	A collegiate church; a chaplaincy; a chapelry.
Capellanus	A chaplain.
Capellaria	A chapelry.
Capellus	A cap; a helmet.
Capitagium	Poll-money; a bolster.
Capitale	A chattell; a thing which is stolen, or the value of it.
Capitale vivens	Live cattle.
Capitalis	Chief.
Capitalitium	Poll-money.
Capitaneus	A captain.
Capite, tenere in	To hold in chief.
Capitium	A hood; a cap; the head of a bed; the sanctuary of a church.
Capitulare	To divide into chapters; to make articles of agreement; to meet in chapter.
Capitulum	A chapter; a chapter house.
Cappa	A cap; a cope.
Captio	Custody; a prison; ransom.
Caputagium	See Chevagium.
Caputium	See Capitium.
Caraxare'	To write.
Carcannum	Pillory; prison.
Carcare	To load a ship.
Carecta	A cart; a cartload.
Carectarius	A carter.
Carectata	A cartload.
Caretta	See Carecta.
Cariagium	Service performed with a cart; baggage train.
Cariare	To carry.
Caristia	Dearth.
Carnarium	A charnel-house.
Carreia	A cart; a cartload; the right of carriage through a place.
Carreta	A cart; a cartload.
Carrica, or Carrucha	A ship of burden.
Carrietary	To carry.
Carruca, etc.	See Caruca, etc.
Carta	See Charta.
Caruca	A plough; a plough-land; a plough team.
Carucagium	A tribute imposed on ploughs or ploughlands.
Carucata	A plough land.
Carucatarius	One who holds land by plough tenure.
Carvana	A caravan.
Cassare	To quash, to annul.
Cassata, Cassatum	A house with land sufficient to maintain a family; a hide of land.
Cassatura	
Cassidile	A purse, pocket or small coffer.

Castellania	The office of keeping a castle.
Castellanus	The owner or captain of a castle.
Castellarium	Precinct or jurisdiction of a castle.
Casula	A small house or church ; a chasuble.
Catallum	Cattle ; chattels.
Catapulta	A broad arrow.
Catascopus	An archdeacon ; or bishop.
Cattinus	Of catskin.
Cattus	A cat ; a military engine to protect soldiers when attacking a fortress.
Catzurus	<i>See</i> Chacurus.
Celda	A chaldron ; also used for Selda, <i>which see</i> .
Celer	The tester of a bed.
Cellarium	The cellar.
Cellarius, or Cellerarius ..	Cellarer.
Cendula	Wood for roofing a house.
Cenella	An acorn.
Censa	Rent ; farm ; tax.
Censaria	A farm let at a standing rent.
Censarius	A farmer.
Censualis	A person who bound himself to pay a rent to a monastery or church, in return for protection.
Centenarius	A petty judge under the sheriff ; a hundredor ; a centener, a captain of 100 soldiers.
Centenus, or Centuria	The division of a county called a hundred.
Ceola	A keel ; a large ship.
Ceppagium	The stump of a tree.
Ceragium	Waxscot ; payment for the supply of candles in a church.
Cerevisia, or Cervisia	Beer.
Cerura	A mound or fence.
Cervisiarius	A brewer ; a tenant who pays rent in beer.
Chacea	A chace ; the right of hunting.
Chaceare	To hunt.
Chacurus	A horse or hound for hunting.
Champertor	<i>See</i> Campiparticeps.
Charactare	To write.
Charta	Paper ; a charter.
Charta partita	A charter-party.
Chartulare	A cartulary, register of charters.
Chasor	A horse for hunting.
Chelindra	A flat boat.
Cheminagium	A toll paid for a road through a forest.
Cheminus	A road ; right of way.
Chevagium	Poll money paid by villeins to their lord.
Chevantia	A loan of money.
Cheverillus	A cockerel ; a roebuck.
Cheviscæ, or Chevitie	Heads of ploughed land.
Chiminagium	<i>See</i> Cheminagium.
Chiminus	<i>See</i> Cheminus.

Chirographum	A public instrument of conveyance, attested by witnesses.
Chirographus	An officer of the Common Pleas who engrosses fines.
Chirotheca	Glove, gauntlet.
Chorepiscopus	A suffragan bishop.
Chorus	The choir of a church.
Chrisma	Consecrated oil; any ceremony at which it is used, as extreme unction.
Chrismale	The cloth laid over a child's head at baptism.
Cippus	The stocks; a fetter.
Circa	A watchman.
Circada	A fee paid to the bishop or archdeacon for visiting a church; church scot or shot, paid by householders to the bishop.
Civilista	A civil lawyer.
Clades	A hurdle, or wattle.
Clamare	To claim.
Clameum	A claim.
Clamor	Complaint; claim.
Claretum	A liquor made of wine and honey; red wine.
Clarigarius armorum	A herald.
Clario	A trumpet.
Clastrum	The precinct of a monastery; the cloister.
Claustura	Brushwood.
Clausum Paschæ	The Sunday after Easter.
Clausum Pentecostes	Trinity Sunday.
Clausura	An enclosure; a lock.
Clavia	A club or mace.
Clawa	A close of land.
Cleda, Cleia	A hurdle.
Clericus	A clerk, clergyman.
Clerimonia	Assembly of the canons of a cathedral or of the members of a convent.
Cleronomus	An heir.
Clerus	The clergy; a clerk.
Clito	A prince; an ætheling.
Clocha, cloca	A bell; a cloak.
Clocarium	A belfry.
Clutum	A clouted shoe; a horseshoe; the tire of a wheel.
Cnipulus	See Canipulus.
Cocula	A cogue, a drinking-cup in form of a boat.
Cofeoffatus	A joint feoffee.
Cofera	A coffer.
Cofferarius	A cofferer.
Cognitio	Homage; cognisance; armorial bearings.
Cognitor	A judge; an informer.
Cohuagium	A toll paid at a market or fair.
Coifa	A coif; the head-dress worn by serjeants-at-law.

Coinagium	Coinage.
Cokettum	A custom-house seal; a receipt for the payment of custom.
Coksetus	A coxswain.
Colibertus	A tenant in socage.
Collistrigium	A pillory.
Colonellus	A colonel.
Colpicium	A pole.
Colpo	A fragment; a small wax-candle.
Comba	A combe, valley.
Comes	Ealdorman; count; earl.
Comitatus	County; county court.
Commarchia	Frontier.
Commenda	Deposit; when a benefice is given to a layman, or to a clerk for a time, it is said to be given <i>in commendam</i> ; a commandry, a benefice in the order of the knights of St. John.
Commendatarius	One who holds a living <i>in commendam</i> .
Commendatus	A person who puts himself under the protection of his superior by doing voluntary homage.
Commensale	Board; diet; commons.
Commensalis	A fellow-boarder, fellow-commoner.
Commensare	To begin.
Commissarius	A commissary, one who exercises spiritual jurisdiction by commission of a bishop.
Commissio	A commission.
Commissionarius	One who acts by commission.
Communa	Common land; right of common; commons.
Communare, Communiare	To enjoy the right of common.
Communia	Commons; commonalty.
Communiarius	Commoner.
Communitas	Commonalty.
Comortha	Collection made at marriages, and when a priest said his first mass.
Companagium	Anything eaten with bread; the right of having meals together.
Compassare	To compass.
Compellare	To cite; to accuse; to compel.
Compellativus	An accuser.
Compertorium	A judicial inquest in the civil law made by delegates.
Completorium	Compline; supper.
Compostum	Manure.
Compotus	<i>See</i> Computus.
Compurgator	One who swears to another's innocence.
Computatorium	A counter, a reckoning board; the Counter, the name of two prisons in the Poultry and Wood Street.
Computus	An account.

Concelamentum	Concealment.
Concelare	To conceal.
Concernere	To belong; to concern.
Conestabulus, <i>or</i>	Constable.
Conestabilis	
Confiscare	To confiscate.
Congius	A measure containing about a gallon and a pint.
Coningeria	A rabbit warren.
Conquestare	To acquire, conquer.
Conquestus	Property acquired (by inheritance or conquest or otherwise).
Considerare	To decree.
Consistorium	A council or assembly of ecclesiastical persons, or place of justice in a spiritual court; a seat at table; a meal.
Constabularius	<i>See</i> Conestabulus.
Consuetudinarius	A custumal, a book containing the rites of divine offices, or the customs of a monastery; a man subject to feudal services.
Contenementum	Freehold land attached to a man's dwelling house; what is necessary for a man's maintenance.
Contiguari	To be near.
Contrafacere	To imitate, to counterfeit.
Contrafactura	A counterfeit.
Contramandatum	A lawful excuse which a defendant alleges by attorney, to show that the plaintiff has no cause of complaint.
Contramurale	An outwork.
Contraplacitum	A counter-plea.
Contrapositio	A plea or answer.
Contrariare	To oppose.
Contrarotulatio	Comptrolment.
Contrarotulator	A comptroller.
Contrarotulum	A counter-roll.
Contrivare	To contrive.
Conveancia	Conveyance.
Conveare	To convey.
Conventio	A covenant.
Coopertio	Bark and broken wood of felled trees.
Coopertorium	A coverlet; a roof; a cuirass.
Coopertura	A covert; coverture, the condition of a married woman; a cuirass; thatch.
Coparcenaria	Coparcenary.
Coparticeps	A coparcener.
Copecia, <i>or</i> Copicia	Coppice.
Copia	A copy.
Copiare	To copy.
Coppa	A cock of hay, or other crop, usually 20 sheaves.

Coppatus.....	Coppice.
Coraagium.....	A tribute of certain measures (<i>corus</i>) of corn ; or perhaps the same as <i>Cornagium</i> .
Corda.....	A cord.
Cordebanarius, <i>or</i>	A cordwainer.
Corduenerius.....	
Coretes.....	Weirs. (Welsh, <i>Cored</i> .)
Cornagium.....	Cornage, horngeld.
Cornare.....	To blow a horn.
Cornera, <i>or</i> Cornerium.....	A corner.
Coronare.....	To crown ; to make a person a priest.
Coronator.....	A coroner.
Coronellus.....	A colonel.
Corredium, <i>or</i> Corrodium..	A corrody, money or allowance due by a monastery to the founder for the maintenance of one of his servants.
Cortina.....	See Curtina.
Cortis, <i>or</i> Curtis.....	A courtyard.
Cortularium.....	A farmyard.
Corus.....	A corn measure, perhaps 8 bushels.
Corversarius.....	A cordwainer.
Cosduma.....	Custom.
Costera.....	Coast.
Costuma.....	Custom.
Cota.....	A tunic ; a hat ; a cot.
Cotagium.....	A cottage.
Cotarius.....	A cotter.
Cotellus.....	A cottage.
Coterellus.....	A servile tenant ; a bandit.
Coteria.....	A cottage.
Cotsethla.....	A cottage, a small farmhouse.
Cotsethus.....	A cottager.
Cotuca.....	Coat armour.
Covina.....	Covin, a compact for purposes of fraud.
Covinosus.....	Fraudulent.
Craiera.....	A crayer, or smack.
Cranagium.....	Liberty to use a crane ; profit made by a crane.
Cranare.....	To lift goods with a crane.
Craspiscis.....	A whale.
Cravare.....	To impeach.
Creantum.....	Security.
Creca, Crecca.....	A creek.
Cretinus.....	A torrent.
Crocia.....	A crook ; a crosier.
Crociarius.....	A cross-bearer.
Crofta, Croftum.....	A croft ; a close.
Croppa.....	A crop.
Crucifer.....	A Crossed or Crutched Friar ; a cross bearer.
Crypta.....	A chapel or oratory under ground.
Cucullatus.....	Wearing a cowl, a monk.
Culagium.....	Placing a ship in dock ; keelage.

Culvertagium	Confiscation ; servitude.
Cuna	Coin ; a tub.
Cunagium	Coinage.
Cuneus	A mint ; coinage.
Cunicularium	A rabbit warren.
Cuniculus	A coney, rabbit.
Curagulus	A caretaker.
Curatus	Careful ; with cure of souls.
Curia	A court.
Curialitas	Courtesy.
Curso	A ridge of land.
Cursor	A courier ; a crier.
Cursoria	A swift ship.
Curtilagium	A curtilage, a courtyard or piece of land near a house.
Curtiles terræ	Court lands ; demesne lands.
Curtina	A curtain.
Curuca	<i>See</i> Carruca.
Custagium,	Costs.
Custamentum, <i>or</i>	
Custantia	Custom.
Custuma	
Custumarius	Customary.
Custus	Cost.
Cuvarius	A cooper.
Cyclas	A long garment, close at the top and wide below.

D.

DAGUS	A dais.
Dailus, Dalus	A ditch ; an uncertain measure of land.
Damisella	<i>See</i> Domicella.
Damma	A dam ; a doe.
Damnum	Damage.
Danegildum	Danegeld.
Dangeria	A payment made by forest tenants for liberty to plough and sow during pannage time, lessilver.
Dangerium	Liability to confiscation.
Dapifer	Sewer ; steward of the household ; cellarer ; bailiff of a manor.
Dapsilitas	An act of liberality or courtesy.
Dardus	A dart.
Data	The date of a document.
Datarius	Datary, an officer of the Roman chancery.
Davata	A "daywercke," <i>or</i> four square perches of land.
Dayeria	Dairy.
Dayla	<i>See</i> Dailus.
Deadvocare	To disavow ; to give up a suit.

Deafforestare	To bring forest land into cultivation.
Dearestare	To free from arrest.
Debatabilis	Debateable.
Debatum	Debate; dispute.
Decania, <i>or</i> Decenna	A tithing; a deanery.
Decanus	A dean.
Decanatus	A deanery.
Decennarius	A tithing-man, dozenner.
Decimæ	Tithes.
Decimatio	Tithes, or paying a tenth part.
Decius	A die.
Decuria	A tithing.
Decuriare	To bring into order; to try (?)
Defalta	Default; negligence.
Defeasancia	Defeasance, a condition relating to a deed on the performance of which the deed is void.
Defensa	A fenced park.
Defensum	An enclosure; a prohibition.
Deforciamentum	Deforcement, illegal occupation of property.
Deforciare	To deforce.
Deforciatio	Holding goods in satisfaction for debt.
Deforciator	A deforcer.
Deis	A dais. <i>See</i> Dagus.
Delatura	An accusation.
Demanda	Demand.
Demandare	To demand; to cite.
Demenium	<i>See</i> Dominium.
Demorare	To govern.
Demorari	To demur.
Dena	A glen; a coppice.
Denariata	A pennyworth.
Denariatus terræ	Land worth a penny per annum.
Denarius	A penny; a penny weight.
Denbera	A pasture for pigs, a swinecombe.
Denizatus	A denizen.
Deobligatio	Release.
Deodanda	An animal or thing forfeited for having caused a person's death.
Departura	Departure.
Derationare	<i>See</i> Disrationare.
Despitus	A contemptible person.
Desponsalia	Betrothal.
Desubitare	To attack suddenly.
Detachiare	To seize goods by attachment.
Detractari	To be torn in pieces by horses.
Detunicare	To discover.
Devadiatus	Without sureties.
Devadimonizare	To redeem from pledge.
Devestire	To give up possession.
Devisamentum	A devise; a device.
Devisare	To devise; to bequeath.

Devisatio	{	A devise.
Devisum		
Dextrarius		A war horse.
Diaconatus		The office of deacon.
Diaconus		A deacon.
Diarium		Daily food ; a day's work.
Diasperatus		Of various colours ; diapered.
Dica		A tally ; a deed.
Dieta		A day's journey ; an assembly ; regimen ; a day work of land.
Diffacere		To maim ; to destroy.
Difficultas		A tax.
Diffidare		To defy.
Difforciare		See Deforciare.
Diligatus		Outlawed.
Dimidietas		Half, moiety.
Dimissio		Demise, making over properties by lease or will.
Dimissoriæ literæ		Letters from a bishop for the ordination of a person in another diocese.
Diœcesis		A diocese.
Disadvocare		To deny ; to disavow.
Disboscatio		Bringing woods into cultivation.
Discarcare		To unlade.
Discifer		A sewer ; steward.
Dishabilitare		To disable.
Disheritor		One who deprives another of his inheritance.
Disparagare		To disparage ; to marry to an inferior.
Disparagatio		Disparagement, marrying an heir or heiress below their degree.
Dispensator		A steward.
Disrationamentum		Deraignment ; proof.
Disrationare, <i>or</i>	{	To prove ; to deraign.
Disratiocinare		
Disseisina		Disseisin, an unlawful dispossessing a man of his land.
Disseisire		To dispossess, disseise.
Disseisitor		A disseisor.
Dissignare		To break open a seal.
Districtæ		A strait ; a defile.
Districtio		Distress.
Distringere		To distrain.
Distringibilis		Liable to distress.
Disturbare		To send away ; to disturb.
Disturbancia	{	Disturbance.
Disturbatio		
Diurnalis		As much land as can be ploughed in one day with one ox.
Dividenda		A dividend.
Divisa		A device ; a devise ; a boundary.
Doageria		Dowager.

Dola, Dolea	A portion, dole; a faucet.
Domicella	A young lady; a servant; a nun.
Domicellus	The young son of a nobleman; in the Roman Court, the same as Camerarius; a servant in a monastery.
Domigerium	Danger; power.
Domina	Lady; dame.
Dominica	Sunday.
Dominicum	Demesne.
Dominium	Lordship.
Dominus	A title anciently applied to a lord of a manor, to a clergyman, and to a bachelor of arts.
Domnus, Dompnus	A contraction of Dominus, used especially for clergymen.
Donativum	A benefice given by the patron without presentation or institution.
Donator	} A donor.
Donatorius	
Donatus	A donee.
Dorsale, or Dossale	Tapestry hung against a wall.
Dos	Dowry.
Dotarium	Dower.
Dotata, Dotissa	Dowager.
Dragium	Drage, a coarse kind of corn.
Drana	A drain, watercourse.
Draparius	A draper.
Drecca	See Drana.
Drengagium	The tenure by which <i>drengi</i> hold.
Drengus	A drench, the name given to certain tenants who were put out of their lands at the Conquest and afterwards restored.
Druggeria	A druggist's shop.
Ducatus	A dukedom; a ducat; a safe-conduct.
Ducissa	A duchess.
Duellum	Trial by battle.
Duna, Dunnarium	} A down, or hill.
Dunum	
Duodena	A dozen; a jury of twelve men.
Duritia	Duress.
Dux	A duke.
Dytenum	A ditty, or song.

E.

EABALUS	An alehouse.
Ealhorda	The right of assising and selling ale and beer.
Eastintus	The east coast, or the eastern side of a place.
Ebba	Ebb.
Ebdomadarius	See Hebdomadarius.
Ecclesia	A church.

Edestium	A building.
Edia	Help; ease; food.
Efforcialiter	By force of arms.
Eia	An island, eyot.
Einecia, or Eilnecia	Greater age, eldership.
Eisiammentum	See Aisiammentum.
Ejectum	Jetsom, wreck.
Elargamentum	Liberation; increase.
Elargare	To set free; to put off; to increase.
Elargatio	Liberation.
Eleemosyna	Alms.
Eleemosynaria	Act of donation; place where alms are distributed; office of almoner.
Eleemosynarius	Almoner.
Elephantia	Leprosy.
Embaxaria, or Embassaria	An embassy.
Embaxator	Ambassador.
Embaxatura	An embassy.
Emenda	Amends; a fine.
Emendare	To make amends; to correct; to restore.
Emendatio	The power of correction; the right of assize; a fine.
Emissarium	A sluice.
Emprisa	An enterprise.
Encaustum	Ink.
Endurare	To endure.
Engleceria	Englishry, being an Englishman.
Engrallatus	Ingrailed.
Engrossare	See Ingrossare.
Enitia	See Einecia.
Ensaisinare	To put in possession, give seisin.
Epimenium	A monthly present, wages or expense.
Episcopalia	Synodals or other payments by the clergy to the bishop.
Episcopatus	} A bishopric.
Episcopium	
Episcopus	A bishop.
Eques	A knight.
Equitatura	A riding or baggage-horse; cavalry; knight-hood.
Eremita	A hermit.
Erraticum	A waif or stray.
Erthmiotum	A court held on the boundary of two lands.
Esbrancatura	Cutting off branches; lopping.
Escaeta	An escheat; a fallen branch; entrails.
Escaetor	An escheator.
Escaldare	To scald.
Escambiare	To exchange.
Escambium	Exchange.
Escapiare	To escape from arrest.
Escapium	Escape; a thing that comes by chance.

Esceppa	A skep, a measure of corn, etc.
Eschaeta	<i>See</i> Escaeta.
Eschaetor	<i>See</i> Escaetor.
Escheccum	A jury, or inquisition; a check.
Eschippare	To equip; to embark.
Esclusa	A dam or sluice.
Esclusagium	Payment for permission to make a sluice.
Escurare	To scour; to cleanse.
Esketor	A robber.
Eskippare	<i>See</i> Eschippare.
Esnamiare	To distrain.
Espervarius	A sparrow-hawk.
Essartum	<i>See</i> Assartum.
Essoniare	To give an excuse, essoin.
Essonium, or Essonia	Essoin, excuse for non-appearance at a court baron, etc.
Estallagium	Stallage. <i>See</i> Stallagium.
Estallamentum	A mortgage; pawning; an instalment.
Estintus	<i>See</i> Eastintus.
Estoverium	Estovers, allowance of wood for repairs, or necessary food and clothes.
Estreciatus	Made narrow; straitened.
Estrepamentum	Estreperment, injury done to lands by a tenant for life.
Ewagium	Toll paid for water passage.
Exactor	Collector; sheriff.
Excambiare	To exchange.
Excambiator	An exchanger; a broker.
Excambium	An exchange.
Exclusa	<i>See</i> Esclusa.
Exclusagium	<i>See</i> Esclusagium.
Exennium	A present; new year's gift.
Exercituale	A heriot.
Exfrediare	To break the peace.
Exigendarius	An exigenter, an officer of the Court of Common Pleas.
Exire	To issue.
Exitus	Issue, in all senses; entrails.
Exlegalitus	Outlawed.
Exlegare	To outlaw.
Expeditare	To cut out the ball of a dog's foot or three claws; to root up trees.
Expeditio	The obligation of accompanying the lord to war.
Expletie	Esplees; rents; profits.
Extendere	To value lands.
Extenta	Extent; valuation.
Exterminare	To bring without the boundaries.
Extocare	To grub up.
Extractum	An estreat, an extract.
Extrahura	A stray.

Extravagantes	Certain Papal constitutions, not included in Gratian or the Decretals.
Extumæ	Relics.

F.

FAIDA	Feud, enmity.
Falcare	To mow.
Falcatura	A day's work at mowing.
Falco	A falcon.
Falcona	A small cannon, called a falconet.
Falda	A fold.
Faldæ cursus	A sheepwalk.
Faldagium	Faldage, the right to set up folds.
Faldistorium	Armchair, esp. a bishop's throne.
Faldum	A fold.
Falera	For <i>phalera</i> , trappings.
Falesia	A rock, cliff.
Fallum	A measure of land; tin; fault.
Falmotum	Folkmote.
Falsare	To deceive, falsify, forge.
Falsarius	} Forger.
Falsonarius	
Falsoneria	Forgery.
Famen	A speech.
Fanatio	The fawning season in forests.
Fardella	A fardel, the quarter, or eighth of a yard land.
Farinagium	Toll of meal or flour.
Farundella	A quarter of an acre.
Fassus	A faggot.
Fausetum	Treble; a faucet.
Felagus	Faithful; a companion.
Felo	A felon.
Felonia	Felony.
Felonice	Feloniously.
Felparia	} Felt.
Feltrum	
Fenestra	A window.
Fensura	A fence.
Feodalis, or Feudalis	Feudal; a vassal.
Feodalitas	Fealty.
Feodarius, or Feodatarius	A feodary, an officer of the court of wards.
Feodatarius	A feudal vassal.
Feodum	A fee; a fief.
Feoffamentum	Feoffment, grant of tenements, &c. in fee.
Feoffare	To enfeoff, to grant in fee.
Feoffator	Feoffor.
Feoffatus	Feoffee.

Ferdella	See Fardella.
Feria	A fair; a day of the week; a ferry.
Ferlingata, Ferlingus	Four acres; a quarter of a yardland.
Fermisona	The winter season for killing does.
Fernigo	Waste land, covered with fern.
Ferramentum	An iron tool, or instrument; a horse-shoe; fetters.
Ferrandus	Grey.
Ferrura	A blacksmith's trade; the tyre of a wheel.
Fessus	A truss (of hay).
Feudum	See Feodum.
Fidelitas	Fealty.
Filacium	A file, for documents.
Filare	To file.
Filazarius	A filacer, an officer of the Common Pleas who files writs.
Filicetum	Ferny ground.
Filiolus	Godson.
Filum aquæ	The middle of a river.
Finare	To pay; to exact; to refine.
Finire	To pay a fine; to exact a fine.
Finis	A fine; a final concord.
Firma	A farm; rent.
Firmarius	A farmer.
Firmatio	Doe season; provisions.
Firmura	A lock; the right of closing.
Flaco	A marsh; a flagon.
Flecta	A feathered arrow.
Florenus	A florin.
Flota	A fleet; a raft.
Focagium	Focage or housebote; hearth-tax.
Focale	Fuel; the right of taking fuel.
Fodera	A fother (of lead), 1,950 lbs., 2,000 lbs. or 20 cwt.
Fodertorium, or	Fodder.
Foderum	
Foesa	Grass.
Fogagium	Rank grass.
Folgarius	A menial servant.
Foragium	Straw; forage; the right of exacting it or obligation to provide it.
Forbator	A furbisher.
Forbatudus	A person killed in self-defence.
Forcia	Forcible exaction.
Forejudicatio	A forejudger.
Forensis	A foreigner.
Foresta	A forest.
Forestagium	A duty paid to the king's foresters.
Forestallamentum	Obstructing the highway; forestalling.
Forestallare	To forestal; to waylay.
Forestallator	A forestaller.

Forestallum	A crime committed on the highway.
Forestare	To afforest.
Forestarius	A forester.
Forgia	A forge; forage.
Forinsecus	Foreign.
Forisburgum	Suburbs.
Forisfacere	To do amiss; to forfeit; to exact a forfeit.
Forisfactum	Transgression.
Forisfactura	Forfeiture.
Forisfamiliare	To remove from the family, to emancipate.
Forlandum	Land at the extremity of an estate; a promontory.
Forma	A form, bench; a copy.
Formella	A weight of about 70 lbs.; a shoemaker's last.
Formula	A little bench.
Fornagium	Payment by tenants bound to bake in the lord's oven, or for the right to use their own; hearth-money; fuel.
Forprisum	An exception.
Forstallare, etc.	See Forestallare, etc.
Fortellescum	A castle.
Fortia	Power.
Fortiare	To force; to fortify.
Fortuna	Treasure trove.
Fortunare	To happen.
Fortunium	A tournament.
Fossagium	Contribution for making ditches.
Fossatum	A place surrounded by a ditch.
Fovea	A dike; a burial-place.
Fractitium	Arable land.
Francbordus	Freebord, land claimed outside a fence.
Franchesia	Franchise.
Franchilanus	See Francolanus.
Franchire	To enfranchise.
Franchisare	
Francigena	A foreigner.
Franciplegium	Frankpledge.
Francolanus	A franklin, a freeman.
Francus	Free.
Frassetum	An ashwood (<i>fraxinetum</i>).
Frater	A friar.
Fratriagium	A younger brother's inheritance.
Frectum	Freight; frieze.
Fredum	A composition paid by a criminal.
Frescus	Fresh.
Frettum	Freight.
Frideburgum	Frithburgh, the same as frankpledge.
Friscus	Fresh; also uncultivated ground.
Froccus	A frock.
Frusca	Waste lands.

Frussura	Breaking into a house; ploughing.
Frustrum, <i>or</i> Frustum	A small plot of land.
Frutectum	A shrubbery.
Fuagium	Hearth-tax.
Fuga	A drove; hunting; the right to drive cattle on to a place.
Fugacia	A chase; right of hunting.
Fugare	To hunt.
Fullum aquæ	A stream of water.
Fumagium	Manure; chimney-money.
Funditor	A pioneer; a founder.
Furcare	To pitch corn or hay with a fork; to fourch, to delay a suit brought against two persons jointly by alternate appearance or essoin.
Furigeldum	A fine for theft.
Furlongus	The eighth of a mile; the eighth of an acre.
Furnagium	<i>See</i> Fornagium.
Furnarius	A baker.
Furniare	To bake.
Furrura	Fur.

G.

GABELLA	Rent; service.
Gablagium	The same as Gabella.
Gablare	To pay rent.
Gabulum	A cross. <i>See also</i> Gabella.
Gabulum	A gable.
Gabulus	<i>See</i> Gabella.
Gagnagium	Gain, profit.
Gainagium	
Galea	Galley.
Galeasia	Galliasse.
Galeo	Galleon.
Gallivolatium	A cock-glade along which woodcocks fly; a cock-shoot, a net set for them in such places.
Galo, Gallona	A gallon.
Gamberia	Armour for the legs.
Gambeso	A gambeson, a quilted jacket worn under the armour.
Gambesum	
Ganagium	<i>See</i> Gagnagium.
Ganta, Ganteletus	A gauntlet.
Gaola	A prison; a gaol.
Gaolagium	Prison dues.
Gaolarius	A gaoler.
Garandisare	To warrant. <i>See</i> Warantizare.
Garba	A sheaf.
Garcio	A groom.
Garderoba	Wardrobe.
Garderobarius	A wardrobe-keeper.

Garda, etc.	<i>See</i> Guarda, etc.
Gardinarius	A gardener.
Gardinum	A garden.
Gardum	A garth.
Garennæ	A warren. <i>See</i> Warennæ.
Garlanda	A chaplet; a garland.
Garnestura	Victuals, arms, &c. necessary for a garrison.
Garterium	Garter.
Gastaldus	Governor of a town or province.
Gaugetum	Gauging, gauge.
Gaugiator	A gauger.
Gaveletum	Gavelet, a writ of <i>cessavit</i> , where gavelkind obtains.
Gavelmannus	A tenant liable to tribute.
Geburus	A villager, peasant.
Geldabilis	Liable to pay tax.
Geldatio	Payment of a tax.
Geldum	Tax; compensation; fine.
Gemotum	An assembly.
Generale	The commons of a monk.
Generosa	A gentlewoman.
Generosus	A gentleman.
Geola, etc.	<i>See</i> Gaola, etc.
Gernarium	A granary.
Gersuma	A fine; a reward.
Gewineda	An assembly.
Gifta	A stream.
Gilda	A fraternity, guild.
Gildhalla	A guildhall.
Gildhalla Teutonicorum ..	The Steelyard, or company of Easterling merchants.
Gipo	A doublet (<i>pourpoint</i>).
Gistum	Duty of entertaining the lord when on a journey; yeast.
Gleba	Land belonging to a parish church, glebe.
Glebalis terra	Glebe land.
Glebaria	Turf.
Glomerarius	Commissioners appointed to settle disputes between the scholars of a university and the townsmen.
Glomerellus	
Gobonatus	Embossed.
Godetus	A mug.
Golda	A drain; a mine (?).
Goliardus	A buffoon.
Gradale	A gradual, or grail, a book containing the musical portion of the mass.
Graduale	
Graduatus	A graduate, one who has taken a degree in an university.
Graffio	A count, earl, or perhaps reeve.
Graffium	A register, or cartulary; a pen.
Grangia	A grange, esp. a farm-house belonging to a monastery.

Grangiarus	The keeper of such a farm.
Grantum	Security. <i>See</i> Creantum.
Grava	A grove.
Grenetarius	Keeper of a granary.
Grisengus	Grey.
Griseus	
Grocerus	<i>See</i> Grossarius.
Gromes	A groom.
Grometus, Gromus	
Gronna	A place whence peat is dug.
Grossare	To engross, to make a fair copy, or to buy up.
Grossarius	An engrosser; a grocer.
Grossum	Revenue of a benefice; gross.
Grossus, adj.	Large, gross.
Grossus, subst.	A groat (Fr. <i>Gros</i>).
Groundagium	Payment for permission to anchor in a harbour.
Grova	A grove.
Grovetta	A little grove.
Gruarius	A forest officer.
Guarda	Ward.
Guardaroba	Wardrobe.
Guardia	Wardship.
Guardiania	Office of warden.
Guardianus	Warden; guardian.
Guardiare	To guard, protect.
Guerra	War.
Guidagium	Safe-conduct, or a payment for safe-conduct.
Guilda	<i>See</i> Gilda.
Guildhalla	<i>See</i> Gildhalla.
Gula Augusti	The first of August.
Gunna	A cannon, gun; a gown.
Gunnarius	A gunner.
Gurges	A weir.
Gutteria, Guttura	A gutter.

H.

HABENTIA	Riches.
Habilis	Fit; capable.
Hachia	A pickaxe; a hatchet.
Hada	A small piece of land.
Hæreditas, etc.	<i>See</i> Hereditas, etc.
Haga	A house in a city or borough; a hedge.
Hagia	A hedge.
Haia	
Hakeneius	A hackney; a nag.
Hakenettus	
Halgardum	A shed.
Halimotum	Hallmote; court baron.
Hamleta	A hamlet.
Hamlettus	

Hanaperium	A hamper. The Hanaper is an office in the Court of Chancery.
Hancia	A haunch.
Haratium	A stud of horses.
Harenga	A harangue; a herring.
Harengaria	The herring fishery, or season.
Harengus	A herring.
Harepipa	A snare for hares, called a harepipe.
Harnesiatus	Wearing armour; harnessed.
Harnesium	Armour; harness; rigging.
Harpere	To play on the harp.
Harrectus	A harrier.
Haspa	A hasp, door-fastening.
Hastiludium	A tournament.
Hatchettus	A hatchet.
Haya	A hedge; a net.
Hebdomadarius	A canon of a cathedral church, appointed weekly to take charge of the choir, etc.
Heda	A wharf.
Hedagium	Toll paid at a wharf.
Heraldus	A herald.
Herbagium	Herbage, right of pasturing cattle or payment therefor.
Herbergagium	Lodgings.
Herbergare	To lodge; to entertain.
Herbergiator	Harbinger; innkeeper.
Herbigare	<i>See</i> Herbergare.
Hercia	A harrow; a frame to hold candles.
Herciare	To harrow.
Herebannum	A fine for refusing to perform military service.
Heredipeta	The next heir.
Hereditamentum	Hereditament, all property that may be inherited.
Hereditare	To cause to inherit.
Hereditas	An inheritance.
Herellus	A kind of small fish.
Heretum	A courtyard for the use of soldiers.
Heriotum	A heriot.
Heriscindium	Division of household goods.
Herminus	Ermine.
Hermitagium	A hermitage.
Hermitorium	
Hernesium	<i>See</i> Harnesium.
Heroudes	A herald.
Hesia	An easement.
Hesta	A small loaf.
Hestha	
Heymectus	A rabbit-net.
Hibernagium	The winter season for sowing corn.
Hida	A hide of land.

Hidagium	A tax levied on every hide of land.
Hidare	To divide into hides.
Hitha	<i>See</i> Heda.
Hobellarius	A hobbler, a light horse soldier who rode a hobby
Hoccus salis	A salt pit.
Hogacius	A hogget.
Hogaster	A pig; a sheep in its second year, hogget.
Hoggus	} A hog.
Hogietus	
Homagium	Homage.
Hominatio	Muster.
Hominium	Homage.
Homiapladium	Maiming.
Hordera	A treasure; a hoard.
Horderium	A treasury.
Hornagium	} Tax on cattle.
Hornegeldum	
Hospitalaria	The guest-room of a convent.
Hospitalarius	A knight of the order of St. John of Jerusalem; a monk whose duty is to attend to guests.
Hospitium	House for receiving guests; an Inn of Court or Chancery; procuration or visitation money.
Hostagium	A hostage. <i>See</i> Hospitium and Hostelagium.
Hostelagium	A lord's right of being lodged by his tenants.
Hostellarius	An innkeeper. <i>See also</i> Hospitalarius.
Hosterium	A hoe.
Hostia	The consecrated wafer.
Hostillaria	<i>See</i> Hospitalaria.
Hostillarius	<i>See</i> Hospitalarius, Hostellarius.
Hostricus	A goshawk. <i>See</i> Osturcus.
Huisserium	A ship for conveying horses.
Huisserius	An usher.
Hulka	A cargo ship.
Hullus	A hill.
Humagium	A marshy place; homage.
Hundredarius	A hundredor, a juror in a case concerning land who lives in the hundred in which the land is.
Hundredum	A hundred, a division of a shire; a Hundred Court.
Hurdicius	A hurdle; a military engine.
Hurtardus	} A ram.
Hurtus	
Husbandrea	Farmhouse; farm.
Husbandus	Farmer; peasant.
Huscarla, Huscarlius	Household servant; a military retainer attached to the lord's household.
Husgabulum	House-tax, or rent.

Hustingum	Hustings, the Supreme Court of the City of London.
Hutellum	} Hue [and cry].
Hutesium	
Hydromellum	

I.

IBERNAGIUM	See Hibernagium.
Icona, Iconia	Image, figure.
Ifungia	Cocket bread, the second best white bread.
Illicite	Unlawfully.
Imbassiator	Ambassador.
Imbesilare	To embezzle.
Imbreviare	To abridge; to put in writing.
Imbrocus	A brook.
Immerciatus	Fined, amerced.
Imminorare	To diminish.
Impalare	To impound.
Impanellare	To enter the names of a jury, to empanel.
Imparcare	To impark; to impound.
Imparcamentum	} The right of impounding cattle.
Imparcatio	
Impechiamentum	Hindrance; impeachment.
Impechiare	To accuse, impeach.
Impediare	To law, to mutilate a dog's feet. See Expeditare.
Imperator	Emperor.
Imperpetuum	For ever.
Impescatus	Impeached.
Impetere	To accuse, to impeach.
Impetitio	Impeachment; a claim.
Implacitare	To implead, to sue.
Implementum	Complement; utensil.
Impoisonare	To poison.
Importancia	Importance.
Imposterum	Hereafter.
Impotionare	To poison.
Impressor	A printer.
Impretiabilis	Invaluable.
Imprimere	To print.
Imprisa	Enterprise.
Imprisius	An adherent.
Imprisonamentare	To imprison.
Imprisonamentum	Imprisonment.
Imprisonare	To imprison.
Impropriatio	An ecclesiastical benefice in the hands of a layman.
Impruiamentum	The improvement of land.

Impruiare	To improve land.
Inbladare	To sow with corn.
Inblaura	The product of land (<i>imbladatura</i>).
Incastellare	To fortify.
Incaustum	Ink.
Inchartare	To grant by a written deed.
Inclaudare	To fetter.
Inclausura	An enclosure, a home close.
Includere	To enclose.
Incombrancia	Encumbrance.
Incombrare	To hinder; to stop up a road; to pawn.
Incompatibilitas	Incompatibility, of benefices which cannot be held together.
Incopolitus	Proctor; vicar.
Incrocamentum	Encroachment.
Incrocare, or Incrochiare ..	To encroach.
Incumbrare	<i>See</i> Incombrare.
Incurramentum	Liability to a penalty.
Incustodia	Carelessness.
Indebitatus	Indebted.
Indecimabilis	Not liable to tithes.
Indensus	One who refuses to answer to an accusation.
Indefesibilis	Indefeasible, that cannot be made void.
Indentura	An indenture.
Indictamentum	An indictment.
Indictare	To indict.
Indictio	Indictment.
Indictio	Indiction, a period of fifteen years by which writings were dated at Rome.
Indictor	An accuser.
Indistringibilis	Not distrainable.
Indivisum	Held in common.
Indorsare	To endorse.
Indorsatio	} Endorsement.
Indorsamentum	
Inductio	Induction, putting a clergyman into possession of his church.
Inewardus	A watchman.
Infalisticatio	A capital punishment inflicted at Dover, drowning (?).
Infeodare	To enfeoff.
Infeodatio decimarum	Granting tithes to laymen.
Infeofare	To enfeoff.
Infirmaria	The infirmary of a monastery.
Infirmarius	The guardian of the sick in a monastery.
Infossare	To surround with a ditch.
Infugare	To put to flight.
Infula	A cassock; a coif.
Ingenium	A machine, engine.
Ingenuitas	Freedom; nobility.
Ingrangiare	To deposit in a granary.

Ingravare	To engrave ; to demand.
Ingressus	The relief paid by an heir on entering upon his lands.
Ingrossare	To engross, to copy out fairly ; to buy up.
Ingrossator	A copier ; a wholesale dealer.
Inlagare	To restore to the benefit of law.
Inlagatio	The restitution of an outlaw.
Inlagatus	One who is not an outlaw.
Inlantale	Demesne land.
Inlegiare	To satisfy the law ; to restore to the benefit of the law.
Innamum	A pledge. <i>See</i> Namium.
Inuonia	An inclosure.
Innoxiare	To purge ; to absolve.
Inofficiare	To provide with the services of the church.
Inordinatus	Intestate.
Inprisus	An adherent.
Inquestum	An inquest ; an inquisition.
Inquisitio	
Inquisitor	A sheriff, coroner, etc., who has power to hold inquests.
Insectator	Prosecutor.
Inservire	To bring into slavery.
Insilium	Bad advice.
Instauramentum	<i>See</i> Instaurum.
Instaurare	To stock (a farm).
Instaurum	Stock of a farm ; furniture of a church, books, vestments, etc.
Instirpare	To plant ; to establish.
Institutio	Institution, the granting by a bishop to a clerk of the cure of souls in his benefice.
Intassare	To heap up corn or hay.
Intercommunicare	To intercommon, where the tenants of two manors use the commons of both.
Interesse	Interest.
Interpugnare	To fight together.
Interranea	The bowels.
Interteneri	To entertain.
Intertiare	To sequester.
Intrare	To enter, <i>i.e.</i> drain and cultivate, marshes, which are then called <i>innings</i> .
Invadiare	To mortgage.
Invadiatio	A mortgage.
Invadimoniare	To pledge, to put in pawn.
Inventarium	An inventory.
Inventio	Treasure trove.
Investorium	<i>See</i> Inventarium.
Inveritare	To prove.
Investio	Investiture.
Investimentum	
Investire	To invest, to give possession.

Investitura	Investiture.
Inwardus	<i>See</i> Inewardus.
Irrepleviabilis	That which ought not to be replevied or delivered on sureties.
Irrotulamentum	An enrolment.
Irrotulare	To enrol.
Irrotulatio	Enrolling.
Itinerans (justiciarius)	Justice in eyre.

J.

JACENS	In abeyance.
Jactivus	One who loses by default.
Jamprum	} Furze ; gorse.
Jannum	
Jardinus	A garden.
Jaula, etc.	<i>See</i> Gaola, etc.
Jocale	A jewel.
Jocarius	A jester.
Jugulare	To yoke.
Jugum	A yoke of land, half a plough-land.
Juncare	To strew rushes.
Junctum	A measure of salt.
Junctura	Jointure.
Jurata	A jury.
Jurator	A juror.
Juratus	A jurate ; in Maidstone, an alderman.
Jurnale	A diary.
Jurnedum	A day's journey.
Justa	A joust, tournament ; a flagon.
Justiciarius	A justice.
Justificator	A compurgator.
Justitium	Cessation from the exercise of justice.

K.

KAIA	A quay ; a wharf.
Kaiagium	Quayage, toll paid for unloading goods at a wharf.
Kalendæ, etc.	<i>See</i> Calendæ.
Karrata	Cartload. <i>See</i> Carecta.
Kernellare	To embattle.
Kidellus	A kiddie or kettle, a contrivance for catching fish set in a weir.
Killagium	Keelage, the right of demanding money for ships lying in a harbour.
Kintale	A weight, about 100 lbs. <i>See</i> Quintale.
Knopa	A knob ; a knop.

L.

LABINA	A marsh ; a meadow.
Laborarius	A labourer.
Laceatus	Fringed ; laced.
Lacerta	A fathom.
Lacta	Defect in weight ; lack.
Lactare	To lack.
Lada	Purgation ; a watercourse ; a lathe, a division of a county.
Ladiare	To purge oneself of a crime.
Lædorium	Reproach.
Læstum	A lathe. <i>See</i> Leda.
Laga	Law ; a lane.
Laia	A broad way in a wood.
Laicus	A layman.
Lairvita	Punishment for incontinence.
Landa	A lawn.
Landea	A ditch for draining a marsh.
Langemannus	Lord of a manor.
Langeolum	A woollen under-garment worn by monks.
Lano niger	A kind of base coin.
Lanterium	The top of a steeple.
Lardanarium, <i>or</i> Lardarium	A larder, a salting house.
Lardanarius, <i>or</i> Larderarius	Larderer, or clerk of the kitchen.
Largitio	Largesse.
Lassatinus	Assassin.
Lasta	A last, a measure used for fish, hides, corn, wool, etc.
Lastagium	Custom paid for wares sold by the last ; ballast.
Lateranea	A bedfellow ; a wife.
Laterare	To lie side by side, of land.
Latinarius	An interpreter, a latimer or latiner.
Latro	The right of punishing thieves.
Latta	A lath.
Latus	A sidesman.
Laudum	An award.
Lavandaria, Lavatorium ..	Laundry ; lavatory.
Leccator	A dissolute person.
Lectio	A lesson.
Lectorium, Lecturium	Reading-desk.
Leda	A lathe, a division of a county.
Ledo, Ledona	Tide.
Legamannus	A lawful man, or man of law.
Lega	Alloy.
Legiosus	Litigious.
Lepa	A lip or lepe, two-thirds of a bushel.
Leporarius	A greyhound, or harrier.

Leporium	A hare-warren.
Leprosaria	A lazaretto.
Lesia	A leash.
Lessa	A legacy; a lease.
Lestagium	Toll paid at a port on landing goods.
Lesura	A leasow, a pasture.
Leta	A court-leet.
Leuca	A league, 1,500 paces, or 480 perches.
Leucata	A league; banlieue.
Levabilis	Leviable.
Levanum	Leavened bread.
Levare	To collect, levy.
Levellus	Level.
Lex	Sometimes used for ordeal.
Libellus	A declaration; a libel.
Libera	Delivery of a portion of grass or corn to a tenant who has been engaged in cutting it.
Liberata	} Livery.
Liberatio	
Liberatura	
Libra	A pound, in weight or money.
Librata terræ	Land worth 20s. yearly; or 52 acres.
Licere	To license.
Ligatus	A liegeman.
Ligeancia	Allegiance.
Ligeus	Liege.
Lignagium	The right of cutting fuel in woods.
Lignamen	Timber.
Linarium	A place where flax is grown.
Lista	Edge; strip; catalogue; lists for a tournament.
Litera, Literia	Litter, straw.
Locare	To let.
Locutorium	A parlour.
Logia	A lodge.
Longellus	A coverlet; a long cloak.
Lopare	To lop.
Loquela	Imparlance.
Lucubrum	A lantern.
Lunda	A kind of eels, <i>i.e.</i> 250; two timbers of skins.
Lupicetum	A hop garden.
Lymputta	A lime pit.

M.

MACHECARIA	A meat-market.
Machecarius	A butcher.
Machecollare	To add <i>machecoulis</i> to a castle.
Macula	Mail; silver half-pence.
Maeremium	Timber.

Magnagium	A dwelling place, a house.
Mahemiare	To maim.
Mahemium	Mayhem, maim.
Maignagium	A house; a brasier's shop (?).
Maisneda	Household.
Major	A mayor.
Mala	A budget for carrying letters.
Malandrinus	A pirate.
Maleficare	To bewitch.
Maleficium	Witchcraft.
Maleficus	Wizard.
Malignare	To maim.
Malina	Spring tide.
Malveisina	An engine to cast stones.
Mana	An old woman.
Managium	<i>See</i> Magnagium.
Manca	A square gold Anglo-Saxon coin, value 30 <i>d.</i> to 7 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i>
Manceps	Manciple, clerk of the kitchen.
Mancusa	A coin worth 2 <i>s.</i> 6 <i>d.</i> Also used for Manca.
Manens	A tenant who was confined to the land.
Manerium	A manor.
Mangonare	To traffic at a market.
Mangonelus	A mangonel, for casting stones.
Manipulum	A manipule, worn by a priest on the left arm.
Mannagium	<i>See</i> Magnagium.
Mannire	To cite.
Mannus	A horse.
Manopera	A day's work.
Mansa	A hide of land; a farm.
Manser	A bastard.
Mansio	A dwelling-house.
Mansum, Mansura	
Mantellum	A cloak; a mantlet.
Mantile	A long robe; a towel.
Manualis obedientia	Sworn obedience.
Manuaptio	Mainprise, surety.
Manucaptor	A mainpernor, bail.
Manuopera	Stolen goods taken on a thief; cattle and farm implements.
Manupastus	A domestic servant.
Manupes	A foot in length.
Manus	Used for an oath.
Manutenentia	Maintenance, the unlawful upholding of a person or cause.
Manutenere	To maintain.
Manutentor	Maintainor.
Mara	A lake; a mere; a moor.
Marca	A mark, 13 <i>s.</i> 4 <i>d.</i>
Marcare	To mark; to take by right of letters of marque.

Marcata	{	A rent of a mark.
Marcatus		
Marcheta		A fine paid to the lord on the tenant's marriage, or the marriage of his daughter.
Marchetum		Market.
Marchia		The Marches.
Marchiare		To adjoin, border on.
Marchio		A marcher; a marquis.
Marchionatus		Marquisate.
Marchionissa		Marchioness.
Marearchus		Admiral.
Marescalcia	{	Right of taking fodder for horses*; office of marshal; the Marshalsea, London.
Marescallia		
Marescallus	{	Farrier; marshal.
Marescallus		
Maretum		A marsh.
Marinarius		Seaman; mariner.
Marisarchus		See Marearchus.
Mariscus		A marsh.
Maritagium		Marriage; marriage portion.
Marla		Marl.
Marlare		To spread marl over land.
Marlerium	{	A marlpit.
Marletum		
Marqua		Right of reprisals; marque.
Marquezius		Marquis.
Marquisia		Marchioness.
Marquisius		Marquis.
Masagium		Messuage.
Masca		A masque; a vizor.
Masnagium		Dwelling-place.
Massa		A club; a mass.
Massare		To chew; to hammer.
Mastinus		A mastiff.
Masura		A decayed house.
Matricula		A list; a register.
Matrimonium		Marriage; inheritance descending by marriage.
Matrina		A godmother.
Matutinæ		Matins.
Maupigyrum		A sort of pottage.
Mederia		A house where mead is sold.
Medianetum		Arbitration.
Medius		Mean; mesne.
Medleta		A fray; a medley.
Medo, medus		Mead.
Menagium		Family.
Menestrallus		An artisan; a minstrel.
Menialis		Menial.
Mensura		A bushel; standard measure.
Mera		A marsh; a mere.

Mercandisia	Merchandise.
Mercandizare	To trade.
Mercatum	A market.
Mercenarius	A hireling.
Merceria	Mercery.
Mercerius	A mercer.
Mercerus	
Mercimoniatus	Impost on merchandise.
Merlare	<i>See</i> Marlare.
Merscum	A marsh.
Mesleia, Mesleta	A fray; a <i>melée</i> .
Messina	Harvest time.
Messuagium	A messuage; a dwelling-house.
Mestaria	Art; trade; mystery.
Mestilo	Mesline, wheat and rye mixed.
Meya	A stack of hay or corn.
Miles	A knight.
Milicentum	A millstream.
Militare	To be knighted.
Milium	Millet.
Milliare	A thousand; a mile; a milestone.
Mina	A measure of corn, wine or land; a mine.
Minagium	Toll paid on corn sold by the <i>mina</i> .
Minera	A mine.
Minerarius	A miner.
Mineria	A mine.
Minetarius	Miner.
Minister	Thane; a bailiff.
Minstrellus	A minstrel. <i>See</i> Menestrallus.
Minuere	To let blood.
Misa	Agreement; cost, expense.
Misellus	A leper.
Misericordia	An arbitrary fine; a gratuitous portion of food given in addition to commons; a dagger; a wooden turn up seat in the choir of a church.
Misevenire	To fail.
Misprisio	Misprision, culpable concealment of crime.
Missa	Mass.
Missale	Massbook, missal.
Missaticus	Messenger.
Missurium	A dish, or mess.
Mistara, Misterium	Trade; mystery (<i>ministerium</i>).
Mixtilio	<i>See</i> Mestilo.
Modiatio	Duty paid on wine or corn, measured by the <i>muid</i> .
Moenialis	Menial.
Molneda	A millpool.
Molta	Toll paid by vassals for grinding corn at the lord's mill.
Monacha	Nun.

Monachus	Monk.
Monasterium	Monastery, minster.
Moneta	Money; mint.
Monetarium	Mintage, right of coining; tribute paid by tenants to the lord that he should not change the money he had coined.
Monetare	To coin.
Monetarius	Moneyer; banker.
Monetum	Mint.
Moniale	A nunnery.
Monialis	A nun.
Monstra	A muster.
Monstrantia	A reliquary, a monstrance.
Monstrare	To muster.
Monstrum	A muster; a reliquary.
Moota	<i>See</i> Mota, Muta.
Mora	A moor; a mere.
Moretum	Brown cloth.
Morgagium	Mortgage.
Morganegiba	The husband's gift to the wife on the wedding-day, or the day after.
Morina	Murrain.
Morosus	Boggy; delaying.
Morsella, Morsellus	A small piece [of land].
Mortarium	Mortar; a lamp over a grave or shrine. <i>See also</i> Mortuarium.
Mortgagium	A mortgage.
Mortitivus	Dead of murrain.
Mortizare	<i>See</i> Amortizare.
Mortuarium	Bequest to the testator's parish church; sometimes a duty payable to the lord on the death of a tenant.
Mossa	<i>See</i> Mussa.
Mota	Mote; moot; moat.
Motibilis	Moveable; a vagrant.
Mua	A mews.
Mueta	Watchtower; mews; pack of hounds.
Muffulæ	Fur gloves.
Mulier	Lawful issue.
Mulio	A cock, or rick of hay.
Mulneda	<i>See</i> Molneda.
Multo	A sheep.
Multoties	Many times.
Multura	Toll paid at a mill.
Munimen	A grant, a charter.
Munimenta	Records.
Muragium	Toll exacted in a town for repairing the walls.
Murale	A wall.
Muratio	A walled town.
Murdra	Murder.
Murdrare, Murdrare	To murder.

Murdrator, Murdritor	....	A murderer.
Murdredum	.....	} Murder.
Murdrum	.....
Muscata nux	.....	Nutmeg.
Mussa	.....	A moss or bog.
Mussetum	.....	A mossy place.
Mustrum, &c.	.....	Muster. <i>See</i> Monstrum.
Muta	.....	A pack of hounds; a mew of hawks; moulting.
Mutare	.....	To mew hawks.
Muto	.....	<i>See</i> Multo.
Mysterium	.....	Mystery; sometimes used for mistery. <i>See</i> Mistera.

N.

NACA	.....	A small ship; a smack.
Nacella	.....	A skiff; a boat.
Namare	.....	To distrain; to arrest.
Namatio	.....	Distraining; impounding.
Nanium	.....	Distress.
Nammiare, Namtire	.....	To distrain.
Naparia	.....	Napery.
Natale	.....	Condition of a man.
Natalis Dies	.....	Christmas Day.
Nativus	.....	A born serf.
Navagium	.....	The duty of carrying the lord's goods by ship.
Navicula	.....	An incense cup in the shape of a boat.
Navis	.....	The nave of a church; the same as <i>navicula</i> .
Navithalamus	.....	A state barge.
Nepos	.....	A nephew.
Nepta, Neptis	.....	A niece.
Netus	.....	A bondman, <i>nativus</i> .
Nobile	.....	A noble, 6s. 8d.
Noca, Nocata	.....	A nook of land, the quantity uncertain.
Noctanter	.....	By night.
Noctare	.....	To be dark; to spend the night.
Noctuatim	.....	Nightly.
Nocumentum	.....	Nuisance; damage.
Nodare	.....	To decree.
Nonæ	.....	Ninth part, a rent or duty for farm stock, &c., paid to the church by church tenants.
Nonagium	.....	Ninth part of moveable goods paid at death to the clergy.
Nonna	.....	A nun.
Nonneria	.....	A nunnery.
Notarius	.....	A notary; a scrivener.
Novale	.....	Newly tilled land.
Novitius	.....	A novice.

Nummata	Price; <i>nummata terræ</i> is the same as <i>denariatus</i> .
Nummus	A penny.
Nunna	A nun.

O.

OBSTATUS	A jugfull.
Obedientialis	An inferior officer in a convent; an advocate of a convent.
Obedientiarius	
Obitus	Funeral service, or anniversary of death; obit.
Oblata	An offering; a gift; a wafer.
Obolata	A halfpenny worth; half-an-acre, or half-a-perch.
Obolus	A halfpenny.
Obstaculum	A tribute.
Obventio	Offering; tithe; profit.
Occasio	A tribute on a special occasion; a hindrance; a complaint.
Occasionari	To be liable to such tribute.
Occatio	Assart. <i>See</i> Assartum.
Octava	The eighth day after a feast, <i>ut</i> as.
Oeconomicus	Administrator of property; executor.
Offertorium	Offerings; piece of cloth in which the offerings or the chalice is wrapped.
Officialis	One who exercises the jurisdiction of a bishop or archdeacon.
Operarius	A tenant who did bodily work for his lord; a clerk of the works.
Operatio	A day's work.
Opertia	Not lawed (of a dog). <i>See</i> Expeditare.
Oppidanus	The keeper of a town.
Ora	Ore; a Saxon coin, worth 16 <i>d.</i> to 20 <i>d.</i>
Orarium	A hem; a border; a stole.
Orator	An ambassador.
Ordalium	Ordeal.
Oriolum	Portico; gallery; oriel.
Ortellus	A claw.
Ortolagium	A garden-plot.
Osceptrus	A hawk.
Osculatorium	A pax, a tablet with a crucifix on it, to be kissed.
Ostagijs	A hostage.
Ostensio	Toll paid by tradesmen for leave to expose their goods for sale; a muster.
Ostigare	To release on security.
Osturcus	<i>See</i> Austur.
Overhernissa	Contumacy.
Oversamessa	Fine for neglecting to pursue malefactors.
Oviale	A sheepfold; sheepwalk.

P.

PAAGIUM	See Passagium; Pavagium.
Pacabilis	Payable, passable.
Pacare	To pay.
Pacatio	Payment.
Paccus	A pack, a bale.
Paceri	To be at peace, be discharged.
Paga	Payment.
Paga, Pagus	A county; a district.
Paisso	Pannage.
Pala	A pale of wood; a pale in heraldry.
Palafredus, or Palefridus ..	A palfrey.
Palicium	Paling.
Palla	A canopy; a funeral pall; an altar-cloth.
Pallagium	A duty paid to lords for loading or unloading ships at their ports.
Pallium	The pall, a pontifical vesture.
Palmarius	A pilgrim, a palmer.
Palmata	A bargain; a handful or handbreadth.
Pandoxare	To brew, or sell beer.
Pandoxator	Brewer.
Pandoxatorium	Brewhouse.
Panella, Panellum	A panel, a list of jurors' names.
Panetaria	Pantry.
Panetarius	A pantler, or panter.
Panetria	Pantry.
Pannagiare	To pay pannage.
Pannagium	Pannage, mast; payment or licence for feeding swine in a forest.
Pannarius	Clothier.
Pannus	Cloth.
Papa	Pope.
Papilio	Tent; pavilion.
Par	Pair; peer.
Paragium	Equality of condition, or property; a tenure between parceners.
Paraticum	
Paramentum	Equipment.
Paraphernalia	Furniture, clothes, &c., which a widow may claim in addition to her dower or jointure.
Parasceue	Good Friday; any Friday.
Parcarius	A parker; a pinder.
Parcella	A parcel (of land).
Parcellare	To parcel out.
Parcenarius	A joint holder of land, coparcener, parcenary.
Parcus	A park, a pound.
Pardonare	To pardon.
Pardonatio	Pardon.
Parlamentum	Parliament.
Parlatorium	Parlour; audience chamber.

Parmentarius	A tailor.
Paro	A small ship.
Parochia	A diocese; a parish.
Parochianus	A parishioner; a parish priest.
Parvisa, Parvisus	Cloisters; church porch; a chamber over it. (<i>Paradisus</i> .)
Parvisiæ	An exercise for law students; a moot.
Pascua	Meadow; pasture.
Pascuagium	Pasturage.
Pasnagium	Pannage.
Passagium	Passage over water, ferry; payment for passage.
Passare	To pass; to cause to pass.
Passarius	A ferryman.
Passator	The owner of a ferry; a ferryman.
Passiagiarius	A ferryman.
Pasta	Pastry.
Pastellum	Woad; a pie.
Pasticium	A field for pasture.
Pastura	Pasture.
Pasturare	To depasture.
Pastus	Provisions which a tenant is bound to supply to his lord.
Patrina	Godmother.
Patrinus	Godfather.
Pavagium	Pavage, payment for paving the roads.
Pavare	To pave.
Pavesium	A sort of shield, pavice.
Pavilio	A tent.
Pecia	A piece or small quantity.
Pectorale	A breastplate; an ornament worn by a bishop; a horse's poutrel.
Pedagium	Toll paid by travellers.
Pedale	A footcloth; a last.
Pedellum	A pightell or picle (?) of land.
Pedieru	Pedigree.
Pedis pulverisati, Curia ..	Piepowder Court.
Pedo	A foot soldier.
Pela	A peel, a castle; a baker's peel.
Pelfra	Booty.
Pellagium	Duty on hides.
Pellicia	A pilch; a fur gown.
Pelliparius	A pelterer, a skinner.
Pellota	A ball; the ball of the foot.
Pellus	A shovel; peel.
Penerarius	An ensign-bearer.
Pensa	A wey. <i>See</i> Waga.
Pentecostalia	Whitsuntide offerings, or a payment in lieu of them.
Pentecoste	Whit Sunday.
Perca, Pertica	A perch of land.

Percaptura	Stakes set in a river for catching fish.
Perdonare	To pardon.
Perendinare	To delay ; to redouble.
Performare	To perform.
Pergamena	Parchment.
Perla	A pearl.
Permentarius	<i>See</i> Parmentarius.
Perperus	A Byzantine coin, worth half or a quarter of a mark.
Perquirere	To purchase, to acquire otherwise than by inheritance.
Perquisitio	Purchase.
Perquisitor	Purchaser.
Perquisitum	Purchase ; perquisite ; profit.
Persona	Person ; parson or rector.
Personabilis	Able to maintain a plea.
Personagium	Parsonage ; benefice.
Personatus	Office of a parson ; benefice.
Perticata	The quarter of an acre ; perch.
Pertinentia	Appurtenance.
Pervisum	<i>See</i> Parvisa.
Pesa	<i>See</i> Pensa.
Pesarius	A weigher.
Pessagium	Pesage, toll taken for weighing goods.
Pessona	Mast.
Petra	A stone weight.
Petraria	A stone quarry ; an engine to cast stones.
Pica	An index, pyebook ; rules for saying divine service ; a peck ; a pouch.
Picagium	Payment to the owner of the soil for breaking ground to erect booths, &c.
Pictellum	A pightell, or picle of land.
Pietantia	A pittance, an addition to the usual food.
Pietantiarius	Pittancer, an officer in collegiate churches.
Pightellum	<i>See</i> Pictellum.
Pikerellus	A pickerel, small pike.
Pila	The reverse of a coin ; a pile in heraldry.
Pilettus	An arrow with a knob at the head.
Pillare	To plunder.
Pillaria	Plunder ; devastation.
Piloria	A pillory.
Pilorium	
Pincerna	Butler ; cupbearer.
Pipa	The Great or Pipe Roll of the Exchequer ; a pipe of wine, two hogsheads.
Piscaria	Fishery.
Piscenarius	Fishmonger.
Pistriuare	To bake.
Pitancia	<i>See</i> Pietantia.
Placea	A place.

Placitare	To plead.
Placitatio	Pleading.
Placitator	Pleader.
Placitum	Plea.
Planchia	A plank; a measure of land.
Plebania	A church having subordinate chapels; a parish.
Plebanus (<i>adj.</i>)	Parish.
Plebanus	A rural dean; a parish priest.
Plegiagium	Suretyship; pledgery.
Plegiatio	
Plegius	A pledge; surety.
Plevina	Replevin; bail.
Poketta	A pocket.
Pola	A perch or pole; a pool.
Pondagium	Poundage.
Pontagium	Tax for repairs of a bridge; toll taken on a bridge.
Pontifex	Bishop; pope.
Pontificalia	Episcopal vestments.
Pontificatus	Bishopric; popedom.
Porpecia, Porpes	A porpoise.
Portagium	Toll taken at a gate; portorage.
Portaria	The office of porter.
Portarius	A porter.
Portgrevius	A portreeve.
Portiforium	A breviary.
Portionarius	A joint holder of a benefice.
Portmota	Portmote, a court kept in towns.
Posta	Station; post.
Postdisseisina	Postdisseisin.
Potagium	Pottage; tax on drink.
Practizare	To practise.
Præbenda	A prebend; commons; provender.
Præbendarius	A prebendary.
Præceptor	An officer of the knights of the Temple.
Præceptoria	The benefice assigned to the office of præceptor.
Præfectus	Mayor.
Præferentia	Preference; right of receiving first fruits.
Præfermentum	Prerogative; privilege.
Prælatia	An abbess.
Prælatia	Ecclesiastical dignity.
Prælatus	Magistrate; bishop; abbot, abbess, prior or prioress.
Præmunire	To cite (for <i>præmonere</i>).
Præpositus	Provost; constable or reeve; warden (of a church).
Prærogativa	Prerogative; privilege.
Præsentialiter	Immediately; in presence of; as a gift.
Præsul	Chief; bishop; abbot; judge.
Præsulatus	Bishopric; abbacy.

Precaria	Extra work done by tenants in ploughing and harvest, boon work.
Precula	A rosary.
Presbyter	A priest.
Presbyteragium	The income of a parish priest.
Presbyteratus	Priesthood.
Presbyterium	Priesthood; presbytery.
Princeps	Prince.
Principalium	An heirloom; a mortuary.
Principatus	Principality.
Principissa	Princess.
Prior	A monastic officer, next to the abbot in an abbey, head of a priory.
Prioratus	A priory.
Priorissa	A prioress.
Prisa	A prize; booty.
Prisagium	Prisage, share of or right of taking prizes; duty on wine, etc.
Prisalia	Reprisals.
Priso	A prisoner of war; a prison.
Prisona	A prison.
Prisonarius	A prisoner.
Privatus	Privy.
Probator	Accuser; approver.
Proconsul	Justice in eyre.
Procuratio	Procuration; proxy; necessities.
Procurator	Proctor.
Procuratorium	Proxy.
Proditio	Treason.
Proditionaliter	Treasonably.
Profectus	Profit.
Profrum	Profer, time appointed for officers to make their accounts.
Propars	} Pourparty.
Propartia	
Proportare	To purport; to show; to extend.
Proportatio	Verdict; declaration.
Proportum	Purport.
Proportionabiliter	Proportionally.
Prosecutor	A prosecutor; a pursuivant.
Prostrare	To throw down.
Prothonotarius	A prothonotary.
Provisor	Purveyor.
Pullarius	Officer of the royal household in charge of the poultry.
Pulletarius	Poulterer.
Pulletria	Poultry.
Pulsare	To accuse; to ring a bell.
Purportum, etc.	See Proportum.
Purprestura	Pourpresture, encroachment.
Purprisa, Purprisum	An enclosure.

Putagium	Fornication.
Putura	Food for men, horses and hounds, exacted by keepers of a forest from the inhabitants; timber.

Q.

QUACHETUS	A sort of bread used in Scotland.
Quadragesima	Lent.
Quadragesimalia	Easter offerings, or a rate paid in their stead.
Quadrans	A farthing.
Quadrantata	The quarter of an acre, a farthingdeal.
Quadrellus, Quarellus	A quarel, a square-headed arrow; a carrell, a small room.
Quæsta	An indulgence; a tax.
Quæstabilis	Taxable.
Quæstionarius	Collector of alms; seller of indulgences.
Quæstus	Acquired by purchase.
Quarentena	Quarantine, a space of 40 days; Lent; a space of 40 perches.
Quarrera, Quarrerria	A stone quarry.
Quarrerius	A stonecutter.
Quartale	A quart.
Quartarium	A quarter of corn.
Quarterisare	To cut into four quarters.
Quarterizatio	Quartering, part of the punishment of treason.
Quassare	To annul, quash.
Quaternus	A folded sheet of paper, a quire. (<i>Fr. Cahier.</i>)
Querraria	Quarry.
Questa	An inquest, or inquisition.
Quietantia	Acquittance; abandonment; immunity.
Quietare	To quit, to acquit.
Quietatio	Exemption; discharge.
Quiete, quietum clamare ..	To quit claim, renounce.
Quietus	Freed, acquitted, quit.
Quintale, Quintallus	A weight used for metals, varying from 96 lbs. to 120 lbs.
Quintena	The game called Quintain.
Quota	A share; a tax to be levied equally.
Quota litis	A bribe received by a judge.
Quotare	To divide into chapters; to recite.
Quotator	A chronicler.

R.

RACENIUS	Raisin.
Rachaptare	} To ransom.
Rachetare	
Rachetum	Compensation; ransom; relief.
Raglorius	A steward. (Welsh, <i>Rhaglaw</i> .)
Ramilia	Twigs.
Rangeator	Ranger.
Rapa, Rapus	A rape, a division of a county.
Raseria	A rase, a measure of corn or land.
Rata	Agreement; share; rate.
Ratificare	To ratify, confirm.
Ratificatio	Ratification.
Ratihabere	To confirm.
Rationale	A peculiar form of the pontifical pallium.
Rato	A rat.
Reafforestare	To make land into a forest after it has been disafforested.
Reattachiamentum	A reattachment of one who has been dismissed the court.
Recaptio	Taking a second distress.
Receptamentum	Receiving; entertainment.
Receptare	To harbour, entertain.
Rechaciare	To drive out; to separate gold or silver from the ore.
Recognitio	Acknowledgment; recognizance.
Recognitor	One who enters into a recognizance; a juror impanelled on an assize; a recognitor.
Recognoscere	To acknowledge; to take cognizance of.
Recompensare	To repay, recompense.
Recordator	Recorder.
Recordum	A record; memorial.
Rectare	To set straight; to cite, accuse.
Rector	The rector of a parish, or college.
Rectoria	A rectory; a rector's house.
Recuperatio	A recovery.
Redditarium	Rental.
Redditarius	Renter.
Redditus	Rent.
Redisseisina	Redisseisin.
Reditus, etc.	<i>See</i> Redditus.
Refare	To rob, deprive.
Refectorarius	Caterer.
Refectorium	Refectory; dining-hall.
Refeoffare	To enfeoff again.
Referendarius	An officer who exhibits petitions to the king, Master of the Requests.
Refollum	} The outlet of a pond; an overflow.
Refallum	

Regale	Royalty; the temporal rights of a bishop.
Regalitas	Royalty.
Regardare	To examine, inspect, regard.
Regardator	The regarder of a forest.
Regardum	The regard, or inspection of a forest; the extent of the regarder's charge; a reward.
Regestum	Register; a safe.
Registrarius	Registrar.
Registrum	Register.
Regrataria	Sale by retail.
Regratarius	One who buys to resell in the same market, a regrator.
Regularis	Belonging to a monastic order.
Regulus	Prince; earl.
Rehabilitatio	Restoration to former ability.
Reintrare	To re-enter.
Reintratio	Re-entry.
Rejunctio	Rejoinder.
Relaxare	To release.
Relaxatio	A release; relief.
Relevamen,	Relief, a payment to the lord by a feudal tenant on entering his fief.
Relevatio,	
Relevium	
Remanentia	Remainder.
Remembrancia	Remembrance.
Rememorator	A remembrancer.
Remissus	Careless.
Rengia	A strip of land.
Rengum	A rank; row.
Rentale	A rental; rent-roll.
Repassagium	Return.
Repassare	To return.
Repausare	To nourish; to be still; to make still.
Repellare	To repeal.
Repellum	Repeal.
Replacitare	To plead what was pleaded before.
Replegiamentum	Replevin.
Replegiare	To redeem by giving surety; to replevy.
Reportare	To report.
Reportus	Report.
Reprisa	Deduction.
Reprisale	Taking one thing in satisfaction for another, reprisal.
Resaisire	To retake lands into the king's hand; to replace in possession.
Rescussa	Recovery; rescue; attack.
Rescussor	Rescuer.
Rescussus	Rescue.
Reseisire	See Resaisire.
Resiantia	Residence.
Resortire	To be in the jurisdiction of; to resort to.
Resortum	The jurisdiction of a court; return.

Respecta, Respectus	Respite.
Responsalis	One who answers for another in court.
Restaurus	Reparation ; store.
Resummonire	To summon again.
Resummonitio	Resummons.
Retallia	} Retail.
Retallium	
Retare	See Rectare.
Retenementum	Withholding.
Retentio	} Retinue.
Retinentia	
Retirare	To retire.
Retorna	Return of writs, etc.
Retornare	To return.
Retornus	Profit ; return.
Retrocomitatus	Rier-county, a place appointed by the sheriff for receipt of the king's money, after the close of the county court.
Retrovenda	A sum paid on purchasing an estate in addition to the price.
Returna, etc.	See Retorna, etc.
Reugia	A measure of land. (Error for Rengia?)
Revella, Revelles	Revels.
Reventio	Revenue.
Revestiarium ..	Vestry ; sacristy.
Rewardum	See Regardum.
Ribaldus	A light-armed soldier ; a rogue, vagrant.
Ridellus	A curtain.
Rifflare	To take away by force ; plunder.
Rifflura	Plunder. See also Rufflura.
Riga	A ridge.
Rima	Rhyme.
Ringa	A soldier's belt.
Riota	A riot.
Riotosus	Riotous.
Riottum	A riot.
Riparia	Water flowing between banks.
Riparius	One who conveys fish from the coast to inland towns.
Rivagium	Toll taken on rivers for the passage of boats, or landing goods.
Riveare	To have the right of fishing and fowling on a river.
Rivera	A river.
Roba	A robe.
Robare	To rob.
Robaria	Robbery.
Robator	} A robber.
Roberator	
Roberia	Robbery.
Robigalia	Rogation week.

Roborare.....	To confirm.
Roda	A perch, 16½ feet; quarter of an acre.
Rodata	A quarter of an acre.
Rogus	A pile of wood; a rogue.
Romea.....	Room.
Rosetum	A rushy place; thatch.
Rossinum	Rosin.
Rossus.....	Red.
Rotagium	Wheelage, toll on wheeled vehicles.
Rotula.....	A roll; a rowel; a mullet (heraldic).
Rotulare	To turn round; to enroll.
Rotularius	A notary; a secretary.
Rotulus	A roll.
Routa, Routum	A rout; unlawful assembly.
Rubbosa	Rubbish.
Rufflura	A scratch.
Runcaria	Land overgrown with brambles, &c.
Runcilus, Runcinus	A draught-horse, or pack-horse.
Ruptarius	A husbandman; a mercenary soldier; a robber.
Ruptura	Arable land.
Rusca	A skep; a hive.
Ruscatia	A place where broom grows.
Russetus	Russet.
Ruta	See Routa.

S.

SABAIA.....	Small beer.
Sabbatarius	A Jew.
Sabbatis Dies.....	Saturday.
Sabbatum	Sometimes means peace.
Sabelinus (<i>adj.</i>).....	Of sable fur.
Sabelum	A sable.
Sabulonarium.....	A gravel pit; liberty to dig gravel, and money paid for the same.
Saca.....	Sac, a lord's right of holding a court for pleas of trespass among his tenants.
Saccinus	Wearing sackcloth; a monk.
Saccus	A sack; cloak.
Sacrista	A sexton.
Sæcularis	Not belonging to a monastic order.
Sagibaro.....	An elder, a judge.
Sagitta, Sagittaria.....	A small swift ship.
Saio.....	A tipstaff.
Saisire, etc.....	See Seisire.
Saisio, Saisona	Season.
Salina	A salt pit; tax on salt.
Salma	A seam of corn, 8 bushels.

Salsaria	A salt pit; the Saucery, an office in the royal household.
Salsarium	A saltcellar; a saucer; a measure of dry goods.
Salsarius	The officer in charge of the Saucery.
Saltatorium	A deer leap; a stirrup.
Salvagium	Salvage.
Salvagus	Wild, savage.
Sappus	Sap; moisture.
Sarabara, Sarabarda	A kind of cap, or cloak.
Sarcultura	A day's work with a harrow.
Sarkellus	An engine for catching fish.
Sarplare	A sarpler of wool, half a sack.
Sartum	Woodland brought into cultivation. <i>See</i> Assartum.
Saurus	A hawk until her first moult.
Sausaria	A saucer.
Scabinus	The wardens of the town of Lynne are so called (<i>Fr.</i> Échevin).
Scaccarium	The Exchequer; a chessboard.
Scalarium	A staircase.
Scalinga	A slate quarry.
Scandalum	Prejudicial report; scandal.
Scarlateus	} Scarlet.
Scarlatius	
Scarra	A share.
Scavagium	Schewage, toll exacted from merchants for goods exposed for sale or when shown at the Custom-House.
Scavaldus	Collector of schewage.
Sceppa	A skep. <i>See</i> Esceppa.
Sceurum	A granary; a repository.
Schaffa	A sheaf.
Schavaldus	<i>See</i> Scavaldus.
Schilla	A small bell.
Schillingus	A shilling.
Scitus	Site. For Situs.
Sclopetarius	Musketeer.
Sclopetum	A gun; arquebus.
Scopeta	A gun.
Scota	Scot; tax.
Scotalla	Sale of ale by a forest officer; banquet paid for by contribution.
Scottare	To pay scot.
Scottum	<i>The same as</i> Scota.
Scrutlanda	Land assigned for providing clothes.
Seutagium	A tax paid by those who held lands by knight-service.
Scutella	A scuttle; basket.
Scutifer, Scutiger	An esquire.
Seutum	A shield; the coin called a crown; a coat-of-arms.

Secretarius	Secretary; sacristan.
Secta	Suit.
Sectare	To sue.
Sectator	Executioner; suitor.
Securantia	Assurance.
Securare, Securiare	To warrant; to make secure.
Securatio	Surety; security.
Seisiare	See Seisinare.
Seisina	Seisin, possession.
Seisinare	To put in possession, or take possession.
Seisire	To put in possession, or take possession.
Selda	A shop, stall; a willow wood; a salt pit.
Selio	A butt of land, an uncertain quantity.
Senagium	Money paid for synodals.
Senescallus	A steward.
Senescaria	Stewardship.
Seneucia	Widowhood.
Senglarium	A wild boar.
Sententiare	To sentence, condemn.
Seosinabilis	Seasonable.
Separalis	Several.
Seperarius, Separius	Burial fee.
Sepultura	Result; suit; retinue; issue of a <i>nativus</i> or bondman.
Sequela	To sequester; to renounce.
Sequestrare	Sequestration.
Sequestrum	Serjeanty.
Serjeantia	A sarpler of wool, half a sack.
Serplera	The obligation of providing workmen for the lord.
Servagium	A serjeant.
Serviens	Service, the duty owed by the tenant to his lord.
Servitium	A bondman; servile tenant.
Servus	A trench to preserve land from floods; a sewer.
Sewera	Men, whose wergyld was 600s.
Sexhindeni	To ship.
Shippare	A shire; a shire court.
Shira	A shop.
Shopa	A ditch, furrow.
Sica	A little stream of water.
Sichetum	A coin worth a shilling; a shekel.
Sichus	To seal.
Sigillare	A seal.
Sigillum	A sail.
Sigla	To sail.
Siglare	A day's sail.
Siglatura	A signet.
Signetum	The sign of the cross.
Signum	

Sikettus	<i>See</i> Sichetum.
Silentiarius	A privy councillor ; an usher.
Siminellus	Simmell bread, the best white bread, or cake.
Simonia	Simony, traffic in spiritual things.
Situare	To be situate.
Situs	Site.
Skarkalla	An engine for catching fish.
Skerda	A scar.
Slippa	A stirrup.
Smakka, <i>or</i> Snacca	A smack, a boat.
Soca	The jurisdiction of a lord ; the liberty of tenants excused from customary impositions.
Socagium	Socage, a tenure inferior to tenure by knight-service.
Socmannus	Tenant by socage.
Soinus	Essoin.
Solarium	An upper room.
Soldarius	A soldier.
Soldum	Pay.
Soldus, <i>or</i> Solidus	A shilling ; a sou.
Solicitator	A solicitor.
Solidarius	Serving for pay ; a soldier.
Solidata	A shilling's worth.
Solidatum	Property.
Solidus	A shilling ; a sou.
Solinus	A measure of land, about 160 acres.
Sorus	<i>See</i> Saurus.
Sourellus	Fallow buck of three years old, a sorel.
Spada	A sword.
Spatularia	Apparels round the neck and wrists of an alb.
Specialitas	A bond or deed.
Species	Spices.
Speleum	A cell.
Speruarius	A sparrow-hawk.
Spigurnellus	The sealer of the king's writs.
Spinacium	A pinnace.
Spindula, Spinula	A gold pin used with the archiepiscopal pall.
Spiritualia	The profits which a bishop receives as an ecclesiastic, not as a lord.
Spiritualitas	The clergy.
Spurarium aureum	A gold coin called a spur-royal.
Stabilamentum	A stand for shooting deer.
Stabilitio	
Stadium	A furlong ; a floor.
Stafa	A stirrup.
Stagiarius	Canon in residence.
Stagmen	Tin.
Stalla	Stall.
Stallagium	Right of erecting a stall and payment for it.

Stallarius	Master of the Horse; keeper of a stall in a market.
Stallum	Stall.
Standardum	Banner; legal weight and measure.
Stannaria	Tin mines.
Stannarius	Pewterer, tinman.
Stannum	Tin.
Stapula	A market or staple.
Stapulum	
Starrum	A Jew's deed or bond.
Stationarius	A canon in residence.
Statutum	A statute.
Stauramentum	The stock of a farm.
Staurus	Stock; store.
Stellata Camera	The Star Chamber.
Stica	A brass Saxon coin, worth half a farthing; a stick of eels, <i>i.e.</i> 25.
Stipula	Stubble.
Stiremannus	Steersman.
Stoffura	Equipment; provisions.
Stola	A stole.
Stolium	A fleet or army.
Stotarius	A keeper of horses or oxen.
Stottus	A horse or an ox.
Stragulator	Embroiderer.
Straiatus	Strayed.
Straminare	To strew with straw.
Strata	A street.
Strepitus	Destruction; estrepement.
Strublus	A staff; a goad.
Stubula	Stubble.
Studium	An university; a study (room).
Stuffa	A stove; a hot bath.
Stuffura	<i>See</i> Stoffura.
Sturemanus	<i>See</i> Stiremannus.
Subarrare	To espouse; to plough up.
Subboscus	Underwood.
Subdiaconus	Subdeacon.
Subjugalis	A beast of burden.
Sublegerius	Guilty of incest.
Submonere	To summon.
Submonitio	Summons.
Submonitor	Summoner.
Subnervare	To hamstring, hough.
Subplacitare	To cite before a court of law.
Subprior	An officer of a monastery next in authority to the prior.
Subregulus	Baron, lord.
Subsidium	An aid, subsidy.
Suburbanus	A countryman, rustic.
Suera	<i>See</i> Sewera.

Sufferentia	Grant; sufferance.
Suffraganeus	A suffragan or subsidiary bishop, who assists the bishop of a diocese.
Sullinga	} A measure of land, perhaps a hide.
Sullingata	
Summa	A load; a soam, 6 or 8 bushels; an abstract.
Summagium	A horse-load; toll for horses.
Summarius	A pack-horse.
Summata	A load.
Summonere	To summon.
Summonitio	Summons.
Summonitor	A summoner.
Superædificium	An upper building.
Superpellicium	A surplice.
Superplusagium	A surplus.
Supersisa	Sursise, penalty for not paying castle-ward at Dover.
Supertunica	A garment worn over a tunic.
Supervidere	To survey; examine.
Supervisor	A surveyor; overseer.
Supprior	See Subprior.
Surplusagium	See Superplusagium.
Surrogatus	One appointed in the room of another, a surrogate.
Sursa	A spring, fountain.
Sursumreddere	To surrender.
Sursumredditio	A surrender.
Swainmotus	Swainmote, a forest court.
Swolinga	See Sullinga.
Syndicus	An advocate; a burgess.
Syngraphus	A deed signed by all the parties.
Synodale	Payment by the clergy to the bishop or arch-deacon at a visitation.
Synodus	A meeting of ecclesiastical persons.

T.

TABACUM	Tobacco.
Tabardum	A short tunic worn by heralds, and also by priests.
Tabellio	A notary.
Tabellionatus	The office of notary.
Tactare	To confirm.
Tailla	Brushwood, copse; a tally.
Tainus	See Thainus.
Tallagium	Tallage, tax.
Tallea	A tally.
Talliare	To cut, limit.
Talliator	A teller; a cutter of tallies.

Talliatus (feodum)	Feetail.
Talliatura	Talwood; firewood.
Tallium	Entail; retail.
Tannare	To tan leather.
Tanneria	A tannery.
Tannerius	A tanner.
Tapiceria	Tapestry.
Tappa	A tap.
Targa	A small shield, target.
Targia	A ship of burden; a target.
Targus	<i>See</i> Targa.
Tarida	A ship of burden.
Tarifa	A list of prices; customs.
Tassare	To put hay into cocks or ricks.
Tassellus	A fringe; tassel; hood.
Tassum	A cock or rick of hay.
Tastare	To try; taste.
Taxa	A tax.
Taxare	To name; to heap up; to appraise; to tax.
Taxatio	Valuation, assessment.
Taxator	An assessor; a tax collector.
Telligraphia	Written evidence.
Telonium	<i>See</i> Thelonium.
Tementale	<i>See</i> Tenmantale.
Templarius	A Knight of the Temple.
Temporalia	Temporalities, the revenues, etc. held by a bishop as a baron.
Temptatio	Trial; proof.
Tena	A coif; a cap: the pendants of a mitre.
Tenatura	A tenancy, holding.
Tenellus	A tenaille, an outwork of a fort.
Tenementum	A tenement.
Tenens	A tenant.
Tenentia	Tenancy, tenure.
Tenmantale	A tithing; a tax of 2s. on every plough-land.
Tenor	Purport; copy.
Tentum	A tent.
Tenura	Tenure; a tenant's service.
Terbichetum	Tumbrel; cucking-stool.
Terminarius	A termor, one who holds lands for a term.
Terminus	A term.
Termisium	<i>See</i> Tremagium.
Terragium	Land tax; groundwork.
Terrarium	A terrier, landroll.
Terrarius	Landholder.
Testa	Head.
Testamentalis	Devisable by will.
Testamentum	A will; testimony.
Testator	The maker of a will.
Tetrizare	To tether.
Thainus	Athane.

Thanagium.....	Land belonging to the king of which the governor was a thane.
Thelonium.....	Toll.
Thelonmannus.....	Toll-collector.
Themmagium.....	A duty paid by inferior tenants to be free from the lord's jurisdiction.
Thenicium.....	A hedgerow.
Theolonium.....	<i>See</i> Thelonium.
Thesaurarium.....	A treasury.
Thesaurarius, <i>or</i>	A treasurer.
Thesaurizarius.....	
Thingus.....	A thane.
Threngus.....	<i>See</i> Drengus.
Thrimsa.....	A drachm; an Anglo-Saxon coin worth three pence.
Thumelum.....	Thumb.
Tillagium.....	Tillage.
Timoratus.....	God-fearing.
Tinettum.....	Brushwood for repairing hedges.
Tinneum.....	Tin.
Tipularia Domus.....	An alehouse.
Tithinga.....	A tithing.
Titulus.....	Title.
Toacula.....	A towel.
Toale.....	
Todda.....	A tod of wool, 28 lbs.
Toftmannus.....	The holder of a toft.
Toftum.....	A toft, a place where a house formerly stood.
Tolcestrum.....	Tolcester, payment to the lord of the manor for liberty to brew and sell ale.
Tolnetum.....	Toll.
Tolta.....	Wrong, extortion.
Tonna.....	A tun of wine.
Tonnagium.....	Tonnage.
Topare.....	To top trees.
Torcare.....	To clean.
Torcha.....	Thatch.
Torchea.....	A torch.
Torchetus.....	
Torneamentum.....	A tournament.
Tornus.....	<i>See</i> Turnum.
Tortica.....	A torch; a windlass.
Tortum.....	Wrong; injustice.
Towagium.....	Toll paid for towing.
Trabaria.....	A small boat; a "dug-out."
Tracea.....	Search; pursuit.
Tractus.....	A horse's trace; a drag net.
Traga.....	A sledge; a dray.
Transfretare.....	To cross a strait.
Transgressio.....	Trespas.
Transnavare.....	To cross the sea.

Transvadare	To wade across.
Trassa	Dungeon; fetter.
Trava	A thrave of corn, 24 or 12 sheaves.
Traversia	A traverse.
Traversum	A ferry.
Tremagium	The season for sowing summer corn.
Tremellum	Granary.
Tremesium	<i>See</i> Tremagium.
Trencatum	A ditch; trench.
Trencheator	A carver.
Trencheia	Right of cutting wood; trench.
Trentale	An office of 30 masses said for the dead.
Tressorium	A tress of hair.
Trestellus	A trestle.
Trestornare	To turn aside.
Treuga	A truce.
Triare	To try.
Triatio	Trial.
Triator	Trier; witness.
Tricare	To hinder; to complain.
Tricesima	A trental; "month's mind."
Trigeldum	A triple fine.
Trigintale	A trental.
Trinoda necessitas	The threefold tax, for repairing bridges, maintaining castles, and repelling invasion.
Triparium	A three-legged stool.
Tripodium	A length of three feet.
Triroda	Three rods or perches.
Tristis	Exemption from attendance on the lord when hunting.
Tristra	A place where hounds are posted for hunting.
Tritennale	A trental.
Trithinga	A riding, the third of a county.
Triumvir	A constable of three hundreds.
Tronagium	Toll for weighing wool, etc.
Tronator	The officer who weighs wool.
Truga	A measure of corn.
Truncus	A money-box; the pillory; a candle end.
Trussa	A truss.
Tumbrellum	A cucking-stool; a tumbrel.
Tunellum	A tun or ton.
Tunnagium	Tonnage.
Turba	Turf.
Turbagium	The right of digging turf.
Turbaria	
Turnum	A turn; the king's leet through a county; a winch.
Twigeldum	A double fine.

U.

ULCUS	A hull.
Ulna	An ell.
Ulnagium	Alnage, duty on cloth.
Ulniger, or Ulnator	Alnager, examiner of cloth and collector of alnage.
Umpirator	An umpire.
Uncia	Ounce; inch; a measure of land, perhaps 12 modii.
Unciaia	See Uncia.
Ura	Ore.
Usagium	Usage.
Uthlega, etc.	See Utlaga, etc.
Utlaga	An outlaw.
Utlagare	To outlaw.
Utlagaria	} Outlawry.
Utlagatio	
Utterare	To distribute, utter.
Uxorare	To give in marriage.
Uxorium	A fine for not marrying.

V.

VACANUS	Vacant; void.
Vacare	To be void.
Vacaria	Waste ground.
Vacatura	The avoidance of a benefice.
Vaccaria	Cow-house or pasture.
Vaccarius	Cowherd.
Vadiare	To pledge oneself; to wage.
Vadimonizare	To pawn.
Vadium	Surety; wage.
Valectus	A groom.
Valentia	Value.
Valettus	A groom.
Valibilis	Valuable.
Valvassor	A vassal. See Vavassor.
Vana	A weathercock.
Vannus	A vane; a winnowing-fan.
Vantarius	A footman who runs before his master.
Varecta, etc.	See Warecta, etc.
Vassalagium	The condition of a vassal.
Vassallus	A vassal, feudal tenant.
Vasseleria	A vassal's tenure.
Vastum	Waste.
Vavassor	A vassal, next in dignity to a baron; a free tenant of a tenant in chief.

Vavassoria	Land held by a vavassor.
Veltrarium	A leash.
Veluettum	Velvet.
Venaria	Beasts and birds of chase.
Venatio	Venison ; right of hunting.
Venella	A lane.
Veneris dies	Friday.
Veredarius	A courier ; a thill horse.
Veredictum	Verdict.
Vermiculus	Vermilion.
Vesta	Crop.
Vestiarium	Room where vestments are kept, a vestry.
Vestire	To invest.
Vestura	Crop ; possession.
Viagium	A voyage.
Vibrella	A cannon ; a gun.
Vicaria	A vicarage.
Vicariatus	The office of a vicar.
Vicarius	A vicar.
Vicecancellarius	Vice-chancellor.
Vicecomes	Viscount ; sheriff.
Vicedominus	Vidame, a bishop's deputy in temporal matters.
Vicinetum	Neighbourhood ; venue.
Victualarius	A victualler.
Vicus	A street.
Vigilia	The eve of or day before a feast.
Villa	A vill or village ; a town.
Villanus	A villein, bondman.
Villaticus	A peasant.
Villenagium	The tenure of a villein.
Vinagium	Rent paid in wine.
Vintenarius	A vintner ; a commander of 20 soldiers.
Virga	A yard ; a wand. <i>See</i> Virgata.
Virgata	Verge, the compass of the king's court ; a yard-land.
Virgator	A verger.
Viridarium	A clearing in a forest.
Viridarius	A verderer, a forest officer.
Viride	Vert, trees, etc. in a forest ; the right to cut green wood.
Visnetum	<i>See</i> Vicinetum.
Visus	View.
Vitellarius	A victualler.
Vivarium	A park ; a fishpond.
Volatus	Falconry.

W.

WACTA	Watch.
Wactare	To watch.
Wadium	<i>See</i> Vadium.
Waftor	A pilot.
Waga	A wey or weigh: of wool 256 lbs.; of cheese 168 lbs., 256 lbs. or 300 lbs.; of barley or malt 6 qrs.; a waif; whey.
Waida	Woad.
Wainagium	Wainage, a wagon, team, etc.
Waivare, waivare	To forsake; to outlaw (a woman).
Waivaria	A waiver, refusal.
Waiviatum	Waived, abandoned.
Waivium	A waif.
Walda	A forest; weald.
Waliscus	A Welshman; a servant.
Walla	A wall.
Wallare	To wall; fortify.
Wambasarius	Maker of gambesons.
Wambasium	<i>See</i> Gambeso.
Wapentagium	A wapentake, a division of a county similar to a hundred, used in the north.
Wara	A measure of land.
Warantia, etc.	<i>See</i> Warrantia, etc.
Warda	A ward of a city; custody; wardship.
Warda castri	Castleguard.
Wardagium	Contribution for the custody of a castle, wardpenny.
Wardmotus	Wardmote, a court held in London.
Warecta	Fallow land.
Warectabilis	Fallow.
Warectare	To plough land intended for wheat in the spring and let it lie fallow.
Warennia	A warren.
Warennarius	A warrener.
Warfus	A wharf.
Wargus	A banished rogue.
Warnistura	<i>See</i> Garnestura.
Warrantia	Warranty.
Warrantizare	To warrant.
Warrantum	A warrant.
Warrecta, etc.	<i>See</i> Warecta.
Warrenna	<i>See</i> Warennia.
Wasshum	A shallow arm of the sea; the Wash.
Wastellus	Wastelbread, the second best sort of white bread.
Watergangius	A trench to carry off water; aqueduct.
Waterscopium	<i>The same as</i> Watergangius.
Wavium, etc.	<i>See</i> Waivium, etc.

Wendus	A circuit of ground.
Wera	The fine paid for killing a man; a weir.
Werelada	Purgation of homicide by oath.
Wergildus	Weregild, <i>the same as Wera</i> .
Werra	War.
Wharfa	A wharf.
Wharfagium	Wharfage.
Wica	A country house, farm.
Wicarius	The keeper of a wica.
Wista	A measure of land, half a hide.
Wita	A fine; amercement.
Withernamium	Carrying off a distress, so that the sheriff cannot deliver it when replevied.
Wittescalchus	An officer who collects fines imposed by judges.
Wodegeldum	Tax paid on woods.
Wodewardia	Custody of forests.
Wodewardus	A woodward, a forest officer.
Wreccatum	Wrecked.
Wreccum	Wreck.
Wyka	<i>See Wica</i> .
Wykettum	A wicket-gate.
Wyta	<i>See Wita</i> .

X.

XENIUM	A present. <i>See Exennium</i> .
Xenodochium	An inn; hospital; convent.
Xylopola	A dealer in wood.
Xysticus	A champion, a wrestler.

Y.

YARDA	A yard.
Yems	Used for <i>hiems</i> , winter.
Yvernagium	<i>See Hibernagium</i> .

Z.

ZABULUM	Gravel, sand.
Zabulus	The devil (<i>diabolus</i>).
Zeta	A dining-room; a chamber.
Zigarus	A gipsy.
Zourus	A sore, a four-year old buck.
Zucheus	The dead trunk of a tree.
Zygostata	A clerk of a market.
Zythum	A drink made of corn.

A LIST OF THE

LATIN NAMES OF PLACES IN GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND.*

A.

Aballaba, Aballiaba—Appleby, in Westmorland; Watchcross, or Papcastle, Cumberland.
Abbandonia, Abbandunum—Abingdon, Berkshire.
Abbas æstuarium—The River Humber, Yorkshire.
Abbandonia—Abingdon.
Abedesberia—Abbotsbury, Dorset.
Aberconovium—Aberconway; also the River Conway. *See Conovium.*
Aberdona, Aberdonia—Aberdeen, Scotland.
Aberdora, Aberdura—Aberdore, and Aberdour, Scotland.
Abergennium—Abergavenny, Monmouthshire.
Aberistvium—Aberystwith.
Abernæthum—Abernethy, Scotland.
Abervanum, Aberruanum, promontorium—Milleur Point at the mouth of the Ryan, Wigton.
Abindonia—Abingdon.
Ablatum Bulgium—Cardunnock, or Bowness, Cumberland; or Middleby, Dumfries.
Abona Flu.—The River Avon, Hampshire.
Abone, Abonis—Sea Mills, on the Avon; Alvington-on-the-Severn, or Abstone, or Aunsbury, Gloucestershire.
Aboya—Athboy, Meath, in Ireland.
Abravannus, Abravanus Flu.—The Ravenglass, Cumberland; or Glenluce Bay, Wigton.
Abredea—River Dee, Aberdeen.
Abredesega Insula—Bardsey Island, Carnarvonshire.
Abreconium—Abercorn, Linlithgow.
Abrenethæum—Abernethy, Scotland.
Abretaum—Swansea, Glamorganshire.
Abrevicum—Berwick-upon-Tweed.
Abrinca—Abernethy.
Abus æstuarium—The Humber.
Acantium promontorium—North Foreland, Kent.
Acemanni Civitas—Bath.
Achada—Achonry, Sligo.
Achadia—Aghadoe, Kerry, Ireland.
Achathkonrensia—Of Achonry, Ireland.
Achelania—Bishop's Auckland, Durham.
Achilia—Achill Isles, Connaught, Ireland; Aycliffe, or Auckland, Durham.
Aclea—Oakley, Surrey.

Acmodæ Insulæ—Seven Islands, mentioned by Pliny; the name is used both for Scilly and the Shetland Islands.
Ad Ansam—Ithanchester, Witham Barklow, Tolshunt Knights, or Halstead, Essex; Wrattling, or Stratford St. Mary, Suffolk.
Ad Candidam Casam—Catwood Bridge, near Brantham, Suffolk.
Adcovecin—*See Combretonium.*
Ad Lapidem—Stoneham, Hampshire.
Ad Latus Bovium—Boverton, Glamorganshire.
Ad Murum—Walbottle, or Walton, Northumberland.
Ad Pontem—Paunton, Linc.; Southwell, or Faradon, Notts, or Zouch Bridge, over the Trent.
Ad Portum Dubris—Dover. *See Doris.*
Ad Portum Lemanis—Lympne, Kent.
Ad Portum Rutupas—*See Rutupie.*
Adron Flu.—R. Adder, Berwickshire, or R. Wear, Durham. *See Ouedra.*
Adros—Bardsey Island, Caernarvonshire; or Lambay, near Dublin.
Adtanatos Insula—Isle of Thanet.
Ad Taum—Tasburgh, or Norwich.
Ad Tisam—Piersbridge, Durham.
Adtropam—Thrup, near Abingdon.
Adurni Portus—Porchester, Hants; or Aldrington, or Old Shoreham, Sussex.
Æbudæ—The Hebrides, West of Scotland.
Ægelesbyri, Æglesburgus—Aylesbury, Bucks.
Æiglea—Iley Mead, near Melksham, Wilts.
Æilecuriana—The Vale of Aylesbury, Bucks.
Æelfete—Adlingfleet, Yorkshire.
Æelfinensis—Of Elphin, Ireland.
Ælia—Ely. *See Elia.*
Ælia Castra—Alchester, Warwick.
Æliani Porta—A town near Hadrian's Wall, in N.B.
Æera—R. Ayr, Scotland.
Æsycha, Æsica—Netherby, Cumberland; Great Chesters, Northumberland.
Ætona, Ætonia—Eton, Buckinghamshire, near Windsor.
Æfena—Littleborough, Notts.
Æfena Flu.—River Avon.
Agamerium—Aghamore, co. Mayo, Ireland.
Agelocum—Littleborough, Notts. *See Segelocum.*
Agmundishamum—Agmundisham, or Amersham, Buckinghamshire.

* To the names of Roman Stations, upon the position of which there is a difference of opinion, several of the localities suggested have been appended.

- Agneda—Edinburgh.
 Aiscaranus—Of Aysgarth, Yorks.
 Akelea—Ockley, Surrey.
 Akemancester—Bath.
 Alachda—Killalla, a bishopric in Connaught.
 Alænus Flu.—The Axe, Devon; the Stour, Dorset; the Alne, Warwickshire.
 Alana—Alloway, Ayrshire.
 Alannius—The River Avon, Wilts.
 Alata Castra, Alatum Castrum—Tain, Ross; Edinburgh; or Burghead, Moray.
 Alauna—Alnwick, Northumberland; Alcester, Warwick; Camelon, Sterling; and a place near Poole, Dorset.
 Alauna Flu.—The Stour, Dorsetshire; and the Alne, Northumberland.
 Alauna Silva—Borders of Hampshire and Dorset, or perhaps Stourhead, Dorset.
 Alauni fluvii ostia—Almouth; Tweedmouth.
 Alaunicastrum—Alcester, Warwickshire.
 Alaunicus Pons—Maidenhead, Berks.
 Alaunicus Portus—Milford Haven, Pembrokeshire.
 Alaunivadium—Aylesford, Kent.
 Alaunodunum—Maidenhead, Berks.
 Alaunovicus—Alnwick, Northumberland. *See* Alauna.
 Alaunus Flu.—The River Tweed, in Northumberland.
 Alaunus—Maidenhead, Berks.
 Alba Domus—Whiteland, Caermarthenshire.
 Albalanda—Whiteland, Caermarthenshire; Blanchland, Northumberland.
 Albana—Scotland. *See* Caledonia.
 Albania—Scotland, or Britain north of Humber.
 Albi Equi Mons—White Horse Hill, Berks.
 Albinunno Civitas—Caer Nonou, or Whitewalls, Monmouthshire.
 Albion—Britain.
 Album Monasterium—Whitchurch, Shropshire.
 Alcluth—Dunbritton on the Clyde.
 Alecana—Ilkley, Yorkshire.
 Alectum—Dundee.
 Alenus Flu.—*See* Alænus.
 Alexodunum—Brough-on-the-Sands, Cumberland. *See* Axledunum.
 Alicinca—Ilkley, Yorks (?). *See* Olicana and Alecana.
 Allectum—Dundee.
 Alione, Alionis—Whitley Castle, Northumberland; Ambleside, Westmorland; Kirkbride or Allonby, Cumberland.
 Alitacenon Civitas—Elgin, Scotland.
 Alnevicum—Alnwick, Northumberland.
 Alone—Bowness, or Ambleside (?), Cumberland; Whitley Castle, Northumberland.
 Alone Flu.—The River Alne, Northumberland.
 Alongium, Alovergium Civitas—Carnbrea, Cornwall.
 Alpes Peneni Montes—Pendle Hill, Lancashire.
 Alre—Aller, near Bridgewater.
 Altum Peccum—The Peak, Derbyshire.
 Alunna—Castleshaw, Yorkshire.
 Alverodunum Brigantum—North Allerton, Yorks.
 Alvion—*See* Albion.
 Amboglanna, vel Ambegianna—Ambleside, Westmoreland; or Burdoswald, Cumberland.
 Ambrosia, Ambrosii Burgus, Ambrosii Mons—Amesbury, Wilts.
 Anachoreticus vicus—Ankerwyke, Bucks.
 Anandia Vallis—Annandale, Scotland.
 Ancalites—A tribe near Henley, Oxfordshire.
 Anderelio—*See* Anderida.
 Anderida—Newenden, Kent; Pevensey, Eastbourne, or Arundel, Sussex.
 Andevera, Andovera—Andover, Hampshire.
 Andreapolis—St. Andrew's, Scotland. *See* Fanum Reguli.
 Andresega—An old monastery on the site of Burton Abbey, Staff.
 Andrium—Bardsey Island, Caernarvonshire.
 Andros—Bardsey Island. *See* Adros.
 Anegus—Angus, Scotland.
 Angelocum—Auncaster, Lincolnshire.
 Anglesega—Anglesey.
 Anglia—England.
 Anguillaria Insula—The Isle of Ely, Cambridgeshire.
 Anguillarianus—Of Ely.
 Angulia—Flintshire.
 Angusia—Angus, Scotland.
 Anicetis Civitas—In Dorsetshire.
 Ansoba—River Galway, Ireland.
 Antivestæum promontorium—The Land's End, Cornwall.
 Antona—River Avon, Northants; River Anton, Hants.
 Antona Australis—Southampton.
 Antona Borealis—Northampton.
 Antrum Flu.—The Erme, Devonshire.
 Apaunaris Civitas—In Devonshire.
 Apicium—Hexham, Northumberland; or Papecastle, Cumberland.
 Apletrea—Appledore, Kent.
 Applebeia, Applebera—Appleby, Westmorland.
 Apultrea—Appledore, Devon.
 Aqua Rubra—Redbourn, Herts; Redbourne, Lincolnshire.
 Aquæ Calidæ—Bath, Somersetshire.
 Aquædonum—Eton, Bucks.
 Aquædunum—Waldron (?), Sussex; Waterden, Norfolk.
 Aquædunensis Saltus—Waterden, Norfolk.
 Aquæ Solis, Sulis—Bath.
 Aquævadensis Pons—Eye Bridge, Dorset.
 Aquelmum—Ewelme, Oxfordshire.
 Aquilodunum—Hoxne, Suffolk.
 Aquis Civitas—*See* Aquæ Calidæ.
 Aramis, Aranus Civitas—In Dorsetshire.
 Arbeia—Moresby, or Ireby, Cumberland; Armley or Castleford, Yorkshire.
 Archfordensis—Of Ardfert, co. Kerry, Ireland.
 Arclovium—Arklow, co. Wicklow, Ireland.
 Arcmacensis—Of Armagh.
 Arcmorensis—Of Ardmore, Waterford.
 Ardacha—Ardagh, co. Longford.
 Ardahachdensis—Of Ardagh.
 Ardaoneon Civitas—Old Sarum; Silchester, Hants.
 Ardatum—Ardat or Ardathen, co. Kerry.
 Ardefertensis—Of Ardfert.
 Ardgathelia—Argyle, Scotland.
 Ardmacha—Armagh.
 Ardmoria—Ardmore.
 Ardreum—Ardee, co. Louth; Ardree, co. Kildare, Ireland.
 Ardraicum—Ardagh, co. Longford.
 Ardua—Lostwithiel, Cornwall.
 Arewea, Arewella—R. Orwell, Suffolk.
 Argadia, Argathelia—Argyle, Scotland.

Argistillum—In Gloucestershire, or perhaps, Arwystli in Powys.
Argita—Lough Foil, Londonderry; Camden erroneously applies this name to Lough Swilley.
Ariconium—Kenchester, Ross, or Penyard Castle, Herefordshire.
Armaca—Armagh, in Ireland.
Armanothia—Ardmeanach, Scotland.
Armis—Bath.
Arnone—Caernarvon.
Arnemega—Willoughby-on-the-Wolds, Notts. *See* Verometum.
Arrania—Isle of Arran, Scotland.
Arthferdensis—Of Ardferd, co. Kerry.
Arundelia, **Arundellum**—Arundel, Sussex.
Arundinis Vadum—Redbridge, Hampshire.
Arunтина Vallis—Arundel, Sussex.
Arunus Flu.—The River Arun, Sussex.
Arus—The River Aire, Yorkshire.
Arvone—Caernarvon.
Arvonis—Caernarvonshire.
Asaphopolis—St. Asaph, Flintshire.
Ascaranus—Aysgarth, Yorks.
Athanaton, **Athanatos**—Isle of Thanet. *See* Tanathos.
Athesis Flu.—The River Tees. *See* Tesa.
Atholia—Athol, Scotland.
Athra—Athenry, in Ireland.
Atina Insula—Thanet. *See* Adtanatos.
Atrebati—People of Berkshire.
Attacotti—Conquered tribes north of the Roman wall.
Aufona—River Avon, Northants.
Augusta Trinobantum, **Augusta**—London.
Augustaldia—Hexham, Northumberland.
Aula, vel Villa Antiqua—Aldbury, Herts.
Auna—Awn, bishopric, Ireland.
Auravanus—*See* Abravannus.
Aurea Vallis—Golden Vale, Herts.
Ausoba—*See* Ansoba.
Ausona—The River Avon, Northamptonshire.
Auterii, **Auteri**—People of Galway and Roscommon, dwelling near Athenry, Ireland.
Autona—Avon, Northants; Alton, Hants.
Avalana—Watchcross, Cumberland. *See* Aballaba.
Avalonia—Glastonbury, Somersetshire.
Ave—River Avon, or Avon, Scotland.
Avena Flu.—Avon, Wiltshire.
Avenna Flu.—Afan, or Avon, Glamorganshire.
Avennus—R. Avon, a tributary of the Clyde, Scotland.
Aventio Flu.—River Aun, or Avon, Devon.
Avinus—The River Avon or Avon, Scotland.
Avona Flu.—River Avon; River Nen, Northants.
Avona—Bungay, Suffolk.
Avona, Avondunum—Hampton Court, according to Leland.
Avona Littoralis, sive Australis—Southampton.
Avona Mediterranea, sive Borealis—Northampton.
Avonæ Vallis—Oundle, Northamptonshire.
Avondunum Limenorum—Southampton.
Avonii palatium—Winchester House, Southwark.
Axelodunum—Hexham, Northumberland; Burgh on the Sands; or Bowness, Cumberland.
Axium Flu.—River Axe, Devonshire.

B.

Ba, Baa—Bath.
Babaglanda—Burdoswald. *See* Amboglanna.
Bachelagana, **Bacheleia Sylva**—Bagley Wood, Berks.
Baddanbyrig—Badbury, Dorset.
Badecanwella—Bakewell, Derbyshire.
Badiza—Bath.
Badonicus Mons—Badon hill or Bannes-down, a hill near Bath.
Badunum—Bath.
Bagilogana Sylva—Bagley Wood, Berks.
Bainardi Castellum—Baynard's Castle, London.
Bainus Pons—Bainbridge, Yorkshire.
Bala—Bala, Merionethshire.
Balnea, **Balneodunum**—Bath.
Baltifordia—Waterford, Ireland.
Bamfum—Banff, Scotland.
Bana Insula—An island opposite the mouth of the River Taff, Caermarthenshire.
Banatia—Bean Castle, Murray; Comrie, Perthshire; or near Inverness.
Banburia—Banbury, Oxfordshire.
Bancornensis—Of Bangor.
Banesinga Villa—Bensington, Oxfordshire.
Banna—Cambeck, or Castlesteads, Cumb.; River Ban, Ulster.
Bannavenna, **Bannaventum**—Borough Hill, near Daven-try; or Weedon, Northants; or Banbury, Oxfordshire.
Bannio—Abergavenny. *See* Gobannium.
Bannochoorus, **Bangorium**—Bangor, N. Wales.
Bannovallum—*See* Bannavenna.
Banus Flu.—The River Bain, Lincolnshire.
Bara—Dunbar, Scotland.
Barangæ—*See* Branoricum.
Bardunus—River Bure, Norfolk.
Barnastapula—Barnstaple, Devon.
Baromaci—*See* Caesaromagus.
Barvicus, **Barwicus**—Berwick-upon-Tweed. *See* Abrevicum.
Basenga, **Basingum**—Basingstoke, Hampshire.
Batersega—Battersea, Surrey.
Batha, **Bathonia**—Bath.
Batiffordia—Waterford, Ireland.
Eatonicus—Of Bath.
Bdora—R. Dore, Herefordshire.
Beanflota—Benfleet, Essex.
Bearroescira—Berkshire.
Bebba, **Bebbanbyrig**—Bamborough, Northumberland.
Bedeforda—Bedford.
Bedericia, **Bedericum**—St. Edmundsbury, Suffolk.
Bedfordia—Bedford.
Begesse—Town on the Wall of Antonine.
Belaisena—Ballinasloe, co. Galway.
Belerium promontorium—The Land's End.
Belgæ, **Wellæ**—Wells, Somerset.
Belgæ—The inhabitants of Somerset, Wilts and Hampshire, in Caesar's time occupying the South Coast.
Belinus Sinus—Billingsgate, London.
Belisama—River Ribble, or Mersey, Lancashire.
Bellalanda—Byland, Yorkshire.
Bellodivum, **Bellodesertum**—Beldesert, or Beaudesert, Warwickshire.
Bellomariscus—Beaumaris, Isle of Anglesey.
Bellositum—City of Oxford.
Bellum—Battle, Sussex.

- Bellum Caput**—Beauchief, Derbyshire.
Bellus Locus—Beaulieu, Hants; Beaulieu, Beds.; Beaulieu, Warwickshire; Beaulieu, Inverness; Killagh, co. Kerry.
Benethleya—Bentley, Middlesex.
Bennavenna—*See* Bannavenna.
Bennones—*See* Venonae.
Beohrtforda—Burford, Oxon.
Berceia—Berkshire.
Bercheleia—Berkeley, Glouc.
Bercheria—Berkshire.
Berclea—Berkeley, Gloucestershire.
Berdeniga—Bardney, Linc.
Berechingum—Barking, Essex.
Bereda—*See* Voreda.
Berga—Bridgnorth, Shropshire.
Bergonium—A vitrified fort opposite Connell Ferry at the mouth of Loch Etive, Lorne.
Berkeria—Berkshire.
Berkleia—Berkeley, Gloucestershire.
Bermundesaia, **Bermundi Insula**—Bermondsey, Surrey.
Bernardi Castellum—Barnard Castle, Durham.
Bernia—*See* Hibernia.
Bernicia—Province reaching from the River Tees to the Firth of Forth.
Berubium promontorium—Duncansby Head, or more probably Noss Head, Caithness, Scotland.
Bervicium, **Berwicus**—Berwick.
Beverlacum, **Beverlea**—Beverley, Yorkshire.
Bibroccasi, **Bibroci**—A tribe near Bray, Berkshire.
Bimonium—Bimchester, Durham. *See* Vinovia.
Bindogladia—*See* Vindocladia.
Binonium, **Binovia**, **Binovium**—Bimchester, Durham. *See* Vinovia.
Birgus—River Barrow, Waterford.
Birila Insula—Burril Island, co. Down, Waterford.
Birnwa—Barnham Wood.
Bishamum—Bustlesham, or Bisham, Berkshire.
Bistaghensis—Of Glendalough, co. Wicklow, Ireland.
Blacamora—Blackmore, the North Riding of Yorkshire.
Bladinae Montes—Sliabh Bladhna, now called Slieve Bloom Mountains, in the barony of Ossory, Queen's County, Ireland.
Bladunum—Malmesbury, Wilts. *See* Maidulphi Curia.
Blancaforda—Blandford, Dorsetshire.
Blancalanda—Blanch Land, Northumberland; Whiteland, Caermarthenshire.
Blancum Castrum—White Castle, or Blane Castle, Monmouthshire.
Blanii—Tribe about Dublin.
Blatum Bulgium, **Ablatum Bulgium**—Middleby, Dumfries; or Bowness, or Cardunnock, Cumberland.
Blestium—Monmouth; Oldtown, Herefordshire.
Boanda, **Boandus**—The River Boyne, Ireland.
Bohium—*See* Bomium.
Boccania, **Boccinia**, **Boccinum**—Buckingham; Buckingham, Norfolk.
Boderia—*See* Bodotria.
Bodianum—Bodiam, Sussex.
Bodotria—Firth of Forth.
Boduni—*See* Dobuni.
Boena—A town in the west of Scotland.
Boghania—Buchan, Aberdeenshire, Scotland.
Bolerium—Land's End.
Bolvelaunium—Poole, Dorset.
Bomina—Bodmin, Cornwall.
Bomium—Cowbridge, Boverton, or Bridgend, Glamorganshire; or Axbridge, Somerset.
Bonium, **Bovium**—Stretton, Bangor, or Queenhope, Flintshire; Bunbury, Cheshire; or Whitchurch, Shropshire.
Bonno—*See* Bomium.
Boraem prom.—Malin Head, Ireland.
Borcovicum, **Borcovitium**—Housesteads, Northumberland; Berwick.
Bosmanacha—Bodmin, Cornwall.
Bosphorus Picticus—Pentland Firth, Scotland.
Bosuenia—Bodmin, Cornwall.
Botelega—Botley, Hants; Bolney, Oxfordshire.
Botis—Bute Island, west coast of Scotland.
Bovium—*See* Bomium, Bonium.
Boxelega, **Boxeleia**—Boxley, Kent.
Boxora—Boxford, Berks.
Braboniacum—*See* Bremetonacum, Bremeturacum, Brovonacis.
Bracchium—Burgh, or Bainbridge, Yorkshire.
Brachilega—Brackley, Northamptonshire.
Brage—*See* Brige.
Bramenium—*See* Bremenium.
Bramptonia—Brampton, near Huntingdon.
Branconium—*See* Branoricum.
Brangonia, **Brannogenium**—Bangor. *See also* Branoricum.
Brangoria—Bangor.
Brandunum—Brancaaster, Norfolk.
Branoricum, **Branovium**, **Bravinium**, **Bravonium**—Worcester; Ludlow, Leintwardine, or Onibury, Shropshire.
Brechinia—Brecknock.
Brechinium—Breachin, Scotland.
Brehinium—*See* Brechinium.
Bremenium—Newcastle, or High Rochester, Northumberland; Brampton, Northants.
Bremetonacum—Overborough, Lancaster or Clitheroe, Lancashire.
Bremeturacum—Either the same as Bremetonacum; Old Penrith or Bromfield, Cumb.; or Ribchester, Lancashire.
Brenna—Breubege or Brynabege, Glamorgan.
Brentae Vadum—Brentford, Middlesex.
Bresnetenati Veteranorum—*See* Bremeturacum and Bremetonacum.
Bribra—Perhaps the same as Bremeturacum.
Brigantes—Inhabitants of Yorkshire, Lancashire, Durham, Westmorland, and Cumberland; also of Waterford and Kilkenny, Ireland, and Galloway, Scotland.
Brigantium—York (?). *See* Eboracum.
Brige—Bridgnorth, Shropshire; Broughton, or Titchfield Bay, Hampshire; Ryde.
Briges—*See* Brigantes.
Brigewatera—Bridgewater, Somerset.
Brigomonum—Bargeny, Wigton.
Brigus—Barrow River, in Ireland.
Brillendunum—Bridlington, Yorks.
Briodunum—Bredon, Worcestershire.
Bristolia, **Bristoldum**, **Bristowa**—Bristol.
Britanni—People of Britain.
Britannia Prima—Britain south of the Thames.
Britannia Secunda—Britain west of the Severn; or from Bristol Channel to Mersey, and from Thames to Humber.

Britannicus Oceanus—English Channel.
Britannodunum—Dumbarton, Scotland.
Brithania—*See* Britannia.
Britones—People of Britain.
Britonum Castrum—Dunbritton, or Dumbarton, Scotland.
Brocara, Brocavum—Brough, Brougham-on-the-Eamont, Westmorland.
Bromfelda—Bromfeld, Denbighshire.
Brovonacis—Aldstone Moor, Brough, Brougham, or Kirkbythure, Westmorland.
Bruga—Bridgenorth, Shropshire.
Bruhella—Brill, Bucks.
Brutannia—*See* Britannia.
Brycestowa—Bristol.
Bubris—*See* Dubris.
Buccinghania—Buckingham.
Buchania—Buchan, Scotland.
Bucostenum—Buxton, Derbyshire.
Budiforda—Bedford.
Bullæum—Bulth, Brecknock; or Usk, Monmouth.
Burgensis Pons—Boroughbridge, Yorks.
Burgodunum—Burton, Staffordshire.
Burgus—Brough, Westmorland; Peterborough; Burgh, Norfolk; Bridgenorth, Shropshire.
Burhella—*See* Bruhella.
Buroaverus—*See* Durovernum.
Burolevum—*See* Durolevum.
Burrio—Usk, Monmouthshire; Ledbury, Hereford.
Bustelli Domus—Bustlesham or Bisham, Berks.
Buvinda—River Boyne, Ireland.
Byligneslaega—Billingsley, Shropshire.

C.

Cacaria—*See* Calcaria.
Caerdiffa—Cardiff, Glamorganshire.
Caerdigania—Cardigan.
Caermardinia—Caermarthen, in Wales.
Caerperis—Porchester, Hampshire.
Caerseverus—Salisbury.
Caer Lincoit—Lincoln. *See* Lincolnia.
Cæsaria—Jersey Isle.
Cæsaromagus—Chelmsford, Writtle, Widford, or Canvey Island, or Billericay, Essex.
Calacum—*See* Galacum.
Calaterium Nemus—The Forest of Galtress, Yorkshire.
Calaterium—R. Calder, Yorks.
Calatum—*See* Galacum.
Calcaria—Tadcaster, or Aberford, Yorks.
Calcu, Nalcua—*See* Calleva and Gallewa.
Calderus Flu.—The River Calder, Yorkshire.
Caledonia—Callander, Perthshire. It is also used for the whole of Scotland.
Caledonia Sylva—Argyle, Lochaber and Moray.
Caledonii—The inhabitants of the north-west of Scotland.
Caledonium Castrum—Dunkeld, Perthshire.
Calidonæ Sylva—Florus applies this name to the interior of England.
Calkoensis—Of Kelso, Scotland.
Calleva—Basingstoke, Hants.
Calleva Atrebatum—*See* Gallewa Atrebatum.
Calna—Calne, Wiltshire.

Calonia—Coldingham, Berwick.
Calunio—The same as Galacum; or Wakefield, Yorks.
Camaldunum, Camalodunum—Maldon, or Colchester, or Lexden, Essex.
Camaletum—Camel, Somersetshire.
Cambium Regale—The Royal Exchange, London.
Cambodunum—Almondbury, Greetland, or Elland, West Riding of Yorkshire.
Camboricum, Camborium—Icklingham, Suffolk; or Cambridge.
Cambretonium—*See* Combretonium.
Cambria—Wales.
Cambula—R. Camel, Cornwall.
Camelodunum—Doncaster, Yorkshire.
Camolodunum—*See* Camaldunum.
Campodunum—*See* Cambodunum.
Campus Altus—Hatfield, or Hautfield, Hertfordshire.
Campus Novo-Forensis—Newmarket Heath, Cambridge-shire.
Camudolanum—*See* Cambodunum.
Camulodunum—*See* Camaldunum and Cambodunum.
Cana Insula—Sheppy. *See* Counos.
Canachina Silva—Cannock Chase, Staffordshire.
Cancani—People living in Carnarvonshire.
Cancanum—*See* Canganorum.
Candalia—Kendal, Westmorland.
Candida Casa—Whithorn, Wigtonshire.
Canganorum promontorium—Braichy Pwll Point, Carnarvonshire.
Cangi—Tribe in Somersetshire, or perhaps the same as Cancani.
Canonium—Canewdon, or Fambridge, or near Kelvedon, Essex.
Canovaci—People in Argyle, Lorn and Lennox.
Cantabrigia—Cambridge.
Cantæ—Tribe in Sutherlandshire.
Cantia, Cantium—Kent.
Cantium promontorium—The North Foreland, Kent.
Cantiventi—Tribe probably in Westmorland.
Cantuaria—Canterbury.
Cantuaritæ—Kentish Saxons.
Canubium—*See* Conovium.
Capræ Caput, Caprocephalia—Gateshead. *See* Gabrocentum.
Carbantorigum—Drummore, or Caerlaverock, Dumfries.
Carbantium—Caerlaverock, Dumfriesshire.
Carbonarius Collis—Coleshill, Flintshire.
Carcaria—*See* Calcaria.
Cardigania—Cardigan, Wales.
Careni—Inhabitants of Caithness.
Carleolum—Carlisle.
Caerarthinia—Caermarthen, Wales.
Carnarvon—Caernarvon, in Wales.
Carnonacæ—The people of Ross, Scotland.
Carphillis—A castle, supposed to have been built by the Romans, in Glamorganshire.
Carrieta—Carrick, Scotland.
Carrum—Charmouth, Dorset; Carham, Northumberland.
Casa Candida—*See* Candida Casa.
Casella—*See* Cassilia.
Cassi, Cassii—Tribe in Hertfordshire.
Cassilia—Cashel, in Ireland.
Cassiterides—The Scilly Islands.
Cassivelauni oppidum—St. Alban's. *See* Verolanium.
Castra Alata—*See* Alata Castra.

- Castra Exploratorum**—Burgh on the Sands, Netherby, Old Carlisle, or Bowness, Cumberland.
Castrodunum—Chesterton, Cambridgeshire.
Castrum Britonum—Dunbritton, Scotland.
Castrum Caledonium—Dunkeld.
Castrum de Vies—Devizes, Wiltshire.
Castrum Oscæ—Usk, Monmouthshire.
Castrum Puellarum—Edinburgh.
Cataracta Flu.—The River Swale, Yorkshire.
Cataracta, Cataractonium—Thornborough, near Thirsk, Allerton, or Catterick Bridge, in Yorkshire.
Cataracta—Catterick, Yorkshire.
Cateuchlani—See Catuallani.
Catguilia—Kidwelly, Caermarthenshire.
Cathania—Caithness, Scotland.
Cathinensis—Of Caithness.
Catini—The people of Caithness.
Catuallani, Catyeuchlani—The people of Buckingham, Bedford and Hertford shires.
Cauci—Tribe living in Wicklow, Ireland.
Cauda—R. Calder, Cumberland.
Cauna—See Cunos.
Caunonio—See Canonium.
Causennæ, Causennis—Boston, Ancaster, Brig Casterton, or Swineshead, Lincolnshire.
Cava—Cave, Yorks.
Caverna Viperina—Aspeden, Hertfordshire.
Cavoda—Cawood, Yorkshire.
Cavæ Diræ—Holderness, Yorkshire.
Cawda—See Cavoda.
Cealchithe—Chalk, in Kent; Chelsea.
Cealtide—Chelsea.
Ceangi—See Cangli.
Celerion—Callender Castle, Perthshire.
Cella Canici—Kilkenny, Ireland.
Celnus Flu.—River Findhorn, or River Spey, Elgin.
Celovion—See Celerion.
Celunum—See Cilurnum.
Celurca—Montrose, Forfar.
Cenenensis—Of Kells, Ireland.
Cenimagni—The same as the Iceni, a tribe in the east of Britain.
Cenion Flu.—The River Falle, in Cornwall.
Centum fontes—Hundreds-kelde, or Hinderwell, Yorks.
Ceolessa—Selsey, Sussex.
Ceolessa, Ceolessa—Cholsey, Berks.
Cerda Selgovarum—Dumfries.
Cerdici vadum—Chardford, Hampshire.
Ceretica—Cardiganshire.
Cernelium—Cerne, Dorsetshire.
Cerneia—Charney, Berks.
Cernualia, Curnualia—Cornwall.
Cerones, Ceronii—The inhabitants of Lochaber and Ross.
Cerota Insula, Certesia—Chertsey, in Surrey.
Cervi Insula—Chertsey, also Hartlepool, Durham.
Cestre—Is used for York, Chester and Chester-le-Street.
Cestria—Chester; Cheshire; Chester-le-Street, Durham; Castle Knock, Dublin.
Chanrea, Chanoricum—Chanoury, Ross, Scotland.
Chardum—Chard, Somerset.
Chathania—See Cathania.
Chauci—See Cauci.
Chausega—Cheausey, or Cholsey, Berks.
Chelmerium—Chelmsford, Essex.
Chentenses—Kentish men.
Chepstovium—Chepstow, Monmouthshire.
Chesterfelda—Chesterfield, Derbyshire.
Cestria, Cestrum—See Cestria.
Cheva—Kew, Surrey.
Chibii Castrum—Holyhead, Anglesey.
Chicum—St. Osith, Essex.
Chineglisi Castrum—Kenilworth Castle, Warwickshire.
Chirca—Chirk, Denbighshire.
Chonderensis—Of Connor, co. Antrim, Ireland.
Chridiantune—Crediton, Devon.
Cibra—A town on or near the Antonine Wall.
Ciceastria, Cicestria (Cissaceastre)—Chichester, Sussex.
Cilurnum, Cilurinum—Walwick Chesters, or Collerton, in Northumberland.
Cindocellum—Town in Scotland, north of Antonine's Wall.
Cireceastria, Cirinium—Cirencester, Gloucestershire.
Cirnea—Charney, Gloucestershire.
Cissaceastre—Chichester, Sussex.
Civella—Cheveley.
Civitas Legionum—Caerleon, Monmouthshire; and Chester.
Clanoventa—Lanchester, Durham; Cockermouth or Ellenborough, Cumberland.
Clara—County of Clare, Ireland.
Clarentia—Clare, Suffolk.
Claria—Clare County, Ireland.
Clarofontanus, Clarus Fons—Sherborne, Dorsetshire; Moycoscain, co. Derry.
Claudia Castra, Claudia—Gloucester. See Glavorna.
Claudiana provincia—Gloucestershire.
Claudiocestria—Gloucester.
Clausentum—Bishop's Waltham, Southampton, or Bitterne, Hants; or Chichester, Sussex.
Clavinio—A town probably in Dorset.
Cledhea Flu.—River Cleddy, Pembrokeshire.
Cleocestria—Gloucester.
Clevum—Gloucester. See Claudia.
Clidum—Ardoch, Perthshire. See Lindum.
Cliva—King's Cliff, Northants.
Clocheria, Clocherium—Clogher, Ireland.
Clona—Clone or Cloone, Ireland.
Clonfertum—Clonfert, Ireland.
Clota—River Clyde.
Clovesho—Cliffe at Hoo, Kent.
Cluanania, Cluainvanea, Cluanum—Cloyne, co. Cork, Ireland.
Cluanumensis—Of Cloyne, co. Cork.
Cluda—River Clyde.
Cluida, Cluta—R. Clwyd, Denbighshire.
Clunerardensis—Of Clonard, Ireland.
Clutina Vallis—Diffryncloyd, Wales.
Cnobheriburgus—Burgh Castle, Suffolk.
Coantia—R. Kent, Westmorland.
Cocarus—R. Coke, Yorkshire; Cocker, Lanc.
Coccium—Blackrode, or Ribchester, Lancashire.
Cocuneda Civitas—On the River Coquet, Northumberland.
Coguvensuron Flu.—R. Soar, Leicestershire.
Coila—Kyle, W. of Scotland.
Cokarus—See Cocarus.
Colania—Carstairs, or Crawford, Lanarkshire; Coldingham, Berwickshire.
Coldania—Coldingham.
Colanica—Coldingham, or Colchester.
Coleceastra, Colcestra—Colchester, in Essex.
Colmonora—See Cumonora.

Colnia Flu.—River Colne.
 Colonia—Colchester, Maldon, or Mersea Stood, Essex.
 Coludi Urbs—Coldingham.
 Colunum—Colnbrook, Bucks.
 Combretonium—Brettenham; Stratford St. Andrew; or Hadleigh, Suffolk.
 Conacta—The Province of Connaught, Ireland.
 Conallea—Tirconnell, Ireland.
 Concangios—Watercreek, near Kendal; or Chester-le-Street, Durham; or Burgh, near Woodbridge, Suffolk.
 Concani—The People of Munster, in Ireland.
 Condate—Congleton, Northwich, Kinderton, or Arley Hall, Great Budworth, Cheshire.
 Condercum—Chester-le-Street, Durham; Benwell, Northumberland.
 Congavata—Stanwix, or Drumburgh, Cumberland.
 Congericuria—Congersbury, Somerset.
 Connacta, Connachtia—Connaught.
 Connaria, Conneria, Connertum—Connor, co. Antrim, Ireland.
 Conovium—Caer Rhyn, or Caerhen, on the Conway, in Caernarvonshire; the Town of Conway.
 Conovius—The River Conway, North Wales.
 Contaracta—River Swale, Yorks.
 Convennon, Convennos Insula—See Cunnos.
 Conventria—Coventry, Warwickshire.
 Convetoni—See Combretonium.
 Coqueda Insula—The Isle of Coquet, on the Coast of Northumberland.
 Coqueda, Coquedus—Coquet River, in Northumberland.
 Corcagia—Cork, Ireland.
 Corcensis—Of Cork.
 Corda—Cumnock, Ayrshire; Lyne Kirk, Peebles, or some town near Loughcure, Scotland.
 Coria Damnorum—Carstairs, Lanark, or Kirkurd, Peebles.
 Coria, Curia Ottadinorum—Jedburgh, Roxburghshire, or Currie, Edinburghshire.
 Corie—Pattingham, Yorks.
 Coriendi—Tribe in Wexford, Ireland.
 Corinea—Cornwall.
 Corinium, or Corinium Dobunorum—Cirencester, Gloucestershire. See Cirinium.
 Corinus Flu.—The River Churne which runs by Cirencester.
 Coritani, Coritavi—People of Northampton, Leicester, Rutland, Derby and Nottingham shires.
 Cornabii—Tribe in Strathnavern, Scotland.
 Cornavii, Cornabii—Inhabitants of Warwick, Worcester, Stafford, Shropshire and Cheshire.
 Cornuallia—Cornwall.
 Cornubia—Cornwall.
 Cornutum Monasterium—Hornchurch, Essex.
 Corragia—Cork.
 Corstopitum, Corstopilum—Corbridge, Morpeth, Gorbet, or Corchester, Northumberland.
 Corsula Insula—Perhaps Holyhead.
 Corvesgeata—Corfe, Dorset.
 Coterinus Mons—Cotterdale, North Riding of Yorkshire.
 Cotteswoldia—Cotswold, Gloucestershire.
 Cottona—Cotham, near Yarm, Durham.
 Cunnos—Isle of Sheppey, Kent; or Canvey Island, Essex.
 Covalia—Kyle, Ayrshire.
 Coventria—Coventry, Warwickshire.

Cranburna, Craneburgus—Cranborne, Dorsetshire.
 Crativallis—Cratundene, Cambridgeshire.
 Crava, Cravena—Craven, Yorkshire.
 Creccanforda—Cricklade, Wilts.
 Crecolada—Cricklade, Wiltshire.
 Credigone—Caeriden, on the Wall of Antonine.
 Credium—Crediton, Devon.
 Crenodunum—Crendon, Bucks.
 Creones—Tribe living in Ross. See Cerones.
 Cridea, Cridiodunum, Cridiatunum—Crediton, or Kington, Devonshire.
 Croccalana, Crocolana—Ancaster, Lincolnshire; or Brough, near Collingham; or Car-Colston, Notts.
 Croucingo—Crosby.
 Crowlandia, Croylandia, Crulandia—Crowland, in Lincolnshire.
 Crux Chariniana—Charing Cross.
 Culenum—Cullen, Banff.
 Cumanora—Cumnor, Berks.
 Cumberlandia—Cumberland.
 Cumbri—People of Cumberland.
 Cumbria—Cumberland.
 Cunecacestre—Chester-le-Street, Durham.
 Cunetio—Marlborough, Mildenhall, or Ramsbury, Wilts.
 Cunetio Flu.—River Kennet, Berkshire.
 Cunia—R. Conway.
 Cunio—Mull of Cantire.
 Cuprum Fifæ—Cupar Fife.
 Curia—See Coria.
 Curia Edmundi—Bury St. Edmunds, Suffolk.
 Curnualia—Cornwall.
 Cyneta—R. Kennet.

D.

Dabrona—The River Avonmore, Cork, Ireland.
 Dacorum clades—Danes-end, Hertfordshire.
 Dammucensis—Of Dunwich, Suffolk.
 Damnii—The people of Clydesdale and Stirling.
 Damnum, or Damnonium promontorium—Lizard, or Dodman Point, Cornwall.
 Damnonia, Domnania, Devonina—Devonshire.
 Damnonii—The people of Devonshire and Cornwall.
 Dancastria—Doncaster, Yorks.
 Daneia—Denny, Cambridgeshire.
 Danica Sylva—Andredswald Forest, Sussex; also the Forest of Dean, Gloucestershire.
 Danmonii—See Damnonii.
 Danubiæ Sylva—Forest of Dean.
 Danum—Doncaster, Yorkshire.
 Danus Flu.—The Dane, Lincolnshire; the Dan, or Daven, Cheshire; the Don, or Dun, Yorkshire.
 Darbia—Derby.
 Darensis—Of Kildare.
 Darentivadam—Dartford, Kent.
 Darentus Flu.—Darent, or Dart River, in Kent.
 Darinum—Estantford, Strangford (?), Ulster.
 Darnii—A tribe in Ulster.
 Darotenses—People of Dorsetshire.
 Daruenum—Canterbury. See Darvernum.
 Darventia—The River Derwent, in Derbyshire.
 Darvernum—Canterbury.
 Daurona—See Dabrona.
 Dea—R. Dee, Cheshire.

- Debba**—*See* **Bebba**.
Decha—Town in Scotland, North of the Forth.
Decuaria—*See* **Petuaria**.
De Fontibus—Wells, Somerset.
Deidonum—Dundee.
Deilocum—Godstow, Oxfordshire.
Deira—The part of the kingdom of the Northumbrians on the south side of the Tyne; Deer Abbey, Buchan.
Deira Sylva—Deerhurst, Gloucestershire.
Deirorum Sylva—Derewald, or Beverley, Yorkshire.
Dela—Deal, in Kent.
Delgovitia—Goodmanham, Fimber, Millington, or Market Weighton, East Riding of Yorkshire.
Delvinia—Delvin, Westmeath, Ireland.
Demerosesa—Dumfries.
Demetæ, Dimetæ—People of South Wales.
Demetica—Dyved, a province in South Wales.
Dena, foresta de—Forest of Dean.
Dena Victrix—Chester. *See* **Deva**.
Denæa Sylva—Forest of Dean.
Denbighia—Denbigh, in Denbighshire.
Deomedum—South Wales.
Deorbeia—Derby.
Dere—Derry, Ulster.
Derbentione—Little Chester, near Derby. *See* **Derventione**.
Derentivadam—Dartford, Kent.
Dertmuta—Dartmouth, Devon.
Derventione—Holtby, Kexby, or Stamford Bridge, on the Derwent, in Yorkshire; Pap Castle, Cumberland.
Desmonia—Desmond, Ireland.
Deucaledonii—The Scots.
Deucaledonius oceanus—The sea on the W. of Scotland.
Deuna—Chester. *See* **Deva**.
Deunana—Doncaster.
Deva Flu.—The River Dee, in Cheshire.
Deva—Dundee; Chester.
Devana—Chester; Aberdeen.
Devania—Cheshire.
Devi Flu.—River Dovey, Wals.
Devionisso—Perhaps Devonport.
Devonia—Devonshire.
Devovicia—*See* **Delgovitia**.
Devus Flu.—River Dovey, Wales.
Dewi—St. David's.
Dictis—Ambleside, Westmorland.
Dictum—Diganwy, Caernarvonshire.
Dimetæ—People of South Wales.
Dinevour—South Wales.
Diona—R. Dee, Scotland.
Dirtovicum—Droitwich, Worcestershire.
Divana—*See* **Devana**.
Divilina—Dubh-lein (the Black Pool), now called Dublin.
Divisæ, Divisio—Devizes, Wiltshire. *See* **Castrum de Vies**.
Dixio—*See* **Dictis**.
Dobaria—Dover, Kent.
Dobuni, Boduni—The people of Gloucestershire, and Oxfordshire.
Dofris—Dover, Kent.
Dolocindo—A town in Dorsetshire.
Domnania—*See* **Damnonia**.
Donewicum—Dunwich, Suffolk.
Donus—R. Done, Durham.
Dorbeia—Derby.
Dorcadae—The Orkneys.
Dorcestria, Dorkcestria, Dorkecestria—Dorchester, in Dorsetshire.
Dorcinni Civitas—Dorchester, Oxfordshire.
Dorcina—Dorchester, in Oxfordshire.
Dorfris—Dover, Kent.
Doris Cantiorum, Dorobrina—Dover.
Dornocum—Dornock, Dumfriesshire, Scotland.
Dornsetta—Dorchester, Dorset.
Dorobellum—*See* **Darvernum**.
Dorobernia—Canterbury and Dover.
Dorobrevum—*See* **Durobrivis**.
Dorobrina—Dover.
Doroventio—*See* **Derventione**.
Dorovernum—Canterbury.
Dorpendunum—Orpington, Kent.
Dorsetania, Dorsetia—Dorsetshire.
Doruberna—Dover and Canterbury.
Dorus Flu.—The Dor, in Hertfordshire.
Dorvantium, Dorvatium—R. Dart, Darenth or Derwent.
Dorventa—R. Derwent or Darenth.
Dorventani—People of Derbyshire.
Dorvernum—*See* **Darvernum**.
Doura—Dover.
Dourus—Dingle Bay, co. Kerry.
Doveria, Dovia—Dover.
Dovus Flu.—River Dove, Derbyshire.
Dromoria—Dromore, co. Down, Ulster.
Duablis, Duabsis—Dupplin, Perthshire.
Duacum—Kilmaeduaigh, Galway, Ireland.
Dublicensis—Of Dublin.
Dublinia, Dublinium—Dublin. *See* **Divilina**.
Dubris—Dover, Kent.
Duglassus Flu.—R. Douglas, Clydesdale.
Dulce Cor, Suavicordium—Sweetheart, or New Abbey, Kirkcudbrightshire.
Dulma—*See* **Magiovinium**.
Dumbarum—Dunbar, Haddingtonshire.
Dumbinensis—Of Dunblane.
Dumblanum—Dunblane, Perthshire.
Dumbrosa—Bundroose, or Bundoram, Leitrim.
Dumbum promontorium—Bengore Head or Fair Head, Antrim.
Dumna—Fair Island, one of the Orkneys.
Dumnonia—Devonshire. *See* **Damnonia**.
Dumnonii—*See* **Damnonii**.
Dumwicus—Dunwich, Suffolk.
Dunamum—Downham, Cambridgeshire.
Duncheldinum—Dunkeld. *See* **Caledonium Castrum**.
Duncheranum—Dunkerrin, King's County, Ireland.
Dundalcum—Dundalk, Louth, Ireland.
Dunedinum—Edinburgh.
Dunelmum, Dunelmus, Dunelmia—Durham.
Dunestor—Dunster, Somerset.
Dunevetum—Launceston, Cornwall.
Dunfreia—Dumfries, Scotland.
Dungalium—Donegal, Ulster.
Dunholmus, Dunholmum—Durham.
Dunistabulum—Dunstable, Bedfordshire.
Dunium—Dorchester, Dorset. *See* **Moridunum**.
Dunmonii—*See* **Damnonii**.
Dunovicum—Dunwich, Suffolk.
Dunrodunum—Dornock, Sutherland.
Dunum—Down, Ulster.
Dunum—Doncaster, Yorks.

Dunum—Dundalk, co. Louth.
 Dunum—Salisbury. *See* Salesburia.
 Dunum—Waterford, Ireland.
 Dunum Sinus—Scarborough Bay, Yorkshire, or Tees-mouth.
 Dunus Flu.—R. Doon, Ayrshire.
 Dunus Sinus—*See* Dunum Sinus.
 Dunvicius, Dumvicius—Dunwich, Suffolk.
 Dura—Derry, Ireland.
 Durbis—River Dour, Kent.
 Durcinate—*See* Durolipons.
 Duri, Duris—Castlemaine Haven in the Bay of Dingle, co. Kerry.
 Duria—Dorsetshire.
 Duris—Dover. *See* Duri.
 Duris—River Stour.
 Durnium—Dorchester.
 Durnonovaria—Dorchester, Dorset.
 Duroaverni—Canterbury.
 Durobrabis, Durobreva—*See* Durobrivis.
 Durobrivæ—Caistor, Lincolnshire; or West Lynne; or Wiggenhall St. Germain's, Norfolk.
 Durobrivis—Rochester, Strood, or Cuxton, Kent.
 Durobrovæ—*See* Durobrivis.
 Durobrus—*See* Durobrivis.
 Durocastrum—Dorchester, Oxon.
 Durocobrivis—Dunstable, Beds; Hertford, Great Berk-hampstead, or Redburn, Hertfordshire.
 Durocornovium—Cirencester.
 Durolani Flu.—River Len, Kent.
 Durolenum, Durolevum—Newington, Lenham, or West-well, Kent.
 Durolipons—Cambridge, Godmanchester, or Ramsey in Huntingdonshire.
 Durolitum—Old Ford, Leyton, Romsey or Purfleet, Essex.
 Duronovaria—*See* Durnonovaria.
 Duroprovis—*See* Durobrivis.
 Durosipons—*See* Durolipons.
 Durotriges—Men of Dorsetshire.
 Durovernum, Dorovernum, Darvernum—Canterbury.
 Durus, Duris Flu.—The Stour.
 Duvere—Dover.

E.

Eadmodum—Emmotland, Yorks.
 East-Sexena—Essex.
 Eathelingiana Via—Watling St.
 Eaxanceastra—Exeter, Devonshire.
 Ebbecastrum—Bamborough Castle, Northumberland.
 Eblana—Dublin. *See* Divilina.
 Ebodia—The Isle of Alderney.
 Eboracum—York.
 Ebuda Insula—Two islands are thus named by Ptolemy, of which one is Skye or Islay, the other Lewis or Jura.
 Ebudæ—Is used for the Western Isles of Scotland generally.
 Eburacum—York.
 Eburocastrum—Near Rochester, Northumberland.
 Edenburgus—Edinburgh.
 Edmundi Burgus—Bury St. Edmund's, Suffolk.
 Edros, Hedros Insula—Bardsey Island, Caernarvon-shire, or Ireland's Eye.

Edwiniburgus—Edwinstow, Notts.
 Eia—Eye, Suffolk.
 Eidumania Flu.—Blackwater R., or mouth of the Stour and Orwell, Essex.
 Eilecuriana Vallis, Eilecurium—The Vale of Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire.
 Eilvius, Elvius—St. Asaph's. *See* Elwa.
 Eiudensca—Jedburgh, Roxburghshire.
 Eladunum—Eildon, Roxburghshire.
 Elaviana—Islay.
 Elconium—Town in Cornwall.
 Elgis, Elginum—Elgin, Scotland.
 Elgotii, Elgovæ—Inhabitants of Liddisdale, Ensedale, Eskdale, Niddisdale and Annandale, in Scotland.
 Elia, Elys—Ely, Cambridgeshire.
 Eliensis Insula—The Isle of Ely.
 Ellandunum—Allington, near Amesbury, or Wilton, Wiltshire.
 Ellebri—People in Kerry, Ireland.
 Eltabo—*See* Voluba.
 Elteshamum—Eltham, Kent.
 Elwa, Elvium—St. Asaph's.
 Elys, Elia—Ely, Cambridgeshire.
 Emelia—Emly, co. Tipperary, Ireland.
 Emonia—May Isle, in the Firth of Forth.
 Enachdunum—Annadown, co. Clare, Ireland.
 Engleschyria—England.
 Englewria—England.
 Eouercon—Abercorn, Scotland.
 Eovesum—Evesham, Worcestershire.
 Epeiacum, Epiacum—Hexham. *See* Apiacum.
 Epidii—Tribe living in Cantire.
 Epidium Insula—Islay.
 Epidium promontorium—The Mull of Cantire.
 Epocessa—Perhaps Upper Stanton, Herefordshire.
 Erdini—People of Fermanagh, Ireland.
 Eripolensis—Of Jerpont, Ossory.
 Ernulphi Curia—Eynesbury, Hunts.
 Erpeditani—*See* Erdini.
 Esca—R. Esk, Dumfries.
 Esica—*See* Æsycha.
 Esse Insula—Stourmouth (?), Kent.
 Essexæ—Essex.
 Estantona—Stanton.
 Estratona—Stratton, Bedfordshire.
 Estreia—Eastry, Kent.
 Estsexia—Essex.
 Ethandunum—Heddington, Wilts.
 Ethelingia—Athelney, Somersetshire.
 Etocetum—Kingsbury, Warwickshire; or Wall, Staf-fordshire.
 Eubonia—Isle of Man. *See* Manna.
 Euonium—Dunstaffnage, Argyle.
 Evania—*See* Mevania.
 Evenlodus Flu.—The River Evenlode, Oxfordshire.
 Everwyca—York.
 Exa Flu.—The River Ex, Devonshire.
 Exancestria—Exeter.
 Excambium Regium—*See* Cambium Regale.
 Excestra—Exeter.
 Exexa—Essex.
 Exoche—Gunfleet, Essex; or Wintertonness, Norfolk.
 Exonia—Exeter.
 Exosades—Islands off Norfolk, or Essex.
 Extensio—*See* Exoche.

F.

Fala Flu.—R. Fal, Cornwall.
Falensis Portus—Falmouth.
Fanocodi—A town in Cumberland.
Fanum ad Taffum—Llandaff, Glamorganshire.
Fanum Andreæ—St. Andrew's, Scotland.
Fanum Canici—Kilkenny, Ireland.
Fanum Christi—Christchurch, Hants.
Fanum Ituti—Llantwit, Glamorganshire.
Fanum Ivonis Persiæ—St. Ives', Huntingdonshire.
Fanum Leonis—Leominster, Herefordshire.
Fanum Neoti—St. Neot's, Huntingdonshire.
Fanum Oswaldi—Nostal, Yorkshire.
Fanum Reguli—Kirkrule, or St. Andrew's, Scotland.
Fanum S. Albani—St. Alban's, Hertfordshire.
Fanum S. Asaphi—St. Asaph's, Flintshire.
Fanum S. Botolphi—Boston, Lincolnshire.
Fanum S. Edmundi—Bury St. Edmund's, Suffolk.
Fanum S. Johannis—St. John's, Roscommon, Ireland.
Fanum S. Mauditi—St. Mawe's, Cornwall.
Fanum Stephani—Kirkby-Stephen, in Westmorland.
Faustini Villa—Bury St. Edmonds, Dunmow, Woolpit, or Orford, in Suffolk.
Fawenses—Inhabitants of Fowey, Cornwall.
Felicia—Felixstow, Suffolk.
Ferberga—Farnborough.
Fernæ, **Fernum**—Ferns, Wexford, Ireland.
Ferulega—Hereford.
Fibrilega, **Fibrolega**—Beverley, Yorkshire. *See* **Beverlacum**.
Fifburgensis—Of the Five Boroughs—Lincoln, Nottingham, Derby, Leicester and Stamford.
Finnabrensis—Of Kilfenora, alias Edumabrach, alias Fenabore, co. Clare, Ireland.
Flagaflora, **Flauflor**—Sparsholt, Berks.
Flavia Cæsariensis—Province of Roman Britain between the Thames, Humber and Mersey; or between Humber, Mersey and Great Wall.
Flintia—Flint.
Fluentanus Carcer—Fleet Prison, London.
Fons Amnensis—Amwell, Hertfordshire.
Fons Brigidæ—Bridewell, London.
Fons Clarus—Sherborne, Dorsetshire.
Fons Interfraxinus—Ashwell, Hertfordshire.
Fontanetum, **Fontanensis Ecclesia**—Wells, Somersetshire.
Fontes—Wells, also Fountains Abbey, Yorks.
Fordunum—Fordoun, co. Kincardine, Scotland.
Fortheia—Firth of Forth.
Forum Jovis—Marazion, Cornwall.
Fouria—Fore, Westmeath.
Fraxula Flu.—In Derbyshire.
Fretum Britannicum, **Fretum Gallicum**, **Fretum Morinorum**—The Straits of Dover.
Frigidum Mantellum—Freemantle, Hants.
Friscodunense cœnobium—Freston Abbey, Lincolnshire.
Frodrenela—Fotharta, Leinster, Ireland.
Fromus, **Froma**—River Frome.
Fruentarius Mons—Cornhill, London.

G.

Gabaglanda—*See* **Amboglanna**.
Gabrantonicorum, **Gabrantovicorum Sinus**—Bridlington or Filey Bay, Yorkshire.
Gabrocentum, **Gabrosentis**—Gateshead, Durham; Black Dyke or Drumburgh, Cumberland.
Gadeni—Inhabitants of Fife, Tweeddale, March and Lothian, in Scotland.
Gadiva—Aberffraw, in the Isle of Anglesey.
Gaelwallia—Galloway, Scotland.
Gaini—People of Lincolnshire.
Gainiburgus—Gainsborough, Lincolnshire.
Galacum—Appleby, Kendal, or Whallop Castle, Westmorland.
Galava, **Gallava**—Old Town, Keswick or Wythburn, Cumberland, or Walwick, Northumberland.
Galleva Atrebatum—Guildford, Silchester, Henley, Reading, Wallingford, Calve Pit Farm near Reading, or Haslemere, Surrey.
Galliva—Galway, Ireland.
Gallovidia—Galloway, Scotland.
Gallunio—Aldborough. *See* **Isurium**.
Gallutum—*See* **Galacum**.
Galwalenses—People of Galloway.
Galwedra, **Galweia**—Galloway, Scotland.
Gangani—People of Connaught, in Ireland.
Ganganum promontorium—Braichy Pwll Point, Caernarvonshire.
Garbantorigum—Caerlaverock, Scotland.
Gareotha—Gaury or Gowrie (?), Scotland.
Gariannonum—Yarmouth, or Burgh Castle, Norfolk.
Garrienis, **Garyenus**, **Flu.**—Yare River, Norfolk.
Garryeni Fluvii ostium—Yarmouth.
Gaurovicum—Warwick. *See* **Verovicum**.
Gausennæ, **Gausennis**—*See* **Causennæ**.
Gavelforda—Camelford, Cornwall.
Gedewarda—Jedburgh, Roxburghshire.
Geldeforda—Guildford, Surrey.
Genesborwia—Gainsborough, Lincolnshire.
Genunii—People living on the border of Scotland.
Gernemutha—Yarmouth, Norfolk.
Gevini—A river in Wales which runs into the River Uske.
Gevissi—West Saxons.
Gippevicum—Ipswich, Suffolk.
Girovicum—Jarrow, Durham.
Girvii—Inhabitants of the Fens.
Girvum, **Girwa**—Jarrow, Durham.
Glamorgania, **Glamorgantia**—Glamorganshire.
Glandelacum—Glendalough, Wicklow, Ireland.
Glannibanta, **Glanoventa**—*See* **Clanoventa**.
Glasconia—Glastonbury, Somerset.
Glascovium—Glasgow.
Glascua, **Glasquum**—Glasgow.
Glastonia—Glastonbury.
Glavorna, **Glaworna**—Gloucester. *See* **Claudia**.
Gleaston—Glastonbury.
Glenus—River Glen, Northumberland.
Glessoburgus—Glastonbury. *See* **Glastonia**.
Glestonia—Glastonbury.
Glevum—Gloucester.
Glocestria—Gloucester.
Glota—The Isle of Arran.
Glota, **Glottiana**—The River Clyde, Scotland.

Gloveceastria, Glovernia—Gloucester.
 Gobannium—Abergavenny, Monmouthshire. *See* Aber-
 gennium.
 Goccium—*See* Coccium.
 Goderici Castrum—Goodrich Castle, Herefordshire.
 Græcolada—Cricklade, Wilts.
 Grampius Mons—The Grampians.
 Granta, Grantanus Pons—Cambridge.
 Granta—The River Cam, Cambridgeshire.
 Gravesenda—Gravesend, Kent.
 Grenewicum, Grenovicus—Greenwich, Kent.
 Grenteburga—Cambridge.
 Greva—Gravesend.
 Grevanus—R. Girvan, Ayrshire.
 Guala, Guallia—Wales.
 Guerfa Flu.—The River Wharfe, Yorkshire.
 Guidonicus Clivus—Guy's Cliff, Warwickshire.
 Guildhalda Teutonicorum—The Steel Yard, London.
 Guilon Flu.—River Will, or Wiley, Wiltshire.
 Guinethia—Wales.
 Guldeforda—Guildford, Surrey.
 Gumaticastrum—Godmanchester, Hunts.
 Gwallia—Wales.
 Gyrvum—*See* Girvum.

H.

Habitancum—Risingham, Northumberland.
 Habus—The Humber. *See* Abus.
 Hadriani Murus—The Piet's Wall, or Wall of Hadrian.
 Hæbuda—*See* Ebuda.
 Hæmodæ—*See* Acmodæ.
 Hafren Flu.—The Severn. *See* Sabriana.
 Haga—The Hay, or Hasely, Brecknockshire.
 Hagulstada—Hexham, Northumberland; Alston, Cum-
 berland.
 Hagustaldunum—Hexham, Northumberland.
 Haia—Eye, Suffolk; Hay, Brecknockshire.
 Halænus—The River Avon, Hampshire.
 Hamptonia, Hamtona—Southampton and Northampton.
 Hancstesia—Hinksey, Oxfordshire.
 Hansus Flu.—The River Hans or Hamps, Staffordshire.
 Hantonia—Hampshire.
 Haraia—Harris, one of the Hebrides.
 Harefordia—Hereford.
 Harlecum—Harlech, Merionethshire.
 Harlepolis—Hartlepool, Durham.
 Harvicum—Harwich, Essex.
 Hastinga—Hastings, Sussex.
 Haugustaldium—*See* Hagustaldunum.
 Haverfordia—Haverfordwest, Pembrokeshire.
 Hebrides, Ebudæ—A cluster of Isles on the West side
 of Scotland.
 Hebuda—*See* Ebuda.
 Hedros—*See* Edros.
 Hegdunensis—Of Annaghdown, co. Clare, Ireland.
 Heisa—Hayes, Kent.
 Helaturnum—Ellerton (?), Yorkshire.
 Helenum promontorium—The Land's End. *See* Anti-
 vesteum.
 Helia, Elia—Ely, Cambridgeshire.
 Helmanensis—Of Elmham, Suffolk.
 Hengestesdunum—Hengston Hill, Cornwall.
 Henlega—Henley-upon-Thames, Oxfordshire.

Henoforthum—Hereford.
 Heortforda—Hertford.
 Heoveshamnensis—Of Evesham, Worcestershire.
 Herculis Promontorium—Hartland Point, Devonshire.
 Herefordia—Hereford city, in Herefordshire.
 Hertfordia—Hertford.
 Hesperides—The Scilly Isles.
 Hestinga—Hastings, Sussex.
 Hestingi—East Angles.
 Heya—Eye, Suffolk.
 Hibernia—Ireland.
 Hichelendunum—Ickleton, Cambridgeshire.
 Hichia Cænobium—Newbiggin, or Hitchin, Herts.
 Hieron Promontorium—Greenore Point, or Carnsore
 Point, Wexford.
 Hildesleia—Hsley, Berks.
 Himba—One of the Acmodæ Islands.
 Hinchisega—Hinksey, near Oxford.
 Hirtha—One of the Hebrides.
 Hithinus portus—Hythe, in Kent.
 Hludense Monasterium—Louth Park Abbey, Lincoln-
 shire.
 Hodneius Flu.—Hondhu River, Brecknockshire.
 Hoilandia, Hollandia—Holland, a part of Lincolnshire.
 Holmus—Hulme, or St. Bennet's-in-the-Holme, Nor-
 folk.
 Homelea Flu.—The River Hamble, opposite the Isle of
 Wight, Hampshire.
 Horesti—People living north of the Firth of Forth.
 Horka, Orcas—Dunnet Head, Caithness.
 Houlandia—*See* Hoilandia.
 Hripum—Ripon, Yorks.
 Hrofi, or Hrosi Civitas—Rochester, Kent.
 Hullus, Hulla—Kingston-upon-Hull, Yorkshire.
 Hultonua—Ulster, Ireland.
 Humba Flu.—The River Humber.
 Hundesdena—Hunsdon, Hertfordshire.
 Hungreforda—Hungerford, Berkshire.
 Hunnum—Sevenshale or Halton Chesters, Northumber-
 land.
 Hunsdona—Hunsdon, Hertfordshire.
 Huntendonua, Huntundona—Huntingdon.
 Hurstanum Castellum—Hurst Castle, Hampshire.
 Hurstelega—Hurley, Berkshire.
 Huya—Holy Island.
 Hwerwella—Wherwell, Hants.
 Hwiccii—People of Worcestershire, and about the
 Severn.
 Hydropolis—Dorchester, Oxon.
 Hymbrionenses, Hymbronenses—People of Northum-
 berland.
 Hyrtha—*See* Hirtha.
 Hyta—Hythe, Kent.

I.

Ibarni—People of Desmond, in Ireland.
 Ibernua—*See* Hibernia.
 Ibernio—Bere Regis, or Iwerne, Dorset.
 Ibernus—Dunkerrin, King's co., Ireland.
 Iberran—A town in Scotland north of the Forth.
 Icanum—Boston, Lincolnshire.
 Iceni, Icini—People of Suffolk, Norfolk, Cambridge,
 and Huntingdon shires.

Iciani, Icini—Chesterford, Essex; or Thetford or Igborough, Norfolk; or Southwold, Suffolk.
Ictis Insula—St. Michael's Mount, Cornwall; or, perhaps, the Isle of Wight (Vectis).
Idumania—See Eidumania.
Iena æstuarium—Wigtown Bay, Galloway.
Ierne, Iernis—Ireland.
Iernus—R. Erne, or Kenmare Bay, Ireland.
Igenia—Part of Flintshire.
Ihona—See Iona.
Ila Flu.—R. Wick, Scotland.
Ila Insula—Islay, west of Scotland.
Imensa æstuarium—Mouth of the Thames.
Incuneningum—Cunningham (?), Scotland.
Inderaunda—Beverley, Yorks.
Ingirvum—Jarrow, Durham.
Inmeleccensis—Of Emly, Tipperary.
Innerlothea—Inverlochy, Inverness.
Insula—Eynesham, or Ensham, Oxfordshire; Axholm, Lincolnshire; Isle near Stockton, Durham; Little Island, Waterford Harbour.
Insula Sacra—Ireland; Holy Island, Northumberland.
Insula Sancti Columbæ—Icolmkill, or Iona.
Insula Vectis—Isle of Wight.
Interamna, Interamnium—Christ Church, Hampshire.
Invernessus—Inverness, Scotland.
Iona—Iona, or Icolmkill Isle, West Coast of Scotland.
Ircenefelda—Archenfield, or Irchingfield, Herefordshire.
Iris—Ireland.
Isaca—The River Exe, Devonshire; also the River Esk, Scotland.
Isamnium—St. John's Foreland or Point, co. Down, Ireland.
Isannavantia, Isannavaria, Isannavatia—Stony Stratford, Northamptonshire, or the same as Bannavenna; Allchester, Oxfordshire.
Isannium—See Isamnium.
Isca—River Exe, Devonshire; River Uske, Wales.
Isca—Liskeard, Cornwall.
Isca Dumnoniorum—Chiselborough, Somerset; or Exeter.
Isca Legio II. Augusta, Iscelegua Augusti, Isca Silurum, Iscamum—Caerleon, Monmouthshire.
Ischalis, Ischalis—Ivelchester, now Ilchester, Somersetshire.
Isiacum—Oxford.
Isiburna—Woburn, Bedfordshire.
Isidis Insula—Ousney, or Oseney, near Oxford.
Isidis Vadum—Oxford. See Oxefordia.
Isis Flu.—The River Isis, Oxford; the Ouse, Buckinghamshire; and the Ouse, Yorkshire.
Isubrigantum—See Isurium.
Isuria—Yorkshire.
Isurium—Aldborough, or Boroughbridge, Yorkshire.
Isurovicum—York.
Ittingaforda—Hitchin, Herts.
Itucadon—Town between Tyne and Forth.
Ituma, Ituna—The River Eden, Cumberland, or Solway Firth.
Itys—Loch Eu, Torridon, or Duich, Scotland.
Ivecestra—Ilchester, Somerset.
Iverianus Pons—Iford Bridge, Hants.
Ivernia—See Hibernia.
Ivernus—Dunkerrin, King's co., Ireland.

J.

Jaciodulma—See Magiovinium.
Jamesa, Jamissa—River Thames.
Jano—A town in Caithness.
Jernemua, Jernmuthia—Yarmouth, Norfolk.
Jugantes—See Brigantes.
Jugum Fraxinetum—Ashridge, Bucks.
Julia Strata—A Roman road in S. Wales.
Julianus Pons—Julian Bridge, Wimborne Minster, Dorsetshire.
Juliocenon—See Tunnocelum.
Jumanus—See Eidumania.
Juvena—See Hibernia.

K.

Kanus Flu.—The Ken, or Kent, Westmorland.
Karlegion—Chester.
Katinessa—Caithness, Scotland.
Keneta Flu.—The River Kennet, Berkshire.
Keresburga—Carisbrook, Isle of Wight.
Kerriensis Comitatus—The county of Kerry, in Ireland.
Kestevena—Kesteven, a division of Lincolnshire.
Kilchennia, Kilchennium—Kilkenny, Leinster, Ireland.
Kildareuensis—Of Killaloe (?).
Kildaria—Kildare, Ireland.
Kilmalochum—Kilmallock, Limerick.
Kilmora—Kilmore, co. Cavan, Ireland.
Kinebantum Castrum—Kimbolton Castle, Huntingdonshire.
Kirchvallum—Kirkwall, Orkney Islands.
Kirketona—Kirtton, Lincolnshire.
Koila—See Covalia.
Kyenfernensis—Of Clonfert (?), Ireland.
Kynlathensis—Of Killalla, Ireland.

L.

Laberus—Killare Castle, Westmeath, Ireland.
Lactodorum, Lactorodum—Towcester, Northants; Stony Stratford, Bucks. Bicester, Oxfordshire; Bedford; Longborough, Gloucestershire; or Lutterworth, Leicestershire.
Ladeni—See Gadeni.
Ladensis Episcopatus—The Bishopric of Killala, co. Mayo, Ireland.
Lagecium—Castleford, near Pontefract, Yorkshire.
Lagenia—See Laginia.
Lagentium—See Lagecium.
Laghlum—Leighlin, Carlow co., Ireland.
Laginia, Lagenia—Leinster, Ireland.
Laguballum—See Luguballia.
Lamitha, Lamithus, Lamea—Lambeth, Surrey.
Lamyrii Montes—Lammermuir Hill, Scotland.
Lancastria—Lancaster.
Landava—Llandaff, in Wales.
Landinium—London.
Langanum promontorium—See Canganorum.
Langeleia—Langley.
Lanhondenum—Lanthony, Monmouthshire.
Lanhondenum Claudianum—Lanthony, Gloucestershire.

- Lania—Lancashire.
 Lanicolæ—Lancashire men.
 Lannotava—Llandaff, Glamorganshire.
 Lanstaventum, Lanstuphadonia—Launceston, Cornwall.
 Laodonia—Lothian, Scotland.
 Laonia—Killaloe, co. Tipperary.
 Lapis Tituli—Stonor, in the Isle of Thanet, Kent.
 Lathelada—Lechlade, Gloucestershire.
 Latum Bulgium—See Blatum Bulgium.
 Laudenia, Laudonia—Lauden, or Lothian, Scotland.
 Lavatres, Lavatris, Lavaris—Bowes, North Riding of Yorkshire; or Barnard Castle, Durham.
 Lea Flu—The River Lea, in Hertfordshire.
 Lecefelda—Lichfield, Staffordshire.
 Lechenlada, Lechelada—Lechlade, Gloucestershire.
 Lechlinia—Leighlin, co. Carlow, Ireland.
 Lectoceto—See Etocetum.
 Ledanum Castrum—Leeds Castle, Kent.
 Ledesia—Leeds, Yorkshire.
 Ledone—Dunbar.
 Legacestra—Chester.
 Legacestria, Legecestria—Leicester.
 Legeolium—Pontefract; Castleford; Goole or Ferry-bridge, Yorks. See Lagecium.
 Leghglensis—Of Leighlin, Ireland.
 Legio VI. Victrix—York. See Eboracum.
 Legio XX. Victrix—Chester.
 Legionum Urbs—Chester; Caerleon, Monmouthshire.
 Legoria—Leicester.
 Legra—River Soar, Leicestershire.
 Legrecastrum, Ligrecastrum—Leicester.
 Leicestria—Leicester.
 Leis—Leixlip, co. Kildare, Ireland.
 Lelannonius, Lelamnonius Sinus—Loch Fyne, Scotland.
 Lelienus Flu—River Rother, Kent.
 Lemana Flu—The Rother, Kent, and the Loman, Devon.
 Lemanis portus, Lemavium—Lympne, Kent.
 Lenes—Lessness, Kent.
 Leofense, Leonense Cœnobium, Leonis Monasterium—Leominster, Herefordshire.
 Leofrici Villa—Leverington, Cambridge.
 Leogereceastria—Leicester.
 Leogus—Lewis, one of the Hebrides.
 Leonis Castrum—Lyons, alias Holt Castle, Denbighshire.
 Leovechenora—Lewknor, Oxfordshire.
 Leovense Cœnobium—Leominster, Herefordshire.
 Lesua—Lewes, Sussex.
 Letha—Leith, co. Edinburgh.
 Leuca—River Low.
 Leucarum—Glastonbury, Somerset; Loughor, Glamorganshire; or Llandybi, Caermarthenshire.
 Leucobibia—See Lucopibia.
 Leucomago—See Verlucium.
 Leugosena—River Loughor, S. Wales.
 Levinia—Lennox, Stirlingshire.
 Levinus—River Leven, Scotland.
 Leviordanum—Livingstone, Linlithgow.
 Levioxana—Lennox, co. Stirling.
 Levissa—Lewis Island, Hebrides.
 Levisum—Lewes, Sussex.
 Liar Flu—R. Liver, Lancashire.
 Libnius—R. Liffey, Ireland.
 Libæus—Sligo Bay.
 Licestria—Leicester.
 Licetfelda, Lichfeldia—Lichfield, Staffordshire.
 Licbinus Campus—Lichfield.
 Liddenus Flu—R. Leadon, Herefordshire.
 Lideforda—Lydford, Devon.
 Lidocollina—See Lincolnia.
 Ligea—River Lea, Hertfordshire.
 Ligeria—Leicester.
 Ligrecastrum—Leicester.
 Limenus Flu—The River Rother, Kent.
 Limericum—Limerick, Ireland.
 Limes Prætorius—Gravesend, Kent.
 Limnos, Limnus—Dalkey Isle, or Lambay Isle, near Dublin.
 Limodomus—Limehouse, near London.
 Limonius Mons—Plinlimmon, Cardiganshire.
 Limpida Sylva—Sherwood Forest, Nottinghamshire.
 Lincolnia, Lindecollina, Lindecollinum, Lincolinum—Lincoln.
 Lindeseia, Lindisfari, Lindsisseia—Lindsey, Lincolnshire.
 Lindis—The River Witham, Lincolnshire.
 Lindisfarnea, Lindisfarnum—Holy Island, or Farn Isle, on the coast of Northumberland.
 Lindisgia, Lindisi—Lindsey, Lincolnshire.
 Lindocollinum—See Lincolnia.
 Lindonium—Lincoln; London. See Londinia.
 Lindum, Lindum Colonia—Lincoln. See Lincolnia.
 Lindum Damniorum—Lilithgow, or Ardoch, Perth.
 Linia—Bardsey. See Abredesega.
 Liniennus—R. Rother, Kent.
 Linus—The River Lin, Nottinghamshire.
 Linum Regis—King's Lynn, Norfolk.
 Liserpalus—Liverpool, Lancashire.
 Lisia—See Lissia.
 Lismora—Lismore, Ireland.
 Lismoria—Lismore, Scotland.
 Lissia—The Wolf Rock, or the Seven Stones, between the Scilly Islands and the Cornish coast.
 Litana—Linlithgow, Scotland.
 Litinomago—Linlithgow.
 Littus Altum—Roxburgh, Scotland.
 Littus Saxonium—Eastern and southern coasts of Britain.
 Lodanum Castrum—Leeds Castle, Kent.
 Lodeneium, Lodoneium, Lodonis (dat.)—The Lothians, Scotland.
 Loegria—England between Humber and Severn.
 Loennais—Lothian.
 Logi—A tribe in Sutherland and Strathnairn.
 Logia Flu—R. Bann, which flows north from Lough Neagh. Camden applies the name to Lough Foyle.
 Logus—R. Llugwy, Wales.
 Loidis—Lothian.
 Lomandus—See Lomundus.
 Lomea—The Goodwin Sands.
 Lomithis—Lambeth.
 Lomundus—Loch Lomond, Scotland.
 Lonais—Lothian.
 Loncastris—Lancaster.
 Londinia, Londinium, Londinia Augusta, Londinum, Londonia—London.
 Londino-Deria—Londonderry, Ireland.
 Longovicariorum—See Longovico.
 Longovico—Lanchester, or Chester-le-Street, Durham; or Lancaster.
 Longum æstuarium—Loch Linnhe, Argyleshire.

Loventinum — Powysland, Wales. *See also* Luentinum.
Loxa Civitas — Inverlochy, Scotland.
Loxa — The River Lossie, Elgin, or the Loth, Sutherland.
Luceni — The people of West Munster.
Lucga — R. Lugg, Herefordshire.
Lucopibia — Whitherne, Galloway. *See* Candida Casa.
Luda — Louth, Ireland; Ludlow.
Ludloa, Luddolocus — Ludlow, Shropshire.
Luentinum — Llanddewybrefy, Cardiganshire.
Lugas — The River Lug, in Herefordshire.
Lugdunum — Louth, Ireland.
Lugi — People in the north of Scotland.
Luguballia, Luguballium — Carlisle, or Plumpton Wall, Cumberland.
Lugundinum — Lanchester, Durham.
Luguvallum — Carlisle, Cumberland.
Lumbricus — Limerick.
Lumpniacum — Limerick.
Lundinium, Lundonia — *See* Londinia.
Lunia — Lancashire.
Lutudarum — Tipton, near Chesterfield, Derbyshire.
Luva — Louth County, Ireland.
Lychefeldia — Lichfield, Staffordshire.

M.

Macatonion — The same as Ariconium.
Machui — Mayo, Ireland.
Macolicum — Mallow, co. Cork, Ireland.
Madus — Maidstone, Kent, or Strood. *See* Vagniacæ.
Mæatæ — People living near the Wall of Antonine.
Magesetæ — The people of Radnorshire, or Herefordshire.
Magiovinium, Magiovinum — Dunstable or Ashwell, Bedfordshire; or Fenny Stratford, or Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire.
Magis — Pierce Bridge, Durham; or Lonsdale hundred, Lancashire.
Maglonæ, Maglovæ — Machynlleth, Montgomeryshire; Greta Bridge, Yorks; or Lancaster.
Magnis — Bowness, Cumb.; Caervoran or Chester-in-the-Wall, near Haltwhistle, Northumberland; Kenchester, or Old Radnor, Herefordshire.
Magnitum — *See* Magiovinium.
Magnus Portus — Portsmouth.
Maia — May Island, in the Firth of Forth.
Maidulphi Curia, Maidulphi Urbs — Malmesbury, Wiltshire.
Maigonensis — Of Mayo, Ireland.
Mailoria Wallica — Maylor, Flintshire.
Maina Flu. — The Minter, Dorset.
Malaca — Isle of Mull, West of Scotland.
Malbanus Vicus — Nantwich, Cheshire.
Malcolicum — *See* Macolicum.
Maldunense cœnobium — Malmesbury Abbey.
Maleos — Isle of Mull, W. of Scotland.
Malmesbiria — Malmesbury.
Malus Passus — Malpas, Cheshire.
Malvernia, Malvernum — Malvern, Worcestershire.
Mameceastrum — Manchester.
Mamucium — Manchester, Lancashire.

Manapia — Wicklow, or Wexford, Ireland.
Manavi — *See* Menevia.
Mancunium — Manchester.
Manduessedum — Manchester, Staffordshire; or Kenilworth, Warwickshire.
Manna, Mannia — The Isle of Man.
Mantavis — St. David's, Pembrokeshire.
Mantio — Manchester.
Manucium — Manchester.
Marchenium — Roxburgh, Scotland.
Marchia — March, or Mers, Scotland.
Marchia Walliæ — The Marches or Borders of Wales.
Marchidunum — Roxburgh, Scotland.
Marcotaxon — A town north of the Wall of Antonine.
Mare Britannicum — The English Channel.
Mare Caledonium — The Scotch Sea.
Mare Hibernicum — Irish Channel.
Mare Sabrinianum — The Severn Sea.
Mare Virginium, Verginium — The sea on the south of Ireland.
Margaberga — Marlborough, Wilts.
Margidunum, Margitutum — East Bridgeford, Notts; or Mount Sorrel, Leicestershire.
Maridunum — Caermarthen.
Mariscallia — The Marshalsea, London.
Marlebrigia — Marlborough.
Marnia — Mearns, Kincardine, Scotland.
Marria — Marr, Aberdeen, Scotland.
Masona — A town probably in Devonshire.
Massamensis Pons — Masham Bridge, Yorkshire.
Matillis Castellum — Painscastle, Herefordshire.
Matovion — A town north of the Wall of Antonine.
Mauditi Castrum — St. Maw's Castle, Cornwall.
Maulion — A town north of the Wall of Antonine.
Maxima Cæsariensis — Province of Britain, north of the Humber and Ribble, and south of Tyne; or the Scotch Highlands, north of the Wall of Severus.
Mealdunum — Maldon, Essex.
Mealmesbiria — Malmesbury, Wilts.
Meandari — *See* Meanvari.
Meanvari — A tribe living in Hampshire, whose name remains in Estmeon and Westmeon Hundreds.
Mearlsberga — Marlborough, Wilts.
Meatæ — People of Lothian.
Medeguaia — River Medway.
Medena — Newport, in the Isle of Wight.
Medeshamstundensis — Of Peterborough, Northants.
Media — The County of Meath, Ireland.
Mediamnis — Medmenham, Bucks.
Medimna — Christchurch, Hants.
Mediolanium — Middleham, Yorkshire.
Mediolanum — Llanvyllin or Meifod, Montgomery; or Nantwich, Cheshire; Drayton, Bearstone, or Whitchurch, Shropshire; or Chesterton, Warwickshire.
Mediomani — The same as Mediolanum, or Maentwrog, Merionethshire.
Medionemeton — On the Wall of Antonine.
Mediterranei Angli — People of the Midland Counties.
Medvaga, Medweacus — R. Medway.
Melamon — In Devonshire.
Mela — *See* Mula.
Melanclani, Melanchlani — People of the Scilly Islands.
Melduna — Maldon, Essex.
Meldunum — Malmesbury, Wiltshire.
Melezo — In Dorsetshire.
Mella monasterium — Meaux Abbey, Yorkshire.

Memanturum—North of the Wall of Antonine.
 Menan—Meneg, Cornwall.
 Menapii—Tribe inhabiting Wexford.
 Menavia—Isle of Man.
 Menevia—St. David's, Pembrokeshire.
 Menna—Meneg, Cornwall.
 Mentæ—People on the Scotch border. *See* Meatæ.
 Meodewega—The Medway.
 Mercia—Middle part of England.
 Mercii—Its inhabitants.
 Merionethia—Merionethshire.
 Merleberia, Merlebrigia—Marlborough, Wiltshire.
 Merscum—Marske, Yorkshire.
 Mersia—The River Mersey, Cheshire.
 Mertæ—Tribe inhabiting Sutherland.
 Mervinia—Merionethshire.
 Metaris Æstuarium—The Wash, Norfolk.
 Mevania—Isle of Man; also Anglesey.
 Miba—Midhurst, Sussex.
 Micelnia, Michennia, Michlania—Michelney, Somersetshire.
 Mictis—*See* Ictis.
 Mida—Meath, Ireland.
 Middlesexia—Middlesex.
 Midia—Meath.
 Mildehala—Mildenhall, Suffolk.
 Mildetunensis—Of Middleton, Dorsetshire.
 Milfordiensis Portus—Milford Haven.
 Milidunum—In Devonshire.
 Minarii Montes—Mendip Hills, Somerset.
 Minervæ Insula—Peninsula of Morvern, Argyleshire.
 Mitfordia—Mitford, Northumberland.
 Modanus—The River Liffy, Ireland.
 Molis Flu.—River Mole, Surrey.
 Momonia—The Province of Munster, Ireland.
 Mona—Anglesey.
 Mona Ulterior—Isle of Man.
 Monachodunum—Monkton, Yorkshire.
 Monachopolis—Newcastle-on-Tyne (Munkekecastle).
 Monacæda, Monapia—The Isle of Man.
 Monege—Anglesey.
 Monemuta—Monmouth, Wales.
 Monocotona—Monkton, Kent.
 Monomia—*See* Momonia.
 Monovaga—Monmouth.
 Mons Acutus—Montacute, Somersetshire.
 Mons Arenosus, Caer Severus—Sandon, Hertfordshire.
 Mons Dives—Richmond, Surrey. *See* Shenum.
 Mons Dolorosus—Stirling.
 Mons Gomericus—Montgomery, Wales.
 Mons Grampius—Grampian Hills.
 Mons Michaelis—St. Michael's Mount, Cornwall.
 Mons Rosarum—Montrose, Forfarshire.
 Mons Solis—Bath. *See* Aquæ Solis.
 Montgomeria—Montgomery.
 Monumethia—Monmouth.
 Mora—More, Moore, Shropshire.
 Moravia—Moray, or Murray, Scotland.
 Morbium—Moresby, Cumberland; Hornsea, or Temple Brough, Yorkshire.
 Morda—R. Meole (?), which joins Severn near Shrewsbury.
 Moricamba, Moricambe Æstuarium—Morecambe Bay, Lancashire.
 Moridunum—Seaton, or Honiton, Devonshire; Egger-ton or Dorchester, Dorset.

Morpitium—Morpeth, Northumberland.
 Morsiburgus—Bridgenorth, Shropshire.
 Mortuus Lacus—Mortlake, Surrey.
 Mula—Isle of Mull, W. coast of Scotland.
 Munus—The River Monnow, which divides Herefordshire from Monmouthshire.
 Murevia—*See* Moravia.
 Muridunum—*See* Moridunum.
 Muridunum—Caermarthen.
 Murimintum, Murivindum—Silchester, Hampshire.
 Murionio—In Dorsetshire.
 Murotriges—*See* Durotriges.
 Murrevia—*See* Moravia.
 Murthlacum—Murtley, Aberdeen.
 Murus—River Vere, Herts.
 Murus Picticus—The Piet's Wall. *See* Hadriani Murus.
 Musscomaria—Mossdale Moor, Yorkshire.
 Mussalburgus—Musselborough, Scotland.
 Mutuantonis—Lewes, Sussex; Whitewalls, Wilts.
 Mygensis—Of Mayo, Ireland.

N.

Nabæus—*See* Navæus.
 Næomagus—*See* Noviomagus.
 Næbeia—Naseby, Northants.
 Nagnata—Sligo, or Limerick.
 Nalcua—The same as Calleva or Gallewa.
 Nanæus—*See* Navæus.
 Nantovicum—Nantwich, Cheshire.
 Naurum—The Nadder, Wilts; the Naver.
 Nauticus Sinus—Rotherhithe.
 Navæus—River Naver, Sutherland.
 Navesbia—Naseby, Northants.
 Nemetotacio—Town in Cornwall.
 Nemus Aquilinum—Elstree, Hertfordshire.
 Nemus Boreale—North-hall, Hertfordshire.
 Neomagus—Buckingham. *See* Noviomagus.
 Neoportus—Newport in the Isle of Wight; and Newport, Essex.
 Neoportus Paganellicus—Newport Pagnell, Buckinghamshire.
 Neorus—Lagan Water, Ulster.
 Nerigon Insula—Isle of Lewes, west of Scotland.
 Neslandia—West of Scotland.
 Neuarca, Newerca—Newark, Notts.
 Nicole, Nicholia—Lincoln.
 Nidum—Portbury, Somerset, or Neath, Glamorganshire.
 Nidus—R. Nid, Yorks.
 Nigera—Blakeney, Norfolk.
 Niomagus—*See* Noviomagus.
 Nithia—Nidisdale, or Nithisdale, Scotland.
 Nivicollini—Snowdon Mountain, in Caernarvonshire.
 Nobius—*See* Novius.
 Nordumbra, Nordumbria—Northumberland.
 Nordoricum—Norton Hall, Yorks.
 Nordovicum, Norvicum—Norwich.
 Nordovolca, Norfolkia—Norfolk.
 Norflita—Northfleet, Kent.
 Northalvertonia—Northallerton, Yorkshire.
 Northamptonia, Northamtuna—Northampton. *See* Bannavenna.
 Northanimbria—Northumberland.
 Northantonia—Northampton.

Northimbria—Northumberland.
 Northumbria, Northymbria—Northumberland.
 Nortobricum—Norton Hall, Yorkshire.
 Nortovicum—Northwich, Cheshire.
 Norvicum, Norwicus—Norwich.
 Notium Promontorium—Mizen Head, Wicklow, Ireland.
 Nottinghamia—Nottingham.
 Nova Aula—Newhall, Essex.
 Novantii, Novantæ, Novantes—The inhabitants of Galloway, Carrick and Arran.
 Novantum Promontorium. Novantum Chersonesus—The Mull of Galloway; Cockermouth, Cumberland.
 Novia—The Rother, Sussex. *See* Rovia.
 Noviodunum—Newenden, Kent.
 Noviomagus, Noviomagus—Woodcote, Surrey; Chichester; Holwood Hill, Keston, or near Plumstead, Kent.
 Novius Flu.—River Nid, Scotland. *See also* Conovius.
 Novum Castellum, Novum Castrum—Newcastle-upon-Tyne, Northumberland; Newcastle-under-Lyme, Staffordshire.
 Novum Forum, Novum Mercatum—Newmarket, Cambridgeshire.
 Novus Burgus—Newport, Isle of Wight; also Newhaven or Rye; Newbury, Berks; Newburgh, Yorks; a Benedictine convent near Llandaff.
 Novus Portus—Newport; Newhaven; Rye.
 Nuba—Midhurst. *See* Miba.
 Nubiria, Nuburia—Newbury, Berkshire.
 Nulla ejusmodi, Nulli par, Nulli secunda—Nonsuch, Surrey.

O.

Oboca Flu.—The River Avoca, Ireland.
 Occidua Wallia—Cornwall. *See* Corinea.
 Oceanus Verginius—The Irish Ocean.
 Ocellum Promontorium—Spurnhead, Yorks.
 Ocetis—Shetland, Pentland Skerries.
 Ochthe Hupsele—Ord of Caithness.
 Ocite—Baz Island on the West of Ireland (Bear Isle?).
 Ockhamptonia—Okehampton, Devonshire.
 Ockus—The River Okement, Devonshire.
 Oerinum, Oerium Promontorium—The Lizard Point, Cornwall.
 Octapitarum promontorium—St. David's Head, Pembrokeshire, Wales.
 Odrona—Idrone, co. Carlow, Ireland.
 Oestrymnicus Sinus—Mounts Bay, Cornwall.
 Oestrymnides Insulæ—Scilly Islands.
 Offalaia—Offaly, co. Kildare, Ireland.
 Oleiclavis—Ogle Castle, Northumberland.
 Olenacum—Old Carlisle, or Ellenborough, Cumberland; Ilkley, Yorks.
 Olerica—Ullock, Cumberland.
 Olfinum—Elphin, co. Roscommon, Ireland.
 Olicana—Ilkley, or Halifax, Yorkshire.
 Omire—Southampton.
 Omnium Sanctorum ad Fœnum—Allhallows the Great, London.
 Omnium Sanctorum de Barking Parochia—Allhallows, Barking, London.
 Omnium Sanctorum Garscherch—Allhallows, Lombard Street.

Omnium Sanctorum in Mellis Viculo—Allhallows, Honey Lane, London.
 Omnium Sanctorum in Vico Longobardico—Allhallows, Lombard Street, London.
 Omnium Sanctorum in Vico Pistorum—Allhallows, Bread Street, London.
 Omnium Sanctorum Pictorum Delibuentium—Allhallows Staining, London.
 Omnium Sanctorum Super (or ad) Celarium—Allhallows the Less, London.
 Omnium Sanctorum supra Murum—Allhallows-The Wall, London.
 Onna—Andover, or Alton, Hants.
 Onno—*See* Hunnum.
 Ora—Ore, Sussex.
 Orcades Insulæ—The Orkney Islands.
 Orcas Promontorium—Dunnet Head, Caithness.
 Orchadia—*See* Orcades.
 Ordevices, Ordolucæ—People of North Wales.
 Ordovicæ—Tribe near Berwick.
 Ordovicum—Norwich. *See* Nordovicum.
 Orkeneia—Orkney Islands.
 Ormondia—Ormond, in Ireland.
 Orrhea—Orrock, Fifeshire.
 Orus Flu.—The River Ore, Suffolk.
 Osca—The River Uske, Wales.
 Oseneia—Oseney, Oxfordshire.
 Osseria, Ossoria—Ossory, Ireland.
 Ostium Sturæ—Stourmouth, Kent.
 Ostuthus—R. Ystwith, South Wales.
 Othona—Ithanchester, or Bradwell-juxta-Mare, Essex.
 Ottadani, Ottadini, Ottalini—People on the coast from Tyne to Forth.
 Otanforda—Otford, in Kent.
 Ottodani—*See* Ottadani.
 Ouedra—R. Adder, Berwickshire.
 Ousa, Usa—River Ouse, in Yorkshire, and in Buckinghamshire.
 Outerini—People of Desmond, Ireland.
 Ovinia Insula—Isle of Sheppey, in Kent.
 Oxefordia, Oxenforda—Oxford.
 Ouxeria—Ossory, Ireland.
 Oxinega—Oxney Isle, Kent.
 Oxonia, Oxonium—Oxford.
 Oza—R. Ouse.

P.

Palus Argita—Lough Derg, Ireland.
 Palus Salsa—Pwllheli, Caernarvonshire.
 Palustris Vicus—Fenchurch Street, London.
 Pampocalia—*The same as* Calcaria.
 Pangorensis—Of Bangor.
 Panhovius—Penhow (?), Monmouthshire.
 Parathalassia—Walsingham, Norfolk.
 Parisi—People of Holderness, Yorks.
 Passeletum—Paisley, Renfrewshire.
 Patricii Purgatorium—Ellanu Frugadory, on an island in Lough Derg, Donegal.
 Pecchum—The Peak, Derbyshire.
 Pedreda—Penenden Heath, Kent; River Parret.
 Pedridon Flu.—River Parret, Somersetshire.
 Pegelandia—Peakirk, Northants.
 Pembrochia, Penbrochia—Pembroke, Wales.

Pendinas—Pendennis Castle, Cornwall.
 Penguernum—Shrewsbury.
 Penlinnia—A place in Merionethshire, the source of the River Dee.
 Penmona—Priestholme, Anglesey.
 Penna—Penselwood, Somerset; Stourhead, Wilts.
 Pennoerucium—Penkridge, or Lichfield, Staffordshire.
 Pennorinum—Penrhyn, Merionethshire; Penryn, Cornwall.
 Pente Flu.—The River Pant, Essex.
 Peonnum—See Penna.
 Perscora, Persora—Persore, Worcestershire.
 Perthum—St. Johnstone, or Perth, Scotland.
 Peterillus, Peterus Flu.—The Peterill, Cumberland.
 Petriana—Castle Steeds, Plumpton Wall, or Cambeck Fort, Cumberland; Walton House; Lanercost, Cumberland.
 Petriburgus, Petroburgum, Petropolis—Peterborough, Northamptonshire.
 Petuaria—Beverley, or Brough Ferry on the Humber, Yorkshire.
 Pevenesea—Pevensey, Sussex.
 Pexa—A town near Dumbarton.
 Pictavia, Pictandia—The country of the Picts.
 Picti—The Picts, a people living north of the Antonine Wall.
 Pilais—A town in Cornwall or Devon.
 Pincanhale—Fischale Priory, Durham.
 Pinnatis Civitas—See Alata Castra.
 Placentia—A Palace at Greenwich, built by Humphrey, Duke of Gloucester.
 Placeto, Castellum de—Pleshy, Essex.
 Plimmuta, Plymutha—Plymouth, Devonshire.
 Pohanlech—Poughley, Berks.
 Pomona—Mainland, one of the Orkney Isles.
 Pons Ælii—Ponteland, or Newcastle, Northumberland.
 Pons Burgensis—Boroughbridge, Yorkshire.
 Pons Fractus—Pomfret, or Pontefract, Yorkshire.
 Pons Vianus—Cowbridge, Glamorgan.
 Pontes—Colnbrook, Old Windsor, Staines, or Byfleet.
 Pontuobici—Cowbridge, Glamorganshire.
 Pontus Flu.—The Point, Northumberland.
 Populorum Lapis—Folkestone, Kent.
 Poreoclassis—Orrock, Fife; Forfar; or Barry.
 Portesmua—Portsmouth.
 Portlandia—Portland, Dorset.
 Portlocon—Porlock Bay, Somerset.
 Portunia Insula—Isle of Portland, Dorset.
 Portus Adurni—Portchester, Hants; Aldrington, or Old Shoreham, Sussex.
 Portus Ammonis—Sandwich, Kent.
 Portus Britanniarum—Portsmouth; or Richborough, Kent.
 Portus Lemanis—Lympne, Kent.
 Portus Magnus, Portus Ostium—Portsmouth.
 Portus Novus—Rye, Sussex. (In the Roman period.)
 Portus Novus—Newhaven, Sussex.
 Portus Salutis—Cromarty, Scotland.
 Portus Sistuntiorum—See Sétantiorum Portus.
 Povia, Powisa, Powisia—Powis, in Wales.
 Præsidium—The same as Prætorium.
 Præsidium Civitas—Camelon, co. Stirling.
 Prætorium—Patrington, Broughton, Flamborough, or Hedon, Yorkshire.
 Prestona, Prestonium—Preston, Lancashire.
 Pridania, Pritannia—For Britannia.

Privotes Flu.—River Privet, Hants.
 Procolitia—Prudhoe Castle, or Carrawburgh, Northumberland.
 Profundum Vadum—Deptford.
 Pteroton Stratopedon—Edinburgh. See Alata Castra.
 Puellarum Castra—Edinburgh.
 Pulchrum Vadum—Fairford, Gloucestershire.
 Punctuobice—Cowbridge, Glamorganshire.
 Purocoronavis—A town in Cornwall or Devon.
 Puttenega—Putney, Surrey.

R.

Ractomessa—R. Wreak (?), Leicestershire.
 Radecotanus Pons—Radcot Bridge, Oxon.
 Radnor—Radnor.
 Rædinga—Reading, Berks.
 Raga, Ragæ—Leicester; Retford, Notts.
 Raganeia—Rayleigh, Essex.
 Ramesburia—Ramsbury, Wilts.
 Ramense—Of Ramsey.
 Ramesia, Rameseya—Ramsey, Hunts.
 Ranatonium—See Rhetigionium.
 Randuaria—Renfrew.
 Rapa, Rapotum—Raphoe, Donegal, Ireland.
 Ratæ—Leicester; Ratby, or Brinklow, Warw.
 Ratecorion—See Ratæ.
 Rathpothensis—Of Raphoe, Donegal, Ireland.
 Ratostabius—See Rhatostathybius.
 Ratupis—See Rutupie.
 Ravenatone—A town in Cornwall or Devon.
 Ravimagum—See Noviomagus.
 Ravius—River Erne, Connaught.
 Ravonia—A town probably in Cumberland.
 Reculsum—Reculver, Kent.
 Redingum—Reading, Berks.
 Regaina Insula—Isle of Arran.
 Regentium—See Regnum.
 Regiodunum Hullinum—Kingston-upon-Hull, Yorks.
 Regiodunum Thamesinum—Kingston-upon-Thames.
 Regis Burgus—Queenborough, Kent.
 Regis Comitatus—King's County, Ireland.
 Regni—People of Surrey, Sussex, and the sea coast of Hampshire.
 Regni Sylva—Ringwood, Hants.
 Regnum—Ringwood, Hants; Chichester, or Steyning, Sussex.
 Regulbium, Reculsum—Reculver, Kent.
 Reguli Fanum—Kirk Rule, or St. Andrews, Scotland.
 Reopadunum, Repandunum—Repton, Derbyshire.
 Retha—Ryde, Isle of Wight.
 Rhæba—Rheban or Rheib, Queen's County, Ireland.
 Rhage, Rage—Leicester.
 Rhatostathybius Flu., Ratostibius—River Taff, Glamorganshire, Wye, or Ogmoor.
 Rhavius—See Ravius.
 Rhedus Flu.—River Read in Northumberland.
 Rhemnius—The River Renny, Glamorganshire.
 Rherigonius Sinus—Loch Ryan, or Luce Bay, Scotland.
 Rhesi Civitas—Rochester, Kent.
 Rhetigionium—Barlan or Stranraer, Galloway.
 Rhibellus Flu.—River Ribble, Lancashire.
 Rhicina—Isle of Rum or Rathlin. See Ricina.
 Rhigia—Limerick, Ireland; Railstown, Tipperary.

Rhigodunum—Warrington, Manchester, or Ribchester.
 Rhitubi Portus, Rhitupis Portus—Richborough or Sandwich, in Kent. *See* Rutupiae.
 Rhius—The River Rye, Yorkshire.
 Rhobogdii—People of Donegal in Ireland.
 Rhobodunum—*See* Rhigodunum.
 Rhobogdium Promontorium—Fair Foreland, now called Malin Head, co. Donegal.
 Rhutubi, Rhutupiae—*See* Rutupiae.
 Richemundia, Richmondia—Richmond, Yorkshire; Richmond, Surrey.
 Ricina, Ricinia, Richina, Rienea—Rathlin Isle, co. Antrim; or Rum, one of the Hebrides.
 Ridumo—*See* Moridunum.
 Riduna—*See* Ricina.
 Rievallensis—Of Rievaulx, Yorks.
 Rigia—*See* Rhigia.
 Rigmundia—St. Andrews. *See* Fanum Reguli.
 Rigodunum—Richmond, or Ripon, Yorks; Ribchester, Lancashire.
 Ripa Alta—Ordhill near Findhorn.
 Ripadium, Ripandunum—Repton, Derbyshire.
 Ripensis—Of Ripon.
 Ripodunum—Ripon, Yorkshire.
 Ritupis Portus—*See* Rutupiae.
 Rium—Rye, Sussex.
 Roberti Pons—Robert's Bridge, Sussex.
 Roboretum, Campus Roborum—Derry, Ireland.
 Rodecotanus Pons—Radeot Bridge, Oxfordshire.
 Roffa—Rochester, Kent.
 Roibis—*See* Roffa.
 Roisiae Oppidum, Villa de Cruce Roesiae—Royston, Cambridgeshire.
 Roscomia—Roscommon, Ireland.
 Rosenensis—Of Ross, Scotland.
 Rosensis—Of Ross, Ireland; of Rhos, Pembrokeshire.
 Rossa, Roscrea—Ross, Wexford County, Ireland.
 Rossia—Rosse Land, Cornwall; Ross, Herefordshire; Ross, Scotland; Rhos, Pembrokeshire.
 Rotelandia—Rutland.
 Rothesia—Rothsay, in Isle of Bute, west coast of Scotland.
 Rotibis—Rochester or Maidstone, Kent.
 Rovecestria—Rochester.
 Rovensis—Of Rochester.
 Rovia—R. Rother, Sussex.
 Ruber Clivus—Redcliffe, or Ratcliffe, near London.
 Rugnitunia, Ruitonia, Rutunia—Ryton-upon-Dunsmoor, Warwickshire.
 Rumabo Civitas—Drumburgh Castle, Cumberland.
 Rupes Fergusii—Carrickfergus, Ireland.
 Rupis Aurea—Goldcliffe, Monmouthshire.
 Ruscomia—Roscommon.
 Ruthunia—Ruthin, Denbighshire.
 Rutlandia—Rutland.
 Rutunia—*See* Rugnitunia, Rutunium.
 Rutunium—Wem, Shropshire; or Chesterton, Staffordshire; or Rowton, Shropshire.
 Rutupiae, Rutupæ, Rutupi, Ritupis Portus—Richborough or Sandwich, Kent.
 Rutupinum litus—The coast between the North and South Forelands, Kent.

S.

Sabaudia—The Savoy, in London.
 Sabriana, Sabrina—The River Severn.
 Sabulovicum—Sandwich, Kent.
 Sacana—River Shannon, Ireland.
 Sacra Insula—Holy Isle, Northumberland.
 Sacra Sylva, Sacri Capilla—Halifax, Yorkshire.
 Sacrum Nemus—Halywood Monastery, Galloway.
 Sacrum Promontorium—Greenore Point, or Carnsore Point, Wexford.
 Sadberga—Sadberge, Durham.
 Salenæ—Chesterton, near Sandy, Bedfordshire.
 Salesburia—Salisbury, Wiltshire.
 Salimnos Insula—Sulmeys Isle, near Milford Haven.
 Salinæ—Nantwich, Cheshire; Droitwich, Worcestershire; Slaughter, Gloucestershire. *See also* Salenæ.
 Salisbiria—Shrewsbury; Salisbury.
 Salopesbiria, Salopia—Shrewsbury, Shropshire.
 Saltria—Sawtry, Huntingdonshire.
 Saltus Andreda—The Weald of Sussex.
 Salwarpus—River Salwarpe, Worcestershire.
 Samothea—Britain.
 Sancta Anna intra Portam Alneam—St. Anne's, Aldersgate, London.
 Sancta Anna Nigrorum Monachorum—St. Anne's, Blackfriars, London.
 S. Crux—Holyrood, Edinburgh.
 S. Genovefa—Fornham St. Genevieve, Suffolk.
 S. Margareta a Caligarum Venditione—St. Margaret Pattens, London.
 S. Margareta juxta Pontem—St. Margaret, Bridge Street, or St. Margaret, New Fish Street, London.
 S. Margareta Moysi—St. Margaret Moses, London.
 S. Maria Abbatis Ecclesiae, or de Abbecherch—St. Mary Abchurch, London.
 S. Maria de Alba Capella—St. Mary's Whitechapel, London.
 S. Maria in Aldermannorum Burgoparochia—St. Mary's Aldermanbury, London.
 S. Maria de Arcubus—St. Mary-le-Bow, London.
 S. Maria ad Collem—St. Mary-at-Hill, London.
 S. Maria ad Lanæ Trutinam—St. Mary Woolchurch, London.
 S. Maria a Lintris Statione—St. Mary Bothaw, London.
 S. Maria de Monte Alto—St. Mary Mounthaw, London.
 S. Maria de Sabaudia—St. Mary, Savoy, London.
 S. Maria Salvatoris in Australi opere—St. Mary's Southwark.
 S. Maria Senioris Mariæ—St. Mary Aldermary, London.
 S. Maria ad Villam Insularem—St. Mary, Islington.
 S. Maria ad Villam Novam—St. Mary, Newington, London.
 S. Maria de Wlchershawe—St. Mary Woolchurch, London.
 S. Maria Wolnothi—St. Mary Woolnoth, London.
 S. Maria Magdalena de Bermendi Insula—St. Mary Magdalen, Bermondsey, London.
 S. Maria Magdalena in Veteri Piscario Foro—St. Mary Magdalen, Old Fish Street, London.
 S. Maria Magdalena in Vico Lacteo—St. Mary Magdalen, Milk Street, London.
 Sanctus Ægidius ad Portam Membris-captorum—St. Giles Cripplegate, London.

- S. *Albanus*—St. Alban's, Hertfordshire.
 S. *Albanus in Vico Ligneo*—St. Alban's, Wood Street, London.
 S. *Andreas*—St. Andrew's, Scotland.
 S. *Andreas sub Malo Cereali*—St. Andrew's Under-shaft, London.
 S. *Andreas ad Vestiarium*—St. Andrew's by the Wardrobe, London.
 S. *Asaf*—St. Asaph, Flintshire.
 S. *Bartholomæus pone Peristylum*—St. Bartholomew's, near the Exchange, London.
 S. *Benedictus in Graminosa Vico*—St. Benet's, Gracechurch Street, London.
 S. *Benedictus Shorhog*—St. Benet Sherehog, London.
 S. *Botolphus Alneæ Portæ*—St. Botolph's without Aldersgate, London.
 S. *Botolphus ad Episcopi Portam*—St. Botolph's Bishopsgate, London.
 S. *Botolphus ad Portam Bellini*—St. Botolph's Billingsgate, London.
 S. *Botolphus ad Veterem Portam*—St. Botolph's without Aldgate, London.
 S. *Clemens Dacorum*—St. Clement Danes, Strand.
 S. *Davidis Oppidum*—St. David's, Pembrokeshire.
 S. *Edmundus*—Bury St. Edmund's, Suffolk.
 S. *Edmundus in Vico Longobardico*—St. Edmund's Lombard Street, London.
 S. *Gabriel in Vico Palustri*—St. Gabriel's, Fenchurch Street, London.
 S. *Sanctus Jacobus ad Clericorum Fontem*—St. James, Clerkenwell, London.
 S. *Jacobus ad Ducis Hospitium*—St. James, Duke Place, London.
 S. *Jacobus ad Montem Allii*—St. James, Garlickhithe, or Hill, London.
 S. *Johanne, Villa de*—Perth, Scotland.
 S. *Johannes Baptista super Walbroc*—St. John Baptist's, Walbrook, London.
 S. *Laurentius in Judaismo*—St. Lawrence Jewry, London.
 S. *Laurentius Pountneus*—St. Lawrence Pountney, London.
 S. *Martinus in Ferrariorum Viculo*—St. Martin's, Ironmonger Lane, London.
 S. *Martinus ad Luddi Portam*—St. Martin's, Ludgate, London.
 S. *Martinus juxta Charinge Crosse*—St. Martin's-in-the-Fields, London.
 S. *Martinus Ogari*—St. Martin's Ogars, London.
 S. *Martinus Outwichi, or Ottewish*—St. Martin's Outwich, London.
 S. *Martinus in Vinariis, or de Vinetria*—St. Martin's Vintry, London.
 S. *Michaelis ad Blada*—St. Michael's at the Quern, London.
 S. *Michaelis in Curvo Viculo*—St. Michael's, Crooked Lane, London.
 S. *Michaelis in Hordeaceum Collem*—St. Michael's, Cornhill, London.
 S. *Michaelis ad Ripam Reginalem*—St. Michael's, Queenhithe, London.
 S. *Michaelis Paternoster Cherch in Riola*—St. Michael Royal, London.
 S. *Nicholaus ad Macella*—St. Nicholas Shambles, London.
 S. *Nicholaus Hakun*—St. Nicholas Acon, London.
 S. *Nicholaus Aureæ Abbatæ*—St. Nicholas, Cole Abbey, London.
 S. *Nicholaus Olof*—St. Nicholas Olave's, London.
 S. *Olavus in Argenteo Vico*—St. Olave's, Silver Street, London.
 S. *Olavus in Australi Opere*—St. Olave's, Southwark.
 S. *Olavus in Cervina Platea*—St. Olave's, Hart Street, London.
 S. *Oswaldus de Nostellis*—Nostal, Yorkshire.
 S. *Pancratius in Vico Smegmatico*—St. Pancras, Soper's Lane, London.
 S. *Paternus*—Llanbadarn, Cardiganshire.
 S. *Paulus in Conventuali Horto*—St. Paul's, Covent Garden, London.
 S. *Petrocus*—Petrockstow, Devon.
 S. *Petrus in Foro*—St. Peter's Cheap, London.
 S. *Stephanus in Vico Colmanni*—St. Stephen's Coleman Street, London.
 S. *Sandacum, Sandicum*—Sandwich.
 S. *Sandovicum, Sanwicius*—Sandwich, Kent.
 S. *Saresburia*—Salisbury, Wiltshire.
 S. *Sarnia*—Guernsey.
 S. *Sarva*—R. Severn. See *Sabriana*.
 S. *Sauranus Flu*—See *Dabrona*.
 S. *Saverna*—R. Severn.
 S. *Saxonicum Littus*—The eastern and southern coast of Britain.
 S. *Scadum Namorum*—See *Isca Dumnoniorum*.
 S. *Scandia*—Sanday Island, one of the Orkneys.
 S. *Scardeburchum*—Scarborough, Yorks.
 S. *Sceaftebsiria*—Shaftesbury, Dorset.
 S. *Sceargeta*—Sarratt, Herts.
 S. *Scena*—R. Shannon. See *Sacana*.
 S. *Sceptonia*—Shaftesbury, Dorsetshire.
 S. *Scetis*—Isle of Skye.
 S. *Schellus Flu*—Skell River, Yorks.
 S. *Schelsega*—Chelsea, near London.
 S. *Scireburna*—Sherborne. See *Claro-Fontanus*.
 S. *Scona*—Scone, Perthshire.
 S. *Scoti*—The Scots.
 S. *Scotia*—Ireland; Scotland.
 S. *Scrobesberia*—Shrewsbury.
 S. *Searesbiria*—Salisbury.
 S. *Sebasta Altera Legio*—Liskeard, Cornwall.
 S. *Secandunum, Segeswalde*—Seckington, Warwickshire.
 S. *Segedunum*—Sedghill, Wilts; Cousinhouse, or Wallsend, Northumberland.
 S. *Segelocum*—Ollerton or Littleborough, Notts.
 S. *Segontiaci*—A tribe living near Silchester.
 S. *Segontium, Seguntium*—Cairseiont, near Caernarvon; Silchester.
 S. *Selburgi Tumulus*—Silbury Hill, Wiltshire.
 S. *Selgovæ*—People of Nithsdale and Annandale.
 S. *Sellinæ Insulæ*—Silly Islands.
 S. *Selvestuna*—Selston, Notts.
 S. *Sena*—R. Shannon.
 S. *Senna*—River Senni, or River Usk, Brecknockshire.
 S. *Senus*—River Shannon. See *Sacana*.
 S. *Seolesia*—Selsea, Sussex.
 S. *Serberia, Serbyria*—Salisbury.
 S. *Serduno*—See *Segedenum*.
 S. *Seresberia*—Salisbury.
 S. *Setantiorum Portus*—Windermere, or the mouth of the Ribble, Lancashire.
 S. *Seteia Estuarium*—The Mouth of the Dee, Cheshire.
 S. *Severia*—Salisbury.

Sharpenora—Sconce Point, Isle of Wight.
 Shenum—Shene, or Richmond, Surrey.
 Siambis—R. Shannon.
 Sibbetonum—Sibton, Suffolk.
 Sienus—R. Shannon.
 Sigdeles—The Scilly Isles.
 Silesia—*See* Seolesia.
 Sillionnus—*See* Limnos.
 Sillinæ Insulæ—Scilly Islands.
 Silura Insula—Scilly Islands.
 Silures—People of South Wales.
 Simeni—Tribe in Norfolk and Suffolk.
 Sineus Flu.—River Shannon. *See* Sacana.
 Sinnodunum—Sinodun Hill, near Wallingford, Berkshire.
 Sinomagus—*See* Sitomagus.
 Sinus Felix—*See* Gabrantonicorum Sinus.
 Siresburna—Sherborne, Dorset.
 Sitomagus—Thetford, Norfolk; Woolpit, Stowmarket, Dunwich, or Eye, Suffolk.
 Slepæ—St. Ives, Huntingdonshire.
 Slopesberia—Shrewsbury. *See* Salopesberia.
 Snaudonia—Snowdon Forest, Caernarvonshire.
 Sobrica—Ardnamurchan, Argyleshire.
 Socinus—*See* Sacana.
 Soderæ—Sodor, islands on the west coast of Scotland.
 Solvathianum Æstuarium, Solvæum Flumen—Solway Firth.
 Somaridunum—Somerton, Lincolnshire.
 Somersata, Somerseta, Somersetania, Somersetensis, Somertunensis Comitatus—Somersetshire.
 Sorbiodunum, Sorviodunum—Old Sarum; Carisbrooke; also Shrewsbury.
 Southamptonia—Southampton.
 Southeria—Surrey.
 Southerlandia—Sutherland, Scotland.
 Southsexena—The county of Sussex.
 Southwella—Southwell, Nottinghamshire.
 Spea—The River Spey, Elgin, Scotland.
 Spinæ—Speen, near Newbury, Berkshire.
 Spinarum Insula—Thorney Isle, the site of Westminster Abbey.
 Staffordia—Stafford.
 Stanfordia, Stanforda—Stamford, Lincolnshire: Stamford.
 Starus—R. Stour.
 Statiarius Lapis—Clough, co. Antrim.
 Statio Deventia—In Devonshire, Totness (?).
 Steafordensis—Of Stafford.
 Stenum—Stean, Northamptonshire.
 Steofordensis—Of Stafford.
 Stinsarius—R. Stinchar, Ayrshire.
 Stourus—The River Stour.
 Strata Florida—Stratflower, or Ystrad Flûr, Cardiganshire.
 Strata Marcella—Strat Margel, or Ystrad Marchel, Montgomeryshire.
 Stratluttenses—Britons of Strathclyde.
 Streoneshalf—Ancient name of Whitby Abbey.
 Stretgledwili—*See* Stratluttenses.
 Strigulia, Stringulia—Chepstow, Monmouthshire.
 Strivellina, Strivilingum—Stirling, Scotland.
 Stuccia, Stucia Flu.—River Ystwith, or Dovey, Cardiganshire.
 Sturodunum—Stourton, and Stourminster, Dorsetshire.
 Sturus Flu.—River Stour.

Sualva—River Swale, Yorkshire.
 Suavicordium, Dulce Cor—Sweetheart, or New Abbey, Kirkcudbrightshire.
 Subdobiadon—A town on the Wall of Antonine.
 Sudoverca—Southwark.
 Sudovolca, Suffolcia, Suffolicia—Suffolk.
 Sudria—Surrey.
 Sudsexa—Sussex.
 Suelloniaca—Brockley Hill, near Elstree, or Chipping Barnet, Hertfordshire.
 Suirus—Suir River, near Waterford, Ireland.
 Sukius—R. Suck, Connaught.
 Sulcalva Flu.—River Swale, in Yorkshire.
 Sulloniaca, Sullonica—*See* Suelloniaca.
 Sumersetanea, Sumertunensis, Summurtunensis Paga—Somersetshire.
 Sunningum—Sonning, near Reading.
 Surra, Surria, Surreia—Surrey. *See* Suthregia.
 Sussexia—Sussex.
 Susura—Isle of Jura (?), one of the Hebrides.
 Suthantonia—Southampton.
 Suthantunensis Provincia—Hampshire.
 Suthimbria—England south of the Humber.
 Suthregia, Suthreia—Surrey.
 Suthriona—Surrey.
 Suthsaxonia—Sussex.
 Suthsexia—Sussex.
 Suthumbria—*See* Suthimbria.
 Suthwalonia—South Wales.
 Suthweorca, Suwerca—Southwark.
 Suwella—Southwell, Notts.
 Swala—River Swale, Yorkshire.
 Swiftus—River Swift, Leicestershire.
 Swina—Swinhey, Yorkshire.
 Swthwella—Southwell, Notts.
 Syli—*See* Silures.
 Syllina, Sylina—Scilly Isles.
 Syreburna—Sherborne, Dorset.

T.

Taba—*See* Tava.
 Tadecastrum—Tadcaster, Yorks. *See* Calcaria.
 Tadoriton—A town between the walls of Hadrian and Antonine.
 Taffus Flu.—The River Taff, Glamorganshire.
 Tagea—Monteith, Perthshire.
 Taizali—The people of Buchan, Scotland.
 Taizalum Promontorium—Buchanness, or Kinnaird Head, east coast of Scotland.
 Tama Flu.—The River Tame, in Oxfordshire, and the Teme, Worcester.
 Tama—Thame, Oxfordshire.
 Tamara—Tamerton-Foliot, Devon, or Saltash, Cornwall.
 Tamara Flu.—The River Tamar, Cornwall.
 Tamare—Tavistock, Devon.
 Tamaris Fluvii Ostia—Plymouth.
 Tamaris—*See* Tamara.
 Tamarus—River Tamar.
 Tamawordina—Tamworth, Staffordshire.
 Tambda—River Tamar.
 Tameia—Dunkeld, Perthshire.
 Tamensis—River Thames.
 Tamesa—Kingston, Surrey, or Streatley, Berks.

Tamesis—The Rivers Thames and Medway.
 Tamewrda—Tamworth, Staffordshire.
 Tamion—River Tavy (?).
 Tamesis—River Thames.
 Tamwrthia—Tamworth, Staffordshire.
 Tanathos Insula—The Isle of Thanet, Kent.
 Tanaus—The Firth of Forth.
 Tanetos—See Tanathos.
 Tanfelda—Tanfield, Yorkshire.
 Taniatidæ—See Tanathos.
 Tanodunum—Taunton, Somerset.
 Taodunum—Dundee.
 Tarvedum, Tarvisium—Duncansby Head, Caithness.
 Taus—River Tay.
 Tava—Teignmouth, Devon.
 Tava, Taus—The River Tay, Scotland.
 Tavistokia—Tavistock, Devonshire.
 Tawus—River Taw, Devonshire.
 Teavus—River Tavy, Devonshire.
 Tedfordia—Thetford, Norfolk.
 Tegæus Lacus—Lake Tegid, or Bala, Merionethshire.
 Teisa, Teisis—River Tees, Durham.
 Temdus—River Teme, Worcestershire.
 Temesforda—Temptford, or Temford, Bedfordshire.
 Tenos—Isle of Thanet. See Tanathos.
 Teodforda—Thetford, Norfolk.
 Terentus Flu.—The River Trent.
 Terna—R. Tern, Shropshire.
 Tesa—The River Tees, Durham.
 Tesedala—Teesdale.
 Tesobius—River Conway.
 Tetocuria—Tetbury, Gloucestershire.
 Texali—Tribe in Buchan, Aberdeenshire. See Taizali.
 Thamesis—Thames. See Tamesis.
 Thanatos—Thanet.
 Themis—River Teme, Worcestershire.
 Theobaldenses Ædes—Theobalds, Hertfordshire.
 Theoci Curia—Tewkesbury, Gloucestershire.
 Theodforda—Thetford, Norfolk.
 Theodorodunum—Wells, Somerset.
 Theokesberia—Tewkesbury.
 Theorodunum—See Theodorodunum.
 Theostrota—Toccotes, Yorkshire.
 Thermæ—Bath. See Aquæ Calidæ.
 Theta—Little Ouse River, Norfolk.
 Thetfordia—Thetford, Norfolk.
 Thinemutha—Tynemouth, Northumberland.
 Thinus Flu.—River Tyne, Northumberland. See Tina.
 Thongum—Thong, Yorkshire.
 Thonodunum—Taunton, Somersetshire.
 Thonus—R. Tone, Somerset.
 Thornega—Thorney Isle, the site of Westminster Abbey.
 Thorneia—Thorney, Cambridgeshire.
 Thuetmonia—Thomond, Ireland.
 Thule—Shetland Isles, or Iceland.
 Thweda—River Tweed.
 Tibius, Tybius Flu.—R. Teify, Cardiganshire.
 Tichfelda—Titchfield, Hampshire.
 Tilæ—See Thule.
 Tileburgum—Tilbury, Essex.
 Tina Flu.—The River Tyne, Northumberland; or the Eden, Fifeshire.
 Tinea Flu.—R. Teign, Devon.
 Tinemutha—Tynemouth, Northumberland.
 Tinna—See Tina.
 Tinomoutum—Tynemouth, Northumberland.

Tintagium—Tintagell, Cornwall.
 Tinus—See Tina.
 Tisobis, Tisis Flu.—The Conway, N. Wales.
 Tistonia—Tisted, Hants.
 Tobius Flu.—River Towy, Caermarthenshire.
 Tæsobis—See Tisobis.
 Tolapia, Toliapis, Toliatis—Isle of Sheppey, or Thanet.
 Tomewordina—Tamworth, Staffordshire.
 Tomondia—Thomond, Ireland.
 Tonbrigium—Tonbridge, Kent.
 Torcestria—Towcester, Northamptonshire.
 Torneia—Thorney, Cambridgeshire.
 Tortuna—Thornton-le-Street, Yorks.
 Totonesium—Totnes, Devon.
 Totonesium Littus—Coast of Hampshire, opposite to Totland's Bay (?).
 Trajectus—Hanham, or Bitton, near Bristol.
 Trajectus Augustæ—Austclive, or Henbury, Gloucestershire.
 Treanta—River Trent.
 Trecastellum—Beaumaris, Anglesey.
 Trellinum—Welshpool, Montgomery.
 Trenovantum—London.
 Trenta—River Trent.
 Trimontium, Trimuntium—Annand, Dumfriesshire, or Eildon.
 Trinobantes, Trinobantes, Trinovantes—The people of Middlesex and Essex.
 Tripontium—Towcester, or Lilbourne, Northants; or Kington, Warwickshire.
 Trisanton—The River Test, Hampshire; the Ouse, Sussex.
 Trisanton, Trisantonis Portus—Southampton. See Clausentum.
 Trutulensis Portus—Probably an error for Rutupensis, or the Humber.
 Tuai Æstuarium—Mouth of the Spey, Scotland.
 Tuama, Tuaima—Tuam, Galway, Ireland.
 Tueda—River Tweed.
 Tueoxbea, Tueoxnea—Christchurch, Hants.
 Tuerobis Flu.—River Teify, Cardiganshire.
 Tuesis—See Tesa.
 Tuesis—Beancastle, near Nairn, or Bellie, cos. Elgin and Banff.
 Tuessis—Berwick-on-Tweed.
 Tuidus—River Tweed.
 Tulina—Inchtuthill, on the River Tay, Scotland.
 Tunnocelum—Bowness, or Cardonock, Cumberland; Tynemouth, Northumberland.
 Turobius Flu.—River Teify, Cardiganshire.
 Tweda, Tweodum—River Tweed.
 Twomondia—Thomond, Ireland.
 Tybius—River Teify, Cardiganshire.

U.

Ubbanforda—Norham, Northumberland.
 Udiæ—See Vodæ.
 Ugrulentum—A town north of the Wall of Antonine.
 Uguete—A town north of the Wall of Antonine.
 Ulidia—The province of Ulster, in Ireland.
 Ulmetum—Elmley, or Emley, Yorkshire; North Elmham, Norfolk.
 Ultonia, Ulvestera—Ulster, Ireland.

Umalia—Achad Fobhair, co. Mayo, Ireland.
 UMBER—River Humber.
 Undalium, Undola—Oundle, Northamptonshire.
 Univallis—See Urvallis.
 Urgalia—Louth, Ireland.
 Uriconia—Wrottesley, Staffordshire.
 Uriconium—See Viroconium.
 Uripontium—Ripon, Yorkshire.
 Urithlesia—Wrexham, N. Wales.
 Urvallis—Jervaulx, Yorkshire.
 Uroconium—See Viroconium.
 Urolanium—See Verolanium.
 Urosullum—Wressell, Yorkshire.
 Urovicum—York. See Eboracum.
 Urus—The River Ure, or Yore, Yorkshire.
 Usa—River Ouse.
 Usocona, Usoconna—Sheriff Hales, Oaken Gates, Shropshire, or Bednall, Staffordshire.
 Uterni—A tribe living in South Desmond.
 Utriconion—See Viroconium.
 Uxacona—See Usocona.
 Uxela—Exeter, or Bridgewater.
 Uxelis—Lostwithiel, or Launceston, Cornwall.
 Uxelludamum—Hexham, Northumberland.
 Uxelum—Caerlaverock, or Wardlaw, Dumfriesshire.
 Uxinus Pons—Uxbridge, Middlesex.
 Uzela Æstuarium—See Vexala.
 Uzelium—See Uxelum.
 Uzella—See Vexala; Uxela.

V.

Vacomagi—People of Murray and Athol, in Scotland.
 Vadum Cervinum—Hertford.
 Vadum Pulchrum—Fairford, Gloucestershire.
 Vadum Rubrum—Hertford.
 Vaga Flu.—The River Wye, Herefordshire.
 Vagniacæ—Maidstone, Wrotham, Northfleet or Strood, Kent.
 Valentia—Province of Britain between the Walls of Hadrian and Antonine, i.e., the Forth and the Tyne; or between the Walls of Hadrian and Severus.
 Vallidena—Saffron Walden, Essex; Walden, Lincolnshire.
 Vallis Anangia—Annandale, Scotland.
 Vallis Aurea—Golden Vale, Herefordshire.
 Vallis Crucis—An abbey at Llan Egwest, Denbighshire.
 Vallis Dei—Vaudey, or Walden, Lincolnshire; Kilkenny.
 Vallis Regalis—Vale Royal, Cheshire.
 Vallum—The Pict's Wall. See Hadriani Murus.
 Valteris—See Vertere.
 Vanatinga—Wantage, Berkshire.
 Vandalis Flu.—The River Wandle, Surrey.
 Vandelbiria—Vandebury, or Wandlesborough, a hill near Cambridge.
 Vanduaris—Paisley.
 Vara Flu.—Murray Firth.
 Varæ Castrum—Dunbar.
 Varia Flu.—The Frome, Dorsetshire.
 Varingtonium—Warrington, Lancashire.
 Varis—Bodvari, Flintshire, or Llanfair, Denbighshire.

Varvicum—Warwick.
 Vecta, Vectis, Vectesis—The Isle of Wight.
 Vectis Insula—Whitehorn, Galloway.
 Vecturiones—Picts.
 Vedra, Vedrus—River Wear, Durham, or the Tyne.
 Velabri—People of Munster.
 Velox Flu.—The Ivel, Somerset.
 Velunia—A town in Scotland.
 Veluntium—Arless, Queen's co., Ireland.
 Venantodunia—Huntingdonshire.
 Venantodunum, Venantorum Mons—Huntingdon.
 Venedotia—Gwynedd, North Wales.
 Veneris—See Vertere.
 Venicinium, Vennicium—Ram's Head, or Horn Head, Donegal.
 Venicones—People in Fife.
 Vennicini—People of Tyrconnel, Ireland.
 Venonæ, Vennones—Claybrooke, near Bensford Bridge, Leicestershire, or Southam, Warwickshire.
 Venta Belgarum—Winchester or Havant, Hampshire.
 Venta Icenorum, Simenorum, Cenomum—Caistor or Norwich, Norfolk.
 Venta Silurum—Caerwent, Monmouthshire.
 Ventanum—Winchester.
 Ventolacensis—Of Wensleydale, Yorkshire.
 Venutio—See Banatia.
 Veratinum—Cressage, Shropshire; Warrington, or the same as Verometum.
 Verbeia—R. Wharfe, Yorkshire.
 Vergivius, Verginius Oceanus—The sea to the south of Ireland.
 Verlucium—Warminster, Leckham, Spy Park, or Sandy Lane, Wilts.
 Vernalis—A town in Cornwall or Devon.
 Vernemetum—See Verometum.
 Vernicones—See Vecturiones.
 Verolanium—Verulam, now St. Alban's, Hertfordshire.
 Verometum—Burrow Hill, or Cosby, Leicestershire; or Willoughby, Notts.
 Veromum—A town north of the Forth.
 Verovicum—Warwick.
 Vertere, Verteris—Brough-upon-Stainmore, Westmorland; Watgarth, Durham; or Bowes, Yorkshire.
 Vertevia—A town in Cornwall or Devon.
 Vertis—Bourton-on-the Water, Gloucestershire (?).
 Verulamium—Verulam, or St. Alban's.
 Verus—River Wear, Durham.
 Veruvium—See Berubium.
 Vervedrum Promontorium—Strathy, or Duncansby Head, Scotland.
 Vervicum—Warwick.
 Veteleganus Pons—Wheatley Bridge, near Oxford.
 Vetilingiana Via—Watling Street.
 Vetus Burgus—Elvet, Durham; Aldborough, Yorkshire.
 Vexala, Uzela Æstuarium—The mouth of the Yeo or Ivel, or of the Brent, Somersetshire.
 Vexfordia—Wexford, Ireland.
 Vicanum—Etchingham, Sussex.
 Viconia—See Vinovia.
 Victesis—Isle of Wight.
 Victoria—Wigton; Abernethy, Perthshire; Inchkeith; or Dealgin Ros, Strathern.
 Vicumba—Wycombe, Bucks.
 Vicus Malbanus—Nantwich, Cheshire.

Vicus Orientalis—Eastwick, Hertfordshire.
 Vicus Saxeus—Staindrop, or Stainthorp, Durham.
 Vidogara, Vidotara, Æstuarium—Mouth of the River
 Ayr or River Irvine, Ayrshire.
 Vidua—River Crodagh, Donegal.
 Viervedrum—See Vervedrum.
 Vigornia—Worcester.
 Villa Albani—St. Alban's, Hertfordshire.
 Villa de Cruce Roesiæ—Royston, Hertfordshire.
 Villa de S. Johanne—Perth.
 Villa Faustini—Bury St. Edmund's, Dunmow, Woolpit,
 or Orford, in Suffolk.
 Villa Nova—Newnham, Hertfordshire; Newtownards,
 co. Down.
 Villa Novi Castri super Tinam—Newcastle-upon-Tyne.
 Villa Regia—Kingston-upon-Hull; St. Edmundsbury,
 Suffolk.
 Vilugiana Provincia—Wiltshire. See Wiltonia.
 Vimutium—Weymouth, Dorset.
 Vinchelsega—Winchelsea, Sussex.
 Vindedivii—Drogheda, Ireland.
 Vindeliora, Vindesorium—Windsor, Berkshire.
 Vindelocomum—Winchcombe, Gloucestershire.
 Vinderius—Bay of Carrickfergus, or Loch Strangford.
 Vindobala—Ruthester, or Rouchester, Northumber-
 land.
 Vindocladia, Vindogladia—Cranbourne, Wimborne, or
 Blandford, Dorset, or Alum Bay, Isle of Wight.
 Vindolana, Vindolande—Little Chesters, or Chester-
 holm, Northumberland.
 Vindomora—Ebbchester, Durham; Dod's End, Northum-
 berland; or Killhope Cross, Durham.
 Vindomus, Vindonus—Silechester; Farnham; near Whit-
 church; or Winchester.
 Vindovala—See Vindobala.
 Vindugladia—See Vindocladia.
 Vinduglessus—River Ganness, Durham.
 Vinovia, Vinnovium—Binchester, or Egglestone, Dur-
 ham.
 Virdogladia—See Vindocladia.
 Virecinum, Virecium, Viroconium—See Viroconium.
 Viridis Sinus—Greenwich. See Grenevicum.
 Viroconium—Wroxeter, Shropshire, or Stone, Stafford-
 shire.
 Virolanium—See Verolanium.
 Virosidum—Ellenborough; Old Carlisle; or Working-
 ton, Cumberland.
 Virvedrum—See Vervedrum.
 Visimonasterium—Westminster.
 Visi Saxones—West Saxons.
 Vitrea Insula—Glastonbury, Somerset.
 Vituli Insula—Selsea, Sussex. See Seolesia.
 Viurus—River Wear.
 Vividin—River Fowey, Cornwall.
 Vodæ—People about Cork.
 Volantium—See Olenacum.
 Voldia—Cotswold, Gloucestershire.
 Voliba—See Voluba.
 Volitanium—Probably on the Wall of Antonine.
 Volsas Sinus—Loch Broom, Ross-shire, or Loch Assynt.
 Voluba—Lostwithiel, Tregony, Falmouth, Bodmin, or
 Grampound, Cornwall.
 Volucrum Domus—Fulham, Middlesex.
 Voluntii—People of Ulster, Ireland.
 Voluntium—Ardglass, Down, Ireland.
 Volurtion—See Boreovicum.

Voran—Caervoran, Northumberland, or Warran,
 Forfar.
 Voreda—Old Penrith, Plumpton Wall, or Kirk Oswald,
 Cumberland; or Whelp Castle, Westmorland.
 Vusa, Usa—River Ouse.

W.

Wachefeldia—Wakefield, Yorks.
 Waga—River Wye; River Wey.
 Walalega—Whalley, Lancashire.
 Walani—See Wallani.
 Waldena—Saffron Walden, Essex.
 Walingeforda—Wallingford, Berks.
 Walkenesteda—Godstone, Surrey.
 Wallani, Wallenses—Welshmen.
 Wallia—Wales.
 Walonicus—Welsh.
 Wanlokensis—Of Wenlock, Shropshire.
 Wara—Ware, Hertfordshire.
 Warengforda—Wallingford, Berks.
 Warewella—Wherwell, Hants.
 Waruicus—Warwick.
 Wasfordia—Wexford, Ireland.
 Waterfordia, Watafordia—Waterford, Ireland.
 Waya—River Wye; River Wey.
 Weableia—Weobley, Herefordshire.
 Weda—River Tweed.
 Welandus—Welland River, Northamptonshire.
 Wella, Wellæ—Wells, Somersetshire.
 Wenta—Monmouth; Winchester.
 Wenti—People of Monmouth.
 Werregrava—Wargrave, Berks.
 Wertemorum—Stainmore, Westmorland.
 Weskus—Esk River, Yorkshire.
 Wessefordia—Wexford, Ireland.
 Westberia—Westbury.
 Westmaria—Westmorland.
 Westmonasterium—Westminster.
 Westmorla, Westmorlandia—Westmorland.
 West Walani—Cornish men.
 Wetha, Wheta—Isle of Wight. See Vecta.
 Weverus—The River Wever, Cheshire.
 Wherfus—River Wharfe, Yorkshire.
 Wiabileia—Weobley, Herefordshire.
 Wibigginum—Wigan, Lancashire.
 Wiburti Villa—Wiveton, Norfolk.
 Wiccia—Worcestershire.
 Wiceii—People living in Worcestershire. See Hwicci.
 Wichcombia—Wycombe, Buckinghamshire.
 Wichum—Wick, Gloucestershire.
 Wienornis—Wimborne, Dorset.
 Wigornia—Worcester.
 Wilda Sussexiæ—The Weald of Sussex.
 Willensis—Of Wells.
 Wilsates—Inhabitants of Wiltshire.
 Wiltenses—People of Wiltshire.
 Wiltonia—Wilton; Wiltshire.
 Wimundhamia—Wymondham, Norfolk.
 Winburna—Wimborne, Dorsetshire.
 Wincelcumba—Winchcombe, Gloucestershire.
 Wincestria—Winchester.
 Winchelcumba—Winchcombe.
 Winchelsega—Winchelsea, Sussex.

Windsora, Windesoria, Windleshora—Windsor, Berkshire.

Winternia—Whithern, Wigtonshire, Scotland.

Wintonia—Winchester. *See* Venta Belgarum.

Wira—R. Wear, Durham.

Wiramutha, Wiremunda—Wearmouth, Durham.

Wirus—River Wear, Durham.

Witlesia—Whittlesey, Cambridgeshire.

Witternensis—Of Whithern, Galloway.

Wotha—Isle of Wight.

Wrekus—River Wreak, Leicestershire.

Y.

Yariensis—River Yare, Norfolk.

Yarmuthia—Yarmouth, Norfolk.

Yarum—Yarm, Yorkshire.

Yeogerieceastria—Worcester.

Ypocessa—Lower Stanton (?), Herefordshire.

Yxninga—Exning, Suffolk.

Z.

Zeviota—The Cheviots.

BISHOPRICS IN SCOTLAND.*

Aberdeiensis, Aberdonensis—Aberdeen.

Aebudæ—The Isles.

Archadiæ, Argadiæ—Argyle.

Argatheliæ, Argeuelensis—Argyle.

Brechinensis, Brikanensis—Brechin.

Caledoniensis—Dunkeld.

Candidæ Casæ—Whithern, Galloway.

Cathanensis—Caithness.

Dunblanensis, Dunblivensis—Dunblane.

Dunkeldensis—Dunkeld.

Dunroduni—Dornoch, Sutherland.

Edenburghensis—Edinburgh.

Ergadiensis—Argyle.

Galeweiensis, Gallovidiensis—Galloway.

Glascuensis, Glascensis—Glasgow (Archbishopric).

Hebudensis—The Isles, or Sodor.

Lismorensis—Lismore.

Mannæ et Insularum—The Isles.

Moraviensis—Moray.

Murthlaci—Mortlach.

Orcadiensis—Orkneys.

Rosmarkiensis, Rossensis—Ross.

S. Andreæ, Sanctandreasus—St. Andrews (Archbishopric).

Sodorensis—The Isles, or Sodor.

Whitternensis—Whitherne.

* The Latin names of English bishoprics are given in Plate XVII.

BISHOPRICS IN IRELAND.*

Acadensis, Achadensis—Achohry.
 Achadiensis—Aghadoe.
 Achathkonensis—Achohry.
 Elfinensis—Elphin.
 Alachdensis, Aladensis—Killalla.
 Anaghdunensis—Annadown.
 Archfordensis—Ardfert.
 Arcmacensis—*See* Armacanus.
 Arcmorensis—Ardmore.
 Ardachadensis, Ardahachdensis—Ardagh.
 Ardartensis, Ardefertensis—Ardfert.
 Ardmorensis—Ardmore.
 Armacanus—Armagh (Archbishopric).
 Arthferdensis—Ardfert.
 Athrumensis—Trim.
 Aunensis—Awn.
 Baltifordia, Batilfordia—Waterford.
 Bistaghniensis—Glendelough.
 Brefiniensis—Brefiny, or Kilmore.
 Canic—Kilkenny.
 Casselensis, Cassiliensis—Cashel (Archbishopric).
 Cellaiarensis—Cellaiar, in the province of Tuam.
 Cellumabrath—Kilfenoragh.
 Cenanus, Cenenensis—Kells.
 Charensis—Derry.
 Chonderensis—Connor.
 Cinana—*Error for* Cluana.
 Clochorensis, Clogharensis—Clogher.
 Clonensis—Cloyne, co. Cork.
 Clonfertensis—Clonfert.
 Cluainensis, Cluanensis—Clonmacnois, or Seven Churches, King's County.
 Cluanumensis—Cloyne.
 Cluanuania—Cloyne.
 Cluenerardensis—Clonard.
 Coigners—Connor.
 Conamy—Cinani, or Clonmacnois.
 Conga—Cong.
 Connerensis—Connor.
 Corcagiensis—Cork.
 Coreumrothensis—Coreumroe, afterwards at Kilfenora.
 Dalnliguirensis—Duleek.
 Darensis—Kildare.
 Dearrhiensis, Derensis—Derry.
 Diuilensis—Dublin.
 Donnaclsacheling—Dunshaughlin.
 Doune—Down, or Dundalethglas.
 Drumorensis—Dromore.
 Duacum—Kilmacduagh, Galway.
 Duatensis—Kilmacduagh.
 Dublinensis—Dublin (Archbishopric).
 Dundalcensis—Dundalk.
 Dundalethglas, Dunensis—Down.
 Edumabragh—Kilfenoragh.
 Elnamirand—*Error for* Cluanard, or Clonard.
 Elphinensis—Elphin.
 Emiliensis—Emly.
 Enachdunensis—Annadown, or Enaghdune.
 Ergallia—Clogher.

Eripolensis—Jerpont.
 Favoria—Fore.
 Fernensis—Ferns.
 Finnabrensis—Fenabore, or Kilfenoragh.
 Furensis—Fore, Foure.
 Gathay, Insula de—Inniscathay, or Inniscattery.
 Glandelacensis—Glendalough.
 Imelacensis—Emly, or Imelaca-Ibbair.
 Inmeleccensis—Emly.
 Kenanusensis—Kells.
 Kendaluam—Killaloe.
 Kildarensis—Kildare.
 Kildareuensis—Killaloe (?).
 Kilfenorensis—Kilfenoragh.
 Killaleth—Killala, co. Mayo.
 Killmunduach—Kilmacduagh.
 Kilmorensis—Kilmore.
 Kyenfernensis—Clonfert (?).
 Kynlathensis—Killalla.
 Kyry—Kerry.
 Ladensis—Killalla, co. Mayo.
 Laginiensis—Leinster.
 Laonacensis—Killaloe.
 Laoniensis—Killaloe.
 Leclinensis, Leghglensis, Leghlyn—Leighlin.
 Lessemore—Lismore.
 Limricensis—Limerick.
 Lismorensis—Lismore.
 Lugdunensis—Louth, united to Clogher.
 Lugundunensis—Louth.
 Lumbricensis, Lumpniacensis—Limerick.
 de Mageo, Maigonensis—Mayo.
 Melicensis—Emly.
 Middensis, Midiensis—Meath.
 Osseriensis—Ossory.
 Rapotensis, Rathbocensis, Rathbotensis—Raphoe.
 Rathlucensis—*Same as* Rathlurensis.
 Rathlurensis—Rathluraigh.
 Rathpothensis—Raphoe.
 Rosalither—Rosscarbery, united to Cork.
 Roscomon—Roscommon.
 Roscreensis—Roscrea.
 Rosensis—Ross.
 Rossiensis—*See* Roscreensis.
 Ruscomia—Roscommon.
 Saigerensis—Saiger, or Seirkeran.
 Skrynensis—Skreene.
 Slanensis—Slane.
 Tarensis, Tharensis—Derry.
 Thuenensis—Down.
 Triburnensis—Brefiny, or Kilmore.
 Tuaimensis—Tuam (Archbishopric).
 Tume—Tuam.
 Uladensis, Ulagensis—Down.
 Umalia—Achadfobhair, Mayo.
 Wasefordensis—Wexford.
 Waterfordensis—Waterford.
 Ymlagh—Emly.

* Many bishoprics in Ireland were consolidated with others, or became extinct, the cathedrals being used as parish churches, as early as the 12th and 13th centuries.

LATIN FORMS OF ENGLISH SURNAMES.*

A.

Aba—Abbott.
 de Abbacia—Abbess, Dabbs.
 Abbas—Abbott.
 de Abrincis—D'Avranches.
 Acutus—Hawkwood.
 de Adurni Portu—Etherington.
 de Agnellis—Agnew, Dagnall.
 de Agnis—Aignes, Ains.
 de Aillio—D'Aile, Alley.
 de Ala Campi—Wingfield.
 de Alba Marla—Albemarle.
 Albericus, Albrea, Albræus—Awbrey.
 de Albineio—D'Aubeney, Albiney, Dolben.
 de Albo Monasterio—Whitchurch, Blancmuster.
 de Alditheleia—Audley.
 Alemannicus—Allman.
 de Alneto—D'Auney, Dawnay, Danney, Dennett.
 Alselinus—See Ascelinus.
 de Alta Ripa—Dawtreay, Daltry, Hawtreay.
 de Alta Villa—De Hauteville.
 de Amblia—De Amblie, Hamley.
 Anastasius—Austis.
 de Ancariis—Dancer.
 Anglicus—Ingilis, England.
 de Angulis—Angell.
 de Ansa—Daunce.
 Apparitor—Sumner.
 de Aqua Frisca—Freshwater.
 Aquapontanus—Bridgwater.
 de Aquila—Eagle, D'Eagles, Diggles.
 Arbalistarius—Arblaster, Alabaster.
 Archidiaconus—Archdeacon, Arcedeckne.
 de Archis—D'Arques, Dark, Arch.
 de Arcia—Argles, Harchay.
 de Arcubus—Bowes, de Arches.
 de Arenis—Darens, Sandes.
 de Arida Villa—Dryton, or Drydon.
 Arundelius—Arundel.
 Ascelinus—Ansell, Ancell.
 Asculphus—Ayseough, Askew.
 de Asneriis—Daniers, Denyer.
 Aubericus—Awbrey.
 de Auco—Owe.
 de Augo—D'Eu, Auge, Agg, Dagg.
 Augustinus—Austin.
 de Aula—Hall. See de Haula.
 de Aurea Valle—Dorival, Dorvell, Darvall.
 de Aureo Vado—Goldford, Guldeford.
 Aurifaber—Orfeur, an ancient name in Cumberland.
 Avonius—Of Northampton.
 de Aynecuria—Daincourt, Deyncourt.

B.

de Ba, Baa—Baugh.
 de Bada—Bath.
 de Baha—See de Ba.
 de Bajocis—de Bayeux, Bews.
 Bardulfus—Bardolph.
 de Batonia—Bath.
 de Beevilla—Beville, Beavill.
 de Belesmo—de Belesme.
 de Bella Aqua—Bellew.
 de Bella Fago—de Bealfoe, Beaufoe.
 de Bella Fide—Beaufoy.
 de Bella Villa—Belville.
 de Bello Alneto—Bellany.
 de Bello Campo—Beauchamp.
 de Bello Fago—See de Bella Fago.
 de Bello Foco—Beaufeu, Beaufey.
 de Bello Loco—Beaulieu, Bowley.
 de Bello Marisco—Beaumarsh.
 de Bello Monte—Belmonte, Beaumont.
 de Bello Prato—de Beaupre.
 de Bello Situ—Bellasis.
 Benedictus—Bennett.
 de Benefactis—Benfield.
 Benevolus—Benlows.
 Bercarius—Le Bereher, Barker.
 Berengarius—Barringer.
 de Berevilla—de Berville, Burfield, Berewell.
 de Beverlaco—Beverley.
 Bituricensis—de Bourges.
 de Blanco Pane—Blancpain, Blaunpain, Whitbread.
 de Blostevilla—Bloville, Blofield.
 de Bloys—Blew, Bligh.
 de Blundevilla—Blundeville, Blomfield.
 Blundus—Le Blond, Blount.
 de Boevilla—Bovill.
 Bononius—Boleyn.
 de Borgeis—Burgess.
 Borlasius—Borlace.
 de Bortano, de Burtana—Burton.
 de Bosco—Boys, Boyce, Busk, Wood.
 de Bosco Roardi—Borhard.
 de Boularia—de Bollers, Buller.
 de Bovis Villa—Bovill.
 de Braiosa, Breusia—de Braose, Brewis, Brewhouse.
 de Broilleio—de Bruilly, Briley.
 de Bruera—Bryer, Briwer, Brewer.
 Brunus—Le Brun, Brown.
 de Bucca—Buck.
 de Bucca Uncta—de Bouchaine, Buccointe, Budgen.
 de Bucis—de Buces, Bouche, Bush.
 Budellus—de Buelles, Boyle.

* In compiling this list, great assistance has been derived from an anonymous book entitled "The Norman People and their Existing Descendants."

de Buesvilla—Bouville, Boseville, Bousfield.
 de Buliaco—Buisly, Builly.
 Burgensis—Burgess.
 de Burgo—de Burgh, Burke, Bourke.
 de Burgo Charo—Bourchier.
 Burgundensis—de Bourgogne, Burgoyne, Burgon.
 de Burnavilla—Bernwell, Barnwell.
 de Burtana—Burton.

C.

de Cadomo—de Caen, Caine.
 de Cadurcis—de Chaorces, Chaworth.
 Cæcilus—Cecil.
 Calcearius—Le Chaucier, Chaucer.
 Calixtus—Killick.
 de Calleio—de Cailly, Cayley.
 Calvinus—Caffyn, Chaffyn.
 de Calvo Monte—Chammond.
 Calvus—Baud, Cafe, Calf, Callow.
 de Camera—Chambers.
 Camerarius—Chamberlayne.
 de Campania—Champneys.
 Camparnulphus, de Campo Arnulphi—Champernoun.
 de Campis—Descamps, Kemp.
 de Campo Florido, or Florum—Champfleur.
 de Camvilla—Camvil.
 de Canceio—Chauncey.
 de Caneto—Cheney.
 Canonicus—Le Chanoin, Cannon.
 de Cantilupo—Cantlow, Cantello.
 Cantor—Le Chaunter, Singer.
 de Capella—Capel.
 Capellanus—Caplin, Chaplin.
 de Capis—de Chappes, Cope, Capes.
 de Capra—de la Chievre, Cheevers, Chivers.
 de Capreolocuria, de Capricuria—Chevercourt.
 Caradocus—Caradock, Cradock.
 Caretarius—Carter.
 Carnotensis—de Chartres.
 de Caro Loco—Carelieu.
 de Casa Dei—Godshall.
 de Casineto—de Quesnay, Chainei, Chedney, Cheney, Cheyne.
 Castellanus—Catlin.
 de Castello—Castle, or Castell.
 de Castello Magno—Castlemain.
 de Castro—Castell.
 de Catherege—Catherick, Cartwright.
 Cecus—Cheke.
 Cenomannicus—Maine.
 de Cerasio, de Cericio—de Cerisy, Cherry.
 de Cestria—Chester.
 de Chaisneto—Cheney. *See* de Casineto.
 de Chalvennio—de Clavigny, Clabone.
 de Chaucis—Chaworth.
 Cheligrevus—Killigrew.
 de Chesneto—Chesney, Cheney. *See* de Casineto.
 de Cheveriis—de Chevreries, Chaffers.
 Chirchebeius—Kirby, Kirkby.
 Cinomannicus—Maine.
 Claranus—Clare.
 de Clarifago—Clarfay.
 de Claris Vallibus—Clerevaux, Clarival.

de Claro Fageto—*See* Clarifago.
 de Claro Monte—Clermont.
 de Clauso—Close, Class.
 de Clinton—Clinton.
 de Coarda—de Cowert, Coward.
 de Clivo Forti—Clifford.
 Cocus—Cook, Coke, Cocks.
 de Colavilla—Colville.
 de Coldreto—de Coudray.
 Collinus—Knollys.
 de Columbariis—Columbers.
 de Conductu—Chenduit.
 de Conigeriis, de Conneris—de Coignieres, Conyers.
 Corbaldus—Corbould.
 de Corcella—Churchill.
 de Cormeliis—de Cormayles, Cormie.
 de Cornubia—Cornwayle.
 Corvesarius—Corveser, Corsar.
 de Corvo Spinæ—Crowthorn.
 de Cramavilla—Cranwell.
 Crassus—*See* Grassus.
 de Crepito Corde—Crevecoeur, Crawecour.
 de Criwa—Crewe.
 Crocus—Croke.
 de Crotis—Croot, Grote.
 de Cuillio—Colley.
 de Cuminis—Comyn.
 Cunetius—Kennett.
 de Curceo, Curci—de Courey.
 de Curia—Delacour, Cure.
 de Cusancia—Cussans.

D.

Dacus—Le Daneis, Dennis.
 Daincuriensis, de Aynecuria—Daincourt, Deyncourt.
 Dalenrigius—Dalegrig.
 Daniscus—Dennis.
 de Davidvilla—D'Aiville, D'Eyville.
 Decanus—Dean.
 Diabolus—d'Eyville, Deeble, Dibble.
 Dispensarius, Dispensator—Le Despencer, Spencer.
 de Diva—Dive, Dives, Deaves.
 de Doito—Dwight, Brook.
 de Dovera—de Douvres, Dover.
 Draco—Drake, Drage.
 de Drocis—de Dreux, Drew.
 Drogo—Drew.
 de Dumovilla—Domville, Dunville.
 de Duna—Don, Down.
 de Dunestanvilla—Dunstanvill.
 Durandus—Durrant, Durand.
 Dutentius—Doughty.

E.

Easterlingus—Stradling.
 de Ebroicis, de Ebreis—D'Evreux.
 Elyota—Elliott.
 de Ericeto—Briewer.
 de Ermenolda villa—d'Ermenonville.
 Ernaldus—Ernaut, Arnold.

de Erolieto—Erliehe.
 de Eschovilla—Escoville, Schofield, Scoville.
 de Essartis—Essart, Sart.
 de Esseleia—Ashley.
 de Estlega, Estleia—Astley, or Estley.
 Eudo—Eade, Eades.
 Extraneus—L'Estrange, Strange.

F.

Faber—Lefevre.
 Facetus—Le Facet.
 de Fago—Beech, Beecher; Fagge.
 de Faia—de Fai, Fay.
 Falterellus—Futerel, Fewtrell.
 Ferdinandus—Farrant.
 de Ferrariis—Ferrars.
 de Fiervilla—Fierville, Fairfield.
 de Filiceto—Fernham.
 Filius Adelini—Fitz-Adelin, Edlin.
 Filius Alani—Fitz-Alan.
 Filius Aluredi—Fitz-Alard, or Fitz-Alfred.
 Filius Amandi—Fitz-Amand.
 Filius Andreæ—Fitz-Andrew; Andrews.
 Filius Bernardi—Fitz-Barnard.
 Filius Briani—Fitz-Brian.
 Filius Comitiss—Fitz-Count.
 Filius Eustachii—Fitz-Eustace.
 Filius Fulconis—Fitz-Fulk, Faulke.
 Filius Galfredi—Fitz-Geoffrey; Jeffreys.
 Filius Gerardi—Fitz-Gerrard.
 Filius Gilleberti—Fitz-Gilbert.
 Filius Guarini—Fitz-Warren.
 Filius Guidonis—Fitzwith, Fitzguy.
 Filius Gulielmi—Fitz-William, Williamson, Williams.
 Filius Hamonis—Fitz-Hamon, Hammond, Hampson.
 Filius Hardingi—Fitz-Hardinge.
 Filius Henrici—Fitz-Henry, Harrison, Harris.
 Filius Herberti—Fitz-Herbert.
 Filius Hugonis—Fitz-Hugh, Hughes, Hewson, Huggins.
 Filius Humfredi—Fitz-Humphry, Humfries.
 Filius Jacobi—Fitz-James, Jameson.
 Filius Johannis—Fitz-John, Johnson, Jones, Jackson.
 Filius Laurentii—Lawson.
 Filius Lucae—Fitz-Lucas.
 Filius Mauricii—Fitz-Maurice, Morrison.
 Filius Michaelis—Fitz-Michael.
 Filius Nicholai—Fitz-Nichol, Nicholson, Nicols.
 Filius Odonis—Fitz-Otes.
 Filius Oliveri—Fitz-Oliver.
 Filius Osburni—Fitz-Osborn.
 Filius Osmondi—Fitz-Osmond.
 Filius Pagani—Fitz-Pain.
 Filius Patricii—Fitz-Patrick.
 Filius Petri—Fitz-Peter, Fitz-Piers, Peterson.
 Filius Radulphi—Fitz-Ralph, Raphson.
 Filius Reginaldi—Fitz-Raynold, Reynolds.
 Filius Ricardi—Fitz-Richard, Richards, Richardson.
 Filius Roberti—Fitz-Robert, Robertson, Roberts, Robinson.
 Filius Rogeri—Fitz-Roger, Rogers.
 Filius Simonis—Fitz-Simon, Simonds.
 Filius Stephani—Fitz-Stephen, Stephenson, Stevens.
 Filius Thomæ—Fitz-Thomas, Thomson.

Filius Walteri—Fitz-Walter, Walters, Watson, Watts.
 Filius Warini—Fitz-Warin, Warison.
 de Firmitate—de la Ferté.
 Flandrensis—Fleming.
 Flavus—Blund, Blount.
 Flecharius—Le Flechier, Fletcher.
 de Fluctibus—Flood.
 de Folia—Foley.
 de Foliis—Foulis.
 de Fonte—Font, Faunt.
 de Fonte Australi—Southwell.
 de Fonte Ebraldi—Fontevraud.
 de Fonte Limpido—Sherburn.
 de Fontibus—Wells.
 de Forda—Ford.
 de Fornellis—de Furnel.
 de Forti Scuto—Fortescue.
 de Fortibus—de Forz, Force.
 de Fossa Nova—Newdike.
 de Fraxineto—de Fraine, du Fresne.
 de Fraxino—del Freine, Frean, Ashe.
 Frescoburnus—Freshburne.
 de Frevilla—Frevil, Fretchville.
 de Frigido Monte—de Fremond, Fremont.
 de Frisca Villa—Freville, Fretchville, Freshfield.
 de Frisco Marisco—Freshmarsh.
 de Fulgeriis—de Fongeres, de Filgeres, Fulcher.
 de Furnellis—Furneaux, Furness.

G.

de Gaio—Gai, Gay.
 de Gandavo, Gandavensis—Gaunt.
 de Gardinis—Garden.
 Garnerus—Guarnier, Warner.
 de Gasconia—Gascogne.
 de Geneva—de Genevile.
 de Genisteto—Bromfield.
 de Gerardi Villa—Greville, Gravelle.
 Gervasius—Gerveis, Jarvis.
 Giovanus—Young.
 de Gisneto—de Gisney, Gynney.
 de Gisortio—de Gisors.
 de Glanvilla—Glanvil.
 de Gorniaci—Gorney, Gurney.
 de Granavilla, Greenvilla—Granvil, Grenville.
 de Grandavilla—Granville.
 Grandis, or Magnus Venator—Grosvenor.
 Grassus—Le Gras, Grace, le Gros.
 de Grava—de la Grave, Graves.
 de Grendona—Greeadon.
 de Grento—Grente, Grinde.
 de Griperia—Gripper.
 de Grosso—de Gruce, Gross.
 de Grosso Monte—Grosmond, Grismond.
 de Grosso Venatore—Grosvenor.
 de Grue—Crane.
 Guido—Guy, Gee.
 de Guidovilla—Wydvile, Wyville.
 de Gundevilla—Gonville.
 de Guntheri Sylva—Gunter.

H.

de Haia—de la Haye, Hay.
 de Hantona—Hanton, Hampton.
 de Harcla—Harkley.
 de Haula—De la Hale, Hall, Hawley.
 Havardus—Howard.
 de Haya—de la Haye, Hay.
 Heremita—Armit.
 Heres—Le Hare, Eyre.
 Hervæus—Harvey.
 de Hirundine—Arundel.
 de Hoga—de la Hoge, Hogg.
 de Hosata, de Hosa—de la Hosa, de la Huse.
 Hosatus—Hose, Hussey.
 Howardus—Howard.
 Husatus—See Hosatus.

I.

de Illeriis—de St. Hellier, Hillier.
 Infans—L'Enfant, Child.
 de Insula—Lisle.
 de Insula Bona—Lislebone.
 de Insula Fontis—Lilburne.
 de Ipra—de Ipres.
 de Ispania—Spain.

J.

de Joannis Villa—De Jehanville, Geneville, Ganville.
 Jodocus—Joice.
 Juvenis—Lejeune, Young.

K.

de Kaineto, de Kaisneto, de Keyneto—Chesney, Cheney.
 Keynes.
 de Kima—de Kyme, Keymer.

L.

de Lacu—de Lake, Lake.
 de Laeto loco—Lettley.
 de Laga—Lee, Lea, Leigh.
 de La Mara—Delamare.
 Lambardus—Lambard, Lambert.
 de Landa—De la Lande, Land.
 de Langdona, Landon—Langdon.
 Larderarius—Lardenier, Lardner.
 de Largo—Large.
 Latinarius—Latimer.
 de Lato Campo—Bradfield.
 de Lato Pede—Braidfoot.
 de Lato Vado—Bradford.
 Lauremaris—Lorimer.
 de Lecha—Leke.
 de Lega—Leigh, Lee.

de Leica—Leke.
 de Leicestria—Lester.
 Leuchenorius—Lewkin, Lewknor.
 de Lexintuna—Lexington.
 de Limesia—Limsie.
 de Linna—Linne.
 de Lisoriis—Lizurs, Lisors.
 de Longa Spatha—Longespee.
 de Longa Villa—Longueville, Longville, Longfellow.
 de Longo Campo—Longchamp.
 de Longo Prato—Longmede.
 de Luceio—Lucy, Lewsey.
 de Luera—Lower.
 de Lunda—Lund.
 de Lupellis, Lupellus—Lovel.
 Lupus—Le Loup, Love, Loo, Woolf.
 de Luxa—De Los.

M.

Macer—Le Meyre.
 de Magna Villa—Mandeville.
 de Magno Monte—Grosmount, Groumount.
 Magnus Venator—Grosvenor.
 de Mala Herba—Malherbe.
 de Mala Platea—Malpas.
 de Mala Terra—Mauland, Eveland.
 de Mala Villa—Melville.
 de Matchenceio—Munchensy.
 Male Conductus, Maledoctus—Malduit, Mauduit.
 de Malis Manibus—Malmains.
 de Malo Conductu—Malduit.
 de Malo Lacu—Mauley.
 de Malo Leone—Mauleon.
 de Malo Visu—Malveys.
 de Malpassu—Malpas.
 Malus Catulus—Malcael, Malchein, Machel.
 Malus Leporarius—Maleverer, Mailleure, Mallyvery.
 Malus Lupelius—Maulovel, Mallovel.
 Malus Vicinus—Malveisin, Malvoisin.
 de Mandavilla—Mandeville, Manneville.
 de Maneriis—de Mengues, Manners, Menzies.
 de Mara—Mare.
 de Marchia—de la Marche, March.
 de Marci Vallibus—Martival.
 de Marco—Mark.
 Marescallus—Marshal, Le Marshal, Merrishaw.
 de Marisco—Del Mareys, Marsh.
 Marruglarius—Le Marler.
 de Masura—Le Massor, Measor.
 de Media Villa—Middleten.
 Maurenciacus—de Montmorency.
 de Mauritania—de Morteine.
 Medicus—Leech.
 de Meduana—Maine, Mayenne.
 de Melsa—de Meaulx, Meux, Mews.
 de Mercato—de Marche, March.
 Mercator—Mercer.
 de Mesleriis, de Meuleriis—Mellers.
 de Micenis—Meschines.
 de Mineriis—Miners, Minours.
 de Moelis—Moelles, Mills.
 Molendinarius—Miller, Milner.
 de Molendinis—Molines.

de Molis—de Moels, Mills.
 Monachus—Le Moigne, Monk.
 de Monasteriis—Musters, Masters.
 de Moncellis—Monceaux, Monson, Monser.
 de Monemutha—Monmouth.
 de Monte Acuto—Montacute, Montague.
 de Monte Alto—Montalt, Muhaut, Moald, Maude.
 de Monte Aquilæ—Mounteagle.
 de Monte Begonis—Montbegon.
 de Monte Canesio, Canisio—Montchensey, Munchensi.
 de Monte Fixo—Montfitchet, Muntichet.
 de Monteforti—Montfort.
 de Monte Gaii, de Monte Gaudii—Montjoy, Mungy.
 de Monte Gomerico—Montgomery.
 de Monte Hermerii—Monthermer.
 de Monte Jovis—Montjoy.
 de Monte Kanesio—Munchensi.
 de Monte Marisco, Moraci, Morentio—Montmorency.
 de Monte Pessono, de Monte Pessulano, de Monte
 Pissonis, de Monte Pissoris—Montpesson, or Mom-
 pesson.
 de Morisco—Moore.
 de Mortuo Mari—Mortimer.
 de Moubraia—Mowbray.
 ad Murum—Walton.
 de Musca—Mus, Mosse.
 de Musco Campo—Muschamp.

N.

Nappator—Le Naper, Napier.
 de Naso—de Nes, Ness.
 Nepos—Le Neve.
 de Nevada—Nevil.
 Nigellus—Niele, Neal.
 de Nodariis, Nodoriis—Nowres.
 Norensis—Noreis, Norman.
 Normandus—Norman.
 Norrisius—Le Noreys, Norris, Nurse.
 de Norwico—Norwich.
 de Nova Terra—Newland.
 de Nova Villa—Neufville, Neville.
 de Novo Burgo—Newburgh.
 de Novo Castello—Newcastle.
 de Novo Loco—Newark.
 de Novo Mercato—Newmarch.
 Nutricius—Nurse.

O.

de Oilleio, Oili, Oilius—D'Oyly, Olley.
 de Omnibus Sanctis—Toussaint.
 de Oughtia—Doughty.

P.

de Paceio—de Pasci, Pacy.
 Paceus—Pace.
 Paganellus—Pagnell, Painel.
 Paganus—Payne.
 Palmarius—Le Paumier, Palmer.

de Palude—Puddle, Marsh.
 de Parco—Park, Perck.
 Parmentarius—Taylor, Parmenter.
 de Parva Turri—Torel, Tyrrel.
 de Parva Villa—Littleton.
 Parvus—Le Petit, Petty.
 de Pascuo Lapidoso—Stanley.
 de Pauliaco—Paveley.
 de Pavilliaco—Paveley.
 de Peccato, Peccatus—Peché, Pecke.
 de Pede Planco—Pauncefoot.
 Peitonus—Peyton.
 Pelliparius—Skinner.
 Perfectus—Parfey, Parfitt.
 de Ferrariis—Perrers.
 de Petra—Petre.
 de Petraponte—Pierrepoint, Perpoint.
 Pictaviensis—Peytevin, Peto.
 Pincerna—Butler.
 Piperellus—Peverell, Peperell.
 de Pisce, de Piscis—Fish.
 de Planca—De la Planche.
 de Plantagenista—Plantagenet.
 de Plessetis—De Plessez, Plaiz, Place.
 de Pola—de La Pole.
 de Poleio—Poley.
 Polus—Pole, Poole.
 de Ponte—Bridge.
 ad Pontem—Atte Brigge, Brigge, Paunton.
 de Pontibus—Bridgeman, Bridges.
 Porcarius—Le Porcher.
 de Porcellis—Purcell.
 le Poure—Power.
 de Praelliis—See de Praeriis.
 Præpositus—Prevot.
 de Praeriis—Praers, Prahors.
 de Pratellis—des Pres, Despreaux, Diprose, Meadows.
 de Pratis—Praty, Prettie.
 de Prato—Dupre, Mead, Pratt.
 de Puillea—Paulet.
 de Pulchro Capellitio—Fairfax.
 de Purcellis—Purcell.
 de Puteaco—De Pusat, Pudsey, Pusey.

Q.

de Querceto—Cheney.
 de Quercu—Quirk, Kirk, Oake.
 de Quinciaco—Quincey.

R.

de Radeneio—de Reyney, Rodney.
 de Radeona—Rodney.
 de Radio—Raye.
 Ragotus—Le Ragride, Raggett.
 de Ralega—Raleigh.
 de Rea—de Ree, Ray.
 de Redveriiis—Rivers.
 Reginaldus—Reynold, Renaud.
 Reinardus—Rayner, Reyner.
 Renoldus—Reynold.

Rex—King, Reeks.
 de Ria—de Rie, Rye.
 de Rico Monte—Richmond.
 Rigidus—Rivers.
 de Riperia, Ripariis, Riveria, Riveriis—De Ripers,
 Redvers, Rivers, Driver.
 de Roca—Rock.
 Rodericus—Rothery.
 de Rodolio—de Roel, Rolle.
 de Roillio—de Roilli or Reuilly, Rowley.
 de Roka—Rock.
 de Romellolo—de Romilli, Romilly, Rumley.
 Rotarius—Wheeler, Rutter.
 de Rotis—Rote, Roots.
 de Rotundo—Round, Rounce.
 de Rua—Rue.
 de Rubeo Monte—Rougemont.
 de Rubra Manu—Redmayne.
 de Rubra Spatha—Rouxcarrier, Roussir, Rouspee,
 Rospear, Rooper, Roper.*
 de Rubro Clivo—Radcliffe.
 de Ruda—Routh.
 de Ruella—Ruel, Rulc.
 Rufus—Le Roux, Rous, Ruff.
 de Rupe—De la Roche, Droope, Drope, Rock.
 de Rupe Forti—Rochfort.
 de Rupella—De la Rochelle, Roupell.
 de Ruperia—See Rupetra.
 de Rupe Scissa—Cutcliffe.
 de Rupetra—de Rupierre, Rooper, Roper.
 de Rupibus, Rupinus—Roche, Rock.

S.

de Sabaudia—Savoy.
 de Sacca Villa—Sackville.
 de Saccio—de Sace, de Sauce.
 de Sacra Fago—Hollebech, Holbeach.
 de Sacra Quercu—Holyoak.
 de Sacro Bosco—Holywood.
 de Sacro Fonte—Holybrook, Holbrook.
 Sagittarius—Archer, Bowman.
 de Saio—Say.
 de Sakenvilla—Sackville.
 de Salceto—Saucey.
 de Salchavilla—Salkeld.
 de Salicosa Mara—Wilmore.
 de Salicosa Vena—Salvein.
 de Salso Marisco—Saumerez, Saltmarsh.
 de Salu Capellæ—Sacheverel.
 Salvagius—Savage.
 Sancho—Sankey.
 de Sancta Barbara—Senbarb, Simberb.
 de Sancta Clara—St. Clare, Sinclair.
 de Sancta Cruce—St. Croix, Cross.

de Sancta Ermina—Armine.
 de Sancta Fide—St. Faith, Faith, Fiddes.
 de Sancta Terra—Holyland.
 de Sancto Albano—St. Alban.
 de Sancto Albino—Seyntabyn, St. Aubyn.
 de Sancto Alemondo—Salmon.
 de Sancto Amando—St. Amand, Samand.
 de Sancto Audemaro—St. Omer.
 de Sancto Audoenno—St. Owen.
 de Sancto Bricio—Brice.
 de Sancto Cinerino—Chinnery.
 de Sancto Dionysio—Dennis.
 de Sancto Edmondo—Edmunds.
 de Sancto Edolpho—Stydolph.
 de Sancto Edwardo—Edwards.
 de Sancto Gelasio—Singlis.
 de Sancto Germano—Germain.
 de Sancto Johanne—St. John, Singen.
 de Sancto Laudo—St. Laud, Sentlo, Senlo.
 de Sancto Leodegario—St. Lever, Sallenger, Ledger.
 de Sancto Lizio—St. Lys, Senliz.
 de Sancto Lupo—Sentlow.
 de Sancto Martino—De Dammartin, Semarton, Martin.
 de Sancto Mauricio—St. Morris.
 de Sancto Mauro—St. Maur, Seymour.
 de Sancto Medardo—Semark.
 de Sancto Olavo—Toly.
 de Sancto Paulo—Sampol, Semple.
 de Sancto Petro—Sampier, Symper.
 de Sancto Quintino—St. Quintin.
 de Sancto Remigio—de St. Remy, Remy.
 de Sancto Serennio—See de Sancto Cinerino.
 de Sancto Vedasto—Foster.
 de Sandwico—Sandwich.
 Sapiens—Le Sage.
 Saracenus—Sarazin, Sarson.
 Savarius—Savory.
 de Saviniaco—de Savigny, Saveney.
 de Saxo Ferrato—Ironston, Ironzon.
 de Scalariis—de Scaliers, Scales.
 de Sella—de Salle, Sale.
 Serlo—Searle.
 de Sevecurda—Seacourt.
 Sewallus—Sewell.
 de Sicca Villa—de Sacheville, Satchwell, Sackville.
 de Sidevilla—Sidwell.
 Silvanus—Silvain, Salvin.
 Siwardus—Seward.
 de Smalavilla—See Malavilla.
 de Solariis, Soleris—Solers.
 de Spada—Speed, Speedy.
 de Spineto—d'Espinay, Spine, Spinney.
 de Stagno—Stanhow, Poole, Pond.
 de Stampis—d'Estampes, Stamp.
 de Stella—Stel, Steele.
 Stigandus—Stiggins.
 de Stipite Sicco—De La Zouche.

* "There is a very ancient family of the Ropers in Cumberland, who have lived immemorially near to a quarry of red spate there, from whence they first took their surname of *Rubra spatha*." This is the explanation of the name given in the 8th ed.; but "Cowell's Interpreter" translates *de Rubra spatha*, Rouspee, Rospear, Rooper, Roper. The present editor has been unable to find any confirmation of the story about the quarry of red spate; but in the parish of Castle Sowerby, Cumberland, there are certain estates called Redspears, the owners of which were called by the same name, and did service by riding through Penrith on Whit-Tuesday, brandishing their spears (Jefferson, Hist. of Cumberland, i. 139). Though *spatha* properly means a sword, *de Rubra spatha* is doubtless the Latin equivalent for Redspear, just as the Norman name *Sake Espee* appears in England as Shakespeare.

de Stotevilla—d'Estoteville, Stutfield.
 de Stratavilla—d'Estréeville, Streatfeild.
 de Stratonā—Stretton.
 de Sudburia—Sudbury.
 de Suilleio—de Suilli, Sully.
 Super Tysam—Surteys, Surtees.
 de Surevilla—Sorville, Sherville.
 de Suthleia, Suteleia—Suthley, Sudley.
 de Sylva—Weld.
 de Sylvanectis—Senliz, Seyton.

T.

de Taberna—Taverner.
 Talliator—Taylor.
 de Tanaia—Taney.
 de Taneo—de Tani, Tawney.
 de Tankardi Villa—Tankerville.
 Tannator—Le Tanur, Tanner.
 Taxo—Tesson, Tyson.
 Telarius—Taylor, Tylor.
 de Tertia Manu—Tremayne.
 Teutonicus—Tyes, le Teys.
 de Thaneto—Thanet, Tanet, Tent.
 Theobaldus—Tipple.
 Theodoricus—Terry, Derrick.
 de Toleta—Tollitt, Tullet.
 de Torto—Turt.
 de Tribus Minetis—Treminet.
 de Trublevilla—Troubleville, Turberville.
 de Tulka—Tuke, Toke.
 de Turbida Villa—Turberville.
 Turchetillus—Turchill.
 de Turpi Vado—Fulford.
 de Turri—Towers, Torry.
 de Tylia—Tille, Tyley.

U.

de Umbrosa Quercu—Dimoak, Dimock.
 de Urtiaco—de Lorty, Lort, Hort.
 de Usseio—Ducie.

V.

de Vaaceio—de Vaacey, Vaizey.
 de Vaca—de la Wac, Wake.
 Vacarius—Vacher, Levaque, Livock.
 de Vado—Wade.
 de Vado Boum—Oxford.
 de Vado Saxi—Stanford.
 Valchelinus—Wakelin.
 de Valeia—de Valle, Wall.
 de Valencia—Valence.
 de Valle—Wale, Wall.

de Valle Torta—Valetor, Vautort.
 de Vallibus—De Vals, Vaux.
 de Vallo—Wall.
 de Valuinis—Wauwain, Walwyn.
 de Vannario—Le Vanner.
 de Verineio—de Verigny, Verney.
 de Vernaco—De Vernai, Ferney.
 de Vesci—Vesey.
 de Vetere Aula—Oldhall, Oldham.
 de Vetere Ponte—Vieuxpont, Vipont.
 de Vetula—Viel, Vyel, Vale.
 de Vetulis—de Vielles.
 Vetulus—Viel.
 de Vicariis—Viccars.
 Vicinus—Le Veysin.
 de Vico—de Vicques, Vick.
 Vidulator—Le Vielur.
 de Vigneio—de Vigny, de Wignai.
 de Villa Magna—Mandeville.
 de Villa Mota. Mouta—Wilmot.
 de Villariis—Villiers.
 de Villa Torta—Crocketon.
 Vitulus—See Vetulus.
 de Vino Salvo—Vinsauf.
 Vulpis—Renard, Rainer.
 Vulsæus—Wolsey.

W.

de Wacellis—Wasel, Vassall.
 Walchelinus—Wakelin.
 Wallensis—Le Walleis, Wallace.
 de Wanceio—Wansey.
 de Warena—Warren.
 de Warnevilla—Warneville.
 de Wartevilla—See de Watevilla.
 de Wasa—Wace.
 de Waspria—de Guaspre, de Waspre, Vosper.
 de Watelega—Wateley, Wheatley.
 de Watevilla—Wateville, Waterfield.
 de Wellebo—de Wellebof, Welbore.
 Wiscardus—Wishart.
 Wollæus—Wolley.
 Wolsæus—Wolsey.
 Wolvesæus—Wolsey.

Y.

de Ypra—de Ypres.

Z.

de Zucha—de la Zouche.

A FEW LATIN CHRISTIAN NAMES, WITH THEIR ENGLISH EQUIVALENTS.

A.

Adam (*gen.* Adæ)--Adam.
 Ademar--Aymer.
 Adhelina--Adeline.
 Ægidius--Giles.
 Agnes (*gen.* Agnetis)--Agnes, Annyce.
 Ailbertus--Ethelbert, Albert.
 Ailmaricus--Emery.
 Ailmerus--Aylmer.
 Alanus--Aleyn, Alan.
 Alberedus--Alfred.
 Albericus--Albri, Aubrey.
 Albinus--Aubyn.
 Alecia--Alice.
 Alicia--Alice.
 Alionora--Eleanor.
 Aloysius--Lewis.
 Aluredus--Alfred.
 Amabilia--Mabel.
 Amicia--Amice.
 Andreas--Andrew.
 Angnes--Agnes, Annyce.
 Anicia--Annis.
 Anna--Anne.
 Artorius--Arthur.
 Audoinus--Owen.
 Audomarus--Omer.
 Augustinus--Austin.
 Avicia--Avis, Avice.

B.

Bartholomæus--Bartholomew.
 Beatrix--Beatrice.
 Bega--Bees.
 Benedictus--Bennet; Berachyah (Jewish).
 Blasius--Blaise.
 Bricius--Brice.
 Brigitta--Bridget, Bride.

C.

Cæcilia--Cecily.
 Cæcilius--Cecil.
 Carolus--Charles.
 Cedde--Chad.

Christiana--Christian.
 Christina--Christine.
 Christophorus--Christopher.
 Constantia--Constance.

D.

Desiderius--Didier.
 Dionysius--Denis.
 Droco, Drogo--Drue, Drew.

E.

Eadmundus--Edmund.
 Eadwardus--Edward.
 Elena--Ellen.
 Elianora--Eleanor.
 Elias--Ellis.
 Elisabetha--Elizabeth, Isabella.
 Elyas--Ellis.
 Engelrannus--Ingram.
 Etheldreda--Awdrey.
 Eudo--Eudes.
 Eustachius--Eustace.
 Eva--Eva, Eve.

F.

Falcho--Falk.
 Felicia--Felise.
 Fides--Faith.
 Francisca--Frances.
 Franciscus--Francis.
 Francus--Frank.
 Fridericus--Frederick.
 Fulco--Fulk.

G.

Galfridus--Geoffrey.
 Gaufridus--Geoffrey.
 Gerardus--Gerard.
 Geroldus--Gerald.
 Gervasius--Gervase.
 Gillebertus--Gilbert.
 Ginevra--Guenever, Wenhover.
 Gislebertus--Gilbert.
 Godefridus--Godfrey.

Godelacius--Guthlac.
 Goscelinus--Jocelin.
 Gratia--Grace.
 Griffinus--Griffin, Griffith.
 Gualterus--Walter.
 Guarinus--Warin.
 Guido--Guy.
 Gulielmus--William.

H.

Hamo--Hamon, Ham.
 Haraldus--Harold.
 Hawisia--Haweis, Hawes, Hays.
 Helena--Helen.
 Helewisa--Helewis.
 Helyas--Ellis.
 Henricus--Henry.
 Hervicius--Hervey.
 Hieremias--Jeremiah.
 Hieronymus--Jerome.
 Honoria--Honour.
 Hugo--Hugh.
 Humfredus--Humphrey.

I.

Ingelramus, Ingerannus--Ingram.
 Isabella--Isabel, Elizabeth.
 Isolda, Isota--Iseult, Isoude.
 Ivo--Ives.

J.

Jacobus--James.
 Joceus--Joice.
 Jodoca--Joice.
 Johanna--Joan, Jane.
 Johannes--John.
 Josias--Josiah.
 Judas--Jude.
 Judocus--Josse.

K.

Kenulmus--Kenelm.

L.

Lætitia--Lettice.
 Lancilottus--Lancelot.
 Landebertus--Lambert.
 Laurentius--Lawrence.
 Leodegarius--Ledger.
 Levelinus--Llewellyn.
 Lionhardus--Leonard.

Lucas--Luke.
 Lucia--Lucy.
 Ludovicus--Lewis.

M.

Mabilla--Mabel.
 Marcus--Mark.
 Margareta--Margaret.
 Margeria--Margery.
 Maria--Mary.
 Mariana--Marion.
 Matilda, Matildis--Matilda, Maud, Malkin.
 Matthæus--Matthew, Mawe.
 Matthias--Matthias.
 Mauricius--Morris.
 Michaelis--Michael.
 Milo--Miles.
 Misericordia--Mercy.
 Moyses--Moses.

N.

Nicholaa--Nichola, Nichole.
 Nicholaus--Nicholas.
 Nicolaa--Nicola, Nicole.
 Nicolaus--Nicolas.
 Nigellus--Nigel, Niel.

O.

Olaus--Olaf, Olave.
 Owinus--Owen.

P.

Paganus--Pain.
 Pancratius--Pancras.
 Patricius--Patrick.
 Pero--Piers.
 Petronilla--Parnel, Pernell.
 Petrus--Peter, Piers.

R.

Radulfus--Radulf, Ralph, Rawlyn.
 Randolfus--Randolph, Randal.
 Ranulfus--Ranulf, Ralph.
 Reginaldus--Reginald, Reynold.
 Regulus--Rule.
 Reinerus--Rayner.
 Ricardus--Richard.
 Rohelendus--Roland.
 Rosa--Rose.
 Rosia--Rose.

S.

Sarra--Sarah.
Savarus--Saier.
Sibella--Sybil.
Stephanus--Stephen.
Symon--Simon.

T.

Theobaldus--Theobald, Tybalt, Tedbald.
Timotheus--Timothy.
Tobias--Toby.
Turstanus--Thurstan.

U.

Umfridus, Unfridus--Humphrey.

V.

Villefredus--Wilfred.
Vincentius--Vincent.
Vulstanus--Wulfstan.

W.

Wilhelmus--William.
Willelmus--William.

Y.

Yvo--Ives.

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