Inaugural address / by Sir Joseph Fayrer. Council's report, 1886. List of members and honorary members; honorary secretary, J. Edwin Cooney.

### **Contributors**

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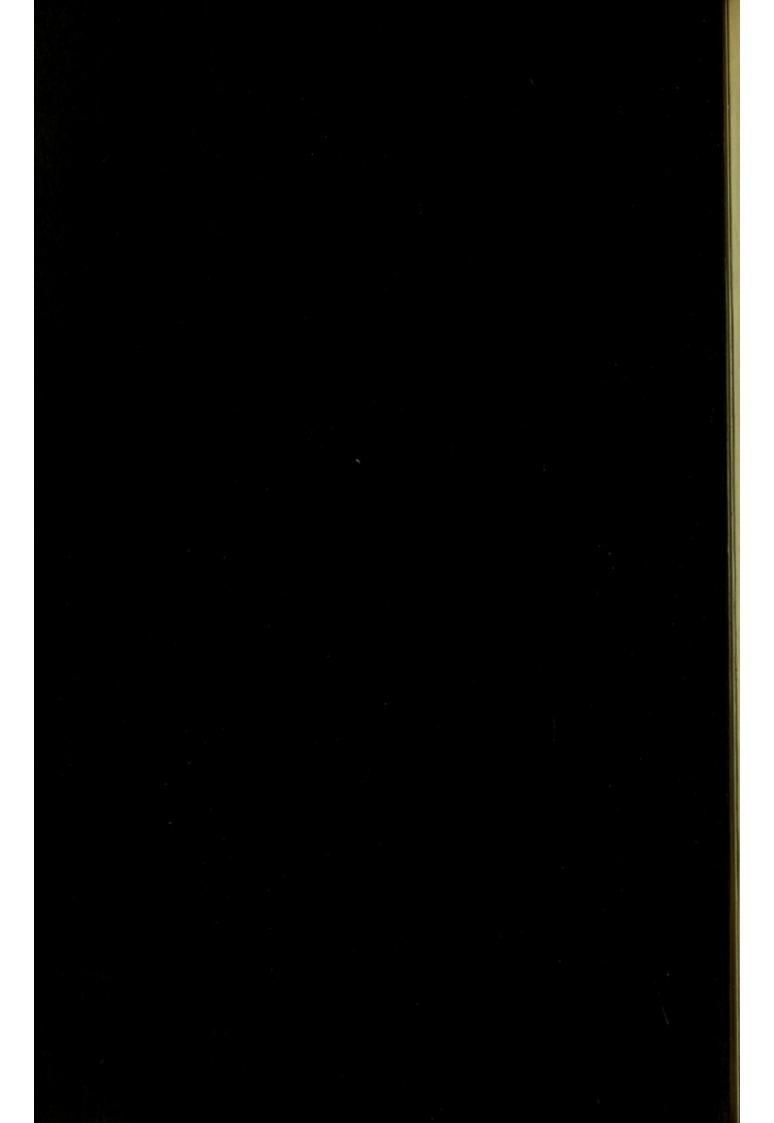
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# Society of Medical Men Qualified in Sanitary Science,

(FOUNDED 2ND APRIL, 1886).

# INAUGURAL ADDRESS

BY

SIR JOSEPH FAYRER, K.C.S.I., &c.

COUNCIL'S REPORT, 1886.

List of Members and Honorary Members.

Bonorary Secretary:

J. EDWIN COONEY, L.R.C.P., S.Sc.Cert.Camb.

# Society of Medical Men Qualified in Sanitary Science.

### Officers of the Society, 1886=7.

ELECTED 22nd JULY, 1886.

### President,

SIR JOSEPH FAYRER, K.C.S.I., M.D., F.R.S., Hon. Physician to the Queen, etc.

### Vice-Presidents,

SIR CHARLES A. CAMERON, President R.C.S. Ireland, S.Sc.Cert.Camb.

Dublin
SIR DOUGLAS MACLAGAN, M.D., President R.C.P. Edinburgh, F.R.S. Ed. Edinburgh
JOHN SIMON, C.B., D.C.L., L.L.D., F.R.S.

London

### Trensurer.

GEO. TURNER, M.B., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. Hoddesdon, Herts.

### Council,

WM. ROBT. SMITH, M.D., D.Sc. Edin., S.Sc. Cert. Camb., F.R.S. Ed. (Chairman) London Fred W. Barry, M.D., D.Sc. Edin., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. London P. HINCKES BIRD, F.R.C.S., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. London ALFRED CARPENTER, M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. Croydon W. COLLINGRIDGE, M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. London D. S. DAVIES, M.B., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. Bristol W. W. DAY, M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. Lr. Edmonton DAVID W. FINLAY, M.D., F.R.C.P., S.Sc.Cert.Camb. London G. H. Fosbroke, M.R.C.S., S.Sc.Cert.Camb. Stratford-on-Avon H. A. FOTHERBY, L.R.C.P., S.Sc.Cert.Camb. London T. W. GRIMSHAW, M.D., Dipl. in State Med. Dub. G. A. HERON, M.D., Qual. in Pub. Health, Glasg. R. BRUCE LOW, M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. THOMAS MOORE, F.R.C.S., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. Dublin London Helmslev London A. CAMPBELL MUNRO, M.B., D.Sc. Edin. South Shields A. NEWSHOLME, M.D., Cert. in Pub. Health, Lond. London Louis C. Parkes, M.D., Cert. in Pub. Health, Lond. London H. Franklin Parsons, M.D., Cert. in Pub. Health, Lond. S.Sc. Cert. Camb. London H. P. POTTER, F.R.C.S., S.Sc.Cert.Camb. London J. A. Russell, M.B., B.Sc.Edin., F.R.S.Ed. Edinburgh C. E. SAUNDERS, M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. London E. J. SLADE-KING, M.D., Cert. in Pub. Health, R.C.P. Ed. HENRY SMITH, M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. Joseph Smith, M.R.C.S., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. W. E. STEAVENSON, M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. Ilfracombe London London London JOHN F. J. SYKES, M.B., B.Sc. Edin. R. P. B. TAAFE, M.D., Cert. in Pub. Health, Lond., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. London Brighton JOHN F. W. TATHAM, M.B., S.Sc.Cert.Camb. Salford J. W. TAYLOR, M.D., D.Sc. Edin. Scarborough W. N. THURSFIELD, M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. Shrewsbury EDWARD WALFORD, M.D., S.Sc.Cert.Camb. Ramsgate B. A. WHITELEGGE, M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. Nottingham EDWARD F. WILLOUGHBY, M.B., Cert. in Pub. Health, Lond., S. Sc. Cert. Camb. London WM. C. WISE, M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. Plumstead PROF. GERALD F. YEO, M.D., Dipl. in State Med. Dub. London

### Monorary Secretary,

J. EDWIN COONEY, L. R.C.P., S.Sc. Cert. Camb., 20, Vereker Road, West Kensington, London, S. W.

# Society of Medical Men Qualified in Sanitary Science.

ADDRESS BY THE PRESIDENT,

# SIR JOSEPH FAYRER, K.C.S.I.,

AT THE

### Inaugural and First Annual Meeting of the Society

On Thursday, 22nd July, 1886.

Gentlemen,

I have to congratulate you on this, the First Annual Meeting of the Society of Medical Men Qualified in Sanitary Science, on the success which has already attended the efforts you have made towards the foundation of a Society which promises, on the one hand, to be productive of great benefit to the Profession by ensuring the due recognition of your rights and privileges; and to the public, on the other, by guaranteeing the diffusion of sanitary knowledge, and the practical application of the laws which govern the protection of health, the preservation from disease, and indicate the most efficient means of dealing with it, should it arise. It is an assertion of your rights and duties as medical men, not merely to treat disease, but to deal with all that tends to prevent it, as well as to preserve health. This obviously paramount duty of medical men has too long been lost sight of, but the time has come when it may no longer be ignored; but, it is but right that, in civil life, as already indeed happens in the public services, Sanitary Science as applied to the preservation of public health should be under medical guidance and control.

The 95 medical men who have already specially qualified themselves for these duties, and who form the nucleus of this Society, are, we may hope, the pioneers of a movement which will ultimately receive great extension, and include all medical

men in the scope of its operations, and gradually but surely vindicate the principle that the prevention of disease and the preservation of health are an integral part of the duties of the

Physician, as is the treatment of disease.

Your Society, which took its rise so recently as April 2nd of the current year, has already made most satisfactory progress, and numbers on its rolls nearly half of the medical men who hold Qualifications in Sanitary Science from the various bodies entitled to grant these diplomas. We trust, and there is good reason for expressing a confident hope that it will be so, that many others will join the Society, and that its prosperity and utility will be thereby thoroughly established and confirmed. It appears that of the whole body of the Medical Profession but 200 are now qualified in Sanitary Science, and of these 175 are in the United Kingdom. Let us hope that the numbers will rapidly increase. Of the 95 who at present form the Society:—

35 are in London.
45 ,, Provinces.
7 ,, Scotland.
6 ,, Ireland.
I ,, Australia.

Of these 60 per cent. are from the University of Cambridge.

12	,,	,,	" Edinburgh.
7			Dublin
	"	"	"
5	,,	"	" London.
5	"	"	Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh.
4	"	,	King's & Queen's College of Physicians, Ireland.
3	,,,	"	Royal College of Physicians, London.
2	"	,,	University of Glasgow.
I	,,	is from	" Oxford.
I	,,	,,	" Durham.

The objects proposed and set forth in the preamble of your rules are such as must commend themselves to all. I am much pleased to congratulate you on having attained the first object, registration of Sanitary Science Qualifications, as seen by Section XXI of the Medical Act, 1886, just passed. The second of the objects, the better recognition of the value of Sanitary Science Qualifications by the various Sanitary Authorities, will naturally follow as a result. Then, as the others have to be worked out in the future, and I think I see in the energy and tact which have carried out the scheme so far, and so satisfactorily, evidence and assurance that the two latter clauses will continue to be the aim and object of the Society, raising it to so much importance that its influence for good will spread far and wide.

It appears to me that the organization of the Society is well devised, and bears evidence of much careful thought and knowledge of the objects aimed at. The Rules are simple, practical, and calculated to carry on the work without friction or confusion. The general management is entrusted to a Council, well selected, which has already held 7 meetings, and is subject to such changes and variations in its *personnel* as experience has shewn conduces generally to the efficient working of a governing body. The arrangements for the working of the Society are excellent, and all I can say is to wish it full success.

I cannot refrain from observing that the Society is especially indebted to certain of its members for the progress it has made, and for the practical business-like character it has assumed. It would be an unpardonable omission were I to neglect to say how truly we all recognise, and cordially acknowledge, the untiring and well-directed energies of our indefatigable Honorary Secretary, Mr. COONEY; of our Chairman of Council, Dr. W. R. SMITH; of Mr. JOSEPH SMITH; of Dr. SYKES, and others, whose efforts, in and out of Council, have done so much for the Society. We can only, in thanking them, say that we trust their energetic efforts will be unremitting, and their interest unabated in the Society which already owes them so much.

In conclusion, I have only to add that I return you my best thanks for the honour you have done me in electing me to be your President, and to assure you that it will always be a great pleasure to me to do anything in my power to forward the

interests of this Society.



# Society of Medical Men Qualified in Sanitary Science.

### COUNCIL'S REPORT.

At a preliminary, or Foundation, meeting of this Society, held on the 2nd April, 1886, it was resolved to found this Society, to limit membership to holders of Sanitary Science Qualifications by examination, and to appoint a Council on whom devolved the onerous duties of organising the Society, making the Rules, and endeavouring to secure registration of Sanitary Science Qualifications.

Up to the Inaugural and First Annual Meeting of this Society on 22nd July, 1886, the Council have held 7 meetings, and have satisfaction in mentioning that the Society consists of 95 members and 12 Honorary members, which are distributed as

follows :-

London. Provinces. Scotland. Ireland. Berlin. Australia.

Members 35 46 7 6 . I

Hon. Members 5 2 4 . I

On receiving the following letter from the General Medical Council in reply to a communication as to whether such Council had power to register Sanitary Science Qualifications:—

"GENERAL MEDICAL COUNCIL OFFICE,
"April 5th, 1886.

"Sir,
"This Council can only register such qualifications as are mentioned in the Medical Act, and Sanitary Science Certificates are not so included.

"Yours faithfully,

"J. EDWIN COONEY, Esq. "(Signed) HENRY E. ALLEN." the Council directed that the subjoined letter be forwarded to the several Universities and Medical Corporations in the United Kingdom, granting Sanitary Science Qualifications, asking them to favour the object of procuring Registration for such Qualifications:—

" April 14th, 1886.

"Sir,
"I am directed to inform you that a Society has been formed, consisting of a large number of Registered Medical Practitioners, holding Sanitary Science Degrees and Certificates, with the object of taking steps to procure the registration by the General Medical Council of such qualifications.

"It is felt that this official recognition would greatly enhance the value af such qualifications, and be at the same time an assurance to local Sanitary Authorities of their real worth; and, further, registration would not only make them more popular among medical men engaged in sanitary work, but, by increasing their utility, would also encourage the advancement of Sanitary Science, and be productive of great

public benefit.

"The Council of the 'Society of Medical Men Qualified in Sanitary Science' earnestly trust that the (University or College of, as the case may be) will view with favour the objects of this Society, and will aid the Society in taking measures to further any legislation that may be required for this purpose, and will also through their representative, or otherwise, invite the serious attention of the General Medical Council to this important and pressing need.

"I have, &c.,

"(Signed) J. EDWIN COONEY, Hon. Secretary."

Without exception, every University and Medical Corporation

written to, replied, promising their cordial support.

This Council, believing that nothing short of legislation would secure registration of Sanitary Science Qualifications, communicated with the Vice-President of the Privy Council, who had introduced the Medical Act (1858) Amendment Bill into Parliament, to include a clause in the said Bill empowering the General Medical Council to register Sanitary Science Qualifications, in the following terms:—

" April 20th, 1886.

"Sir,

"We have been directed to inform you that the Society of Medical Men Qualified in Sanitary Science, consisting of Registered Medical Practitioners holding Sanitary Science Qualifications, has been formed with the object of procuring registration by the General

Medical Council of such qualifications.

"The General Medical Council having informed the Council of this Society that they have no power under the present Medical Acts to register Sanitary Science Degrees and Certificates, we have the honor to request that you will be good enough to give the General Medical Council the necessary powers by the insertion of a clause in the Medical Act (1858) Amendment Bill now before Parliament. We would direct your attention to the fact that most of the Universities and Medical Corporations of the United Kingdom, have instituted examinations of great severity in the various departments of Public Health, and after the passing of such, grant degrees or certificates of competency, but that at present these Qualifications are practically worthless, owing to the absence of that official recognition which is afforded to medical qualifications by Registration.

"We would further add that before any gentleman is admitted for such examination, his name must appear on the Medical Register so that the privilege sought by our Society is merely, that a Special qualification, obtained after public examination in a special department of Medicine, of great and growing public importance, should obtain

this-in a medical sense-official recognition.

"The Society feels that such recognition would not only tend to create a special class of men qualified to work in the Public Health Department of this country, but at the same time be an assurance to local Sanitary Authorities of their real worth, and thus encourage the advancement of Sanitary Science, and be productive of great public benefit.

"We have, &c.,

"(Signed) WM. ROBT. SMITH, M.D., D.Sc. (Pub. Health) Ed. "Chairman of Council.

"(Signed) J. EDWIN COONEY, L.R.C.P., S.Sc. Cert. Camb. "Hon. Secretary.

"To

"The Right Hon. Sir LYON PLAYFAIR, K.C.B., M.P., &c. &c."

The Council received the following letter from the University of Cambridge:—

"CAMBRIDGE, May 4th, 1886.

"Sir,

"Your letter of the 14th April, addressed to the Registrar of this University, was this day considered by the Syndicate for superintending the examinations in State Medicine, and I am directed to inform you that the Syndicate agree that the object which the Society which you represent has in view, as to the registration of Certificates of Proficiency in Sanitary Science is desirable; and that they are ready to do what they can to further the wishes of the Society in the matter.

"It appears to the Syndicate that the only effectual way of doing so is to endeavour to get a clause introduced into the Medical Act Amendment Bill now before Parliament, giving the General Medical Council power to register such Certificates. With this view they will at once make a representation to the Vice-President of Council on Education on the matter.

" I am, &c.,

"Dr. COONEY.

"(Signed) G. D. LIVEING."

The Council then decided to address the undermentioned letter to every University and Medical Corporation in the United Kingdom, asking them to memorialize the Government to obtain registration of Sanitary Science Qualifications:—

"May 6th, 1886.

"Sir,

"I am directed by the Council of the Society of Medical Men Qualified in Sanitary Science, to ask if the (University, or College, of as the case may be) will kindly assist the Society by memorializing the Government, through the Vice-President of the Council (Sir Lyon Playfair, K.C.B., M.P.), in favour of their effort to obtain the registration of Sanitary Science Qualifications.

"Other Universities and Medical Corporations are helping in this manner, and the Council will be glad to have the co-operation of your

(University, or College).

"As the Medical Act (1858) Amendment Bill has already passed its Second Reading in the House of Commons, it is perhaps desirable to take immediate action."

"I am, &c.,

"To "The Registrar of

"(Signed) J. EDWIN COONEY, Hon. Sec."

Every University and College cheerfully responded to the letter, and the Council would here acknowledge that they received most valuable help and sympathy, particularly from the

University of Cambridge; Edinburgh;

Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh;

" London;
Faculty of Physicians & Surgeons, Glasgow;
King's & Queen's College of Physicians, Ireland;

to whom they are deeply indebted.

As the Medical Act (1858) Amendment Bill was in Committee, and no clause referring to registration of Sanitary Science Qualifications had been inserted in it, letters were written by the Honorary Secretary to all the medical Members of Parliament, and other Members interested in Sanitary Reform, asking them to assist the Society in procuring registration, which was, without an exception, readily promised. Several Members were interviewed by the Secretary, and Sir Henry Holland, at his request, placed the following amendment on the Notice Paper, House of Commons, 17th May, 1886:—

"Sir Henry Holland,-

"To move the following Clause :-

"Registry of Public Health qualification. "All registered medical practitioners who have obtained from any university or medical corporation of the United Kingdom a qualification in Public Health, after public examination, shall be permitted and are hereby empowered to register the same as a qualification under the Medical Act, on payment of such fee as the Council may appoint not exceeding five shillings."

And on the same Notice Paper another clause appeared on behalf of the Government, as follows:—

"Registration of diploma in sanitary science. "Fvery registered medical practitioner to whom a diploma for proficiency in sanitary science, or any branch thereof, has (after examination) been granted by any university in the United Kingdom, shall, if such diploma appears to the Privy Council or to the General Council to deserve recognition in the medical register, be entitled, on payment of such fee as the General Council may appoint, to have such diploma entered in the said register, in addition to any other diploma or diplomas in respect of which he is registered."

The following Members of Parliament, amongst others, helped the Council in procuring registration:—Sir Henry Holland, Sir Guyer Hunter, Sir Trevor Lawrence, Mr. Bryce & Mr. J. H. A. Mac Donald, Drs. Farquharson, Balthazar Foster, O'Doherty, Vanderbyl & Colonel Duncan.

As the Government clause had excluded the medical corporations from participating in registration, and only permitted

diplomas to be registered, the Council directed that Sir Lyon PLAYFAIR should be written to, requesting him to insert the words "public health or state medicine" after the words "sanitary science"; not to exclude the various medical corporations from registration; and to arrange that the word "diploma" include every variety of qualification granted in Sanitary Science.

This, the Council would inform the Society, has been done as mentioned in the undermentioned letter received from the

Privy Council Office:-

"PRIVY COUNCIL OFFICE,

" 26th May, 1886.

"Sir,

"I am directed by Sir LYON PLAYFAIR to point out to you that Colleges of Physicians are included in the amendment to the Sanitary Clause in his Bill. If you will refer to the definition clauses, you will find that "Diploma" includes everything you desire.

"I am, etc.,

"J. EDWIN COONEY, Esq. "(Signed) J. W. MAC KAIL."

The Council would here mention that the Medical Act, 1886, became law at the end of June, 1886, and will come into force on the 1st June, 1887; and that Clause XXI. of such Act grants registration of diplomas in Sanitary Science, and that part of Clause XXVII. defines the word "diploma":—

"XXI. Registration of diploma in sanitary science.—Every registered medical practitioner to whom a diploma for proficiency in sanitary science (public health or state medicine) has after special examination been granted by any college or faculty of physicians or surgeons or university in the United Kingdom, or by any such bodies acting in combination, shall, if such diploma appears to the Privy Council or to the General Council to deserve recognition in the Medical Register, be entitled, on payment of such fee as the General Council may appoint, to have such diploma entered in the said Register, in addition to any other diploma or diplomas in respect of which he is registered."

### Definitions.

"XXVII. . . . . . The word "diploma" means any diploma, degree, fellowship, membership, licence, authority to practise, letters testimonial, certificate, or other status or document granted by any university, corporation, college, or other body, or by any departments of or persons acting under the authority of the government of any country or place within or without Her Majesty's domains."

This Society has to be warmly congratulated in having, within the short space of three months, organised itself thoroughly, framed a set of good rules, and in having 107 Members and Honorary Members, who are scattered over the United Kingdom and the Colonies, and among whom are included nearly every one distinguished in Sanitary Science; and, lastly, in having made a history for itself, young Society as it is, by securing the primary object of its existence:—the registration of Sanitary Science Qualifications by legislation.

# TREASURER'S BALANCE SHEET,

22nd July, 1886.

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ITEMS.		ITEMS.
62 Subscriptions @ 5/	15 10 0	Printing
15 ,, @ 2/6	1 17 6	Postage
		Stationery, including die and stampin
		Balance at Bankers
	£17 7 6	

J. EDWIN COONEY,
For Treasurer.

Examined and found correct,

WM. ROBT. SMITH.

9 1 117

### FOUNDED 1886.

### List of Abbreviations.

P., President. V.P., Vice-President. C., Council. Treas., Treasurer. Hon. Sec., Honorary Secretary. O.M., Original Member.

- O.M. ADAMS, GEORGE EDWARD D'ARCY, M.D., S.Sc.Cert.Camb., I, Clifton Gardens, Maida Vale, W.
- O.M. BARRY, FREDERICK WILLIAM, M.D., D.Sc. (Pub. Health) Ed., S.Sc. Cert. Camb., Medical Inspector H.M.'s Local Government Board, Linton Court, Settle, Yorksh.

  C. 1886.
- O.M. BARTLEY, ACHESON GEORGE, M.A., M.D., S.Sc.Cert.Camb., 71, Albion Road, Stoke Newington, N.
- O.M. BIRD, PETER HINCKES, F.R.C.S., S.Sc.Cert.Camb., 7, London Street, Hyde Park, W. C. 1886.
- O.M. Brown, John, M.A., M.D., B.Sc. (Pub. Health) Ed., S.Sc. Cert. Camb., 66, Bank Parade, Burnley, Lancash.
- O.M. Browne, Samuel, M.D., Cert. in Pub. Health R.C.P. Ed., Med. Officer H.M.'s Prison, Warwick.
- O.M. BRUCE, ROBERT, M.R.C.S., S.Sc. Cert. Camb., 22, City Road, Finsbury, E.C.
- O.M. BURGESS, PETER, M.A., M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb., Gt. Driffield, Yorksh.
- O.M. BURMAN, JAMES WILKIE, M.D., S.Sc.Cert.Camb., Ramsbury, Hungerford, Berks.
- O.M. CAMERON, SIR CHARLES ALEXANDER, M.K.Q.C.P. Irel., S.Sc.Cert.Camb., President R.C.S. Irel., Professor of Hygiene R.C.S. Irel., Medical Officer of Health Dublin, Pub. Analyst for Dublin, Limerick, Waterford, Galway, Kilkenny and several Cos., 15, Pembroke Road, Dublin. V.P 1886.
- O.M. CARPENTER, ALFRED, M.D., M.R.C.P., S.Sc.Cert.Camb., J.P., Duppas House, Croydon, Surrey. C. 1886.
- O.M. COLLINGRIDGE, WILLIAM, M.A., M.D., S.Sc.Cert.Camb., Medical Officer of Health Port of London, 65, Tressillian Road, St. John's, Greenwich, S.E. C. 1886.
- O.M. COOKSON, HENRY, F.R.C.S., L.R.C.P., Cert. in Pub. Health R.C.P. Ed., Woodstock, Eng's Road, Eastbourne, Sussex.
- O.M. COONEY, JOHN EDWIN, L.R.C.P., S.Sc.Cert.Camb., 20, Vereker Road, Baron's Court, West Kensington, S.W. Hon. Sec. 1886.
- O.M. Cullen, Peter, M.D., Cert. in Pub. Health R.C.P. Ed., 3, Rodney Terrace, Cheltenham.
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- O.M. DAVIES, BENJAMIN, M.D., S.Sc.Cert.Camb., Medical Officer of Health Newport U. District, Thorntree House, Newport, Monmouthsh.
- O.M. DAVIES, DAVID SAMUEL, M.B., S.Sc. Cert. Camb., Inspector on Sanitary Survey H.M.'s Local Government Board, 60, Oakfield Road, Clifton, Bristol.

  C. 1886.

- O.M. DAY, WILLIAM WHITE, M.D., S.Sc.Cert.Camb., Church Street, Lower Edmonton, Middlesex. C. 1886.
- O.M. EAST, FREDERICK WILLIAM, M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb., 110, Clarence Road, Clapton, E.
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- O.M. FENTON, JOHN SAMUEL, M.B., Dipl. in State Med. Dub., Brackley, North-amptonsh.
- O.M. FINLAY, DAVID W., B.A., M.D., F.R.C.P., S.Sc.Cert.Camb., Lecturer on Public Health Middlesex Hospital Medical School, 9, Lower Berkeley Street, W. C. 1886.
- O.M. Fosbroke, George Haynes, M.R.C.S., S.Sc.Cert.Camb., Medical Officer of Health R. & U. Districts, Stratford-on-Avon, Evesham and Alcester, Bidford, Stratford-on-Avon.

  C. 1886.
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- O.M. GROSS, CHARLES, M.B., B.Sc., S.Sc.Cert.Camb., St. Saviour's Infirmary, Westmoreland Road, Walworth, S.E.
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- O.M. HERON, GEORGE ALLAN, M.D., M.R.C.P., Qual. in Public Health Glasg., 57, Harley Street, Cavendish Square, W. C. 1886.
- O.M. JACKSON, JOHN CHARLES, L.R.C.P., S.Sc. Cert. Camb., Bourn, Lincolnsh.
- O.M. Judson, Thomas Robert, L.R.C.P., S.Sc.Cert.K.Q.C.P.I., Hayman's Green, West Derby, Liverpool.
- O.M. LANE, THOMAS, L.K.Q.C.P.I., S.Sc. Cert. K.Q.C.P.I., Warialda, N.S. Wales.
- O.M. LEACHMAN, ALBERT WARREN, M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb., Fairley, Petersfield, Hants.
- O.M. LONGSTAFF, GEORGE BLUNDELL, M.A., M.B., Cert. in Pub. Health Oxf.
- O.M. Low, Charles Williams, L.R.C.P., Cert. in Hygiene R.C.P. Lond., Powis Lodge, Vicarage Park, Plumstead, Kent.
- O.M. Low, Robert Bruce, M.D., S.Sc. Cert. Camb., Medical Officer of Health Helmsley, Helmsley, Yorksh. C. 1886.
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