

Guide to European universities : containing the regulations for obtaining the 'M.D.' at most of the European continental universities : also, a directory of British medical practitioners possessing foreign or colonial degrees or diplomas / by Herbert Junius Hardwicke.

Contributors

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GUIDE
TO
EUROPEAN UNIVERSITIES :
CONTAINING THE
REGULATIONS FOR OBTAINING THE "M.D."
AT MOST OF THE EUROPEAN CONTINENTAL UNIVERSITIES.
ALSO, A
DIRECTORY
OF
BRITISH MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS
POSSESSING
FOREIGN OR COLONIAL DEGREES
OR DIPLOMAS.

BY
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SHEFFIELD :
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1878.

GUIDE
TO
EUROPEAN UNIVERSITIES
REGULATIONS FOR OBTAINING THE M.D.
DIRECTOR
OF
FOREIGN OR COLONIAL DEPARTMENTS
OR DIPLOMAS
THE BERT JUNIUS HARDWICK, M.D. NEW YORK
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Every Medical Gentleman, whose name appears in this book, possesses a Registerable Degree or Diploma.

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ERRATA.

- Page 14 :
 “Obstertricioe” should read “Obstetricioe.”
- Page 20 :
 “PALATIANS” should read “PALATIANO.”
- Page 36 :
 “Tentatum” should read “Tentamen.”

INITIAL NOMENCLATURE.

A.B.	Bachelor of Arts.		
A.M.	Master of Arts.		
B.S.	Bachelor of Surgery.		
C.M.	Master in Surgery.		
Ch.B.	Bachelor of Surgery.		
Ch.D.	Doctor of Surgery.		
D.C.L.	Doctor of Civil Law.		
D.D.S.	Doctor of Dental Surgery.		
F.C.S.	Fellow of the Chemical Society.		
F.F.P.S.	Fellow of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons.		
F.L.S.	Fellow of the Linnæan Society.		
F.M.S.	Fellow of the Meteorological Society.		
F.R.C.P.	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians.		
F.R.C.P.S.	Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons.		
F.R.C.S.	Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons.		
F.R.G.S.	Fellow of the Royal Geographical Society.		
F.R.M.S.	Fellow of the Royal Microscopical Society.		
F.R.S.	Fellow of the Royal Society.		
L.F.P.S.	Licentiate of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons.		
L.K.Q.C.P.	Licentiate of the King's and Queen's College of Physicians.		
L.L.B.	Bachelor of Civil and of Canon Law.		
L.L.D.	Doctor of Civil and of Canon Law.		
L.M.	Licentiate in Midwifery.		
Lic. Med.	Licentiate in Medicine.		
Lic. Surg.	Licentiate in Surgery.		
L.R.C.P.	Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians.		
L.R.C.P.S.	Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons.		
L.R.C.S.	Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons.		
L.S.A.	Licentiate of the Society of Apothecaries.		
M.B.	Bachelor of Medicine.		
M.Ch.	Master in Surgery.		
M.D.	Doctor of Medicine.		
M.R.C.P.	Member of the Royal College of Physicians.		
M.R.C.P.S.	Member of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons.		
M.R.C.S.	Member of the Royal College of Surgeons.		
M.R.I.A.	Member of the Royal Irish Academy.		
M.S.	Master in Surgery.		
M.S.A.	Member of the Society of Apothecaries.		
Obst. D.	Doctor of Midwifery.		
Ph.D.	Doctor of Philosophy.		
Sc.B.	Bachelor of Science.		
Sc.D.	Doctor of Science.		
Hon.	Honorary.		
Aberd.	Aberdeen.	Mass.	Massachusetts.
Aust.	Austria.	Melb.	Melbourne.
Austrl.	Australia.	Mich.	Michigan.
Bruss.	Brussels.	Montr.	Montreal.
Cam.	Cambridge.	N.A.	North America.
Can.	Canada.	N.S.W.	New South Wales.
Durh.	Durham.	N.Y.	New York.
Dub.	Dublin.	N.Z.	New Zealand.
Edin.	Edinburgh.	Ont.	Ontario.
Eng.	England.	Penn.	Pennsylvania.
Erlang.	Erlangen.	Phil.	Philadelphia.
Glasg.	Glasgow.	Q.U.I.	Queen's University in Ireland
Gött.	Göttingen.	S.A.	South America.
Gron.	Groningen.	St. And.	St. Andrew's.
Heidelb.	Heidelberg.	Stutt.	Stuttgart.
Ind.	India.	T.C.D.	Trinity College, Dublin.
Irel.	Ireland.	Tübing.	Tübingen.
Königs.	Königsberg.	U.S.	United States.
Lond.	London.	Vict.	Victoria.
Maryl.	Maryland.	Würz.	Würzburg.

BRITISH MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS RESIDENT IN THE
BRITISH ISLES AND POSSESSING FOREIGN OR COLONIAL
DEGREES OR DIPLOMAS.

LOCAL LIST.

Arbroath, Scotland.

ARROTT, D.

Ashby-de-la-Zouch.

COOTE, M.

Ayr.

MASON, J. L.

Barnsley, Yorkshire.

MORRIS, J.

Basingstoke.

LEWIS, J. P.

Bedford.

COOMBS, J.

Birmingham.

BARKER, A. R.
DENNE, H.
FLETCHER, T. B. E.
FOSTER, B.
FREEMAN, J.
HICKINBOTHAM, J.
HILL, A. B.
PARKES, W. E.
PONCIA, F. F.

Brighton.

ROTH, M.

Bristol.

BROSTER, A.
REYNALDS, J.

Burton-on-Trent.

WOODS, D.

Canterbury.

LOCHEE, A.

Cardif.

PRICE, E. E.

Carrick-on-Shannon.

KIERNAN, P. K.

Chatteris.

FARRAR, C.

Chislehurst.

SAUNDERS, W. G.

Chorley.

NICHOL, J. G.

Christ Church, Hants.

CORY, W. G.

Claughton.

BRICE, J. F.

Clifton, Bristol.

BROOM, J.
DUNBAR, E. W.
PRICHARD, A.
SHEPHERD, G.

Clun.

LANE, E. S.

Colchester.

BECKER, C. O. G.

Cork.

CALLAGHAN, M. J.
RUOFF, J. H.

Coseley, Bilston.

EAGLETON, J.

Cowes.

HOFFMEISTER, W.

Creetown, Scotland.

DUNCAN, G.

Croydon.

ADAMS, T. R.
PEACAN, L. B.

Cupar, Fifeshire.

MACDONALD, K. N.

Dawlish.

BAKER, A.

Doncaster.

FAIRBANK, F. R.
FENTON, C. D.

Dover.

LONDON, L.
ROBINSON, M. K.

Dublin.

GRIFFITHS, W. H.
MAHAN, H. W.
ROUNTREE, T. W.

Dudley.
BODINGTON, G. F.

Dundee.
GALLOWAY, W.

Dunning, Scotland,
MORRISON, J. H.

Eastbourne.
HABGOOD, H.
MUNDIE, G.

Edinburgh.
SCOTT, W. W.
HOGUE, D. W.

Enfield.
JONES, T. W.

Epsom.
DANIEL, W. C.

Falmouth.
TUCE, D. H.

Farningham.
SLAUGHTER, T. G.

Fenny Stratford.
DEYNS, F.

Folkestone.
BOWLES, R. L.

Guildford.
MALAN, H. V.

Hampton-Wick.
GÜNTHER, D.

Harborne.
LEE-STRAETHY, F. R.

Harrogate.
DEVILLE, T.

Haslingden.
ASPINALL, W.

Hastings.
KERNOT, G. C.

Haywood.
CHADWICK, A.

Hereford.
LINGEN, C.

Hertford.
WARRENER, W.

Honiton.
MAYNE, R. F.

Hounslow.
YOUNG, E.

Huddersfield.
BROOKSFIELD, J. J. S.

Hull.
LUNN, W. J.

Ipswich.
DRUMMOND, H. P.

Jersey.
AUBIN, E.
FIXOTT, J.
GROSS, S.
HOOPER, G. S.
LE ROSSIGNOL, A.

Killarney, Ireland.
BATTERSBY, R.

Kingstown, Ireland.
RYAN, J.

Lancaster.
CASSIDY, D. McK.
HARKER, J.
SAUL, W. W.
SHUTTLEWORTH, G. E.

Leavesden.
COBBOLD, C. S. W.

Lewisham.
HITCHCOCK, H. K.

Liverpool,
BRASS, J. J. W.
GÆE, R.
HITCHMAN, W.
KIRK, J. W.
KISCH, S.
LEWIS, S.
LITTLE, W.

London.
AINSWORTH, W.
ALDRED, G. E.
ALTHAUS, J.
ANDERSON, E. G.
ANDREWS, C.
ATKINS, L.
BATE, G. P.
BLACKADER, A. D.
BLACKWELL, E.
BURGER, A.
BURTON, B. T. V.
BOYER, J. J. W. R.
CARTWRIGHT, S. H.
CHURCHILL, J. F.
CHURCHWARD, A.
COLLYER, R. H.
COOMBE, T. R.
CROZIER, J. B.
CUFFE, A. G.
DAVISON, J.
DE TATHAM, H.
DICK, H.
DIEUDONNÉ, A. A. A.
DOHERTY, H.
FEARON, G.

London (continued).

FLEURY, C. R.
 FOAKES, J. W.
 FREUND, J. C. H.
 GAYTON, W.
 GILL, J.
 GRASEMANN, C. E.
 GROSJEAN, J. K. J.
 GROTH, E. R. G.
 HARRER, C.
 HASTINGS, J.
 HENRIQUES, A.
 HESS, A.
 HESSE, J. F. P.
 HILL, C. H.
 HUXLEY, T. H.
 INGLIS, W. W.
 JAGIELSKI, A. V.
 JEX-BLAKE, S.
 JONES, H. J.
 JONES, W. H.
 JONES, W. W.
 KAY, C.
 KELLY, B.
 KIBLER, R. C.
 LAKING, F. H.
 LAWTON, J.
 LEAF, W.
 LEE, R.
 LEWIS, L.
 LICHTENBERG, G.
 LITTLE, H. J.
 LOGAN, D. D.
 LOVEJOY, W. H.
 LOW, W.
 MACALDIN, J. G.
 MACKINTOSH, H. R. D.
 MCLEAN, N. C.
 MAHOMED, F. A. P.
 MARTENOLI DE MARTENOI, J. B.
 MAY, E.
 MEREDYTH, A. W. L. C.
 MERRETT, A. G.
 MICKLE, H. J.
 MILLER, R.
 MILNER, C.
 MUNCK, W.
 NICOLL, C. R.
 OATES, P.
 PARR, G. C.
 PECHEY, M. E.
 PERCIVALL, C. J.
 POOLE, G. K.
 PORT, H.
 POULAIN, V.
 POWELL, A. J.
 RASCH, A. A. F.
 REED, D. McC.
 RIEDER, J. M.
 RISCHANCK, A.
 RITTERBRANDT, L. A.
 ROGERS, W. R.
 SCHLUND, K. E.
 SCHULHOF, M.
 SEMON, F.
 SMITH, S. M. C. A.

London (continued).

SMITH, W. R.
 SMITH, W. W.
 STANTON, J.
 STIRLING, W. B.
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 STUMMES, I.
 STURGE, E. B.
 STRAUBE, L. E.
 SUSS-HAHNEMANN, F. L. R.
 SUTRO, S.
 SWYER, R. E.
 THAYER, L. O.
 THOMAS, G. D. P.
 THOMAS, L. M.
 THOMPSON, J. A.
 THUDICHUM, J. L. W.
 TILT, E. J.
 TOONE-SMITH, T. W.
 WATERSCHOODT, C. V.
 WEBER, F.
 WEBER, H.
 WEIL, S.
 WELLBORNE, R.
 WEST, C.
 WHISTLER, W. McN.
 WHITLEY, G.
 WILES, W.
 WILLIAMS, E.
 WILLS, D.
 WISE, A. T. T.
 WOTTON, N. G.
 YARROW, G. E.
 YEWEN, C. H.

Long Stratton.

OWENS, C. A. O.

Lutterworth.

COLEMAN, H. W. A.

Maidstone.

PLOMLEY, F. F.

*Malton (vide New Malton).**Manchester.*

AINSWORTH, R. F.
 BLACKLEY, C. H.
 BORCHARDT, L.
 DRESCHFELD, J.
 GUMPERT, E.
 HECKSCHER, M.
 MARGULIES, M.
 RADFORD, T.
 SAMELSON, A.
 TATHAM, J. F. W.
 WALTUCH, A.
 WATTS, T. H.
 WOOD, J. B.

March, Cambs.

EASBY, W.

Marple, Chesh.

BAILEY, J. J.

Merthyr Tydvyl.

GABE, J. J.

- Millborn.*
RICHARDSON, T.
- Newcastle, Staffs.*
GROTE, G. W.
- Newcastle-upon-Tyne.*
DE MEIJ, W. F.
EMBLETON, D.
- New Malton.*
DEELEY, W.
- Newmarket.*
MEAD, G. B.
- Newton Abbot.*
BRUSH, J. R.
- Newtown, Montgom.*
PRATT, W.
- Norwich.*
FINDLAY, A. T. C.
JOHNSON, J.
- Nottingham.*
KIRK, H. P.
- Old Charlton.*
SENFLEBEN, H. H.
- Oldham.*
MCGOWAN, S. A.
- Perth.*
PATERSON, G. K. H.
- Plumpstead.*
WEBSTER, H. W.
- Plymouth.*
ROGERS, O. O.
- Pulborough.*
RUTHERFORD, S.
- Rotherham.*
SHEARMAN, E. J.
- Ryde.*
PLETTS, J. M.
- St. Andrews.*
NICHOLSON, H. A.
- Seaford.*
SANGER, J. C.
- Sheffield.*
BRANSON, H. J.
HARDWICKE, H. J.
HUNT, L. G.
- Sidmouth.*
FOX, E. C.
- Silksworth.*
BERNARD, G.
- Southampton.*
BUSHNAN, J. S.
GODFREY, A. C.
- Southport.*
BAKER, G. B.
LANG, J.
- South Shields.*
ARMSTRONG, J. F.
SENNAR, R.
- Stafford.*
HARLAND, J. T.
- Stockport.*
RAYNER, E.
- Stourbridge.*
BAYLEY, R. L.
- Stratford.*
WHITEHOUSE, T. G.
- Stretford.*
STEVENSON, G.
- Sunderland.*
ABRATH, G. A.
- Surbiton.*
GÜNTHER, A.
- Sutton.*
HEARNDEN, W. H.
- Sydenham.*
JONES, E.
KAY, J. W.
- Tintern.*
DE WOLFE, D. H. H.
- Torquay.*
NANKIVELL, C. B.
- Tottenham.*
LASERON, M.
- Tunbridge Wells.*
DUNCAN, A. S.
SMART, J.
- Turnham Green.*
COLLIER, G. F.
- Ventnor.*
GOOCH, W. H.
- Wakefield.*
HOLDSWORTH, E.
WRIGHT, T. G.
- Walton-on-Naze.*
SMITH, F. A. A.
- Wandsworth.*
ARCHER, T.
- Weybridge.*
BENNETT, J. H.
- Wimbledon.*
JONES, G. T.
- Wokingham.*
ORANGE, W.
- Woolwich.*
HUGHES, T. J.
- Worle, Somersetsh.*
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- York.*
URE, J.

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UNIVERSITY LIST.

AMERICAN UNIVERSITIES.

BUFFALO, U.S.	NEW YORK.— <i>continued.</i>
MULVANY, J., Royal Navy.	KIRK, H. P., Nottingham.
CASTLETON, U.S.	LOVEJOY, W. H., London.
SAUNDERS, W. S., Chislehurst.	MILLER, R., Kensington.
CHICAGO, U.S.	PATERSON, G. K. H., Perth.
DEVILLE, T., Harrogate.	PRINCE, J. P., London.
HITCHMAN, W., Liverpool.	RICHARDSON, T., Millborn.
GENEVA, U.S.	ROGERS, O. O., Plymouth.
BLACKWELL, E., London.	WILLS, D., London.
HARVARD (CAMBRIDGE), U.S.	YEWEN, C. H., London.
LANE, E. S., Clun.	OHIO, U.S.
MARYLAND, U.S.	McGOWAN, S. A., Oldham.
ROUNTREE, T. W., Dublin.	PENNSYLVANIA, U.S.
MICHIGAN, U.S.	BRASS, J. T. W., Liverpool.
MERITT, A. G., London.	SENNAR, R., South Shields.
NEW ORLEANS, U.S.	TOONE-SMITH, T. W., Battersea.
CARTWRIGHT, S. H., London.	WHISTLER, W. McN., London.
NEW YORK, U.S.	PHILADELPHIA, U.S.
ASPINALL, W., Haslingden.	AINSWORTH, W., London.
BAYLEY, R. L., Stourbridge.	BATTERSBY, R., Killarney.
BRICE, J. F., Cloughton.	HITCHMAN, W., Liverpool.
CALLAGHAN, M. J., Cork.	HOGUE, D. W., Edinburgh.
CARTWRIGHT, S. H., London.	PEACAN, L. B., Croydon.
DEELEY, W., New Malton.	SMITH, F. A. A., Walton-on-Naze.
DEYNS, F., Fenny-Stratford.	WHITEHOUSE, T. G., Stratford.
DOHERTY, H., London.	WILES, W., London.
EAGLETON, J., Coseley.	PITTSFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS, U.S.
FELL, J. W., London.	COLLYER, R. H., London.
FINDLAY, A. T. C., Norwich.	SAN FERNANDO, LIMA, S.A.
HITCHMAN, W., Liverpool.	COLEMAN, H. W. A., Lutterworth.
KELLY, B., London.	SAN MARCOS, PERU, S.A.
KIERNAN, P. K., Carrick-on-Shannon.	COLEMAN, H. W. A., Lutterworth.

AUSTRIAN UNIVERSITY.

WIEN (VIENNA).

FREUND, J. C. H., London.	RISCHANCK, A., London.
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BELGIAN UNIVERSITIES.

BRUXELLES (BRUSSELS).	BRUXELLES.— <i>continued.</i>
ADAMS, T. R., Croydon.	BROOM, J., Clifton.
ANDREWS, C., Hammersmith.	BURTON, B. T. V., Kensington.
ARMSTRONG, J. F., South Shields.	CHADWICK, A., Heywood.
BAKER, G. B., Southport.	CHURCHWARD, A., London.
BATE, G. P., Hackney.	DAVISON, J., London.
BLACKLEY, C. H., Manchester.	DE TATHAM, H., London.
BOWLES, R. L., Folkestone.	DUNCAN, A. S., Tunbridge Wells.
BROOKHOUSE, C. T., Deptford.	EASBY, W., March.

BELGIAN UNIVERSITIES.—*Continued.*BRUXELLES.—*continued.*

FEARON, G., London.
 GABE, J. J., Merthyr-Tydvyl.
 GAYTON, W., London.
 GILL, J., Clapham Common.
 HABGOOD, H., Eastbourne
 HASTINGS, G., Kensington.
 HEARNDEN, W. A., Sutton.
 HILL, C. H., London
 HITCHCOCK, H. K., Lewisham.
 JONES, G. T., Wimbledon.
 JONES, W. W., London.
 KIBLER, R. C., London.
 LAWTON, J., London.
 LEWIS, J. P., Basingstoke.
 LLOYD, R. H., London.
 McCLURE, T., Worle.
 McLEAN, N. C., London.
 MAHOMED, F. A. P., London.
 MUNDIE, G., Eastbourne.
 OWENS, C. A. O., Long Stratton.

BRUXELLES—*continued.*

PLETTS, J. M., Ryde.
 PLOMLEY, J. F., Maidstone.
 PRICE, E. E., Cardiff.
 SMITH, S. M. C. A. A., Kilburn.
 STIRLING, W. B., London.
 STOWERS, J. H., London.
 TATHAM, J. F. W., Salford.
 THOMAS, G. D. P., London.
 THOMAS, L. M., London.
 THOMPSON, J. A., London.
 TURTLE, J. H., London.
 WARRENER, W., Hertford.
 WATERSHOODT, C. V., Deptford.
 WEBSTER, H. W., Plumpstead.
 WISE, A. T. T., London.

LIÈGE.

PRATT, W., Newtown, Montgom.

LOUVAIN.

JOHNSON, J., Norwich.

BRITISH COLONIAL UNIVERSITIES AND LICENSING BODIES.

ACADIA COLLEGE, NOVA SCOTIA.

HUNT, L. G., Sheffield.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

PRINCE, J. P., London.
 SANGER, J. C., Seatord.

HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA.

DE WOLFE, G. H. H., Tintern.

KINGSTON, CANADA.

BERNARD, G., Silksworth.
 FOX, E. C., Sidmouth.

LAVAL, CANADA.

COOTE, M., Ashby-de-la-Zouch.

MELBOURNE, NEW SOUTH WALES.

LEE, R., London.

MONTREAL, CANADA.

ARCHER, T., Wandsworth.
 BAKER, A., Dawlish.
 BLACKADER, A. D., London.
 CASSIDY, D. McK., Lancaster.
 GODFREY, A. C., Southampton.

MONTREAL—*continued.*

HUNT, L. G., Sheffield.
 LOGAN, D. D., London.
 MASON, J. L., Ayr.
 NICOLL, C. R., London.
 THAYER, L. O., London.
 WOODS, D., Burton-on-Trent.

NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA.

BROOKFIELD, J. S., Huddersfield.

ONTARIO, CANADA.

CROZIER, J. B., London.
 SMITH, W. R., London.

QUEBEC, CANADA.

HITCHMAN, W., Liverpool.

TORONTO, CANADA.

CROZIER, J. B., London.
 GROTE, G. W., Newcastle, Staffs.
 LEE-STRAETHY, F. R., Harborne.
 MICKLE, W. J., London.

VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA.

WILLIAMS, E., London.

DUTCH UNIVERSITIES.

DRENTHE.

KISCH, S., Liverpool.

GRONINGEN.

DE MEIJ, W. F., Newcastle-on-Tyne.

LEYDEN.

COLLIER, G. F., Turnham Green.
 MUNK, W., London.
 OATES, P., London.
 WRIGHT, T. G., Wakefield.

FRENCH UNIVERSITY.

UNIVERSITY OF FRANCE.

ALDRED, G. E., London.
 ANDERSON, E. G., London.
 AUBIN, E., Jersey.
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- FAIRBANK, FREDK. ROYSTON, Doncaster. M.D. Heidelb., 1865; M.R.C.P. Edin., 1874; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1862; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1862; Fell. Roy. Med. Chir. Soc. Lond.; Surg. Donc. Infirm.
- FARRAR, CHAS., Chatteris, Isle of Ely. M.D. Heidelb., 1854; L.F.P.S. Glasg. et L.M. 1854; L.S.A. Lond., 1855.
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- FENTON, CHAS. DUCKER, Doncaster. M.D. Giessen, 1843; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1851; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1852.
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- FINDLAY, ACHESON CHAS. THEOPHILUS, Norwich. M.D. et Ch.D. New York, 1871; L.S.A. Lond., 1873.
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- FOX, EDWD. CHARLTON, Sidmouth, Devon. M.D. Kingston, Can., 1864; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1872; L.R.C.S. Edin. et L.M. 1872; Fell. Obst. Soc. Lond.
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- FRIPP, HY. ED., Clifton, Bristol. M.D. Würz., 1855; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1856; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1838; L.S.A. Lond., 1838; Cons. Phys. Bristol Hosp.
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- GALLOWAY, WM., Dundee. A.M., Ph.D. Giessen, 1860; M.D. Pittsfield, Mass., 1860; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1860; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1835.
- GAYTON, WM., Homerton, London, E. M.D. Bruss., 1876; M.R.C.P. Edin., 1875, L. 1863; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1860, L.M. 1862; L.S.A. Lond., 1860.
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- GOOCH, WM. HY., Ventnor. Sc.B. France, 1830; M.D. Edin., 1832; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1859; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1834; L.S.A. Lond., 1832.
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- GROSJEAN, JAS. KEITH JEANNERET, Kensington. M.D. Erlang., 1867; F.R.C.S. Eng., 1867; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1866.
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- GÜNTHER, ALBERT, Surbiton, Surrey. A.M. et Ph.D. Tübing, 1853, M.D. 1862; Dipl. in Med. and Surg. Stutt., 1857; F.R.S. Lond.
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- HARKER, JOHN, Lancaster. M.D. Heidelb. 1865; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1860; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1856; L.S.A. Lond., 1856; 1st schol. and 4 medals, Manch.; Hon. Med. Off. Lanc. Infirm.
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- HESSE, JOHANN FREDERIC P., Hounsditch, London, E.C. Lic. Surg. Hanover, 1815.
- HICKINBOTHAM, JAS., Birmingham. M.D. Heidelb., 1871; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1865; L.R.C.S. Edin. et L.M. 1865; L.S.A. Lond., 1864; Fell. Obst. Soc. Lond.
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- HOFFMEISTER, WM., Cowes, Isle of Wight. M.D. Heidelb., 1865; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1866; M.R.C.S. Eng. et L.M. 1865; L.S.A. Lond., 1865; Surg. H. M. the Queen and Roy. Fam. in I. of Wight; Surg. W. Cowes Disp.
- HOGUE, DAVID WILSON, Edinburgh. D.D.S. Phil. 1855; M.D. Edin., 1854; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1854.
- HOLDSWORTH, SAML., Wakefield. M.D. Pisa, 1839; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1859; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1835; L.S.A. Lond., 1835; Phys. Clayton Hosp. and Wakefield Gen. Disp.
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- HUNT, LEWIS GIBSON, Sheffield. A.B. Acadia Coll. Nov. Scot., 1859; M.D. McGill Coll. Montr., 1871; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1873; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1873.
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- JONES, GEO. THOS., Wimbledon, Surrey. M.D. Bruss., 1869; F.R.C.S. Eng., 1869, M. 1849; L.S.A. Lond., 1849.
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- KIBBLER, RICHD. COMMANDER, Hackney, London, E. M.D. Bruss., 1876; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1866; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1859; L.S.A. Lond., 1859.

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- KIRK, HY. POINTER, Old Basford, Nottingham. M.D. Metrop. Coll. N. York, 1858; L.M. Glasg., 1865, and Dub. 1868.
- KIRK, JOHN WOODACRE, Liverpool. M.D. Heidelb., 1867; M.R.C.P. Edin., 1867.
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- LEWINS, ROBERT, Surg.-Maj. Army (half-pay). M.D. Heidelb., 1840; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1842.
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KEATING, W. F., Otago, N. Z.
O'REILLY, W., Sydney, N. S. W.
READ, H. H., Halifax, Nova Scotia.

NEW YORK.—*continued.*
SIBLEY, J., Geelong, Victoria.
STONE, A. F.
USHER, J. F., Ballarat, Victoria.
WADES, J. W. B., Gulgong, N. S. W.
WELLS, H., Entre Rios, S. America.
PENNSYLVANIA, U.S.
BASCOME, D. B., West Indies.
CRANE, S. L., Trinidad.
DAWSON, J., U. S. America.
DICKEY, W. H.
FORBES, A. L. A., Gulgong, N. S. W.
HOSTETTER, J., Toronto, Can.
MCHATTIE, A. G., Antigua.
O'BRIEN, R. A., Hong Kong.
STAMM, A. T.
WELLS, H., Entre Rios, S. America.
PHILADELPHIA, U.S.
AIKINS, M. H., Ontario, Can.
ARNOLD, E. S. F., Rhode Island, U. S. A.
BUCK, A., Palermo, Can.
DAWSON, J., U. S. A.
GEIKIL, W. B., Toronto, Can.
RIO DE JANEIRO, S.A.
FAIRBAIRN, W. J., Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.
ST. LOUIS, U.S.
CATTERMOLLE, J., London, Can.
VIRGINIA, U.S.
BELVIN, J. W., Paris.

AUSTRIAN UNIVERSITIES.

WIEN (VIENNA).
JUNKER DE LANGEGG, F. E., Myako, Japan | PRAHA (PRAGUE).
BLUMBERG, H., Kreuznach, Germany.

BELGIAN UNIVERSITIES.

BRUXELLES (BRUSSELS).
DOWNES, E., Kashmir, N. Ind.
ELLIS, J., California.
HIRON, W. N., Buenos Ayres, S. A.
MORGAN, C. W., Sydney, N. S. W.
BRUXELLES.—*continued.*
SMITH, C., Paris.
LOUVAIN.
CUTLER, T., Spa, Belgium.

BRITISH COLONIAL UNIVERSITIES AND LICENSING BODIES.

- ACADIA COLLEGE, NOVA SCOTIA.
 FITCH, S., New York.
- CALCUTTA, INDIA.
 GUPTA KALI PADA, Bengal Army.
- CANADA COLLEGES (UPPER AND LOWER).
 BULMER, T. S., Wellington, N. Z.
 GEIKIE, W. B., Toronto, Can.
 GOING, F. B., Ontario, Can.
 HOSTETTER, J., Toronto, Can.
 JOHNSTON, J. B., Quebec, Can.
 SANDERSON, G. W., Orillia, Can.
 SAUNDERS, H. J., Kingston, Can.
 STEWART, J., Kingston, Can.
 WOODS, N., Bayfield, Can.
 WORTHINGTON, E. D., Quebec, Can.
- COLUMBIA.
 LYTTLETON, W. M., Drysdale, Victoria.
- KINGSTON, CANADA.
 (QUEEN'S COLL., AND R.C.P.S.)
 CHAFFEY, E., Toronto, Can.
 DICKSON, J. R., Kingston, Can.
 FOWLER, F., Kingston, Can.
 FRASER, J. M., London, Can.
 KENNEDY, R., Bath, Can.
 MCLEAN, D., Kingston, Can.
 MALLOCH, A. E., Hamilton, Can.
 SAUNDERS, H. J., Kingston, Can.
 TAYLOR, W. F., Greytown, Can.
- MADRAS, INDIA.
 BOALTH, W. H., Madras Army.
 PADROZA, F. H., Madras Army.
- MALTA, MEDITERRANEAN.
 DICKSON, E. D., Constantinople.
 DICKSON, Sir J. R. L., Teheran, Persia.
- MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA.
 ADDISON, G., Mount Gambier, N. S. W.
 ATKINSON, H. L., Sandhurst, Victoria.
 BALLS-HEADLEY, W., Melbourne, Austrl.
 BARKER, EDWD., Melbourne, Austrl.
 BIRD, S. D., Melbourne, Austrl.
 BLACK, J., Melbourne, Austrl.
 BROWNLESS, A. C., Melbourne, Austrl.
 BUTLER, G. C. S., Ballarat, Austrl.
 CUTTS, W. H., Melbourne, Austrl.
 DAY, J., Geelong, Austrl.
 DICK, T. T., Beechworth, Austrl.
 FEATHERSTON, G. H., Prahran, Austrl.
 FLEETWOOD, T. F., Victoria, Austrl.
 FULTON, J., Melbourne, Austrl.
 GORDON, W. L., Ararat, Victoria.
 GRAHAM, G., Richmond, Victoria.
 HADDEN, J. W., Victoria, Austrl.
 HINCHLIFF, E., Sandhurst, Victoria.
 HOWITT, G., Melbourne, Austrl.
 HUDSON, R. F., Ballarat, Austrl.
 HUNT, E. F., Victoria, Austrl.
 JACKSON, J., Mount Gambier, Austrl.
 KELLY, E., Kyneton, Victoria.
 LIVINGSTONE, A. C., Fitzroy, Victoria.
 MCCARTHY, C., Northcote, Victoria.
 MCCREA, W., East Melbourne, Austrl.
 MARTIN, L. J., Melbourne, Austrl.
 MAUNSELL, H. W., Hokitika, N. Z.
 MOTHERWELL, J. B., Melbourne, Austrl.
 NEILD, J. C., Sydney, N. S. W.
- PLUMMER, A., Victoria, Austrl.
 REES, W. C., Melbourne, Austrl.
 RICHARDSON, W. L., St. Kilda, Victoria.
 RIGBY, G. O., Kyneton, Victoria.
 ROBERTSON, J., Melbourne, Austrl.
 ROBERTSON, A., Victoria, Austrl.
 ROWAN, T., Melbourne, Austrl.
 SEMPLE, W. H., Kilmore, Victoria.
 SINGLETON, J., East Melbourne, Austrl.
 SMITH, C., Casterton, Austrl.
 STARKE, A. G. H., Inglewood, Victoria.
 STURT, T. J., Victoria, Austrl.
 TALBOT, R., Brunswick, Victoria.
 TASSELL, R., Colac, Victoria.
 WILKIE, Hon. D. E., Melbourne.
- MONTREAL, CANADA.
 (MCGILL COLL., AND BISHOP'S COLL.)
 ALLOWAY, T. J., Montreal Can.
 AUSTIN, F. J., Sherbrooke, Can.
 BAYNES, D., Montreal, Can.
 CUNYNGHAM, T., Montreal, Can.
 FRASER, W., Montreal, Can.
 GRANT, J. A., Ottawa, Can.
 LISTER, J., Belleville, Can.
 MALLOCH, E. C., Ottawa, Can.
 READ, H. H., Halifax, Nova Scotia.
 SANDERSON, G. W., Orillia, Can.
 SLACK, G. F., Montreal, Can.
 TEMPLE, J. A., Toronto, Can.
 TEW, H. S., Montreal, Can.
 WORTHINGTON, E. D., Quebec, Can.
- NEW SOUTH WALES COLLEGE.
 LLEWELLYN, R., Braidwood, N. S. W.
- NEW ZEALAND.
 DEAMER, W., Christchurch, N. Z.
 NEWMAN, A. K., Wellington, N. Z.
- ONTARIO, CANADA.
 APPLETON, R., Clinton, Can.
 CATTERMOLLE, J., London, Can.
 EVANS, H. B., Kingston, Can.
 HOPKINS, E. L., Stoney Creek, Can.
 HOSTETTER, J., Toronto, Can.
 JOHNSON, A. J., Toronto, Can.
 LIZARS, J. L., Toronto, Can.
 MCKELCAN, J., Hamilton, Can.
 MCLARTY, C., St. Thomas, Can.
 MORRIS, W., Delaware, Can.
 NIVAN, J. S., London, Can.
 ROBERTSON, H., Toronto, Can.
 TURNER, H., Milbrook, Can.
 WANLESS, J., Montreal, Can.
- QUEBEC, CANADA.
 WANLESS, J., Montreal, Can.
- SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA.
 BLAIR, J., Melbourne, Austrl.
 GOLDSBRO, C. F., Auckland, N. Z.
 HONISON, A., Sydney, N. S. W.
 HONISON, J., Paramatta, N. S. W.
 JONES, R. T., Ashfield, N. S. W.
 LLOYD, F., Melbourne, Austrl.
 MOORE, G., Hotham, Victoria.
 MORTON, S. M., Goulburn, N. S. W.
 RENWICK, A., Sydney, N. S. W.
 TAYLOR, C., Paramatta, N. S. W.

BRITISH COLONIAL UNIVERSITIES AND LICENSING BODIES.—*Continued.*

TORONTO, CANADA.

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AIKINS, M. H., Ontario, Can.
 BARRICK, E. J., Toronto, Can.
 BUCHAN, H. E., Toronto, Can.
 BULLER, F., Montreal, Can.
 BULMER, T. S., Wellington, N. Z.
 CANNIF, W., Toronto, Can.
 DAVIDSON, J. G., Bowman Ville, Can.
 ELLIS, W. H., Toronto, Can.
 FOWLER, R., Colborne, Can.
 FRASER, J., Toronto, Can.
 FULTON, J., Toronto, Can.
 HODDNER, E. M., Toronto, Can.
 HOPKINS, E. L., Ontario, Can.
 JOHNSON, A. J., Toronto, Can.
 KEAGY, D., Hamilton, Can.
 KEATING, T. A., Guelph, Can.

TORONTO, CANADA.—*continued.*

KEEPER, W. N., Bengal Army.
 LEDYARD, W. E., San Fransisco.
 McDONALD, J. D., Hamilton, Can.
 MCKAY, H. M., Woodstock, Can.
 McLARTY, C., Ontario, Can.
 McLARTY, D., Ontario, Can.
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 ROBERTSON, H., Toronto, Can.
 SCOTT, A., Forest, Can.
 THORBURN, J., Toronto, Can.
 TURNER, H., Millbrook, Can.
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 WANLESS, J., Montreal, Can.
 WRIGHT, F. H., Toronto, Can.
 ZIMMERMAN, R., Toronto, Can.
 VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA.
 HOPKINS, E. L., Stoney Creek, Can.

DUTCH UNIVERSITY.

LEYDEN.

BICCARD, C. W. T., Cape Town.

MAASDORP, G. H., Cape of Good Hope.

FRENCH UNIVERSITY.

UNIVERSITY OF FRANCE.

BELVIN, J. W., Paris.
 BOGGS, A., Paris.
 BROWN-SEQUARD, C. E., Paris.
 CHATER, S., Boulogne-sur-mèr.
 CORMACK, Sir J. R., Paris.
 DAHMS, ANNA, Paris.
 DE MUSSEY, H. G., Paris.

UNIVERSITY OF FRANCE.—*continued.*

FALDER, R., Adelong, N. S. W.
 MCCARTHY, E., Clarence River, N. S. W.
 PATRON, A., Gibraltar.
 PATRON, J., Gibraltar.
 SYMES, W. H., Canterbury, N. Z.
 WALCOTT, R. B., Barbadoes, W. I.

GERMAN UNIVERSITIES.

BERLIN.

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 BEIGEL, H., Vienna.
 FRANK, P., Cannes.
 NEILD, J. C., Sydney, N. S. W.
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 RUGE, R., Berlin.

ERLANGEN.

BAUMBER, C. G. H., Freiburg, Baden.
 LA MERT, L. A., Melbourne, Austrl.

GIESSEN.

BLUNDELL, J. W., Queensland.
 DAY, J., Geelong, Austrl.
 DYER, J. E., Kimberley, S. Afr.
 MARRIOTT, P. W., Mentone.
 WIGG, T. C., Ballarat, Austrl.

GÖTTINGEN.

BAETCKE, E. J., Rome.
 SCHUETTÉ, R. B., Sydney, N. S. W.
 WILSON, W., Florence, Italy.

HAMBURG.

BAETCKE, E. J., Rome.

HEIDELBERG.

ATHERSTONE, W. G., Graham's Town.
 CALTHROP, C. W., Punjáb, E. I.
 COPLAND, J., Dunedin, N. Z.
 EICHLER, C. F., Sydney, N. S. W.
 GOSSE, W., Adelaide, N. S. W.
 GUNSON, J. M., Adelaide, N. S. W.
 IMRAY, J., Dominica, W. I.
 MILFORD, F., Sydney, N. S. W.
 POWELL, L., Canterbury, N. Z.
 RENOUF, C. H., Newfoundland.
 WILSON, F., Cape of Good Hope.

JENA.

GRACE, M. S., Wellington, N. Z.
 PATON, G., Brucefield, Canada.

LEIPZIG.

HARTMANN, F. A., Auckland, N. Z.

GERMAN UNIVERSITIES.—Continued.

MÜNCHEN (MUNICH).	WÜRZBURG.
RANKE, H., Munich.	
ROSTOCK.	DAPPLES, E., Piedmont.
GUNTHER, H.	KRANZ, M. J. F., Cape of Good Hope.

PORTUGUESE UNIVERSITY.

COIMBRA.

OSORIO, J. F. A. DE G., Oporto, Portugal. |

SPANISH UNIVERSITIES.

GRANADA.

CORTES, J., Gibraltar.

SEVILLE.

BAGGETTO-Y-CANO, J., Gibraltar.
DE REYNA, R., Morocco, Africa.

SWISS UNIVERSITY.

GENÈVE (GENEVA).

METCALF, J. W., Geneva. |

BRITISH MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS RESIDENT ABROAD
AND POSSESSING FOREIGN OR COLONIAL DEGREES OR
DIPLOMAS.

GENERAL ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NAMES.

- ADDISON, GEORGE, Mount Gambier, S. Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1872; M.D. St. And. 1858; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1855; L.S.A. Lond., 1856.
- AICKIN, THOS., Auckland, New Zealand. M.D. Berlin, 1842; F.R.C.S. Irel., 1844, L. et L.M. 1839.
- AIKINS, MOSES HENRY, Ontario, Canada. A.B. Vict. Coll. 1855; M.B. Toronto, 1858; M.D. Jeff. Coll. Phil., 1857; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1858.
- ALLOWAY, THOMAS JOHNSON, Montreal, Canada. M.D. McGill Coll. Montr. et C.M. 1876; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1870; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1870; Phys. Montr. Disp.
- ALSTON, JOHN, Buenos Ayres, S. A. M.D. Buenos Ayres, 1867; M.D. Glasg., 1860; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1859.
- APPLETON, ROBERT, Clinton, Canada. M.C.P.S. Ont., 1870; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1846; L.S.A. Lond., 1845.
- ARNOLD, EDM. SAM. FOSTER, Newport, Rhode Island, U. S. M.D. Jeff. Coll. Phil., 1848; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1844; L.S.A. Lond., 1842.
- ATHERSTONE, WM. GUYBON, Graham's Town, Cape of G. H. M.D. Heidelb., 1839; F.R.C.S. Eng., 1863, M. 1838; Surg. Albany Gen. Hosp.
- ATKINSON, HARRY LEIGH, Sandhurst, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. et M.B. 1863; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1853; L.S.A. Lond., 1853; Matric. Univ. Lond., 1857.
- AUSTIN, FREDK. J., Sherbrooke, Canada. M.D. McGill Univ. 1862; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1862; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1862.
- BAETCKE, EMIL JULIUS, Rome. M.D. Gött., 1854; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1863; Dipl. Exam. for pract. Hamburg, 1855.
- BAGGETTO-Y-CANO, JOSÉ, Gibraltar. Ph.B. Seville, 1843, M.B. 1848, Lic. Med. et Chir. 1850; Asst. Surg. Civil Hosp. Gibraltar.

- BALLS-HEADLEY, WALTER, Melbourne, Australia. A.M.; M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1876; M.D. Cantab. 1868, M.B. 1864, C.M. 1865; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1866; Hon. Phys. Alfred Hosp. Melb.
- BARKER, EDWARD, Melbourne, Australia. M.D. Melb., 1863; F.R.C.S. Eng., 1859, M. 1839.
- BARRICK, ELI JAMES, Toronto, Canada. M.D. Vict. Univ. Toronto, 1866; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1866; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1867; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1867; M.R.C.S. Eng. et L.M. 1867.
- BASCOMB, DANL. BENJ., Turk's Islands, W. Ind. M.D. Penn., 1839; Phys. Turk's Isl. Hosp.
- BAUMBER, CHRISTIAN GOTTFRIED HEINRICH, Freiburg, Baden. M.D. Erlang., 1860; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1866.
- BAYNES, DONALD, Montreal, Canada. A.B. Montr., 1864, A.M. 1867, M.D. 1876; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1868.
- BEIGEL, HERMANN, Vienna. M.D. Berlin, 1856; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1866, L. 1863; Phys. Hosp. for Dis. of Women, Vienna.
- BELVIN, JAMES WM., Paris. M.D. Paris; M.D. Univ. N. Y.; M.D. Coll. Phys. and Surgs. N. Y.; M.D. Virginia; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1873.
- BICCARD, CARL W. T., Cape Town. M.D. Leyden, 1858; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1858.
- BIRD, SAML. DOUGAN, Melbourne, Austrl. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1862; M.D. St. And. 1859; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1861; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1854; L.S.A. Lond., 1856; Phys. Alfred Hosp. Melb.
- BLACK, JOS., Melbourne, Australia. M.D. Melb., 1863; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1844; Hon. Phys. Melb. Hosp.
- BLAIR, JOHN, Melbourne, Austrl. M.B. Sydney, 1873; F.R.C.S. Edin., 1874, L. et L.M. 1857; Surg. Alfred Hosp. Melb.
- BLUNDELL, JOHN WILTON, Queensland, Australia. M.D. Giessen, 1851; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1859.
- BOALTH, WM. HOPE, Surg. Madras Army. M.D. Madras et Ch.D.; L.F.P.S. Glasg. 1869; L.S.A. Lond., 1868.
- BODMANN, PHILIP, Lichtenthal, near Baden. M.D. Maryl., 1831.
- BOGGS, ALEX., Paris. M.D. Paris, 1866; M.R.C.S. Eng. et L.M. 1856.
- BROWNLESS, ANTHONY COLLING, Melb., Australia. M.D. Melb., 1856; M.D. St. And. 1846; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1841; L.S.A. Lond., 1841; Senr. Cons. Phys. Melb. Hosp.
- BROWN-SÉQUARD, CHAS. EDOUARD, Paris. M.D. Paris, 1846; F.R.C.P. Lond., 1860; F.R.S. Lond.
- BUCHAN, HUMPHRY EWING, Toronto, Canada. M.D. Toronto, 1869, M.B. 1867; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1869; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1869; Phys. Toronto Gen. Hosp., and Hosp. for Childr.
- BUCK, ANSON, Palermo, Canada. M.D. Jeff. Coll. Phil. 1852; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1853.
- BULLER, FRANK, Montreal, Canada. M.D. Toronto, 1869; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1870.
- BULMER, THOS. SANDERSON, Wellington, New Zealand. M.D. Toronto, 1867; L.C.P.S. L. Can. 1867; L.S.A. Lond., 1868; L.M.R.C.S. Eng., 1869.
- BUTLER, GEORGE SACKVILLE COTTER, Ballarat, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund), 1860; M.D. Glasg., 1842; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1840; Sen. Phys. Dist. Hosp.
- CALTHROP, CHRISTOPHER WILLIAM, Dharamsalah, Junjáb, E. Ind. M.D. Heidelb., 1869; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1868; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1867; L.S.A. Lond., 1868; Surg. Bengal Army.
- CAMPBELL, ALEXANDER BOWERBANK, St. Andrew, Jamaica. M.D. New York, 1870; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1872; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1872.
- CANNIF, WM., Toronto, Canada. M.D. Toronto, 1859; M.D. N. York, 1854; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1855.
- CARGILL, JASPER, Kingston, Jamaica. M.D. N. York, 1861; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1861; Surg. Lock Hosp. Kingston.
- CATTERMOLE, JAMES, London, Ontario, Canada. M.D. St. Louis, Mo., U. S., 1851; M.C.P.S. Ont., 1872, L. 1832; L.S.A. Lond., 1830; Cons. Surg. City Hosp.
- CHAFFEY, ELSWOOD, Toronto, Canada. M.D. Kingston, 1871; L.R.C.P.S. Kingston, 1871; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1872; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1872.
- CHATER, SYDNEY, Boulogne-sur-mèr. Lic. Med. Paris, 1872; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1861.
- CLINTON, SAML. AUBREY, Cape Town. M.D. Bellevue Hosp. N. York, 1864; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1875; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1875; L.S.A. Lond., 1875.
- COPLAND, JAMES, Dunedin, New Zealand. Ph.D. Heidelb., 1858; A.M. Edin., 1854; M.D. Aberd. et C.M. 1864.
- CORMACK, SIR JOHN ROSE, K.B., Paris. M.D. Paris, 1870; M.D. Edin., 1837; F.R.C.P. Edin., 1841; F.R.C.P. Lond., 1872; F.R.S. Edin.; Phys. Hartford Brit. Hosp. Paris.
- CORTES, JOHN, Gibraltar. M.B. Granada, 1838.
- CRANE, SAML. LEONARD, Port of Spain, Trinidad, W. Ind. M.D. Penn., 1850; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1855; F.R.G.S.
- CUNYNGHAM, THURLOW, Montreal. M.D. Univ. Montr., 1858; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1860.
- CUTLER, THOS., Spa., Belg. M.D. Louvain, 1833; Phys. Inst. Ophth. Brussels.
- CUTTS, WM. HY., Melbourne, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1859; M.D. Edin., 1851; L.S.A. Lond., 1851.
- DAHMS, ANNA, Faculté de Médecine, Paris. M.D. Paris.

- DAPPLES, EDM., Torre Pellice, Piedmont, Italy. M.D. Würz., 1856; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1860.
- DARLING, WM., New York. A.M.; M.D. N. Y., 1842; F.R.C.S. Eng., 1866, M. 1856.
- DAVIDSON, JACKSON GRAHAM, Bowman Ville, P. O., Ontario, Canada. M.D. Toronto, 1862; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1862.
- DAWSON, JOHN, U. S. America. M.D. Phil., 1847; M.D. Penn., 1848; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1868.
- DAY, JOHN, Geelong, Australia. M.D. Giessen, 1849; M.D. Melb. (ad eundem), 1869; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1847.
- DEAMER, WILLIAM, Christ Church, New Zealand. M.D. N. Zeal. (ad eundem), 1873; M.D. Aberd., 1860; M.R.C.S. Eng. et L.M. 1854; L.S.A. Lond., 1856.
- DE MUSSEY, HENRI GUENEAU, Paris. M.D. Paris, 1844; F.R.C.P. Lond., 1860, M. 1858.
- DE REYNA, RICARDO, Morocco, Africa. M.D. Seville, et C.M. 1850.
- DICK, THOMAS THOMSON, Beechworth, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eundem), 1864; M.D. Edin., 1861; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1863.
- DICKEY, WM. HENRY, Bermuda, W. Ind. M.D. Penn., 1850.
- DICKSON, EDWD. DALZEL, Constantinople. M.D. Malta; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1862; Phys. H. B. M. Embassy.
- DICKSON, JOHN ROBINSON, Kingston, Canada. M.D. N. York, 1842; M.D. Qu. Coll. Can., 1863; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1863; F.R.C.S. Edin., 1867; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1863.
- DICKSON, Sir JOSEPH RITCHIE LYON, Teheran, Persia. M.D. Malta; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1854; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1854; K.B.; K.C.L.S.; Phys. to H. M. the Shah, and to H. B. M. Legation, Teheran.
- DOWNES, EDM., Kashmir, N. Ind. M.D. Bruss., 1876; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1876.
- DYER, JOHN EDWD., Kimberley, S. Africa. M.D. Giessen, 1873; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1873; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1857, L.M. 1859.
- EICHLER, CHAS. FERDINAND, Sydney, N. S. Wales. M.D. Heidelb., 1852; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1857.
- ELLIS, JAMES, California. M.D. Bruss., 1866; L.K.Q.C.P. Irel., 1865; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1857; L.S.A. Lond., 1857.
- ELLIS, WM. HODGSON, Toronto, Canada. M.B. Toronto, 1870; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1871.
- EVANS, HY. BENTALL, Kingston, Canada. M.C.P.S. Ont., 1870; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1842; L.S.A. Lond., 1843.
- FAIRBAIRN, WM. JOHN, Rio-de-Janeiro, Brazil. M.D. Rio-de-Janeiro, 1864; M.D. Edin., 1860; L.R.C.S. Edin. et L.M. 1860.
- FALDER, ROBT., Adelong, N. S. W. M.D. Paris, 1828; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1827; L.S.A. Lond., 1827.
- FETHERSTON, GERALD HENRY, Prahran, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb., 1864; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1860; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1860; L.S.A. Dub., 1856.
- FITCH, SIMON, New York. A.M. (Hon.) Acadia Coll. Nov. Scot., 1862; M.D. Edin., 1841.
- FLEETWOOD, THOMAS FALKNER, Victoria, Austrl. A.M. Melb., 1873; A.B., T.C.D. 1870, M.B. 1872; L.R.C.S. Irel., 1873.
- FORBES, ARTHUR LITTON ARMITAGE, Gulgong, N. S. Wales. M.D. Penn., 1874; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1870; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1870; F.R.G.S.
- FOWLER, FIFE, Kingston, Can. F.R.C.P.S. Kingston, 1866; M.D. Aberd., 1858; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1846.
- FOWLER, ROBT., Colborne, Canada. M.D. Toronto, 1864; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1844; L.S.A. Lond., 1844.
- FRANK, PHILIP, Cannes, France. M.D. Berlin, 1853; F.R.C.P. Lond., 1871, M. 1859; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1856.
- FRASER, JOHN, Toronto, Canada. M.D. Toronto, 1871; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1871; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1872.
- FRASER, JOHN MARTIN, London, Ontario, Canada. A.B. Qu. Coll. Can., 1857, M.D. 1861; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1864; Surg. London City Hosp.
- FRASER, WM., Montreal, Canada. M.D. Montreal et C.M. 1836; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1833.
- FREEMAN, WM., Georgetown, Canada. M.D. New York, 1857; M.R.C.S. Eng. et L.M. 1858.
- FULTON, JOHN, Melbourne, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eundem), 1869; M.D. Glasg., 1868, M.B. et C.M. 1866; L.F.F.S. Glasg., 1866; Asst. Phys. Melb. Hosp.
- FULTON, JOHN, Toronto, Canada. M.D. Vict. Coll. Cobourg, 1863; M.B. Toronto, 1863; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1863; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1863; Surg. Toronto Gen. Hosp.
- GEIKIE, WALTER BAINE, Toronto, Canada. Lic. Med. Upp. Can. 1851; M.D. Jeff. Coll. Phil., 1852; F.R.C.S. Edin. et L. 1867; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1867.
- GOING, FREDK. B., St. Thomas, Ontario, Canada. L.C.P.S., L. Can. 1849; L.R.C.S. Irel., 1842; L.M. Dub., 1842.
- GOLDSBRO, CHAS. FIELD, Auckland, New Zealand. M.D. Sydney, 1868, M.B. 1866; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1860; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1856; L.S.A. Lond., 1856.
- GORDON, WM. LESLIE, Ararat, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eundem), 1867; M.D. Glasg., 1862.
- GOSSE, WM., Adelaide, S. Australia. M.D. Heidelb., 1870; F.R.C.S. Eng., 1870, M. 1835; L.S.A. Lond., 1836; Surg. Adelaide Hosp.
- GRACE, MORGAN STANISLAUS, Wellington, New Zealand. M.D. Jena, 1866; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1859.
- GRAHAM, GEORGE, Richmond, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. et M.B. 1862; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1851; Hon. Surg. Rich-

- mond Disp., and Phys. Cremorne Asyl. Melbourne.
- GRANT, JAS. ALEX., Ottawa City, Canada. M.D. Montr., 1854; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1864; F.R.C.S. Edin., 1864; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1864; F.R.G.S.; Phys. Gen. Protestant Hosp.
- GUNSON, JOHN MICHAEL, Adelaide, S. Australia. M.D. Heidelb., 1865; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1848; L.M. Rot. Hosp. Dub.
- GUNTHER, HENRY (address unknown). M.D. Rostock, 1858; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1858.
- GUPTA, KALI PADA, Surg. Bengal Army. A.M. (Honours) Calcutta, 1866; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1868; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1868.
- HADDEN, JOHN WM., Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1867; M.D. Edin., 1856; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1856.
- HARTMANN, FRANZ ALEX., Auckland, N. Zealand. M.D. Leipsic, 1847.
- HINCHLIFF, EDWIN, Sandhurst, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb., 1872; M.D. Edin., 1870; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1871.
- HIRON, WM. NATHANIEL, Buenos Ayres, S. A. M.D. Bruss., 1873; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1869; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1866.
- HODDER, EDWARD MULBERRY, Toronto, Canada. M.D. Trin. Coll. Toronto, 1853; F.R.C.S. Eng., 1854, M. 1834.
- HOPKINS, EPHRAIM LYTTON, Stoney Creek, Ontario, Canada. M.D. Vict., 1875; M.B. Toronto, 1875; M.C.P.S. Ont., 1875; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1876.
- HOSTETTER, JOHN, Toronto, Canada. M.D. Penn., 1859; M.C.P.S. Ont., 1866; Lic. Med. Chir. et. Obst. Can. 1860; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1860.
- HONISON, ANDREW, Sydney, N. S. Wales. A.B. Sydney, 1869; M.B. Edin. et C.M. 1873; Hon. Phys. Sydney Infirm.
- HONISON, JAMES, Paramatta, N. S. Wales. M.D. Sydney, 1870; M.B. Edin. et C.M. 1867.
- HOWITT, GODFREY, Melbourne, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1857; M.D. Edin., 1874.
- HUDSON, ROBERT FAVELL, Ballarat, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1860; M.D. St. And. 1857; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1857.
- HUNT, EDWD. FITZROY, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1867; M.D. Glasg., 1850; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1850.
- IMRAY, JOHN, Roseau, Dominica, W. Ind. M.D. Heidelb., 1842; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1831.
- INCHES, PETER ROBERTSON, St. John, New Brunswick. M.D. New York, 1866; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1868; Phys. and Surg. Charity Hosp. New York.
- JACKSON, JAMES, Mount Gambier, S. Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1868; M.D. Lond., 1866, M.B. 1863; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1861; Surg. Mount Gambier Hosp.
- JOHNSON, ARTHUR JUKES, Toronto, Can-
ada. M.B. Toronto, 1870; M.C.P.S. Ont., 1873; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1871.
- JOHNSTON, JAS. BELL, Quebec, Canada. A.M. (Hon.) Bishop's Coll., Canada, 1854; L.C.P.S. Can., 1850; M.D. Edin., 1833; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1832.
- JONES, RICH. THEOPHILUS, Ashfield, N. S. Wales. M.D. Sydney, 1874; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1869; L.F.P.S. Glasg. et L.M. 1869.
- JUNKER DE LANGE, FERDINAND ETHELBERT, Myako, Japan. M.D. Vienna, 1854, Ch.D. 1855; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1860; Senr. Phys. Myako. Hosp.
- KEAGY, DAVID, Hamilton, Canada. M.D. Toronto, 1867; M.D. Bellevue Hosp. Med. Coll. New York, 1867; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1867; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1868.
- KEATING, THOMAS A., Guelph, Canada. M.D. Toronto, 1861; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1860.
- KEATING, WILLIAM FORBES, Otago, New Zealand. M.D. Bellevue Hosp. Coll. N. York, 1876; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1876; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1876.
- KEEPER, WM. NAPIER, Surg. Bengal Army. A.B. Toronto, 1864; L.R.C.S. Edin. et L.M. 1869; L.S.A. Lond., 1869.
- KELLY, EDM., Kyneton, Victoria, Australia. M.B. Melb. (ad eund.), 1867; M.B. Dub., 1835.
- KENNEDY, RODERICK, Bath, co. Addington, Canada. M.D. Qu. Coll. Can. 1863; M.D. St. And., 1843; F.R.C.P.S. Kingston, 1866; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1843.
- KRANZ, MELCHIOR JOHN FREDK., Cape of Good Hope. M.D. Würz., 1856; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1862.
- LA'MERT, LIMA ABRAHAM, Melbourne, Australia. M.D. Erlang., 1862; L.S.A. Lond., 1860.
- LEDYARD, WM. EDWD., San Francisco, U. S. A.B. Toronto, 1867, M.B. 1870; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1871.
- LISTER, JAS., Belleville, Ontario, Canada. M.D. McGill Coll. Montr., 1862; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1834; L.M. Anglesey Lying-in Hosp. 1862.
- LIVINGSTON, ANDREW CAIRNCROSS, Fitzroy, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1858; M.D. Edin., 1835; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1835.
- LIZARS, JOHN L., Toronto, Canada. M.C.P.S. Ont., 1866; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1852; L.R.C.S. Edin. et L.M. 1852.
- LLEWELLYN, REES, Braidwood, N. S. Wales. Lic. Med. N. S. Wales, 1869; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1865; L.S.A. Lond., 1865; Surg. Braidwood Hosp.
- LLOYD, FREDERICK, Melbourne, Australia. M.D. Sydney, 1872, M.B. 1870; L.R.C.S. Irel. 1852.
- LYTTLETON, WM. MARGRAVE, Drysdale, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Columbia, 1867; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1869; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1868.

- MAASDORP, GYSBERT HY., Cape of Good Hope. M.D. Leyden, 1839, Ch.D. 1840; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1842.
- MCCARTHY, CHAS., Northcote, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb., 1862; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1846.
- MCCARTHY, EUGENE, Clarence River, N. S. Wales. M.D. Paris, 1836; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1837.
- MCCREA, WM., East Melbourne, Australia. M.B. Melb. (ad eund.), 1868; M.B. Lond., 1848; L.S.A. Lond., 1834.
- MACDONALD, JOHN DUFF, Hamilton, Canada. M.D. Vict. Coll. Toronto, 1867; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1839.
- MCHATTIE, ALEX. GEORGE, St. John's, Antigua, W. Ind. M.D. Penn., 1857; F.R.C.S. Edin., 1875; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1875.
- MACKAY, HUGH MUNRO, Woodstock, Canada. M.D. Vict. Coll., Toronto, 1867; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1868; M.R.C.S. Eng. et L.M. 1868.
- MCKELCAN, JOHN, Hamilton, Canada. M.C.P.S. Ont., M.R.C.S. Eng., 1827; L.S.A. Lond., 1826.
- MCLARTY, COLIN, St. Thomas, Ontario, Canada. M.B. Trin. Coll. Toronto, 1875; M.C.P.S. Ont., 1875; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1876; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1876.
- MCLARTY, DUNCAN, St. Thomas, Ontario, Canada. M.D. Vict. Coll., Toronto, 1867; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1868; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1861, L.M. 1868.
- MCLEAN, DONALD, Kingston, Canada. F.R.C.P.S. Kingston; M.D. Edin., 1862; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1862.
- MALLOCH, ARCHB. EDWARD, Hamilton, Canada. A.B. Qu. Coll. Kingston, 1862; M.D. Glasg., 1869, M.B. 1867.
- MALLOCH, E. CRUIKSHANK, Ottawa, Canada. M.D. et C.M. Montr., 1863; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1866.
- MARRIOTT, P. WM., Mentone, France. M.D. Giessen, 1869; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1853; L.S.A. Lond., 1854.
- MARTIN, LAWRENCE JOSEPH, Melbourne, Australia. M.D. Melb., 1862; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1853; L.S.A. Dub., 1851; Phys. Melb. Lying-in Hosp.
- MAUNSELL, HY. WIDENHAM, Hokitika, N. Zealand. M.B. Melb. (ad eund.), 1868; A.B. et M.B. Dub., 1867; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1867; L.M.K.Q.C.P. Irel., 1867; Surg. Hokitika Hosp.
- METCALFE, JOHN WM., Geneva. M.D. Erlang., 1862; Lic. Pract. Geneva, 1862; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1841; L.S.A. Lond., 1842.
- MILFORD, FREDK., Sydney, N. S. Wales. M.D. Heidelb., 1856; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1868; M.R.C.S. Eng. et L.M. 1856; Surg. St. Vincent's Hosp.
- MILLMAN, THOMAS, Woodstock, Canada. M.D. Trin. Coll. Toronto, 1874, M.B. 1873; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1876; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1876.
- MOORE, GEO., Hotham, Vict., Australia. M.D. Sydney, 1872, M.B. 1870; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1850.
- MORGAN, COSBY WILLIAM, Sydney, N. S. Wales. M.D. Bruss., 1864; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1864; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1860; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1859.
- MORRIS, WM., Delaware, Canada. L.C.P.S. Ont., 1866; L.R.C.S. Irel. et L.M. 1843; L.M. Coombe Hosp. Dub., 1841.
- MORTON, SELBY MARS, Goulburn, N. S. Wales. M.B. Sydney, 1873; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1862; L.S.A. Lond., 1863; Surg. Goulburn Hosp.
- MOTHERWELL, JAMES BRIDGEHAM, Melbourne, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1857; M.D. Glasg., 1841; L.R.C.S. Irel., 1836.
- NEILD, JAS. EDWD., Melbourne, Australia. M.D. Melb., 1864; L.S.A. Lond., 1848; Asst. Phys. Melb. Hosp.; Cons. Phys. Melb. Hosp. for Sick Childr.
- NEILD, JOHN CASH, Sydney, N. S. Wales. M.D. Berlin, 1839, M.R.C.S. Eng., 1839; L.S.A. Lond., 1840.
- NEWCORBE, JAS., Toronto, Canada. M.D. Toronto, 1860; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1862; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1862; Surg. Toronto Gen. Hosp.
- NEWMAN, ALFRED KINGCOME, Wellington, N. Zealand. M.B. New Zeal. (ad eund.), 1876; M.B. et C.M. Aberd., 1874; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1874, L. 1872; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1872.
- NIVEN, JAS. S., London, Canada. M.C.P.S. Ont., 1874; M.B. Trin. Coll. Dub., 1870; L.R.C.S. Irel., 1871.
- O'BRIEN, RICHARD ALFRED, Hong-Kong, China. M.D. Penn., 1855; L.K.Q.C.P. Irel. et L.M. 1864; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1864.
- OPPERT, FRANZ, Berlin. M.D. Berlin, 1851; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1867.
- O'REILLY, WALTER, Sydney, N. S. Wales. M.D. New York, 1851.
- ORTIZ, MANUEL MARIA, Port of Spain, Trinidad, W. Ind. M.D. et Ch.D. Caracas, Venezuela, 1852.
- OSORIO, JOSEPHUS, FRUCTUOSO AYRES DE GOUVEA, Oporto, Portugal. M.D. Coimbra, 1851; M.D. Edin., 1853; Phys. Hosp. for Childr.; Phys. Carmo's Hosp.
- PADRON, FRANCISCO, Port of Spain, Trinidad, W. Ind. M.D. et Ch.D. Caracas, Venezuela, 1852.
- PATON, GEO., Brucefield, Canada. M.D. Jena, 1840; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1835; L.S.A. Lond., 1849.
- PATRON, ALFRED, Gibraltar. M.D. Montpellier, 1875; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1876.
- PATRON, JOSEPH, Gibraltar. M.D. Montpellier, 1845.
- PEDROZA, FRANK HOKINS, Surg. Madras Army. A.B. Madras, 1870; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1874; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1874.
- PLUMMER, ANDREW, Sandridge, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1867; M.D. Edin., 1834; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1832.

- POWELL, LEWELLYN, Christchurch, Canterbury, N. Zealand. M.D. Heidelb., 1869; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1869; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1864; L.S.A. Lond., 1864; F.L.S. Ophth. Surg. Prov. Hosp. Canterb.
- RANKE, HENRY, Munich. M.D. Munich, 1851; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1855; Phys. Disp. Sick Childr. Munich.
- READ, HERBERT HUNTINGTON, Halifax, Nov. Scot. M.D. Montr., 1861; M.D. New York, 1865; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1861; Phys. City Hosp.
- REES, WM. CAREY, Melbourne, Australia. M.D. Melb., 1872, M.B. 1867; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1870; Med. Off. Hosp. for Sick Childr.; Hon. Asst. Surg. Melb. Hosp.
- RENOUF, CHAS. HUGH, St. John's, Newfoundland. M.D. Heidelb., 1839; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1839; Surg. St. John's Hosp.
- RENWICK, ARTHUR, Sydney, N. S. Wales. A.B. Sydney, 1857; M.D. Edin., 1861; F.R.C.S. Edin., 1861, L. et L.M. 1860; Cons. Phys. Sydney Infirm.
- RICHARDSON, JAS. H., Toronto, Canada. M.D. Toronto, 1847; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1847.
- RICHARDSON, WALTER LINDESAY, St. Kilda, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1866; M.D. Edin., 1849; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1849.
- RIGBY, GEO. OWEN, Kyneton, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1867; M.D. Aberd., 1856; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1856.
- ROBERTSON, ALEX., Kew, Vict., Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1867; M.D. Edin., 1850; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1850.
- ROBERTSON, HUGH, Toronto, Canada. M.B. Toronto, 1870; M.C.P.S. Ont., 1870; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1871.
- ROBERTSON, JAS., Melbourne, Australia. A.M. (ad eund.) Melb.; A.M. Aberd.; M.D. Aberd., 1847; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1847; Phys. Melb. Hosp.
- ROWAN, THOMAS, Melbourne, Australia. M.B. Melb., 1876; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1872; L.R.C.S. Edin. et L.M. 1872.
- RUGE, RICHARD, Berlin. M.D. Berlin, 1858.
- SANDERSON, GEO. W., Orillia, Canada. M.D. et C.M. Montr., 1850; M.C.P.S. L. Can., 1850; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1851.
- SAUNDERS, HERBERT JAMES, Kingston, Canada. M.D. Qu. Univ. Kingston, 1869; F.R.C.P.S. Kingston, 1870; L.C.P.S. L. Can., 1875; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1870.
- SCHUETTÉ, RUDOLPH B., Sydney, N. S. Wales. M.D. Gött., 1865; L.S.A. Lond., 1866; Surg. St. Vincent's Hosp. Sydney.
- SCOTT, ALEX., Forest, Canada. M.D. Detroit, 1872; M.B. Toronto, 1872; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1872; L.R.C.S. Edin. et L.M. 1872.
- SEMPLE, WM. HENRY, Kilmore, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1867; M.D. Edin., 1864; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1864.
- SIBLEY, JONATHAN CAMPBELL, Geelong, Vict., Australia. M.D. N. York, 1857.
- SINGLETON, JOHN, East Melb., Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1868; M.D. Glasg. 1838.
- SLACK, GEO. FREDK., Montreal, Canada. A.B. Montr., 1868; M.D. Bishop's Coll. 1873; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1871; Phys. Montr. Disp.
- SMITH, CHARLES, Casterton, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1871; M.D. Lond. (Gold Medallist), 1866; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1865; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1865.
- SMITH, CHRISTOPHER, Paris. M.D. Bruss., 1862; L.S.A. Lond., 1866.
- STAMM, AUGUSTUS THEODORE, Berlin. M.D. Penn., 1855.
- STARKE, ANTHONY GEO. HAYDEN, Inglewood, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1865; M.D. St. And., 1861; M.R.C.S. Eng. et L.M. 1859; L.S.A. Lond., 1860; Surg. Inglewood Hosp.
- STEWART, JOHN, Kingston, Canada. L.C.P.S. Upp. Can. 1839; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1833.
- STONE, ALFRED FREELAND, Government Emigration Service. M.D. New York, 1854; Grad. Ophth. Hosp. 1855.
- STURT, THOS. JAMES, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1868; M.D. Lond., 1847, M.B. 1846; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1846; L.S.A. Lond., 1846.
- SYMES, WM. HY., Christchurch, Canterbury, N. Zealand. Sc.B. Paris, 1861; M.D. Edin., 1871, M.B. et C.M. 1866.
- TALBOT, ROBERT, Brunswick, Victoria, Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1864; M.D. Edin., 1846.
- TASSELL, ROBT., Colac, Vict., Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.); M.D. St. And., 1862; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1849; L.S.A. Lond., 1849.
- TAYLOR, CHAS., Paramatta, N. S. Wales. M.D. Sydney, 1875; M.R.C.S. Eng. et L.M. 1862; L.S.A. Lond., 1862.
- TAYLOR, WM. FREDK., Greytown, Vict., Australia. M.D. Qu. Coll. Kingston, 1861; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1867; L.S.A. Lond., 1862.
- TEMPLE, JAS. ALGERNON, Toronto, Canada. M.D. et C.M. Montr., 1865; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1865; Phys. Toronto Gen. Hosp.
- TEW, HERBERT SAYER, Montreal, Canada. M.D. et C.M. Montr., 1864; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1868; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1868.
- THORBURN, JAS., Toronto, Canada. M.D. Toronto, 1856; M.D. Edin., 1855; Cons. Phys. Toronto Gen. Hosp.
- TURNER, HY., Millbrook, Canada. M.D. Toronto, 1859; M.C.P.S. Ont.; M.D. St. And. 1853; L.R.C.S. Irel., 1852; L.M. Dub. Lying-in Hosp., 1853.

- USHER, JOS. FRANCIS, Ballarat, Victoria, Australia. M.D. N. York, 1872; L.S.A. Dub., 1872; Phys. Ballarat Gen. Hosp.
- WADES, JOHN WADE BROWN, Gulgong, N. S. Wales. M.D. New York, 1858; M.D. Aberd., 1859; L.R.C.S. Edin. et L.M. 1857.
- WALCOTT, ROBT. BOWIE, Barbadoes, W. Ind. B.L. Paris, 1838; M.D. Lond., 1862, M.B. 1845; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1842; L.S.A. Lond., 1844.
- WALKER, NATHANIEL O., Port Dover, Ont., Canada. A.B. Toronto, 1855, A.M. 1859, M.D. 1859, M.B. 1857; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1856.
- WANLESS, JOHN, Montreal, Canada. M.D. Univ. Toronto, 1862, M.B. 1861; M.C.P.S. Ont., 1870; L.C.P.S. Quebec, 1849; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1835.
- WELLS, HARRY, H. B. M. Vice-Consul, Gualaguaychú, Entre Rios, S. America. M.D. Fac. Med. Monte Video, 1871; M.D. et Ch.D. Fac. Med. Buenos Ayres, 1874; M.D. Penn., 1876; M.D. N. York, 1876; Surg. in Army prior to passing of Act in 1858.
- WIGG, THOS. CARTER, Ballarat, Australia. M.D. Giessen, 1858; L.S.A. Lond., 1859.
- WILKIE, HON. DAVID ELLIOTT, Melb., Australia. M.D. Melb. (ad eund.), 1866; M.D. Edin., 1836; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1838.
- WILSON, FRANCIS, Cape of Good Hope. M.D. Heidelb., 1858; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1858.
- WILSON, WILLIAM, Florence, Italy. M.D. Gött., 1838; F.R.C.P. Lond., 1873, M. 1844; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1838.
- WOODS, NINIAN, Bayfield, Canada. Lic. Phys. Surg. and Midw. Can. 1857; M.D. Glasg., 1842; L.R.C.S. Irel. et L.M. 1841.
- WORTHINGTON, EDWD. D., Sherbrooke, Quebec, Canada. A.M. (Hon.) Univ. Bishop's Coll., Lenoxville, 1854; M.D. et C.M. Montr. (ad eund.), 1868; M.C.P.S. L. Can., 1847; M.D. St. And., 1843; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1843.
- WRIGHT, FREDK. HY., Toronto, Canada. M.B. Toronto, 1872; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1874.
- ZIMMERMAN, RICHARD, Toronto, Canada. M.B. Toronto, 1872; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1873; Surg. Toronto Disp.; Phys. Childr. Hosp.

ADDITIONAL NAMES (RESIDENT IN THE BRITISH ISLES).

- BROWNING, GEORGE, 4 York Place, Bow Road, London, E., and Pallanza, Lago Maggiore, Italy. M.D. St. Louis, 1849; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1857.
- BULL, JAS. WESTON, Chislehurst, Kent. M.D. Bruss., 1877; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1876; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1876.
- CANE, HOWARD, St. Albans. M.D. Bruss., 1877; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1877; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1876.
- COLLISON-MORLEY, JOHN LACY, Edith Road, West Kensington, London, S. W. M.D. Bruss., 1877; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1873; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1872.
- COUMBE, JOHN BATTEN, Plymouth. M.D. Bruss., 1877; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1876; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1877; L.S.A. Lond., 1876.
- DAVEY, WM. THOS., Leyton, Essex. M.D. Bruss., 1877; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1877; L.S.A. Lond., 1876.
- EDGINTON, ROBERT WM., Bristol Road, Birming. M.D. Bruss., 1877; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1871.
- FONMARTIN, HENRY DE, London. A.B. Rennes, 1866, Sc.B. 1867; B.C.L. et M.D. Paris, 1875; M.R.C.P. Lond., 1877; L.R.C.P. Edin., 1876; L.F.P.S. Glasg., 1876; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1877; L.S.A. Lond., 1875.
- FORMAN, E. BAXTER, 47 Stoke Newington Road, London, N. M.D. Bruss., 1877; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1863; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1863; Schol. in Med. Guy's, 1863.
- HOCKRIDGE, THOMAS GRANVILLE, 43 Golbourne Road, Westbourne Park, London, W. M.D. et C.M. Montr., 1874; M.C.P.S. Ont., 1874; L.S.A. Lond., 1877.
- HOGGAN, FRANCES ELIZABETH, 7 Trevor Terrace, Rutland Gate, London, S. W. M.D. Zürich, 1870; L.K.Q.C.P. Irel. et L.M. 1877.
- HOLMES, CHAS., Hulme, Manchester. M.D. Bruss., 1876; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1870; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1870.
- KIRKPATRICK, JOHN, London. M.D. Toronto, 1873; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1877.
- LANG, HY. CHAS., 41 Berners, Street, London, W. M.D. Bruss., 1877; L.R.C.P. Lond., 1876; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1873; L.S.A. Lond., 1876.
- LANGFORD, PHINEAS PITTS, 29 Duncan Terrace, London, N. M.D. Bruss., 1876; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1869; L.S.A. Lond., 1869.
- LILLEY, GEO. HERBERT, Hatton, Warwick. M.D. Bruss., 1877; M.R.C.P. Edin., 1876, L. et L.M. 1875; M.R.C.S. Eng., 1874, L.M. 1875; L.S.A. Lond., 1875; Fell. Obst. Soc. Lond.
- MACGEAGH, THOS. EDWIN FOSTER, Tunbridge Wells. M.D. Bruss., 1877; L.S.A. Lond., 1877.
- NIX, EDWD. JAMES, 37 Upper Marylebone Street, Portland Place, London, W. M.D. Bruss., 1877; L.R.C.P. Edin. et L.M. 1872; L.R.C.S. Edin., 1874; L.S.A. Lond., 1872; Fell. Obst. Soc. Lond.
- NORRIS, RICH. HILL, Birchfield, Birmingham. M.D. Bruss., 1877; L.R.C.S. Edin. et L.M. 1876; L.S.A. Lond., 1875.

REGULATIONS OF THE MEDICAL FACULTIES OF CONTINENTAL UNIVERSITIES.

AUSTRIAN UNIVERSITIES.

The following are the regulations for obtaining the Doctorate of Medicine, Surgery and Midwifery at all Austrian Universities.

- I.—In order to obtain a Doctor's degree in Medicine, Surgery and Midwifery, and the therewith connected authority for the exercise of all branches of medical practice in the Austrian Empire, it is necessary to pass three strict examinations (*rigorosa*).
- II.—The candidate must make application to the Dean of the Medical Faculty for admission to these examinations, and, with this object, must enclose the following documents. 1.—A certificate of his birth or baptism. 2.—An authentic certificate of maturity from an Institution in one of the countries represented in the Imperial Council; or if he does not belong to any of these countries, those certificates on the ground of which he was matriculated as a regular student in medicine. 3.—A certificate of having attended the medical lectures in the quality of regular student of medicine for at least four sessions (semesters), and of having taken part in dissecting during two sessions. 4.—Certificates of having successfully passed three preliminary examinations in natural history. Beside which, before proceeding to the second *rigorosum*: 5.—A University certificate for the prescribed medical quinquennium, in which he gives particular proofs of attendance at the internal clinics and surgical clinics for at least four sessions, and eye clinics and midwifery clinics for two sessions. 6.—A certificate of having passed successfully the first *rigorosum*.
- III.—The first *rigorosum* comprises Physics, Chemistry, Anatomy, Physiology, and is a complete theoretical examination in all four branches of this *rigorosum*. The second *rigorosum* comprises General Pathology and Therapeutics, Pathological Anatomy, Pathological Histology, Pharmacology, Pharmacodynamics, Toxicology, Internal Medicine, Special Pathology and Therapeutics of Internal Diseases, and then a practical examination in Pathological Anatomy (with preparations and the dead body), and in Internal Medicine (at the bed-side), and finally, a complete theoretical examination on all the subjects of this *rigorosum*. The third *rigorosum* embraces Surgery, Special Pathology and Therapeutics of External Diseases, Eye Diseases, Gynecology (Midwifery) and Forensic Medicine; and next, a practical examination in Surgery (at the sick bed and on the dead body), on Eye Diseases (at the sick bed), and on Midwifery (at the sick bed, on the corpse, or on the "mannequin"), and finally, a complete theoretical examination on all the subjects of this *rigorosum*.
- IV.—All these examinations must take place at the same University. Only in very exceptional circumstances can a candidate be allowed by the Minister of Instruction, with the consent of the respective professorial Colleges, to pass the second or third *rigorosum* at a University other than that at which he has passed the first.
- V.—All three examinations are conducted in public, but each President is at liberty to limit access to Physicians and Medical Students.
- VI.—The Commission of Examination consists at each *rigorosum* of a President, the regular examiners, the Government Commissioner, and, at the last *rigorosum*, a Co-examiner appointed by the Government. Each examines for a quarter of an hour at each *rigorosum*. In those medical faculties where there are Deans, these take precedence in their functions at the *rigorosum*, and sometimes the appointment of a Government Commissioner is dispensed with.
- VII.—If the candidate be unsuccessful, he may again appear. If unsuccessful at the first *rigorosum*, he may appear again for examination in four months' time, and if at the second, in six months' time. If the candidate fail to satisfy any one of his examiners, he does not pass. If a candidate be rejected thrice at any *rigorosum*, he can never present himself for examination again.

- VIII.—For each *rigorosum* the candidate must pay a fee.—For the first, 55 florins; for the second, 60 florins; and for the third, 65 florins in Austrian currency. Of this, the President and the Government Commissioner receive 5 florins each for their participation in the whole of the practical examinations of a *rigorosum*, and as much for their participation in the complete theoretical examination; and further 5 florins go to each examiner or co-examiner for a practical examination, and 5 florins for their participation in a complete theoretical examination. The remainder falls to the chancel fund of the University.
- IX.—The promotion takes place under the presidency of the Rector, in the presence of the Dean of the Professorial College, by an ordinary professor as promoter, in the established form. At Prague, the Dean still takes precedence in this ceremony. In Vienna, the promotion takes place as hitherto with the co-operation of the Rector, the Chancellor, the four Doctors, and the Notary of the Faculty.
- X.—The promotion fees for the Doctorate amount, at all the Universities of countries represented in the Imperial Council, to 60 florins Austrian currency. Of this (Vienna excepted), the Rector takes 15 florins, the Dean and Promoter 5 florins each, and, in Prague, the Dean (Doctoral) 5 florins. Total fee for M.D. degree, about £23 English money.
- XI.—The examinations are conducted in the Polish language at Cracow and Lemberg, and in the German language at the other Austrian Universities named below.

Austrian Universities, in alphabetical order.—**AGRAM**, the capital of Croatia, and the residence of its Ban, with a population of 21,000 inhabitants.—**GRÄZ** (Niemetski-Gradetz), the capital of Steyermark (Styria), with a population of 80,000 inhabitants.—**INNSBRÜCK**, the capital of the Tyrol, on the Brenner route to Brindisi, with a population of 14,000 inhabitants: a charming and handsome town.—**KRAKAU** (Cracow), on the Vistula, the old capital of Poland, with a population of 44,000 inhabitants. The University has a library of 30,000 volumes.—**LEMBERG** (Lwow) the capital of Galicia, has 1000 students, and a library of 50,000 volumes.—**OLMUTZ** (Olomouc), a strong fortress, and formerly capital, of Moravia, containing a population of 15,000 inhabitants. The University has lately disposed of its medical faculty, and grants only degrees in laws.—**PESTH**, the capital of Hungary, a large city, containing, with Buda, a population of 202,000 inhabitants. The University is richly endowed, having 1000 students, 50 professors, and 70,000 books and manuscripts.—**PRAHA** (Prague), the capital of Bohemia, a fine city of 160,000 inhabitants. The University was founded in 1348, and had 200 professors and 30,000 students; but John Huss, trying to exclude foreigners, led to its desertion by about 25,000 students, who went to found the Universities of Heidelberg, Leipzig, and Cracow. The present number of students is 2000. The library contains 35,000 MSS.—**SALZBURG**, on the Salzach, in Upper Austria, close to the Bavarian frontier, containing a population of 18,000 inhabitants.—**WIEN** (Vienna), the capital of the Austrian Empire, situated on the rivers Donau (Danube) and Wien. One of the most celebrated Universities in Europe. Containing a population of 840,000 inhabitants. The city has been greatly altered and improved lately, and is now one of the pleasantest and handsomest cities of Europe. The library at the Imperial Palace contains 300,000 volumes, 20,000 MSS. and 300,000 engravings.

UNIVERSITY OF BÂLE (Germ. Basel).

The degree of Doctor of Medicine, Surgery and Midwifery, granted by this University, can only be obtained with the fulfilment of the following conditions.

- 1.—Application for admission to the examination must be made to the Dean of the Faculty, in writing, enclosing,
 1. A "curriculum vitae."
 2. The Academical Matriculation of this place.
 3. Certificates of attendance at the academical lectures.
 4. A certificate of conduct from the High School in which the candidate has made his principal studies.
 5. A scientific treatise on any subject he chooses within the sphere of medical, or natural science.
- 2.—The examination is partly written (*Tentamen*) and partly verbal (*Rigorosum*).

- 3.—The written examination consists in the answering of five questions having reference to Anatomy, Physiology, Pathological Anatomy and Pathological Physiology, Special Pathology and Therapeutics, and Surgery.
- 4.—In case of rejection, the Faculty can appoint a time for a repetition of the examination, before which time the candidate cannot be re-examined.
- 5.—The whole of the professors of the Faculty are invited to the verbal examination. The following are the subjects. Anatomy, Physiology, Pathological Anatomy and Physiology, Special Pathology and Therapeutics, Materia Medica, Surgery, Midwifery.
- 6.—The examination by one examiner must not last longer than half an hour.
- 7.—The degrees in which doctorships are granted are "Summa cum laude," "Insigni cum laude," "Magna cum laude," "Cum laude," and "Rite."
- 8.—In adjudicating on both the written and verbal examination, not only will the special knowledge in the respective branches be taken into consideration, but also the possession of a general scientific knowledge, and especially a comprehensive knowledge of Natural Science.
- 9.—120 copies of the treatise must be delivered to the Faculty.
- 10.—Promotions are not granted to applicants who have not passed the examinations here; but the Faculty can confer the degree of doctor on notable and eminent physicians "honoris causâ."
- 11.—The fees for the examinations amount to 350 francs, viz.: 100 for the Tentatum, 200 for the Rigorosum, and 50 for the Promotion.
- 12.—If the candidate be rejected after either examination, he forfeits the fees. The re-examination is free of charge.

Bâle (or Basle), the Roman Basilica, is situated at the north-western corner of Switzerland, on the north side of the Jura, 900 feet above sea level, and beautifully watered by the river Rhine. It is a well-built and large city, with a population of 44,840 inhabitants. The University is celebrated for its ethnological collections. The most direct route from London to Bâle is *via* Paris, Troyes, Chaumont and Mulhouse. The best hotels are "Hotel des Trois Rois" and "Hotel Euler."

UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN.

The conditions for Promotion to the Doctorate of Medicine, Surgery, and Midwifery, at the Royal Frederick William University at Berlin, are as follows.

- 1.—Candidates wishing to be admitted to the Promotion examination must have studied medicine at least four years in one or more Universities regularly constituted. Universities and Medical Colleges abroad are deemed equivalent to the Universities in Germany.
- 2.—Candidates under 30 years of age who have not matriculated at this University, or who have left previous to their application for promotion, must matriculate again. This can be done free of cost. Both these and matriculated students of this University must, before making application for promotion, take out a preliminary certificate of having left, and will not receive the real certificate until after promotion.
- 3.—The candidate has to make application to the Dean, handing in at the same time the documents mentioned under 1 and 2. Then he has to pass a written and verbal preliminary examination before the Dean, to show his capacity, before being admitted to the "examen rigorosum" before the Faculty. The verbal examination is generally conducted in the German or Latin language, and extends, according to the judgment of the Dean, to all branches of theoretical and practical medicine. At the written examination, an "ex tempore" essay must be written, without any assistance, in a given time. According to the result of the preliminary examination the Dean will or will not permit the candidate to be admitted to the "examen rigorosum."
- 4.—After the preliminary examination, the Dean will lay before the Faculty the documents having reference to the personality and the course of studies of the candidate, the judgment respecting the preliminary examination, and the essay composed thereat. Should that body decide for admission, the Dean will

appoint as early a time as possible for the "examen rigorosum." There are no fixed times for this examination; but, as a rule, there are no examinations held during the fairs in April, August, September and October.

- 5.—The "examen rigorosum" takes place before six members of the Faculty, is verbal only, and is concluded at one sitting, each of the examiners examining the candidate for a quarter of an hour. No branch of theoretical and practical medicine and surgery is excluded from the examination. It is generally held in German, but if necessary in Latin. From this examination no candidate can be exempted. If rejected, six months must elapse before re-admission.
- 6.—After this, the candidate must present a German or Latin dissertation, to be criticised by the Faculty. The members of the Faculty are ready to advise the candidate as to the choice of a subject for his essay, and the working up of it, but the essay must be entirely original and self-composed. The candidate must declare on oath in writing that he has composed the essay entirely by himself, without any aid from others. If the manuscript be pronounced good by the Faculty, the candidate will have to get printed, at his own expense, by a certain printer, a prescribed number of copies (2 quires of text and binding cost about 85 Reichsmarks). It must consist of at least two quires, and portray a good scientific knowledge. To this must be annexed a brief "curriculum vitae," and at least three theses approved by the Dean.
- 7.—After this, follows the public discussion in the "Aula" of the University, which is immediately connected with the solemn act of promotion. The discussion has reference both to the dissertation and the theses. Next, the opponents chosen by the candidate, who must be at least three in number, divide on the subject. Their names must appear on the title page of the dissertation. Afterwards, any one belonging to the University is at liberty (e corona) to oppose. Both the candidate and the opponents must be dressed in black on this occasion. The discussion will be either in German or Latin. The Minister of the educational affairs has the privilege of allowing the use of another language, and also of dispensing with the discussion.
- 8.—After the discussion is ended, the oath taking and promotion of the candidate as a Doctor of Medicine, Surgery and Midwifery takes place, conducted by the Dean or his representative. After the ceremony of promotion is completed, the Dean delivers the diploma to the newly-created doctor, who inscribes his name with his own hand in the book of the Faculty. The expense of making out the diploma (15 marks) is borne by the candidate. A copy of it is fixed on the black board of the Faculty, and a certain number of copies delivered to the Registrar of the University, for distribution. Promotion "in absentia" can on no account take place.
- 9.—440 Reichsmarks must be paid to the Dean as fees for the medical doctor's degree, of which 221 marks must be paid on application, and is lost after the "examen rigorosum," if the candidate be unsuccessful. The second portion (204 marks for the Faculty and 15 marks for the University library) may be paid either at the same time with the other or within the period between the "examen rigorosum" and the promotion. In addition to this, the candidate has to pay expenses of printing the dissertation and diploma (*vide* 6 and 8).
- 10.—The shortest time in which the whole of the proceedings for obtaining a doctor's degree can be gone through is 10 days. In this case, however, it is stipulated that the dissertation be delivered ready for printing to the Dean at the first application, and that the other business of the Faculty permits them to proceed at once to the examinations. As a rule, such a rapid succession of all the proceedings cannot be depended upon.

Berlin is the capital of Prussia, and of the German Empire, situated on the river Spree, and contains a population of 830,000 inhabitants. It is one of the largest and handsomest cities in Europe, being about 12 miles in circumference, with 60 churches and 37 bridges. The University is a large and beautiful building, containing a natural history museum, and a zoological cabinet, open every Tuesday and Friday, from 12 to 2. It also contains a mineralogical cabinet, and an anatomical museum, open every Wednesday and Saturday. Some of the finest hotels in Europe are to be found here, mostly situated on the Linden Promenade, the nicest part of Berlin. "Hotel Royal" is a first-class one, with an excellent English cuisine. "Hotel de Rome" and "Hotel d'Angleterre" are also good hotels. The nearest way from London is *via* Dover, Calais and Brussels (or Dover, Ostend and Malines), to Paderborn, and thence to Berlin.

UNIVERSITY OF BERN.

The University of Bern confers a degree in Medicine and Surgery. Before being admitted to the examination, the candidate must submit to the Faculty of Medicine a manuscript dissertation of scientific value; and if this be accepted by the Faculty, he must appear at the University and pass a "viva voce" examination in Anatomy, Physiology, Pathological Anatomy, Legal Medicine, General Pathology and Medicine, Surgical Pathology and Surgery, Materia Medica, and Ophthalmology.

The examination never lasts longer than one day, and is conducted in either the German or French language.

Bern is the capital of Switzerland, and the seat of the Swiss Federal Council. It is situated on the top of a rock, surrounded on three sides by the river Aar. There is a splendid gothic cathedral here, with some handsome windows and beautifully-carved figures. Connected with the University is a very fine Museum. From Bern the visitor may proceed in nearly any direction in quest of beautiful scenery. It is the principal starting place for excursions to nearly all the Swiss Oberland (Burnese) scenery. The quickest route from London is *viâ* Calais and Dover to Paris, and thence through Dijon to Neuchâtel and Bern. The best hotel for one visiting the University is the "Hotel de Belle Vue," which commands an excellent view of the Alps.

UNIVERSITY OF BONN.

Bonn is a University town of Rhenish Prussia, with a population of 27,000 inhabitants, and situated at the termination of the Gorge of the Rhine, not far from Cologne. The University is one of the most noted in Europe, and contains a library of 150,000 volumes. There are annually about 800 students, mostly German. A degree in Medicine, Surgery and Midwifery is granted only under the following conditions, viz.:

- 1.—An examination in all branches of medicine and surgery, of about three hours' duration, in the German language.
- 2.—A written scientific dissertation in German or Latin.
- 3.—Public defence of the dissertation in German or Latin.
- 4.—Fee for the Examination and Diploma, 360 marks (£18), which must be paid prior to examination.

The University of Bonn is easily reached from London *viâ* Calais, Brussels and Cologne, and contains one of the best hotels on the Continent, viz.: the "Golden Star." The "Grand Hotel Royal" is also a very good one—clean and comfortable, and situated on the bank of the Rhine. The Seven Mountains, on the opposite side of the river, which may be seen from Bonn, the Drachenfels, the valley of the Ahr, and Godesberg should all be visited.

UNIVERSITY OF BRUXELLES (BRUSSELS).

By the Regulations of the University of Brussels, British and other medical practitioners, provided with proper qualifications, are admitted to examination before the Faculty for the degree of M.D. Residence is not required from such as are unable to absent themselves long by reason of their professional occupations.

No degrees, however, are granted "in absentia;" and candidates must go over in person and have their names inscribed in the books of the University.

	Francs.	£	s.	d.
Fees for inscription of name ...	215	—	8	12 0
Fees for examinations ...	315	—	12	12 0
Fees for legalisation of diploma ...	10	—	0	8 0
Total ...	Fr. 540	£21	12	0

The examination consists of three tests, viz.:

1st Doctorate.—General therapeutics, including pharmaco-dynamica (proportion of doses), special pathology and therapeutics of internal diseases, general pathology, and pathological anatomy.

2nd Doctorate.—Surgical pathology, theory of midwifery, public and private hygiene, medical jurisprudence (forensic medicine).

3rd Doctorate.—Examination at the hospital of one or two patients under medical and surgical treatment; examination in midwifery, consisting in obstetrical operations on the *mannequin* (model of pelvis); examination in operative surgery, consisting in some of the usual operations on the dead subject, such as amputation, ligature of an artery, &c.

Great importance is attached to practical knowledge, but candidates must also prove that they possess positive theoretical science.

Examinations take place at any time between October 15th and June 20th, except during the Christmas and Easter vacations. They are *viva voce* and written; but candidates may be exempted from the latter and confine themselves to the *viva voce* tests.

Candidates must exhibit their qualifications or diplomas.

The three examinations may be got through in a week, allowing a day's interval between each test.

Saturday is the most eligible day for arriving for candidates for whom time is an object. The delay of a week is, however, never exceeded by more than a day or two.

The examinations are conducted in English, through the medium of an interpreter, for such candidates as are not familiar with the French language.

N.B.—The degrees granted by the Faculty are merely scientific titles, and do not confer the right to practice medicine in Belgium.

Brussels is one of the finest cities on the Continent, and contains some of the handsomest buildings and most interesting sights. The cathedral of St. Gudule is well worth visiting. The route to Brussels, as well as the principal points of interest to the traveller, are so well known that any remarks here would be superfluous.

UNIVERSITY OF ERLANGEN.

This University was founded in 1742, and has about 500 students annually. Its library has got 100,000 volumes, and 1000 MSS., with a large collection of Natural History objects, &c. The granting of the doctorate by the medical faculty is based on the evidence of sufficient general and medical education, and a scientific treatise composed by the candidate himself, if it be deemed satisfactory.

The candidate for the medical degree must make application to the Dean, delivering at the same time the following documents.

- 1.—A certificate of maturity from a German Gymnasium, or proofs of the requisite general education.
- 2.—Proof of regular medical studies at a German high school, or corresponding school abroad, during at least three years.
- 3.—A scientific treatise in medical science, together with a written assurance on his word of honour that the work has been done by the candidate himself.

The candidate's dissertation will be handed over by the Dean to a referee, who will report on it; and if the report be favourable, admission to examination is granted.

There are two examinations for the doctorate: one, called a colloquium, for those who have already passed a satisfactory examination before a German commission of examiners; the other, called the detailed examination, for those who have not passed such an examination.

The colloquium will take place under the presidency of the Dean, before three delegates of the Faculty, amongst whom must be the referee of the dissertation.

The detailed examination will take place before a senate of examiners, consisting of the Dean and four other members of the Faculty. The examination extends to all branches of medicine and surgery, and is held in the German language. Both the colloquium and the detailed examination will be public. The candidate must get printed, at his own expense, the dissertation, must pay a fee of 300 marks for the granting of the degree, and must deliver 150 copies of his dissertation (printed) to the Faculty. Should the candidate be unsuccessful in the examination, the half of his fees will be returned.

Erlangen is a Bavarian town; and the nearest way from London is *via* Calais, Brussels, Cologne, Frankfurt-am-Main, and Würzburg.

UNIVERSITY OF FRANCE.

To obtain the degree of Doctor of Medicine, Surgery and Midwifery at this University, it will be necessary for foreign qualified medical men to observe the following conditions.

The certificates shewing the course of study undergone by the foreign candidate in his own University or Medical School, and also his diploma, must be shewn to the Minister of Public Instruction, who, if he be satisfied, will give a document setting forth that these studies have actually been made, and authorising the candidate to present himself for the five final examinations before the Faculty of Medicine. These examinations are termed "Examens du Doctorat," or "Examens de Reception," and are conducted in the French language. The subjects of examination are as follows.

- 1st Examination.—Anatomy, Physiology, Histology, and a proof of practical Anatomical Knowledge.
- 2nd Examination.—Internal and External Pathology, Pathological Anatomy, Operations.
- 3rd Examination.—Natural History as connected with Medicine, Physics as connected with Medicine, Chemistry and Pharmacology.
- 4th Examination.—Hygiene, Legal Medicine, Materia Medica, and Therapeutics.
- 5th Examination.—Clinical Medicine, Clinical Surgery, Clinical Midwifery.

A thesis must be written on some subject included in the examinations, and submitted to the Faculty for approval. The choice of the subject lies with the candidate. The following are the fees to be paid.

All the fees must be paid just as though the candidate had been a student of the University.

Each Examination	90 fr.	—	450 fr.
Thesis	240 fr.	—	240 fr.
Inscriptions (15)	32 fr. 50	—	520 fr.
"Examens de fin d'année" (3)	30 fr.	—	90 fr.
Fee for the two diplomas of "Bachelier ès lettres et ès Sciences" (to be paid at the Sorbonne)	100 fr.	—	100 fr.
Total			1400 fr.

No candidate may present himself for examination until after the expiry of three months from the date of paying the fees to the Faculty.

Paris being so well known to everyone, and so easily reached from London, nothing need be said here about it.

UNIVERSITY OF FREIBURG.

The Faculty of Medicine here grants a degree in Medicine, Surgery, and Midwifery.

The following are the conditions to be observed before being admitted to examination.

- 1.—A certificate must be produced shewing the respectability of the candidate, and also the amount of his education, both prior to and since his admission as a medical student.
- 2.—A scientific dissertation must be handed to the Dean, written in German or Latin.
- 3.—A fee of 300 marks (£15) must be paid to the Chief Beadle. In case of rejection, the candidate will receive half the fee back; and when he presents himself for examination again, he pays only that amount, viz. : 150 marks.

Should these conditions be complied with, and the thesis be deemed satisfactory, the candidate will be admitted to a "viva voce" examination in the German language.

The following are the subjects of examination.

Anatomy, Materia Medica and Toxicology, Physiology, Medicine, Surgery, Pathological Anatomy, Midwifery, Ophthalmology.

If the candidate have already passed an examination, as Physician, before a German commission of examiners, the number of subjects may be reduced.

If the examination be passed, one of the following grades of honour is conferred.

1st grade.—Summa cum laude.

2nd grade.—Insigni cum laude.

3rd grade.—Cum laude.

Freiburg-im-Breisgau is the ancient capital of the Grand Duchy of Baden, and is beautifully situated near the Black Forest. The nearest way from London is *viâ* Calais, Brussels, Cologne, Mainz and Carlsruhe, or *viâ* Paris and Bâle. The best hotel is the "Victoria."

UNIVERSITY OF GENÈVE.

(GERM., GENF. ITAL., GINEVRA. ENGL., GENEVA.)

Any one may present himself for examination for the medical degree at this University who is a Bachelor of Sciences, or who can shew by diplomas or certificates that he has had equivalent or sufficient education.

Before being admitted to each examination, the candidate must pay to the Beadle a sum of 40 francs; and after the last examination, another sum of 100 francs must be paid to the Faculty of Medicine. If the examination be not satisfactorily passed, the half of the first fee is returned, and the second fee is not paid at all.

The examination is divided into five portions.

- 1st Examination.—Anatomy, Physiology, Histology, Pathological Anatomy, General Pathology, an Autopsy (for which one hour is allowed), and an Anatomical Preparation (for which four hours are allowed).
- 2nd Examination.—Internal Pathology, External Pathology, Operative Medicine, three Operations and the Application of Bandages.
- 3rd Examination.—Hygiene, Therapeutics, Materia Medica, Pharmacology, Legal Medicine, a Medico-legal Report upon a case given.
- 4th Examination.—Examination of two Complaints of Internal Clinical Medicine, Examination of two Complaints of External Clinical Medicine, Examination of a case of Midwifery. For each is allowed fifteen minutes. Operative Midwifery on the "mannequin." Discussion upon each of the foregoing cases. Written Essay about one case of External and one of Internal Clinical Medicine, for which two hours are allowed.
- 5th Examination.—Defence of a dissertation in the French language, upon any subject of medical science chosen by the candidate, and which has been previously communicated to the Faculty.

Geneva is a charming Swiss town, situated at the extremity of the lake, and divided by the river Rhone into two separate towns, now connected by a handsome bridge. The climate, however, in summer, is anything but agreeable, being hot and relaxing. The environs are delightful. The best way from London is *viâ* Paris, Dijon, and Macon. The best hotel is the "Hotel de l'Écu;" but there are a number of first-class ones besides.

UNIVERSITY OF GIESSEN.

The Royal Ludovic University of Giessen, which is situated on the river Lahn, and is the capital of Upper Hesse, possesses considerable celebrity on account of its famous School of Chemistry, which for many years was under the supervision of the renowned Baron Liebig. The Anatomical and Pathological Museum connected with the University also possesses considerable celebrity. The Faculty of Medicine grants a degree in Medicine, Surgery and Obstetrics, which can only be obtained on the following conditions.

- I.—A "curriculum vitae," written by himself, must be sent in to the Faculty by the candidate. Also a certificate of gymnasial maturity, and a certificate of at least three years' medical and surgical study at a University or Medical Institution. If the candidate be not a native of Germany, he must produce a certificate of sufficient preliminary studies from his own country in place of the gymnasial maturity certificate (a degree in arts or certificate of having passed the matriculation examination for medical students at any recognised university is sufficient).
- II.—The candidate must present a dissertation on some medical subject, written in German or Latin, together with a declaration in his own handwriting that he has composed the dissertation himself, without help from others, except what may be stated by him. In place of the dissertation, a previously published treatise or literary production may be substituted.
- III.—In case of admission by the Faculty, the whole of the documents are laid before the Rector and the Chancellor, who may object to the admission if they are not satisfied.
- IV.—If no objection be made by the Rector and Chancellor, and the candidate has paid the promotion fees to the Quæstor of the University, the dissertation is to be judged by a Referee. If the Referee declares the work to be unsatisfactory, the candidate is rejected. In the contrary case, he is admitted to "viva voce" examination before the Faculty.
- V.—The "viva voce" examination takes place in the German language, and lasts two or three hours.
- VI.—The verbal examination embraces the following subjects. Anatomy, Physiology, Pathological Anatomy, Histology, Pathology and Medicine, Materia Medica and Therapeutics (including Toxicology), Surgical Pathology and Surgery, Forensic Medicine, Obstetrics.
- VII.—Immediately after the conclusion of the examination, of which a complete protocol must be drawn up by the President and signed by the examiners, the result is decided on by them in a private sitting, and at once made known to the candidate by the President. The examination is not passed when two or more members of the Faculty declare the result of the examination to have been unsatisfactory. The kind of degree to be granted is decided by a majority of votes—whether "cum laude," "magna cum laude," or "summa cum laude."
- VIII.—The approved dissertation must be printed and published, and the appointed number be presented to the Faculty. Not until this has been done can the promotion take place. Exception is made when the candidate has handed in a printed treatise already.
- IX.—Promotions to the M.D. "in absentia" do not take place at this University, except in the case of "honoris causâ," by the unanimous decision of the Faculty, to men who have rendered some great service to the science of medicine.
- X.—The fee for the promotion is 440 marks (£22), which must be paid to the Quæstor of the University at the time of the petition for admission. If the dissertation be not considered satisfactory, and the candidate in consequence be not admitted to the verbal examination, 100 marks are retained by the Faculty, and the rest returned to the candidate. If the verbal examination be not passed, then half the fees are forfeited; but if the candidate present himself again, in this case he has only to pay half the fees again.
- XI.—At the end of the year, the Rector for the time being has to publish in the Hessian Grand Ducal Government Newspaper, and in some other national newspaper chosen by the University, the promotions that have taken place during the rectorship, with the position in life of those promoted.

The most convenient route to Giessen from London is *viâ* Dover, Calais, and Brussels to Cologne. The "Hotel du Nord," which is situated close to the Cologne railway station, is a good one to sleep at, English being spoken, and the charges not exorbitant. The train must be taken from Deutz (a town on the opposite side of the Rhine, connected with Cologne by a bridge) to Giessen, *viâ* Betzdorf. Arrived at Giessen, the candidate should proceed as soon as possible to the Anatomical Museum, which is close to the railway station, and obtain from the Beadle a list of the names of the Professors, as custom requires that he should pay a visit to each

professor prior to examination. The "Hotel Kuhne," close to the railway station, is the best and most convenient hotel to sleep at, but only German is spoken, no other language being understood at any hotel in Giessen.

The return journey may be made *via* Frankfurt-am-Main (which is a beautiful city, and well worth a visit), Mainz, and Coblenz, to Cologne, thereby enabling the traveller to enjoy the magnificent scenery of the Rhine. The journey from Mainz to Cologne may be undertaken either by steamer or rail; if the latter, the railway on the French side of the Rhine should be preferred, as that on the Nassau side does not afford the same grand scenery. By this route, the charming little town of Bingen, the fortress of Ehrenbreitstein (the Gibraltar of the Rhine, situated on the heights opposite Coblenz), and the pretty university town of Bonn are passed.

UNIVERSITY OF GÖTTINGEN.

The University of Göttingen is situated about 38 miles from Cassel, in Hanover, was founded in 1734, by George II., and accommodates 700 students. The library contains 400,000 volumes, 5000 manuscripts, and collections of almost every branch of natural science, &c. Blumenbach was professor here. A degree in Medicine, Surgery, and Obstetrics is granted under the following conditions.

- 1.—A written essay must be sent in on any medical subject chosen by the candidate, on the result of which depends the entrance to the examination.
- 2.—If the essay be considered satisfactory, the student is admitted to a "viva voce" examination, which lasts a few hours, and is always held in German or Latin, at the option of the candidate.
- 3.—A fee of 439 marks (£21 19s.) must be paid to the Medical Faculty prior to examination.
- 4.—The subjects of examination are Anatomy and Morbid Anatomy, Physiology Pharmacology, General Pathology and Medicine, Surgical Pathology and Surgery, Toxicology, Medical Jurisprudence, and Obstetrics.

If the candidate be successful, he receives a diploma, and promises to hold his academical honour with dignity.

The most direct route to Göttingen from London is *via* Calais and Brussels to Aachen (Aix), and thence, *via* Dusseldorf, Soest and Paderborn to Kreiensen Junction, where the train is taken to Göttingen. The "Hotel Krone" and "Hotel Stadt London" are to be recommended.

UNIVERSITY OF HALLE.

The following are the regulations for the medical degree.

- 1.—Application for admission to the examinations for medical promotion must be made to the Dean, and at the same time must be presented,
 1. A curriculum vitae.
 2. Certificate of maturity from a Gymnasium.
 3. Certificate of having passed a "Tentamen physicum" at least two years previously.
 4. Certificates of leaving, from the Universities, over at least eight medical scholastic half years. Whoever is unable to present these certificates complete, and in the manner specified, must obtain a dispensation from the Chief Manager, through the University's Curatorium.
- 2.—On making application, 360 marks must be paid to the Dean for the examinations and the promotion, beside which, 12 marks (4 thalers) must be paid before the promotion to the Secretary of the University, which is shared equally between him and the Beadle.
- 3.—The examinations are held on two consecutive days, by the regular professors of the Faculty, on each of which days the result of the examination is made known to the candidate.
- 4.—After passing his examination, the candidate must compose a scientific treatise on any subject he pleases within the whole sphere of medical science, and deliver it to the Dean as an inaugural dissertation, together with the theses, to be pub-

licly discussed, and the "curriculum vitae" for examination and approval: the same when printed must fill at least two quires. The candidate must bear the cost of printing both the treatise and the diploma; but the diploma must be laid before the Dean for approval before being printed. 172 copies of the treatise must be delivered to the Secretary of the University at least three days before the promotion, and 40 copies of the diploma, when the Secretary will give a receipt in the name of the Dean, and also for the 12 marks mentioned under No. 2.

- 5.—The candidates have to request all the examiners personally to be present at the examination, likewise the members of the Faculty, when handing over the printed treatise for promotion.
- 6.—In the application for promotion, the candidate solicits from the Dean, in a few preliminary words, permission to defend his treatise and the theses; and this takes place then, against two previously-appointed opponents; after which, those present (both from within and without the boundaries) are also called upon to join the discussion. After the discussion is ended, the candidate begs the Dean to grant him the degree of Doctor; and this is done by administering the doctoral oath, and delivering the doctor's diploma.
- 7.—Whoever fails to pass the examination, which includes all branches of medicine and surgery, will receive back from the fees paid 40¼ marks (13 thalers, 12 sgr.); the rest goes to the Faculty.
- 8.—The time for taking the degree is left for the candidate to appoint. He must not, however, exceed one year from the time of passing the examination to the taking of the degree, or else he will have to submit to re-examination, and must pay over again all the fees.

Halle is a large mining town of Prussian Saxony, with a population of 53,000 inhabitants. Many eminent men have been professors in its University, including Gesenius and Tholuck; and it is celebrated as the birthplace of Handel and Michaelis. The nearest route from London to Halle is *via* Calais, Brussels, Paderborn, and Nordhausen. The best hotel is "Stadt Hamburg."

UNIVERSITY OF HEIDELBERG.

The University of Heidelberg is one of the most noted of the German Universities. It is situated on the Neckar, in Bavaria, and is distant only a few miles from the Rhine. The annual number of students is about 500, who are drawn to this seat of learning on account of its celebrity as a School of Chemistry, Physical and Mental Science, and Jurisprudence. The students here, as at all other German Universities, wear fancy caps to distinguish them from others. The Faculty of Medicine grants a degree in Medicine, Surgery, and Obstetrics, only upon compliance with the following

EXAMINATION REGULATIONS.

- 1.—No reference with regard to past studies is required on presenting oneself for the medical examination.
- 2.—The same requirements are made of all candidates for the degree of "Medicine, Chirurgie, et Artis Obstetricie Doctor." The only difference is, that if a given proof of having passed the State Examination of the German Empire for obtaining the "Venia Practicandi" is forthcoming, a shorter "viva voce" examination is given in consequence.
- 3.—The subjects for examination are: Anatomy, Physiology, Pathological Anatomy, Materia Medica (including Toxicology), Pathology and Medicine, Surgery and Surgical Pathology, Obstetric Medicine and Surgery, and Ophthalmology.
- 4.—Every candidate can choose one of these branches as his principal subject, in which he will be especially examined; all the other subjects are then subordinate ones.
- 5.—The examination is divided into a "viva voce" and a written one. The "viva voce" can only take place in the German language.
- 6.—The written examination consists in the candidate delivering up a treatise on medicine, written in German or Latin. This must be delivered before the "viva voce" takes place. In case of special scientific literary productions, the

student may have intercourse with the recipient of the dissertation. The Dean of the Medical Faculty gives the treatise, or the scientific publication sent in instead, to a reporter, to be criticised. The reporter is entitled to have a conversation with the medical student on the subject worked out in the dissertation. When the decision on the dissertation is given, the question to be settled is as to whether the same is worthy of publication. It is only when the work is licensed to be printed that the first honours can be conferred. If the treatise be published, the name of the Dean and of the reporter must be given on the title.

- 7.—The "viva voce" examination consists of the chosen principal subject and a fixed number of subordinate ones. The number and the choice of the subordinate branches varies; as to whether the Public State Examination has been previously passed or not. If the proof of having passed the Public Examination of the German Empire is forthcoming, three subjects, the choice of which is left free to the candidate, as well as the principal one, will be used in the examination. But if the proof of having passed this Public Examination is not produced, five subordinate subjects will be taken for examination. Of these, three are settled once for all, viz.: Anatomy, Physiology, and Pathological Anatomy. The other two may be chosen by the student. Should, however, one of the three fixed subjects be chosen by the candidate as his principal one, another must be chosen in its place by the candidate.
- 8.—The length of the "viva voce" examination is regulated according to the number of the subjects for examination: 30 minutes for the chief subject, and for each subordinate one from 15 to 20 minutes, according to the judgment of the examiners.
- 9.—After having passed the whole examination, three degrees of honour are bestowed. The first (*summa cum laude*) can only be granted when the dissertation has received license for printing. Without this license, the second degree (*insigni cum laude*), or the third (*cum laude*) may be awarded to the candidate, according to the result of his "viva voce" examination.
- 10.—No oath is administered. On awarding the diploma, the Dean shakes hands with the candidate, who in his turn promises to hold his academical dignity with honour.
- 11.—The cost of the examination, exclusive of the cost of the diploma, amounts altogether to 444 marks (£22). Of this sum, which must be paid before the beginning of the examination, 179 marks are returned in case the examination is not passed.
- 12.—The diploma contains the description of the chief subject, an outline of the whole examination, and the review of the dissertation.

Of all the German Universities, Heidelberg is one of the most delightful to visit. Surrounded by beautiful scenery, and being so near to the Rhine, the visitor cannot fail to be charmed with its beauties. There is a good theatre and an intellectual society, besides charming promenades and a fine castle.

The most usual route from London to Heidelberg is *viâ* Dover and Calais to Brussels, and thence through Aix-la-Chapelle (Aachen) to Cologne, where the traveller may remain for a night, and visit the beautiful cathedral, with its celebrated tower. From Cologne, the journey may be continued either by rail or steamer up the Rhine, through Bonn and Coblenz, to Mainz, and thence by rail through Worms to Mannheim, which is the junction for Heidelberg. The "Hotel de l'Europe," which stands in its own gardens, close to the railway station, is a well-managed hotel, and worthy of recommendation. On account of the attractions of the place, Heidelberg will be found rather expensive to live in. It will be well for candidates on their arrival in Heidelberg to proceed as soon as convenient to the University, and ascertain the particulars relating to the examination.

ITALIAN UNIVERSITIES.

Foreigners desirous of obtaining a medical degree in an Italian University (either Royal or Free) must exhibit the diploma or degree obtained at some noted foreign University, giving at the same time satisfactory proof, by certificate, &c., that they have effectively gone through all the studies and passed all the examinations required for that degree. They must also pass the usual examinations for the medical degree, and pay the respective fees. The examinations for the medical degree in all Italian

Universities extend to all branches of medical science, and are usually conducted in the Italian or Latin language.

Italian Universities, in alphabetical order.—**BOLOGNA**, a city of two miles in length by one in breadth, with 115,000 inhabitants; a celebrated University, founded in 1119 by Wernerus, and containing a Museum of Anatomy, a Cabinet of Natural Philosophy, and a splendid Library.—**CATANIA**, a large city of 85,000 inhabitants, situated at the foot of Mount *Ætna*, in Sicily.—**FERRARA** (now only a preparatory school of medicine, not granting degrees).—**PADOVA** (Padua), an old city of 66,000 inhabitants, with many points of interest.—**PALERMO**, the capital of Sicily, containing 220,000 inhabitants: a large, beautiful, and interesting city.—**PAVIA**, one of the most ancient universities in Europe, situated on the *Ticino*, and containing 30,000 inhabitants. *Volta*, *Spallanzani*, and *Scarpa* were professors here. There are 140 students annually.—**PISA**, a university of the 12th century; a beautiful city, about 10 miles from the entrance of the *Arno* into the sea; containing 50,000 inhabitants. **ROMA** (Rome), the capital of Italy, and city of the Popes; population 250,000. The *Collegio della Sapienza* is the University of Rome, founded in 1244, by *Innocent IV.*—**SIENA**, a Tuscan city, of 23,000 inhabitants, with a splendid library in connection with the University.—**TORINO** (Turin), the capital of Piedmont, a new city of 208,000 inhabitants, with a splendid Egyptian Museum.

UNIVERSITY OF JENA.

Jena is a very quaint university town in Saxe-Weimer, of 7,000 inhabitants, beautifully situated on the *Saale*, and surrounded by woods and mountains. The number of its students is about 400 annually. Living and education are very cheap, and the surrounding country is very beautiful. The town gives name to the memorable battle of October 14th, 1806, which laid Prussia at the feet of Napoleon I.

The Faculty of Medicine of this University grants a degree in Medicine, Surgery, and Obstetrics, the conditions for which are as follows.

- 1.—Certificate to be given as to the extent of medical studies and the period of time which has elapsed since their completion (at least six terms).
- 2.—Satisfactory evidence as to character, from the neighbouring head office of police.
- 3.—A written essay upon any subject of medical science, in German or Latin. The same composition must be given up, and is afterwards to be printed in the form of a dissertation.
- 4.—Matriculation into this University. This is done when, upon fulfilment of the other conditions, the candidate himself makes his appearance.
- 5.—Payment of examination and promotion fees must be made to the amount of 141 thalers (about £22). In case the examination is not passed, the promotion fees and 52 thalers are returned.

The examination will only be held in the German language. It comprises all branches of medicine, viz.: Anatomy, Physiology, Histology, General Pathology, Pathological Anatomy, Special Pathology, Medicine, Therapeutics, Surgery, Obstetrics, &c.

No examination takes place in the holidays. The Faculty holds examinations from the first day of November to the fifteenth day of March, and from the first day of May to the 15th day of August.

When the examination is passed, the student has to give in his dissertation, the subject of which he chooses for himself. The Faculty examines the work to see whether it is worth publication. A dispensation from the Latin or German disputation may be granted when the examination is very satisfactorily passed,

After the essay is printed, and also when the public disputation is over, the making out of the medical diploma takes place.

The degree of Doctor will only be granted in this University by the Faculty upon fulfilment of the above-named conditions.

The only hotel that can be recommended is the "Hotel Deutschen Haus," where only German is spoken.

The only means of getting to Jena is by taking the train from Weimar, or Weissenfels, to Apolda, and then travelling by the ordinary conveyance, which runs daily from Apolda to Jena, a distance of 10 miles.

The nearest way to Louvain is *viâ* Calais and Brussels, or Ostend and Brussels. The best hotel is the "Hotel de Suede."

UNIVERSITY OF MARBURG.

Any one wishing to proceed to the medical degree at this University must send in to the Dean of the Faculty of Medicine the following :

- 1.—A curriculum vitae.
- 2.—A certificate of scientific studies.
- 3.—A certificate of at least four years' study at a recognised University or Medical College.
- 4.—A dissertation in the German language.

If these are considered satisfactory by the Faculty, the candidate is then admitted to a "viva voce" examination in the German language. If the examination be satisfactorily passed, the dissertation must be printed, at the candidate's expense, and publicly defended. Also, three or four printed theses must be sent in. The cost for the diploma is 330 marks (£16 10s.).

Marburg is a prettily-situated small Hessian city on the line from Frankfort to Cassel, with a fine cathedral. The nearest way from London is *viâ* Cologne and Giessen. The best hotel is "Hotel Pfeiffer," where only German is spoken.

UNIVERSITY OF MÜNCHEN (MUNICH).

In granting medical degrees at this University, a distinction will in future be made between those candidates who have already passed a satisfactory public examination as Physicians before a German Commission of Examiners, and those who have not, be they natives or foreigners.

From those candidates who have already passed the satisfactory German examination, nothing further is required in order to admit them to compete for the doctorate than the certificate of having passed such examination. The Medical Faculty dispenses such candidates from a repetition of an examination of that kind, as the having passed satisfactorily that examination shows that they have fulfilled all the necessary stipulations, and that they possess the requisite theoretical and practical knowledge.

The Faculty requires, however, the presentation of a dissertation, written in either the Latin or German language. This is delivered by the Dean to one of the members of the Faculty for examination and judgment, and with his judgment it is circulated amongst the Faculty. If the Faculty approve of it, then it is printed at the expense of the candidate, for the members of the Faculty.

Candidates however, who have not passed the German "Approbation-examination" for Physicians must, before being admitted to the doctorate examination, present to the Medical Faculty the following—

- 1.—A gymnasial certificate, or at least such certificate as shews that the candidate has enjoyed a regular education.
- 2.—Certificates of at least four years' attendance at a university or medical institution, and of attendance at the lectures on the principal branches of natural science and medicine.
- 3.—Clinical certificates of the treatment of an internal surgical and eye complaint, and also assistance at a birth.
- 4.—A certificate of the performance of an operation on the dead body, and the application of a bandage.
- 5.—The candidate must then pass a two hours' verbal examination (in the German language) in the following branches, viz.: Anatomy, Physiology, General Pathology and Pathological Anatomy, Materia Medica, Therapeutics, Surgery, Midwifery, Hygiene, Eye Diseases.
- 6.—The candidate has also to give in a dissertation, which must be examined by a member of the Faculty, to see whether it is worthy of being printed. The printing may be dispensed with at the request of the candidate.

7.—The fees for examination and promotion amount, for both kinds of candidates, to 100 thalers, 300 marks, or 175 florins (£15).

Munich is the capital of Bavaria, is situated on the Isar, and contains a population of 170,000 inhabitants. It is one of the most beautiful towns in Germany, and the centre of modern German art.

The University is situated in the Ludwigstrasse, is a new building, and contains a library consisting of 500,000 volumes, the largest after Paris and London.

The most direct route from London is *viâ* Dover, Calais, Brussels, Cologne and Frankfür-t-am-Main. The best hotels are the "Hotel d'Angleterre," "Hotel du Rhin," and "Hotel National."

UNIVERSITY OF ROSTOCK.

Whoever wishes to graduate as a "Medicinæ, Chirurgiæ et Artis Obstetriciæ Doctor" at this University, must apply to the Dean of the Medical Faculty, and deliver to him at the same time the following documents.

- 1.—A certificate of having gone through the requisite course of studies in a university.
- 2.—A certificate of examination, testifying to the ability of the candidate in the practical exercise of the healing art.
- 3.—A treatise on any subject appertaining to medical science, composed by the candidate himself. A fee of 350 marks must be paid to the Faculty at the same time, of which two-thirds will be returned provided the treatise is not deemed satisfactory.

In addition to the above, is further to be noted,

- 1.—That the Medical Faculty consider the certificate of maturity from a German gymnasium a necessary preliminary condition for professional medical studies.
- 2.—That the proof of having passed a satisfactory examination in Germany is, under all circumstances, satisfactory. If, however, this document should not appear satisfactory, or cannot be presented at all, the Faculty require that the candidate be subjected to an examination by the Faculty which shall pretty nearly correspond to the German States' Examination. For this examination, an additional 200 marks must be paid to the Faculty. Only for special cases does the Faculty reserve to itself a special form of examination.
- 3.—That the inaugural dissertation must, in content and form, be the candidate's own work, and he must append to his treatise a written declaration to that effect. It is not, however, required that the work be composed entirely without assistance; but in this case, the literary sources, and also the name of him or them from whom he has received help, must be clearly and distinctly stated. Those essays are considered the best which contribute most to our medical or scientific knowledge. Mere accounts of diseases, or theoretical speculations in the dominion of medicine, can, therefore, rarely be regarded as satisfactory. After the dissertation has been stamped by the Dean in the name of the Faculty, the same must be printed, at the expense of the author, and at least 125 copies delivered to the Faculty.

When the candidate has satisfactorily fulfilled the above conditions, he must finally introduce his essay, and read it publicly in the Aula here, and defend it against any objections that may be made.

Promotions "In absentia" cannot be made, except with the sole exception of a "promotio honoris causâ" for distinguished service to medical science.

Rostock is the largest town in Mecklenburg, on the Warnow. The famous Kepler was for a time professor at this university. The population of the town is 31,000. The best hotel is the "Hotel du Nord." The nearest way to Rostock from London is by steamer to Hamburg, and thence by rail *viâ* Lubeck.

UNIVERSITY OF STRASSBURG.

Strassburg is the capital of Elsass, and is situated about one mile east of the Rhine, at the conflux of the small rivers Ill and Breusche. The population is about

85,000 souls. There is a famous library in connection with the University, which was set fire to on Aug. 30th, 1870, by the Germans, during their invasion of France. The University is an old one, and was abolished by the French in 1794, and re-opened by the Germans in 1872, the library also having been restored, and now containing 200,000 volumes.

A degree in Medicine, Surgery, and Obstetrics is granted by the Medical Faculty, the regulations for which are as follows.

- 1.—A written essay must be composed by the candidate and submitted to the Faculty, together with a declaration stating that it is genuine (or an oath will suffice made before the Faculty).
- 2.—If the essay be considered satisfactory, the candidate is admitted to examination.
- 3.—A short "curriculum vitae."

The "viva voce" examination includes all the branches of medicine and surgery, and is conducted in the German language, by seven professors of the Faculty. The time of the examination will be made known to the candidate upon his arrival.

The examination fee is 300 marks, which must be paid prior to examination.

If the essay be deemed unworthy, the candidate receives back the whole fee, and is refused admittance to the "viva voce" examination.

If the "viva voce" examination be deemed insufficient, the candidate receives no part of the fee back, but on re-examination only again pays half the sum.

The cost of the printing of the dissertation, the diploma, and the fee for the beadle must be borne by the candidate.

The nearest way to Strassburg is *via* Paris and Nancy. The traveller, on alighting from the train at the Northern Railway Terminus in Paris, must proceed to the station at the end of the Rue de Dunkerque, close by the station du Nord, where he must take the train to Strassburg. There are several points of interest in and around Strassburg, viz.: the cathedral, with its beautiful spire, the fortress of Kehl, and the beautiful river Rhine. The best hotel for one visiting the University is the "Hotel d'Angleterre," opposite the railway station.

UNIVERSITY OF TÜBINGEN.

Tübingen is a University of some note, not far from Stuttgart, in Würtemberg, from which place it can be easily reached by rail. The Faculty of Medicine here grants a degree in Medicine under the following conditions.

- 1.—The candidate must send in with his application,
 1. A curriculum vitae.
 2. A certificate of having gone through a thorough course of instruction at the Gymnasium or some equivalent institution.
 3. Proof of a sufficient study of medicine at a university, and certificates of having attended the lectures having reference to the subjects of examination.
- 2.—The examination consists of a written and subsequent verbal one. A legalised proof of having passed a satisfactory examination in medicine and surgery in a foreign country dispenses with the written examination, but not with the verbal one. In no case can a degree be granted "in absentia."
- 3.—In the written examination will be put one question in each of the following subjects: 1. Anatomy—2. Physiology.—3. Materia Medica.—4. General Pathology and Therapeutics.—5. Two questions in Special Pathology and Therapeutics. In addition to which, if a Doctor's degree in Surgery be required, one question will be put on each of the following subjects. 1. General Surgery—2. Special Surgery.—3. Surgical Operations.—4. Midwifery.
- 4.—The fees amount to 300 marks, including the printing of the diploma, which fee must be paid on application. If the candidate be rejected at the written examination, and be not admitted to the verbal one, the whole of the fees will be returned. If rejected after the verbal one, only half will be returned.
- 5.—The candidate must compose a dissertation under the presidency of a member of the Faculty, and get it printed. 250 copies of the essay are to be presented to the University. If, however, the essay be published either in a periodical or

as a special pamphlet, 100 copies will suffice, but they must be provided with a special title-page. Only such candidates as have given numerous and satisfactory literary proofs of their capacity can be allowed to dispense with the composition of an essay.

UNIVERSITY OF UTRECHT.

The Faculty of Medicine at this University grants a degree in Medicine, Surgery, and Midwifery. Before being admitted to examination, the candidate must pass all the examinations prescribed to students—literary, philosophical, and physical. No dispensation can be given. If these examinations are successfully passed, and the fee of £15 be paid to the University funds, then the candidate is subjected to an oral examination in Anatomy and Practical Anatomy, Physiology, Pathology and Medicine, Pathological Anatomy, Surgery, Midwifery, and *Materia Medica*.

Utrecht is a Dutch city of about 52,000 inhabitants, and contains a splendid cathedral with a peal of 42 bells. The University has 500 students, and a library of 50,000 vols. The nearest way from London to Utrecht is *viâ* Rotterdam. The best hotel is the "Hotel Belle Vue."

UNIVERSITY OF WÜRZBURG.

Before being admitted to the examination for the Doctorate of Medicine, Surgery, and Midwifery, the candidate must pass the medical approbation examination, which consists in shewing—by testimonials or certificates—that he has a good moral character, and that he has passed through four years' study at a university, six sessions of which must have been devoted to medical studies.

Upon fulfilment of these conditions, the candidate will be admitted to a written and "viva voce" examination, before which, however, he must pay to the Faculty 300 marks (£15).

The written examination consists in the composition of a scientific work out of the sphere of theoretical or practical medicine, which dissertation must be handed to the Dean, who will give it to one of the examining professors to report on. Upon the satisfactory or unsatisfactory decision of the reporter depends the admission to the "viva voce" examination. It is customary for the dissertation to be printed.

If the decision of the reporter with regard to the theme be unfavourable, then admission to the "viva voce" examination is denied, and another theme must be composed and handed in at a future time. Should the second theme, however, be deemed unsatisfactory, the candidate will not be allowed to re-appear. He then receives back all his fees except 30 marks.

If the dissertation be approved by the Faculty, then the candidate is admitted to a "viva voce" examination, in the German language, which consists of the following subjects: Anatomy and Pathological Anatomy, Physiology, Pathology and Medicine, Special Therapeutics, Surgery, Obstetrics and Ophthalmology. A knowledge also of Psychology, and State Medicine is required.

After taking the examination oath, the result and standing of the examination is imparted to the candidate by the Dean—whether very good, good, or moderate.

When the candidate is unsuccessful at the "viva voce" examination, he receives back half the fees, and is allowed to present himself for examination again in six months time by paying half the fees again. Only one more attempt is, however, allowed after the first rejection at the "viva voce".

After successful examination, the candidate will receive, with fitting solemnity, his diploma of doctor.

Würzburg is a beautiful town of 40,000 inhabitants, situated on the Main, in Bavaria. There are some fine public gardens and a cathedral. The best hotel is the "Hotel de Russie," whose omnibuses meet the trains. The Steinwein and the Leisten wines are noted, and ought to be tasted.

The best route from London is *viâ* Dover, Calais, Brussels, Cologne, up the Rhine to Mainz, thence to Frankfür-am-Main, which is not far from Würzburg.

UNIVERSITY OF ZÜRICH.

The degree in Medicine, Surgery, and Midwifery is granted under the following conditions.

- 1.—In order to obtain the medical degree, the candidate must make written application to the Dean, enclosing
 1. A certificate of attendance at the lectures on Physics, Chemistry, Botany, Zoology and the medical branches.
 2. A dissertation on some branch of medical science, which, after approval, the candidate must get printed at his own expense.
- 2.—Two-thirds of the written votes are sufficient in order for the dissertation to be accepted.
- 3.—With the acceptance of the dissertation is accorded permission to proceed to the examinations. In the first examination, which is a written one, the candidate has to answer two questions drawn by lot, one of which contains a theme out of Anatomy or Physiology, the other a like theme out of Pathology, Therapeutics, Surgery, or Midwifery. The majority of votes decide whether or not the candidate may pass on to the verbal examination, which comprises, beside the above branches, General Anatomy, Pathological Anatomy, Materia Medica, and Eye Diseases. It is passed, if two-thirds of the members present decide in favour of it.
- 4.—After passing the examinations, and delivering up 200 copies (printed) of the dissertation, the public promotion takes place, under the supervision of a regular professor of the Faculty. It consists of the following acts :
 1. Reading the candidate's "curriculum vitae."
 2. Delivering of an essay by him on some subject of medical or natural science.
 3. Discussion on theses in medical or natural science, which the candidate gets printed and distributed amongst those present, after being approved by the Dean.
 4. Creation of the candidate into a Doctor of Medicine, Surgery, and Midwifery.
- 5.—The fees, which must be paid before the verbal examination, or at all events before the promotion, amount to 350 francs, and 15 francs for the beadle. If a repetition of the examination be necessary, no charge will be made. No money is returned, should the candidate be finally rejected.
- 6.—For distinguished services to medicine, the Faculty can grant the degree "honoris causâ."

Zürich is one of the largest of the Swiss towns, and contains many objects of attraction and interest. The University was founded in 1832, and has a library (founded in 1620) containing about 40,000 vols., many Roman antiquities and rare MSS., and 4,000 medals. Amongst other treasures are Lady Jane Grey's Letters. Coverdale printed his English Bible here in 1535. The best hotels are "Hotel Baur" and "Hotel de l'Epee."