

Announcement of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, in affiliation with the University of Toronto ... for the academic year, 1896-7.

Contributors

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ANNOUNCEMENT

11

—OF THE—

Royal College of Dental Surgeons

OF ONTARIO.

IN AFFILIATION WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

Incorporated 1868

—FOR THE—

ACADEMIC YEAR, 1896-7

Published by Order of the Board of Directors

TORONTO:
MONETARY TIMES PRINTING CO., LIMITED

1896

ANNOUNCEMENT

Royal College of Dental Surgeons

OF ONTARIO

IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

INCORPORATED 1882

1911

ADAPTED FROM 1911

Published by Order of the Board of Governors

TORONTO

Printed and Published by the University of Toronto Press

Royal College of Dental Surgeons

OF ONTARIO

INCORPORATED 1868

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Electoral District No. 1.

GEO. E. HANNA, L.D.S., OTTAWA

Electoral District No. 2.

J. A. MARSHALL, L.D.S., BELLEVILLE.

Electoral District No. 3.

H. T. WOOD, M.D.S., TORONTO.

Electoral District No. 4.

R. J. HUSBAND, D.D.S., L.D.S., HAMILTON.

Electoral District No. 5.

A. M. CLARK, D.D.S., L.D.S., WOODSTOCK.

Electoral District No. 6.

W. A. BROWNLEE, M.D.S., MOUNT FOREST.

Electoral District No. 7.

J. A. SMITH, L.D.S., WINDSOR.

Representative from the Faculty.

J. B. WILLMOTT, D.D.S., M.D.S., TORONTO.

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

President:

DR. R. J. HUSBAND, HAMILTON.

Secretary:

DR. J. B. WILLMOTT, 41 SHUTER ST., TORONTO.

Treasurer:

DR. A. M. CLARK, WOODSTOCK.

Registrar:

DR. G. E. HANNA, OTTAWA.

The Board meets for the granting of Certificates of License to the successful students, and for the transaction of all necessary business, in the City of Toronto, on the Fourth Tuesday in April, A.D. 1897.

Royal College of Dental Surgeons

OF ONTARIO.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS

1897

J. B. WILLMOTT, D.D.S., M.D.S., TORONTO.

Presiding Examiner.

Physiology and Dental Histology:

A. PRIMROSE, M.B., C.M., Edin., M.R.C.S., Eng., TORONTO.

Prosthetic Dentistry:

R. E. SPARKS, M.D., D.D.S., L.D.S., KINGSTON.

Medicine and Surgery:

R. M. FISHER, M.D., L.D.S., WILMINGTON.

Operative Dentistry and Pathology:

S. MOYER, D.D.S., L.D.S., GALT.

Chemistry:

F. J. SMALE, Ph. D., TORONTO.

Dental Materia Medica and Therapeutics:

D. CLARK, D.D.S., L.D.S., HAMILTON.

Anatomy:

F. N. G. STARR, M.B., TORONTO.

Jurisprudence:

HON. DAVID MILLS, LL.B., Q.C.

Comparative Dental Anatomy and Bacteriology and Histology:

J. J. MACKENZIE, B.A., TORONTO.

Dental Technique:

W. E. WILLMOTT, D.D.S., L.D.S., TORONTO.

Practical Dentistry and Metal Work:

C. V. SNELLGROVE, L.D.S., TORONTO.

The Examinations will commence in the City of Toronto on the fourth Tuesday in March, 1897, at 9 o'clock in the forenoon. Blank applications and all information can be obtained from the Secretary of the Board of Directors.

J. BRANSTON WILLMOTT,
41 Shuter St., Toronto.

School of Dentistry

—OF THE—

ROYAL COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS OF ONTARIO.

ESTABLISHED 1875.

Faculty :

- J. BRANSTON WILLMOTT, D.D.S., M.D.S., 41 Shuter St.
Professor of Operative Dentistry and Dental Prosthetics.
- LUKE TESKEY, L.D.S., M.D.C.M., M.R.C.S., Eng., 612 Spadina Ave.
(Surgeon to Toronto General Hospital) : Professor of Principles and Practice of Medicine and Surgery, as applied in Dentistry.
- W. T. STUART, M.D.C.M., 197 Spadina Avenue.
(Professor of Chemistry, Trinity Medical School) ; Professor of Chemistry.
- W. EARL WILLMOTT, D.D.S., L.D.S., 41 Shuter St.
Professor of Clinical Dentistry and Technique and Superintendent of the Infirmary.
- FRED. J. CAPON, D.D.S., L.D.S., 12 Cariton St.
Professor of Crown and Bridge Work.
- A. PRIMROSE, M.B., C.M., Edin., M.R.C.S., Eng., 196 Simcoe St.
(Prof. of Anatomy, Director of the Anatomical Department, Toronto Univ.)
Professor of Visceral Anatomy and Physiology.
- JOHN J. MACKENZIE, B.A., 155 Madison Ave.
(Analyst Provincial Board of Health). Professor of Histology, Bacteriology and Comparative Dental Anatomy.
- HAROLD CLARK, D.D.S., L.D.S., 45 King St. West.
Professor of Dental Materia Medica and Therapeutics.
- W. T. STUART, M.D., C.M.
Professor of Anatomy.
- HON. DAVID MILLS, LL.B., Q.C.
Lecturer on Dental Jurisprudence.
- A. E. WEBSTER, D.D.S., L.D.S.
Demonstrator of Operative Dentistry, Dental Technique and Prosthetics.
- F. G. N. STARR, M.B., F. W. CANE, M.B.
Demonstrators of Anatomy.

Demonstrator of Practical Chemistry.

College Building—College St., West of Children's Hospital.

J. BRANSTON WILLMOTT, D.D.S.,

Dean of the Faculty,

41 Shuter St., Toronto.

Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario

IN the year 1868, the members of the Dental Profession in the Province of Ontario were, by statute of the Ontario Legislature, incorporated as the "Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario." Every person legally qualified to practice Dentistry in Ontario is a member of this Corporation. The business of the Corporation is managed by a Board of Directors, elected from and by the members of the College, as provided by Sec. 3 of the "Act respecting Dentistry."

This Board is authorized to establish a School of Dentistry in Toronto, to fix and determine the standard for matriculation, the curriculum of studies to be pursued by students, the period for which every student shall be indentured with a licensed practitioner, the number of lectures to be attended, the examination to be passed and the fees to be paid before he shall receive a Certificate of License to practice Dentistry in Ontario.

Regulations covering these points have, from time to time, been made; those now in force are summarized below.

MATRICULATION.

The College does not hold a Matriculation Examination, but accepts for Matriculation the certificates of the Education Department of the Province and of the Canadian Universities. The certificates accepted, and the mode of procedure to obtain a Certificate of Matriculation in the R.C.D.S., are specified in By-Law No. 5, page 27.

INDENTURES.

After Matriculation the student must sign indentures with a Licentiate of Dental Surgery for a period of three and one-half years, the whole of which must be spent as a *bona fide* student of Dentistry, in the office of his preceptor, or in attendance at College, and during this period he is not to be engaged in any other business or occupation. Blank indentures are supplied to matriculated students *only*. They are in legal form, and the covenants are intended to be enforceable at law by either party to the contract. In all cases, when an additional agreement is made between an intending student and a preceptor, that the indentures, during their currency, should be assigned under certain conditions, the agreement and conditions should always be in writing and signed by both the parties to it. As the final examinations are held in the last week in March, the proper time to sign indentures and enter an office as a student is during the month of September in any year.

LECTURES.

During the currency of his indenture the student is required to attend three full Courses of Lectures in the

SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY

of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons in Toronto.

EXAMINATIONS.

All examinations are conducted by examiners appointed by the Board. With the exception of that in practical work, the examinations are all written. Every student shall, at the close of each College Course, pass an examination in all the subjects of instruction during the course.

Those at the close of the first and second courses shall be for promotion, and, if satisfactory, shall admit the student into the next higher class for the following year. The examination at the close of the third course will, if satisfactory, entitle the student to a

CERTIFICATE OF LICENSE

to practise Dentistry in Ontario, and to the title of

LICENTIATE OF DENTAL SURGERY.

This certificate is the only legal qualification for the practice of Dentistry in Ontario.

The College is not authorized by law to confer Academic Degrees. The Board has, however, secured the affiliation of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons with the

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO,

which has formulated a Curriculum in Dentistry, on compliance with which it will confer on the students of the R.C.D.S. the degree of

DOCTOR OF DENTAL SURGERY.

A summary of the University Curriculum and regulations will be found on page 18.

OBLIGATIONS OF PRECEPTORS.

Licentiates of Dental Surgery who have indentured students are reminded that the intention of the whole Curriculum for Dental Students is, largely, that they should master the manipulations of Practical Dentistry in the office of their Preceptors. When a student is accepted, the Preceptor obligates himself by the terms of the indentures to furnish him the requisite facilities and opportunity for practice for this purpose, and the student has a right to demand it. The attention of preceptors is especially directed to the amount of practical work which every student must do in his preceptor's office, and for which he must present the certificate of his preceptor. See under "Senior Year," last clause, page . While every possible facility will be afforded students for practice in both the operating room and laboratory of the College, it is quite impossible that the student in addition to getting up his theoretical studies, can give sufficient time during the Lecture Course to educate his eye, fingers and judgment so as to become an efficient operator. For this purpose he is required to spend at least two years, exclusive of Lectures, in the office of his preceptor. In this, our Curriculum differs from those American Colleges which have no compulsory pupilage, and expect all practical instruction to be received at College while the Lecture Course is in progress. We believe our system, when the preceptor does justice to his student, to be much preferable. In the past there has been just complaint against some preceptors of neglect of their obligations in this matter, and hence special attention is called to it.

RIGHTS OF STUDENTS.

Students are reminded that signing indentures gives them no legal right to perform dental operations elsewhere than under the immediate personal supervision of their preceptor or other licentiate. See Dental Act, Sec 22, Sub-Secs. 1 and 3, and last paragraph of indenture.

The primary object of the "Dental Act" was to protect the public from unqualified practitioners. Indentured students are not qualified practitioners and are not permitted to conduct branch offices away from the personal presence and supervision of their preceptors. Such practice is contrary to the spirit and covenants of their indentures, and time so spent cannot be recognized by the Directors as pupilage under the By-Laws and Regulations of the College.

The immediate attention of students who have been pursuing this course is directed to the grave possibility of their being refused final examination when their indentures are supposed to be completed.

SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY
OF THE
Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario
College Street, West of Elizabeth Street
TORONTO.

For some years past the Directors of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario have been preparing to erect a suitable building for teaching purposes, which should belong to the Dental Profession of the Province.

For this purpose the Board has been slowly accumulating funds from the surplus of students' examination and lecture fees. At the annual meeting in March, 1895, it was decided that the financial problem was solved, and that the time had arrived for action. A lot was purchased, plans prepared and contracts let, work being commenced early in August, 1895. By December 15th the roof was on and the building closed in. It is now in the summer of 1896 being completed, and will be ready for occupation October 1st, 1896.

The building is 50 feet front by 106 feet deep, 3 stories and basement, and contains about 18,000 square feet of floor space. The material is brown stone and pressed brick. No expense has been spared to make it solid and durable. The inside is all finished in hardwood; special attention has been paid to heating and ventilation, which is expected to be practically perfect.

The fittings and appliances for teaching Dentistry will be of the most modern type and fully equal to the best dental schools of the United States or Europe.

The cost of the property, including fittings and appliances, will be proximately \$45,500.

TWENTY-SECOND SESSION, 1896-7.

The Twenty-second Session of the School of Dentistry, Toronto, will open on the first Tuesday in October, 1896, and continue until the last of March, 1897. The Introductory Lecture will be given at 5 p.m. on October 5th, 1896. The Dean will be at the College to register students on October 5th, from 2 to 4 o'clock. Seats, chairs and lockers will be assigned in the order of payment of fees in cash.

It is important that students should be in attendance promptly at the commencement of the Course, and under no circumstances will they be admitted later than the fifth day of the Session, without the written permission of the President, and in no case later than the tenth day.

LECTURES AND LABORATORY WORK.

The Curriculum of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons requires that students attend three full Course of Lectures in the School of Dentistry.

The work has been divided among the three years as follows, viz.:

FIRST YEAR (FRESHMAN)

LECTURES.—Chemistry, Anatomy, Histology, Bacteriology, Comparative Dental Anatomy, Technique.

LABORATORY.—Histology, Bacteriology, Technique.

SECOND YEAR (JUNIOR)

LECTURES.—Operative Dentistry, Prosthetic Dentistry, Anatomy, Physiology, Chemistry, Medicine and Surgery, Materia Medica and Therapeutics.

LABORATORY.—Chemistry, Practical Anatomy, Prosthetic and Infirmary.

THIRD YEAR (SENIOR)

LECTURES.—Operative Dentistry, Prosthetic Dentistry, Materia Medica and Therapeutics, Physiology, Medicine and Surgery, Dental Jurisprudence, Crown and Bridge Work.

LABORATORY.—Crown and Bridge Work, Prosthetic and Infirmary.

The above Syllabus will be found to include all that is now considered essential in a Scientific, Systematic and Practical Course of Dental Study.

PRACTICAL DENTAL WORK REQUIRED.

FRESHMAN YEAR.

A printed syllabus of the work prescribed for this year will be distributed to the class at the opening of the session. A portion of the work consists in filing sections of natural teeth and filling cavities in extracted teeth. For this purpose each student will require at least two complete sets of the 32 teeth in the mouth. Students will consult their own interests by bringing these with them. Where this cannot be done, the College will supply them as far as possible at a reasonable cost. The College will pay for fairly good and clean extracted teeth at the rate of \$1.50 per hundred, delivered.

Practitioners and students are requested to preserve extracted teeth and forward them to the College.

JUNIOR YEAR.

Each student in the Junior year shall, unless excused by the Superintendent, insert for patients in the operating room of the College, at least thirty fillings, and shall treat and fill ten devitalized teeth. He shall also insert for patients, in the College Infirmary, four whole or partial dentures; and if either of these is not satisfactory to the Superintendent, the student shall make it over until it is. Any student refusing or neglecting to do the above specified work shall be reported by the Superintendent to the Board of Directors.

NOTE.—Three Course Students, who attended the season of 1892-3, will, in their Junior year, complete all the work, theoretical and practical, as specified above for the Freshman and Junior years, before entering the senior class.

SENIOR YEAR.

Each student in his Senior year shall insert, for a patient or patients, at least twenty fillings, eight of which shall be gold fillings, three of which must be in devitalized and treated teeth, and two whole or partial dentures, one of

which shall have more than five teeth, and shall construct, on a specified model, an upper denture of gum section teeth mounted on a vulcanite base, with air chamber, and articulated to lower teeth.

This work, both operative and prosthetic, must be performed in the Infirmary or Laboratory of the College under the direction of the Superintendent, and when approved by him, but not otherwise, is to be submitted to the *Examiner in Practical Dentistry* at a time and place to be fixed by him, and he shall examine and value the work, and report to the Board of Directors.

Each student shall construct two pieces of Bridge Work, as directed by the Professor in that subject, to be examined by him and reported to the Board. This Crown and Bridge Work must in every case be made in the Laboratory of the College, and a declaration to that effect made by each student.

If a Senior student has not previously passed a satisfactory examination in the practical work prescribed for the other years, he shall take it again in his senior year.

No candidate will be admitted to final examinations who has not inserted for patients at least *one hundred* fillings, and *eight whole or partial dentures*. For these dentures the impressions must be taken by the student and the whole work performed by him. Certificates must be presented from the Preceptor that fifty of the fillings and six of the dentures have been inserted by the student, for patients in his office. This certificate should show the exact amount of work performed by the student, which must not be less than specified above. These certificates must be presented at the commencement of the term, and without them the student cannot go up for final examination. The remainder of the prescribed work must be done in the Infirmary of the College and certified by the Superintendent.

INSTRUMENTS AND APPLIANCES.

With the exception of extracting instruments, Lathes and Vulcanizers, each student will be required to furnish his own tools, instruments and appliances for both laboratory and operating room. Following the example of the best American Colleges, the Board has had selected and prepared a complete outfit of instruments and appliances for the Freshman and Junior years. This outfit will be compulsory for the Freshmen of 1896 and following years, optional for the Juniors of 1896, but compulsory for Juniors of following sessions.

These will be on sale for cash only at the Dental Depots at the opening of the session. Freshmen must come prepared to expend in cash, during the first week, for appliances and books, about \$40, as they will not be permitted to enter the classes until properly equipped for work.

Lockers will be provided in the Laboratories and Operating Room for instrument cases and engines.

ATTENDANCE AT LECTURES AND CLINICS.

In past years there has been, on the part of some students, a disposition to neglect Lectures and Clinics, very much to their loss. Sometimes the behaviour of individual students has been an annoyance to the class. To remedy these evils the Board has decided to give credit at the annual examinations for attendance and good conduct, and has adopted the following regulation :

"That credit be given at the annual examination for attendance and good conduct at Lectures and Clinics. That for this purpose the percentage to pass in each year be increased by 25. That for attendance on 65 per cent. of lectures and clinics, one per cent. shall be added to the percentage made in examination; for each additional unit of percentage of attendance up to 90 per cent., one additional per cent. shall be added to the result of examination, so that students attending 90 per cent. and upward of lectures and clinics shall have added to the percentage on examination 25 per cent. That equitable provision be made for unavoidable absence from illness or other sufficient cause. That to carry out this scheme the Faculty arrange for accurate marking of the attendance roll."

This regulation applies to attendance at lectures, clinics, infirmary practice and class laboratory work. All attendance rolls will be marked from and after Wednesday morning, October 6th, 1896, and students not present promptly at the opening of the session will lose merit marks.

SCHOOL DISCIPLINE.

The following rules have been adopted :

1. All students shall be courteous to each other and respectful to the members of the Faculty. No unseemly conduct or unnecessary noise, or SMOKING or SPITTING, will be permitted in the Lecture or other rooms or laboratories of the school.

2. Students will be held responsible for any wilful or careless injury to the property of the school, and be required to make good any such injury.

3. In the Infirmary patients will be assigned to students in rotation, precedence being given in the early part of the session to the students of the Senior class. No patient will be assigned to any student until he has satisfied the Superintendent of the Infirmary that he has provided himself with the necessary instruments and appliances.

4. Students are required to attend promptly to every patient assigned to them, to be punctual in their appointments, kind and courteous in their manner, and to complete the prescribed operations without unnecessary delay. Any failure in these respects will render the student liable to be struck off the roll of Infirmary operators.

5. No student shall, while in attendance at this school, engage in practice for his own pecuniary benefit, either in the Infirmary or elsewhere. Violation of this rule will subject the offender to immediate suspension from all the privileges of the school.

6. All operations performed by the students will be noted by the Superintendent and included in his ticket, which the student is required to file with his application for examination.

7. The Dean of the school is authorized to enforce the foregoing rules, and in cases of violation, the student may be suspended and the case reported to the Board of Directors.

INTERMEDIATE EXAMINATIONS.

For the Intermediate Examinations in March, 1897, the scope in the several subjects will be as follows, viz. :

OPERATIVE DENTISTRY.—Development and eruption of the teeth, etiology of dental caries, the composition and preparation of materials for filling teeth.

DENTAL PROSTHETICS.—Extraction of teeth, composition and preparation of materials for taking impressions, and for bases for artificial dentures, the preparation of casts and dies for metal work, composition and manufacture of porcelain teeth.

ANATOMY.—The bones and muscles of the head and neck.

PHYSIOLOGY.—Circulation, respiration and digestion.

MEDICINE AND SURGERY.—Inflammation, healing and reparative processes, treatment of incised wounds, luxations and dislocations of inferior maxilla.

CHEMISTRY.—Chemical physics, chemical nomenclature, symbols, combining weights and quantivalence, and physical properties of the principal elements.

MATERIA MEDICA.—Weights, measures, symbols and abbreviations used in prescriptions; classification and physiological action of remedies.

COMPARATIVE DENTAL ANATOMY, BACTERIOLOGY, HISTOLOGY (General and Dental), TECHNIQUE.—The examination will cover the whole subject as presented by the Professors, and will be final.

REQUIREMENTS OF GRADUATION.

To be of the full age of twenty-one years.

To be of good moral character.

To have matriculated in the Royal College of Dental Surgeons.

To have completed a term of three and one-half years pupilage with a licensed practitioner.

To have attended three full Courses of Lectures in the School of Dentistry of the R.C.D.S., except in cases covered by the provisions of Sec. 7 of By-Law No. 6.

To have completed all practical work, paid all fees, and passed satisfactorily all examinations prescribed by the Board of Directors.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF DENTAL FACULTIES.

The Royal College of Dental Surgeons is a member of this Association, and will keep the curriculum in all respects up to its fullest requirements.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED FOR STUDY AND REFERENCE.

Black's Dental Anatomy, Gray's Anatomy, Kirk's or Foster's Physiology, Wilson's or Roscoe's Chemistry, Mitchell's Dental Chemistry, Taft's Operative Dentistry, Fillebrown's Operative Dentistry, Coleman's Dental Surgery, Richardson's Mechanical Dentistry, Garretson's Surgery, Gorgas' Dental Medicine, Evans' Crown and Bridge Work, American System of Dentistry. In all cases, the latest editions should be obtained.

EXAMINATIONS.

Examinations in all the years, and for the Degree of MASTER OF DENTAL SURGERY (see "Dental Act," Sec. 14, and By-Law No. 9), will commence at 9.30 a.m., on the fourth Tuesday in March, 1897. All the examinations will be conducted by the Examiners appointed by the Directors of the R.C.D.S.

The subject of the Thesis for M.D.S., for 1897, will be "Conservative Treatment of Exposed Dental Pulp."

FEES.

Matriculation Fee, payable at time of matriculation	\$ 5 00
For making good unnecessary injury or loss to the property of the College, payable before admission to Lectures	5 00
For Lectures each Winter Session, payable to the Dean of the Faculty at the opening of the Session	100 00
Practical Anatomy	5 00
Practical Chemistry—Deposit	3 00
For Final Examination, payable to the Treasurer of the Board or his Deputy, on or before February 1st	40 00
For each Intermediate Examination, payable to the Treasurer of the Board or his Deputy, on or before February 1st	10 00
For Final Examination to those who have paid for one Intermediate, payable to the Treasurer of the Board or his Deputy, on or before February 1st.....	30 00
For Final Examination to those who have paid for two Intermediates, payable to the Treasurer of the Board or his Deputy, on or before February 1st.....	20 00
For Examination for M.D.S., payable to the Treasurer of the Board..	10 00

The following extract from the Minutes of the Board of Directors will sufficiently explain the second of the above items :

RESOLVED, " That a deposit of \$5.00 be paid to the Dean of the School of Dentistry by each student at the commencement of each session, to form a fund from which all *unnecessary* injury or loss to the property of the College during the session shall be made good. Any balance remaining to be equally divided among the contributors at the close of the session."

The Lecture fee is payable *promptly* at the commencement of the session.

If, for any reason, payment is deferred, interest at 6 per cent. per annum will be added.

STUDENTS IN ATTENDANCE.—SESSION 1895-6.

FRESHMAN CLASS

W. A. Ashley	S. Frawley	G. S. Marrs
J. M. Armstrong	F. W. Glasgow	Chas. Moore
A. C. Burnett	Geo. Gow	S. R. Martin
Ed. Barber	J. B. Gerry	F. W. Murray
J. W. Barker	Gordon Grant	D. McK. Mitchell
D. H. Beaton	A. E. Hunt	H. J. McNaughton
F. E. Bennett	G. M. Hermiston	F. D. McGrattan
R. N. Berry	G. W. Humpidge	T. F. O'Brien
A. A. Babcock	John Hutchison	T. R. Patterson
G. A. Beattie	G. E. Hill	O. G. Plaxton
Claude Brown	J. J. Hart	W. G. Spaulding
F. G. Brethour	J. W. Hagey	John C. Shields
W. T. Bell	J. A. Hilliard	John Scott
C. B. Bell	N. H. Hunter	A. Scott
J. A. Bell	H. G. Hoare	A. A. Smith
C. D. Cooke	Robt. R. Harvie	S. M. Snedden
J. M. Church	H. Jackson	T. W. Stoddart
T. F. Campbell	J. B. Johnson	F. A. Sellery
H. O. Crane	C. A. Kennedy	U. B. Shantz
A. C. Caldwell	F. B. Kenward	J. S. Somers
J. Coghlan	J. A. Kirkland	J. E. Taggart
J. A. Charbonneau	H. M. Kalbfleisch	L. C. Wadsworth
Arthur Day	W. H. Liddle	O. A. Winter
A. R. Donaldson	W. W. Lemmon	Freeman Waugh
R. F. Denike	M. E. Mooney	A. W. Winnett
M. B. Dulmage	F. C. Murray	W. H. Woodrow
Frank Edmonds	A. T. Morrow	P. P. Winn
R. R. Elliott		

JUNIOR CLASS.

F. H. A. Baxter	G. G. Jordan	J. R. Paton
Wash. Buchanan	W. D. Knight	J. P. Pulkinghorn
Frank Buchanan	H. J. Kennedy	Geo. A. Pugh
W. H. Bulmer	A. R. Kinsman	S. P. Reynolds
C. E. Bean	G. T. Kennedy	G. S. Richardson
E. L. Brereton	A. E. Little	John Steele
C. W. Currie	J. A. Lambertus	H. E. Silk
M. J. Clark	R. J. McGabey	W. D. Staples
L. Cashman	A. H. McLean	J. L. Sutton
T. E. Dean	R. C. McClure	John Sweet
M. F. Forsyth	A. L. McLachlan	N. J. Sills
Fred Gilmore	W. McGill	W. F. Taylor
Wm. H. Graham	W. A. B. Macdonald	W. J. Williams
C. K. Henderson	W. A. Maclean	A. H. R. Watson
W. J. Hill	G. A. Macoun	M. W. Wright
G. G. Hume	S. McL. Milne	

SENIOR CLASS

W. F. Adams	G. W. Hoag	R. L. Revell
R. M. Armstrong	O. H. Hutchison	Percy Smith
T. E. Ball	J. E. Johnston	C. P. Sherman
F. Britton	W. E. Lundy	A. T. Sihler
J. J. Brown	L. M. Mabee	J. A. Simpson
W. Burnett	J. C. Moore	W. G. Switzer
D. Baird	F. S. Mercer	J. G. Somerville
J. M. Bell	J. F. McMillan	W. F. Templar
L. G. Campbell	H. McQueen	W. C. Trotter
H. A. Croll	C. E. Pearson	Ed. D. Washington
R. H. Henderson	C. F. Piper	

NOTE.—The following are in order of merit in each year.

STUDENTS PASSED FRESHMAN EXAMINATION, MARCH, 1896

F. G. Brethour	W. W. Lemon	Claude Brown
W. G. Spaulding	J. B. Gerry	H. G. Hoare
G. A. Beattie	A. C. Burnett	G. Grant
W. T. Bell	H. Jackson	U. B. Shantz
G. M. Hermiston	R. R. Elliott	H. M. Kalbfleisch
A. R. Donaldson	A. C. Caldwell	A. T. Morrow
G. S. Marrs	A. Scott	W. H. Woodrow
S. R. Martin	H. J. McNaughton	F. Waugh
A. A. Smith	J. E. Taggart	N. W. Hunter
J. W. Barker	R. F. Denike	D. H. Beaton
J. M. Church	P. P. Winn	J. A. Charbonneau
F. W. Glasgow	J. Coghlan	L. C. Wadsworth
W. H. Liddle	J. C. Shields	M. E. Mooney
F. D. McGrattan	S. M. Snedden	J. A. Kirkland
J. S. Somers	J. W. Hagey	E. C. Murray
Geo. Gow	John Scott	A. Day
A. E. Hunt	J. A. Hilliard	J. J. Hart
C. D. Cooke	T. R. Patterson	F. W. Murray
A. A. Babcock	R. R. Harvie	A. W. Winnett
O. A. Winter	F. B. Kenward	Frank Edmonds
J. A. Bell	F. A. Sellery	S. Frawley
D. McK. Mitchell	Ed. Barber	T. F. O'Brien

THE FOLLOWING WILL TAKE SUPPLEMENTAL EXAMINATIONS.

ANATOMY.—W. A. Ashley, O. G. Plaxton, T. W. Stoddart.

CHEMISTRY—G. W. Humpidge, John Hutchison.

HISTOLOGY—J. M. Armstrong, Frank E. Bennett, R. N. Berry, Thos. F. Campbell, G. E. Hill, O. G. Plaxton, T. W. Stoddart, C. A. Kennedy.

COMPARATIVE DENTAL ANATOMY AND BACTERIOLOGY.—H. O. Crane, G. W. Humpidge, O. G. Plaxton, T. W. Stoddart.

THE FOLLOWING WILL TAKE METAL WORK OVER AGAIN,
IN WHOLE OR IN PART.

D. H. Beaton	N. H. Hunter	T. F. O'Brien
Claude Brown	J. J. Hart	F. A. Sellery
H. O. Crane	H. G. Hoare	L. C. Wadsworth
J. M. Church	J. A. Kirkland	O. A. Winter
Arthur Day	H. M. Kalbfleisch	A. W. Winnett
G. E. Hill	F. W. Murray	Gordon Grant
G. W. Humpidge	F. D. McGrattan	A. C. Caldwell
John Hutchison		

STUDENTS PASSED SECOND YEAR EXAMINATION, MARCH, 1896.

F. H. A. Baxter	W. H. Bulmer	F. Buchanan
G. T. Kennedy	J. R. Pa'on	W. D. Staples
S. P. Reynolds	G. G. Jordan	C. K. Henderson
F. Gilmore	W. H. Graham	J. C. Sweet
J. Steele	W. A. B. Macdonald	M. W. Wright
G. G. Hume	W. Buchanan	W. F. Taylor
A. H. R. Watson	A. H. McLean	J. P. Pulkinghorn
W. J. Hill	G. A. Pugh	N. J. Sills
W. McGill	R. J. McGahey	M. F. Forsyth
A. R. Kinsman	H. E. Silk	A. E. Little
W. D. Knight	G. A. Macoun	E. L. Brereton
C. W. Currie	J. L. Sutton	H. J. Kennedy
W. J. Williams	T. E. Dean	M. J. Clark
S. McL. Milne	A. L. McLachlan	J. A. Lambertus
C. E. Bean	R. C. McClure	
G. S. Richardson	W. A. Maclean	

THE FOLLOWING WILL TAKE SUPPLEMENTAL EXAMINATIONS.

ANATOMY.—G. F. Baker.

OPERATIVE DENTISTRY.—Geo. Walker, L. Cashman.

PHYSIOLOGY.—Geo. Walker.

THE FOLLOWING WILL TAKE THESE SUBJECTS OVER AGAIN IN
SENIOR YEAR.

CHEMISTRY.—M. J. Clark, H. J. Kennedy, J. A. Lambertus.

PASSED SENIOR EXAMINATION AND ADMITTED LICENTIATES DENTAL
SURGERY.

SUPPLEMENTAL EXAMINATION, OCTOBER, 1895.

W. A. Brethour, A. McIntyre, T. H. Levey, O. A. Marshall, J. Young.

ANNUAL EXAMINATION, MARCH, 1896.

J. E. Johnston	J. A. Simpson	C. P. Sherman
J. M. Bell	L. M. Mabee	R. H. Henderson
W. F. Templar	J. J. Brown	J. F. McMillan
H. A. Croll	W. F. Adams	F. S. Mercer
Percy Smith	E. D. Washington	J. L. Leitch
H. McQueen	R. M. Armstrong	W. E. Lundy
W. C. Trotter	O. H. Hutchison	A. T. Sihler
T. E. Ball	L. G. Campbell	G. W. Hoag
C. E. Pearson	W. G. Switzer	J. G. Somerville
F. Britton	W. Burnet	

TO TAKE SUPPLEMENTAL EXAMINATION.

PHYSIOLOGY AND CHEMISTRY.—C. A. D. McElhinney, C. F. Piper, R. L. Revell.

CONDITIONED ON COMPLETING METAL WORK.—J. C. Moore.

PASSED EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE MASTER OF DENTAL SURGERY.

A. H. Allen, W. R. Hamilton, R. F. Morrow.

University of Toronto.*

DEPARTMENT OF DENTISTRY.†

ABSTRACT OF REGULATIONS PUBLISHED FOR THE INFORMATION OF STUDENTS OF THE ROYAL COLLEGE OF DENTAL SURGEONS.

The Degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery will be conferred by the University of Toronto upon Students of Dentistry on compliance with the requirements of the Curriculum in Dentistry, which may from time to time be prescribed by the Senate.

CURRICULUM AS NOW IN FORCE.

MATRICULATION.

Candidates for the Degree of D.D.S. must pass the Matriculation Examination hereinafter mentioned, unless

1. They possess a Degree in Arts (not being an honorary degree) from some recognized university ; or
2. Have already matriculated in the Faculty of Arts, or the Faculty of Law, or the Faculty of Medicine, in this or some other university in Canada ; or
3. Are matriculants in the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario ; or
4. Have passed the 1st, 2nd or 3rd Class Departmental, Non-Professional Examinations, in which the Latin Option has been taken.

Candidates not possessing any of the above named qualifications, will require to pass the Examination prescribed for matriculants in the Faculty of Medicine in this University, provided always that candidates registered as matriculants of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, on the first day of October, A.D. 1889, shall be admitted matriculants in the Department of Dentistry.

* For all or any information concerning the Degree of D.D.S., address the Registrar of Toronto University, and not the Secretary of the R.C.D.S. of Ontario.

† NOTE.—Lectures in this Department are given in the School of Dentistry of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons, an affiliated College of Toronto University.

UNDERGRADUATES.

Undergraduates (candidates for the degree), residents of the Province of Ontario, must have complied with all the requirements prescribed from time to time by the Board of Directors of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, for admission to examination for a certificate of license to practice Dentistry in Ontario.

Undergraduates (candidates for the degree), not resident in Ontario, must :

(1) Have devoted at least three and one-half calendar years (not being engaged in any other business) to the study of Dentistry.

(2) Must have attended at least three full courses of lectures embracing all the subjects of the curriculum, of not less than five months each (exclusive of the time occupied in examination), and including the daily clinic at a dental school recognized by this University ; the last of which must be at the School of Dentistry of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario.

(3) Must have spent that portion of the time when not in attendance at lectures and clinics at the School of Dentistry, as students in the office of an approved dentist.

EXAMINATIONS.

Candidates for the degree must pass two examinations, an intermediate and a final, an interval of not less than one year intervening between them. Until further provision be made, a certificate of having passed the intermediate examination of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, will be accepted by this University.

Applicants for the final examination, which will be held at a time fixed by the Committee on Examinations, must present to the Registrar satisfactory certificates, covering all the requirements relating to undergraduates as given above, and of having passed the intermediate examination.

The subjects for Intermediate Examination shall be :

- (a) Comparative Dental Anatomy.
- (b) General Histology.
- (c) Bacteriology.
- (d) Theory of Operative Dentistry.
- (e) Theory of Dental Prosthetics.
- (f) Dental Technique.
- (g) Dental Materia Medica and Therapeutics.
- (h) Principles and Practice of Medicine and Surgery as applied in Dentistry.
- (i) Anatomy.
- (k) Physiology.
- (l) Chemistry.

The subjects for Final Examination shall be :

- (a) Theory and Practice of Operative Dentistry.
- (b) Theory and Practice of Dental Prosthetics.
- (c) Dental Pathology.
- (d) Dental Histology.
- (e) Principles and Practice of Medicine and Surgery as applied in Dentistry.
- (f) Dental Materia Medica and Therapeutics.

- (g) General Anatomy and Special Anatomy of Head and Neck.
- (h) Physiology.
- (k) Chemistry.
- (l) Dental Jurisprudence.

(These examinations will be written).

- (m) Practical Dentistry.

Examinations in the Faculty of Arts in the Department of Natural Sciences, Division I., will be accepted in lieu of examinations for the degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery, as follows:

- (a) Physiology and Chemistry of the second year for Physiology and Chemistry of the Intermediate Examination.
- (b) Histology of fourth year for general Histology and Bacteriology of the Intermediate Examination.
- (c) Chemistry of third and Physiology of fourth year for Chemistry and Physiology of Final Examination.

Candidates shall be examined in practical work from time to time, during the session of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons, on completion of the required work in the Infirmary and Laboratory of the College.

Candidates may take the final examination in Anatomy and Chemistry at the close of the second College year, on payment of a fee of two dollars.

No candidate shall be considered as having passed the examination who has not obtained 60 per cent. of the marks allotted; nor shall a candidate be considered as having passed in any subject who has not obtained at least 40 per cent. of the marks allotted to such subject.

FEES.

The fee for Matriculation Examination shall be five dollars.

The fee for registration of a certificate accepted in lieu of said examination shall be five dollars.

The fee for Final Examination shall be ten dollars.

The fee for the degree of D.D.S. shall be fifteen dollars.

No fee shall be charged for transference from any Faculty of this University to the Department of Dentistry.

GRADUATES IN DENTISTRY.—TORONTO UNIVERSITY.

1896.

W. F. Adams	G. H. Henderson	H. McQueen
R. M. Armstrong	R. H. Henderson	C. E. Pearson
T. E. Ball	G. W. Hoag	A. T. Sihler
J. M. Bell	J. E. Johnston	J. A. Simpson
F. Britton	W. E. Lundy	P. C. Smith
J. J. Brown	L. M. Mabee	J. G. Somerville
W. Burnet	J. A. Marshall	W. G. Switzer
L. G. Campbell	R. F. Morrow	W. F. Templar
H. A. Croll	J. F. McMillan	E. D. Washington

An Act Respecting Dentistry.

CONSOLIDATED WITH AMENDMENTS OF 1891 AND 1892.

HER MAJESTY, by and with the advice and consent of the Legislative Assembly of the Province of Ontario, enacts as follows:—

1.—“The Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario,” incorporated under the Act passed in the 31st year of Her Majesty's Reign, and Chaptered 37, is continued, and every person who holds a valid and unforfeited certificate of license to practice Dentistry which has been granted to him by the Board of Directors of the said College, shall be a member of the said corporation.

2.—(1) The said College shall have power to acquire and hold real estate not exceeding at any time in annual value \$5,000, and may alienate, exchange, mortgage, incumber, lease or otherwise charge or dispose of the same, or any part thereof, as occasion may require, and may erect buildings for the purpose of accommodating lecturers on Dentistry, or for a library, dental museum or specimen room, or for other purposes for the use of the members of the said College.

(2) No such alienation, exchange, mortgage, encumbrance, lease or charge or disposition, shall be made, given or effected, except with the consent of the Board of Directors, which consent shall be signified by the votes of a majority of the members present at a meeting of the Board duly called for that purpose; and notice of such meeting shall be duly given to every member of the Board, by letter mailed to his last registered address, seven days before the day appointed for such meeting, and the notice shall state the object of such meeting. The President and Secretary shall have power to affix the corporate seal of the College to any instrument necessary to carry out the intention of the Board.

3.—(1) There shall be a Board of Directors of the said Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, to be constituted in the manner hereinafter provided for in this Act and referred to in this Act as the “Board.”

(2) The Board shall consist of eight members, all of whom shall be members of the said Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, who shall hold office for two years, and of whom any four shall form a quorum.

(3) One member of the Board shall be elected from each of the electoral districts mentioned in Schedule A to this Act by the members of the College resident in such district, and each member of the Board shall be an elector in the electoral district he represents, and shall not be a member of the faculty of the school of dentistry constituted under Section 9 of the said *Act respecting Dentistry*. When a vacancy occurs in the representation of the faculty, such a vacancy shall be filled by the faculty.

(4) One member of the Board shall be elected by and from the faculty of the school of dentistry constituted under Section 9 of the said *Act respecting dentistry*.

(5) Any member of the Board may at any time resign by letter directed to the secretary, and in the event of such resignation, or a vacancy occurring by death or otherwise, the remaining members of the Board shall elect some fit and proper person from among the members of the college to fill the vacancy for the remainder of the term from the members of the electoral district in which the vacancy occurs.

4.—(1) Elections of the Board shall be held on the second Wednesday of December in every second year, reckoning from the year 1890; and the present Board of Directors shall hold office until the first meeting of the new Board.

(2) The persons qualified to vote at such elections shall be the members of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, under the provisions of the Acts respecting dentistry heretofore in force, or under the provisions of this Act, and are not in arrears in respect to any fees payable under the provisions of this Act, and are resident in the Province of Ontario.

(3) The votes at said election shall be given by closed voting papers in the form described in Schedule B to this Act, and shall be delivered to the Secretary of the said College by registered letter before the second Wednesday in December in the year in which the election takes place.

(4) The Province of Ontario shall be divided into seven electoral districts described in Schedule A to this Act.

(5) The manner of holding such election shall, with respect to notification of the electors of the time and place of holding the election, the nomination of candidates therefor, the presiding officer thereat, the taking and counting of the votes, the giving of the casting vote in case of an equality of votes, and other necessary details, be determined by By-laws to be passed by the Board, and in default of such By-laws, the Lieutenant-Governor in Council may prescribe the time and manner of holding such elections.

(6) Every newly elected Board shall hold its first meeting in Toronto, on the fourth Tuesday in March, or at such other time as may be fixed by the retiring Board, and members of such Board shall hold office until the first meeting of their successors. Special meetings of the Board shall be called by the President on request in writing of four members of the Board.

5.—(1) Every Board shall at its first meeting elect a President, Treasurer and Registrar, and shall appoint a Secretary who shall reside in the City of Toronto, and such other officers as the Board may consider necessary. The Treasurer and Secretary shall receive such remuneration for their services as the Board may decide.

(2) The Board shall, from time to time, in the event of the President being absent from any cause whatever, elect, from among its members, a person to preside at its meetings, who shall have the same powers and exercise the same functions as the President.

6.—There shall be allowed and paid to each of the members of the Board such fees for attendance (in no case to exceed \$5 per day), and such reasonable travelling expenses, as may from time to time be allowed by the Board.

7.—Each member of the College engaged in the practice of Dentistry in the Province of Ontario shall pay to the Treasurer, or to any person deputed by the Treasurer to receive the same, on or before the first day of November of each year, such annual fee as may be determined by By-law of the Board, not less than \$1 nor more than \$3, towards the general expenses of the College, and such fees shall be recoverable with costs by suit in the name of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, in the Division Court having jurisdiction where the member so in default resides, and such member shall not be entitled to recover in any court for any services rendered in the practice of Dentistry while so in default, but no funds collected under this section shall be disbursed otherwise than for the expenses of the Board and the enforcement of the penal clause of this Act.

8.—All moneys under the control of the Board shall be paid to the Treasurer, and shall be applied to the carrying of this Act into execution.

9.—The Board shall have power and authority to make arrangements for the establishment of a School of Dentistry in the City of Toronto.

10.—The Board shall have power and authority to appoint one or more examiners for the matriculation or preliminary examination of all students entering the profession, or may accept in lieu of such matriculation or preliminary examination evidence that any student has passed any other satisfactory examination. Such examination shall be passed prior to entering into articles of indenture with a Licentiate of Dentistry, and the commencement of study shall date from the signing of said articles.

11.—The Board shall have power and authority to fix and determine, from time to time, a curriculum of studies to be pursued by students and to fix and determine the period for which every student shall be articled and employed under some duly licensed practitioner, and the examination necessary to be passed, and the fees to be paid into the hands of the Treasurer of the Board, before receiving a certificate of license to practice the profession of Dentistry, and to fix and determine the conditions upon which dentists residing elsewhere than in Ontario, and students and graduates from other dental colleges, may be admitted to membership in the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario.

12.—The Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario may, subject to the approval of the Lieutenant-Governor in Council, make arrangements with any University or College of Ontario, for the attendance of students of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons at such lectures or classes, in any such University or College, as may come within the course or subjects of instruction prescribed by the rules, by-laws and regulations of the said, the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, and may, subject as aforesaid, agree with any such University or College for the use of any library, museum or property belonging to, or under the control of, such University or College, and may affiliate with any such University or College, and may enter into all arrangements necessary for such end, upon such terms as may be agreed upon.

13.—The Board of Directors of the College shall also have authority to examine candidates and grant certificates of license to practice Dental Surgery in this Province.

14.—With a view to encourage the attainment of a higher standard of education among the licentiates of the College, the Board may by by-law provide that any licentiate in dentistry, being a member of the College of not less than five years' standing, shall receive the title of "Master of Dental Surgery" of said College, upon passing such examinations and complying with such regulations as the Board of Directors may from time to time prescribe.

15.—(1) The Board shall from time to time make such rules, regulations and by-laws as may be necessary for the proper and better guidance, government, discipline and regulation of the said Board and said profession of Dentistry, and the carrying out of this Act, which said rules, regulations and by-laws shall be published for two consecutive weeks in the *Ontario Gazette*.

(2) Any or all of such rules, regulations or by-laws shall be liable to be cancelled and annulled by an order of the Lieutenant-Governor of the Province.

16.—All persons being British subjects by birth or naturalization, who were engaged on the fourth day of March, 1868, in the practice of the profession of Dentistry, or who, not having been residents of Ontario, have had three years experience in the practice of Dentistry, shall be entitled to the certificate of "Licentiate of Dental Surgery," upon furnishing to the Board satisfactory proof of their having been so engaged, or having had such experience, and upon passing the required examination, and upon payment of the fees authorized and fixed by the Board (of payment of which the treasurer's receipt shall be sufficient evidence); and all persons being British subjects by birth or naturalization, who were constantly engaged for five years and upwards in established office practice, next preceding the said 4th day of March, 1868, in the practice of the profession of Dentistry in the Province of Ontario, shall, upon proof as aforesaid, and upon payment of the fees aforesaid, be entitled to such certificate without passing any examination.

17.—(1) The Board, once at least in every year, at a time or times to be fixed by the Board, shall cause to be held an examination of the candidates for certificates and titles which the Board has authority to grant.

(2) At every such examination the candidates shall be examined by examiners to be appointed for the purpose by the Board, and the candidates shall be examined orally, or in writing or otherwise, in the subjects which the Board consider the most fitting for such examination.

(3) The examiners shall receive such remuneration as may be fixed by the Board.

(4) Each examiner, by acceptance of his appointment as such, shall become bound by the terms of the following declaration, and shall, if required, sign the same in the presence of the President, Vice-President or Secretary of the Board :

"I solemnly declare that I will perform my duty of examiner without fear, favor, affection or partiality towards any candidate, and that I will not knowingly allow to any candidate any advantage which is not equally allowed to all."

18.—(1) The Board shall hold at least one meeting in each year in the City of Toronto, at such place as may from time to time be fixed by the Board, for the purpose of granting certificates of license and doing such other business as may properly come before them. The said meeting shall be held at such times as the Board may appoint, and shall continue from day to day until the business before the Board is finished ; but no meeting shall continue for more than one week.

(2) Every person desirous of being examined, touching his qualifications for the practice of the profession of Dentistry, shall, at least one month before such examination, pay into the hands of the Treasurer the required fees, and enclose and deliver to the Secretary the Treasurer's receipt for the same, together with satisfactory evidence of his apprenticeship and compliance with the rules and regulations from time to time prescribed by the Board, and of his integrity and good morals.

19.—If the Board is satisfied by the examination that the person is duly qualified to practise the profession of Dentistry, and is further satisfied that he is a person of integrity and good moral character, it shall, subject to such rules, regulations and by-laws, grant him a certificate of license and the title of "Licentiate of Dental Surgery," which certificate and title shall entitle him to all the rights and privileges conferred in this Act.

20.—Every certificate of license shall be sealed with the corporate seal of the College and signed by the President and Secretary of the Board ; and production of such certificate of license shall be *prima facie* evidence in all Courts and upon all proceedings of whatever kind, of its execution and contents.

21.—The Secretary of the said Board shall, on or before the fifteenth day of January, in each year, enclose to the Provincial Secretary a certified list of the names of all persons to whom certificates of license have been granted during the then next preceding year.

22.—(1) No person who is not a member of the said Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, shall practise the profession of Dentistry, or perform any dental operation upon, or prescribe any dental treatment for, any patient, for hire, gain or hope of reward, whether by way of fee, salary, rent, percentage of receipts, or in any other form whatever, or shall pretend to hold, or take or use any name, title, addition or description implying that he holds a certificate of license to practise Dentistry, or that he is a member of the said Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, or shall falsely represent, or use any title representing that he is a graduate of any Dental College.

(2) Every person who contravenes any of the provisions of this Act, shall for each such offence incur a penalty of \$20.

(3) Provided that this section shall not prevent any duly indentured and registered student of Dentistry from receiving clinical instruction and practice under the personal supervision of a member of the College.

23.—Every penalty imposed by this Act may be recovered with full costs of prosecution on summary conviction before any one or more of her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the county in which the offence is committed.

24.—Except where it is herein otherwise provided, the procedure upon any such prosecution shall be that described by *The Act respecting Summary Convictions before Justices of the Peace and Appeals to General Sessions*.

25.—The penalty and costs imposed upon any such conviction shall be forthwith paid over to the convicting Justice, and the penalty shall be by him paid over to the secretary of the said College, and in case the said penalty and costs are not paid forthwith, the said Justice may issue his warrant to commit

the defendant to the common gaol of the county, there to be imprisoned for any term not exceeding one month, unless penalty and costs are sooner paid.

26.—The penalty imposed by section 22 of this Act may be recovered with full costs of suit in the name of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, in the proper Division Court.

27.—On any prosecution or action under this Act, the burden of proof that the defendant is entitled to practice the profession of Dentistry as aforesaid, or to use the title assumed by him, or that he is a graduate of the Dental College of which he professes to be a graduate (as the case may be), shall be upon the defendant.

28.—No person who contravenes any of the provisions of this Act or any amending Act, shall be entitled to sue or recover in any Court for any work done, or materials provided by him, in the ordinary and customary work of a Dentist.

29.—Nothing in this Act shall affect or interfere with the rights and privileges conferred upon legally qualified medical practitioners by the Act relating to the practice of medicine and surgery in this province.

SCHEDULE "A"

(Section 3.)

Electoral District No. 1 shall be composed of the following counties:—Addington, Carleton, Dundas, Frontenac, Glengarry, Lanark, Leeds, Lennox, Prescott, Russell, Renfrew, Stormont, Grenville.

Electoral District No. 2 shall consist of the following counties:—Algoma, Durham, Hastings, Nipissing, Northumberland, Muskoka, Ontario, Prince Edward, Parry Sound, Peterboro, Victoria, York, except Toronto.

Electoral District No. 3 shall consist of the City of Toronto.

Electoral District No. 4 shall consist of the following counties:—Halton, Dufferin, Lincoln, Peel, Simcoe, Wentworth, Welland.

Electoral District No. 5 shall consist of the following counties:—Brant, Elgin, Haldimand, Norfolk, Oxford, Waterloo.

Electoral District No. 6 shall consist of the following counties:—Grey, Bruce, Huron, Wellington.

Electoral District No. 7 shall consist of the following counties:—Essex, Kent, Lambton, Middlesex, Perth.

SCHEDULE "B."

(Section 4.)

Election 18

Electoral District No.

I,

of the

of

in the county of

member of the Royal College

of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, do hereby declare:—

1. That the signature affixed hereto is my proper handwriting.

2. That I am a voter in the Electoral District No. and that I vote for of the of

in the county of a member of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario and an elector in said electoral district, to be a member of the Board of Directors of the College for the said district.

3. That I have not in this election signed any other voting paper, and that this paper was executed on the day of the date thereof.

Witness my hand this

day of

A. D. 18

CONSOLIDATED BY-LAWS

—OF THE—

Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario.

PREAMBLE.

WHEREAS the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario is incorporated by Royal Charter from the Legislature of the Province of Ontario in the Dominion of Canada ; AND WHEREAS, power is given to the Board of Directors of said College at its first meeting, and from time to time after, to make By-laws, Rules and Regulations for the government of said College and Board, and it is hereby enacted by authority of the same.

BY-LAW No. 1.—OFFICERS.

That the officers of this corporation shall consist of a President, Secretary, Treasurer, Registrar and such committees as may be appointed for the working of the said corporation ; the same to be elected at the first meeting of each newly elected Board.

BY-LAW No. 2.—DUTIES OF OFFICERS.

Section 1.—It shall be the duty of the President to preside at all meetings of the Board ; to enforce the due observance of the By-laws, Rules and Regulations ; to announce the result of the voting ; to give the casting vote in case of a tie ; to see that the other officers perform their respective duties ; and to sign orders on the Treasurer for all moneys voted by the Board or by the Executive Committee under the directions of the Board. He shall also have power to call special meetings, and shall be obliged to do so on a requisition signed by five members of the Board. In the absence of the President, the remaining members of the Board shall select a Chairman, who shall discharge the same duties and have the same power and functions as the President.

Section 2.—The Secretary's duty shall be : To conduct under the direction of the Board of Directors, the correspondence relating to the affairs of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario ; to keep copies of such letters written by him, and files of all letters received ; to keep a true record of the proceedings of each meeting of the Board ; to read the minutes of the same at the next regular meeting ; to notify members of the meetings ; keep a correct list of the Licentiates, with the date of license ; lay before the Board a summary of its transactions at each regular meeting ; and (with the consent of the President) transact all business requiring attention between the various meetings of the Board, and to deliver to his successor in office all books, papers, etc., belonging to the Board, in his hands.

Section 3.—It shall be the duty of the Treasurer : To hold all the funds of the Board, to pay all orders drawn on him signed by the President and Secretary ; to keep a true account of all moneys received and expended by him ; to give a report to the Board at every regular meeting upon the state of the finances ; and to deliver to his successor in office all moneys, books, papers, or other property of the Board that may be in his possession.

Section 4.—It shall be the duty of the Registrar : To keep a true record of all Certificates of License issued by and under the authority of the Board ; to insert the date of such Certificate, the name of the Licentiate, residence, qualification, etc., in a book specially provided for that purpose.

BY-LAW NO. 3.—SECURITY OF TREASURER.

The Treasurer of this corporation shall give security to the satisfaction of the Board in the sum of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) lawful money of the Province, for faithfully accounting for the moneys he may receive as such.

BY-LAW NO. 4.—CORPORATION SEAL.

The seal of the Corporation shall be a crown in the centre, surrounded with the words " Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario."

BY-LAW NO. 5.—TO PROVIDE FOR MATRICULATION.

Section 1.—On and after September 1st, 1896, to obtain a Certificate of Matriculation in the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, the candidate must forward to the Secretary of the College, with the prescribed fee, an official certificate of having matriculated in the Faculty of Arts of a Canadian university, or other recognized university ; or of having passed the Departmental (Ontario) Junior or Senior matriculation ; or of having passed the Departmental (Ontario) Junior leaving or Senior leaving, or Second Class or First Class N. P. Departmental Examination, in either case taking the Latin Option.

Section 2.—When a Departmental Certificate, other than a Junior or Senior matriculation is used, the fact that the Latin Option has been taken must be endorsed on it by the Education Department.

Section 3.—The fee to be paid to the Secretary of the College for certificate of Matriculation is five dollars.

BY-LAW NO. 6.—RESPECTING STUDENTS OF DENTISTRY.

Section 1.—Any student of Dentistry desiring to be examined for a Certificate of License to practice dentistry in the province of Ontario, is required:—

1st. To matriculate in the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario.

2nd. To have been engaged as a student of Dentistry (and not engaged in any other business) under indenture in the form approved by the Directors of the said College, with a Licentiate of Dental Surgery, for a period of three and one-half years, inclusive of the time spent in attendance upon Lectures.

3rd. To have attended three full sessions of the School of Dentistry of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario.

4th. To have passed, after attendance at the first and at the second sessions of the said School of Dentistry, such examinations as may from time to time be required by the Directors of said College, and particulars of which have been published in the Annual Announcement of said College.

5th. At least one week before the date fixed for the examination of candidates for Certificates of License to practice Dentistry in the Province of Ontario, to forward to the Secretary of said College:—

(a) An application for such examination.

(b) A declaration by himself and a declaration by his preceptor in the form prescribed by the said Directors.

(c) Certified tickets showing regular attendance on the Lectures of the School of Dentistry aforesaid for three full sessions.

(d) The tickets of the Demonstrator of the said school for each of three years.

(e) The Treasurer's receipt for the prescribed fee for examination,

NOTE.—Up to August 31st, 1896, a third class Departmental Certificate with Latin or a Canadian University Medical Matriculation Certificate, will be accepted for matriculation in the R.C.D.S.

6th. To pass a final examination before the Examiners in the following subjects, viz. : Anatomy of the Head and Neck, General Physiology and Dental Histology, Chemistry, Dental Materia Medica, Therapeutics, Principles and Practice of Medicine and Surgery as applied in Dentistry, Operative Dentistry and Dental Pathology, Dental Prosthetics, Dental Jurisprudence, and such other subjects as may from time to time be required to be taught in the said School of Dentistry, and to perform such operations in the mouth and submit such evidence of his skill in Dental Prosthetics as the said Directors may require.

7th. To be of the full age of twenty-one years.

Section 2.—Unless otherwise specially provided, all the examinations of the said College shall be written.

Section 3.—The fee for the examination shall be forty dollars, payable to the Treasurer of the College as follows :

On application for First examination	\$10 00
On application for Second examination	10 00
On application for Final examination	20 00

When the Intermediate Examinations have been taken elsewhere, the fee for Final Examination shall be forty dollars.

Section 4.—In the event of a regular student failing to pass the final examination ten dollars shall be refunded to him.

Section 5.—Graduates in Medicine of any university of the Dominion of Canada will be exempted from attendance on Lectures on Chemistry, Physiology and Anatomy, and from examination on these subjects, and from one year of pupilage.

Section 6.—Graduates in Arts or Science of any university of the Dominion of Canada will be exempted from one year of pupilage.

Section 7.—Dentists, residing elsewhere than in Ontario, who have regularly graduated from a recognized Dental School or College, or who have completed a pupilage of three and one-half years, as a Student of Dentistry, and have attended two courses of Lectures in a recognized Dental School or College, and are desirous of moving to the Province of Ontario for the purpose of practising Dentistry, will, on matriculating in the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, and payment of the Lecture fees, be admitted to the Senior Class in the School of Dentistry of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario.

Section 8.—When the period of a student's indentures becomes complete within a few weeks after the date of the regular examination, the Board may by resolution admit the student to examination, and issue certificate of license on receipt of evidence that the pupilage has been completed.

BY-LAW No. 7.—CERTIFICATE.

Section 1.—The Certificate of Licentiate of Dental Surgery to be granted by this Board shall be signed by the President, Secretary, Treasurer, and the members of the Board present at the time granted.

Section 2.—The following shall be the form of certificate :

The Royal College of Dental Surgeons of the Province of Ontario, Canada, by virtue of authority vested in it by the Legislature of Ontario, awards this certificate to _____, who has complied with all the requirements of law, and after examination by the Board of Directors, has been adjudged qualified to practice Dentistry in all its branches, and entitled to the title of Licentiate of Dental Surgery, which is hereby conferred on him. In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our hands and affixed the seal of the College, at the City of Toronto, in the Province of Ontario, this _____ day of _____ in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and _____

BY-LAW No. 8.—TO ESTABLISH A SCHOOL OF DENTISTRY.

Section 1.—The School of Dentistry, established by resolution of the Board of Directors of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario,

adopted on the third day of September, A. D. 1875, is hereby confirmed and continued, and shall be hereafter known as the School of Dentistry of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario.

Section 2.—The curriculum of study in the said School shall include Minute Anatomy of Head and Neck, Physiology and Dental Histology, Principles and Practice of Medicine and Surgery as applied in Dentistry, Operative Dentistry and Dental Pathology, Mechanical Dentistry, Chemistry, Materia Medica, and Therapeutics, Clinical Dentistry and such other subjects as the said Board may from time to time direct.

Section 3.—The professors and teachers in the said School shall be appointed by resolution of the said Board from time to time as may be necessary, and shall hold their positions during the pleasure of the said Board, and shall be paid a salary.

Section 4.—The sessions of the said School shall commence on the first Tuesday in October in each year, and continue until the last of March following.

Section 5.—The fee for each session, including all the privileges of the School, shall be one hundred dollars, payable at the opening of the session to the Treasurer of the Board of Directors, or some one appointed by him.

Section 6.—The said Board shall issue an annual announcement for the information of students and licentiates.

Section 7.—The entire management of the said School shall be in the hands of the Board of Directors of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, who shall receive all moneys accruing to the School and disburse the same.

BY-LAW No. 9.—TO PROVIDE FOR THE TITLE OF M.D.S.

Section 1.—The Board of Directors of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario shall hold, or cause to be held, an examination for candidates for the title of Master of Dental Surgery, annually, in the city of Toronto, commencing on the first Tuesday in March in each year.

Section 2.—All Licentiates of Dental Surgery in the Province of Ontario of not less than five years' standing, shall be eligible for examination for the said title of Master of Dental Surgery.

Section 3.—Licentiates intending to present themselves for the said Examination shall, not later than the first day of February in any year, transmit to the Secretary of the said Board of Directors, written notice of such intention, accompanied by the fee of \$10 and an original thesis on the subject previously announced by the said Board.

Section 4.—The examination shall embrace the following subjects, viz. :—Minute Anatomy of the Head and Neck, Visceral, Anatomy and Physiology, Pathology, Dental Histology, Chemistry, Dental Materia Medica and Therapeutics, Dental Surgery, Operative Dentistry, and Practical Dentistry.

Section 5.—Candidates, whose Examination and Thesis are approved by the said Board, shall receive a diploma, signed by the Directors present, and sealed with the Seal of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, and in form as follows :

The Royal College of Dental Surgeons of the Province of Ontario, Canada, by virtue of authority vested in it by the Legislature of Ontario, awards this Diploma to _____, who having been well and truly examined by the Board of Directors in the prescribed subjects, has been judged worthy to receive the TITLE OF MASTER OF DENTAL SURGERY, which is hereby conferred upon him.

In testimony whereof we have hereunto affixed our names and the Seal of the College, at the City of Toronto, in the Province of Ontario, this day of _____ A.D. 18 _____

BY-LAW No. 10.—FOR THE BETTER GOVERNMENT OF THE PROFESSION OF DENTISTRY.

Section 1.—If any Licentiate of Dental Surgery shall be convicted in a court of law of any indictable offence, it shall be competent for the Board to cancel or suspend his license.

Section 2.—Upon satisfactory proof being furnished to the Board that any Certificate of License has been obtained by fraud or misrepresentation, it shall be competent for the Board to suspend or cancel such license.

BY-LAW No. 11.—ALTERATIONS.

Section 1.—Any section of these By-Laws or any of the Rules of Order or Regulations of the Board may be amended and additions may be made to the same by a two-third vote of the members present at a regular meeting.

Section 2.—Any of these By-Laws, Rules and Regulations may be suspended for the time being by a two-third vote of the members present at a regular meeting.

BY-LAW No. 25.—EXAMINATIONS.

1. There shall be held annually at such time or place as the Board may direct, an examination for the degree of M.D.S. for certificates of license, and intermediate examinations for admission into the next higher class in the School of Dentistry of the R.C.D.S.

2. Supplemental examinations for the same purposes may be held at such time and place as the Board may from time to time direct.

3. For the purpose of conducting such examination, the Board shall appoint at each annual meeting of the said Board, a sufficient number of competent examiners, one of whom shall be designated Presiding Examiner, assigning to each the subject upon which he shall set papers—said examiners to hold office till their successors are appointed.

4. The said examiners shall prepare papers in their assigned subjects, and at least 15 days before the time fixed for the examinations, shall forward them to the presiding examiner, who shall have authority to correct errors and make such other changes as may be necessary to make the meaning perfectly clear.

These papers shall be printed under the direction of the presiding examiner, who shall take all needful precautions to secure secrecy.

No paper shall contain less than five questions.

5. The examination shall be held under the direction of the presiding examiner, who shall not leave the room while the candidates are writing without leaving some one in charge. He shall exercise due diligence to prevent one candidate assisting another. The candidate shall seal up his answers and hand the same to the presiding examiner, who shall also seal them in a package and forward them at once by express to the examiner.

6. Before the candidates commence to write, the presiding examiner shall assign to each candidate a number, which he shall put on all his papers, and no name or other means of identification, other than this, shall be put on any paper. At the close of the examinations, the presiding examiner shall forward to the Secretary of the Board the names of all candidates with the number assigned to each. Not more than three papers shall be taken in one day.

7. The examiner shall read and value each paper, marking it in percentages, and shall, within 15 days after the close of the examinations, forward to the Secretary of the Board a tabulated return of the number of marks made by each candidate.

8. The Secretary shall tabulate these returns and present them to the Board.

9. For the services specified in this By-Law there shall be paid to the examiner for the preparation of each examination paper the sum of \$5, and for reading and valuing each paper of a student the sum of 25 cents, but for an annual examination no examiner shall be paid less than \$15. The presiding examiner shall receive for the annual examination the sum of \$35, and for the supplemental examination at the same rate for the time occupied.

NOTE.—By-laws numbered from 12 to 24 inclusive, have either been repealed or were to amend other By-laws which appear here as amended.

When a candidate is allowed a supplemental examination he shall pay to the Treasurer the sum of \$5 for each subject up to four, but in no case more than the full charge for the original examination.

10. In case any examiner refuses to act as examiner, or through sickness or other causes is unable to act, the President of the Board shall have full power to fill the vacancy, and the examiner so appointed shall be entitled to the same emoluments as those appointed by the Board.

11. The Secretary of the Board shall make all necessary arrangements for examinations, as to securing hall, providing stationery, notifying the examiners and candidates, etc.

BY-LAW No. 26.—TO PROVIDE FOR AN ANNUAL FEE PAYABLE BY ALL LICENTIATES IN ONTARIO AS AMENDED, APRIL, 1896.

Whereas, by Section 6 of an Act to amend the "Act Respecting Dentistry," passed by the Legislature of Ontario, April, 1892, the Board of Directors of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario is empowered to determine by By-law the fee, not being more than \$3 nor less than \$1, to be paid annually by members of the said College practising Dentistry in the Province of Ontario, and

Whereas it is expedient to pass such a By-law :

Therefore it is by the said Board enacted :

1st. That each member of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario, engaged in the practice of Dentistry in the Province of Ontario, shall pay annually into the hands of the Treasurer of the said College, or to the person deputed by him to receive the same, the sum of one dollar.

2nd. That a like sum of one dollar shall be payable by each member of said College so practising Dentistry in the Province of Ontario, on or before the first day of November in each and every succeeding year.

BY-LAW No. 27.—TO PROVIDE FOR THE ELECTION OF DIRECTORS.

Whereas, by Sub-section 3, of Section 2, of an Act passed by the Legislature of Ontario, April, 1892, entitled "An Act to Amend the Act Respecting Dentistry," it is provided generally that the Board of Directors of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario shall be elected for Electoral Districts by closed voting papers forwarded by mail ; and

Whereas by Subsection 5, of Section 2, of said Act, it is further directed that the details of the said election shall be determined by By-law to be passed by the Board of Directors of the said College, therefore

The Board of Directors of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario enact as follows, viz. :

Section 1.—The election of members of the Board of Directors of the Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario shall be held in such place in the city of Toronto as the Secretary of the Board shall direct, on the second Wednesday of December in every second year, reckoning from the year 1890 ; and the proceedings shall commence at two o'clock on the afternoon of the said day.

Section 2.—The Secretary shall, not later than the 15th day of October, in every year in which an election is to be held, mail to every member of the said College practising Dentistry in the Province of Ontario, addressed to his last known place of residence, a notice of the time, place and manner of conducting said election.

Section 3.—The persons qualified to vote at such election shall be all the members of the said College residing in the Province of Ontario, who are not in arrears in respect to any fees payable under the provisions of the "Act Respecting Dentistry," or the "Amendments thereto."

Section 4.—Every qualified elector shall be entitled to vote at such election for one candidate for membership in the said Board from the electoral district in which the elector resides, and for no other.

Section 6.—Every qualified elector shall be eligible to nomination as a candidate for election to the said Board from the electoral district in which he resides.

Section 7.—Any qualified elector may, by registered letter addressed to the Secretary, and mailed so as to be delivered to him not later than the 10th day of November, in the year in which an election is to be held, nominate any qualified elector resident in the electoral district in which the nominator resides, as a candidate for election to the Board from the said district, but no one shall be deemed a candidate for election who has not been nominated by at least two qualified electors. Any candidate, so nominated, may resign by registered letter addressed to the Secretary, so as to reach him not later than the 15th day of November.

Section 7.—The nomination paper shall be in the form, or to the effect following, viz. :

To the Secretary of the R.C.D.S. of Ontario :

Having obtained his consent to do so, I hereby nominate as a candidate for election, as a member of the Board of Directors of the R.C.D.S. of Ontario, for the electoral district No.

L.D.S., a qualified elector resident in the said electoral district, his post office address being _____ in the County of _____

(Name of nominator)

(Post Office)

(County)

(Date)

Section 8.—Only such nomination of qualified candidates by qualified electors shall be accepted, as shall be received by the Secretary by registered letter on or before the 10th day of November in the year of an election. In any electoral district where but one candidate has been duly nominated, such candidate shall be declared elected by acclamation.

Section 9.—As soon as may be, after the 10th day of November, and not later than the 23rd of November, the Secretary shall mail to every member of the said College, residing in Ontario, at his last known address (excepting to those residing in an electoral district where the candidate has been declared elected by acclamation):—

(a) A list of the candidates duly nominated for the electoral district in which he resides.

(b) A blank voting paper in the form of Schedule B. of the said Act to amend the "Act Respecting Dentistry."

(c) An envelope addressed to himself and marked "Voting Paper, Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario."

(d) Such directions to the elector as may seem needful.

Section 10.—A voting paper to be counted at said election must be duly executed by a qualified elector in the form of the said Schedule B. and forwarded to the Secretary by registered letter in an envelope marked on the outside, "Voting Paper, Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario," so as to be delivered to him before the day on which the election is appointed to be held. *See Statute, Section 2, Sub-section 3.*

Section 11.—It shall be the duty of the Treasurer of the said College, immediately after the 10th day of November, in the year in which an election is to be held, to furnish to the Secretary a certified alphabetical list of the names of all the members of the said College who, on the said 10th day of November, were not in arrears in respect to any fees payable under the provisions of the Act respecting Dentistry, or the amendments thereto; also an alphabetical list of the names of the members of the said College, who on the said 10th day of November, were in arrears in respect to the said fees, and stating the amount of such arrears in each case.

Section 12.—From the list of names of members of the said College, not in arrears, so furnished by the Treasurer, the Secretary shall prepare a list of

duly qualified electors, alphabetically arranged, for each of the seven electoral districts prescribed by schedule "A" of the said Act to amend the "Act Respecting Dentistry," and these shall be the electoral lists for the purpose of said election.

Section 13.—In case a member of the said College shall have neglected to pay to the Treasurer on or before the said 10th day of November, all fees due by him, he may make good his qualification as an elector by forwarding to the Secretary, with his nomination paper, or with his voting paper, as the case may be, the amount in which he is in arrears in respect to the fees aforesaid, and the Secretary shall thereupon add his name to the electoral list for the electoral district in which he resides, and he shall be deemed a qualified elector for any and all purposes of the said election.

Section 14.—Previous to each biennial election the Board shall appoint two scrutineers. In case a vacancy exists at the time of an election, from failure of the Board to appoint, refusal or inability from any cause to act, the Secretary shall fill the vacancy. For their services the scrutineers shall receive as remuneration the sum of \$5 each.

Section 15.—The persons entitled to be present at any election shall be the President, Treasurer and Secretary of the Board, the scrutineers, and the candidates, or their representatives duly accredited in writing.

Section 16.—The election shall be under the direction of the Secretary, who shall decide upon the eligibility of any elector to vote, and shall decide any dispute which may arise between the scrutineers, but he shall not otherwise interfere in the proceedings.

Section 17.—The election shall be so conducted that none but the scrutineers shall know how any elector votes, and these shall make, before the Secretary a declaration of secrecy similar to that made by scrutineers at a municipal election.

Section 18.—At the time and place fixed for the election, the Secretary shall deliver to the scrutineers, unopened, all the voting papers received by him, in the manner, and within the time, specified by the said "Act to Amend the Act Respecting Dentistry." The scrutineers shall at once proceed to open and count all voting papers properly cast for each candidate in each of the electoral districts.

Section 19.—In case, in any district, two or more candidates have an equal number of votes, the scrutineers shall, by lot, decide which shall be declared elected.

Section 20.—When all the votes have been counted the scrutineers shall make a certified return in duplicate of the total number of votes cast in each district, the number cast for each candidate in each district, and the number of voting papers rejected, stating the reason for rejection. One of these returns shall be handed to the Secretary and the other sealed up with the voting papers as hereafter directed.

Section 21.—When the election is completed the scrutineers shall seal all the voting papers cast in each district in an envelope by themselves, distinguishing those which were rejected, and shall mark on the outside the number of the district from which they came. The scrutineers shall then put these envelopes in a large envelope with one copy of their certified return, and shall securely seal the same and hand it to the Secretary, who shall deliver it to the newly elected Board at its first meeting.

Section 22.—On receiving from the scrutineers their certified return, the Secretary shall notify, by letter, the candidate in each district having the largest number of votes, of his election as a member of the Board of Directors for the ensuing biennial term.

Section 23.—Any candidate at such election, deeming himself to have been unfairly treated, may, within one month after such election, lodge a protest with the Secretary, and the matter shall be disposed of at the first meeting of the Board held thereafter.

Section 24.—If, from any cause, the Secretary is unable, refuses or neglects to act in any capacity in which his services are required by the provisions of this By-law, the President shall appoint some one to act in his place, and such person, so appointed, shall have authority to discharge all the duties devolved by this By-law on the Secretary.

MASTERS OF DENTAL SURGERY, ONTARIO.

F. G. CALLENDAR, Toronto. *C. S. CHITTENDEN, D.D.S., Hamilton L. TESKEY, M.B., M.R.C.S., Toronto J. B. WILLMOTT, D.D.S., Toronto W. A. BROWNLEE, Mount Forest. H. T. WOOD, Toronto J. P. MARSHALL, D.D.S., Shelburne	O. H. ZIEGLER, D.D.S., Toronto W. A. LEGGO, D.D.S., Ottawa T. HENDERSON, D.D.S., Toronto A. H. ALLEN, D.D.S., Paisley W. R. HAMILTON, D.D.S., Stratford R. F. MORROW, D.D.S., Peterboro
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LICENTIATES OF DENTAL SURGERY OF ONTARIO.

Abbott, H. R., London Abbott, D.D.S., C.N., London Adams, Wm. Case, Toronto Adams, Wellington, Whitby Adams, J. G. C., Toronto Adams, D.D.S., Jno. Franklin, Toronto Adams, D.D.S., W. F., Toronto Agnew, Wm. H., Lloydtown Agnew, D.D.S., R., Clinton Ahrens, A. E., Stratford Allen, D.D.S., M.D.S., Alex. H., Paisley Allen, D.D.S., G. P., Mount Forest *Allingham, Wm., Toronto Alton, D.D.S., W. W., Hamilton Anderson, D.D.S., S., Mitchell Anderson, D.D.S., Alton, Exeter Andrews, F. J., Toronto Armstrong, D.D.S., J. A., Ottawa Armstrong, D.D.S., R. M., Peterboro Ashby, Richard, London, Eng. Ashley, A. S., Napanee Avery, B., Niagara Aykroyd, D.D.S., S. A., Kingston Baird, Hugh A., Acton Baird, David, Uxbridge Ball, D.D.S., Geo. L., Toronto Ball, D.D.S., T. E., Harriston Bannerman, J. G., Owen Sound Bansley, D.D.S. J. C., Toronto Bartlett, Frank C., Woodstock Bastedo, James, Brandon, Man. Bates, James Charles, Toronto Baxter, David T., Hamilton Beacock, D. V., Brockville Beach, G. L., U. S. Beam, C. O., St. Catharines Bedford, J. H. W., U.S. *Beebe, Nelson, Dunnville Beebe, Marshall S., New York Beemer, D.D.S., F. E., Simcoe Beers, W. Geo., Montreal, Que. Belden, D.D.S., G. F., Seaforth Bell, D.D.S., J. Wick, Hamilton	Bell, D.D.S., H. W., Merrickville Bell, D.D.S., J. M., Nassagaweya Bennett, L. L., Georgetown Bennett, A. H., Hamilton Bentley, D.D.S., G. A., Ridgetown Benson, A. Lee, Winnipeg, Man. *Bernard, W., Montreal, Que. Best John, Fingal Billings, Herman L., Exeter Billings, D.D.S., E. A., Orono Binkley, D.D.S., M. F., Calgary Black, D.D.S., D. A., Kingston Black, D.D.S., J. A., Gananoque Blandin, Willard, Markham *Bogart, D. A., Little Rock, Ark. Bogart, M.D., David P., Whitby Bonner, John, Tilsonburg Bosanko, D.D.S., C. H., Barrie Bosanko, Alfred, Casnovia, Mich. Bower, J. C., Ottawa Bower, D.D.S., Ira, Ottawa Bowerman, J. S., U.S. Bowerman, D.D.S., C., Beaverton *Bowes, John, Hamilton Bowes, A. P., Ottawa Boyes, D.D.S., H.D., San Francisco U.S. Brace, Wm., Brockville Branscombe, H. W., Picton Brimacombe, John M., Bowmanville Britton, D.D.S., F., Brantford Broadfoot, W. J., Guthrie, Oklahoma Brodie, Wm., Toronto Brooks, D.D.S., J. S., Tottenham Brown, Thomas, Ridgetown Brown, R. S., Galt Brown, J. A., Port Hope Brown, Titus F., Otterville Brown, S. W., Dunnville Brown, D.D.S., Fred. J., Port Hope Brown, D.D.S., W. C., Prescott Brown, D.D.S., J. J., Woodstock Brownlee, M.D.S., W. A., Mount Forest Brownlee, D.D.S., W. J., Ottawa
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*Deceased.

*Deceased.

Bruce, Wm., Milton, Listowel
 Bruce, D.D.S., Thomas C., Clinton
 Bruce, D.D.S., W. J., Kincardine
 Bryant, J. H., St. Paul, Minn.
 Bryant, W. T., Liverpool, Eng.
 *Buggin, Melanthon, Mount Forest
 *Bull, John G., Mitchell
 Burgess, D.D.S., H. F., Colborne
 Burlingame, Luke, Chicago, Ill.
 Burnet, D.D.S., W., Ingersoll
 Burns, J. A., St. Thomas
 Burns, A. A. S., Smith's Falls
 Burns, W. A., St. Thomas
 Burritt, H. D., Vancouver, B.C.
 Burt, D.D.S., R. B., Hamilton
 Butler, D.D.S., Thos., Toronto
 Cæsar, D.D.S., G. S., Toronto
 Caldwell, Joseph, Belleville
 Callendar, M.D.S., Franklin G., Toronto
 Cameron, M.D., Allan, Owen Sound
 Cameron, A. D., Lancaster
 Cameron, D.D.S., J. D., Renfrew
 Campbell, C. A., U. S.
 Campbell, Robert, Guelph
 Campbell, D.D.S., L. G., Mount Forest
 Cannon, W. H., Toronto
 Capon, D.D.S., F. J., Toronto
 Card, Wm. H., U. S.
 Carrique, D.D.S., James H., Collingwood
 Cartwright, C., Salt Lake City, U.S.
 Cartwright, W. E., U.S.
 Catherall, S. E., Duluth, Mich.
 Cavanagh, D.D.S., Milton, Owen Sound
 Cavanagh, D.D.S., W. B., Cornwall
 Chambers, U. J., Waterford
 Chandler, S. B., Toronto
 Cheesebrough, A. H., Toronto
 *Chittenden, D.D.S., Curtis S., Hamilton
 Chittenden, J. F., Jamaica, W. I.
 Christie, John, Kemptville
 Church, C. E., Carp
 Clark, Findlay M., New York, U.S.
 Clark, M.D., D.D.S., J. H., Kingston
 Clark, D.D.S., Angus M., Woodstock
 Clark, S. W., Millbrook
 Clark, D.D.S., D., Hamilton
 Clark, D.D.S., Harold, Toronto
 Cleary, D.D.S., N. W., Renfrew
 Clements, Leonard, Kingston
 *Clements, S. T., U.S.
 Clemez, D.D.S., S. R., Toronto
 Clint, G. J., Winnipeg, Man.
 Cobban, D.D.S., C. P., Toronto
 Coghlan, D.D.S., F. T., Guelph
 Coleman, D.D.S., Thomas, Montreal
 Colter, W. F. B., Sarnia

*Deceased.

Colter, Charles, Strathroy
 Colter, D.D.S., C., Petrolia
 *Cook, James Bell, London
 Cook, H. G. A., Drummondville
 Cook, D.D.S., G. H., Toronto
 Coram, D.D.S., J. G., Drayton
 Corbett, D.D.S., W. F., Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
 Cornell, George W., Chatham
 Cornell, E. P., Berlin
 Corrigan, D.D.S., C. W., Toronto
 Cottiugham, J. D., Port Perry
 Coyne, J. W., Ridgetown
 Coyne, S. W., Seattle, Wash
 Creeggan, P. C., Thorold
 Croll, D.D.S., H. A., Stratford
 Crooker, M.D., Tilsonburg
 Cross, D.D.S., Milton F., Oshawa
 Crowe, D.D.S., W. A., Chesley
 Crowther, George H., England
 Crysler, Frank E., Niagara
 Culbert, D.D.S., Edgar E., Toronto
 Cunningham, S., Waterford
 Cunningham, D.D.S., E., Parry Sound
 Cunningham, D.D.S., I.P., St. Thomas
 Daly, D.D.S., O. W., Kingston
 Day, M.D., B. W., San Diego, Cal.
 Davidson, Samuel S., Ottawa
 Davidson, D.D.S., Donald, Brussels
 Davis, C. A., New York, U. S.
 Davis, D.D.S., George C., London
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 Denne, Fred A., Stayner
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 Devlin, John B., Chicago, Ill.
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 Dorland, C. H., Warkworth
 Dorland, C. B., Oakville
 Dulmadge, D. W., Brighton
 *Dulmadge, William, Appleton
 Dulmadge, D.D.S., Denton, Deseronto
 Dulmadge, D.D.S., D. I., Belleville
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 Edwards, D.D.S., A. J., Toronto
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 Elliott, John W., Toronto
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 Fissiault, J. A., Ottawa
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 Hargreaves, J. J., England
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 Harnden, Charles S., Bowmanville
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 *Hills, Charles H., Hamilton
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 McLean, A. G., Alexander, Man.

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McLean, D.D.S., R. G., Toronto
 McMichael, Aaron, Waterford
 McMichael, D.D.S., G. H., Niagara Falls, N.Y.
 McMillan, D.D.S., J. F., Stratford
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 *McPhee, John, Pembroke
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 *Nattrass, John A., U.S.
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 Neelands, Jacob, Lindsay
 *Neelands, Jas. S., Ogdensburg
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 Oakley, D.D.S., J. W., Toronto
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 Patterson, Elijah, Toronto
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 Pentland, David, Arizona, U.S.
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 Raleigh, D.D.S., J. P., Almonte
 *Rathburn, H. N., Bellwood.
 Rea, D.D.S., Henry, London
 Read, B.A., D.D.S., R. J., Toronto
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 Reid, John, Watford
 Reid, G. A., Fergus
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 Relyea, G. V. N., Oswego, N.Y.
 Revell, Richard M., Woodstock
 Revell, D.D.S., Wm., Windsor
 Reynolds, Joseph T., Picton
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 Richardson, Ed., Goderich
 Richardson, Geo. A., Toronto
 Richardson, D.D.S., Wesley, Vancouver, B.C.
 Richardson, D.D.S., W., Barrie
 Riggs, Chas. H., Toronto
 Risk, C. A., Toronto
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 Roberts, James, St. Mary's
 Roberts, D.D.S., J. G., Brampton
 Robertson, D.D.S., John, Ottawa
 Robertson, Alex. J., Toronto
 Robertson, John A., Ottawa
 Robertson, J. S. C., Ottawa
 Robins, D.D.S., R. J., Stratford
 Robinson, Alfred, Aurora
 Robinson, Henry, Port Elgin
 Rodgers, D.D.S., C. J., Toronto
 Rogers, Maurice C., England
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 Rose, D.D.S., A., Peterboro
 *Rosenberry, P. B., Arkona
 Ross, D.D.S., F. B., Hamilton
 Ross, D.D.S., J. F., Toronto
 Rowe, M. D., Thomas, Cobourg
 *Rupert, D.S., St. Mary's
 Russell, D.D.S., D. E., Cayuga
 *Sabine, J. B., London
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 Sangster, W. A., Port Perry
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 Schunck, J. D., U. S.
 *Scott, M. D., Joseph S., Toronto
 Scott, G. D., Lancaster
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 Sefton, F. H. B., Toronto
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 *Shephard, George, Toronto
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 Shippey, John, Rondeau
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 *Teepie, G. A., Woodstock
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Kindly notify the Secretary of any change in address.
