

Kreuznach, its celebrated bromide-ioduretted Elizabeth-spring and mother-lye : with brief descriptive notes and hints for the benefit of patients, visitors and tourists.

Contributors

Royal College of Surgeons of England

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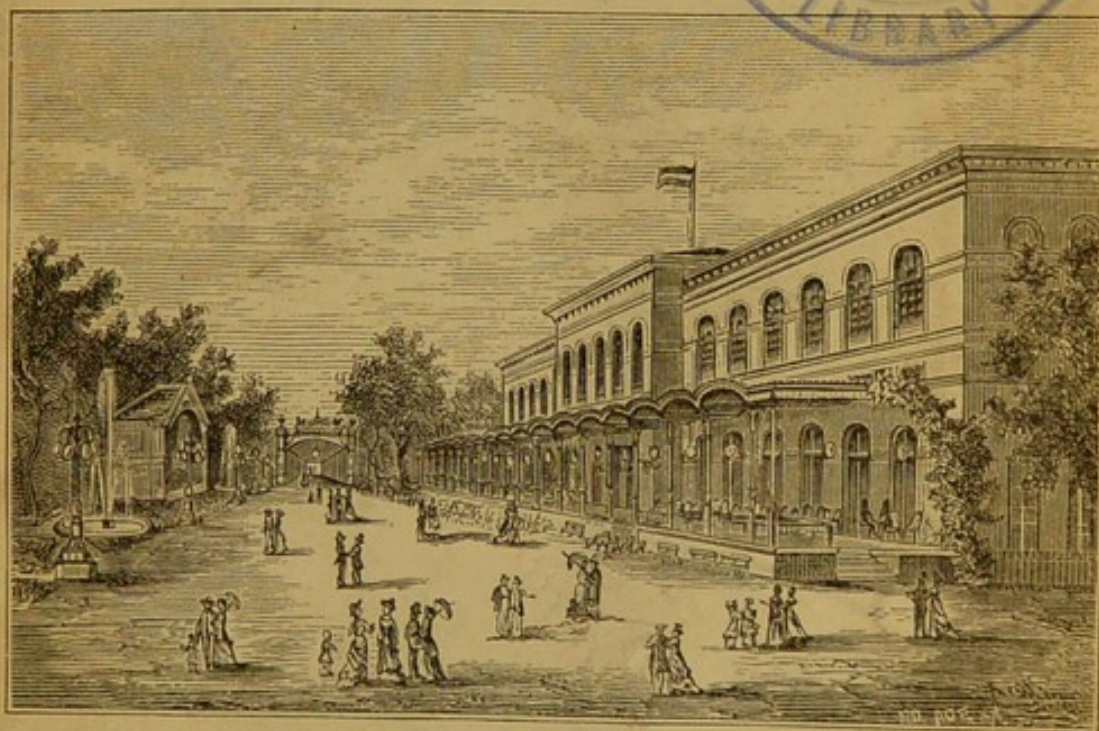
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12
KREUZNACH,

its
celebrated bromide-ioduretted

ELIZABETH-SPRING

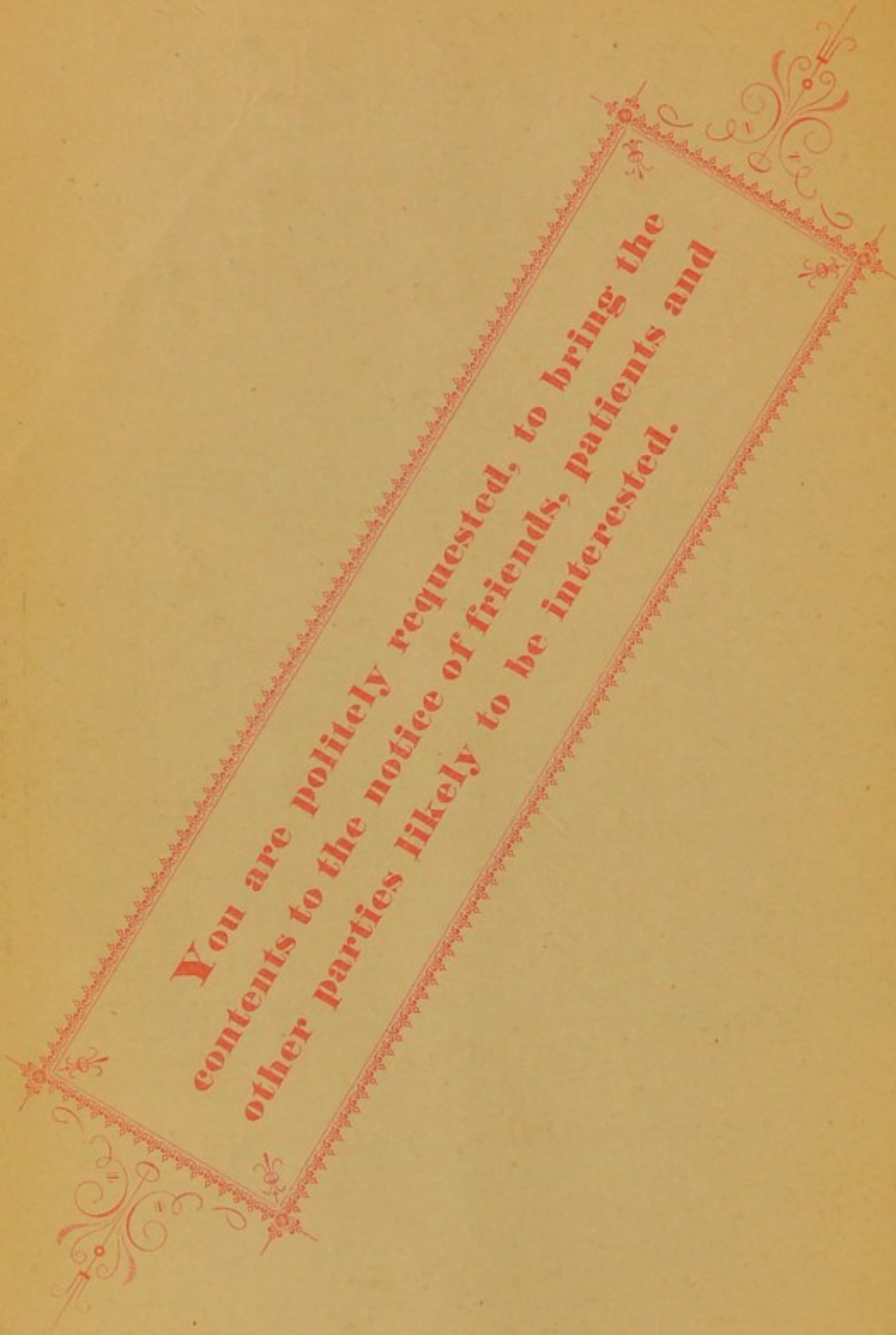
and
MOTHER-LYE.



With
brief descriptive Notes and Hints for the benefit
of

PATIENTS, VISITORS and TOURISTS.

Kreuznach. 1880.



**You are politely requested, to bring the
contents to the notice of friends, patients and
other parties likely to be interested.**

KREUZNACH,

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celebrated bromide-ioduretted

ELIZABETH-SPRING

and

MOTHER-LYE.

With

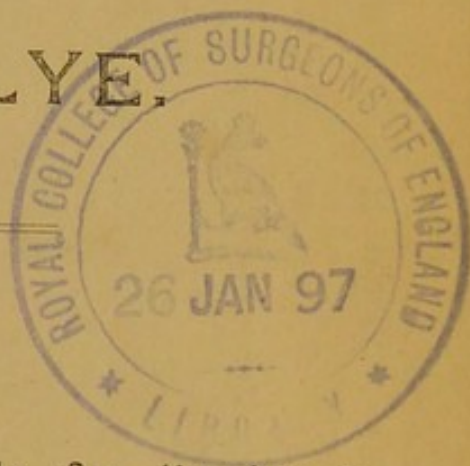
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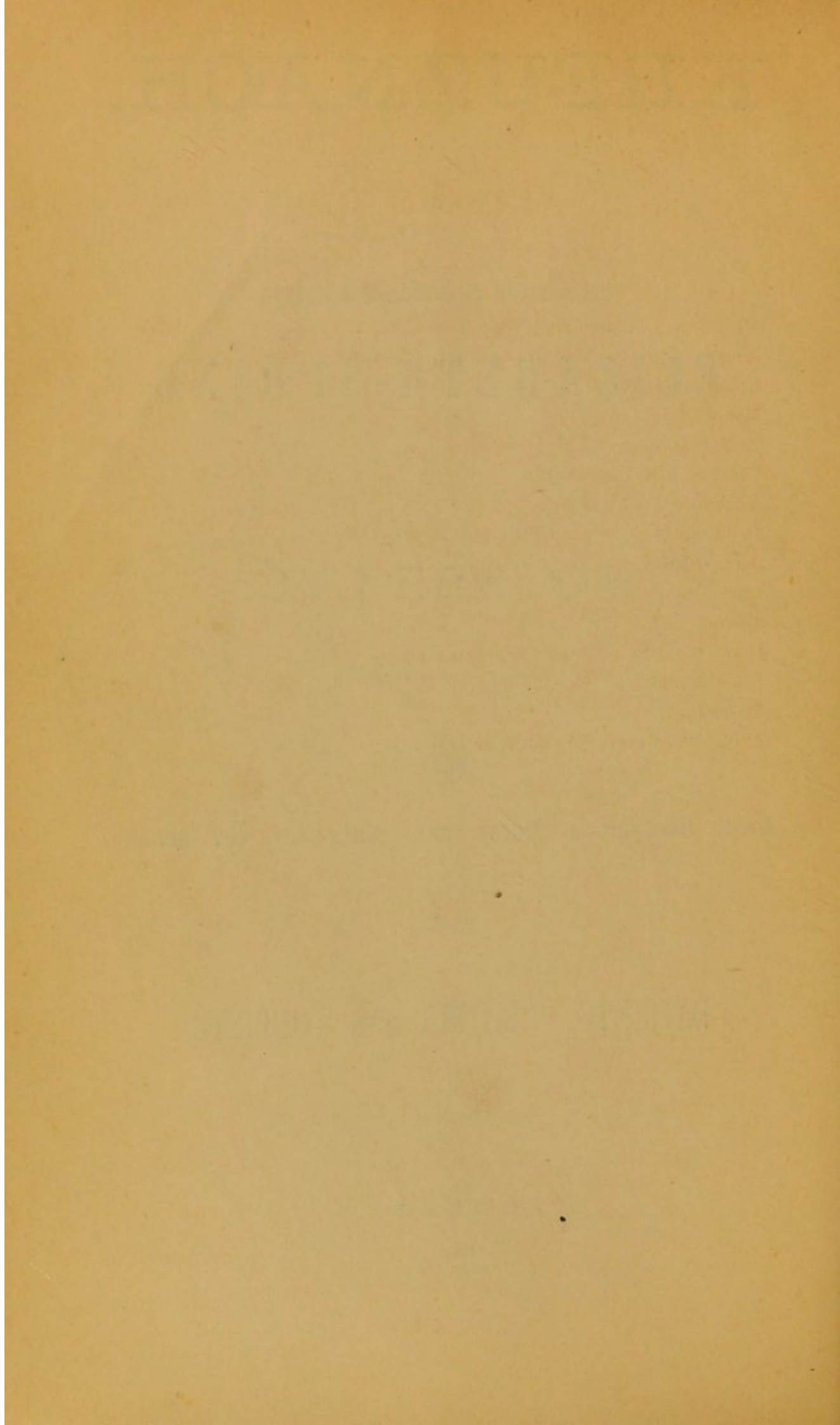
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PATIENTS, VISITORS and TOURISTS.

Kreuznach.

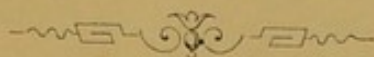
1880.





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Situation, Climate and brief general Remarks about Kreuznach.

Kreuznach, which within the last twenty years has during the „season“ been visited by from 6—7000 patients*) of every nationality, come here for the avowed purpose of using its healing waters, lies in 49° of Northern latitude and 25° of Eastern longitude on the banks of the Nahe, about 10 miles from where this

*) It may be well to mention here, that the official list of arrivals, published during the season, does not, as is the case in other watering-places, include the names of an almost equal number of merely transient visitors.

The following schedule gives the number of actual patients during the past fifteen seasons:

1865	.	.	.	.	7912 patients
1866	(war)	.	.	.	2627 do
1867	.	.	.	.	7969 do
1868	.	.	.	.	7134 do
1869	.	.	.	.	6773 do
1870	(war)	.	.	.	4675 do
1871	.	.	.	.	6119 do
1872	.	.	.	.	8072 do
1873	.	.	.	.	7261 do
1874	.	.	.	.	7065 do
1875	.	.	.	.	6740 do
1876	.	.	.	.	6388 do
1877	.	.	.	.	5678 do
1878	.	.	.	.	6030 do
1879	.	.	.	.	6375 do

tributary flows into the Rhine. Its climate is a remarkably equable and mild one for this latitude; not only are some of the best wines grown here, but peaches, chestnuts and almonds thrive in the open. The mountains, surrounding the town to the North, West and South, do not only add to the romantic character of the adjacent country, but shelter it also from high winds, while the river imparts a refreshing moisture to the atmosphere. Kreuznach was known to the Romans as early as the year 12 B. C., played an important part in the early years of the Christian era, later on during the wars of the Gauls under Chlodwig and still more so during the Reformation, the Thirty-Years war, the wars of the Orleans succession as well as during those of the French Revolution and under the first French Empire. Not only are some old Roman ruins (Heidenmauer etc.) still visible, but many relics and antiquities of the early and middle ages also remain to this day. The neighboring rocks, hills and mountains abound in ruins of mediaeval castles, several of which have been restored within the last half century. Kreuznach has also been the home of Johann Georg Sabellius Faust, immortalized by the poets Lessing, Lenau and Göthe. Its celebrated saline springs were first made available for hygienic purposes in 1831, and have ever since been resorted to by annually increasing numbers of patients, seeking and finding relief and cure of their ailments.

By the side of the old, a new and handsomely built town has risen up within the last 25 years and

is constantly extending in size. The Kreuznach of the present day has a population of rising 15000 inhabitants, is one of the principal stations of the Rhine-Nahe-Railway (with a stopping-place at the thermal quarter of the town), has a Post-, Telegraph- and Customs-Office, a Branch of the Imperial Bank of Berlin, several large banking-houses, a celebrated High-School, five or six excellent public-and an equal number of private boarding-schools, two Catholic and two Protestant Churches, an English Chapel, a Synagogue, Libraries etc. The educational establishments of Kreuznach may justly boast of an exceptionally high reputation for excellence. The town also contains hotels, bath-hotels and boarding-houses to the number of 200 and upwards, almost all of them fitted up with every requirement of modern comfort and convenience.

Kreuznach is in direct communication by rail with all the larger cities of Europe. As above stated, it is one of the principal stations of the Rhine-Nahe-Railroad, which in one direction, connects at Bingerbrueck (Bingen on the Rhine) with the Hesse-Ludwigs- and the Rhinish Railways; and in the opposite one, via Saarbrueck and Metz, with the French and Belgian Railroads. At the station in Muenster a. Stein (only $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles distant from Kreuznach) connection can also be made with the Palatinate-Railway to Alsace-Lorraine, Baden, Switzerland and beyond. Through-cars from Kreuznach may be had to Coblentz, Cologne, Frankfort on the Main, Mayence, Wiesbaden, Strasburg, Basle, Metz, Nancy and Paris, on which latter line sleeping-

cars are also run once a day. Persons arriving here by rail, will always find carriages at the station, and omnibuses from all the larger hotels.

The Mineral Springs of Kreuznach

belong to the category of bromide-ioduretted saline springs, but are greatly superior to others of a similar kind on account of the remarkably large quantity of Chloride of Calcium, which they contain, as well as regards their entire freedom from salts of a sulpho-acid nature. According to the most recent observations, the considerable quantity of Lithium, peculiar to them, is an important item well worthy of attention. Owing to a specially favorable proportion of common or kitchen-salt and the absence of gypsum, which latter in a number of saline springs, renders their waters either difficult of digestion or totally unfit for internal use, the waters of Kreuznach are equally well adapted for both external and internal use. As regards the former (baths), their mild and by no means heating effect admits of their being given to infants of tender age, while at the same time the mother-lye, obtained from the very water of our mineral springs, affords the inestimable facility of increasing the strength of the bath and of adapting it not only to every constitution, but also to every stage of the disease it is intended to cure.

Respecting the medicinal efficacy of our springs we beg to refer to the numerous works and treatises of many of our most distinguished physicians, some of the principal ones of which will be mentioned hereafter. We shall confine ourselves to briefly enumerate here the various diseases, in which the bathing-and drinking-cure of Kreuznaeh has proved eminently successful. They are:

1. Chronic lymphatical affections, serophulous distempers of every variety and stage in their manifold forms and complications, such as: affections of the mucous membrane, chronic diseases of the eye and ear, affections of the abdominal and sexual organs, chronic inflammations, swellings and ulcers in the bones and joints, serophulo-rheumatic and nervous troubles.

2. From among the class of chronic Skin-diseases those particular forms, produced by glandial and hemorrhoidal predisposition, more especially moist, scaly and cancerous eruptions, ringworm and coppery humor in the face,

3. Female diseases, having their origin in the generating organs, such as affections of the ovaries and womb (swellings, hardenings, enlargements, fibrous tumors) and hardening of the mammary gland.

4. Gouty affections.

The Elizabeth-Spring

bubbles up from a fissure in the ledge of porphyrian rock running along the upper part of the small island (Bath-Island), formed by the river Nahe, on which the Kurhaus stands. When taken fresh from the well, the water is clear, not entirely colorless, of a slightly yellowish tinge and a somewhat bitter brackish taste, its specific gravity at all seasons being = 1,004. After being kept in a bottle for some time, the water, owing to the dissolution of a portion of the iron it contains, assumes a slightly troubled and flaky appearance, but undergoes no change thereafter, its other component parts being held in solution. According to Professor Loewig's analysis, 16 ounces of the same contain:

	grains
Chloride of Sodium (kitchen-salt)	72,883
do „ Potassium	0,624
do „ Lithium	0,613
do „ Calcium	13,389
do „ Magnium	4,071
Bromide „ Magnium	0,278
Iodide „ Magnium	0,035
Carbonate „ Lime	1,693
do „ Baryta	0,017
Magnesia	0,106
Oxyde „ Iron	0,154
Phosphate „ Alumina	0,025
Protoxyde „ Manganese	0,006
Silica	0,129
Solid components	94,023

It is remarkably easy of digestion. The drinking-cure is generally commenced with small quantities, adults taking from 4 to 6 ounces (children proportionately less) and gradually increasing to larger doses, without, except in the rarest of cases, ever exceeding a dose of 20 ounces at any one time.

The average duration of what is generally termed „a cure“, naturally depends upon circumstances, but may be set down as varying from 4 to 6 weeks.

The Mother-Lye.

The liquid known by the name of „Kreuznach Mother-Lye“ is obtained in our saltworks as the residuum left in the boilers, after the brine has undergone an evaporating process for the space of 9 or 10 days and the kitchen-salt, after successive precipitation, been carefully removed therefrom. It is a clear, yellow-brownish liquid of oily consistency, producing, when stirred, a slowly settling white foam or froth. Its odor resembles that of sea-weed; its taste is briny-bitter, adstringent and stinging sharp, while its specific gravity varies, according to the degree of concentration, between 1,307 and 1,423 at a heat of 15° R (66° F), and the quantity of its solid components from 30,6 to 31,2 per cent. The mother-lye, as may readily be inferred from the manner, in which it is obtained, contains the very ingredients of the brine in a high state of concentration,

with but an inconsiderable admixture of common salt. The latest analysis of the mother-lye of Theodorshalle, published by Professor Dr. Bunsen in 1861 gave the following result for a quantity of 1000 parts, viz:

	grains
Chloride of Calcium	332,39
do „ Magnesium	32,45
do „ Strontium	2,86
do „ Potassium	17,22
do „ Sodium	3,44
Bromide „ Potassium	6,89
Iodide „ do	0,08
Chloride „ Lithium	14,53

with slight traces of the Chlorides of Caesium and Rubidium.

In view of the recent experiences, concerning the effect of Lithium in gouty affections, the presence of so large a proportion of that mineral, is well worthy of being borne in mind.

The liquid mother-lye does not readily admit of its being shipped in casks, in as much as owing to its great specific gravity, it is apt to ooze through the chinks of the staves. For this reason it has been deemed best to put it up in tin-cans of 10 liters each. For admixture with the water used for bathing purposes, the liquid mother-lye is undoubtedly best adapted, because it contains the abovenamed chemical ingredients in equal solution. Since however a shipment of larger quantities to greater distances would considerably increase the cost of transportation, a new expedient for

the benefit of distant consumers has been adopted, namely the preparation of the so-called solidified or Kreuznach crystallized mother-lye (also vulgarly termed and known in trade as „Kreuznach Salt.“) The process referred to is a simple one: the liquid lye is boiled down to about one half, then poured into barrels, in which it speedily solidifies, thus assuming a most convenient form for transportation. This crystallized mother-lye is a hard substance, the different layers of which vary in color from a brownish to a whitish yellow. Just as these peculiar strata, produced by the slower or quicker crystallization of the various saline substances in cooling, differ in color, so they also vary in their chemical composition. Exposed to the air, this crystallized lye attracts moisture, dissolves and gradually changes to a thick pulp.

According to distinct agreements to that effect, the whole of the mother-lye, obtained in the neighboring saltworks of Karls- and Theodors-Halle is, with the exception of the quantity required at those works and for our own use, delivered over to the Soolbaeder-Actiengesellschaft (Salt-Baths-Share Company) of Kreuznach. This company takes therefrom whatever quantity is required for the baths furnished in the Kurhaus, and exports the remainining, and by far the largest part, either in the liquid state or boiled down to a solid substance, as above described, under the name of „Kreuznach crystallized Mother-Lye“, for bathing purposes.

The quantity of mother-lye thus exported, is considerable, having increased from year to year, a fact, which goes to prove conclusively, that the use as well as the efficacy of baths, prepared with the same, have fully established its world-wide reputation, even though they lack that potent basis, which the Kreuznach mineral-water alone can supply. During the last few years the average annual exports have amounted to about 100,000 liters of liquid, and 220,000 kilos of crystallized mother-lye — a quantity, which, calculating 30 liters of liquid or 25 kilos of crystallized lye as being requisite for a regular bathing-cure, and taking into account, that the same bath is generally used several times, and furthermore, that the majority of patients are children, needing but small bathing-tubs, would supply the material for more than 15000 bathing-cures!

On the Preservation of the Mother-lye and the manner of using it for bathing purposes.

The liquid mother-lye, when kept well closed or protected from exposure to the air, is not apt to change or deteriorate and may be preserved thus for a number of years. The quantity requisite for a bath depends upon the individuality of the case, age,

the peculiar form or stage of distemper etc. and can only be properly determined by a physician. For the preparation of a simple salt-bath at Kreuznach 200 liters of water, 2 liters of liquid mother-lye and $2\frac{1}{2}$ kilos of kitchen-salt are taken. In as much as the mother-lye, and consequently the baths prepared with the same, contain no volatile ingredients, the same bath, properly heated over again, may be used twice or thrice successively in cases, where such economy be desirable.

The crystallized mother-lye ought to be kept in as dry a place as possible, since, as already stated, it is very apt to attract the moisture of the air, to dissolve and to ooze through the staves of the barrel, thus causing a loss in quantity, even though the quality be little affected thereby. When the crystallized lye is to be used in the preparation of baths, it is decidedly advisable, not to take it in lumps from the barrel, because the different strata being of unequal composition, this could not but produce baths of unequal strength and effect. It is therefore necessary to dissolve the whole quantity contained in the barrel in a proportionate quantity of water, thus re-converting the crystallized into liquid mother-lye. This may easily be done by adding 25 kilos. of water for every 50 kilos of crystallized lye. —

As regards the possibility of adulterating our mother-lye, or supplying the products of other saltworks, (all of which are decidedly inferior to ours re-

specting the quantity of Bromium, Chloride of Calcium and Chloride of Lithium they contain), the respectability and reliability of apothecaries and dealers throughout Germany, trading in and exporting our article, are a sufficient safeguard in cases, where the same be not ordered direct from Kreuznach; the difficult and time-absorbing process of a chemical analysis in single cases of that kind might hardly be deemed convenient or advisable. If on the other hand it be preferred to order the mother-lye direct from here, an application with statement of the quantity desired and plain directions for shipment, addressed to the „Administration of the Salt-Baths Share-Company at Kreuznach“, will secure a prompt and careful execution of the order at the cheapest possible cost of transportation.

Concerning Packing and Shipment of the water of the Elizabeth-Spring and the Mother-Lye.

In order to warn the public against the use of artificial as well as inferior qualities of mother-lye, which have of late frequently made their appearance under the assumed name of „Kreuznach Mother-Lye“, and at the same time to give our customers and the public at large an opportunity of satisfying themselves

as to the genuineness of the article they order from here, the Salt-Baths-Share Company has legally entered



its protective trade-mark, which is branded on the head of every keg, barrel, and cask as well as on the tin-cans in large, and on the lower end of the cork in our mineral-water-bottles, in smaller size. The absence of this trademark at once denotes the

spurious or adulterated article.

The water of the Elizabeth-Spring is exported in whole and half bottles, costing each 45 Pfennige and 35 Pfennige respectively, including packing.

The liquid mother-lye, as before mentioned, is put up in tin-cans holding 10 liters, each can costing 4 marks, package included.

The crystallized mother-lye is packed in kegs, barrels and casks of from 10 to 500 kilos weight; price 40 Pfennige per Kilo. For trans-oceanic shipment it may, if desired, likewise be put in tin-cans, which however require to be soldered and packed in boxes.

Boxes and casks etc. are charged extra, but at the lowest possible rate.

Orders are to be addressed prepaid. The amount of invoice, unless otherwise agreed upon, will, in order to simplify matters, always be collected on shipping from the rail-road or transportation-office, forwarding the goods.

The „Kurhaus“ and its interior arrangements.

Very near the Elizabeth-Spring on „Bath-Island“, as it is called, and surrounded by the Park, stands the Kurhaus, built in 1841 and belonging, like the Island itself, with the Elizabeth-Spring, the Park etc. to an Association of Shareholders. This fine establishment contains one large and several smaller elegantly furnished Concert-, Dancing- and Conversation-Saloons, Billiard-Play- and Reading-Rooms, (in which latter upwards of 100 newspapers of various nationalities are to be found), the offices of the Administration etc., beside a sumptuous Dining-Hall and upwards of 80 furnished rooms, which, during the season, are let to guests at fixed rates.

The price of these last mentioned rooms (calculating one bed to each room) varies according to their size, location and the greater or lesser elegance, with which they are furnished.

The weekly rate of a room:

during the month of May, and		
again from August 16 until the		
close of the season (Sept. 30) is		
fixed at varying from	.	6—24 Marks
from June 1. to August 15	.	9—36 „
for each additional bed per week	3	„
for service for each room per day	1/2	„

Breakfast is served in the room, dinner taken at the table d'hôte and supper à la carte.

Rooms at the Kurhaus may be engaged beforehand by writing to the landlord of the „Kurhaus-Hotel“ or by addressing the „Bade-Verwaltung“ (Bath-Administration) to that effect.

The „Bath-House“, connected with and forming a side-wing of the Kurhaus, contains 36 Bath-Rooms, which are furnished with every modern comfort and convenience, receive their water direct from the spring by means of a steam-engine and pipes, and are heated by steam. Baths of every description, such as Douche-, Vapor-, Roman-, Irish-, Bran-, Fresh Water etc. may be had. There is also a room specially set aside for Inhalations. The bath-rooms are intended not only for the use of patients or guests stopping at the Kurhaus, but for those staying at other hotels or private lodgings as well. Cards of admission are issued at the office of the Administration, near the upper entrance of the Bath-House.

The Tariff for said baths is as follows.

1.	For a bath in the upper rooms,	Mark	Pfennige
	with or without towels .	1	20
2.	„ a bath in the lower rooms		
	with or without towels .	—	90
3.	„ a Shower-Douche- or Sitting-		
	Bath with anteroom . .	1	20
4.	„ a do. do. do.		
	without anteroom . .	—	50
5.	„ a Vapor Bath . . .	2	—

		Mark	Pfennige
6.	„ an Inhalation	—	50
7.	„ the Mother-Lye used in pre- paring the bath	per liter —	20

Drinking at the Spring, Milk-Whey-Herb- and Grape-Cure.

The water of the Elizabeth-Spring is served out and generally taken at the spring itself, where mineral waters of other springs are also for sale. It has likewise been arranged, that those patients and guests, taking the water, for whom an admixture of warm milk or „Molken“ is ordered, may readily obtain the same in the Kurpark at prices fixed by the Administration. Cows-milk, Whey, and Molken, prepared from fresh goat's-milk are supplied by a Swiss dairy-man (from Appenzell) on the premises, he being expressly engaged for that purpose.

For an Herb-Cure during the spring and summer, and a Grape-Cure in the fall of the year, both of which cures are constantly gaining in favor, every desirable facility is offered.

Of Amusements,

out-door as well as in-door, there is no lack at Kreuznach. Beside the elegant and well-stocked Reading-Billiard- and Play-Rooms at the Kurhaus, there are the

charming grounds of the Park, with their shady walks along the banks of the river, and a fine covered Promenade. A splendid Kur-Orchestra performs three times a day during the season. A well-conducted summer-theatre, boating, regattas, fishing, hunting, balls, concerts (vocal and instrumental), illuminations, fireworks etc. will doubtless satisfy all reasonable expectations of pleasure-seekers. Numerous pretty shops, in the immediate vicinity of the Kurhaus, such as may be seen at all the larger watering-places, add to the general picturesqueness and attractions of a Kreuznach season. The beautiful country and romantic scenery of the valleys of the Rhine and Nahe and their tributaries, moreover offer an infinite variety of charming walks and excursions.

Cure-Tax.

For the use of the Elizabeth-Spring, the Kur- and Bath-House, together with the Park, and in order to defray the expences of their maintenance as well as those incurred in keeping up the Reading-Room, Music etc., each visitor is required to pay a „Cure-Tax“ so called, which, much lower than that exacted at other watering-places, amounts to only

12 Marks for one person for the entire season, beside 5 „ for every additional member belonging to one and the same family. Each visitor is ex-

pected to apply for a „Brunnenkarte“ (Card of admission) to the Administration, whose messenger will deliver the same at his or her lodgings.

Any request or complaint made at the office of the Administration will at all times be met with politeness and consideration.

The Season

opens, officially, on the 1st. day of May and closes on the 30th. day of September. Both the drinking- and bathing-cure however actually commence in the month of April, as soon in fact as guests begin to arrive, many of whom again remain until late in October or spend the entire winter at Kreuznach.

Hints regarding selection of Hotels, Rooms etc.

Travellers arriving at Kreuznach, without having previously bespoken or engaged rooms, which, considering the abundant supply of furnished apartments, is hardly necessary except in the height of the season — may, if they arrive in the fore-or early in the after-noon, readily find suitable accommodation to go into by night. They may even, in order to save trouble, encumbrance and expense, leave the bulk of their luggage at the

station for a day or two, an expedient often resorted to by experienced travellers, especially on arriving late in the evening, when the smaller portion of the luggage (handbags etc.) will suffice for a night's requirements. In the latter case they will do well to put up temporarily at one of the well-known hotels or bath-hotels (see advertising part), and if the accommodations or arrangements obtainable be not convenient or satisfactory, they are sure to find the next day such quarters, as may suit them in every respect for the term of their intended sojourn. Strangers will be gladly assisted in their search for apartments by the Administration (Office in the Kurhaus open from 7—12 A. M. and from 3—7 P. M.) or by the physician, to whom they are recommended. The information, which is but too frequently volunteered or forced upon strangers by „commissionaires“, is not always to be relied upon.

On Bath-Island in the immediate vicinity of the Kurhaus as well as on the plain, stretching towards the valley (Saliner Thal), there are a great number of both large and smaller private boarding-as well as lodging-houses and bath-hotels for the accommodation of patients and visitors. All these houses are supplied with bath-rooms and have gardens attached to them, are well situated, with sunny exposure and a fine view of the romantic valley of the Nahe. The price of rooms is governed by their location, their proximity to the Kurhaus and the greater or lesser elegance and comfort, with which they are fitted up. While elegant

apartments, with balconies, command from 40 to 50 Marks a week, a good many quite comfortable ones may be had at from 6—10 Marks a week. The price of rooms is highest about the middle of the season (June 1 to August 15). The weekly rent, where there are no fixed rates, as in the case of the Kurhaus, is left to mutual agreement. It is not advisable to engage rooms for a long term in advance. — Breakfast and supper are provided at all the boarding-houses; dinner is almost always taken at the table-d'hôte of hotels or bath-hotels, unless visitors prefer to order it sent to their rooms from a hotel or eating-house. In some of the boarding-houses guests may have a plain dinner served them in conformity with the diet prescribed for patients; in others again, dinners may be had as substantial as desired.

Of Publications relating to the use and the effects of the Mineral Waters of Kreuznach

a great variety, written by eminent professional men in the German, French, English, Russian and Dutch languages, may be obtained at all the principal book-sellers here and throughout Germany. These writings, both in pamphlet-and book-form, vary in price from 75 Pfennige to 3 Marks.

Physicians.

(In order of date of their appointments.)

1. Dr. Lossen, (Geh. Sanitaetsrath) Koenigstr. 1350.
Office Hours up to 9 A.M. and 3—4 P.M.
2. Dr. Jung, (Sanitaetsrath and Physn. at the City Hospital) Badewoerth 632. O.H. 8—9 A.M.
and 3—4 P.M.
3. Dr. Wimmer, (Medicinalrath etc.) Elizabeth-Str.
1379³/₄. O.H. 8—9 A.M. and 3—4 P.M.
4. Dr. Prieger, Königs-Allee 1397. O.H. 8—9 A.M.
and 4—5 P.M. Sundays excepted.
5. Dr. Strahl, (Koenigl. Kreisphys., Sanitaetsrath etc.)
Luisen-Str. O.H. 8—9 A.M. and 4—5 P.M.
6. Dr. Schultz, (Stabsarzt etc.) Salinen-Str. 1317.
Director of Hospital for Scrophulous- and
Skin-Diseases. O.H. 8—10 A.-M. and 3—4
P.M.
7. Dr. Michels, (Knight etc.) Neue Schloss-Str. O.H.
8—9 A.M. and 3—4 P.M. At Theodorshalle
and Muenster a. St. from 7—9 P.M. Poor
patients treated gratuitously.
8. Dr. Stabel, (Sanitaetsrath etc.) corner of Elizabeth-
and Koenig-Str. O.H. 8—9 A.M., and 4—5
P.M. At Theodorshalle and Muenster a. St.
7—9 P.M.
9. Dr. Heusner, (Sanitaetsrath etc.) Louisen - Str.
1376b. O.H. from 8—9 A.M. and 4—5 P.M.

10. Dr. von Frantzius, (Koenigl. Brunnenarzt for Muenster a. St.) Luisen-Str. 1375. O.H. 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ —8 $\frac{1}{2}$ A.M. and 4—5 P.M. To be found in Muenster a. St. (Hotel Loew) daily from 11 A.M. to 2 P.M.
11. Dr. Karst, Hoch-Str. 81. O.H. 8—9 A.M. and 3—4 P.M.
12. Dr. Molthan, Salinen-Str. 1315. Special treatment of Female diseases. O.H. 8—10 A.M. and 1—4 P.M. Poor patients attended gratuitously.
13. Dr. Dupuis, (Knight etc.) near the Evang. Church. O.H. 8—9 A.M. and 3—4 P.M.
14. Dr. Roehrig, (Professor) Luisen-Str. O.H. 7—8 A.M. and 3—4 P.M.
15. Dr. Engelmann, Koenigs-Str. 1351. O.H. 8—9 A.M. and 4—5 P.M.
16. Dr. Trautwein, Kurhaus-Str. 1350. O.H. 8—9 A.M. and 4—5 P.M.
17. Dr. Bresgen, Special treatment of diseases of the Eye. Kreuz-Str. 1366. O.H. 9—11 A.M. and 3—5 P.M.
18. Dr. Hessel, Grosse Nahe-Bruecke 489. O.H. 8—9 A.M. and 3—4 P.M.
19. Dr. Herm. Jung, Neustadt-Str. 550. O.H. 8—10 A.M. and 3—4 P.M.

Dentist.

20. Dr. Kraiker, Neue Anlage. O.H. 9—12 A.M. and 2—5 P.M.

Comparative Table of Moneys, Weights and Measure.

1 Mark = 100 Pfennige = about 25 cents U. S. Currey = abt.

1 shill, Engl.

abt. 4 do. = „ 1 cent do. = abt.

$\frac{1}{2}$ d. Engl.

1 Kilo (gramm) = nearly $2\frac{1}{4}$ pounds Amer. or Engl.

Weight

1 Ounce = 30 grains.

1 Liter = nearly $1\frac{3}{4}$ pints.

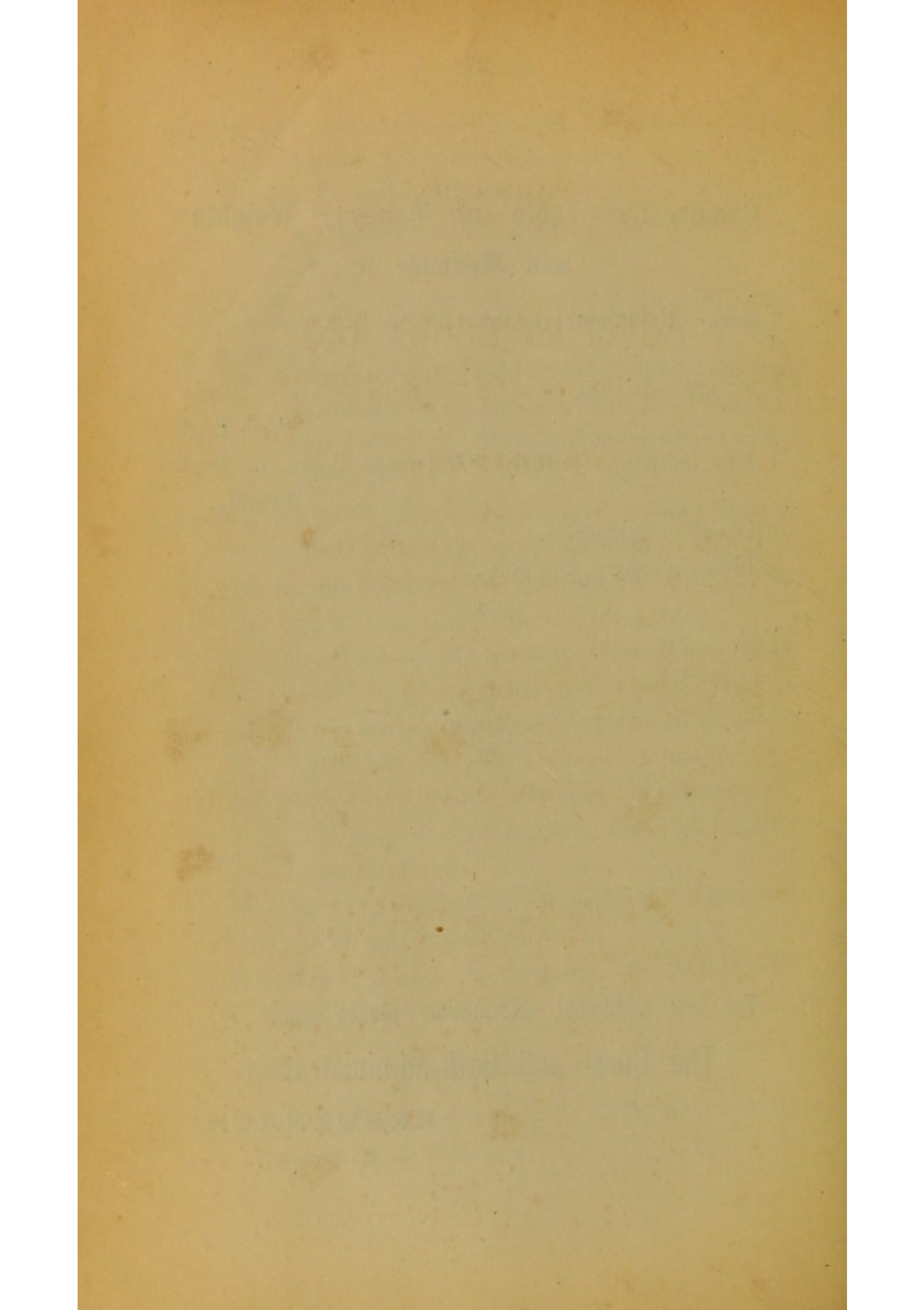


For any additional information please apply to:

The Cure- and Bath-Administration

KREUZNACH

(Germany.)

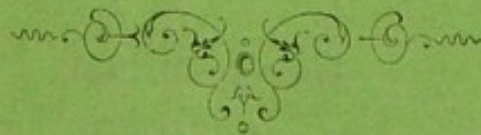


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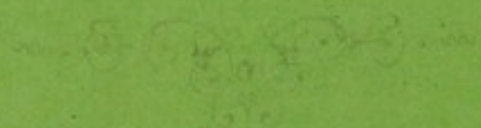


Appendix

Advertisements etc.

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Hotels in the town.

Berlin Hotel

(**Berliner Hof.**)

Situated near the Spring and Kursaal, facing the English Church, the mountains and the river Nahe. Baths, Billiard-Tables, Foreign Newspapers. Excellent cooking. Wines of own growth. Omnibus at the station. Moderate charges.

Fred^k. Franzmann, Proprietor.

Bath Kreuznach

„Hôtel Adler.“

Proprietor: F. HESSEL.

First-class Family-Hotel with large shady garden. Baths in the house. Good attendance and moderate prices.

— Bad Kreuznach. —

Hôtel Pfälzer Hof,

neben der Post- und Telegraphenstation.

Besitzer: Heinrich Hessel.

Soolbäder aus directer Röhrenleitung von der Soolquelle. — Schöner mit dem Speisesaal verbundener Garten. — Omnibus an Station Kreuznach. — Bekanntes Hotel von altem Rufe, guter Bedienung und reellen Preisen. — Bei längerem Aufenthalt Pensionspreise.

Hotels

in the Thermal Quarter.

Hotel de

l'Europe.

Attractively located, opposite the Kurhaus. Fine large garden and shady walks. Spacious and comfortable accommodations. Elegant bath-rooms, recently rebuilt and receiving the water directly from the mineral spring. Prices moderate. Special agreement for board and lodging, if desired.

Mrs. L. Anheisser (Widow)

Proprietress.

ROYAL HOTEL

668 Kurhausstrasse.

The only Hotel, closely adjoining the Kurhaus, offers elegant accommodation and every comfort. Capital cooking and excellent bath-rooms.

Arrangements for prices can be made.

Christian Gravius — Faithfull
Proprietor.

Hotel d'Angleterre

Kreuznach.

First-class Hotel near the Kurhaus and Spring. Baths. Fine large garden. Excellent Tabln. Prices moderate.

J. C. Heitz,
Proprietor.

HOTEL KAUZENBERG.

Fine situation in close proximity of the Elizabeth-Spring and Pump-room. Large shady garden in direct communication with the Park. Comfortable quarters for families and single visitors. Mineral baths in the hotel. — Excellent Table and choice Wines.

Mrs. Albert Hessel (Widow)
Proprietress.

BAD KREUZNACH.

Hotel Kauzenberg.

Schönste Lage nächst der Elisenquelle und Trinkhalle, schattiger Garten in directer Verbindung mit den Kuranlagen. Comfortable Wohnungen für Familien und Einzelnreisende. Soolbäder im Hause. Anerkannt gute Küche und reelle Weine.

Eigenthümer: **Albert Hessel, Wittwe.**

Soolbad Kreuznach.

Grand Hôtel du Nord,

vis-à-vis der Elisabethquelle, umgeben von Gartenanlagen, neu gebaut, elegant u. bequem eingerichtet, ganz in der Nähe der Haltestelle der Eisenbahn, geräumige Bäder aus directer Röhrenleitung von der Soolquelle. Table d'hôte um 1½ und 5 Uhr. Selbstgezogene Weine. Feine Wagen. Reelle Preise.

Eigenthümer: **H. Kühl.**

Private Bath-Hotels etc.

Privat-Bade-Haus

von

A. Ambach Wwe.,

1356 Königsstrasse 1356.

Schöne geräumige Zimmer.

Bäder im Hause.

Garten am Hause.

Besonders für Familien:

PRIVAT-HOTEL BAUM.

Pension & Bäder,
comfortablest und best gelegen.

Principalement pour familles.

Specially intended for families.

Privat-Bade-Haus

von

Wwe. Friedr. Bohnen,

Oranienstrasse, Ecke, in nächster Nähe des Oranienhofes.

Privat-Bade-Haus

VAL. BRASS,

Königsstrasse 1352, Kreuznach.

Schön möblirte Zimmer für grössere Familien und einzelne Personen. Für Sommer und Winter eingerichtet; bequeme Soolbäder im Hause zu jeder Jahreszeit, grosser Garten, kurgemässe Küche, mässige Preise, prompte Bedienung.

BATH-HOTEL Dheilschmidt.

First - class Family - Hotel. Highly recommended.
Comfortable Baths. Large & beautiful Gardens. Ex-
cellent Cooking. Choice Wines.

DHEIL-SCHMIDT,

Proprietor.

Private-Hotel and Bathing-Establishment

kept by

Wilhelm Dietzmann,

Schloss-Strasse near the Elizabeth-Spring and Kurhaus.

Large garden. Spacious and elegantly furnished
rooms at reasonable rates.

„Pension“ if desired.

Maison
GLOCK,

Salinen - Promenade 1401.

Pleasant rooms. Fine garden. Baths on every
floor. Excellent situation near the Elizabeth - Spring
and opposite the Hotel du Nord.

Pianos to let.

Pianos à louer.

Rendant L. Gravenhorst,

empfiehlt sein in der Königsstrasse Nr. 1355 zu Kreuznach gelegenes Badehaus mit schattigem Garten am Hause.

Gravenhorst.

Private Bath-Hotel

with every home-comfort.

L. Gravenhorst, Rendant,
Königs-Strasse 1355.

Privat-Hotel Christian Gravius

608 Kurhaus-Strasse.

This well known Private Hotel, situated in a beautiful garden of its own, offers every comfort for families of distinction. Capital cooking and complete bath-rooms.

Arrangements for prices can be made.

Christian Gravius — Faithfull
Proprietor.

Private Hotel Gross

610 Kurhaus Street 610

(near the Spring and Kurhaus). Furnished apartments. Baths. Table d'hôte. Meals à la carte. Garden. Prices moderate.

Addr. **Dr. Knapp** New-York.

PRIVATE BATH-HOTEL

GUENTHER

Louisen-Strasse 1378,

(see on the inside of cover.)

Privat-Bade-Haus

von

August Henke,

verlängerte Luisenstrasse, vis-à-vis Oranienhof.

Schönste Lage.

Geräumige und elegante Zimmer.

Billige und Sensationspreise.

Badehaus Hoffmann,

Neue Anlage Nr. 659,

empfiehlt gut möblirte Zimmer, kurgemässe Küche.

Billige Preise. Bäder im Hause. Reelle Bedienung.

Private Bath-Hotel

kept by

Louis Imhoff.

Furnished Apartments and Baths.

Appartements garnis et Bains.

Privat-Bade-Haus

von

J. Kallfelz

vis-à-vis der Elisabethenquelle Nr. 1400.

Elegant eingerichtete Zimmer und Wohnungen.

Reelle Preise. Garten am Hause.

Privat-Bade-Haus

von

H. J. KELLER Wwe.,

Salinen - Strasse 1320,

empfehl't schön möblirte Zimmer nebst Bäder, kurgemässer Mittagstisch in und ausser dem Hause. Schöner Garten am Hause.

Maison Kipper

(Besitzer: P. KIPPER Wwe.)

Privat-Hotel und Badehaus, vis-à-vis der Elisabethenquelle, dem Kurhaus und den Parkanlagen. Elegant möblirte Zimmer und Wohnungen.

Bäder im Hause.

Schöner Garten.

— Solide Preise. —

Stadt Hamburg

Kisky's Wörth.

Private Hotel, situated in a large shady park and containing good comfortable rooms and apartments. Beautiful walks. The bath-rooms are directly connected with Bath Woerth; the waters of the Elizabeth-Spring can at all times be had fresh at the house.

Sisters Kisky.

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Kriegelstein.

Gesunde Lage. Grosser Garten.

Nahe der Haltestelle und dem Kurhaus gelegen.

BAD KREUZNACH.

Privat-Badehaus Wwe. Lang-Euler,

vormals Ost,

zugleich Pension für junge Mädchen u. Kinder. Freundl.
Bedienung. Billige Kur- u. Pensionspreise. Bäder im Hause.

PRIVAT-BADE-HAUS

von

A. Lichtenberger Wwe.,

Salinenstrasse.

Elegante Wohnungen, Pensionspreise.

Pleasant Rooms

with baths, garden and home-comforts, near the Orange
Hotel. „Pension“ if desired.

Please apply to

Miss Mathias.

Private Hotel

kept by

Mrs. JOS. MAURER,

(Widow.)

Fine airy rooms with balconies. Shady garden.
Baths. Meals suited to patients' diet. Wines of
own growth.

Short distance from Kurhaus and Park.

Mrs.

Major von Mülmann,

Salinenstrasse 1394,

offers a comfortable Home and kind reception in her family-circle to young ladies and children, who desire to benefit by the renowned mineral waters of Kreuznach as well as to study German, French & Music. Baths in the House. Most excellent references from native and foreign families.

PRIVAT-BADEHAUS

von

L. NEBEL Wwe.,

Salinenstrasse.

— Geräumige und elegante Zimmer. —

Pleasant Furnished Apartments

and rooms. Baths. „Pension“ if required.

Please apply to

Miss Oehm.

Salinenstrasse 1393, near the Hotel de l'Europe.

Private Bath-Hotel

VILLA

ELISA

(see outside of cover.)

Privat-Badehaus

von

Joh. Pfeiffer,

SALINEN-PROMENADE,

vis-à-vis der Elisabethquelle und dem Kurpark.

— Möblirte Zimmer und Bäder im Hause. Garten. —

Lorenz Pfeiffer's

Private Bath-Hotel

Elizabeth Street

in the immediate vicinity of the Elizabeth-Spring and Park. Excellent situation. Garden surrounding the house, which latter contains 27 rooms beside two large saloons with balconies. Baths supplied from the town aquaduct. Comfort and the best of attendance. „Pension.“ Terms reasonable.

PRIVAT-BADE-HOTEL

von

LORENZ PFEIFFER

Elisabethstrasse,

in nächster Nähe des Kurgartens und der Elisabethquelle; gesundeste Lage, von allen Seiten mit Garten umgeben. 27 Zimmer, 2 grössere Salons, viele Balkons. Bäder im Hause durch städtische Soolwasserleitung.

Billigste und reellste Bedienung. Pension.

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PRIVATE HOTEL

near the Kurhaus. Nice comfortable rooms.

„Pension“ at moderate prices.

Baths.

Private Bath-Hotel

of

MRS. EMIL POST

(Widow)

near the Elizabeth-Spring and the Lower Depot. —
Elegant and comfortably furnished apartments. Fine
Bath-rooms. Large shady garden. Terms moderate.

Fräulein Drescher,

Elisabeth-Strasse.

FAMILIEN-PENSIONAT.

Gut möblirte Wohnungen. Bäder im Hause.

Family-Boarding-House.

Well furnished rooms.

Baths in the house.

PENSION.

Appartements bien meublés.

Des bains dans la maison.

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von

W. Primavessy,

Königs-Strasse.

Beste Lage.

Geräumige und elegante Zimmer.

F. L. Reininger, Kreuznach,

Schlossplatz.

PRIVAT-BADEHAUS.

Maison de bains.

Bathing house.

ATELIER

für Anfertigung von Stuckarbeiten, als: Figuren,
Büsten, Vasen, Reliefs etc. etc.

Private Bath-Hotel

Maison de bains

PRIVAT-BADEHAUS

Leonhard Reininger.

C. L. RIEM,

Privat- & Badehaus,

Salinen-Strasse,

BAD KREUZNACH.

Schöne Logies, umgeben von einem 2 Morgen grossen
Garten. Bäder mit directer Soolwasser-Leitung.

Prompte Bedienung, keine Serviceberechnung.

Kreuznach.

PRIVAT-HOTEL de

belle vue.

Besitzer: **Heinr. Schneider,**

in der Nähe des Kurhauses gelegen; Bäder & Pension
im Hause; aufmerksame Bedienung & mässige Preise.

Privat-Hotel SIX, Badehaus I. Ranges,

in nächster Nähe des Kurhauses und der Elisabeth-
Quelle.

Grosser schattiger Garten mit VILLA zum Alleinbe-
wohnen für grosse Familien.

Private Bath-Hotel

kept by

Mrs. A. Jessendorff

(Widow)

Louisen Street opposite Hotel d'Orange.
Unexceptional situation — spacious and elegant
rooms.

M^{rs.} Toser

(Widow)

Salinen Street near Orange Hotel,
recommends her well furnished apartments. Baths.
„Pension“ if desired.
Charges moderate.

PRIVATE HOTEL

Wagener.

Board and lodging from 3 to 4½ Marks per day.
Rooms from 7 to 30 Marks per week.

Dr. Trautwein's
Privat-
BADE-ETABLISSEMENT

in schattigem Garten dicht beim Kurhause und Kurpark gelegen, mit herrlicher Aussicht nach dem Salinenthal und Rheingrafenstein, bieten namentlich Leidenden, welche einer besonderen Pflege bedürfen, mit seinen comfortabel eingerichteten Wohnungen, neuen Bädern, kalten und warmen Douchen, bei kräftiger kurgemässer Kost Alles, was die Durchführung einer erfolgreichen Badekur erfordert.

Dr. TRAUTWEIN'S
Private
BATH ESTABLISHMENT

situated in a shady garden in close proximity to the Kurhaus and Park, with a fine view of the valley of the Salinen and the Rheingrafenstein, offers, particularly to patients requiring more than ordinary care and attention, its beautifully furnished apartments, fine new bath-rooms (cold and warm douches) and beside a generous and well-prepared diet, every convenience and home-comfort, that will tend to render their cure as agreeable as effective.

Maison Weber.

Besitzer:

FRAU JOH. WEBER.

Altrenommiertes seit 30 Jahren bestehendes Haus, im Centrum des Badelebens gelegen, gegenüber dem Kurhaus, in unmittelbarster Nähe des Kurparks, der Elisabethenquelle, des Musiktempels; schöne Aussicht auf Kreuznach und seine herrliche Umgebung. 50 Zimmer, darunter 10 grössere Salons mit Balkon. Grosser schattiger Garten. Soolbäder im Hause. Vorzügliche Küche. Eigene Weine aus preisgekrönten Lagen.

Reelle Preise.

Maison WEBER

at

KREUZNACH.

Mrs. Joh. Weber recommends her old and well-known house, which has been largely frequented during the past 30 years. It is surrounded by a large garden with pleasantly shaded walks, has an excellent situation opposite the Kurhaus, quite near the Park and the Elizabeth-Spring. The house contains fifty rooms, among which there are ten „salons“ with balconies having a splendid view of the town and its beautiful suburbs. Mineral baths are to be had in the house. The cooking is excellent and wines are to be had from the owners' own vineyards.

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Ferd. Clüsserath,

Impl. Royal Court-Confectioner & Restaurant
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Restauration à la carte.

All kinds of Rhine-, Moselle-, Hungarian-, Spanish
and French Wines. Cordials. Native and Foreign
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Chocolates.

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of

Louis Gravius.

(Promenade near the Kurhaus.)

Pure Wines — choice Beer — Excellent cooking and
careful attendance.

Prices moderate.

Fine Billiard-Tables.

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Pure Wines,

(The Healing-Spring)

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Meals à la carte at any hour of the day; also a
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on hand a rich assortment of the most fashionable Eng-
lish, French and German

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Kunst- & Handelsgärtner,

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C. Königsberg et Comp.

Horticulteur

se recommande pour sa Fabrication de Bouquets et couronnes. Grand assortiment de plantes et de fleurs.

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Widow

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City of Kreuznach,

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Imitations of antique German Stoneware;

Majolica and Bohemian-

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Georg Tamme

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KREUZNACH

offers at fixed but moderate prices his extensive Stock
of Imitation Antique Terracotta-Goods, French- Eng-
lish- and Swiss-Majolica, German and Italian Wood-
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variety of

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Tobacco.**



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neben der kath. Kirche,

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Kraepelin etc.

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Siegmund Strauss,
Schloss-Strasse.
English spoken.

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von

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Hof-Photograph.

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Möblirte Zimmer. Bäder im Hause.

Kurgemässe Küche. Conversations-Salon.

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opposite Hotel du Nord.

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An d. Kaiserl. Post 419.

G. BARTH

Auf dem Badewörth:
Im Six'iden Hause.

Kreuznach.

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Reelle Bedienung.

Billige Preise.

Reinhard Schmithals,

Bookseller to the Court.

Town and Bath Kreuznach.

Publisher of Medical and Statistical Works on Bath Kreuznach. Complete Sets of Baedeker's and Meyer's Guide-Books. Largest assortment of German and Foreign Literature. Large Circulating-Library, comprising 15000 volumes by German, English, French, and Russian authors. Photographs of Antique Works taken from the originals in the principal Museums of Europe.

Depot of the British and Foreign Bible-Society.

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Specialty in Models copied from the old Masters after our own system.

The Best and Cheapest of the Present Age!

Well-toned Instruments at 6—12 Marks, Instruments thoroughly attuned after Stradivarius, Guarnerius, Amati etc. at 20 Marks and upwards; Concert-Violins from 30 Marks upwards.

Viols, Violoncellos and Bass-Viols of excellent workmanship. — Bows 2—30 Marks. — Solid Cases (lined throughout) 6—40 Marks. — All component parts, Italian Strings, Zithers and Guitars constantly on hand; also an Assortment of genuine antique Instruments.

Repairs done artistically and at moderate rates. Quality warranted. — Exportation. — References from Professor Wilhelmj, Sarasate, Sauret, Singer, Jean Becker, Sivori, Leonard etc. — Inventors of the Patent Soundless Violins for practising. — Prices-Current and Description gratis.

Wolff Brothers,

Manufacturers of String-Instruments
KREUZNACH.

PENSIONAT

für

Töchter der höheren Stände,

geleitet von

Frau Steuerrath zum Busch.

Gründlicher Unterricht durch tüchtige Lehrkräfte, praktische Erlernung der fremden Sprachen, französische und englische Lehrerinnen im Hause.

Das Haus liegt im schönsten Theil des Bades, ist umgeben von einem Garten, hat grosse luftige Räume und Soolbadeinrichtung.

Zahl der Zöglinge beschränkt. Pensionspreis 1000 Mark.

Die besten Empfehlungen von Eltern und Schülerinnen stehen zur Verfügung.

Auch finden junge Mädchen nur zum Gebrauch der Kur Aufnahme und wird denselben die vorzüglichste Pflege und Aufsicht gesichert.

Private Boarding-School

for

Young Ladies

Mrs. zum Busch, Directress.

All the advantages of a thorough education by the most competent teachers. Practical lessons in foreign languages; French and English instructresses. The house is in the prettiest part of the town, Large airy rooms. Beautiful garden. Mineral baths. Limited number of pupils. Terms 1000 Marks. Highest references given from parents of former or present pupils.

Receives also young ladies, coming here for the use of the mineral-cure only, who may rely upon the very best of attendance and supervision.

Frau Montague,

geprüfte und concessionirte Lehrerin und Vorsteherin
für höhere Töchterschulen, ertheilt

Privat-Unterricht

in der englischen, französischen, italienischen und deutschen Sprache und nimmt Pensionärinnen zum Unterricht, sowie Damen zur Kur in ihrem Hause auf. Kurhausstrasse Nr. 613. Bäder im Hause.

~~~~~  
German, French, Italian and English Private Lessons  
and Conversational Classes for Ladies and Gentlemen  
given by

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Mrs. MONTAGUE also receives lady-boarders either permanently or for the season. Baths in the house.





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Bad Kreuznach.

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