

**List of lecturers and lectures at the Royal College of Surgeons of England
1810-1900 / compiled by Victor G. Plarr.**

Contributors

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Royal College of Surgeons of England

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12.

LIST
OF
LECTURERS AND LECTURES
AT THE
ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS OF ENGLAND
1810-1900..

COMPILED BY
VICTOR G. PLARR, M.A.,
LIBRARIAN OF THE COLLEGE.

LONDON:
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OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

WASHINGTON, D.C.

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

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—

THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY

P R E F A C E.

I HAVE much pleasure in presenting these lists of Lectures, delivered at the Royal College of Surgeons of England, to the College Centenary Committee, and to my Library Committee, at whose instance the research was undertaken.

Government, on delivering the Hunterian Collections into the keeping of the College at the beginning of the century, stipulated that a certain number of lectures, illustrative of Museum specimens, should be delivered annually. In 1810 Blizard and Home delivered the earliest courses of Museum lectures, which have been continued almost without intermission since that date.

It has been no easy task to rediscover any titles of lectures before the middle years of the century. The *Lancet*, which is our best authority, was not founded until 1823, prior to which year the *London Medical and Physical Journal* is our sole reliable source of information. It rarely mentions College lectures, but is profuse in its notices of private or hospital courses. Thus we are informed as to Sir Astley Cooper's utterances at his hospital, but are left in the dark as to his subjects at the College of Surgeons. The "Minutes of the College Council" scarcely ever specify titles of lectures. The Owen MSS., which are in the Library, have, however, proved of service, and after the middle of the century there are a certain number of syllabuses to work from.

Titles of lectures in the earlier half of the century, when in inverted commas, are quoted from authoritative sources. The dates of appointment of the various Professors will be found in the Calendar for 1899-1900. The year's lectures are now annually inserted in the Calendar.

Jan., 1900.

MUSEUM

TITLES OF LECTURES BY

COMPARATIVE ANATOMY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1810.	EVERARD HOME	12	"Comparative Anatomy."
1811-12.	<i>Lectures suspended owing to renewal of building operations.</i>		
1813.	Sir EVERARD HOME, Bart.	"Comparative Anatomy" (2).
1814.	ASTLEY PASTON COOPER	15	Comparative Anatomy (3).
1815.	ASTLEY PASTON COOPER	15	Comparative Anatomy.
1816.	WILLIAM LAWRENCE (6)	15	Comparative Anatomy (7).
1817.	WILLIAM LAWRENCE	15	"Physiology, Zoology, and the Natural History of Man."
1818.	WILLIAM LAWRENCE	9	Comparative Anatomy.
1819.	WILLIAM LAWRENCE	15	Comparative Anatomy.
1820.	BENJAMIN COLLINS BRODIE ..	15	"On the Structure and Functions of the Organs of Respiration and Circulation."
1821.	BENJAMIN COLLINS BRODIE ..	15	The same.
1822.	Sir EVERARD HOME, Bart.	15	Anatomy.
1823.	BENJAMIN COLLINS BRODIE ..	15	"The Organs of Digestion" or "The Nervous System."
1824.	JOSEPH HENRY GREEN	15	"Comparative Anatomy of the Animal Kingdom" (9).

- (1) The Introductory Lecture was delivered by Blizard at 3 P.M. on Tuesday, Feb. 13, and was followed by the Arris and Gale Lectures. The lectures were delivered on Tuesdays and Saturdays to the end of May 1810. Home had originally proposed to deliver the course on Morbid Parts.
- (2) These were published in Jan. 1814. (3) Owing to the death of the lecturer's near relative this course was not completed. (4) The first two lectures of the course were on John "Hunter's Theory of Life."
- (5) The opening lecture was on "Some of Mr. Hunter's Opinions

LECTURES.

HUNTERIAN PROFESSORS.

SURGERY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1810.	Sir WILLIAM BLIZARD, Kt. . .	1+12	Introductory Lecture (1) and a Course on Morbid Parts and Surgery.
1811-13.	<i>Lectures suspended.</i>		
1814.	JOHN ABERNETHY	9	"Hunter's Theory of Life" (4).
1815.	JOHN ABERNETHY	9	"Hunter's Contributions to Science, and especially to the Museum" (5).
1816.	JOHN ABERNETHY	9	Surgery.
1817.	JOHN ABERNETHY	9	Surgery.
1818.	ANTHONY CARLISLE	9	"Extravascular Bodies" (8).
1819.	JAMES WILSON	9	Surgery.
1820.	JAMES WILSON	9	Surgery.
1821.	JAMES WILSON	9	Surgery.
1822.	BENJAMIN COLLINS BRODIE . .	9	Surgery.
1823.	THOMAS CHEVALIER	9	Surgery.
1824.	THOMAS CHEVALIER	9	Surgery.

respecting Diseases." (6) Among "Pupils' Tickets" issued for this course No. 144 G was assigned to Thomas Wakley, and No. 147 G to John Keats. (7) Hunter's "Theory of Life" discussed. (8) Carlisle is mentioned by Owen as lecturing on this topic. See "Owen MSS." (9) "Mr. Green gave the first complete course in this country (on Comparative Anatomy), commencing 1824." "Every previous Professor of Anatomy had given some part or fragment of Zootomy in relation to his special views: Mr. Green's course combined the totality, with the unity of the higher philosophy, of the Science."—Owen to Simon in the latter's Memoir of Green.

MUSEUM

TITLES OF LECTURES BY

COMPARATIVE ANATOMY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1825.	JOSEPH HENRY GREEN	15	The same.
1826.	JOSEPH HENRY GREEN	15	The same.
1827.	JOSEPH HENRY GREEN	15	The same.
1828.	JOSEPH HENRY GREEN	18	Comparative Anatomy.
1829.	HERBERT MAYO	15	Comparative Anatomy.
1830.	HERBERT MAYO	15	Comparative Anatomy.
1831.	<i>Lectures suspended (4).</i>		
1832.	SIR CHARLES BELL, Kt.	15	Comparative Anatomy.
1833.	SIR CHARLES BELL, Kt.	15	Bone, Teeth, Elastic Apparatus. Muscles, Nervous System, etc. (5).
1834-36.	<i>Lectures suspended.</i>		
1837.	RICHARD OWEN	24	An explanation of the Hunterian Collection.
1838.	RICHARD OWEN	24	"The Nutritive Functions of Organic Life."
1839.	RICHARD OWEN	21	"Those Series of Hunterian Preparations illustrative of the Organs by which individual life is preserved" (8).
1840.	RICHARD OWEN	24	"The extensive series by which the stream of life is carried on from individual to individual" (9).
1841.	RICHARD OWEN	24	Comparative and Fossil Osteology.
1842.	RICHARD OWEN	24	The Nervous System.
1843.	RICHARD OWEN	24	On the Comparative Anatomy and Physiology of the Vertebrate Animals.
1844.	RICHARD OWEN	24	The same.
1845.	RICHARD OWEN	24	The same.
1846.	RICHARD OWEN	24	The same.
1847.	RICHARD OWEN	24	The same.

- (1) Course not delivered owing to the Lecturer's illness. (2) Owing to illness Mr. Guthrie only delivered five lectures of this course. The subject was probably "Diseases and Injuries of the Arteries, with the Operations required for their Cure." (3) Probably on "Some points connected with the Anatomy and Surgery of Inguinal and Femoral Hernia." (4) Guthrie, in the opening passage of his work on Hernia, mentions having lectured at the College in 1831, but this was probably written by inadvertence. (5) See *Lancet*, 1833-34, vol. ii. (6) This subject is conjectured from a passage in the *Lancet*, 1832-33, vol. ii., in which the lecturer is reported as saying in his opening lecture "that he had spent the forenoon of that day in the Museum for the purpose of procuring some specimens of morbid structure in the kidneys,

LECTURES.

HUNTERIAN PROFESSORS.

SURGERY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1825.	CHARLES BELL	9	Surgery.
1826.	CHARLES BELL	9	Surgery.
1827.	CHARLES BELL	9	"Hernia, Strictures," etc.
1828.	CHARLES BELL	6	Surgery (1).
1829.	GEORGE JAMES GUTHRIE	9	Surgery (2).
1830.	GEORGE JAMES GUTHRIE	9	Surgery (3).
1831.	<i>Lectures suspended.</i>		
1832.	GEORGE JAMES GUTHRIE	9	Surgery.
1833.	HENRY EARLE	9	Morbid Structure in the Kidneys (6) (7).
1839.	FREDERICK TYRRELL	3	Surgery.

on which he had intended to dilate; but he regretted to be obliged to say, that after labouring for many hours he was entirely unsuccessful in his object, there being, in those days, no catalogues and no shelf-marks upon jars containing specimens. (7) Sir Charles Bell and Sir Henry Earle remained in office until 1835. (8) Sir Richard Owen's work entitled "Odontography" comprised part of the lectures of 1837-38-39, but it is incorrect to describe his earliest lectures as on the 'teeth' only. (8) (9) Owen's own descriptions of the two series of lectures: see "Owen, MSS." The *Lancet* describes the lectures as being on "Organs of Reproduction in the Animal Kingdom." For general remarks upon Owen's lectures at the College, see *Lancet* for 1840-41, p. 110 etc.

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TITLES OF LECTURES BY
COMPARATIVE ANATOMY, and (from 1857) COMPARATIVE
ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1848.	RICHARD OWEN	24	The Comparative Anatomy of Birds and Mammals (1).
1849.	RICHARD OWEN	24	The Generation and Development of Animals.
1850.	RICHARD OWEN	24	Generation and Development of the Vertebrated Animals.
1851.	RICHARD OWEN	24	Comparative Osteology.
1852.	RICHARD OWEN	24	Anatomy and Physiology of the Invertebrate Animals.
1853.	RICHARD OWEN	24	Anatomy and Physiology of Fishes and Reptiles.
1854.	RICHARD OWEN	24	Comparative Anatomy and Physiology of the Vertebrated Animals with Warm Blood.
1855.	RICHARD OWEN	24	Structure and Habits of Extinct Vertebrate Animals. Illustrated by the Hunterian Series of Fossil Remains.
1856.	<i>Lectures suspended.</i>		
1857.	GEORGE BUSK	12	Anatomy, Physiology, and Classification of the Invertebrate Animals.
1858.	GEORGE BUSK	12	The same.
1859.	GEORGE BUSK	12	Probably the same.
1860.	WILLIAM SCOVELL SAVORY ..	12	General Physiology.
1861.	WILLIAM SCOVELL SAVORY ..	12	The Physiology of Food.
1862.	GEORGE GULLIVER	12	The Blood of Vertebrata.
1863.	GEORGE GULLIVER	6	The Blood, Chyle, and Lymph.
	THOMAS HENRY HUXLEY	12	On the Structure and Development of the Vertebrate Skeleton (2).
1864.	THOMAS HENRY HUXLEY	24	Comparative Anatomy. Twenty-four lectures on the Structure and Classification of the Mammalia.
1865.	THOMAS HENRY HUXLEY	24	The same.
1866.	THOMAS HENRY HUXLEY	24	On the Anatomy of the Mammalia.
1867.	THOMAS HENRY HUXLEY	24	Comparative Anatomy. Twenty-four lectures on the Osteology and Dentition of the Sauropsida or Reptiles and Birds.

(1) The last lecture in this course was upon "The Relation between Man and the Anthropoid Quadrumana," being an early criticism of the "transmutation of animals to account for the origin of the human species": see *Lancet*, vol. i., 1848, pp. 374, 379, 486, 512, & 567.

LECTURES.

HUNTERIAN PROFESSORS.

HISTOLOGY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1857.	JOHN THOMAS QUEKETT	12	Structure of the Skeleton of Plants and Invertebrate Animals.
1858.	JOHN THOMAS QUEKETT	12	On the Structure of the Skeleton of Reptiles, Birds, and Mammalia.
1859.	JOHN THOMAS QUEKETT	12	
1860.	JOHN THOMAS QUEKETT	12	
1861.	JOHN THOMAS QUEKETT	12	
1862.	<i>Lectures suspended.</i>		

(2) See *Lancet*, vol. i., 1863, p. 247. The whole of Professor Huxley's first lecture was devoted to the Glyptodon, with fragmentary carapace, familiar to visitors to the Museum and presented thereto in 1861.

MUSEUM

TITLES OF LECTURES BY

COMPARATIVE ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1868.	THOMAS HENRY HUXLEY	24	Comparative Anatomy. Twenty-four lectures on the Anatomy and Physiology of Invertebrate Animals.
1869.	THOMAS HENRY HUXLEY	18	Comparative Anatomy. Eighteen lectures on the Construction of Vertebrated Animals.
1870.	WILLIAM HENRY FLOWER ..	18	Comparative Anatomy. Eighteen lectures introductory to the study of the Anatomy of the Class Mammalia
1871.	WILLIAM HENRY FLOWER ..	18	Comparative Anatomy. Eighteen lectures on the characters, structure, functions, and modifications of the Teeth and allied organs in the Mammalia.
1872.	WILLIAM HENRY FLOWER ..	18	Comparative Anatomy. Eighteen lectures on the modifications of the Organs of Digestion in the Vertebrata.
1873.	WILLIAM HENRY FLOWER ..	18	Comparative Anatomy. Eighteen lectures on the Osteology and Dentition of Extinct Mammalia.
1874.	WILLIAM KITCHEN PARKER..	18	Structure and Development of the Vertebrate Skull.
1875.	WILLIAM KITCHEN PARKER..	18	Structure and Development of the Skull.
1876.	WILLIAM HENRY FLOWER ..	9	Relation of Extinct to Existing Mammalia.
	WILLIAM KITCHEN PARKER..	9	Shoulder-Girdle and Fore-Limb of Vertebrata.
1877.	WILLIAM HENRY FLOWER ..	9	Comparative Anatomy of Man.
	WILLIAM KITCHEN PARKER..	9	Osteology of Birds.
1878.	WILLIAM HENRY FLOWER ...	9	Comparative Anatomy of Man.
	WILLIAM KITCHEN PARKER..	9	Morphology of the Batrachia.
1879.	WILLIAM HENRY FLOWER ..	9	Comparative Anatomy of Man.
	WILLIAM KITCHEN PARKER..	9	Evolution of the Vertebrata.
1880.	WILLIAM HENRY FLOWER ..	9	Comparative Anatomy of Man.
	WILLIAM KITCHEN PARKER..	9	Structure and Functions of the Vertebrate Skeleton.

LECTURES.

HUNTERIAN PROFESSORS.

SURGERY AND PATHOLOGY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1858.	FREDERICK LE GROS CLARK..	6	Lectures on the Principles of Surgical Diagnosis, especially in relation to Shock and Visceral Lesions.
1869.	FREDERICK LE GROS CLARK..	6	The same.
1870.	JOHN BIRKETT.....	6	Nature and Treatment of New Growths.
1871.	JOHN BIRKETT.....	6	The same.
1872.	TIMOTHY HOLMES	6	Lectures on the Surgical Treatment of Aneurysm in its various forms.
1873.	TIMOTHY HOLMES	6	The same.
1874.	TIMOTHY HOLMES	6	The same.
1875.	HENRY LEE.....	6	Lectures on Syphilis, and on some Local Diseases affecting principally the Organs of Generation.
1876.	ROBERT BRUDENELL CARTER.	6	Lectures on Questions in Ophthalmic Surgery.
1877.	ROBERT BRUDENELL CARTER.	6	Lectures on Defects of Vision which are remediable by Optical Appliances.
1878.	THOMAS SPENCER WELLS....	6	Lectures on the Diagnosis and Surgical Treatment of Abdominal Tumours.
1879.	JONATHAN HUTCHINSON	6	Neuropathogenesis, chiefly with reference to Diseases of the Eye, Skin, Joints, etc.
1880.	JONATHAN HUTCHINSON	6	Four lectures on some of the Surgical Aspects of Gout and Rheumatism, and Two lectures on the Etiology of True Leprosy.

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TITLES OF LECTURES BY

COMPARATIVE ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1881.	WILLIAM HENRY FLOWER ..	9	Anatomy, Physiology, and Zoology of the Cetacea.
	WILLIAM KITCHEN PARKER ..	9	Structure of the Skeleton in the Sauropsida.
1882.	WILLIAM HENRY FLOWER ..	9	Anatomy, Physiology, and Zoology of the Edentata.
	WILLIAM KITCHEN PARKER ..	9	Morphology of the Mammalian Skull.
1883.	WILLIAM HENRY FLOWER ..	9	Anatomy of the Horse and its Allies.
	WILLIAM KITCHEN PARKER ..	9	Metamorphosis of Suctorial Fishes and Batrachia.
1884.	WILLIAM HENRY FLOWER ..	9	Principal Types of the Human Species.
	WILLIAM KITCHEN PARKER ..	9	Mammalian Descent.
1885.	WILLIAM KITCHEN PARKER ..	6	Birds, their Genesis and Structure.
	FREDERICK TREVES	3	Anatomy of the Peritoneum and Intestinal Canal in Man.
	CHARLES STEWART	3	Structure and Life-History of the Hydrozoa.
	ALEX HILL	3	The Mutual Relation of the Grey Masses of the Cerebro-Spinal System, and their Connections with Peripheral Nerves.
	WILLIAM ARTHUR BRAILEY ..	3	Some Points in the Anatomy and Physiology of the Eye.
1886.	FREDERICK TREVES	6	Anatomy of the Intestinal Canal and Peritoneum in the Mammalia.
	CHARLES STEWART	6	On the Organs of Hearing.
	ALEX HILL	3	Brain Mechanism of Smell and Sight.
	WILLIAM ARTHUR BRAILEY ..	3	Muscles and Fasciæ of the Orbit.
1887.	FRANCIS WARNER	3	The Anatomy of Movement, a Treatise on the Action of Nerve-Centres and Modes of Growth.
	WALTER HAMILTON HYLTON JESSOP.	3	The Intra-Ocular Muscles of Mammals and Birds.
	CHARLES BARRETT LOCKWOOD	3	Development and Transition of the Testicles, Normal and Abnormal.
	ANTHONY ALFRED BOWLEY ..	3	Injuries of Nerves: their Pathology, Symptoms, and Treatment.
	CHARLES STEWART	9	Auditory Organs of the Vertebrata, and on some Recent Additions to the Museum.

LECTURES.

HUNTERIAN PROFESSORS.

SURGERY AND PATHOLOGY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1881.	JONATHAN HUTCHINSON	6	Laws of Inheritance in relation to Disease.
1882.	JONATHAN HUTCHINSON	6	Lectures on Temperament, Idiosyncrasy, and Diathesis.
1883.	JONATHAN HUTCHINSON	6	Lectures on certain Diseases of the Tongue.
1884.	Sir HENRY THOMPSON, Kt. ..	6	Lectures on some important points in connexion with the Surgery of the Urinary Organs.
1885.	JOHN WOOD	3	Lectures on Hernia.
	EDWARD LUND	3	Injuries and Diseases of the Head and Neck, the Genito-Urinary Organs, and the Rectum.
1886.	HENRY POWER	3	Diseases of the Lacrymal Organs.
	WILLIAM CADGE	3	Surgical Treatment of Stone in the Bladder.
1887.	CHRISTOPHER HEATH	3	Certain Diseases of the Jaws.

MUSEUM

TITLES OF LECTURES BY

COMPARATIVE ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1888.	WILLIAM WATSON CHEYNE ..	3	Suppuration and Septic Diseases.
	WALTER HAMILTON HYLTON JESSOP.	3	Physiological and Pathological Conditions of the Pupil, and Accommodation.
	CHARLES BARRETT LOCKWOOD	3	Development of the Organs of Circulation and Respiration, including the Pericardium, Diaphragm, and Great Veins.
	CHARLES STEWART	6	Locomotion and Allied Phenomena.
1889.	MARK PURCELL MAYO COLLIER.	3	Physiology of the Vascular System.
	CHARLES BARRETT LOCKWOOD	3	Morbid Anatomy, Pathology, and Treatment of Hernia.
	CHARLES STEWART	6	Integumentary System in Plants and Animals.
1890.	BENJAMIN THOMPSON LOWNE .	3	Embryology and After-Development of Insects.
	WILLIAM WATSON CHEYNE ..	3	Pathology of Tubercular Diseases of Bones and Joints.
	CHARLES STEWART	9	Phosphorescent Organs and Colour in Nature.
1891.	CHARLES BAGGE FLOWRIGHT .	3	Parasitic Fungi in relation to Plant Disease.
	WILLIAM WATSON CHEYNE ..	3	Pathology of Tubercular Diseases of Bones and Joints.
	BENJAMIN THOMPSON LOWNE .	3	The Structure and Development of the Skeleton of the Head, the Nervous System, and Sensory Organs of Insects, in relation to Recent Views on the Origin of Vertebrates.
	CHARLES STEWART	6	Secondary Sexual Characters, and some New Additions to the Museum.

LECTURES.

HUNTERIAN PROFESSORS.

SURGERY AND PATHOLOGY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1888.	THOMAS BRYANT	3	Two lectures on the causes, effects, and treatment of Tension as met with in Surgical Practice.
	ARTHUR EDWARD JAMES BARKER.	3	One lecture on Surgical Interference in Cranial Injuries. Tubercular Joint-Disease and its Treatment by Operation.
1889.	MATTHEW BERKELEY HILL ..	3	Some Affections of the Genito-Urinary Organs.
	FREDERICK HOWARD MARSH .	3	Tuberculosis in some of its Surgical Aspects.
	ARTHUR EDWARD JAMES BARKER.	3	Intracranial Inflammations starting in the Temporal Bone, their Complications and their Treatment.
1890.	WALTER PYE	3	Growth-Rates of the Body, and especially of the Limbs, in their relation to the natural and surgical processes for Rectification of Deformity.
	WILLIAM HENRY BATTLE	3	Some points relating to Injuries of the Head.
	JOHN LANGTON	3	Etiology of Hernia, and its bearing on the treatment of the Disease.
1891.	WILLIAM ANDERSON	3	On Contractions of the Fingers and Toes.
	JAMES BERRY	3	Goitre, its pathology, diagnosis, and surgical treatment.
	REGINALD HARRISON	3	Some points connected with Enlarged Prostate, Stone in the Bladder, and Urethral Pathology.

MUSEUM

TITLES OF LECTURES BY

COMPARATIVE ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1892.	CHARLES BAGGE PLOWRIGHT.	3	Diseases of the Reproductive Organs of Plants caused by Parasitic Fungi.
	BENJAMIN THOMPSON LOWNE.	3	Some Recent Views on the Development of the Embryo and the Relation of the Parablast to the Blastoderm as exemplified in the Development of Insects in the Egg and Pupa.
	CHARLES STEWART	6	Physiological Series of Comparative Anatomy in the Museum of the College.
1893.	CHARLES BAGGE PLOWRIGHT.	3	Action of Fungi on the Human Body.
	HENRY JOHNSTONE CAMPBELL.	3	Intestinal Parasites belonging to the Class Nematoda.
	BENJAMIN THOMPSON LOWNE.	3	Respiration and Circulation in some Invertebrates.
	CHARLES STEWART	9	Physiological Series of Comparative Anatomy in the Museum of the College.
1894.	CHARLES BAGGE PLOWRIGHT.	3	The Fungus Kingdom.
	CHARLES STEWART	9	Physiological Series of Comparative Anatomy in the Museum of the College.
1895 (1)	CHARLES BARRETT LOCKWOOD	3	Traumatic Infection.
	JOSEPH GRIFFITHS	3	Observations on the Testis.
	CHARLES STEWART	6	A Revision of the Endoskeleton in the Physiological Series in the Museum of the College.
1896.	LEONARD ERSKINE HILL	3	The Cerebral Circulation and Cerebral Pressure (an Experimental Inquiry).
	JOHN ALFRED COUTTS	3	Infantile Syphilis.
	CHARLES STEWART	6	The Integumentary System; its Structure and Functions.

(1) In this year the number of Lectures was reduced from 24 to 12, and the old division of Lectures was abolished.

LECTURES.

HUNTERIAN PROFESSORS.

SURGERY AND PATHOLOGY.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1892.	HENRY TRENTHAM BUTLIN ..	3	Cancer of the Scrotum in Chimney-Sweeps and others.
	WILLIAM WATSON CHEYNE ..	3	The Treatment of Surgical Tubercular Diseases.
	CHARLES WILLIAM MANSELL MOULLIN.	3	The operative treatment of Enlargement of the Prostate.
	HENRY BETHAM ROBINSON ..	3	Certain Diseases of the Breast.
1893.	JONATHAN HUTCHINSON, Junr. .	3	Injuries to the Epiphyses and their results.
	BERNARD PITTS	3	Surgery of the Air-passages and Thorax in Children.
1894.	RAYMOND JOHNSON	3	Tumours of the Breast.
	THOMAS PICKERING PICK	3	Diseases of the Ends of the Long Bones in Children.
	WILLIAM THORBURN	3	Surgery of the Spinal Cord and its Appendages.
	EDWARD TREACHER COLLINS. .	3	Anatomy and Pathology of the Eye.

MUSEUM LECTURES.

TITLES OF LECTURES BY HUNTERIAN PROFESSORS.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1897.	ARTHUR WILLIAM MAYO ROBSON.	3	Diseases of the Gall-bladder and Bile-ducts.
	HARCY POWER	3	Intussusception.
	CHARLES STEWART.....	6	Flexible Bonds of Union and Sup- port, and Joints in Plants and Animals.
1898.	FREDERICK GYMER PARSONS..	3	The Muscles of Mammals, with Special Relation to Human Myology.
	HENRY MORRIS	3	Renal Surgery.
	CHARLES STEWART.....	6	The Vertebral Column, and some Additions to the Museum.
1899.	LEONARD ERSKINE HILL	3	Researches on the Influence of Gravity on the Circulation.
	FREDERICK GYMER PARSONS..	3	On the Joints of Mammals con- trasted with those of Man.
	CHARLES STEWART	6	Alternation of Generation, and Recent Additions to the Museum.
1900.	ARTHUR WILLIAM MAYO ROBSON.	3	The Surgery of the Stomach.
	ARTHUR KEITH	3	The Results of an Investigation of the Anatomy of Man and Higher Primates to determine more ac- curately the relationship of Man to living and extinct forms.
	CHARLES STEWART	6	On the Protection and Nourishment of the Young in Plants and Animals.

ARRIS' AND GALE² LECTURES.

- Lectures by (i) Professors of Anatomy and Surgery (1810-56).
 (ii) Professors of Human Anatomy and Surgery (1857-68).
 (iii) Arris and Gale Lecturers.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1810.	Sir WILLIAM BLIZARD	6	
1811.	{		<i>Lectures suspended.</i>
1812.	{		
1813.	{		
1814.	JOHN ABERNETHY	6	
1815.	JOHN ABERNETHY	6	
1816.	JOHN ABERNETHY	6	
1817.	JOHN ABERNETHY	6	
1818.	ANTHONY CARLISLE	6	
1819.	JAMES WILSON.....	6	
1820.	JAMES WILSON.....	6	
1821.	JAMES WILSON.....	6	
1822.	BENJAMIN COLLINS BRODIE ..	6	On "the Organs of Digestion" or "the Nervous System."
1823.	THOMAS CHEVALIER	6	"On the General Structure of the Human Body, and on the Anatomy and Functions of the Skin."
1824.	THOMAS CHEVALIER	6	
1825.	CHARLES BELL	6	
1826.	CHARLES BELL	6	
1827.	CHARLES BELL	6	"On the Organ of Voice."
1828.	CHARLES BELL	6	
1829.	GEORGE JAMES GUTHRIE	6	
1830.	GEORGE JAMES GUTHRIE	6	
1831.	{		<i>Lectures suspended.</i>
1832.	GEORGE JAMES GUTHRIE	6	
1833.	HENRY EARLE.....	6	
1834.	{		<i>Lectures suspended.</i>
1835.	{		
1836.	{		
1837.	EDWARD STANLEY	6	
1838.	EDWARD STANLEY	6	
1839.	FREDERICK TYRELL	6	
1840.	FREDERICK TYRELL	6	
1841.	GEORGE JAMES GUTHRIE	6	
1842.	BRANSBY BLAKE COOPER	6	

- (1) (2) The Arris Lectures were founded by Alderman Edward Arris in 1645. The Arris Lecture in Dr. Mead's time was delivered separately from the Gale Lecture, the former being known as "the muscular," the latter as the "osteological" lecture, or as "Gale's Anatomy." Dr. Gale founded the lectures, called after him, in 1698.

ARRIS AND GALE LECTURES.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1843.	BRANSBY BLAKE COOPER	6	
1844.	BRANSBY BLAKE COOPER	6	
1845.	BRANSBY BLAKE COOPER	6	
1846.	JOHN FLINT SOUTH	6	Hernia.
1847.	JAMES PAGET	6	Nutrition.
1848.	JAMES PAGET	6	The Life of the Blood.
1849.	JAMES PAGET	6	The Processes of Repair and Re- production after Injuries (1).
1850.	JAMES PAGET	6	Inflammation.
1851.	JAMES PAGET	8	Tumours.
1852.	JAMES PAGET	6	Malignant Tumours.
1853.	FREDERIC CARPENTER SKEY . .	6	Muscular Action, Dislocations, and the Treatment of Disease.
1854.	FREDERIC CARPENTER SKEY . .	6	Probably the same.
1855.	PRESCOTT GARDNER HEWETT . .	6	Anatomy and on the Injuries of the Head.
1856.	PRESCOTT GARDNER HEWETT . .	6	Anatomy, Injuries, and Diseases of the Head.
1857.	PRESCOTT GARDNER HEWETT . .	6	The same.
1858.	PRESCOTT GARDNER HEWETT . .	6	The same.
1859.	PRESCOTT GARDNER HEWETT . .	6	Tumours, and other Diseases of the Head.
1860.	JOHN HILTON	6	Pain and the Therapeutic Influence of Mechanical and Physiological Rest in the Treatment of Surgical Diseases and Accidents.
1861.	JOHN HILTON	6	The same.
1862.	JOHN HILTON	6	The same.
1863.	JOHN HILTON	2	The same.
	SAMUEL SOLLY	6	The Brain and Spinal Cord, and some of their Diseases.
1864.	WILLIAM FERGUSON	3	On the Progress of Anatomy and Surgery during the present century.
1865.	WILLIAM FERGUSON	3	The same.
1866.	HENRY HANCOCK	3	Anatomy and Surgery of the Human Foot.
1867.	HENRY HANCOCK	3	The same.
1868.	<i>Lecturers appointed from</i> FREDERICK LE GROS CLARK . .	<i>this</i> 3	<i>year onwards.</i> On the Principles of Surgical Diag- nosis, especially in reference to Shock and Visceral Lesions.
1869.	JOHN WHITAKER HULKE	3	On the Normal and Morbid Histo- logy of the Eyeball.
1870.	JOHN WHITAKER HULKE	3	Minute Anatomy of the Eye.
1871.	JOHN WHITAKER HULKE	3	The same.
1872.	GEORGE MURRAY HUMPHRY . .	3	Human Myology.
1873.	GEORGE MURRAY HUMPHRY . .	3	Varieties in the Muscles of Man.
1874.	GEORGE WILLIAM CALLENDER . .	3	Formation and Early Growth of the Brain of Man.
1875.	WILLIAM TURNER	3	Comparative Anatomy of the Placenta.

(1) See *Lancet*, vol. i., 1849, p. 522. These six courses of lectures (1847-52) were first reprinted, with omissions and additions, as "Lectures on Surgical Pathology," 2 vols., 8vo, 1853.

ARRIS AND GALE LECTURES.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1876.	WILLIAM TURNER	3	Comparative Anatomy of the Placenta.
1877.	BENJAMIN THOMPSON LOWNE.	3	Teratology.
1878.	BENJAMIN THOMPSON LOWNE.	3	Physiology of Nerve-stimulation.
1879.	BENJAMIN THOMPSON LOWNE.	3	Physiology of Sensation.
1880.	BENJAMIN THOMPSON LOWNE.	3	Development of Sensory Organs.
1881.	GERALD FRANCIS YEO	3	Application of the Graphic Method to the Study of Muscle Contraction.
1882.	GERALD FRANCIS YEO	3	Relation of Experimental Physiology to Practical Medicine.
1883.	HENRY POWER	3	Protective and Lacrymal Apparatus of the Eye.
1884.	EDWARD ALBERT SCHÄFER ..	3	Secretion.
1885.	EDWARD ALBERT SCHÄFER ..	3	Physiology of the Blood.
1886.	LEONARD CHAS. WOOLDRIDGE	3	Of Nutrition.
1887.	LEONARD CHAS. WOOLDRIDGE	3	On Light-Percipient Organs.
1888.	ROBERT MARCUS GUNN	3	On Transfusion, its Physiology, Pathology, and Practice.
1889.	WILLIAM HUNTER	3	Ptomines.
1890.	WILLIAM HUNTER	3	Physiology of the Vaso-Motor System.
1891.	JOHN ROSE BRADFORD	3	The same.
1892.	JOHN ROSE BRADFORD	3	Physiology of the Kidney.
1893.	JOHN ROSE BRADFORD	3	Physiology of Lymph Formation.
1894.	ERNEST HENRY STARLING....	3	Central Nervous Mechanism of Respiration.
1895.	WALTER GEORGE SPENCER ..	3	Causation of Dropsy.
1896.	ERNEST HENRY STARLING ..	3	Some Points in the Pathology of Heart Disease.
1897.	ERNEST HENRY STARLING ..	3	Chemical Properties and Place of Formation of the Antitoxins.
1898.	THOMAS GREGOR BRODIE	3	Anatomy and Surgery of the Peritoneal Fossæ.
1899.	BERKELEY GEORGE ANDREW MOYNIHAN.	3	The Anatomy and Pathology of some rarer forms of Hernia.
1900.	BERKELEY GEORGE ANDREW MOYNIHAN.	3	

PROFESSOR OF HISTOLOGY.

1857-61.	JOHN THOMAS QUEKETT	12	"The Structure of the Skeleton of Plants and Invertebrate Animals," etc. See under Museum Lectures.
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PROFESSOR OF DERMATOLOGY.

6 Lectures Annually from 1870-78.

1870-78.	ERASMUS WILSON	Dermatology.
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ERASMUS WILSON PROFESSOR.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Number of Lectures.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1880.	HENRY TRENTHAM BUTLIN ..	3	The Relations of Sarcoma to Carcinoma.
1881.	HENRY TRENTHAM BUTLIN ..	3	The same.
1881.	FREDERICK TREVES	1	On the Pathology of Scrofulous Affections of Lymphatic Glands.

ERASMUS WILSON LECTURERS.

Three Lectures Annually.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1882.	FREDERICK SAMUEL EVE	One lecture on Cystic Tumours of the Jaws, and Two lectures on the Etiology of Tumours.
1883.	FREDERICK SAMUEL EVE	On Cysts and Cystic Tumours in General.
1884.	FREDERICK SAMUEL EVE	Demonstrations on some points in Pathology, illustrated by specimens in the Museum.
1885.	CHARLES STEWART	Inflammation.
1886.	JOHN BLAND SUTTON	Evolution in Pathology.
1887.	JOHN BLAND SUTTON	The same.
1888.	<i>Appointment of Lecturer deferred.</i>	
1889.	JOHN BLAND SUTTON	Evolution in Pathology.
	CHARLES ALFRED BALLANCE	Pathology of Hæmorrhage after Ligation in continuity.
	JOSEPH PRIESTLEY SMITH	Pathology of Glaucoma.
1890.	JOHN BLAND SUTTON	Morphology in relation to Pathology.
1891.	JOHN BLAND SUTTON	Value of Comparative Pathology to Philosophical Surgery.
1892.	JONATHAN HUTCHINSON, Jun.	Syphilitic Affections of the Bones, Joints, and Lymphatic System.
1893.	JAMES HENRY TARGETT	Pathology of Tumours connected with the Bladder.
1894.	JAMES HENRY TARGETT	On some interesting Additions to the Pathological Department of the Museum.
1895.	JAMES HENRY TARGETT	Recent Additions to the Museum.
1896.	WALTER GEORGE SPENCER	General Pathology of Bone.
1897.	WALTER GEORGE SPENCER	Pathology of Lymphadenoid Structures.
1898.	HOLBURN JACOB WARING	The Pathology and Treatment of those Diseases of the Liver which are amenable to direct Surgical interference.
1899.	THOMAS GREGOR BRODIE	The Chemical Pathology of some Infective Diseases.
1900.	EDWARD TREACHER COLLINS	The Anatomy and Pathology of the Eye.

BRADSHAW LECTURERS.

One Lecture annually.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1882.	Sir JAMES PAGET, Bart.....	On some rare and new Diseases: suggestions for the study of part of the Natural History of Disease.
1883.	JOHN MARSHALL.....	On Nerve-stretching for the Relief or Cure of Pain.
1884.	WILLIAM SCOVELL SAVORY	On the Pathology of Cancer.
1885.	JOHN WOOD.....	Antiseptics in Surgery.
1886.	HENRY POWER	Bacteriology in its relations to Surgery.
1887.	Sir JOSEPH LISTER, Bart.	On the present position of Antiseptic Treatment in Surgery.
1888.	JONATHAN HUTCHINSON	On Museums in reference to Medical Education and the Advance of Knowledge.
1889.	THOMAS BRYANT.....	Colotomy—Lumbar and Iliac, with special reference to the choice of operation.
1890.	Sir THOMAS SPENCER WELLS, Bart.	Modern Abdominal Surgery.
1891.	JOHN WHITAKER HULKE	On Fractures and Dislocations of the Vertebral Column.
1892.	CHRISTOPHER HEATH	The Surgery of the Nose and Accessory Cavities.
1893.	Sir WILLIAM MAC CORMAC, Bart. .	Sir Astley Cooper and his surgical work.
1894.	OLIVER PEMBERTON	James Syme, 1833-1869: a study of his influence and authority in the Science and Art of Surgery during that period.
1895.	NOTTIDGE CHARLES MACNAMARA .	Infective and Tubercular Osteitis as causes of Arthritis in Childhood, and the importance of early treatment.
1896.	REGINALD HARRISON	Observations on Vesical Stone and Prostatic Disorders.
1897.	ALFRED WILLETT	The Correction of certain Deformities by operative measures upon Bones.
1898.	THOMAS PICKERING PICK	The Union of Wounds.
1899.	HENRY GREENWAY HOWSE	A Centennial Review of Surgery.

MORTON LECTURERS ON CANCER AND CANCEROUS DISEASES.

One Lecture annually.

<i>Date of Delivery.</i>	<i>Name of Lecturer.</i>	<i>Title of Lecture.</i>
1887.	Sir JAMES PAGET, Bart.....	On Cancer and Cancerous Diseases.
1888.	Sir THOMAS SPENCER WELLS, Bart.	" "
1889.	JOHN MARSHALL	" "
1892.	GERMAN SIMS WOODHEAD	" "
1893.	JAMES GALLOWAY	" "
1894.	SAMUEL GEORGE SHATTOCK	" "