A letter from a medical gentleman in town, to his friend in the country : containing an authentic account of the difference between the Medical Society of Crane-court, and Dr. Whitehead, during the late canvass for a physician to the London-hospital : with a true copy of all the papers, both written and printed, which have passed between the contending parties.

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LETTER

A

FROMA

MEDICAL GENTLEMAN IN TOWN,

TOHIS

FRIEND IN THE COUNTRY.

CONTAINING

An Authentic Account of the Difference between the MEDICAL SOCIETY of Crane-Court, and Dr. WHITEHEAD; during the late Canvafs for a Phyfician to the LONDON-HOSPITAL.

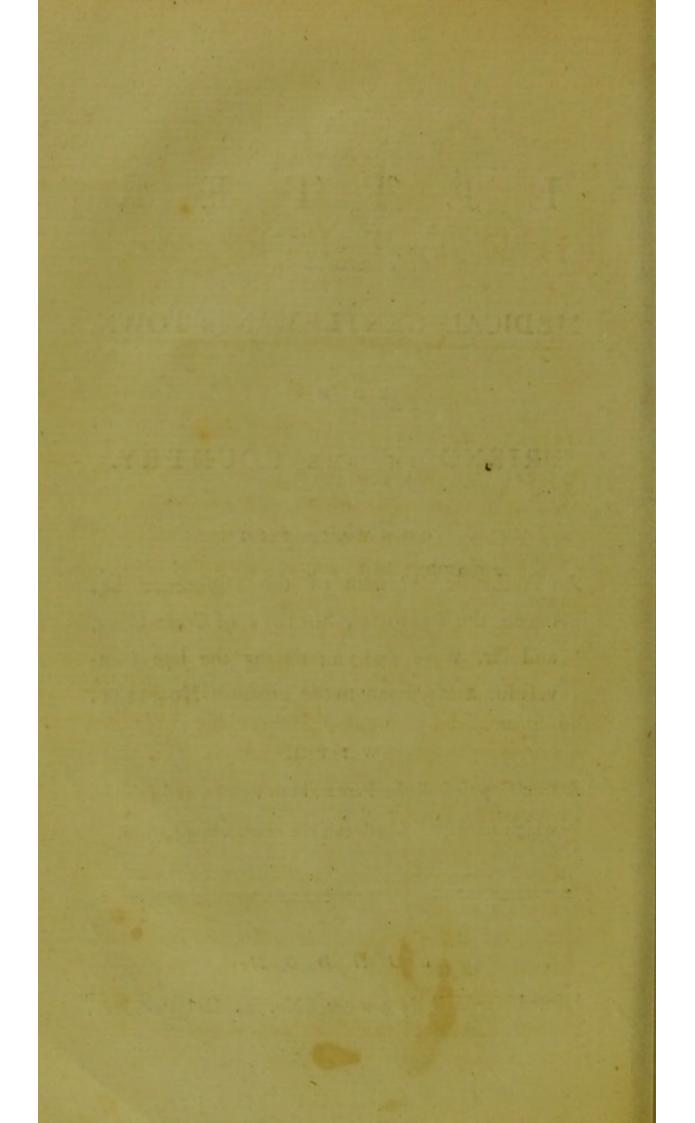
WITH

A true Copy of all the Papers, both written and printed, which have paffed between the contending Parties.

LONDON:

Printed for W. MARCH, No. 2, Ludgate-Street. MDCCLXXXIV.

[Price SIX-PENCE.]



LETTER, &c.

A

DEAR SIR,

Y OU fay that you have heard fome reports of the late proceedings of the Medical Society of Crane-Court, which appear very difgraceful to the members of it; and as you wifh to be informed how the cafe ftands, I fhall take the liberty to lay before you every thing that has occurred, with its concomitant circumftances, that you may form a true opinion of this affair, and not be influenced by vague reports or bold affertions made by either party without proof; which are often the mere effusions of paffion, or dictated only by interefted motives.

On Tuesday, the 1st of June, a vacancy happened for a Physician to the London-Holpital, by the death of Dr. DICKSON; and Dr. WHITEHEAD, President of the Medical Society, and Dr. COOKE, another Member of it, immediately appeared competitors for the prize. At this period there was no A_2 difference, difference, fo far as I can learn, between Dr. WHITEHEAD and the Society; but five or fix young men, members of the fame fociety entered the lifts as Dr. COOKE's particular friends, and formed a part of the committee for conducting his election. This, to fay the beft of it was imprudent, if the members wifhed to promote harmony with each other; becaufe it naturally laid a foundation for jealoufies and divifions; and thefe were much increafed by a very illiberal paragraph inferted in a morning paper, highly reflecting on Dr. WHITEHAD, and which was the firft commencement of paper war or difpute. Things were in this fituation when Dr. WOODVILLE, one of the fecretaries, wrote the following letter addreffed to Dr. WHITEHEAD.

" Sir,

As a motion will this evening come before the Medical Society, in which you are particularly concerned, I have to apprife you of the fame, that you may attend accordingly.

WM. WOODVILLE, Sec."

It must be confessed, that this has no appearance of a private letter of information in any part of it, but carries the face of being official, and by order of the fociety. In this light Dr. WHITE-HEAD feems to have viewed it. It is obvious likewife that this letter was defignedly calculated to express nothing certain, but to alarm the Doctor's mind

mind with an apprehension that fomething injurious to his intereft as a candidate for the London-Hofpital was in agitation against him. And the short time allowed him to confider an affair fo totally unexpected; the impoffibility to confult a friend; and his knowledge that the writer of the letter and his connections in the fociety were a part of the committee for conducting Dr. COOKE's election, were circumftances which naturally tended to increase his apprehensions of a deep laid plan to injure him in his election. It is natural to fuppose that Dr. WHITEHEAD must have found himfelf much embarraffed in the fituation in which he ftood, and have felt the impreffions of refentment at fuch an illiberal attempt to injure him, without having the least pretence for a charge against him, as they themfelves have in fact fince acknowledged. In this flate of embarraffment, and apprehending the fecretary's letter to be official, he wrote the following hafty letter of refignation, a copy of which I have procured.

" To the Medical Society.

"As I have had fome reafons to believe that the members of the Medical Society have very improperly made themfelves parties in the prefent canvafs for a Phyfician to the London-Hofpital, and have acted against me on the meanest and most illiberal principles; I take this opportunity to declare clare that I do not confider myfelf a member of the faid fociety,

"This is no new or fudden refolution. I have perceived, for fome time, with great concern, that feveral members feemed more difposed to make the meeting a cabal of parties than a means of promoting useful knowledge; and have therefore intended for fome time, if this mode of conducting the fociety should continue, to withdraw myself from it.

I am, &c.

Devonfhire-ftreet, June 22d, by miftake written 21ft.

JOHN WHITEHEAD."

Dr. WHITEHEAD himfelf has acknowledged that the writing of this letter was a wrong meafure. He means, I fuppofe, in point of prudence, not of criminality. For however well grounded his fufpicions were, yet it certainly was imprudent to mention them in fo critical a moment; and Dr. WHITEHEAD would have feen the fubject in this point of light had there been more time to have recovered from his furprife.

In this letter the Doctor fays, "He had fome reafons to believe the members of the Medical Society, &c.—You will doubtlefs fay there is no charge charge here against the fociety; the fentence relates more to the state of the Doctor's mind than to the fociety, and expresses only his sufficients for which he thought he had fome reasons. But I must inform you, that by the "Members of the Medical Society," he declares that he did not mean or intend all the members of it. The letter was written in a hurry, and the expression doubtless is inaccurate; but he contends that it is explained in the latter paragraph, where it is confined to several members only. And you will easily fee that a very little candour would have understood it in that light.

The proceedings of the fociety upon the Doctor's letter, you will find detailed in the following " true flate of facts" publifhed by the Doctor; where the obvious motives of their proceeding are likewife pointed out.

"A true State of Facts relative to the Conduct of some of Dr. COOKE's Committee who are Members of the Medical Society.

"The Medical Society of which I here fpeak is that which fome years ago had the misfortune to fall into the moft violent party difputes which very nearly deftroyed the fociety; fo that we have fometimes not collected fix members together to make a meeting once a month. Of late feveral young men have have been admitted of this fociety; and thefe young men, I underftand, now form a confiderable part of the committee for conducting Dr. COOKE's election. Before their admiffion all party difputes had fubfided amongft the old members that remained, and it appears that they were ignorant of the defigns of the party in the prefent transfaction. I knew not, indeed, but that, as a member of the Medical Society, I flood on terms of friendfhip with every member of it, having always conformed to its regulations, and endeavoured to promote its ufefulnefs to the utmoft of my abilities. Let any one judge then of the aftonifhment I was under on receiving the following apparently official letter from one of the fecretaries.

" Sir,

" As a motion will this evening come before the Medical Society in which you are particularly concerned, I have to apprize you of the fame that you may attend accordingly.

" Tuefday morning.

" WM. WOODVILLE, Sec."

"This letter I received on the 22d of the 6th month (June). It was put into my hands by Dr. WOODVILLE himfelf at the fale of Dr. DICKSON'S books, about three hours, I believe, before the fociety was to meet and the motion to be made.

" Confident

" Confident of my own innocence, and that no part of my conduct was obnoxious to cenfure; and knowing the difposition of the perfons concerned in the intended motion; that they were on Dr. COOKE's committee and formed a confiderable part of the members that ufually attend the meetings of the fociety; I confidered the affair as a pre-concerted plan to do me an injury in my election, and that these young men were going to introduce the like party difputes and cabals which had once before nearly deftroyed the fociety; I therefore thought it beft to withdraw myfelf from them, and immediately wrote a letter of refignation, affigning for a reafon that they had acted against me on the most illiberal principles, and that " feveral members " feemed more difposed to make the meeting a cabal of " parties, than a means of promoting useful knowledge."

" Any man who will make the cafe his own, will eafily conceive that I muft have felt myfelf much hurt at fo unjuft an attack upon me in the midft of my canvals, by the members of Dr. COOKE's committee for conducting his election, and without the leaft provocation given them. Under thefe imprefions the above-mentioned letter was written, which I confider as a wrong measure. Had more time been given me for confideration, I certainly fhould not have written at all; but either have gone to the meeting and demanded an explanation of

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the grounds of their intended motion, or have left them to purfue their intended measures.

"Two days after, that is on the the 24th, they met again, when the whole party were together and one of them in the chair. They now determined not to accept of my letter of refignation. It was urged againft this, that they had no law to prevent it, and the conftant ufage of the fociety was againft them in this cafe. The reply, I am told, was, if we have no law to prevent his refignation, we will make one for the purpofe; he fhall not refign, we will expel him.

" Immediately after this motion had paffed in a meeting of about eight members of the fociety, and before it was confirmed at a fubfequent meeting, the fame party were affiduous in whilpering among the Governors, that fomething was very bad in the conduct of Dr. WHITEHEAD, and that the Medical Society had expelled him; though the whole was the transfaction of a party, in the manner I have now defcribed.

"They founded the motion of expulsion on the reafons I affigned for withdrawing myself, and expressed in the letter of refignation; alledging that I had falsely charged the fociety with being a cabal of parties. But this is a perfect abuse of my words: I faid only that, "fome members feemed disposed to make "it " *it fo.*" And thefe expressions, occasioned by their unprovoked attack on my character, and thus abused to ferve a party purpose, have been made the ground and only pretence of these violent proceedings against me: but the following facts will clearly demonstrate that these expressions were well founded.

" Through the whole of this transaction no mention was made of the intended motion against me, of which the fecretary wrote me official notice on the 22d, and which was the caufe of my letter of refignation. I am now told, that the fecretary had no orders to write me that letter; and that the fociety, as a body, were ignorant of it, and confequently of any hoftile intention against me. The origin of this affair therefore, has not been the act of the fociety but of the members who form a part of Dr. COOKE's committee. This explains the whole tranfaction, and puts their conduct in a most ungenerous light indeed! It now appears to have been a contrivance of these members of Dr. COOKE's committee, that the fecretary of the fociety fhould write me the letter I have inferted above, apparently by order of the fociety, which being a wanton and unprovoked attack upon me, they conjectured might produce a variance between me and the fociety, of which they hoped to avail themfelves at the present juncture. And if this be not a disposition to make the meetings of the fociety a cabal of parties, I with to be informed what is.

" It

" It must be observed that the motion of expulfion was made after I had refigned and declared myfelf no longer a member of the fociety; and of this proceeding they gave me not the least official notice. Nay eight days after this motion had been made, and four days before it was to be confirmed, I received a notice of their meeting in the usual form, as though nothing was in agitation against me. Nor have they to this hour fent me any notice of the fteps they have taken against me.

" Let us take a view of this bufinefs. The fecretary of the fociety, in his official capacity, writes a letter to the prefident, giving him notice of an intended motion against him, without any order from the fociety fo to do, without their knowledge of it, and without any ground for a complaint against him in any part of his conduct; and this purely with a view to make a breach between them. The prefident thinking himfelf ill ufed by a party in the fociety, haftily refigns and declares himfelf no longer a member of it .- They refuse his refignation, contrary to the laws and usage of the fociety; they exhibit a falfe charge against him, become fole judges in the variance they had artfully produced, make a motion of expulsion in a meeting of the fociety of about eight members, after he had ceafed to be a member, and conceal these proceedings from him-and this is done in the midft of my canvafs, by a part of Dr. COOKE's committee for conducting his election, evidently

evidently with a view to injure my character and impose on the Governors of the Hospital, merely by the found of the word expulsion.—This is a true state of this affair, so far as I know it, or can get information of it, and I leave every man to form his own opinion of this electioneering trick, so contrary to every principle of honour and justice.

"My moral conduct has been ftampt with the approbation of twenty years public trial; and the prefent proceedings againft me are now fairly and candidly laid before the public; and on the good fenfe, candour, and integrity of the Governors of the London-Hofpital, I cheerfully reft the iffue, not doubting but on the day of election they will fhew their difapprobation of fuch nefarious practices.

7th month (July) 22d, 1784.

JOHN WHITEHEAD."

This State of Facts was not circulated till two days before the election, that is on Monday July 26; and on Tuefday the 27th it was inferted in the Gazetteer and New Daily-Advertifer. The reafon of the delay, it is faid, was this, that Dr. WHITEHEAD having received no official information of his expulsion, his friends were in doubt how far he would be juftified in publishing it merely upon report. But as he might naturally expect

expect every day to be officially informed of it, they thought that he ought to wait as long as poffible for fuch information ; and in cafe he did not receive it, the report being univerfally propagated, he would be juftified in defending himfelf against the general rumour to his prejudice.

This turned out to Dr. WHITEHEAD's difadvantage. For on the morning of the election the following paper, in the form of a hand-bill, called a State of Facts relative to Dr. WHITEHEAD's expulfion, was handed about in the city with all the expedition imaginable; it was read publicly at the Coal-Exchange, fluck up in the flair-cafe at the Hofpital, handed to the Governors as they entered, and inferted in one of the daily papers.

" A State of Facts relative to Dr. WHITE-HEAD'S Expulsion from the Medical Society.

" Dr. WHITEHEAD having in a circular letter, addreffed to the Governors of the London-Hofpital, mentioned my name, together with that of the Medical Society of London, in a very improper manner, a regard to truth and to the reputation of the fociety obliges me to flate fome of the many mifreprefentations contained therein.

" In his letter dated the 13th of July, but not circulated till the day before the election of a phyfician

phyfician to that Hofpital, for the obvious purpole of not allowing time for a refutation from the fociety before that event fhould take place, Dr. WHITEHEAD obferves, that Dr. COOKE and a number of other young men have lately been admitted members of the fociety. Now, unfortunately for Dr. WHITEHEAD, a curious remark occurs here, that, of all the young men, the Doctor himfelf proves to be the youngeft in the fludy of medicine. In the following letter, written and delivered to Dr. WHITEHEAD by me, none but a guilty perfon could find a charge.

" Sir,

"As a motion will this evening come before the Medical Society, in which you are particularly concerned, I have to apprize you of the fame, that you may attend accordingly.

WILLIAM WOODVILLE, Sec.

Tuesday Morning.

"My intention in writing the above was merely to acquaint Dr. WHITEHEAD, that it was my defign to take the fenfe of the fociety how far he was warranted in publifhing their minutes without their knowledge or confent; but, inflead of availing himfelf of this candid notice to attend and learn the purport of the intended motion, he wrote a letter to the fociety of fo extraordinary a nature, that they thought proper to call a fpecial meeting for for the purpose of taking it into confideration. Of this the society gave him official notice, a fact which Dr. WHITEHEAD has denied: I have therefore copied the letter fent him by the secretary.

To Dr. WHITEHEAD.

" Sir,

Mond visual order

"I am ordered, by the Medical Society, to requeft your attendance at Crane-Court, on Thurfday the 24th Inftant, at the ufual hour; as they are of opinion that no member can withdraw himfelf from their body, without the confent of the majority of the members who compose it. They conceive that fome vague report or ill grounded conjecture only could have dictated the letter you addreffed to them at their laft meeting; and, in order that their resolutions respecting this matter may be marked with juffice and founded on the basis of truth, wish to learn from you, viva voce, every circumftance that can tend to a full elucidation.

I am, Sir, &c.

June 23, 1784.

WILLIAM HAMILTON, Sec.

"To this Dr. WHITEHEAD made no reply either in perfon or by letter.—The fociety having met in greater numbers than ufual, and confidering his prefent filence as contemptuous, and his former letter as fraught with falfehood and infult, came, nem. con. to the following refolutions.

I. Refolved,

"I. Refolved, That Dr. WHITEHEAD, in his letter of June 21, addreffed to the Medical Society, has uttered a notorious falfehood, in faying that a cabal of parties exifts in the fociety.

"II. Refolved, That in confequence of the fame and other contemptuous behaviour, he be expelled the faid fociety.

"These resolutions, from motives of delicacy to Dr. WHITEHEAD in his present situation, were never made public.

> WILLIAM WOODVILLE, Correfpondent Secretary.

"We think proper, from the charge in Dr. WHITEHEAD's letter against the Medical Society, to declare, that the election of Physician to the London-Hospital has never been brought before the Medical Society directly or indirectly; and that, long before and fince Dr. WHITEHEAD's admission into the Society, no cabal or dispute has ever arisen.

July 27. JAMES SIMS, Librarian. WM.HAMILTON, Secretary,"

This paper coming fo fuddenly upon the Governors, at the very moment of the election, greatly C furprifed

furprifed them. They had no time to confider it, or to compare the affertions it contains with other circumstances. They ballotted therefore under the impreffions of the moment; and the friends of Dr. WHITEHEAD, feeing the name of Dr. LETTSOM at the bottom of it, who has acquired confiderable reputation as a practitioner, and generally been confidered as Dr. WHITEHEAD's friend, they were greatly flaggered, without an opportunity of acquiring fatisfactory information on the fubject. This was very injurious to Dr. WHITE-HEAD's intereft, feveral of whole friends came to town intending to ballot for him, and returned without going to the Hofpital. But notwithftanding all these efforts to injure him, he gained a majority of one upon the ballot.

You have now all the papers on this fubject, both written and printed, laid before you verbatim, with their dates. You fee the origin and progrefs of the affair, and you will form your opinion with certainty on the whole bufinefs. And I doubt not, dear Sir, but your honeft and generous mind will feel refentment at the proceedings of the Medical Society, which I think will appear to you, as they do to me and many others, difgraceful to the profeffion of phyfic.

These feelings will still be heightened, if you turn your attention to some affertions contained in the above paper, figned by the fecretaries and by Dr. LETTSOM.

In the first paragraph it is faid, " of all the " young men (in the fociety) the doctor himfelf " proves to be the youngeft in the fludy of medi-" cine." But this affertion is fo directly contrary to the dates when they began to attend public places for medical inftruction, and when they entered at the univerfity, that till well-attefted proof of it appears, you may put it down at the head of the following lift of milreprefentations.

In the third paragraph Dr. WOODVILLE tells us, that Dr. WHITEHEAD has denied having any official notice of the fpecial meeting called to take his letter of refignation into confideration, and he inferts Dr. HAMILTON's letter to convict the Doctor of falfehood.

I should like to be informed where Dr. WHITE-HEAD has denied having any notice of this meeting. I have examined the True State of Facts, but cannot find the place: and though I know you have great ingenuity and acuteness of parts, yet I do not believe you will be able to point it out. The Doctor fays they had given him no notice of the motion of expulsion, nor of the charge on which it was founded. Nor can I learn that he had any certain knowledge what the motions against him

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him were, till he faw them in print at the London-Hospital on the day of election. But he fays nothing in his" State of Facts" whether he had or had not received notice of their meeting on the 24th of June, to take his letter to the Society into confideration.

What will you fay then of a man who has the affurance to publish a misrepresentation which every man who has Dr. WHITEHEAD's State of Facts in his hand can fully refute? And I apprehend that it will not increase your good opinion of Dr. LETTSOM when you fee his name figned to a paper containing fuch notorious untruths against an old friend, and calculated merely to act on the minds of the public for a few hours only, to do him an injury, and ferve a party purpole.

Dr. WOODVILLE fays, his intention in writing to Dr. WHITEHEAD on the 22d of June, was merely to acquaint him of his defign to take the fense of the fociety how far Dr. WHITEHEAD was warranted to publish their minutes without their knowledge or confent. But after what you have read above, you will not be much difpofed to admit Dr. WOODVILLE's affertion without proof. And here you must judge from probabilities. Read his letter-"A motion will this evening come, &c .- I have to apprife you of the fame-WIL-LIAM WOODVILLE, Secretary .-- I fhall with to have 1

have your opinion whether thefe are the marks of a private letter from an individual, or of official notice. I affure you, we in town are decidedly of opinion, that it bears the true teft of official authority, in direct contradiction to Dr. Woopville's affertion.

But you will alk what were the minutes Dr. WHITEHEAD had published? They were these: 1. That he had been chofen Prefident. 2. That they had unanimoully requefted him to publish the difcourfe he had delivered before them. As to the first, the fociety had published it on the 21st or 22d of January in the public papers, and therefore an hundred other people might publish it if they pleafed. As to the fecond, the minute containing fuch requeft authorifed him to mention it in the title-page of the Differtation, as is usual in fuch cafes. Can you believe it poffible then that Dr. WOODVILLE could be fo abfurd as to intend a motion on either of these particulars? And the form of his letter makes it ftill lefs probable that any fuch motion was intended by him.

Dr. WOODVILLE'S letter to Dr. WHITEHEAD (it being written without any authority) is generally confidered here as an abufe of office that has few examples, and which demands the feverest censure. I cannot learn however that the society has taken any notice of it by way of blame, but rather seem disposed disposed to countenance him. You will no doubt be aftonished, and wish to be informed who are the members that compose a fociety that can pass over such abuses and irregularities. But of this I cannot inform you at present; four names you fee in the paper you have read above.

The refolutions of the fociety refpecting Dr. WHITEHEAD are as extraordinary as any thing you have yet read. " Refolved, that Dr. WHITE-" HEAD has uttered a notorious falsehood, in fay-" ing that a cabal of parties exifts in the fociety."-When I first read this resolution, I thought I must certainly have mifunderftood Dr. WHITEHEAD's letter to the fociety. For I found a difficulty in believing that a fociety would enter words on their minutes purely of their own invention, and then charge them as a crime on their Prefident; form a motion of expulsion upon them, and afterwards publish them. The thing is almost incredible. I therefore read his letter carefully over, again and again, but for the life of me I could not find any fuch words in it, as "that a cabal of parties exifts in the fociety." I proteft, faid I to myfelf, it is fo: they have invented words of their own, then charged Dr. WHITEHEAD with uttering them, and formed a refolution of expulsion upon them. Shocking, and incredible as it may appear, it is really true. I read in the Doctor's letter, that " feveral members feemed more diffosed to make the meeting

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meeting a cabal of parties than a means of promoting useful knowledge ;" but this is totally different from faying, " that a cabal of parties exists in the fociety." You may be affured I was not a little mortified and provoked; thinking it better that an individual fhould be capable of uttering a falfehood, than that a fociety fhould utter a known deliberate falfehood, charge an absent member with it, enter it on their journals, and expel him for it. I doubt not, dear Sir, but your honeft zeal is already kindled against them, and your compassion excited towards a man who is exposed to fuch unheard-of illiberal abufe on the very day of his election, when no one had an opportunity of doing him juffice. But I beg you to suppress your passion, to compose yourself, and confider that this was not an act of the whole fociety, but of a party in it. It is true, you fee Dr. LETTSOM's name figned to the paper containing this refolution of the fociety, by which he gives it his fanction, and contributed all in his power to its operation and effect on the day of election. But I can affure you there are members in that fociety who would fooner have had their right hand cut off than have figned the paper you have read above. You must likewife attribute much to paffion and party zeal in those that did fign it; which certainly ran very high at the time. Perhaps, likewife, when the above refolution was made, the fociety might think they had accomplished what Dr. WHITEHEAD had faid they

they were only difpofed to effect before; and therefore his words might as well be altered a little to make them correspondent to the noble work they had now finished. Though I confess in this case, as more than half the work was their own, they ought at least to have taken half the blame to themselves.

You will no doubt be pleafed with their profeffions of delicacy towards Dr. WHITEHEAD while candidate for the London-Hofpital; as it was from this motive they did not publifh thefe refolutions till the very day of election, though they had whifpered them every where before.

You fee that I have not fent you mere affertions, or my own or other people's bare opinion of this bufinefs. I have laid before you a true copy of Dr. WOODVILLE's letter to Dr. WHITEHEAD; of his letter to the fociety in confequence of it; and of the proceedings of the fociety, as publifhed by themfelves, upon the Doctor's letter of refignation. Compare thefe carefully together, and you will draw the fame conclusions, and form the fame opinion refpecting this affair, that I have done. You will not be impofed upon by bold affertions, whoever may make them, having the fame evidence to direct your judgment, that any other perfon can have.

From the papers laid before you it appears, that this unhappy affair has originated entirely with Dr. WOODVILLE, whofe conduct has the appearance, at leaft, of a pre-concerted plan. How far he was aided and countenanced by his companions on Dr. COOKE's committee is uncertain; but as his letter was clearly an electioneering manœuvre, it is not very probable that he would have hazarded fuch a conduct without the aid and fupport of others.

It is also manifest that Dr. WHITEHEAD wrote his letter of refignation under a deception; being imposed upon by the fecretary's letter, apparently official. This was an abuse of office which it was not eafy to believe that any fecretary could be capable of: and had he not been under the influence of fuch a deception, it is not probable that the Doctor would have mentioned the affair of his election to the fociety, in any way whatever.

Most people here think the conduct of Dr. LETTSOM very extraordinary in this bufinefs. He had given his folemn word and promife, to Dr. WHITEHEAD's friends, at the beginning of the canvafs, that he would not oppose Dr. WHITEHEAD; he had given the Doctor a letter, with liberty to fhew it to his friends, fignifying that he thought they would act very properly in giving him their fupport on the occasion; and he had acted under the appearance

pearance of friendship through the whole canvals. Dr. WHITEHEAD, on the other hand, in defending himfelf against the infult of the Medical Society, had not mentioned Dr. LETTSOM's name, nor made the most distant reference to him; nor does it appear that he had any idea that Dr. LETTSOM was any way concerned in that bufinefs. Notwithftanding this, on the morning of the election a paper appears against him, figned by Dr. LETTSOM, containing affertions notorioufly falfe ; which he knew were falle when he put his name to the paper. He knew for inftance, that Dr. WHITEHEAD was not the youngeft of the Medical Society in the fludy of phyfic : that he had not denied receiving notice of the meeting of the fociety on the 24th of June, as any man may fee by looking at the True State of Facts : he knew alfo, that the refolution of the Medical Society charged the Doctor with uttering words which he never had uttered, as you may alfo fee by his letter to the fociety. Dr. LETTsom could not be ignorant that these charges against Dr. WHITEHEAD were false; and yet he puts his name to the paper containing them, with a view to induce the public, and the Governors of the Hofpital in particular, to believe they were true, in order to weaken the Doctor's interest on the day of election. All this he did just at the moment of the election; contrary to the moft folemn engagements before made; at the time too when he was making professions of friendship to

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Dr.

Dr. WHITEHEAD, and addreffing him in private under the title of dear Doctor, in a letter which I have feen. You will fay, perhaps, that if this be the conduct of Dr. LETTSOM towards his friends, heaven have mercy on his enemies .- How his enemies come off, I cannot tell, I am only defcribing his kindness and friendship to one who, fo far as I can learn, had never acted in a manner hoftile towards him. Nor do I, like fome of the ancients, give you a fabulous inftance of friendship, too great for human nature to admit of, but fuch as actually took place on the 28th of July last past, under the circumftances above mentioned, and which is fresh in the memory of many hundred perfons in London. It is poffible, indeed, that if fome poet fhould take it into his head to transmit to posterity, in smooth flowing verse, so fingular an inftance of amity, they might difbelieve it, and think themfelves wifer than we, who were on the fpot and faw it .- You, perhaps, may be fimple enough to blame the Doctor for carrying his friendfhip fo far : but I affure you that fome things may be faid on his fide of the queftion. For in the first place, he knew that every body confidered him as Dr. WHITEHEAD's friend, and whatever he fhould fign, whether true or falfe, would be taken for truth itfelf. He knew alfo, there would be no time to confider the paper he figned, nor hardly to read it; he was fenfible that the fight of his name, with many of Dr. WHITEHEAD's friends, D 2

friends, would be fufficient; that alone would operate for four hours, the time of the election; and any after-florm was of little moment; an hundred things might be faid to evade the charge, and amufe the minds of the people, without affirming or denyin gany thing alledged againft him.—You fee, therefore, that much may be faid in his defence, even by a weak advocate; and no doubt but many other things will offer themfelves to your own mind, that might be urged to the fame purpofe.

Should you inquire whether Dr. WHITEHEAD has taken any notice in the public papers of the paper figned by Dr. LETTSOM and circulated on the day of election, I must answer in the negative. It was Dr. LETTSOM's name only which gave it credibility and effect; and he fays that he cannot mention it in public without faying fome things not much to the reputation of the Doctor's character, as a man of candour and veracity; and he feels ftrong objections against doing this. He has been under some obligations to Dr. LETTSOM ; he fays he feels their influence on his mind, and he professes a regard for him. And though he has not been ungrateful to the Doctor in feveral inftances, yet he could fay nothing in his own defence that would not reflect on the Doctor's conduct in the present affair; and the ftronger the proofs of his justification, the greater the reflection would be upon Dr. LETTsom; which might be attributed to a want of gratitude

gratitude in Dr. WHITEHEAD, by thofe, who, unable to avert the charge from themfelves, mean only to amufe the minds of the public by groundlefs reflections upon others. How long thefe motives may influence him to keep filence I cannot tell.

Dr. WHITEHEAD's True State of Facts appeared to many perfons, on its first publication, almost incredible : but from the whole evidence on both fides, now laid before you, and from the extraordinary conduct of Dr. LETTSOM and the party connected with him, uttering and countenancing the moft barefaced falfehoods on the day of election, that ever were hazarded by men who had any pretenfions to decency or character, evidently fhew you it was founded in truth. The treatment Dr. WHITEHEAD has met with is certainly unexampled in the city of London, amongst professional men. His caufe appears to me to be the caufe of humanity: the interefts of civil fociety are connected with it. If these proceedings receive the fanction of fuccefs, there is an end of all decency and good order in fociety in general. Had he been ever fo illiterate and improper for the fituation he afpired after and has obtained, yet thefe proceedings against him could not have been justified. But as his very opponents profefs to refpect his abilities (and fome of them, to my knowledge, have profited by them) their conduct could only have proceeded

proceeded from the meaneft and most interested motives. I cannot but hope, therefore, that his opponents, from a fense of decency, will be asserted as a fense of decency, will be asserted of their cause; and that his friends, who are as respectable as any candidate ever had, will be animated from motives of public good, to support him against such outrageous insult.

If you fhould ever come to London to fettle in your profeffion, you will doubtlefs be frightened at the name of a Medical Society, and fly from it as you would from a fteel trap laid on purpofe to maim or deftroy you. But I muft correct your miftake, and inform you that there are Medical Societies in London where the proceedings you have feen above, would have been reprobated in the higheft degree. But after the above fpecimen of the proceedings of the fociety in Crane-Court, I cannot blame you, if you are very cautious how you admit any thing for truth which they may publifh on a future occafion, whatever the fubject may be, efpecially while this party has a majority in it. Wifhing you health and happinefs,

I am,

Dear Sir, &c.

VERITATI AMICUS.

London, August 1, 1784.

N. B.

In the hand-bill circulated on the day N. B. of election you fee Dr. LETTSOM's name at the bottom of it, as though he figned only the laft paragraph. But the paper containing charges againft Dr. WHITEHEAD of the most ferious nature, and Dr. LETTSOM's name appearing at the bottom of it, on the fame fide of the queftion, without any exceptions to what was faid above, implied his affent to the whole charge, and gave it credibility and effect with the public, the fame as if he had figned every paragraph. Dr. WHITEHEAD therefore ought, and I fuppofe naturally will, look to Dr. LETTSOM as answerable for the effects these false charges, under the fanction of the Doctor's name, produced against his interest : and in my own opinion I confess, I think Dr. WHITEHEAD has good ground for recovering large damages.

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