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COLLECTION

OF

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AND OTHER

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RELATIVE TO

THE CONSTITUTION AND PRIVILEGES

OF

The Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh,

MDV.-MDCCCXIII.

PRINTED AT EDINBURGH.
MDCCCXVIII.

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J. Hay and Co. Printers, Edinburgh.

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No. I.

THE COPYE OF THE BARBORIS SEILL OF
CAUSE AS FOLLOWIS

Jul. 1, 1505.

present letters sall cum The Prouest Baillies and Counsale of the burgh of Edr Greting in God euirlesting Witt your vniuersities Thatt the day of the dait of thir presentis Comperit before ws sittand in Jugement In the tolbuith of the said burgh The Kirkmaister and brether of the Surregianis and barbouris within the samyn And presentit till ws thair bill and supplication desyring ws for the louing of God honour of oure Souerane Lord and all his lieges And for worschip and polecy of this burgh and for the gude reull and ordour to be had and maid amangis the saidis craftis in tymes to cum Thatt we wald grant and consent to thame the privilegis reullis

and statutis contenit in thair said bill and supplicatioun quhilk efter followis To yow my Loirdis Provest Baillies and worthy Counsall of this gude toune richt humblie menis and schawis your daylie seruitouris The Kirkmaister and Brether of chirurgeanes and barbouris within this burgh Thatt quhair we beleve itt is weill knawin till all your wisdomes quhow thatt we uphald ane altar situat within your college kirk of Sanct Geill in the honour of God and Sanct Mongow our patrone and hes na importance to uphald the samyn but oure sober oulklie penny and upsettis quhilk ar small in effect till sustene and uphald oure said altar in all necessar thingis convenient thairto And because we ar and ever was of gude mynde till do this gude toune all the steid plesour and seruice that we can or may baith in walking and wairding stenting and bering of all uther portabill chairges within this burgh at all tymes as uther nichtbouris and craftis dois within the samyn We desyre at your Lordshipis and wisdomes till geve and grant to ws and oure successouris thir reulis statutis and privilegis vnder writtin quhilkis ar consonant to resoun honour till oure soverane Lord and all his lieges proffeitt and lowabill to this gude toune IN THE FIRST thatt we micht have yeirly chosin amangis ws ane Kirk-

maister and ourisman To quhome the haill brether of the craftis foirsaid sall obey for thatt veir ITEM thatt na maner of persoun occupie nor use any poyntis of oure saidis craftis of Surregerie or barbour craft within this burgh bott gif he be first frieman and burges of the samyn and thatt he be worthy and expert in all the poyntis belangand the saidis craftis deligentlie and avysitlie examinit and admittit be the maisteris of the said craft for the honorabill seruyng of oure Soverane Lord his liegis and nychtbouris of this burgh And als That everie man that is to be maid frieman and maister amangis ws be examit and previt in thir poyntis following THATT is to say That he knaw anotamea nature and complexioun of every member In manis bodie And in lykewayes he knaw all the vaynis of the samyn thatt he may mak flewbothomea in dew tyme And als thatt he knaw in quhilk member the signe hes domination for the tyme for every man aucht to knaw the nature and substance of every thing thatt he wirkis or ellis he is negligent And that we may have anis in the yeir ane condampnit man efter he be deid to mak antomea of quhairthrow we may haif experience Ilk ane to instruct utheris And we sall do suffrage for the soule And that na barbour maister nor servand

within this burgh hantt use nor exerce the craft of surregenrie without he be expert and knaw perfytelie the thingis abone writtin And guhat person salhappin to be admittit frieman or maisteris to the saidis craftis or occupeis ony poynt of the samyn sall pay at his entry for his upsett Fyve Pundis usuall money of this realme of Scotland to the reparatioun and uphalding of oure said altar of Sanct Mongow for devyne seruice to be done thairatt with ane dennar to the maisteris of the saidis craftis at his admission and entres amangis ws Exceptand that every frieman maister of the saidis craftis ane of his lawfull gottin sounis to be frie of ony money paying Except the dennar to be maid to the maisteris efter he be exemmit and admitted be thame as said is ITEM That na maisteris of the said craft sall tak ane prenteis or feit man in tyme cuming to use the surregeane craft without he can baith wryte and reid And the said maister of ony of the saidis craftis that takis anie prenteis sall pay at his entres to the reparatioun of the said alter tuenty schillingis And that na maister of the said craft resset nor ressave ane uther maisteris prenteis or servand quhill the ische of his termes be run And quha that dois in the contrair thairof als oft as he failyeis sall pay xx s. to the repara-

tioun of the said alter but favouris ITEM Every maister that is resauit frieman to the said craft sall pay his oulklie penny with the preistis meil as he sal happin to cum about And every servand that is feitt man to the maisteris of the said craft sall pay ilk oulk ane halfpenny to the said alter and reparatioun thairof And that we haif powar to cheise ane chaiplane till do devyne service daylie at our said alter at all tymes quhen the samyn sall vaik And till cheise ane officiar till pas with ws for the ingathering of oure quarter payment and oulklie penneis And to pas befoir ws on Corpus Christi day and the oatauis thairof and all uther generall processionis and gatheringis siclike as utheris craftis hes within this burgh And that ane of the maisteris of the foirsaid craftis with the chaiplane and officiar of the samyn pas at all tymes neidfull lift and raise the saidis quarter paymentis fra every persoun that aw the samyn And gif ony disobeyis that we may poynd and distrenyie thairfoir all tymes haifand ane officiar of the toune with ws ITEM That na maister nor frieman of the said craft purches ony Lordschip incontrair the statutis and rewlis abonewrittin in hindering or skaithing of the craftis foresaidis or commoun weill thairof under the payne of tynsall of thair friedomes

ITEM That all the maisteris friemen and brether of the said craft reddelie obey and cum to thair kirkmaister at all tymes quhen they sall be requyritt thairto be the said officiar for to heir quarter comptis or till avyse for ony thing concernyng the commoun weill of the saidis craftis And quha thatt disobeyis sall pay xx s. to the reparatioun of the said altar And that na persoun man nor woman within this burgh mak nor sell ony aquavite within the samyn Except the saidis maisteris brether and friemen of the saidis craftis under the paine of escheit of the samyn but favouris Beseking heirfoir your Lordschippis and wisdomes at the reuerence of God that ye will avyse with thir oure sempill desyris statutis rewlis and privilegis abone writtin and grant ws the samyn ratefeit and apprevit be yow under your seill of cause And with the grace of God we sall do fit service and plesure till the kingis grace and gude toune that ye salbe contentit thairof And your delyverance heirintill humblie I beseik The quhilk bill of supplicatioun with the reullis statutis and privilegis contenit thairintill being red before ws in Jugement and We thairwith beand rypelie and distinctlie avysit thinkis the samyn consonant to resoun and na hurt to our Soverane Lordis hienes ws nor nane

utheris his liegis thairintill And thairfoir We consent and grantis the samyn to the foirsaidis craftis of surregenry and barbouris and to thair successouris And in sa far as we may or hes powar confirmis ratefeis and apprevis the saidis statutis reullis and privilegis in all poyntis and articlis contenit in the supplication abonewrittin And this to all and syndrie quhome it efferis or may effere We mak it knawin be thir our lettres And for the mair verification and strenth of the samyn we haif to-hungin our commoun seill of cause At Ed^r the first day of the moneth of Julij the yeir of God ane thousand fyve hundreth and fyve yeiris

No. II.

CHARTER OF CONFIRMATION, BY KING JAMES IV. IN FAVOURS OF THE SURGEONS AND BARBERS OF EDINBURGH.

Oct. 13, 1506.

To the provost and bailies of our burgh of Edinburgh, that now are or shall happen to be for the time, and to all other and sundry our officers, leidges, and subjects, whom it effeirs, to whose knowledge these our letters shall come; greeting: Forasmuchas the craftsmen of Surgery and Barber craft, within our said burgh of Edinburgh, have made certain statutes and rules to be had and kept among them, for the honourable serving our leiges, in their crafts, and reparation of their altar in the College-kirk of St Geill within our said burgh, and upholding divine service at the same in time coming, as is contained at length in the letters of ratification and confir-

mation, made by the provost, bailies, and council of our said burgh, under their common seal of cause, made to the said craftsmen thereupon, shown and produced before us, and a part of the Lords of our council. We therefore, understanding that the said statutes are made for keeping of good rule among the said craftsmen, and upholding of divine service, and are not prejudicial, nor hurting of us nor our leiges, ratifies, approves, and for us and our successors, by these our letters, authorises and confirms the said statutes and rules, to be observed, used, and firmly kept among the kirkmaster and craftsmen of Chirurgery and Barber crafts foresaid, that now are or shall happen to be within our said burgh in time coming, in all points and articles contained in the said letters under the common seal of the said burgh, given to them thereupon, and after the tenor, form, and effect of the same. Wherefore, we charge strictly, and command you, all and sundry, our provost, bailies, and others, our officers, leidges, and subjects foresaid, that none of you take upon hand to do or attempt any thing in contrair, or breaking of the said statutes and rules, or of this our confirmation given thereupon, in anywise in time coming, under all the highest pain and charge that after may follow. Attour, if any of the said craftsmen disobeys, or acts in contrair the said statutes in any ways, that ye, the said provost and bailies, present and to come, in our name and authority, compell them to obey and fullfill the said statutes as effeirs, in all things, after the form of your said letters, as ye will answer to us thereupon, and under the pains foresaid.

Given under our Privy Seal, at Edinburgh, the 13th day of October, 1506 years, and of Our reign the 17th year

No. III.

LITERÆ CHIRURGICIS BURGORUM REGNI SCOTIE.

Maii 11, 1567.

ARIE be the grace of God Quene of Scottis To all and sindrie oure Admirallis Wardanis Lieutenentis Schirreffis Stew artis, Crownaris Justices Justice-clerkis Thesaurare Thesaurare-clerkis Provestis Auldermen and Baillies of oure burrowis and all utheris oure officiaris and ministeris of oure lawis and thair deputis present and tocum liegis and subdittis quhome It efferis quhais knawlege thir oure letters salcum greting FORSAMEKLE as we understanding be suir Informatioun that the Chyrurgianis of all realmes ar for the weale of the liegis of the samyn exemit fra bering of armoure or passing In battell In all weiris wapinschawingis raidis gaderingis assembleis and armyis And als fra all passing upoun assyissis or Inqueistis in actionis criminall or ciuile Except safer as appertenis to the jugement of thair awin craft To the effect that thai may be reddie to serve the remanent liegis with thair occupatioun

as tyme sall require And we considering that cunnyng men of the occupatioun and craft of Chirurgianrie ar als necessair to be within this oure realme as in uther partis And willing to gratifie the Chirurgianis duelland within oure borrowis of this oure said realme and to gif thame and utheris thair posteritie of that occupatioun the gretar occasioun to studie the perfectioun of the said craft and occupatioun to the uttermest of thair Ingynis THAIRFORE and for divers utheris ressonable caufsis and considerationis moving ws WE have gevin and grantitand be thir oure letters gevis and grantis Licence To all and sindrie chirurgianis Inhabitantis of oure burrowis of this oure said realme now present and thair posteritie being for the tyme chirurgianis quhilk are hable and qualifiit personis and efter examinatioun before the dekin and brethir of that occupatioun within oure burgh of Edinburgh and of ane doctoure of medicene gife he may be present salbe fund hable and worthie to use and exerce the said craft and na utheris That thai sall nocht beir armoure nor pas in battell in ony oure oistis raidis gaderingis assembleis wappinschawingis or weiris to be maid be ws or oure successouris yow oure or thair saidis Lieutenentis or wardanis be burgh sey or land within this oure said realme or outwith the samyn And alsua for all comperance and passing upoun ony inqueistis or assyifsis In actionis Criminall or ciuile oure Justice airis Justice courtis shirref courtis burrow courtis or utheris for serving of brevis apprysing of landis or ony uthir maner of actionis quhatsumeuir Except safer as concernis the Jugement and sicht of thair said craft allanerlie Exemand and dischargeand thame thairfra In tyme cuming AND will and grantis that the chirurgianis now present and thair posteritie of that occupatioun nor nane of thame salbe callit nor accusit thairfore nor incur ony danger or skaith thairthrow In thair landis personis or gudis in onywyise In tyme cuming Nochtwithstanding ony oure actis statutis proclamationis or chargis speciall or generall maid or to be maid In the contrare or ony pains contenit thairintill Anent the quhilkis we dispence with thame and thair posteritie be thir presentis Dischargeing thame and thair successouris chirurgianis being for the tyme off all actioun and cryme that may be Impute to thame or ony of thame thairthrow DISCHARGEING alsua all and sindrie yow oure saidis Admirallis Wardanis Lieutennentis Schirreffis Stewartis Crownaris Justices Justice-clerkis thesaurare thesaurare-clerkis Pro-

vestis Auldermen and Baillies of oure burrowis and all utheris oure officiaris and ministeris of oure lawis and youre deputis present and tocum Off all calling attecheing arreisting sumonyng adjornaying poinding troubling or intrometting with the saidis chirurgianis now present and thair successouris of that craft or ony of thair landis or guidis on onywyise In tyme cuming ffor the said remaning at hame or passing upoun assyissis or Inqueistis as said is (except before exceptit) and of youre offices in that parte for euir be thir presentis PROVYDING alwayis that thai beir chargis In payment of stent within burgh as nichtbouris dois In all tyme cuming And als that thai be present with oure armyis reddie to do thair cure and dewitie to all sic personis as sall have mister thairof GEVIN under oure privie seile AT EDINBURGH the ellevint day of Maij The yeir of God Im Vc threscore sevin yeiris And of oure Rignne the twenty fyve yeir

Per signaturam Manu S. D. N. Regine subscriptam.

Inchoata in pretorio burgi de Edinburgh decimo nono die mensis Maii Anno Domini Millesimo quingentesimo sexagesimo septimo per discretum virum Magistrum Thomam Craig Justiciarium Deputatum Nobilis et potentis Domini Archibaldi Comitis Ergadie Domini Campbell et Lorne Justiciarii generalis dicte S D N regine Totius Regni sui ubilibet constitut, seu vocat, et Curia legitime affirmata

Vis. et Admiss. per Dictum Justiciarium Deputatum quoad assifas extra Burgum tantum JOANNES BELLENDEN

Clericus Justiciariæ

Decimo octavo mensis Augustj Anno I^m V^c octuagesimo secundo

Product. vis. et admiss. in Curia Chamerarie burgi de Ed^r

WILLIELMUS MAKARTNAY
Clericus Camerarie

No. IV.

CONFIRMATION BY KING JAMES VI. OF THE SEAL OF CAUSE, AND RATIFICATION THEREOF BY KING JAMES IV.

JAMES R.

Jun. 6, 1613,

URE SOVERANE LORD Ordanes an eletter of Confirmatioun to be maid under his hienes previe seill of the kingdome of Scotlandin dew forme Ratiefeand appreveand and for his hienes and his successouris perpetualie confermeand the letter of Ratificatioun and approbatioun maid gevin and grantit be the provest baillies and counsale of the burgh of Edinburgh under thair commoun seill of caus of the dait at Edr the first day of Julij the yeir of God Im Vc and fyve yeiris To and in favouris of the Chirurgianes and barbouris of the burgh foirsaid of diuers and sindrie previledgis fredomes liberteis and Immuneteis at lenth specefeit in the said seall of caus quhilkis the kirk maister and brether of the said craft for the tyme be thair supplicatioun craveit to be grantit to thame be the saidis provest baillies and counsale quhairwith thay beand ryplie avysit thocht the samen consonant

to ressoun And thairfoir the saidis provest baillies and counsale consentit and grantit the saidis previledges liberteis and Immuneteis to the saidis chirurgeanes and barbouris and thair successouris and Ratefeit the samen As the said letter of Ratificatioun and approbatioun under the commoun seall of caus of the burgh foirsaid at mair lenth proportis And siclyke Ratefeand appreveand and for his hienes and his successouris perpetualie confermeand the letter of Ratificatioun and approbatioun maid and grantit be King James the fourt of maist worthie memorie under the previe seill of the dait at Edinburgh the xiii day of October the yeir of God Im Vc and sex yeiris Ratifiand appreveand authorizand and confirmand the saidis Reulis statutis and previledges contenit in the foirsaid letter gevin under the commoun seill of caus of the burgh foirsaid As in the letter of Ratificatioun foirsaid under the said previe seill of the dait abone writtin at mair lenth is contenit And In lykmaner Ratifiand appreveand and for his hienes and his successouris perpetualie confermeand Theletter of Exemptioun maid and grantit be umquhile Quene Marie oure soverane lordis darrest mother of worthie memorie under the previe seill of the dait at Edr the ellevint day of May the yeir of God Im Ve thriescoir sevin

yeiris Exemeand the chirurgeanis inhabitantis within the burrowis of this realme fra beiring of armour and passing in battell in ony oistis raidis gadderingis assembleis wapinschawingis or weiris and fra all compeirance and passing upone inqueistis or assyses in ony actionnes criminall or civile As the said letter of exemptioun at mair lenth proportis With all actis and decreittis gevin be the saidis provest and baillies of the burgh foirsaid In favouris of the Deacone and bretherene of the saidis chirurgeanes and barbouris within the said burgh and all that hes follouit or may follow thairupoun IN all and sindrie heidis claussis articles conditiounes and circumstances thairof efter the formes and tennouris of the samen in all pointis AND oure said soverane Lord willis grantis and for his hienes and his successouris ordanis and declairis The saidis letter gevin under the commoun seill of caus of the said burgh of Edinburgh be the saidis provest baillies and counsall thairof letter of Ratificatioun maid be the said umquhile King James the fourt of most worthie memorie and letter of exemptioun grantit be his hienes darrest mother and this his hienes confirmatioun of the samen Ar and Salbe of als gryte availl force strenth and effect to the saidis chirurgeanis and barbouris of the said burgh of Edinburgh and thair successouris chirurgianis and barbouris of the samen For bruiking and Josing of all and sindrie the previledges liberteis prerogatives and Immuneteis quhatsumeuir specifeit and contenit in the saidis thrie letteris and everie ane of thame efter the tennouris and contentis thairof in all pointis As gif the samen wer at lenth word be word ingrossit and insert heirintill and at lenth confermit Anent the quhilk and all faltis that may follow thairthrow objectiounes and imperfectiounes quhatsumeuir quhilkis ony wayes can be objectit or opponit aganis the thre severall letteris abone specifeit and validiteis thairof Oure said Souerane Lord for his hienes and his successouris hes dispensit and dispenssis for euer be thir presentis Gevin be oure said Souerane Lord AT Greinwitche The Sext day of Junii The yeir of God Im VIc and threttene yeiris

AL. CANCELLS
S. T. HAMILTON
ALEXR HAY
Jo. PRESTOUN
S. A DRUMMOND
S. J. MURRAY

No. V.

ACT OF COUNSELL IN FAVORS OF THE DEIKIN AND BRETHREN OF THE CHIRURGIANES OF EDINBURGH.

Sept. 10, 1641.

THE QUHILK DAY Sir Alexander Clark of Pittincreiff Provest Williame Reid Johne Smyith James Murray Patrick Baxter baillies Peter Blaikburne deane of gild Williame Trotter thesaurer Togidder with the Counsell George Suittie Stephan Boyd Johne Bynnie Johne Fleymeing Johne Fairholme Johne Jowssye Johnne Adinstoune of the merchands Richard Maxewell of the Hammermen Togidder also with the deykins of crafts Thomas Patersone of the tailyeouris James Guthre of the skynners David Dowglas of the Chirurgianes Johne Ormestoune of the hammermen Thomas Cleghorne of the goldsmyiths and Johne Boog of the cordiners of the counsall being conveynit in counsell Forsamekle as the Provest baillies and counsell Considering that it

is alsweill expedient for the good of his Majesties liedges who resyds outwith the burt of Edinburgh and within the liberties perteyning to the said burgh That in the mater belonging to the airt of chirurgerie they be provydit with skilfull and honestmen and not left to the arbitrament and imposter of wemen and ignorantes THAIRFOR they discharge and inhibits all and sindrie quhatsomever persones not being friemen of the Chirurgianes within this burgh and hes not given sufficient proff of thair qualificationne and knowledge in the said art of chirurgerie To use and exerce any point of the said airt within the bounds and priviledges perteyning to the said burgh of Edinburgh And appointes the Magistratts to be Judges in all contraversies which sall aryse betuixt the inhabitants of the said bounds and the brethreine of the said craft EXTRACTUM de libro actorum consilij burgi de Edinburgh per me Magistrum Alexandrum Guthre communem clericum dictj burgj Testantibus his meis signo et subscriptione manualibus.

A. Guthre.

No. VI.

ACT OF PARLIAMENT, IN FAVOURIS OF THE CHIRURGIOUNES AND BARBOURIS OF EDIN-BURGH.

Nov. 17, 1641.

N THE PARLIAMENT haldin at Edinburgh the sevintene day of November the yeir of God Im VIc fourtie ane yeiris OURE SOVERANE LORD with advyse and consent of the estates of Parliament now prefentlie conveinit RATIFIES and APPROVES and for his hienes and his successouris perpetuallie confermis all and quhatsumevir priviledges liberties and Immuniteis maid gevin and grantit be the provest bailleis and counsall of Edinburgh under thair comoune seall of caus of the dait at Edr the first day of Julij the yeir of God Im Vc and fyve yeiris To and in favoures of the Chyrurgianes and barbouris of the said burgh Quhilkis all and sundrie priviledges friedomes liberties and Immuniteis at lenth specifeit in the said

seall of caus The kirk master and brethrene of the said craft for the tyme be thair supplicatioune cravit to be grantit to thame Be the saidis provest bailleis and counsall quhairwith they being well and ryplie advyissit thocht the samene consonant to reassone And thairfore the saidis provest bailleis and counsall consented and granted the saidis priviledges liberteis and Immuniteis to the saidis chirurgianes and Barbouris and thair successouris and ratefiet the samyne as the said letter of ratificatioune and approbatioune under the comoune seall of caus of the said burgh mair fullie proportis AND SICLYK Ratefies and approves the letter of ratificationne and approbationne maid and grantit be King James the fourt of most worthie memorie under his Hienes privie seall of the dait the threttine day of October the yeir of God Im Vc and sex yeirs Ratificand and approveand authorizeand and confirmeand the saidis reulis statutis and priviledges contenit in the said letter under the said commone seall of caus of the said burgh of Edinburghas in the said uther letter of ratificationne under his hienes privie seall of the date abonewrittin at mair lenth is contenit AND IN LYKE MA-NER Ratefies and approves the letter of confirmatioun and approbatioun maid and grantit be King James the saxt of blissed memorie

his majesties dearest father under his Hienes privie seall of the dait at Greinwitche the faxt day of Junij Im VIc and threttine yeires Quhairby his majesties umquhile dearest father willis and grantis and for his hienes and his successouris ordainis and declairis the said letters given under the comoune seall of caus of the said burgh of Edinburgh be the proveist bailleis and counsall thairof letter of Ratificationne maid be the said umquhile King James the fourt of most worthie memorie To be gude valeid and effectuall to the saidis Chirurgianes and Barbouris In all tyme cuming as the said confirmationne of the dait foirsaid at mair lenth beiris Togidder also with ane lait act daittit the tent day of September Im VIc and fourtie ane yeirs Quhairby the proveist bailleis and counsall of the said burgh of Edinburgh, considdering that it is expedient for the gude of his majesties lieges who reseidis without the burgh of Edinburgh and within the liberties perteining to the said burgh that in the mater belonging to the arte of chirurgerie they be provydit with skilfull and honest men and not left to the arbitrament and impostour of women and ignorantis And thairfore they dischairgit and inhibite all and sundrie persounes quhatsumevir not being friemen of the chirurgianes within the said burgh and hes not gevin

sufficient proofe of thair qualificationne and knawledge in the said airt of chyrurgerie To use and exerce any point of the said arte within the boundis and priviledges of the said burgh and appointed the magistrates to be Judges in all contraversies quhilk sall arryse betwixt the Inhabitantis of the saidis boundis and brethrene of the said craft as theact mair lenth beiris AND FARDER his Majestie and estates foresaid Considdering the daylie evillis and inconveniences that arryse be reasone of ane number of men and women who at thair awine hand without libertie and nevir being bred in the arte of chirurgerie Tak upone thame to exerce the dewteis and pointis of that arte within the suburbis and about the said burgh of Edr to the hazard and loise of the lyves of manie gude subjectis and to the great hurt of the brethrene of the said craft whais burdingis are great in his majesties service and comoune effairs of the said burgh THAIRFORE His Majestie with advyfe foresaid discharges all and quhatsumevir persones (except they be friemen of the said craft in Edinburgh) to use and exerce any point of the arte of chyrurgerie within the said burgh of Edinburgh or any subsurbis about the samene or belonging thairto and jurisdictioune thairof WITH POWER to the Deacone and mas-

teris of the said arte present and to cum at all tymes convenient to pas search seik tak and apprehend all sick persones exercing the said arte within the said burgh suburbis and jurisdictioune thairof foirsaid not being friemen of the said arte within the said burgh and to caus thame set cautioun to desist In tym cumming And gif they failyie to unlaw thame in the sowme of twentie poundis Scottis money toties quoties And this to be done with concurse of the Magistrates of the said burgh and the unlawis to be divydit equallie betwixt the saidis magistratis for the use and releife of thair poore and the masteres of the said arte for the commone use of thair craft And the saidis Magistratis to be Judges in all contraverseis sall arryse hearanent betwixt thame and any within the saidis boundis And ordanis the magistratis foresaids to concurre with thame to that effect foirsaid Extractum de libris actorum parliamenti per me dominum Alexandrum Gibsone Juniorem de durie militem clericum rotulorum registri ac consilij S. D. N. regis sub meo signo et subscriptione manualibus

ALEX. GIBSONE, Clericus Registri.

No. VII.

ACT OF TOWN COUNSEL IN FAVOURS OF THE CHIRURGIANS OF EDINBURGH.

Jun. 27. 1655.

of the brugh of Edinbrugh Hew Hammiltoun Robert Sandilands and Robert Murrey Baillies George Suittie Dean of Gild Andrew Bryssone Thesaurer Johne Jossie Johne Mairjoribanks Thomas Calderwood David Wilkie Archibald Ker James Ker George Reid Merchands Gilbert Sommervell Tailyeour Johne Scott Wright together with the Deakens of Craftis Johne Milne of the Maissones Johne Thomsone of the Tailyeouris Andro Halyburton of the Cordiners and David Callender of the wrights being conveind in Counsell FORSAMEIKLE as wpon complaint given in to the Counsell the Tuentie tua day of Junij Instant

be William Burnet Deaken of the Chirurgians for himselfe And In name and behalfe of the remanent Brethren of their calling Agains Johne Hammilton Apothecar and William Jaksone his servand for exerceing some poyntis of Chirurgie (as diverse others persones doe) to their greathurt and prejudice And against severall acts of Parliament and Counsell in the contrair Desyreing They may be censured in an unlaw of Tuentie pund Scotts so oft as they shall be found guiltie conforme to the Act of Parliament And that the said William may be censured for his misbehaviour beside Speciallie seeing be act of Counsell the Tent of September In VIc and fourtie ane yeirs All and whatsomever persones not being Friemen Chirurgians within this brugh ar Inhibite and dischairged To exerce any poynt of the said Airt within the bounds and priviledgis of this brugh And siklyke be act the eight day of December Im VIc fourtie thrie yeirs All Apothecars unfriemen Chirurgians and their servands are dischairged in speciall And Theirfoir of new againe To dischairge them and all and sundrie persones whatsomever wnfriemen To exerce any pairt or poynt of their Calling heireftir under the paine of punishment and payment of the unlaw of Twentie pund toties quoties ipso facto being proven And siklyke to cleir all differences

liklie to aryse betuix them or any other persone whatsomever And to ratifie their rights whereby they may Injoy their liberties without trouble or molestatioun As the bill more fullie bears THE COUNSELL being willing that the Chirurgians sould Injoy their liberties and priviledgis peaceablie without trouble did appoynt certane of their number to meitt theirwpon To heare Pairties And to sie their Rights And to report The Committee of the Counsell being conveind Compeird the Deaken and Brethren of the Chirurgians and the said Johne Hammiltoun and William Jacksone with others of the Apothecars being concerned theirin as they conceived Both Parties being heard And the Chirurgians produceand their Rights And the Apothecars afoirsaid produceand none But some of them alledging That the Magistratts onlie sould be their Judges And others of them That the Act of Counsell of the eight day of December Im VIc fourtie three yeirs did not extend to any other Apothecars and their servands but those insert therein allanerlie WPON Report wheirof made to the Counsell they Find themselfes propper Judges and the most competent Interpreters of their owen Acts Or the Magistratts be themselfes to be Judges Reserving alwayis to ather Pairtie to have their addresse to the Counsell in such contraversies If either of them find themselfes greived AND DECLAIRES the Act of December Im VIc fourtie three To extend to the whole Apothecars and their servands present and to come As if They wer speciallie insert theirin And also That the Apothecars wnfriemen of the Chirurgians hes no libertie bot as burgesses And siklyk That the operatiouns and applicatiouns conteind in the Act of December 1643 wpon the liveing and dead bodies of Men Women and children and the cureing of the diseases theirin specified As tumouris woundis ulcers luxatiouns fractures cureing of virolls et cætera and their accidents by operatiouns applicatiouns dyett Medicaments and what els requisite to the compleit cuire belongs properlie to the friemen Masters Chirurgians of this brugh being tryed in Theorie and Practice suorne and admitted to the degrees of Mastership in Chirurgie be the foirsaid Incorporation allanerlie And no other persone whatsomever AND THEIRFOIR STATUTS and ORDAINES That whatsomever persones Apothecars or their servands or any other persone whatsomever who ar not ffriemen Chirurgians of this burgh shall be found guiltie of useing or exerceing any cuire operatioun or applicatioun chirurgicall afoirsaid or any pairt or poynt of their

Calling within this brugh or Jurisdictioun theirof That they shall be punished and lyable in payment of the said unlaw of Tuentie pund conforme to the Act of Parliament So oft as the samen shall be proven against them Prout de jure wpon complaint one or more ipso facto without any farther processe of law And sieing the said William Jacksone is found to have contraveind the said Act of December 1643 Ordaines him to pay the said unlaw of Tuentie pund toties quoties for ilk fault And referrs the censure of his misbehaviour to the Baillies LYKAS the Provest Baillies and Counsell doe heirby RATIFIE and APPROVE the whole former Acts of Counsell made and grauntit in favouris of the Chirurgians of this Brugh As if the samen were speciallie insert heirin And Ordaines the Apothecares or any others concerned theirin To be wairned to the Counsell againe ffryday nixt That Intimation may be made heirof And none may pretend ignorance of the samen Extract &c

W THOMSONE

No. VIII.

ACT OF COUNSELL IN FAVOURIS OF THE APO-THECARS AND CHIRURGIAN APOTHECARS OF THE BRUGH OF EDINBURGH.

Feb. 25. 1657.

The QUHILK DAY the Baillies Dean of Gild Thesaurer Counsell and Deakens of Crafts being conveind in Counsell Compeired the whole number of Apothecars and Chirurgian Apothecars of this Brugh and presented a Supplicatioun subscryved with their hands Quhairof the tenour followis TO the right honorabill the Provest Baillies and Counsell of the Brugh of Edinburgh The Supplicatioun of the Apothecares and Chirurgian Apothecares of this Brugh wndersubscryveand Humblie Sheweth That quhairas It is notourlie knowen to your Lordshipis Off how great concernement the Airt of Apothecarie is to the Cittie of Edinburgh and Inhabi-

tants theirof And that hitherto any persone being a Burges might at their own hand Profes and. practise the said Airt without giveing any proofe of their qualificatioun Quhairby great prejudice may aryse to the people wnles tymeous remeid be provydit And sieing all orderlie meanes would be used In tyme comeing for the tryell and qualificatioun of all those your Lordshipis Burgesses before they be admitted to the exercise of the said Airt And lykwayis persones would be appoynted for searcheing out of faultie and wnsufficient drogs and wther disordouris of that kynd relateing to the said Airt IT IS THEIRFOIR our humble desyre That your Lordshipis would be pleased To Impower ws and our successouris allanerlie In all tyme comeing To try and examen the abilities and qualificatiouns of all those your Lordshipis Burgesses (without exceptioun) who intend to profes and practise the said Airt of Apothecarie within this Brugh and liberties theirof They first giveing in their bill to the Counsell for their recommendatioun from your Lordshipis to ws for that effect And eftir tryell Being found qualified be us and our foirsaids Then wpon our report to your Lordshipis of their qualificatioun That They be admitted be the Counsell To the exercise of the said Airt of Apothecarie And that

without exactioun or payment of any dewes quhatsomever AND SIKLYK That your Lordshipis would dischairge any persone or persones heireftir To profes or practise the said Airt of Apothecarie or any pairt or poynt theirof within this Brugh and liberties of the samen Quho sall not be found qualified and admitted In maner foirsaid AND SIKLYK That your Lordshipis would be pleased with our advyce To make choyse of Two or more of our number from tyme to tyme As neid requyres To visite the sufficiencie of all sort of drogs And quhair they find any faultie or unsufficient To report the same to the Magistratts That they may be condignelie punished for their fault And their fyne applyed to the use of the good Town And They lykwayis to take notice and report any wther disordouris relaiting to the said Airt As the samen sall come to their knowledge from tyme to tyme That the Counsell may give ordour to them to rectifie the same As they sall sie caus And your Lordshipis answer The undersubscryvers being these Jo: Hamilton P Hepburne Sam: Honter Tho Kinkaid present deaken of the Chirurgians Ja: Borthuick J Foulis Da: Kennedy Neill Murdo Ja: Calandar Rob: Campbell D Calderwood Walter Turnbull Rob Kennedy D Scott Jo Kennedy William Hendrie

QUHILK SUPPLICATIOUN The Counsell haveing taken to their serious consideratioun In all the heads and articles theirof And being sensible of the great concernement of that Airt to this Cittie and Inhabitants theirof And what prejudice may aryse to them If any burges at their awen hand Sould profes and practise that Airt without first giveing proofe of their qualificatioun In a decent and ordourlie way And ffinding That no persones of whatsomever qualitie or degree Ar so fitt and able ffor tryell and examinatioun of such who desire to be admitted to the said Airt as the Petitioners themselfis and their successouris in the said professioun AND LYKWAYIS That it is most necessar That tryell be made of the sufficiencie of all sort of drogs AND SIKLYK That what other good overtures sall be made be the Petitioners and their foirsaids to the counsell for the good of the people and weill of the said Airt That the samen may be taken to consideratioun THEIR-FOIR The Counsell have thought fitt To Statute and Ordaine Lykas be thir presents They STA-TUTE and ORDAINE That from hencefurth' No persone be admitted to the professioun and practise of the said Airt of Apothecarie within this Brugh or liberties theirof But such

as haveing obteined the friedome of being burgesses and Gild brether of this Brugh Sall make their addres by Petitioun to the Counsell for their recommendation to the Apothecares and Chirurgian Apothecares and their successouris for their tryell and examinatioun And that report be made be the Apothecares and Apothecar Chirurgians and their foirsaids To the Counsell of their abilities and qualification in the said Airt In Which caice the Counsell ar to admitt them to the said Professioun And the saids Intrants to be frie of any exactioun or payment of any dewes whatsomever Ather to the saids Apothecares and Chirurgian Apothecares or to the Counsell And for that effect The Counsell gives power warrand and commissioun to the saids Apothecares and Chirurgian Apothecares and their foirsaids In all tyme comeing To try and examen the abilities and qualificatioun of all such persones who intend to profes and practise the said Airt within this Brugh and liberties theirof being recommended In maner foirsaid AND STATUTIS and ORDAINES that na maner of persone or persones whatsomever within this Brugh or liberties theirof In any tyme heireftir Presume or take upon hand To profes or practise the said Airt of Apothecarie

or any pairt or poynt theirof privatlie or publictlie quho sall not be fund qualified and admitted In maner abone-written Wnder the paine and punishment of the Contraveiners In their persones and estates And SIKLYK STA-TUTIS and ORDAINES That the Baillies one or more for the tyme With the Dean of Gild And two or more of the Apothecares and Chirurgian Apothecares and their foirsaids To be nominat and appoynted be the Counsell being persones of most approven Integritie and skill Sall from tyme to tyme visite the sufficiencie of all sort of drogs within this Brugh and liberties theirof and seize upon such drogs As they sall find unsufficient And report the same to the Counsell Quhairby the havers and users theirof may be condignelie punished in their persones and estates according to the qualitie of their fault And their fynes and penalties applyed to the use of the good Toun And the Counsell hereby desyres the Petitioners and their foirsaids ffor their Incowragement in the said Airt To represent to them from tyme to tyme such wther good and reasonable overtures as may tend to the better Improvement of the said Airt and good of the People Quhilk They will take to consideratioun And doe theirin As they sall sie

caus And the Counsell doe heirby declaire That this present Act In favouris of the Chirurgian Apothecares and Apothecars foirsaids Is no way of Intentioun To erect them in a Corporatioun But meirlie for the Improvement of the said Airt and good of the People And this without prejudice alwayis of the premissis In all poyntis And Ordains the extract heirof one or more to be given out under the seale of office and subscriptioun of their Clerk Quhairanent thir presentis sall be a warrand EXTRACTUM &c

maintaining entires but the first in the

W THOMSONE

No. IX.

RATIFICATION IN PARLIAMENT IN FAVOUR OF THE CHIRURGEONS OF EDINBURGH.

Aug. 22 1670.

T EDINBURGH the Twentie two day of August Im VIc Thrie score Ten years OUR SOVERAIGNE LORD and estates of Parliament Understanding That the Arte of Chirurgearie Is ane Ancient worthie and frie airt most necessar for the healthes and lyves of his Majesties subjectis And that the Incorporation of the Chirurgeanes and Barbors of Edinburgh Are ane able and famous Incorporation Wherby the leidges have found large experience of ther abilities in peace and war to ther great advantage AND SICLYKE Understanding That the airt of Pharmacie Is ane Ancient frie and necessarie airt for the health and lives of his Hienes subjectis And that the brotherhood of Apothecars and Chirurgean Apothecars are ane able and famous bro-

therhood And that they have given good proofe therof THERFORE for conservation of the healthes and lyves of his Majesties leidges And for ther greater encouradgement and increase of ther skill and knowledge in the said airts respective (They being as nurseries in these airts to this Our Soveraigne Lords ancient kingdome) And for preventing the dangerous practice of Ignorant and unskilfull people that assumes the practices of these airts to the losse of the lyves of his Majesties good subjects which have bein too frequent OUR SOVE-RAIGNE LORD with advice and consent of the estates of this present Parliament Hes Ratified and Approvin And for his Highnes and his successors perpetuallie Confirmed LYKEAS Our said Soveraigne Lord with advice and consent forsaid Be thir presents RATIFIES APPROVES And for his Hienes and his successors perpetuallie Confirmes THE HAILL ACTS Gifts Grants Rights priviledges liberties and Immunities following viz Ane act made given and granted be the provest baillies and Counsell of Edr under ther commoun seall of Caus To and in favors of the Chirurgeans and Barbors of the said burgh dated at Edinburgh the first day of July Im Vc and fyve years And the haill Rights priviledges Liberties and Immunities therin contained And Siclyke Ane letter of Ratifica-

tion and approbation made and granted be King James the fourth of worthie memorie wnder his hienes privie seall of the date the Threttein day of October Im Vc and six years to the saids Chirurgeans and Barbors of ther saids Rights priviledges and liberties granted to them be the seall of caus And also ane letter of exemptione made and granted be umquhill Quein Marie wnder the privie seall dated the Elevinth day of May Im Vc sixtie sevin years Exeimand the Chirurgeans Inhabitants within the burrowes of this realme fra bearing of Armour and passing in battell In any hosts Roads Gathering assemblies Weaponshawings or wears And fra all Compeiring and passing upon Inqueists or assyses in any actiones Criminall or civill And exeiming them from all watcheing and wardeing AND lykewayes ane letter of Confirmation and approbation made and Granted be king James the Sixth of blessed memorie wnder his hienes privie seall of the date at Greinwich the sixth day of June Im VIc Threttein years Confirmeand to the saids Chirurgeans and Barbors the said act and seall of caus and letters of Ratification granted be king James the fourth And letter of exemption forsaid grantit be Quein Marie And in lyke manner Ane act of Parliament dated at Edinburgh the sevintein day

of November Im VIc fourtie ane years made and granted be his Majesties umquhill dearest father of eternall memorie with advice and Consent of the estates of Parliament To and in favors of the saids Chirurgeans and Barbors AND SIC-LYKE Our said Soverane Lord with advyce and consent forsaid Hes Ratified and Approvin And for his highness and successors perpetuallie Confirmes Lykeas Our said Soverane with advyce and consent forsaid be thir presents Ratifies Approves and for his hienes and his successors perpetuallie Confirmes the actis following viz Ane act granted be the Provest baillies and Counsell of Edinburgh In favors of the saids Chirurgeans and Barbors Against Unfriemen dated the Tenth day of August Im VIc and fourtie nyne years ITEM Ane uther act granted be the saids provest baillies and Counsell of Edinburgh In ther favors Anent ther rights liberties priviledges and Immunities And prohibiting of unfriemen dated the Twentie two day of Junii Im VIc fiftie fyve years And also ane uther act Anent the rights priviledges liberties and Immunities and exemption of Chirurgeans fra watcheing and wardeing and others mentionat in the said act Granted be the toune counsell of Edinburgh to them dated the nynth day of November Im VIc and Thriescoir years And als our

said Soverane Lord with advyce and consent forsaid Hes Ratified Approvin and Confirmed And be thir presents Ratifies Approves and perpetuallie Confirmes Ane act granted be the saids provest baillies and toune counsell of Edinburgh wnder ther seall of Caus In favors of the Apothecars and Chirurgean Apothecars Anent visitours examination of Intrants and prohibiting of unfriemen to compone droggis and uthers therin mentioned dated the Twentie fyfth day of Februarie Im VIc fiftie sevin years And another act granted to them be the provest baillies and counsell of Edinburgh for conveining regulating and ordering the brotherhood dated the firstday of Aprile Im VIc fiftie nyne years As also Ane uther act containing ane oath of the said toune Counsell Tendered be them to the Intrants at their admission dated the Eightein day of March Im VIc Thriescoir four years And the haill rights priviledges liberties and Immunities respective contained in any of the saids gifts grants and actis Grantit In favors of the Incorporation of the Chirurgeans and Barbors And of the brotherhood of the Chirurgean Apothecars and Apothecars or that may any wayes be Interprett or conceived in any of ther favors As the samyne haill actis in themselves at more length proport AND MAIR ATTOUR

Our said Soveraigne Lord with advyce and consent forsaid Hes Ratified and approvin And for his hienes and his successors perpetuallie Confirmed Lykeas Our said Soveraigne Lord with advyce and consent forsaid Be thir presents Ratifies Approves And for his highnes and his successors perpetuallie Confirmes All uther giftis grants decreits made and granted be his Majesties Royall predicessors And all actis of parliament and actis of Burrowes And all and everie ane of the actis of courts and toune Counsell of Edinburgh and uthers And any Ratifications therof In favors of the saids incorporation of the Chirurgeans and Barbors and brotherhood of the Apothecar Chirurgeans and Apothecars of Edinburgh And everie ane of them ther successors children prentices and servants respective Anent ther rights liberties Immunities and priviledges of the Incorporation or brotherhood respective Off quhatsumever dates tenors or contents the samyne be of or beir With all that hes followed or may follow therupon IN ALL AND SUNDRIE the haill heids poynts clauses provisiones articles circumstances and conditions of all the saids acts giftis grantis decreits Ratifications and others particularly and generallie above nominat Grantit In favors of the saids Incorporation and brotherhood respective or

any of them after the formes and tenors of the samyne In all poynts DISPENSING with the generalitie heirof And admitting allowing decerning and Ordaining this present Ratification and confirmation to be als valide effectuall and sufficient to the saids persones and ther successors respective As if all the saids giftis grants acts of parliament actis of Burrowes decreits and actis of court and toune counsell of Edinburgh and uthers And Ratificationes wer all and everie ane of them at length and verbatim speciallie and particularlie Insert and Ingrossit and contained heirintill Notwithstanding to eschew prolixitie The same is not sua done Anent the which and all uther defects and Imperfectiones Our said Soverane Lord with advyce and consent forsaid Hes dispensed And for his highnes and his successors be thir presents dispences for ever Notwithstanding of quhatsumever exception of law may or can be proposed objected or alledged in the contrair Which his Majestie with advyce foirsaid Renunces and Discharges for ever With full power to the saids persones and ther successors To make use of all the saids actis or any of them without prejudice of ane to other To ther best advantage and behove As they shall think fitt And for the better effectuating of the haill premissis and ends forsaids Our said Soverane

Lord with advyce and consent forsaid Ordaines the Magistrats and Counsell of Edinburgh and ther successors To maintaine the Chirurgeans aforsaid ther children prentices and servants in ther haill rights Liberties Immunities and priviledges quhatsumever Granted in ther favors Notwithstanding any of them shall exerce any other thing besides as burges and Gild Brother And as if they did not the samyne And siclyke Ordaines the Magistrats of Edinburgh and uthers Judges Shirreffis and Magistrats within the said burgh and Shirreffdome thair of and thair officeris To assist and concurre with the Deacon and brethren of the Incorporation of the chirurgeans and barbors and with the visitours and brethren of the brotherhood of the Chirurgean Apothecars and Apothecares or any of them and ther successors respective against any persone or persones who sall exerce or practise any pairt or poynt of the saids airts respective within the liberties of Edinburgh or any uther place within the Sheriffdome thairof without licence or friedome from them respective under their sealls and their clerks hands (The major pairtbeing ane quorum) And against any persone or persones who contraveins any of ther respective rights liberties and priviledges within the bounds forsaids As also against any persone or persones amongst

themselves Contraveiners of ther oune actis or orders heirafter And to exact fynes unlawes and penalties therefore from them and other transgressors as aforsaid And to search take apprehend poynd and warde them And the Ane halfe of the fynes of the unfriemen To belong to the Counsell of Edinburgh And the other halfe to the Incorporation and brotherhood forsaid respective And if any persone sall find themselves prejudged and wronged be the determination of aither of the saids Incorporation or brotherhood respective Contrair to the lawes Rights Liberties priviledges and power Granted to them or aither of them THAT then and in that caice they shall have their recourse to the Magistrats and Counsell of Edinburgh Who may determine in these cases for both pairties EXTRACTED furth of the records of parliament Be me Sir Achibald Primerose of Chesters Knight and Baronet Clerk of his Majesties Counsell Registers and Rolls

Al. PRIMEROSE Clericus Registri

No. X.

RATIFICATION IN PARLIAMENT OF A GIFT AND PATENT GRANTED BY KING WILLIAM AND QUEEN MARY, IN FAVOURS OF THE CHIRURGEONS AND CHIRURGEON APOTHECARIES OF EDINBURGH.—FEB. 28. 1694.

July 17. 1695.

Consent of the Estates of this present Parliament HAS RATIFIED and approven and for his Highness and his successors has perpetually confirmed Likeas our Sovereign Lord with advice and consent foresaid by thir presents Ratifies and Approves and for his Highness and his successors perpetually confirms ANE GIFT and PATENT granted by our Sovereign Lord and Lady King William and Queen Mary to and in favours of the Chirurgeons and Chirurgeon-Apothecaries in Edinburgh of the date at Kensingtoun 28th February 1694 years and past their Majesties Great

Seale of this their ancient kingdom of Scotland Whereof the tenor follows GULIELMUS ET MARIA Dei gratia Magnæ Britanniæ Franciæ et Hiberniæ Rex et Regina fideique defensores OMNIBUS probis hominibus ad quos præsentes literæ pervenerint Salutem QUANDOQUI-DEM Nos ex ingenti nostro zelo quo omnes Artes et Scientias Infra imperii nostri fines florere et promoveri volumus Regio nostro pectore serio expendamus quam utilis et quam necessaria et domi et foris sit illa Societas seu Collegium Chirurgorum quæ in antiqua nostra civitate Edinburgi est constituta Quæque literatura et experientia proba institutione et multis perigrinationibus exteris comparata nullis uspiam terrarum in ea arte cedat etiam quam celeberrimis Quumque peritia in illa arte Chirurgica et estimatio ortum suum præcipue ducat a notitia illa quam habent artis pharmaceuticæ qua sua medicamenta et pharmaca usque adeo rite componere norunt ut iis erroribus et commissis quæ Pharmacopæis meris accidere solent quæque non possint non evenire si duæ illæ artes diversis et divisis exerceantur manibus non subjiciantur Quum denique attente consideramus post factam illam Senatus Edinburgensis prudentia Societatem Chirurgorum et Chirurgorum Pharmacopæorum quam prosperos

habeat illa conjunctio successus Quippe quæ artes illas in perfectionem quam maximam evexerit et medium præcipuum sit quo multis clarorum virorum liberis de victu atque amictu satis commode prospicitur et Exercitus nostri et Classes Chirurgis doctissimis et expertissimis abunde instruantur et ab eorum discipulis in iis nostri Regni locis ubi Medici et Pharmacopæi perpauci admodum sint et rari ea cura et fide subditorum nostrorum saluti adeo bene prospicitur atque hactenus neque factum fuerat neque fieri potuit usque eo ut nostrum mereantur adspectum gratiosum favorem et benignitatem. ITAQUE certiores vos omnes esse volumus, NOS ex proprio nostro motu certa scientia et prærogativa regali (sine tamen præcedentis cujuscunque juris ipsis concessi præjudicio, sed ad corum omnium speciatim munimen et propugnationem) DAMUS concedimus ratum facimus Approbamus et Confirmamus prædictæ Societati seu Collegio Chirurgorum Edinburgensium et suis in ea Arte successoribus in perpetuum OMNIA jura privilegia libertates Immunitates et concessiones a quocunque Regum nostrorum prædecessorum vel a Senatu urbano Edinburgensi vel ab Ordinibus Regni in suis conventibus publicis ipsis data et donata Cum omnibus donis literis patentibus actis decretis et con-

stitutionibus inde sequentibus in eorum favorem et commodum æque speciatim atque generatim contentis in approbatione Serenissimi Regis Caroli secundi beatissimæ memoriæ ac Ordinum Regni in suo publico Conventu vigesimo secundo die mensis Augusti anno domini millesimo sexcentesimo septuagesimo EA autem sunt sequentia viz Acta præfecti prætorum et consulum urbis Edinburgensis suo sigillo urbano munita primo die Julii Anno domini millesimo quingentesimo quinto In commodum et favorem Chirurgorum et Barbæ Tonsorum ejusdem urbis cum omnibus juribus privilegiis et libertatibus in eo urbis diplomata contentis ET similiter etiam confirmationem et approbationem illius diplomatis factam et concessam prædictis Chirurgis a prædecessore nostro Jacobo ejus nominis Quarto Scotorum Rege beatissimæ memoriæ sub secreto ejus sigillo de data decimo tertio die Octobris Anno domini millesimo quingentesimo sexto ATQUE etiam Exemptionis epistolam a quondam serenissima MARIA Scotorum Regina sub suo secreto sigillo factam et concessam de data undecimo die mensis Maii anno domini millesimo quingentesimo sexagesimo septimo ET similiter Epistolam præmissa in eorum favorem concessa confirmantem et approbantem ab Jacobo Sexto Scotorum Rege bea-

tissimæ memoriæ sub privato suo sigillo de data sexto die Junii anno domini millesimo sexcentesimo decimo tertio NECNON decretum seu actum Ordinum in publico suo Conventu decimo septimo die Novembris anno domini millesimo sexcentesimo quadragesimo primo in eorum favorem factum SICUT et in eundem finem decretum Magistratus et Senatus Edinburgensis decimo die mensis Augusti anno domini millesimo sexcentesimo quadragesimo nono conditum ET ab eodem Magistratu et Senatu aliud Senatus consultum eodem tempore conscriptum vigesimo secundo die Junii anno domini millesimo sexcentesimo quinquagesimo quinto ET ab iisdem alterum nono die mensis Novembris anno domini millesimo sexcentesimo sexagesimo ITIDEM et aliud ejusdem Magistratus et Senatus Civitatis decretum in favorem Chirurgorum Pharmacopæorum et Pharmacopæorum Edinburgensium vigesimo quinto die Februarii anno domini millesimo sexcentesimo quinquagesimo septimo factum ET aliud in eorum favorem ab iisdem primo die Aprilis anno domini millesimo sexcentesimo sexagesimo quarto a Senatu Edinburgi urbis conditum in eorum favorem Cum libertatibus et privilegiis iisdem additis et in dicta approbationis litera Ordinum in suo publico Conventu habita contentis vigesimo secundo die mensis Augusti anno domini millesimo sexcentesimo septuagesimo IN OMNIBUS CAPITIBUS clausulis circumstantiis et contentis secundum eorum formam et tenorem in omnibus punctis eorundem ATQUE PORRO quum apprime animo volvimus quam multa quam eminentia et quam commoda sint ea a Chirurgis Pharmacopæis officia nostris subditis fideliter præstita NOS IGITUR majores ut ipsis animos addamus et ad populi nostri majus commodum et levamen virtute prærogativæ nostræ Regalis (ad quam solummodo institutio Societatum eorumque privilegiorum concessio et extensio indubitate pertinent) Et post plenam hac in re experientiam habitam ex proprio nostro motu et certa scientia NON SOLUM DE NOVO DAMUS Concedimus approbamus et in perpetuum confirmamus prædictis Chirurgis et Chirurgis-Pharmacopæis suisque in dictis artibus et vocationibus successoribus Omnia et singula eorum jura privilegia libertates et Immunitates quæcunque perprius illis concessa Et speciatim absque præjudicio generalitatis antedictæ sed in eorum ulterius munimen prædictam illam Exemptionis literam a Serenissima Maria Regina præfatis Chirurgis de data supradicta concessam quam prædictis Chirurgis Pharmacopæis eorumque discipulis et servis per præsentes extendi vo-

lumus Ac ulterius declaramus eam comprehendere Omnes militias et avocationes (quæ verba nunc valent usu) a que ac Exercitus Equitatus Convocationes arm lustra aliaque inibi contenta et dictos Chirurgos et Chirurgos-Pharmacopæos eorumque prædictos ab istis servitiis tam in personis quam in rebus et bonis Et ab omni solutione pecuniæ ratione eorundem liberos esse et immunes ordinamus talibus solutionibus quæ per acta Regni Ordinum in suis Commitiis publicis imponentur vel quam dicti Chirurgi ullo tempore præterito solvere consueverunt exceptis PROVISO tamen illi vel tales eorum qui maxime idonei habebuntur præsentes sint cum exercitibus nostris ad præstandam suam curam et officium omnibus quibus opus fuerit parati quum vocati erint VERUM ETIAM DAMUS concedimus comprobamus illis ipsismet eorumque successoribus plenum et liberum privilegium licentiam et potestatem faciendi et excercendi utramque artem CHIRUR-GIAM et PHARMACIAM et suos etiam discipulos in arte utraque instruendi examinandi et admittendi eos quos in utraque arte satis eruditos et ad utramque faciendam satis idoneos magistros invenerint Atque etiam constituendi et præscribendi visores speculatores seu judices Qui an sana sint an corrupta Pharmacopæorum pharmaca seu medicamenta judicent et sententiam dicant atque ut omnibus suis prius concessis sibi privilegiis æque plene et speciatim fruantur atque hic verbatim inserta essent concedimus ATQUE SIMILITER quum in memoriam revocamus in literis illis patentibus a serenissimo Rege Carolo Secundo beatissimæ memoriæ concessis quibus Medici Edinburgenses in Collegium eriguntur Chirurgorum et Chirurgorum-Pharmacopæorum Edinburgensium privilegia sarta et tecta seu integra et indemnia Chirurgis ibidem reservantur et præstantur atque cautum est et declaratum quod non obstantibus prædictis literis patentibus prædictos Chirurgos et Chirurgos-Pharmacopæos solos et omnino potestatem Edinburgi habere curandi omnia vulnerum genera collisiones ossium fracturas et dislocationes contusiones tumores ulcera et similia et omnia accidentia ab his orta quæ solius Chirurgiæ operationum sunt subjecta at morbi omnes internæ originis medicis solis committendi sunt (exceptis ut supra excipitur) ATQUE si quæ inter Medicos et Chirurgos Pharmacopæos lis aut contraversia de hisce rebus oriatur Ratum esse et judicatum volumus prædictum Medicorum Collegium nullam habere potestatem erogandi mulcturam in Chirurgos aut Chirurgos-Pharmacopæos qui cives Edinburgenses sunt

sine consensu præfecti vel prætoris alicujus ejus urbis Et in casu absentiæ vel detrectationis eorum ad status nostri Concilii Dominos appellationem utriusque fieri volumus. NOSQUE intellegentes prædictasliteraspatentes ita caute conceptasin sensu et intentione et ad effectum infra mentionatum ITAQUE Nos volumus et declaramus scientiam illarum literarum patentium infavorem quorundam Medicorum Edinburgensium conceptarum curam morborum omnium ab origine internorum ad solos Medicos privatim pertinere At vero morbos omnes et languores ab externa causa provenientes et corum accidentia sive medicamentis interne ministratis sive externe applicatis curentur proprium esse et verum Chyrurgorum operationum subjecta et ad Chyrurgos et Chyrurgos-Pharmacopæos tanquam negotii sui et artis partes necessarias et naturales proprie pertinere ET VOLUMUS et definimus hos veros rectos et fixos inter utramque artem futuros perpetuo limites Et ut omnes Judices nostri atque subditi hæc in commodum Chyrurgorum et Chyrurgorum-Pharmacopæorum cum omni favore quantum admitti potest interpretentur ET DENIQUE ut in omni controversia inter Medicos et ipsos Chyrurgos Magistratus et Senatus Edinburgensis sint soli et in prima instantia judices quippe in similibus casibus erga

cives suos nativi admodum et commodi sunt arbitri At vero si altera utra pars de injuria aliqua vel juris procrastinatione conqueratur tum et in eo casu nominamus et constituimus status nostri Concilii Dominos solos et unicos judices cum plena potentia definite et ultimo decernendi et determinandi in ea re sicut in aliis nostri Dominii rebus facere consueverunt ET PRÆTEREA Quia nos ex bona et matura deliberatione Reviximus Ratificavimus et Approbavimus prædictum illud Senatus Edinburgensis actum in anno domini millesimo sexcentesimo quinquagesimo septimo factum pro unienda et erigenda fraternitate Chyrurgorum-Pharmacopæorum et Pharmacopæorum in unam Societatem ob fines et usus inibi specificatos IDCIRCO Nos id ipsum in omni tempore futuro efficax fore ordinamus cum hoc additamento Quod si Pharmacopæi quovis tempore aut quavis occasione cum Chyrurgis-Pharmacopæis modo et ad fines in dicto acto præscriptos concurrere recusarunt tunc et in iis casibus Chyrurgi-Pharmacopæi solam habebunt potestatem et per se ipsos procedant in probandis et examinandis Intrantibus Pharmacopæis ac etiam in visitandis Pharmacopæorum officinis eorumque pharmacis et medicamentis ac cognoscant et in iisdem determinent secundum genuinum sensum

et intentionem predicti acti ET NOS ANIMO PERPENDENTES quam necessarium sit pro bono et salute omnium nostrorum subditorum ut ab ignorantia et erroribus imperitorum qui in chyrurgia et pharmacia absque ulla probatione practicare audeant immunes reddantur IGITUR per præsentes declaramus et ordinamus Ut nemini in futurum permittatur in Chirurgia vel l'harmacia operari super corpora humana mortua vel viva infra civitatem Edinburgi ejusque suburbia tres Lothianos vicecomitatus de Fife Peebles Selkirk Roxburgh et Berwick sed illis qui prius per Chyrurgos-Pharmacopæos Edinburgenses probati et approbati fuerint et eorum testimonia semetipsos ad hunc effectum approbantia et permittentia habuerint et hoc sub talibus pœnis quas Dominis nostri Secreti Cancilii in contemptores boni ordinis et nostræ in præmissis auctoritatis infligere visum fuerit NOSQUE itidem recommendamus Magistratibus Edinburgi eosque ordinamus ut præfatos Chyrurgos et Chyrurgos-pharmacopæos in prædictis eorum integris juribus privilegiis libertatibus et immunitatibus protegant et defendant omnemque debitum concursum in supprimendis et puniendis personis libertatem non habentibus qui practicare præsument absque examinatione et approbatione ut dictum est eis

præbeant ET POSTREMO Hanc nostram præsentem literam et concessionem in hoc nostro currenti seu quovis alio subsequenti parliamento Ratificaturum iri in verbo principum promittimus IN CUJUS REI TESTIMONIUM præsentibus Magnum Sigillum appendi præcepimus DATUM apud Aulam nostram de Kensington vigesimo octavo die mensis Februarii anno post Christum natum millesimo sexcentesimo nonagesimo quarto Regnique nostri quinto Per signaturam manu S. D. N. Regis supra scriptam Magnum Sigillum est appensum IN ALL AND SUNDRIE the haill heads points clauses conditions articles and circumstances of the said Gift and patent and of the haill other acts gifts grants decreets ratifications and others particularly and generally therein mentioned granted in favours of the said Incorporation of the Chyrurgeons and Chyrurgeon-Apothecaries of Edinburgh of whatsoever dates forms tenors and contents the same may be of In all points DISPENSING with the generality thereof and admitting and allowing decerning and ordaining this present Ratification and Confirmation to be als valid effectuall and sufficient to the said Surgeons and Surgeon-Apothecaries respective as if all the said Gifts Grants Acts of Parliament Acts of

Burrows decreets and Acts of Court and Town Council of Edinburgh and others and Ratifications thereof were all and every one of them at length and verbatim specially and particularly inserted ingrossed and contained hereintill Notwithstanding to eschew prolixity the samen is not so done WHEREANENT and all other defects and imperfections Our said Sovereign Lord with advice and consent foresaid has dispensed and for his Highness and his successors dispenses for ever notwithstanding of whatsomever exception of law may or can be proponed objected or alledged in the contrary which his Majesty with advice and consent foresaid renounces and discharges for ever WITH full power to the said Chyrurgeons and Chyrurgeon-Apothecaries and their successors to make use of all the said acts or any of them without prejudice of one to another to their best advantage and behoof as they shall think fit and expedient AND for the better effectuating of the haill premisses and ends foresaid Our Sovereign Lord with advice and consent foresaid Ordains the Magistrates and Town Councill of Edinburgh and their successors To maintain and defend the said Chyrurgeons and Chyrurgeon-Apothecaries and their successors in their haill

rights liberties immunities and privileges whatsomever granted in their favours notwithstanding any of them shall exerce any other office or employment besides as burgess or gildbrother and as though they did not the same AND SICLIKE Our Sovereign Lord with consent foresaid ORDAINS the magistrates of Edinburgh and other judges sheriffs and magistrates within the said burgh and also within the sheriffdoms of the Three Lothians Fife Peebles Selkirk Roxburgh and Berwick and their officiars to assist and concur with the deacon and brethren of the Incorporation of the Chirurgeons and Chirurgeon-Apothecaries of Edinburgh and with the visitors and brethren of the fraternity and brotherhood of the Chirurgeon-Apothecaries and Apothecaries of the said Burgh or any of them and their successors respective against any person or persons who shall exerce use or practise any point or part of the said arts of Chirurgery or Pharmacy within the said burgh of Edinburgh or suburbs thereof or in any part of the said sheriffdoms above mentioned or Barber craft within the said burgh of Edinburgh or suburbs thereof but such as shall be first tried approven and admitted by the Chyrurgeons and

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Chyrurgeon-Apothecaries of Edinburgh (the major part being a Quorum) and have their certificates approving and licensing them for that effect under their seals and their clerks hands and against any person or persons who contraveens any of their respective rights liberties and privileges within the haill bounds aforesaid and also against any person or persons among themselves contraveeners of their own acts and orders hereafter and to exact fines unlaws and penalties from them the one half of the fines of unfreemen to belong to the several magistrates within the respective jurisdictions and the other half to the Incorporation or brotherhood respective foresaid And if any person shall find himself prejudged and wronged by the determination of either of the saids Incorporation or brotherhood respective contrary to the laws liberties privileges and power granted to them or either of them Then and in that case they shall have their recourse to the said severall Magistrates in the first instance and thereafter to the other judicatories in manner specified in the said Gift who may determine in these cases for both parties IT IS ALWAYES hereby PROVIDED and declared That this Ratification shall be nowise hurtfull or prejudiciall

to a former patent of Erection of the Royall College of Physicians at Edinburgh in November I^m VI^c Eightie ane years but that all their liberties privileges and immunities contained in their said patent be reserved entire to them sicklike as if thir presents had never been granted EXTRACTED forth of the records of Parliament by George Viscount of Tarbat Lord Macleod and Castlehaven &c Clerk to his Majesty's Councils Registers and Rolls.

TARBAT Clericus Registri.

No. XI.

ATTESTED DOUBLE OF THE DECLARATIONE
BY THE ROYALL COLLEDGE OF PHISICIANES IN FAVOURIS OF THE CHIRURGEONE-APOTHECARIES ANENT REUNITING SURGERY AND PHARMACY.

July 22, 1695.

The Colledge That quhairas we have now Rid marches with the Chirurgeons in Edinburgh we will not any maner of way oppose the reuniting of Chirurgerie and Pharmacy And seing Dr Dicksone was fully Impowered by us to settle with the Chirurgeons, I by this doe Homologate what he hath done in this bussiness in name foresaid AT Edr this 22 day of July 1695 Sic subscribitur Robt Trotter P. C. Reg.

This is the just and authentick double of the principall Declaratione to which the same

does relate nothing being added thairto nor diminished thairfrae that may any maner of way alter the true meaning and import of the words contained in the said originall Declaratione the samen being exactly compaired with the said principall Declaratione by us Nottaris publick undersubscribing and aggreeing thairwith in omnibus AT Edr the twenty two day of Apryll Im VIc nyntie Eight yeiris before these witnesses Gabriell Rankin Alex Home Wm Robertsone and Thomas Broune wrytteris in Edr

Ita esse ut premittitur ego Hugo Somervell Nottarius publicus in premissis requisitus subtus meis signo et subscriptione manualibus attestor

HUGH SOMERVELL N. P.

Et ego vero Jacobus Scott connotarius publicus in premissis requisitus attestor his meis signo et Chirographo

JA. SCOTT No. Pub.

THOMAS BROWN witnes

AL. Home witnes

GAB. RANKEN witnes

W. ROBERTSONE witnes

No. XII.

ACT OF THE TOWN COUNCILL OF EDINBURGH
IN FAVOURS OF THE CHYRURGEAN APOTHECARIES AND APOTHECARIES.

Jun. 24. 1696.

Baillies Council and Deacons of Crafts being conveened in Council Takeing to their consideration their Act of the date the Twenty fifth day of February I^m VI^c and fifty seven years Erecting the Chyrurgean Apothecaries and Apothecaries into one ffraternity for visitation of their Shops and Examination of entrant Apothecaries Which Act has not now for many years hade its due effect by reason of some differences betwixt the severall Societies therein concerned Which now seem to be entirely removed by a late Agreement betwixt the Phisitians and Chyrurgean Apothecaries The Council DOE THERFORE

RATIFIE and CONFIRME their said Act of the date forsaid, in the whole tenor heads clauses and contents thereof And Ordaines the same to take effect in all tyme comeing And in respect there are but very few of these of the Old Fraternity now liveing THEY DOE THEREFORE Adjoyne to them all those of the Incorporation of the Chyrurgeans who were freemen of the Incorporation before the Twentie nynth day of August Im VIc and nynty four years AND OR-DAINES them in all tyme comeing to make up one Society with those who shall hereafter (being examined and found qualified) be admitted by the Council Conforme to the foresaid Act of Erection WHEREOF the tenor follows &c. [Printed No. VIII. p. 32.]

A. MACLEOD.

No. XIII.

ACT OF THE TOWN COUNCILL OF EDINBURGH
IN FAVOURS OF THE APOTHECARIES AND
CHYRURGEAN APOTHECARIES.

Dec. 9. 1696.

Baillies Council and Deacons of Crafts ordinar and extraordinar being conveened in Council ANENT the Petition given in be the Visitors of the Brotherhood of the Chyrurgean Apothecaries and Apothecaries of this Burgh for themselves and in name of the said Fraternity SHEWING That where there were severall Persons within this burgh and liberties thereof took upon them to Professe and Practise both Privatly and Publickly in the Arte of Apothecary and keep open Chops without any warrand or allowance from the Council and without giveing

any tryall of their Qualifications in the said Arte Albeit the Council by their Act the Twenty fifth of February Im VIc and fifty seven years Erecting the Petitioners into a Brotherhood Ratified in the Council the twenty fourth of June Im VIc and ninty six years have discharged the same Which might undoubtedly tend to the great prejudice and danger of the Leidges and Inhabitants of this Burgh without the Council provide Remeed BESEECHING therfore the Council to Discharge all such persones from Professing and Practizing in the said Arte of Apothecary or to keep open Chops or putt out signes untill first they make their application to the Council for a Recommendation to the Petitioners and their ffraternity for tryall and examination of their Qualifications in the said Arte And upon their Report to admitt them according to their qualifications Conforme to the Councils constant custome and practise heretofore observed in the lyke case And upon their Application to one or more of the Magistrats for the tyme the Petitioners might be Patronized and have concurrance for putting their said Act of Erection to full execution against the Contraveeners According to Justice As the Petition bears THE Council Remit-

ted the same to ane Committee of their owne number to consider and Report WHO in obedience thereunto Reported That they were of opinion the desyre of the Petition should be granted And that the Magistrats give their Concurrance for putting the Act of Erection of the Brotherhood of the Apothecaries and Chyrurgean Apothecaries in execution in the termes of the said Petition and Act of Erection As the Report under the hands of the Committee bears WHICH being considered be the Council they approved thereof and Discharged AND hereby DIS-CHARGES all Persones whatsomever from Professing and Practizeing in the said Arte of Apothecary or to keep open Chops or putt out Signes untill first they make their Application to the Council for a Recommendation to the saids Visitors and their-Fraternity for tryall and examination of their Qualifications in the said Arte And upon their report of their being Qualified The Council declare they will admitt them conforme to their constant Custome and Practize heretofore observed in the lyke cases And the Council hereby AP-POYNT and ORDAINE the Magistrats for the tyme being one or more to give their concurrance for putting the said Act of Erection of

the Brotherhood of the Apothecaries and Chyrurgean-Apothecaries to execution in the terms of the said Petition and Act of Erection RE-SERVEING liberty to all Gild brethren to sell their simples Whereanent thir Presents shall be a Warrand EXTRACTED

NASMYTH Clericus Deputatus.

EDINENSIS IN SOCIETATEN PER NOMEN ET

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No. XIV.

CARTA ERECTIONIS CHIRURGORUM CIVITATIS
EDINENSIS IN SOCIETATEM PER NOMEN ET
TITULUM COLLEGII REGII CHIRURGORUM
CIVITATIS EDINENSIS ET NOVA PRIVILEGIA CONCEDENS.

Mar. 14. 1778.

Franciæ et Hiberniæ Rex fidei Defensor OMNIBUS probis hominibus ad quos hæ nostræ literæ pervenerint Salutem QUANDOQUIDEM Collegii ac Sodalitii Chyrurgorum Civitatis Edinensis Petitionem nobis suppliciter oblatam perspeximus atque cognovimus Cujus sententia hæc est Civitatis Edinensis Chirurgi id est qui quotiescunque manibus opus est in ægrotis curandis adhibentur facti creati et constituti sunt in Societatem vel Collegium eosque et priores Scotiæ vel Britanniæ septentrionalis Reges et

ordinum Conventus ejusdem Regni variis honoribus ac privilegiis sæpius donarunt Gulielmus deinde Tertius et Maria Magnæ Britanniæ Reges suo Rescripto vel Diplomate regio Londini dato pridie kalendas Martias anno millesimo sexcentesimo nonagesimo quarto omnia et singula prius concessa confirmarunt Quod Principum Rescriptum Conventus Ordinum totius Regni decimo quinto kalendas Augustas Anno domini millesimo sexcentesimo nonagesimo quinto sanxerunt Atque hinc sperarunt Nos judicaturos ipsos non minus quam qui antehac arti huic perutili operam dedissent opem regiam et patrocinium meritos esse In cujus rei testimonium multos præceptis hujus Artis ab ipsis acceptis maxima cum laude ac felicitate in Classibus Exercitibusque nostris uti dicebant ut igitur evaderent haud impares Collegiis ac Sodalitiis cujuscemodi apud complures finitimas Civitates Nomine ac Titulo Regii Collegii Chirurgorum insigniri volebant huc accedebat quod ex auctoritate regia iisque Supremi Concilii decretis Collegium statuere et postulare consueverit ut omnes sodales quotannis aliquod in medium conferrent et quemcunque Socium adsciscunt ex eo quandam pecuniæ summam exigere quod omnes hæ pecuniæ in sortem unam coactæ fuerunt cujus ex usuris et fractibus pauperibus viduis

atque Orbis consuli solitum sed nec inde quidem pauperibus satis consulere potuerint optimum igitur factu rati acervum ita augere ut inde viduis atque orbis uniuscujusque Sodalis et etiam Clerici provideri posset consilium inierint quod in omnium sodalium Conventu habito tertio Idus Julias Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo septimo cognitum spectatum et comprobatum fuerit Præterea rogarunt ut hisce regiis rescriptis Supremique Concilii decretis in honorem suæ Societatis et Collegii jam factis nobis placeret regium nostrum diploma addere eique sigillum nostrum in Scotia loco Sigili magni ex fædere in Angliam et Scotiam juncto servatum appendi mandare quod Societatem suam nomine ac titulo Collegii regii Chirurgorum Civitatis Edinensis honestaret ut nobis autoribus et adjuvantibus facilius Consilium suum exequi possent ea ratione quæ in Chartula petitioni annexa memorassent NOS itaque Consilium Supplicum imprimis frugiferum atque salutare existimantes et quod adjuvemus quam maxime dignum diploma vel Cartam nostram regiam comprobari et expediri Sigillo supra dicto adhibito mandamus ad faciendum creandum et constituendum sicut et Nos pro nobis metipsis et successoribus prærogativa nostra regia et speciali gratia Facimus Crea-

mus et Constituimus Chirurgos Edinenses et jam petentes et quicunque in posterum recte ac legitime Socii adsciti fuerint in Societatem vel Collegium legitimum sub nomine ac titulo COLLE-GII REGII CHIRURGORUM CIVITATIS EDINENSIS sub hoc nomine atque titulo duraturum perpetu umque futurum ob eas causas et ad eas res conficiendas quæ in Cartis regiis ante datis memorantur vel in hac Carta postea memoranda ut agere prosequi defendere ac respondere item ut agi excipi defendi et responderi possint in omnibus atque singulis Curiis nostris ad Capitalem sortem quoque conficiendam unde cujusque Socii nec non et Clerici viduis et orbis consulatur Statuentes quoque ut et Nos pro nobismetipsis regiisque nostris successoribus Statuimus et Ordinamus omnes ac singulos qui recepti fuerint Socii in hoc Collegium ante kalendas Augustas Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo septimo vel qui voluntatem et consilium sese huic Collegii Socios adjungendi pecuniamque conferendi ante kalendas Februarias anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo octavo per literas sua manu scriptas indicaverint solvere Collectori nominando ut infra dicetur quinque Libras Anglicanas cum usuris legitimis a Calendas augustas Anno Domini millesimo

septingentesimo septuagesimo septimo et quemadmodum solverint singuli Socii kalendis Februariis millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo octavo ita kalendis Februariis quotannis redeuntibus Socios Singulos quamdiu vivent tantundem solvere ordinamus cum quinta parte si neglexerint mulctæ vel pænæ nomine et cum omnibus usuris ac fructibus inde orituris a kalendis Februariis quibus repræsentari oportebat usque dum debitum totum solverint unumquemque etiam qui sodalis hujus Consilii fuit kalendis Sextilibus Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo septimo et voluntatem accedendi huic Consilio per literas sua manu scriptas ante kalendas Februarias Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo octavo non significaverit commodis et fructibus hujus Consilii omnibus in omne ævum excludi volumus et ordinamus omnes antem adscitos hujus Consilii Socios a kalendis Sextilibus anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo septimo ad hunc usque diem et posthac adsciscendos ipso facto Concilii participes esse statuimus et quamprimum kalendæ Februariæ venerint quinque libras Anglicanas singulisolvent et kalendis Februariis quotannis redeuntibus tantundem Collectori unumquem solvere oportet cum eadem quinta

parte pœnæ vel mulctæ causa si neglexerint et cum iisdem usuris ut supra statutum est Et quo magis cautum sit de his pecuniis ab omnibus Sociis pro rata portione conferendis quisque Instrumentum vel Instrumenta legitima ac firma qualia Collegio videbitur manu sua subscribet et tradet Et quandoquidem ex Consilio ab omnibus Sociis inibi et comprobato præter has annuas pensiones ab omnibus ac singulis Collatoribus faciendas Constitutum sit Societatis Quæstorem de pecunia Societatis publica Collectori ad Consilium hoc perficiendum delecto kalendis Februariis Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo septimo viginti quinque Libras anglicanas pendere idem facere kalendis Februariis Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo octavo tantundemque solvere eodem cujusque anni tempore per sæcula omnia Nos igitur auctoritate nostra pecunias jam numeratas comprobamus et justa Constitutionem præcedentem tantum pecuniæ ex Ærario Collegii communi quotannis in posterum numerari ordinamus Et si Sociis hujus Collegii rite convocatis per Cartulam biduum saltem ante Conventum domi cujusque relictam videbitur pauperibus aliquo anno satis prospectum alios sumptus necessarios factos viginti quinque libras Anglicanas supra memoratas

ex communi Ærario jam enumeratas pecuniam tamen publicam superesse tum demum Quæstorem pendere jubebunt Collectori præter viginti quinquelibras Anglicanas tantum argenti quantum Sociis rite convocatis visum fuerit Sed nihil tale præcipietur nisi omnibus Sociis in quatuor partes æquales distributis tres ex hisce partibus adsint præsenti itidem Societatis Clerico utrum onera hujus Consilii ferre commodisque frui eodem modo iisdemque conditionibus quibus Socii adsciti ante kalendas Sextiles Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo septimo velit nolitve optio dabitur sed hæc eadem optio nulli futuro Clerico dabitur nisi in conventu omnium Collatorum intra annum post Clericum delectum habito partes tres ei suffragentur Nos etiam constituimus atque sancimus ut si Collatores qui kalendis sextilibus Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo septimo hujus Concilii Socii fuerunt et qui in hac Carta postea dicti sunt Collatores ab origine superstites erunt kalendis Februariis Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo et postea viduis relictis morientur Atque si Collatores hujus Collegii adsciti Socii post kalendas sextiles anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo septimo qui in hac Carta dehinc vocati sunt Collatores adscititii et qui su-

perstites erunt kalendis Februariis quibus quartam pensionem annuam facere oportebat postea viduis relictis moriantur ex his Collatoribus cujusque vidua jure postulabit et accipiet duodecem libras et decem solidos Anglicanos ut reditum semestrem Idibus Maiis ejus anni qui mortem Conjugis proximus sequetur Anno semper æstimato a kalendis Januariis ad kalendas Januarias et Idibus Maiis quotannis redeuntibus quamdiu vivet vel vidua manebit viginti quinque Libras Anglicanas ut reditum annuum accipiet qui annuus reditus morte viduæ aut secundo matrimonio nullus fiet Collatores autem et ab origine et adscititii si superstites fuerint temporibus supra memoratis et postea mortui fuerint vidui relinquentes unum vel plures filios aut filias qui annum ætatis desimum sextum nondum compleverint hæc stirps Idibus Maiis anni proximi post mortem patris anno æstimato a kalendis Januariis ad kalendas Januarias jure suo sibi vindicabit et accipiet Centum Libras Anglicanas omnis que pecuniæ inter liberos si sint plures æqualiter dividenda sin autem quis e Collatoribus ab origine decesserit ante kalendas Februarias Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo et si quis e Collatoribus adscititiis decesserit ante kalendas Februarias quibus quartam annuam pensionem

facere oportebit nec vidua nec liberi ullum fructum hujus Consilii percipere poterunt NOS PRÆTEREA eadem auctoritate præcipimus constituimus et Ordinamus Quemcunque Socium Collegium adsciverit a kalendis sextilibus Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo septimo si tempore quo adscitus annum ætatis quadragesimum expleverit et obierit vidua relicta aut sobole minore sedecem annis priusquam justam summan atque legitimam quinque Librarum Anglicanarum duodecies pependerit aut pendere debuerit tantum detrahi viduæ aut proli quantum pecuniæ sine usuris jam enumerata defuerit ad explendas duodecem pensiones annuas aut sexaginta libras Anglicanas eadem auctoritate nostra regia STATUTUM ET DECRETUM est si quis e Collatoribus pecuniam annuam per sex annos non solverit hujus viduam aut prolem post mortem Conjugis vel patris omni reditu omnibusque fructibus quos aliter percepturi fuissent excideretalem tamen Collatorem iisdem quibus cæteri Socii legibus teneri et ad satisfaciendum Collegium de his sex annuis summis jam debitis et ad summam legitimam quot annis quoad vivet enumerandam Si enim quid tale delictum aut pecuniis annuis jam debitis aut in posterum solvendis aliquem liberaret fiere potest ut quidam Collatores sponte delin-

querent atque ita subsidium proprium Consilio huic saluberrimo negarent Namque ratio instituta inter alia principia hoc maxime nititur Collatorem unumquemque quoad vivet pecuniam annuam conferre oportere licet compertum habeat nec se nec suos unquam Societati oneri fore ne quid autem mali ex hac pæna perutili oriatur si tribus Collatorum partibus in Consilio rite Convocato visum fuerit delictum non dolo malo aut injuriam faciendi animo fuisse admissum sed infortunio vel egestate ortum tum his tribus Collatorum partibus licebit hujus qui deliquerat ac viduus decesserat stirpi sedecem annis minori emolumentum dare justum dummodo ei detrahant annuas pensiones jam debitas cum usuris legitimis et si viduam reliquerit licebit ei concedere reditum annuum eo tempore quo ad eam si Conjux defunctus nihil deliquisset rediturus esset dummodi ei detrahant omnes annuas pecunias a marito mortuo debitas cum usuris legitimis eadem auctoritate nostra regia EDICTUM STATUTUM ET DECRETUM est omnes ac totas pecunias annuas et a Collatoribus et ex Ærario Collegii communi enumerandas ante Idus Maias Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo primo conferri oportere ab illis quorum fidei commissæ fuerint sumptibus administrandi deductis in sortem unam capitalem Quæ

sors ad Libras Anglicanas quater mille et quingentas augeatur oportet Et quoniam nisi sors capitalis tali incremento augeatur ratio instituta neque esse neque valere potest annuus igitur sortis proventus vel fructus Idibus Maiis Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo primo et singulis Idibus Maiis sequentibus sic destinandus est primo ad sumptus administrandi suppeditandos secundo ad sortem augendam Quæ res ut effici possit Idibus Maiis anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo secundo millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo tertio millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo quarto millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo quinto centum et quinquaginta Libræ Anglicanæ Idibus Maiis Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo sexto millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo septimo millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo octavo millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo nono millesimo septingentesimononagesimocentum Libræ Anglicanæ Idibus Maiis Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo nonagesimo primo millesimo septingentesimo nonagesimo secundo millesimo septingentesimo nonagesimo tertio millesimo septingentesimo nonagesimo quarto millesimo septingentesimo nonagesimo quinto millesimo septingentesimo nonagesimo sexto millesimo septingentesimo nonagesimo sep-

timo millesimo septingentesimo nonagesimo octavo millesimo septingentesimo nonogesimo nono millesimo octingentesimo quinquaginta Libræ Anglicanæ Atque ex hoc tempore Idibus Maiis quotannis redeuntibus triginta libræ Anglicanæ fænore locabuntur usque dum Sors capitalis ad quater mille et quingentas libras Anglicanas aucta fuerit tertio ad Collatorum viduis ac liberis consulendum Sin autem quovis anno fructus hujus sortis annuus administrationes impensas Sortis capitalis justum ac legitimum incrementum emolumenta eo anno orbis debita et reliquias emolumentorum annis superioribus orbis liberis debitorum si quæ jam fuerint exsuperet quicquid supererit fœnere locabitur una cum legitimo incremento quod supra memoravimus adcapitalem Sortem exaugendam Contra autem si quolibet anno totus capitalis Sortis proventus annuus ad onera supra memorata sustentanda non sufficiat nihil tamen ullo modo sorti capitali quantacunque tum fuerit detrahendum est nec in ulla re obstare licebit quo minus sors capitalis ut supra statutum augeri possit Sed hic defectus primum emolumenta orbis debita deinde viduarum reditus annuos pro rata parte minuat nullo respectu habito ad annos quibus hi reditus vel illa emolumenta debita fuerint Quicquid autem hoc anno desit quod anno sequente vel annis

sequentibus supererit hoc modo suppeditabit Imprimis impensis administrationis deductis et Sorte capitali ut supra statutum legitime aucta pecuniæ anno superiore viduis debitæ solventur deinde pecuniæ hoc anno viduis debitæ enumerabuntur tertio emolumenta anno superiore vel annis superioribus orbis liberis debita præbenda respectu semper habito ad tempora quibus deberi cæpta sunt Postremo liberis orbis hunc in annum qui jam volvitur consulendum Sed postquam sors capitalis ad quater mille et quingentas Libras Anglicanas auctafuerit si aliquoanno hujus sortis proventus annuus plusquam satis sit ad sustinenda omnia onera hujus anni et ad pecunias annis superioribus debitas solvendas quicquid pecuniæ superfuerit Collatores in Concilio omnium rite convocato per Chartulam biduum saltem ante cujusque domi relictam et cui Concilio Collatorum tres partes interesse necesse est vel fænore locabunt ad capitalem sortem augendam vel viduis divident ut pluribus visum fuerit Sin autem quid sorti capitali abstrahatur aut a debitoribus non solvenda aut aliquo casu vel inter augendum vel cum ad summam justam ac legitimam aucta fuerit id damnum ex ea parte proventus annui quæ impensis Collegii legitimis superfuerit fænore locanda resarcietur NOS quoque eadem auctoritate EDICI-

MUS CONSTITUIMUS ATQUE ORDINA-MUS nemini ex ullius Collatoris Creditoribus licere annuos viduorum reditus aut liberis debita emolumenta prehendere detinere distrahere aut aliquo modo afficere quod si audeant facere qui creditores nihilominus tamen hæ pecuniæ annuæ viduis ipsis vel cuiquam ab ipsis potestatem accipienti et eodem modo Liberorum orborum Curatoribus et Tutoribus vel eorundem hæredibus Executoribus et assignatis solventur et si non sint tutores vel curatores pecuniæ debitæ homini aut hominibus probis qui ad easdem accipiendas a ffidei. Commissariis nominati fuerint solvendæ et qui has pecunias in usum et commodum ejus vel eorum quorum sunt destinabunt NOS quoque EDICI-MUS CONSTITUIMUS ET ORDINAMUS Collatores sex esse fidei commissarios ad Consilium exequendum sortem capitalem curandam (quorum tres agere poterunt) et quendam de numero suo eligere qui in omni conventu præsidebit et una cum cæteris fidei commissariis sententiam dicet et cujus suffragium sententiis paribus prævalebit et hos fidei commissarios bis quotannis convenire jubemus Conventumque priorem habere mense Martio secundo martis die ad accipienda et referenda viduarum et orborum nomina quibus annui reditus et emolumenta legitima Idibus

Maiis sequentibus debebuntur quorum omnium nomina in Album relata penes Collegii Clericum manebunt et omnibus quorum referat patebunt contra autem omnibus objicere licebit et objecta scripta ad Conventum fidei Commissariorum alterum mense Maio et die luno secundo agendum Præter hos duos Conventus annuos alios pro re rata agere poterunt quos Præses vel suo arbitrio vel duobus fidei commissariis petentibus convocabit Nos etiam eadem nostra auctoritate regia DICIMUS COM-PROBAMUS ATQUE CONSTITUIMUS hos sex e Collatoribus ab initio fidei Commissarios esse scilicet Robertum Walker Joannem Balfour Alexandrum Wood Gulielmum Chalmers Josephum Robertson et Thomam Hay ut curant peragantque omnia suæ fidei commissa usque ad kalendas Sextiles anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo primo Quibus kalendis sextilibus millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo primo Robertum Walker munere se abdicare ordinamus atque eodem modo kalendis Sextilibus anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo secundo Joannem Balfour kalendis Sextilibus anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo tertio Alexandrum Wood kalendis Sextilibus anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo quarto Gulielmum Chalmers kalendis sextili-

bus anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo quinto Josephum Robertson et kalendis sextilibus anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo sexto Thomam Hay munere sese abdicare volumus Et kalendis sextilibus anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo octogesimo primo in locum Roberti Walker supra memorati et singulis kalendis sextilibus sequentibus in locumabdicantes alter fidei commissarius subrogandus est atque semper volventibus annis hoc ratum manebit kalendis sextilibus fidei commissarius cujus nomen in Albo primum munere sese abdicabit in cujus locum alter sufficiendus est Sin autem pluribus collatoribus ita visum fuerit cuivis fidei commissario munus prorogare licebit ejus autem nomen tum in Albo scribitur novissimum et alterum sexennium hoc munere fungetur perinde ac si primo electus esset Atque si vel morte alicujus fidei commissarii vel abdicatione aut quovis alio modo locus relictus sit vacuus vel si designatus suscipere nolit alter subrogandus sed sanctum et constitutum est neminem nisi Collatorem fidei commissarium fieri licere idque in Consilio omnium Collatorum rite convocato per Chartulam biduo saltem ante domi cujusque relictam Sin autem quis fidei Commissarius rite vocatus a conventu abfuerit Collectori solvere

jubemus mulctæ nomine unum solidum anglicanum in communem utilitatem conferendum nisi fidei Commissarius in Conventu proximo aut in aliquo Conventu postea habito fidem faciat se abfuisse morbo vel infirma valitudine prohibitum PRÆTEREA Nos eadem auctoritate nostra regia VOLUMUS CONSTITUIMUS ATQUE ORDINAMUS pecunias ad sortem capitalem exaugendas destinatas fænori fidei commissarios locare subinde ut res postulabunt atque obligare homines bona vel hæreditates ad eas pecunias renumerandas ut sibi videbitur tutius sortique utilius NOSQUE Ordinamus syngraphas omnesque alias obligationes ita concipi ut pecuniæ creditæ rependendæ sint fidei commissariis pro tempore aut ex his ullis tribus quibus jus erit ac potestas pecunias creditas recipiendi et syngraphas aliasque obligationes assignandi dissolvendi et debitores omnino liberandi et absolvendi atque etiam ad omnes has pecunias recuperandas ut prosequi convenire et omnibus modis agere possint Sed diligentur cavendum ne quid hujus pecuniæ publicæ a fidei commissariis hujus Collegii Socio vel Sociis ullis quamcunque ob causam fænori locetur fidei commissarios quoque jubemus Collectorem et Clericum ad Consilium adjuvandum eligere qui suis muneribus quamdiu fidei Commissariis placuerit

fungentur Sin autem fidei Commissariis visum fuerit utroque fungi munere eidem licebit atque huic Collectori potestas erit conveniendi prosequendi legeque agendi ad recuperandas annuas pecunias et a Collatoribus et ex Ærario communi solvendas et omnes etiam pecunias quas Collator aliquis meriens debuisset annuis etiam viduarum reditibus aut emolumentis orborum legitimis fidei Commissariis cognoscentibus et comprobantibus tantas pecunias detrahet idem Collector quantas mariti aut patres morientes eorumve hæredes et Executores debuerant et quas nondum recuperare potuerant œre alieno cujusque mariti atque patris suæ viduæ ac suæ stirpi assignato NOS etiam ea auctoritate nostra regia Statuimus ac Ordinamus Collectorem munus suum suscipientem sese syngrapha obligare vel Instrumento aliquo alio legitimo et fidei commissariis satisdare ad munus fideliter fungendum et Chartulis agnoscentibus pecunias annuas et a Collatoribus et a Collegii Quæstore acceptas nomen suum subscribere Tabulasque accepti et expensi conficere et in promptu habere et tales quales fidei commissariis visum fuerit ut omnibus temporibus quomodo habeat sese sors capitalis fidei commissariis ostendere possit Clericum itidem Tabulas conficere ac servare oportet fidei Commissariorum Conventus atque

res gestas referentes Quæ Tabulæ omnibus ac singulis Collatoribus semper patebunt Inque Conventu omnium Collatorum mense Augusto et die Lunæ secundo quotannis habito Collector Administrationis suæ rationem reddet Tabulasque accepti et expensi anno jam acto proferet quas Tabulas Collatores rite convocati inspicient et cognoscent et tanti quanti rationem reddiderit Collectorem fidejussorumque ejus liberabunt et absolvent IN CUJUS REI TESTIMONIUM præsentibus Sigillum nostrum per unionis Tractatum custodiendum et in Scotia vice et loco magni Sigilli ejusdem utendum ordinat. appendi mandavimus APUD Aulam nostram de St James's decimo quarto die mensis Martii Anno Domini millesimo septingentesimo septuagesimo octavo Regnique nostri anno decimo octavo.

Per Signaturam manu S. D. N. Regis suprascript.

Written to the Seal and registred the twelfth day of May 1778.

ALEX WATSON, Dept

Sealed this fourteenth day of May one thousand seven hundred and seventy eight years

THOS COCKBURN

No XV.

AN ACT FOR CONFIRMING A CHARTER, OR LETTERS PATENT, GRANTED BY HIS MAJESTY TO THE ROYAL COLLEGE AND CORPORATION OF SURGEONS OF THE CITY OF EDINBURGH, SO FAR AS RELATES TO A SCHEME OF RAISING A FUND FOR A PROVISION FOR THE WIDOWS AND CHILDREN OF THE MEMBERS OF THE SAID CORPORATION, AND OF THEIR CLERKS, WITH CERTAIN ALTERATIONS; AND FOR ESTABLISHING THE SAID SCHEME, AND IMPOWERING THE CORPORATION, AND THE TRUSTEES AND OFFICERS ELECTED FOR MANAGING THE FUND, EFFECTUALLY TO CARRY THE SAID SCHEME INTO EXECUTION.

(27тн GEO. III. с. 65.)

HEREAS the Members of the College and Corporation of Surgeons of the City of Edinburgh, having formed a Scheme for raising a Fund for a Provision to the Widows and Children of the Members thereof, and of their Clerk, which was unanimously approved of in a

General Meeting of the said Corporation, held upon the eleventh day of July, in the year one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, did obtain from his Majesty his Royal Charter or Letters Patent, under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept and used in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal formerly used there, bearing date the fourteenth of March, in the year one thousand seven hundred and seventyeight, whereby his Majesty did of new incorporate the then Members of the said College and Incorporation, and the Persons who should thereafter be legally admitted Members thereof, into one Body Politic and Corporate, or legal Incorporation and Society, under the title and name of The Royal College of Surgeons of the City of Edinburgh, with the usual privileges: And for effecting the said charitable Scheme of raising a Fund for a provision for the Widows and Children of the Members of the said Corporation, and their Clerk, did ordain, That the Persons who were Members of the said Corporation and College, at the Feast or term of Lammas one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, and whose accession and desire to become Contributors to the Scheme for raising the said Fund, was declared by writing under their hands before the term of Candlemas in the year one thousand seven hundred and seventy-eight, should make payment to a Collector, to be named in manner after mentioned, of the sum of Five Pounds Sterling each, with legal Interest from the said term of Lammas one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven; and should also make payment, as at the said term of Candlemas one thousand seven hundred and seventyeight, and at each succeeding term of Candlemas during their respective Lives, of the like sum of Five Pounds Sterling, with a fifth part more of penalty in case of failure, and the legal interest of the said respective sums from the aforesaid terms of payment during the not-payment: And that the persons who were Members of the said Corporation at the said term of Lammas one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, and whose accession to the Scheme was not declared by writing under their hands before the said term of Candlemas one thousand seven hundred and seventy-eight, should be excluded from the benefit thereof for ever: As also, That all Persons who had been admitted Members of the said Corporation since the said Term of Lammas one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, or who should be admitted after the date of the said

Charter, should, in consequence of their admission, be held to accede to the Scheme, and should make payment of the sum of Five Pounds sterling at the first term of Candlemas after their respective admissions, and the like sum at each succeeding term of Candlemas during their respective lives, with penalty and interest as aforesaid: And, in order more effectually to secure payment of the respective sums or rates due by the Contributors, they should sign and deliver such deed or deeds for that end as should be judged valid and necessary by the Corporation: And as by the Scheme devised and agreed to by the said Corporation, it was appointed, That over and above the sums to be annually paid by Contributors as aforesaid, there should be paid at the said term of Lammas one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, by the Treasurer of the Corporation, to the Collector of the Scheme, for the benefit thereof, the sum of twenty-five Pounds sterling out of the funds of the Corporation; and the like sum of twenty-five Pounds sterling at Candlemas one thousand seven hundred and seventy-eight, and at each succeeding term of Candlemas: His Majesty, by his said Royal Charter, approved of the payments which had been made, and authorised the said annual payments out of the Corporation Funds, to be made in future, agreeable to the preceding article: And in case at any time thereafter it appeared to the Members of the Corporation, at a General Meeting, regularly summoned by a billet left at their respective houses, at least two days previous to the meeting, that the funds of the Corporation were more than sufficient in any one year to maintain their poor, to defray their other necessary expences, and to pay the aforesaid sum of twenty-five Pounds sterling, they should appoint the Treasurer to pay to the Collector of the Scheme such additional sum for that year as they should judge proper, it being always understood, and expressly provided, That no order should be issued for such additional payment, unless three-fourths of the Members were present: And his Majesty further ordained, That the then present Clerk of the Corporation, should have it in his option to become a Contributor to the Scheme, and to be entitled to the benefit thereof, upon the same terms with the Members of the Corporation who were admitted before the term of Lammas one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven; but declaring, That no future Clerk should be entitled to that privilege, except with the approbation and special allowance of three-fourths of the

Members of the Corporation, Contributors to the Scheme, signified at a General Meeting, and within one year after his admission. And his Majesty also ordained, That the Contributors who were members of the Corporation at the term of Lammas one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, and who should survive the term of Candlemas one thousand seven hundred and eighty, and leave Widows, and the Contributors who had been, or should be admitted members of the Corporation after the said term of Lammas one thousand seven hundred and seventyseven, and who should survive the term of Candlemas, at which their fourth year's rate became due, and leave Widows, such Widows should be entitled to annuities, as follows: Videlicet, to twelve Pounds ten Shillings sterling, as an half year's annuity at the term of Whitsunday immediately following the year in which their respective hus bands died, and computed from the first of January to the thirty-first of December; and twentyfive Pounds sterling as a full years annuity at each term of Whitsunday thereafter during life, and their continuing unmarried; but in case of their death or marriage, the said annuity should immediately cease, and not be due for any term happening after either of these events: That the

original and future Contributors, who should survive the respective terms above mentioned, and die Widowers, leaving a Child or Children under sixteen years of age, such Child or Children should, at the term of Whitsunday immediately following the year in which their respective Fathers died, computing said year from the first of January to the thirty-first of December, be entitled to receive one hundred Pounds sterling, which sum should be equally divided amongst them, if there were more than one Child; provided, That if any of the original Contributors should happen to die before the term of Candlemas one thousand seven hundred and eighty, or any of the future Contributors before the term of Candlemas, at which their fourth year's rate would have been due, neither their Widows nor Children should be entitled to any benefit from the Scheme, but should be entirely excluded therefrom: And by the said Royal Charter it was further ordained, That if any person who had been, or should be admitted a member of the Corporation after Lammas one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, was at the time of his admission forty years of age, or upwards, and happened to die leaving a Widow, or leaving a Child or Children under sixteen years of age but no Widow, before he had paid or been liable to pay twelve years rates; in that case there should be retained out of the annuity due to his Widow. or out of the provision due to his Child or Children, such sum as, together with the sums paid by him, without computing interest thereon, should amount to twelve years rates, videlicet, sixty pounds sterling; and that if any Contributor to the Scheme allowed his annual rate to run on unpaid for six years, his Widow, or Child or Children, should forfeit the respective annuities and provisions to which they would have been entitled after his decease: Declaring, That such Contributor should nevertheless be obliged to pay the foresaid annual rates in arrear, and also continue liable in payment of his annual rates during life; because if such forfeiture should exempt, either from payment of the annual rates in arrear, or the rates that might thereafter fall due, some Contributors might voluntarily incur the forfeiture, whereby the Scheme would be deprived in so far of its proper support; the data (on which the calculation was instituted) supposing the annual rate of every Contributor to be paid by him during life, though he might have no prospect of bringing any burden upon the fund: But to prevent any disagreeable

consequences that might follow the forfeiture aforesaid, in case it should appear to the Contributors at a General Meeting, where at least three fourths of them were present, that the failure in payment of any Contributor was occasioned, not with a view to injure the fund, but from the decay of business, or other misfortunes, it should be competent for such meeting to allow, in case he died a Widower, his child or children to draw their respective provisions, after deducting therefrom a sum equal to his arrears and interest; and in case he left a Widow, to enter her on the roll of annuitants, as soon as the annuity that would have fallen due to her, had there been no forfeiture or arrears, should amount to a sum equal to these arrears, and interest; calculated in a progressive account: And it was further ordained, That the whole annual rates payable by the Contributors, and the sums payable out of the Corporation's stock, before the term of Whitsunday one thousand seven hundred and eighty-one, should be applied by trustees (after payment of the expence of management) towards raising a Capital stock of Four Thousand Five Hundred Pounds sterling, and that the annual produce of the fund at the said term of Whitsunday one thousand seven hundred and eighty-one, and at

each term of Whitsunday thereafter, should be applied as follows: videlicet, First, for defraying the expence of Management: Secondly, for raising the Capital, the following sums should be lent out in each year: videlicet,

- At the term of Whitsunday one thousand seven hundred and eighty-two, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-three, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-four, and one thousand seven hundred and eighty-five,—one hundred and fifty pounds.
- At Whitsunday one thousand seven hundred and eighty-six, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-eight, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-nine, and one thousand seven hundred and ninety,—one hundred pounds.
- At Whitsunday one thousand seven hundred and ninety-one, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-two, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-three, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-four, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-five, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-six, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-seven, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-eight, one thousand seven hundred

and ninety-nine, and one thousand eight hundred,—fifty pounds.

And at each Whitsunday thereafter, till the said capital of four thousand five hundred pounds was completed,—thirty pounds.

And Thirdly, for payment of the annuities due to the Widows of the Contributors, and the provisions due to their children; and if the annual produce aforesaid in any one year exceeded the charges of management, the sum so ordered to be applied for raising the capital, and the annuities and provisions due to the children for that year, and the arrears of any annuities and provisions of former years after mentioned, if any such were, such excess or surplus should be lent out, together with the foresaid sums, for the purpose of raising the capital. And, on the other hand, if in any one year the annual produce was not sufficient for defraying the annual burdens, as aforesaid, yet no incroachment should on that account be made upon the capital, so far as then raised, nor should the further raising thereof, in manner above directed, be thereby stopped or retarded; but such deficiency or shortcoming should first affect the Children's provisions proportionally, and then the annuities of all the Widows proportion-

ally, without regard to the order of time in which those provisions became due, and the same should again be made good to them out of the surplus of the annual produce for the succeeding year or years, in this order: videlicet, First, After payment of the expence of management, and of the sum to be applied for raising the stock or capital as aforesaid, the Widows' annuities unpaid in the preceding year should be made good: Secondly, The Widows' annuities of the current year: Thirdly, The Children's provisions of the former year or years, according to the order of time in which they became due: And Lastly, the Children's provisions for the current year; provided always, that when the said capital was raised, if in any one year the annual produce should be more than sufficient for payment of all the burdens of that year, and arrears of former years, the surplus should be applied by the Contributors at a General Meeting, regularly summoned by a billet left at their respective dwelling houses, two days previous to the Meeting, and where at least three fourths of them were present, either towards the further raising of the capital, or should be divided amongst the Widows then on the fund, as should appear most advisable to a Majority of the Meeting. And if the aforesaid capital of four thousand

five hundred pounds, when made up in whole or in part, happened to be diminished, either by the insolvency of the debtors, or by any other accident whatsoever, such diminution should, from time to time, be made up by after surpluses, to be lent out as aforesaid: And ordained, That the annuities payable to the Widows, and the provisions payable to the Child or Children of the Contributors as aforesaid, should not be liable to be arrested, or otherwise affected or attached by their creditors; but should, notwithstanding such arrestment or attachment, be paid to the Widows themselves or their order, or to the tutors and curators of the said Child or Children, or to their heirs, executors, or assignees; and if the Child or Children had no tutors or curators, then, and in that case, the provision to which they were entitled should be paid to such person or persons as should be named for receiving the same, by the Trustees for the management of the Fund, to be applied for the use and behoof of the said Child or Children respectively: And by the said Charter it was likewise ordained and appointed, That the Trustees for managing the Scheme should consist of six Contributors, whereof three to be a quorum; and they should have power to elect a Preses at every Meeting, who, in case of an

equality of votes in any question, should have the casting vote as Preses, besides his vote as a Trustee: That they should have two stated Meetings in each year; the first to be held on the second Tuesday of March, for making up a list of the Widows and Children entitled to annuities and provisions at Whitsunday thereafter; which list should lie open to the inspection of all parties interested, in the Clerk's hands; and the said parties might give in their objections in writing, if they any had, to be by him laid before the Trustees, for their determination at the second stated meeting, which should be held on the second Monday of May yearly: That besides the foresaid two stated meetings, they might hold such occasional meetings as circumstances required; which the last Preses, either of himself, or upon the application of any two of their number, should have power to call: And his Majesty by his said Royal Charter and Letters Patent, nominated, appointed, and confirmed the following six Contributors to be the original Trustees, Videlicet, Robert Walker, John Balfour, Alexander Wood, William Chalmers, Joseph Robertson, and Thomas Hay, who were to continue to execute that trust till Lammas one thousand seven hundred and eighty-one: And ordained, That the

said Robert Walker should go out of office at the said term of Lammas one thousand seven hundred and eighty-one, the said John Balfour at Lammas one thousand seven hundred and eightytwo, the said Alexander Wood at Lammas one thousand seven hundred and eighty-three, the said William Chalmers at Lammas one thousand seven hundred and eighty-four, the said Joseph Robertson, at Lammas one thousand seven hundred and eighty-five, and the said Thomas Hay at Lammas one thousand seven hundred and eighty-six: That one should be elected at the said term of Lammas one thousand seven hundred and eighty one, to supply the said Robert Walker's place, and one at each of the foresaid succeeding terms of Lammas, to supply the then vacancy: That in all time thereafter the eldest Trustee, that is, the first Trustee in the list, should go out of office at Lammas yearly, and another be elected in his room; but that, notwithstanding of the said general rule, if a majority of the Contributors inclined to continue any Trustee in office, when it came to his turn to be removed, they should be at liberty so to do, which Trustee, being then considered as the youngest, should be placed last in the list, and continue in office during the same period as if he

had been then elected for the first time: That if a vacancy happened by the death or demission of any of the original or future Trustees, or in any other manner of way than as aforesaid; or in case one elected declined to accept, another should be elected in his place, it being always understood, and expressly provided, that it should not be competent to elect any person as Trustee but one of the Contributors; and no election of a Trustee should be made but at a general Meeting of the Contributors, regularly warned by billets left at their respective houses, at least two days previous to the Meeting: And if any Trustee should be absent from a Meeting to which he was regularly summoned, he should forfeit and pay one Shilling to the Collector, to be applied by him to the use of the Scheme, unless he satisfied the Trustees at their next or some after Meeting, that his absence was occasioned by indisposition: And that the sums to be applied for raising the Capital should be lent out by the Trustees, from time to time, upon such real or personal securities as they should judge sufficient and best for the interest of the fund, the bonds and other securities for the same to be taken payable to the said Trustees, or any three of them, and to their successors in office; and the said

Trustees for the time, or any three of them, should have power to assign and discharge the said bonds or other securities, and to suit all manner of execution necessary for recovering payment thereof, or concerning the same any manner of way: But expressly providing, That no money should be lent by the Trustees to any Member or Members of the Corporation upon any account whatsoever; and that the Trustees should chuse a Collector and Clerk to the Scheme, to continue in their office respectively during the pleasure of the Trustees; both of which offices might be filled by one person, if the Trustees judged proper; which Collector should have power to carry on all suits for recovery of the annual rates, and other sums payable for support of the fund, and all arrears that might be due by any Contributor at the time of his decease; and should retain, at the sight and direction of the Trustees, from the Widows' annuity, or from the Childrens' provisions, such sums as should be due by their respective husbands or fathers, or their heirs and executors, which had not been, or could not be recovered from them, upon assigning to such Widow or Children respectively, such debt: And that the Collector should, on his admission to the office, grant bond, with a sufficient cautioner, to

the Trustees, to the extent of One Hundred Pounds sterling, for the faithful discharge of his trust; and should subscribe all the receipts for the annual rates, and for the annual sums paid by the Corporation, and keep regular books, shewing the state of the funds under his management, in such manner as the Trustees should appoint; and the Clerk should also keep a book for recording the sederunts of the Trustees; which books were at all times to be open to the inspection of every Contributor: And the Collector should exhibit to the Contributors at a general Meeting, to be held on the second Monday of August yearly, a state of the funds under his management, and an account of the sums received by him for the preceding year, and the application of the same; which Meeting should have power to audit and pass the said accounts, and discharge him and his surety of the sums accounted for.

AND WHEREAS the Members of the said College and Corporation, and the Trustees and Officers elected by them for managing the said fund, have proceeded in the execution of the said Scheme agreeably to the regulations in the said Charter and Letters Patent herein above mentioned; and it is found by experience that the said Scheme will be of great benefit to the Wi-

dows and Children of the Members, but that the same would be still more beneficial and effectual if the alterations upon the said Seheme, and Regulations in the said Letters Patent herein after mentioned, were made, and if the authority of Parliament were interposed for carrying the said Scheme, subject to the said alterations, into execution.

AND WHEREAS John Shiells, one of the Members of the said College and Corporation at the time the said Scheme was instituted, did not accede thereto; and therefore in terms of the said Letters Patent stands excluded from the benefit thereof; but the said John Shiells has since declared his willingness to become a Contributor, paying all the annual rates since the institution, which the Contributors are willing to agree to, if they were not prohibited by the terms of the Scheme, and of the said Letters Patent.

May it therefore please your MAJESTY,

That it may be ENACTED, AND BE IT ENACTED by the King's Most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Par-

liament assembled, and by the authority of the same, That the said Charter and Letters Patent, and all the Regulations, Ordinances, and Appointments therein contained, and herein above recited, relative to the Scheme for raising a fund for a provision to Widows and Children of the Members of the said College and Corporation, and all the proceedings had in consequence thereof, agreeable to the terms of the said Letters Patent, shall be, and the same are hereby confirmed, in so far as the same are not altered by this present act, and that the said Scheme shall be carried into execution hereafter, in conformity to the said Regulations, Ordinances, and Appointments, subject to the alterations herein after mentioned.

And be it Enacted by the authority aforesaid, That no present or future Member of the said College and Corporation, who is a Contributor to the said fund, and who shall have paid his annual rate or contribution for twenty-four years successively, with interest and penalty if incurred, shall be obliged to pay or contribute more thereafter during his life; any thing in the said Charter or Letters Patent, or in the deeds executed by the Contributors, to the contrary notwith-standing.

AND BE IT ENACTED by the authority aforesaid, That in lieu of the sum of twenty-five pounds, which by the Scheme and the said Charter and Letters Patent is appointed to be paid annually out of the funds of the Corporation to the Collector of the said Scheme for raising the capital, there shall be paid by the Treasurer of the Corporation, and out of their funds, at the term of Candlemas one thousand seven hundred and eighty-eight, and at each succeeding term of Candlemas thereafter, to the Collector of the said Scheme, the sum of one pound sterling for each person who is a Member at the time, and whose Widow and Children may eventually be entitled to the benefit of the Scheme: And further, That the said Treasurer shall pay over to the Collector of the Scheme the half of the entry money paid by each and every person who shall hereafter be admitted Members of the said College and Corporation, and that towards raising and augmenting the capital or fund for providing the Widows and Children of the Members Contributors.

AND BE IT ENACTED by the authority aforesaid, That in case at any time hereafter it shall appear to the Members of the said College and Corporation at a General Meeting, to which they shall be regularly summoned by a billet left at their respective houses at least two days previous to the Meeting, that the funds of the Corporation are more than sufficient in any one year to maintain their poor, and to defray the other necessary expences, and to pay the sums of money aforesaid to the Collector of the Scheme; then it shall be lawful to appoint the Treasurer of the Corporation to pay to the said Collector such additional sum for that year, as shall be judged proper; provided that no order for such additional payment shall be made, unless three fourths of the members of the College or Corporation are present at such General Meeting.

And be it Enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the Widows of Contributors who have survived the term at which their fourth annual rate became due, as well those Widows who are already entitled to the benefit of the fund, as those who shall hereafter come to be so entitled, shall each be entitled to, and receive the following annuities: That is to say, at the first term of Whitsunday after the decease of their respective husbands, and at each succeeding Whitsunday during their lives, and till Whitsunday, which will be in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and

one, Thirty Pounds sterling; and at the said term of Whitsunday one thousand eight hundred and one, each Widow shall be entitled to, and receive Forty Pounds sterling, and the same sum annually thereafter during their lives; any thing in the said Scheme, as originally framed, or in the said Charter and Letters Patent, to the contrary notwithstanding: But provided nevertheless, That the annuity of any Widow of a Contributor who shall marry again, shall, from and immediately after such her marriage, cease and determine.

And be it Enacted by the authority aforesaid, That there shall be no deduction upon any account from the Widows' annuities the first year after they have come on the fund, but that the arrears of Contributors shall be paid by deducting a sum not exceeding one-third of the annuity each subsequent year, till the said arrears are paid up; and in case any Contributor, who has become a Member of the Corporation at the age of forty years or upwards, shall die before he has paid twelve years rates, the deficiency shall be made up in the same manner.

AND BE IT ENACTED by the authority aforesaid,

That if a Contributor shall survive the term upon which the payment of his fourth annual rate became due, and shall die a Widower, leaving a child or children under sixteen years of age, such child or children shall, at the term of Whitsunday immediately following the death of their father, be entitled to, and receive One Hundred Pounds sterling; which sum, if there be more than one child, shall be equally divided amongst the children: Provided, That if any of the Contributors shall happen to die before the term of Candlemas, at which the fourth annual rate would have been due, neither their Widows nor Children shall be entitled to any benefit from the Scheme, but shall be entirely excluded therefrom.

AND WHEREAS it is found necessary, in place of the capital mentioned in the said recited charter and Letters Patent, that there should be a capital of Eleven Thousand Pounds sterling, upon the supposition of there being forty Contributors, (the present number being thirty-seven) and that the capital should be increased Two Hundred and Fifty Pounds sterling for each Contributor above that number: Be it enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the trustees in whom the management of the said Scheme is vested

shall, besides the sum already raised, being Three Thousand One Hundred and Fifty Pounds or thereby, apply the whole annual rates, together with the money paid by, or received from the funds of the Corporation, and the profits of the stock, First, in defraying the expences of management: Secondly, In lending out the following sums annually, for increasing and raising the capital: That is to say, At the term of Whitsunday in each of the years of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-eight, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-nine, one thousand seven hundred and ninety, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-one, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-two, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-three, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-four, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-five, one thousand seven hundred and ninesix, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-seven, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-eight, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-nine, and one thousand eight hundred,-the sum of Two Hundred Pounds sterling: At the term of Whitsunday in each of the years one thousand eight hundred and one, one thousand eight hundred and two, one thousand eight hundred and three, one thousand eight hundred and four, and one

thousand eight hundred and five,-the sum of One Hundred and Thirty Pounds sterling: At the term of Whitsunday in each of the years one thousand eight hundred and six, one thousand eight hundred and seven, and one thousand eight hundred and eight,—the sum of One Hundred and Fifteen Pounds sterling: At the term of Whitsunday in each of the years one thousand eight hundred and nine, one thousand eight hundred and ten, one thousand eight hundred and eleven, one thousand eight hundred and twelve, and one thousand eight hundred and thirteen,—the sum of One Hundred Pounds sterling: At the term of Whitsunday in each of the years one thousand eight hundred and fourteen, one thousand eight hundred and fifteen, one thousand eight hundred and sixteen, one thousand eight hundred and seventeen, and one thousand eight hundred and eighteen,-the sum of Fifty Pounds sterling: And at the term of Whitsunday in the year one thousand eight hundred and nineteen, and in each year subsequent, the sum of Thirty Pounds sterling, till the capital of Eleven Thousand Pounds is completed: And Thirdly, For payment of the annuities due to the Widows of the Contributors, and the provisions due to their children; and if the annual produce aforesaid in any one year shall

exceed the charges of management, the sum so ordered to be applied for raising the capital, and the annuities and provisions due to the Widows and Children for that year, and the arrears of any annuities of former years after mentioned; if any such were, such excess or surplus shall be lent out together with the foresaid sums, for the purpose of raising the capital: And, on the other hand, if in any one year the annual produce shall not be sufficient for defraying the annual burdens as aforesaid, yet no encroachment shall on that account be made upon the capital, so far as then raised; nor shall the further raising thereof, in manner above directed, be on that account stopped or retarded, except in the case of a Contributor or Contributors leaving a child or children entitled to provision from the fund as aforesaid; in which case the capital stock may suffer a diminution, and shall contribute to make up what the produce of the current year in which the event happens is deficient, to answer or pay the sum or sums to which such child or children is or are entitled; but in every other case, such deficiency or shortcoming shall affect the annuities of all the Widows proportionally, without regard to the order of time in which their annuities became due, and the same shall be restored to

them out of the surplus of the annual produce for the succeeding year or years as above mentioned: Provided always, That when the said capital is raised, if in any one year the annual produce shall be more than sufficient for payment of all the burdens of that year, and arrears of former years, the surplus shall be divided amongst the Widows then on the fund: And if the aforesaid capital of Eleven Thousand Pounds, when made up in whole or in part, shall happen to be diminished, either by the insolvency of debtors, or by any other accident whatever, such diminution shall from time to time be made up by after-surplusses to be lent out as aforesaid: Provided always, That such diminution did not happen by payments to the child or children of a Contributor, in which case the sums so paid shall be replaced by annual payments of Twenty Pounds for each One Hundred Pounds advanced.

And he it Enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the Trustees now in the management of the said Scheme and Fund, elected agreeably to the said recited Letters Patent, and the Trustees hereafter chosen conformably thereto, and the quorum of them, or the Collector of the said Scheme, shall have full power to ask, demand, levy, sue, and

use all manner of legal diligence for recovery of the annual rates payable by Contributors, and interest thereof, and penalties, if incurred; and also of the sums payable by or out of the funds of the said College and Corporation, and all sums lent out for or due to the common fund, or making part of the capital, and the profits thereof, and otherwise to act agreeably to the regulations of the said Letters Patent; the accounts of the Collector being exhibited to a General Meeting of the Contributors at the term of Lammas yearly, in place of the second Monday of August, as directed by the said Letters Patent.

And be it Enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the said John Shiells shall be admitted to all the benefits of the Scheme, in the same manner as if he had originally acceded thereto; provided that he shall pay into the hands of the Collector of the Scheme the sum of Fifty-five Pounds sterling within six weeks from and after the passing of this act, and continues to pay the common annual rate of a Contributor for the year one thousand seven hundred and eighty-eight, and in each subsequent year during his life, till he has paid twenty-four years rates in all, if he shall so long live.

AND BE IT ENACTED, That the expence of obtaining this act shall be paid out of the common funds of the said College and Corporation, and not out of the money contributed or collected for the purposes of providing for the Widows and children of the Members.

AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That this act shall be deemed, adjudged, and taken to be a Public Act, and shall be judicially taken notice of as such by all judges and other persons whatsoever, without specially pleading the same.

AND BE IT EXACTED by the authority aforesaid,

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No. XVI.

AN ACT FOR ALTERING AND AMENDING AN ACT MADE IN THE TWENTY-SEVENTH YEAR OF HIS PRESENT MAJESTY, FOR CONFIRMING A CHARTER, OR LETTERS PATENT, GRANTED BY HIS MAJESTY TO THE ROYAL COLLEGE AND CORPORATION OF SURGEONS OF THE CITY OF EDINBURGH, AND FOR ESTABLISHING A FUND FOR A PROVISION TO THE WIDOWS AND CHILDREN OF THE MEMBERS OF THE SAID CORPORATION AND THEIR CLERK.

21st May, 1813.

Charter or Letters Patent, under the Seal appointed by the Treaty of Union to be kept and used in Scotland, in place of the Great Seal formerly used there, bearing date the fourteenth day of March in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and seventy-eight, did of new incorporate the then Members of the College and Corporation of Surgeons of the City of Edin-

burgh, and the persons who should thereafter be legally admitted Members thereof, into one body, Politic and Corporate, or legal Incorporation and Society, under the title and name of the ROYAL COLLEGE OF SURGEONS OF THE CITY OF EDINBURGH, with the privileges and under the regulations, ordinances, and appointments therein contained:

And whereas, by an Act passed in the twentyseventh year of his present Majesty, intituled, An Act for confirming a Charter or Letters Patent, granted by his Majesty to the Royal College and Corporation of Surgeons of the City of Edinburgh, so far as relates to a Scheme for raising a fund for a provision for the Widows and Children of the Members of the said Corporation, and of their Clerk, with certain alterations; and for establishing the said Scheme, and empowering the Corporation, and the Trustees and Officers elected for managing the fund, effectually to carry the said Scheme into execution, the said Royal Charter or Letters Patent, and all the regulations, ordinances, and appointments therein contained, relative to the Scheme for raising a fund for a provision to the Widows and Children of the Members of the said College and Corporation, and of their Clerk, and all the proceedings had in consequence thereof, agreeably to the terms of the said Charter or Letters Patent, were confirmed, in so far as the same were not altered by the said recited act; and the said Scheme was directed to be thereafter carried into execution in conformity to the regulations, ordinances, and appointments specified in the said Charter or Letters Patent, subject to the alterations in the said recited act mentioned:

And whereas the Members of the said College and Corporation, and the Trustees and Officers elected by them for managing the said fund, have proceeded in the execution of the said Scheme, agreeably to the regulations, ordinances, and appointments in the said Charter or Letters Patent contained, as altered by the said recited Act; but it has become expedient to make farther and other alterations upon the same, which cannot be effected without the aid and authority of Parliament:

May it therefore please your MAJESTY,

That it may be enacted, and be it enacted by the king's most excellent Majesty, by and with the

advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this act, the said Charter, or Letters Patent, and all the regulations, ordinances, and appointments therein contained, subject to the alterations in the said recited act mentioned, relative to the Scheme for raising a fund for the purposes before mentioned, and all the proceedings had in consequence thereof, shall be, and the same are hereby confirmed, except in so far as the same are altered by this present act, and that the said Scheme shall be carried into execution hereafter in conformity to the said regulations, ordinances, and appointments, subject to the alterations hereinafter mentioned.

And be it enacted, That the regulation, in the said recited act contained, that no Member of the said College and Corporation, being a Contributor to the said fund, and who shall have paid his annual rate or contribution for twenty-four years successively, with interest and penalty, if incurred, shall be obliged to pay or contribute more thereafter, during his life, shall be, and the same is hereby repealed, in so far as concerns future

Contributors; and from and after the passing of this act, every future Contributor to the said fund, in order to entitle his Widow to any benefit from the same, shall continue to pay his annual rate or contribution, during all the years of his life, in terms of the regulation in that behalf, contained in the said Charter or Letters Patent; but in so far as concerns the present Contributors to thes aid fund, the said regulation, in the said recited act contained, shall subsist and be effectual.

And be it enacted, That every person who shall, from and after the passing of this act, be admitted a Member of the said College and Corporation, shall, in consequence of such admission, be held to accede to the Scheme for raising a fund for a provision to the Widows of the Members thereof, and shall make payment, if under the age of forty years, of the sum of five pounds sterling to the Collector of the said fund for the benefit thereof, at the first term of Candlemas after his admission, and the like sum at each succeeding term of Candlemas, during his natural life, with a fifth part more of penalty in case of failure, and the legal interest of the said respective sums from the aforesaid terms

of payment during the non-payment thereof; and every person so hereafter admitted a Member of the said College and Corporation, who shall, at the time of his admission, have completed his fortieth year, shall, over and above the said annual rate of Five Pounds sterling, and over and above the sums which by the laws of the said College and Corporation now are, or hereafter shall be, paid by persons on their admission, pay a fine of Twenty-five Pounds sterling to the Collector of the said fund for the benefit thereof; and for each year that his age shall exceed forty years, shall pay a further sum of Two Pounds sterling; any thing in the said Charter or Letters Patent, or in the said recited act contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

And be it enacted, That from and after the passing of this act, every Contributor to the said Fund who shall marry, shall intimate his marriage to the collector of the said fund within three months after such marriage shall take place; and if any such Contributor so marrying shall neglect to make such intimation within the space of three months as aforesaid, or shall die within that period, without having made such intimation, the Widow of such Contributor shall forfeit the an-

nuity to which she would otherwise be entitled, unless she shall be placed on the roll of annuitants, in manner hereinafter mentioned.

And be it enacted, That from and after the passing of this act, every Contributor to the said fund, who shall marry after having attained the age of fifty years, shall, upon each such marriage after the age of fifty years, if the age of such Contributor shall exceed that of his wife, pay to the collector of the said Fund for the benefit thereof, a fine of Three Pounds sterling for each year that the age of such Contributor shall exceed that of his wife; and it shall be incumbent on every such Contributor to produce evidence of his own age and that of his wife, to the satisfaction of the said Contributors or their Trustees, in case he shall be disposed to rate him or his wife.

And be it enacted, That the Collector of the said fund shall, at the term of Lammas in every year, make up a statement of all arrears of contributions and fines due by the Contributors to the same, and shall lay such statement before the Trustees of the said fund, at a meeting to be called by him to consider the same, and the said

Trustees shall give such directions thereon as they shall think proper, and shall enter in their sederunt book a minute, authorising the said Collector to use legal diligence against such Contributors in arrear as they shall think necessary, and the said Collector shall be bound and obliged to raise and execute such diligence accordingly, and the Lords of Council and Session are hereby authorised and required, upon the application of the said Collector, to issue their warrant for letters of horning, and other legal diligence, in the name of such Collector, against all such Contributors in arrear, on production of a certificate signed by the Collector, certifying, that the individuals complained of are liable in the arrears, interest, and penalties, stated in such certificate; and no suspension of a charge on such letters or diligence shall be granted without consignation of the whole sums charged for.

And be it enacted, That from and after the passing of this act, it shall not be lawful for the said trustees to lend out any part of the funds under their management on the personal security only of any individual or individuals.

And be it enacted, That the said annuities

shall be paid to the persons entitled thereto, without deduction for, or on account of any tax upon
property or income, already imposed, or hereafter
to be imposed by Parliament; and the Treasurer
of the said Royal College and Corporation of
Surgeons shall, on the first day of August in the
present year one thousand eight hundred and
thirteen, and on the first day of August in every
year thereafter, out of the funds of the said College and Corporation, repay to the Collector of
the said fund the whole amount of the tax upon
property or income, that may have been paid by
him on the said fund for the year preceding.

And be it enacted, That instead of the annuities directed by the said recited act to be paid to the Widows of Contributors who may have survived the term at which their fourth annual rate became due, as well those Widows who are already entitled to the benefit of the fund, as those who shall hereafter come to be entitled to the benefit thereof, shall each be entitled to, and shall be paid the following annuities: That is to say, at the first term of Whitsunday after the passing of this act, with regard to those already entitled to the benefit of the said fund, or at the first term of Whitsunday after the decease of their

respective husbands, with regard to those hereafter to become entitled to the same, and at each succeeding term of Whitsunday during their lives. or while they shall continue in viduity, and until the term of Whitsunday, which will be in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and twenty-three, the sum of Fifty Pounds sterling, and at the said term of Whitsunday one thousand eight hundred and twenty-three, each Widow shall be entitled to, and shall be paid the sum of Sixty Pounds sterling, and the same sum annually thereafter, provided the stock or fund then collected shall amount to a sum equal to Three Hundred and Ten Pounds sterling for each Contributor to the Scheme who shall be then alive; but if such stock or fund shall not then be of that amount, the annuity payable to each Widow shall continue to be only Fifty Pounds sterling, until the said stock or fund shall amount to a sum equal to Three Hundred and Ten Pounds for each Contributor alive at the time; and at the first term of Whitsunday after the stock or fund shall amount to that sum, each Widow shall be entitled to, and shall be paid an annuity of Sixty Pounds sterling; and the legal representative of any Widow dying, shall be entitled to receive that portion of her annuity which shall have accrued

between the preceding term of Whitsunday and the day of her death: Provided always, that every Widow of a Contributor, entering into any subsequent marriage, shall cease to be entitled to her annuity as the Widow of such Contributor, from the day of her entering into such subsequent marriage, but shall be entitled to receive that portion of her annuity which shall have accrued between the preceding term of Whitsunday and the day of such subsequent marriage.

And be it enacted, That from and after the passing of this act, every Widow entitled to the benefit of the said fund, who shall reside in any other part of Scotland than in the city of Edinburgh, or the liberties thereof, shall, in order to entitle her to receive payment of her annuity, be obliged to transmit to the collector of the said fund, annually, a certificate, signed by a minister and two elders of the parish wherein she resides, certifying, that she was alive and unmarried at that term of Whitsunday when the annuity of which she claims payment became due; and in case any Widow shall reside elsewhere than in that part of the United kingdom called Scotland, she shall be obliged to transmit to the collector of the said fund, annually, a certificate to the same effect, signed by a clergyman and two respectable inhabitants of the parish wherein she may reside.

And whereas, it is found necessary, that the capital or stock of the said fund should be further increased: Be it enacted, That in place of the capital or stock in the said recited act mentioned, such capital or stock shall be increased to the sum of twenty-five thousand pounds sterling; and when the number of Contributors shall amount to more than sixty-five, the said capital or stock shall be increased to the sum of four hundred pounds sterling, for each Contributor above that number, in manner hereinafter mentioned.

And for effecting these purposes: Be it enacted, That the trustees of the said fund shall apply the whole annual contributions, together with the money paid by or received from the funds of the said corporation, and the profits of their capital or stock, first in defraying the expences of management: In the second place, for payment of the annuities to widows, as in the said recited act and this act mentioned; and in case of any deficiency or shortcoming in any year, the annuities to Widows in that year shall be rateably diminished, without regard to the order of time in which

their annuities first became payable; provided always, that any such diminution shall be made up to the Widows from the surplus of any future year or years: And in the third place, in increasing the capital or stock of the said fund, by lending out the surplus of each year, in manner as by the said recited act and this act directed, until the same shall amount to the said sum of twenty-five thousand pounds, and in keeping up the same to that amount, in the event of any diminution thereof, from insolvency of debtors, or from any other cause whatsoever; and if the number of Contributors shall not exceed Sixty-five when the said capital or stock shall have been increased to the said sum of twenty-five thousand pounds, the surplus, which was previously applicable to the increase of the said capital or stock, shall be applied in increasing the annuities then payable to the Widows of the Contributors, and be equally divided among them; but if the number of Contributors shall exceed sixty-five before the said capital or stock shall be increased to the said sum of twenty-five thousand pounds, the surplus produce of the funds, under the management of the said trustees, shall be applied in increasing the said capital or stock till the same shall amount to the said sum of twenty-five thousand pounds, and

to a further sum of four hundred pounds sterling for each Contributor above the said number of sixtyfive: And if the number of Contributors shall be increased to more than sixty-five after the said capital or stock shall amount to the said sum of twentyfive thousand pounds, but before such surplus shall have been divided among the widows, such surplus shall continue to be applied in increasing the said capital or stock till the same shall amount to a further sum of four hundred pounds sterling, for each Contributor above the said number of sixty-five: but if the surplus shall, in any one year, have been divided among the widows of the Contributors, such capital or stock shall be increased to the said further sum of four hundred pounds for each Contributor above the said number, by applying the sum of one hundred pounds sterling out of the said surplus annually; or in case such surplus shall not amount to one hundred pounds, by applying the whole of such surplus annually towards the increase of the said capital or stock until the same shall be increased to the said further sum of four hundred pounds, for each such Contributor above the said number of sixtyfive; and the surplus produce of the funds, if any, after effecting these purposes, shall go towards

increasing the annuities then payable to the widows of the Contributors; and similar proceedings for the further increase of the said capital or stock shall be had from time to time upon every increase of the number of the Contributors as occasion may require: Provided always, that if from unavoidable circumstances the order of proceeding hereinbefore specified shall be interrupted, the same shall be resumed as early as circumstances will again permit.

And be it enacted, That, from and after the passing of this, the provisions by the said recited act, declared to be payable in certain events to the Child or Children of Contributors to the said fund, shall cease and be no longer payable, any thing in the said charter or letters patent, or in the said recited act contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

And be it enacted, That after the decease or resignation of Mr William Balderston, writer to the Signet, the present clerk to the said corporation, no future clerk thereof shall be elected, otherwise than during pleasure; and no such future clerk shall be entitled to become a Contributor to the said fund, any thing in the said charter or

letters patent, or in the recited act, contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

And be it enacted, That where any Contributor shall have forfeited the annuity to which his Widow would have been entitled after his decease, from his having allowed his annual rate to have run on unpaid for six years, and it shall appear to the Contributors at a special meeting assembled, that the failure in payment of any such Contributor was occasioned, not with a view to injure the fund, but from decay of business, or other misfortunes or accidents, it shall be competent for any member present at such meeting to make a motion to reinstate such Contributor in arrear in the same situation as if such forfeiture had never taken place, on payment of all arrears due by such Contributor, with compound interest thereon from the terms at which the respective rates became due; or in case any such Contributor so in arrear shall be dead, leaving a Widow, to make a motion to enter her on the roll of annuitants, as soon as the annuity that would have fallen due to her, had there been no forfeiture or arrears, shall amount to a sum equal to these arrears, and compound interest thereon, from the terms at which the respective rates became due;

or in case any Contributor shall have neglected to intimate his marriage within three months after the same shall have taken place, or shall have died within three months after having married, without having intimated such marriage to the Collector of the said fund, in manner hereinbefore mentioned, to make a motion to reinstate such Contributor, if then alive, in the same situation as if such forfeiture had never taken place; or if such Contributor shall be dead, to enter the Widow of such Contributor on the Roll of Annuitants, as soon as the annuity which would have fallen due to her, had due intimation of her marriage been given, shall amount to a sum equal to any arrears that may have been due by her husband, and compound interest thereon from the terms at which the respective rates became due; and if such motion shall at a second special meeting of Contributors be approved of by three-fourths of the Contributors then present, it shall be competent for such meeting to reinstate such Contributor, or to place on the roll of annuitants such widow, on the terms before mentioned, any thing in the said charter or letters patent, or in the said recited act contained to the contrary notwithstanding: Provided always, That no special meeting shall be held in relation to these purposes, or any

of them, unless a notice, written or printed, specifying the purpose, and the time and place of meeting, shall have been left at the dwellingplace of each Contributor residing within the city of Edinburgh, or the liberties thereof, two days before the day of such meeting.

And be it enacted, That in case at any time hereafter it shall appear to the Members of the said College and Corporation of Surgeons, at a general meeting assembled, that the funds of the Corporation are more than sufficient in any one year to maintain their poor, and to defray their other necessary expences, and to pay the sums of money by the said Charter or Letters Patent, and by the said recited act and this act directed to be paid to the Collector of the Widows' fund; then it shall be lawful for any Member present at such meeting to make a motion that the Treasurer of the Corporation be appointed to pay to the said Collector such additional sum as may be judged proper; and if such motion shall, at a second general meeting of the Members of the said College and Corporation, be approved of by threefourths of the Members there present, it shall be lawful for such meeting to appoint the Treasurer of the said College and Corporation to pay to the

said Collector such sum for that year as may have been judged proper, any thing in the said Charter or Letters Patent, or in the said recited act contained to the contrary notwithstanding: Provided always, that no such purpose shall be taken into consideration at any such general meeting, unless a notice, written or printed, specifying the purpose, and the time, and place of meeting, shall have been left at the dwelling-place of every Member of the said Corporation residing within the city of Edinburgh, or the liberties thereof, two days before the day of such meeting.

And be it enacted, That the expences of applying for and obtaining this act shall be paid out of the common funds of the said College and Corporation, and not out of the money contributed or collected for the purpose of providing annuities for the Widows of the Members thereof.

And be it enacted, That this act shall be deemed and taken to be a public act, and shall be judicially taken notice of as such, by all judges, justices, and others, without being specially pleaded.

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