

## House surgeon's notes for physician: male

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1851-1854

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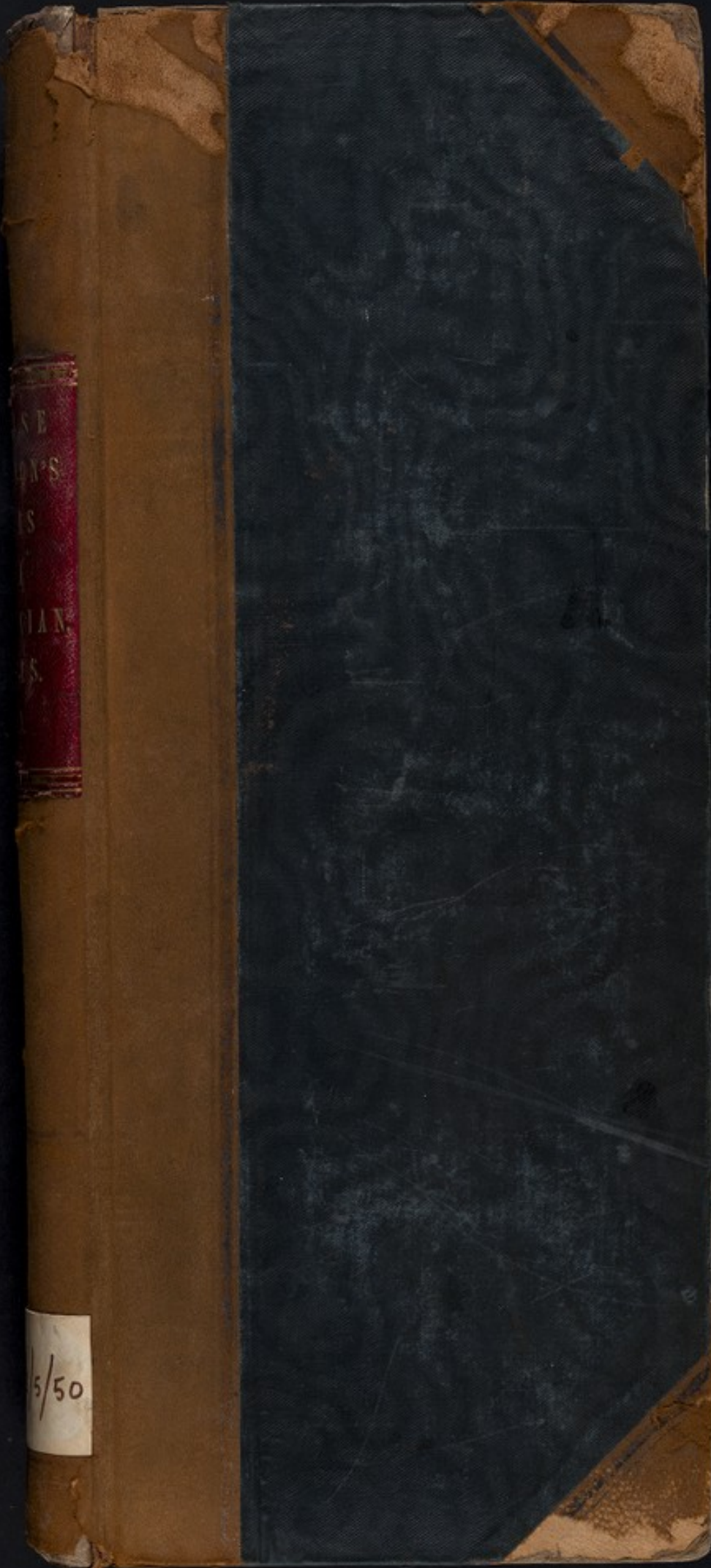
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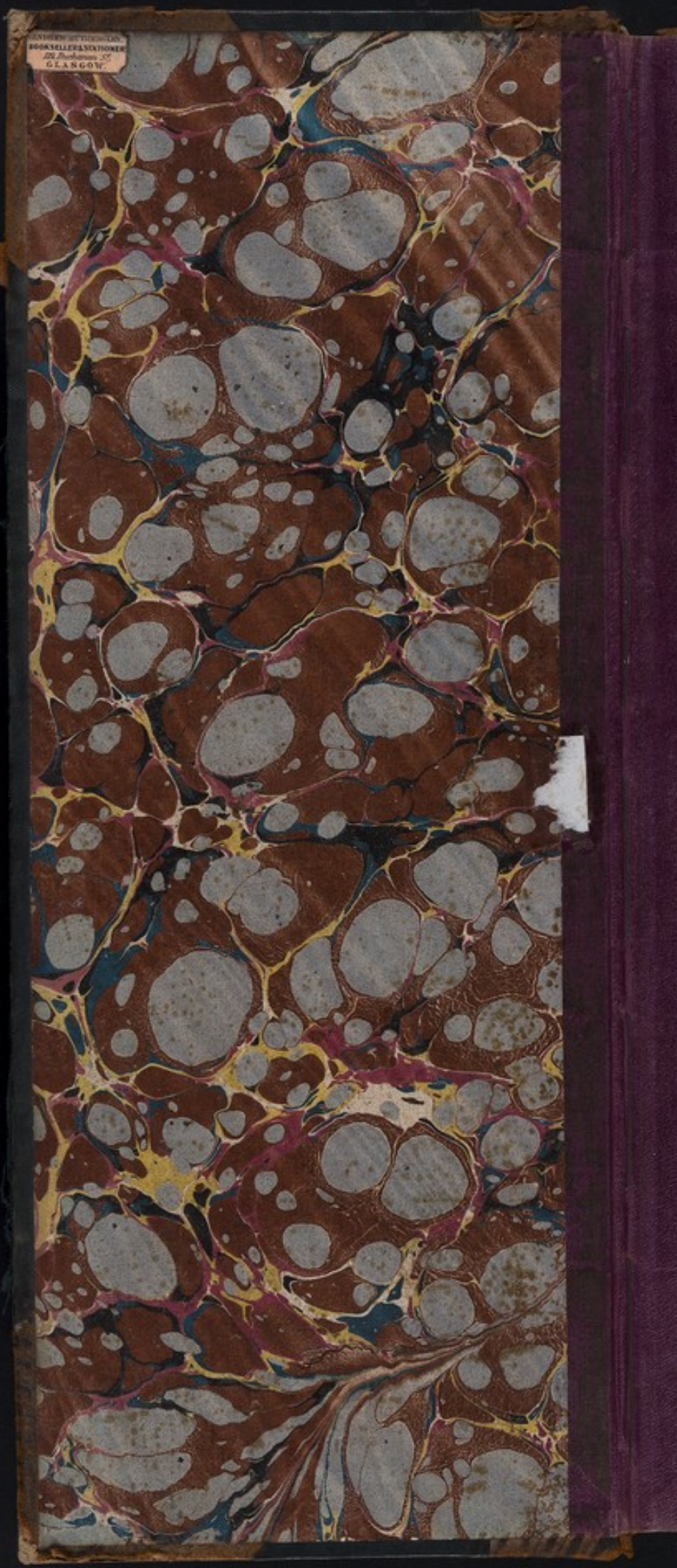


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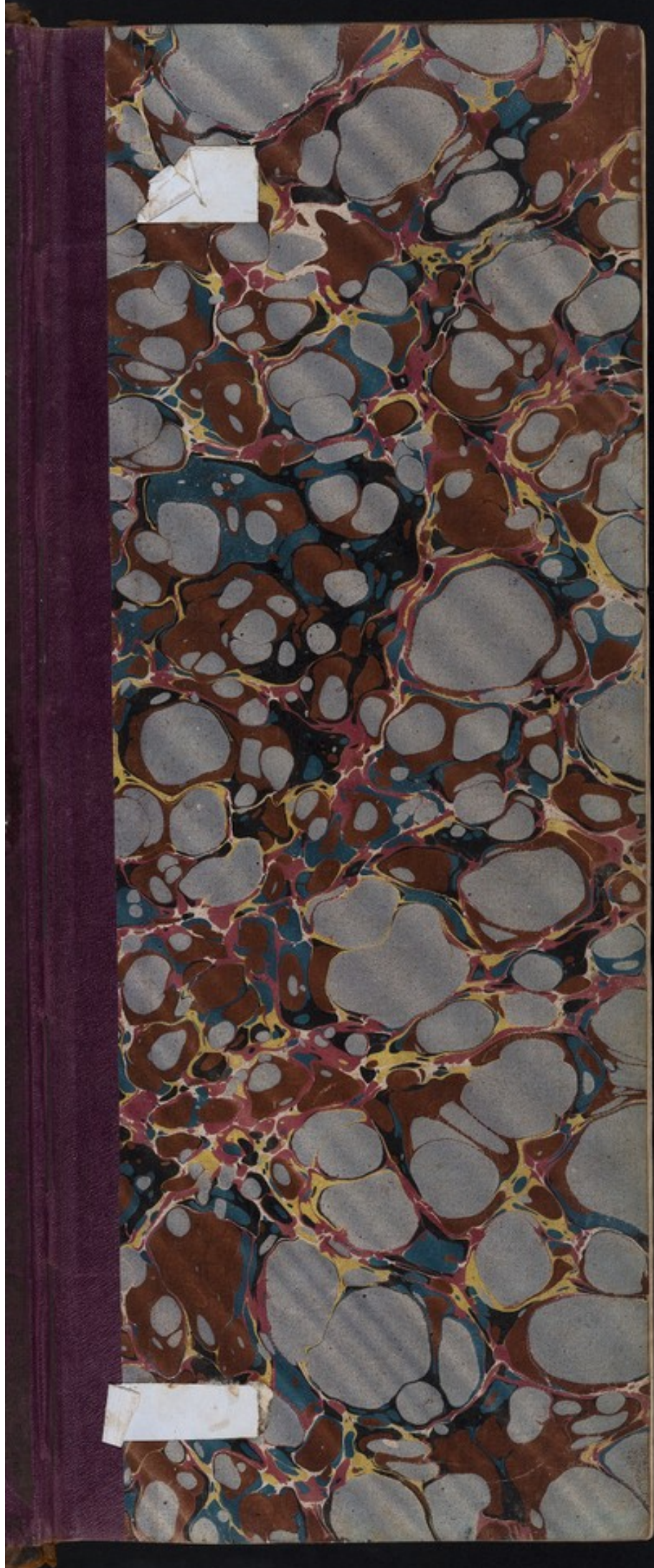
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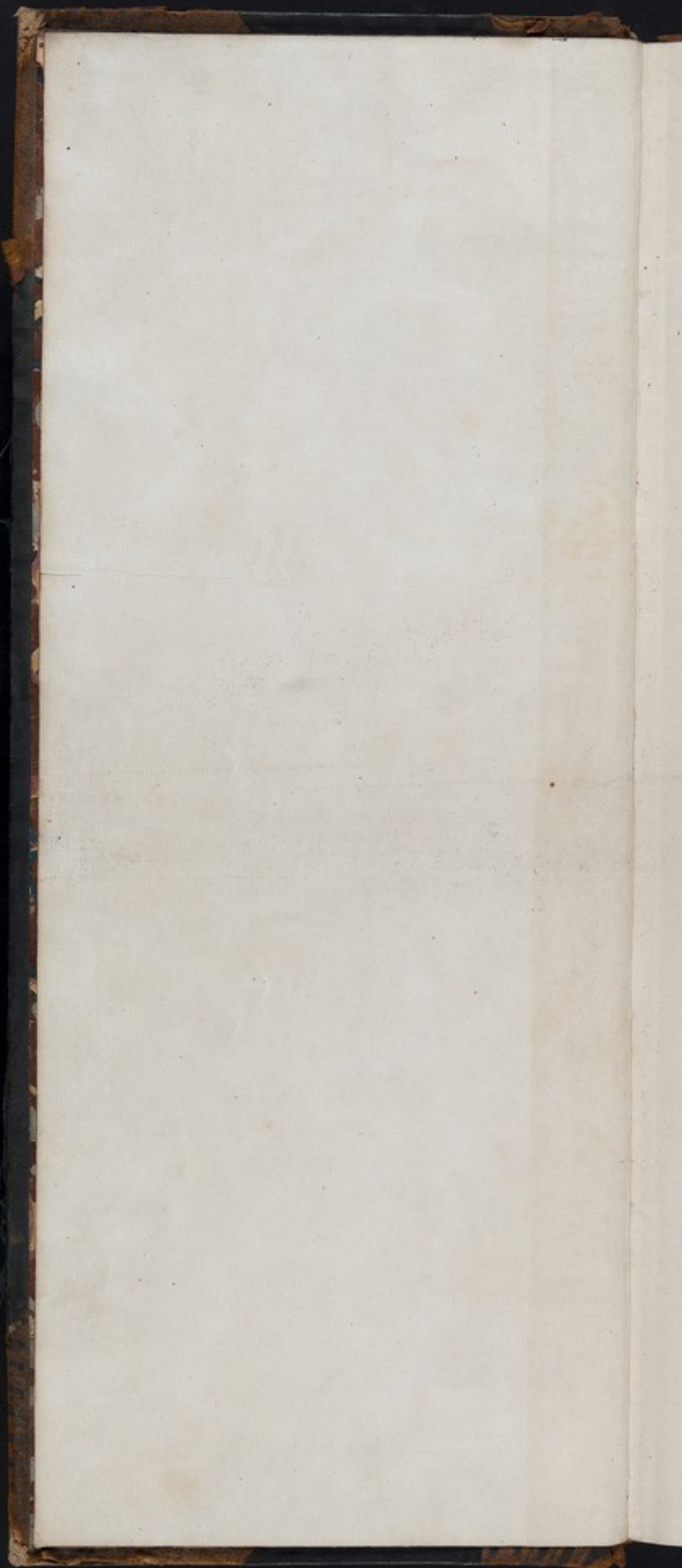


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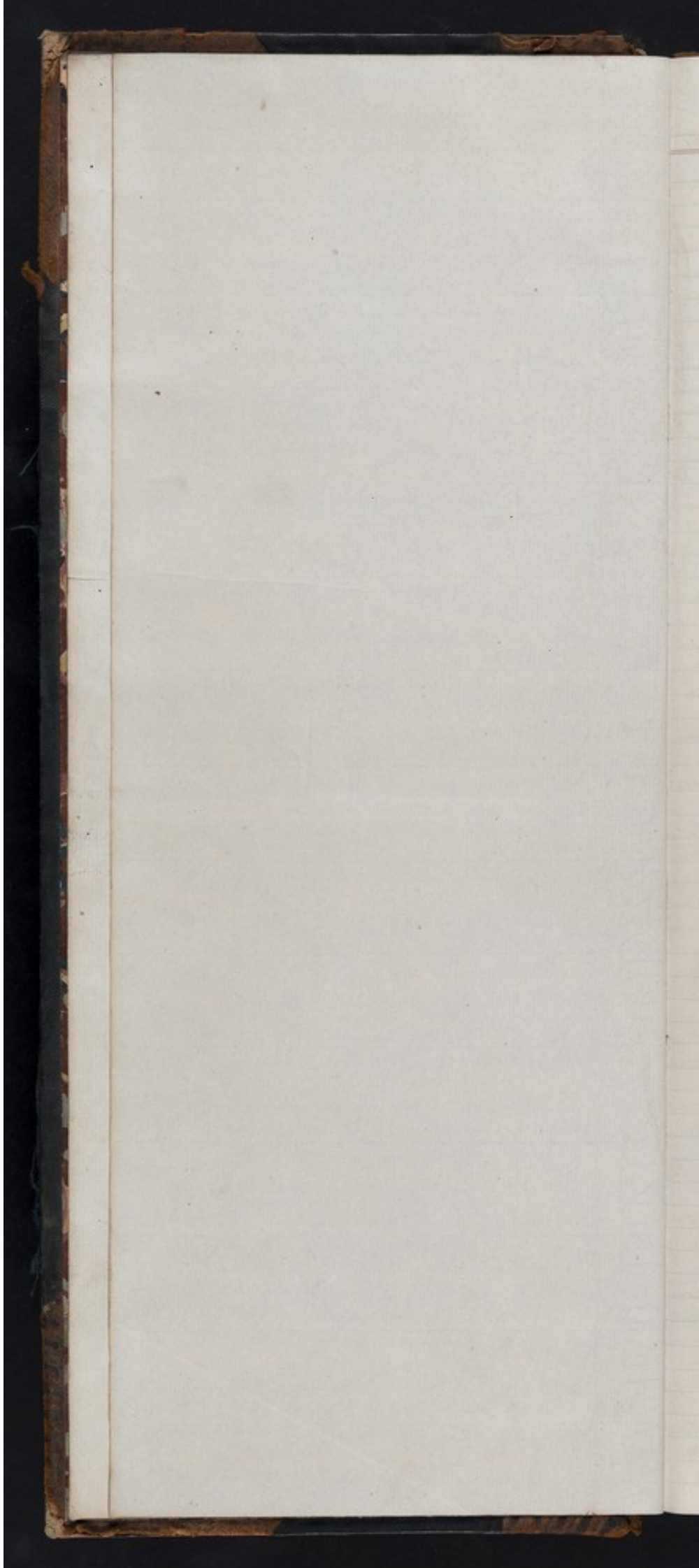


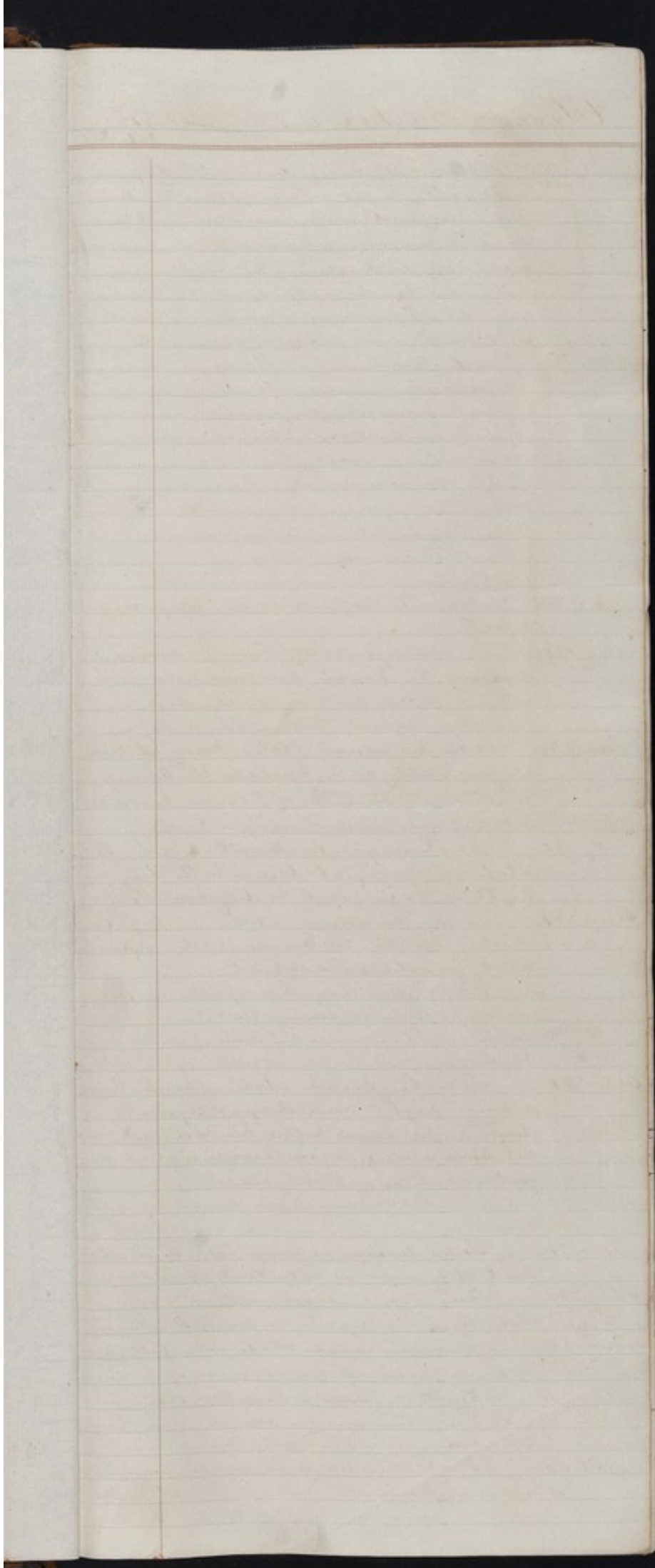




H313/5/50







Oliver Barker act: page 91  
vol. XVI

- 1851  
 Jan'y 31. Is frequently noisy during the day as well as the night. Is unimpaired when not interfered with, but stinks when muddled with: When in the airing court walks up and down: then steps, throws back his head and shouts at the best of pitch of his voice - Takes his food well and enjoys excellent health.
- Feb'y 28. Conducts himself in the same manner as formerly - Besides shouting he makes a great noise by rapping at the gallery and bedroom doors - Health good.
- March 31. Is not less noisy than formerly - never speaks when addressed - shuns all conversation: is frequently very excited - Critical to his usual conduct - he gave sensible replies when asked some particulars for the Census.
- April 30. Is in all respects as at foregoing reports.
- May 31. Is now less noisy than formerly during the night having been put into a room with a double door - In other respects there is no change.
- June 30. Is in his usual state. Noisy at times. Is frequently on his knees in the airing court in the attitude of prayer, before his bonnet suspended upon a bush.
- July 31. No change in mental or bodily state. Is noisy at times both day and night - Is in good bodily health.
- Aug 31. Is in the same state as before. Bodily health continues good. Appetite and functions normal.
- Sept 30. Continues unchanged in habits and peculiarities - mutters and talks to himself - If interfered with indulges in a paroxysm of swearing.
- Oct. 31. Is in his usual state. Shouts & mutters a noise night and day - Frequently sits down on his knees before his neckcloth spread out upon a stick, & goes through a great many gesticulations - Bodily health.
- Nov 30. Is in the same state as at foregoing reports.
- Dec 31. Is as noisy as ever both by night and day - Is in excellent health.
- 1852  
 Jan'y 31. There is no improvement in mental state since last report. Is noisy. Health good.
- July 28. Is in his usual state. Muddled with no one - Shouts as much as ever.
- March 31. Health is good - Mental state & peculiarities are the same as formerly reported.
- April 30. There is no change in any respect since last report -



Admitted May 23d. 1839.

- 1852  
 May 31 Continues as previously reported. Health excellent —  
 June 30 — No change or improvement. Was quiet for a few days after he put on his new clothes.  
 July 31 Is in his usual state. Is as noisy as ever both by night and day. Is very angry if interfered with. Does not address or interfere with any one if not himself interfered with — Will strike if resisted with. Is in excellent health —  
 Aug 31 Is in all respects as at foregoing reports — Is allowed to walk round the grounds & conducts himself with propriety if not interfered with except that he gives a shout occasionally —  
 Sept 30 Is in his usual state. Walks out twice daily with the other patients and is in excellent health. Is very noisy in the house —  
 Oct 31 — Is in all respects as at foregoing reports  
 Nov 30 Is in good health. Habits and manners are unchanged —  
 Dec 31 Is in his usual state. Is as noisy as ever. Goes through a great deal of gesticulation with his arms gets down on his knees in the attitude of prayer. Is much delighted with the singing and music at the concerts.  
 Jan 31 Shouts during the day and also the night as formerly. Makes a noise by beating upon his shutter & door. Seldom speaks to any one —  
 Feb 29 Calls upon the Duke of Wellington. Hoars at the top of his voice. Has many amusing conversations with him self or imaginary personages and seems to be in great plea.  
 March 31 Is in his usual health. Is quite incoherent in his language. Is never violent. Strikes his doors & shutter vent unmercifully with his hands or fist.  
 April 30 Is in excellent health. Takes his food well. & a great deal of exercise both without and within doors.  
 May 31 Continues in all respects as described in foregoing report.  
 June 30 Is not quite so noisy. Has his feet fixed in his room so that he cannot use it as a weapon.  
 July 31 Is in his usual health. Shouts as before. chafes in the airing couch and during the night. Takes his food well and seems to be robust.



David Playde aut: from p. 99. Vol. XIV

- 1851  
January 31. Walks about with an air of great consequence and speaks as if the gallery were entrusted to his care: Complains of the want of a key and of people, females especially coming in without his permission and annoying him. When humoured is good tempered and easily managed, but when crossed, get into a great rage & paroxysm of swearing.  
Health fair.
- February 28. No perceptible change either in mental or bodily state since last report. Is very fond of drap and gaudy colours. Goes to the dining room or billiard room daily but not does not engage in the amusements of his fellow patients - Asked to have a book of travels which was entrusted to him; but he never reads.  
Health is good.
- March 31. Was taken lately along with his fellow patients to several exhibitions of views with the Magic Lantern - Chromatope & with which he was highly delighted - Is very fond of bright and gaudy colours - In conversation continues as usual as well as in his usual state of bodily health - never takes medicine except dispensed in the most pleasant vehicles.
- April 30. There has been no change in the mental or bodily state of this patient since last report.
- May 31. Is in his usual state - at times sulky and angry - at other times more pleasant and conversable - In conversation very marked -
- June 30. There is no change in his mental or bodily state - Conversation quite incoherent & unintelligible - Is very irritable if interfered with -
- July 31. Struts about as usual in a very consequential manner. Does not deign to take his meals with the other patients but waits till they have finished - Is incoherent & full of delusions as before.
- Aug 31. Incoherence & delusions continue as before. Is in his usual health of body -
- Sept 30. No change in mental or bodily state since last report.
- Oct 31. Is as incoherent and full of delusions as ever. Is very cross tempered if interfered with: is in good bodily health.
- Nov 30. Peculiarities of habits and manners and conversation continue as marked as before. Is in good bodily health.



Admitted February 16: 1839.

1837  
Dec 24. Has been complaining of pain in the stomach and has taken his food irregular for a day -  
℞. Le Rheu Co ʒij  
Le Jalap ʒj  
Syrup Simp ʒj Sun stat.

1832  
July 31 Incoherence continues as marked as ever - Is at one time short tempered & vicious, at another is pleasant & sociable Is in fair health.

July 28. Continues to be quite incoherent & full of delusions about people, more especially women, annoying him - Swears at them very heartily. Is in good health.

March 31. Is in the same state mental and bodily as described in foregoing reports -

April 30 peculiarities of manners & conversation continue as before - Is quite incoherent and unintelligible - will not sit at table with the rest - eats standing.

May 31 Is in his usual state. None of times when annoyed by his imaginary visitors -

June 30 Complained lately that he was prevented from taking water - His bladder was found distended - when the Catheter was attempted to be put in he jumped up & said he could make his water which he accordingly did.

July 31. Is in his usual state. at one time is very talkative and good humored - though his conversation is quite incoherent, at another is very irritable & swears against imaginary people who trouble him - Is thin & fair health aspect; seldom or never complains in respect of his health. Has a pint of port wine daily -

Aug 31. Is in all respects as at foregoing reports -

Sept 31. Is in good bodily health. Mental imbecility and incoherence is as marked as ever -

Oct 31. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily -

Nov 30. There is no change in mental or bodily condition since last report. Takes an interest in and contributes to the weekly concerts -

Dec 31. Is still as incoherent as ever. Swears against a great deal of imaginary people who trouble him. Is thin & in healthy looking.

1833  
Jan 31. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily -

Feb 28. There is no change in any respects since last report.



Andrew Hodge aet: from Vol XVI p 98.

- 1851  
Jan. 31. Bodily health continues good: but delusion continues as strong and fixed as ever. Says he is always very ill in pain and bloody fixtures. Demands to get medicine to make him amiable or to be sent away home to E.N.Z. Asks for pitch and gunpowder pills, wine, beer &c.
- Feb. 28. There has been no change in mental or bodily state since last report. Character and intensity of delusions continue the same. Takes his food pretty well. Has occasional drives in the carriage & walks about the grounds.
- March 31. Is always discontented and in want of medicine to make him amiable - seldom reads. Is a very excellent draught player.
- April 30. Continues to ask daily for pills to remove the heat and bloody fixtures and to state that it is a fine day for going home. In other respects is in his usual state.
- May 31. Is in all respects as at foregoing reports.
- June 30. Is in his usual state - says it is very dull & there is nothing but an angel here behind the door. Is constantly asking for changes - gets carriage exercise occasionally.
- July 31. Is still afflicted with the heat in his inside and the boring pains & bloody fixtures. Is in good bodily health.
- Aug 31. Delusions continue as strong as ever - general health good.
- Sept 30. There is no change in any respect either in mental or bodily state since last report.
- Oct 31. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily - gets a drive in the carriage and exercises occasionally.
- Nov 30. Is in good bodily health - Delusions continue - makes frequent demands for pills, powders, wine, oil &c.
- Dec 25. Was visited by his relations today who brought him a supply of confecting for which he has a great desire.
- 1852  
July 28. Since last report there has been nothing worthy of remark. Delusions and peculiarities detailed in foregoing reports still continue in them full force. His general health is good.
- April 30. Is in the same state as previously reported - Is still troubled with the "boring pains and bloody fixtures" &c. Is in good bodily health.



Admitted 28: November 1831.

- June 30<sup>1832</sup> - Is in all respects as described in preceding reports.
- July 31 - Delusions continue as before. Is in good bodily health.
- Aug 31 - No change in mental or bodily state. Delusions are unchanged.
- Sept 30 - Is in his usual state. Peculiarities of habits & conversation & Delusions continue the same. Is disagreeable to the other patients on account of eruptions which he imagines to be the bellows of the 'Bull' which is in his belly.
- Oct 31 - Continues in all respects as described in preceding reports.
- Nov 30 - Is in good bodily health. Delusions are as strong as ever.
- Dec 31 - His delusions continue the same as before. Bodily health is good.
- 1833  
Jan 31 - Is constantly asking for Magdalen needles or to remove the fetters asks the same things day after day without intermission. Delusions are as strong as ever.
- Feb 28 - Continues the same as described in foregoing reports.
- March 31 - In his usual health. No improvement in mental state. Delusions the same as before.
- April 30 - Day after day urges his complaints about boring pains and bloody feces demanding either a cure for them or to get 'aw'd hand'. Enjoys good health.
- May 31 - Mental state continues without any visible change. Bodily health is good.
- June 30 - Is in his usual state. Delusions continue as before. Bodily health is excellent.
- July 31 - Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Aug 31 - There is no change in any respect. Is in good health.
- Sept 30 - Delusions and habits are the same as before.
- Oct 31<sup>1833</sup> - Continues very quiet. - voluntarily asked advice of a Surgeon - as to how he might get rid of his "boring" pains & "bloody feces" - some time after the latter came here.
- Dec 31<sup>1833</sup> - No change in bodily or mental condition.
- 1834  
Jan 27 - Is in the habit of writing long disjointed letters to his father, filled with his very peculiar delusions, & as peculiar mistakes & spellings. S.H. good. To P. 172.



John Lang Act: from Vol. XL. p. 123.

1857

- January 1. Is somewhat improved - Is very confused  
draf and defective in memory: Is un-  
steady in gait. Bowels rather costive forwhe.  
he has occasional doses of laxative med-  
icine - Appetite is very strong -
- Feb 28 Has enjoyed pretty good health since  
last report - considering the infirmity, what  
old age entails - Is still very unsteady in  
gait and confused in mind.
- March 31. Seems to be considerably improved in  
general health; but in other respects is  
the same as at former reports -
- April 30. Is very unsteady in gait - Is sometimes  
rather elevated in spirit, at other times  
is depressed - General health is good.
- May 31. Is in all respects in the same state  
as described in foregoing reports -
- June 30 Is in pretty good bodily health - Mind  
is very weak - Is very unsteady in gait  
Appetite is good and bowels regular -
- July 31. Bodily health continues good.  
No change in mental state.
- Aug 5. His friends having determined  
to remove him, he was this day  
dismissed

Relieved





John M. Carter act:

from Vol. XVI p. 101 &

- 1851  
Jan 22. Was today transferred from the East to the West House.
31. Is very noisy during the night - Will not go the airing court when the other patients are there - When sent out by himself - gets very noisy and excited, swearing and inveighing against his enemies - Imagines that particular persons have a spite against him & will not hesitate to throw missiles against them - Is given to mathematical studies & reading works on natural philosophy - Is always discontented. accuses his friends and relatives of ill using him
- Feb 28. Has lately taken a great spite against one of his fellow patients, who never speaks to or interferes with him. wrote a petition to the Sheriff about him. Threw a chamber utensil at him, which fortunately missed him - In consequence of this he was secluded in his apartment - Says that he did not intend to strike him - Writes furious letters to his relatives and seems to be discontented with every body and every thing.
- March 31. Was lately visited by one of his brothers and walked with him to the Botanic Gardens. At his brother's request he is sent occasionally to the Gardens with an attendant and he has been removed to another gallery. There is no probability of satisfying his demands.  
Health is good.
- April 30. Is frequently much excited and goes out to the airing court by himself to give vent to his feelings in loud harangues full of swearing and blasphemous language -
- May 31. Is still inclined to be noisy and troublesome - Is of a most unsociable disposition - Shows his fellow patients on all occasions - Eats and sits by himself -
- June 24. Having been insulting in his language to his fellow patients and threatening to strike he was today confined to his room
27. On promise of good behaviour he was today allowed to leave his apartment
- July 31. Is frequently much excited and goes out the airing court & makes long and loud harangues against his wife and relatives - Calls the medical officers 'pind apapins' - Is thin though in the enjoyment of good health



Admitted 26. November 1847.

- 1857  
Aug<sup>1</sup> 31. Is still making loud harangues & indulging in unbridled anathemas against his enemies - Is very sarcastic & uses very vigorous language
- Sept 30. At his own request has been allowed to sleep in a dormitory, but in consequence of his cursing & swearing during the night he had to be removed to an apartment by himself.
- Oct 31. Is in his usual state. Is full of complaint against his relations - Is in correspondence with his solicitor in Derry by permission of the Sheriff - Is as noisy as was in the airing court - Is full of delusions -
- Nov 30. There is no change in mental state since last report - Utters loud virulent denunciations when in the airing court - Has antipathies (quite groundless) against many of his fellow patients, & will associate with none of them -
- Dec 4. During last night he destroyed and tore to pieces his carpet bag, boots, clothes &c which he had in his room with him - Made no noise during the night and was not heard by the attendant who was watching a patient close at hand - will give no explanation - Does not speak and lies in bed
9. Has kept his bed till today when he has risen and got on a canvas drop -
- 1857  
Jan<sup>7</sup> 7. Has again been in seclusion for the last three days - Is out today -
- Feb 28. Is generally very noisy both during the night and in the airing court which he frequents only when the rest are in the house and gives vent to the most obscene and blasphemous language.
- March 31. Continues in his usual excess of shouting at the top of his voice - blaspheming and swearing - Is very peculiar in the arrangement of his bed - putting a canvas stretcher up at an angle of 45° - he places himself in a half-sitting and half-lying posture -
- April 30. Is very taciturn in so far as conversation is concerned - but loud and long in his harangues in the open air - Indulges in the foulest invectives -
- May 31. Is in his usual state of following his usual course of life -
- June 30. Has taken a good deal to his own room - He got offended with his fellow patients whatever part of the house he's sent to.



William M. Gough. aet: 80.  
from Vol XVII p. 109.

- 1851  
Jan'y 31. Is quite imbecile: bodily health is very good - Has frequent carriage exercise - and goes out to the Airing Court Reads a little occasionally - Is offensive in his habits and irritable in temper.
- Feb'y 28. Continues in all respects as described in the foregoing reports.
- March 31. No change in mental or bodily health since last report.
- April 30. Is generally quiet and easily managed though somewhat obstinate & self-willed - Requires great attention to diet to prevent his bowels being relaxed, which always makes him offensive - Secretions have a highly offensive smell.
- May 31. Is quiet and imbecile - goes out in the carriage almost daily - General health is pretty good - Appetite very great.
- June 30. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily - Has regular exercise both in the carriage & in walking -
- July 31. Is in excellent health. Is frequently troubled with a relaxed state of the bowels - and also with <sup>him</sup> himself during the day, causing <sup>him</sup> to be somewhat offensive - Has regular exercise. Has a keen appetite.
- Aug 31. Continues to enjoy good bodily health. Mental <sup>in</sup> <sup>his</sup> <sup>usual</sup> <sup>state</sup> <sup>is</sup> <sup>as</sup> <sup>great</sup> <sup>as</sup> <sup>ever</sup>. Is frequently offensive in his habits in consequence of incontinence both of urine & feces.
- Sept 30. Is rather improved in habits is in good bodily health. Mental state as before.
- Oct 31. Is in his usual state. Is apt to dirty & his secretions have a very offensive odour - Has a good appetite - Has regular exercise in the carriage & in Airing Court.
- Nov 30. Is very peculiar in many respects and of an observing turn of mind - Had a great deal of conversation with him self - Is in good bodily health.
- Dec 31. Is in all respects as formerly reported. In excellent health - Peculiarities continue as before -
- 1852  
Jan'y 31. His infirmities & incontinence continue His general health considering his advanced age is good. Has a powerful appetite -
- Feb'y 28. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily -
- March 31. goes out daily in the carriage & takes exercise in the airing court - Secretions regular - Health good.



Admitted 26 September 1835

1835  
 April 30 Is in his usual state both mental and bodily

May 31. Then no change in any respect worth noticing since last reports.

June 30. Is in his usual state. Was visited by his brother, his wife and seemed to be pleased with the visit.

July 31 Is very infirm and imbecile. Enjoys a good appetite. Incontinence continues.

Aug 31. Then no change either in mental or bodily state since last reports.

Sept 30. Is in his usual state. Goes out regularly.

Oct 31 Has been observed to be unwell for two or three days, but till today could not be persuaded to stay in bed. He has considerable oppression in his breathing. Says he feels no pain. There is dullness on both sides of the chest, with loud mucous rales. Takes his food pretty well. Passes his urine in bed. Has considerable straining at stool without passing any thing. Will not allow an injection.

Apply Nuxat. Theriac.

Let him have a dose of Castor oil (3j) when he can be got to take it.

Nov 1. Oppression in breathing continues much abt. Is very obstinate and unwilling to have any thing done for him. Expresses a desire to get up and see the clock and the water closet door shut - things which he has been long accustomed to attend to when going about. Bowels open. Urine passed involuntarily.

12 Nov. Oppression in breathing continues. Has considerable difficulty in expectorating. Has little or no cough. Six blisters be applied on both sides of chest - Let him have beef tea and wine.

3. Blisters have risen well without affording any relief. Is evidently getting worse. Was seen by Dr. Payan who prescribed the following powder:

Rj. Pulveris Co. q. xxvij

Hydr. c. Creta ꝑ. xxxvj. M. d.

div in pulv. vi. sum in aqua in die.

The whole of the chest at sides & on front has been freely blistered. No relief to breathing - Bowels opened by small doses of Castor oil - Let small doses of sp. Aeth Nitros. with spirit from time to time.

Is gradually getting worse. Breathing loud and laborious. Is wedged by sinking. At 10.20 AM.

Died



Thomas Todd aet: Juno 1801 p. 89

- 1851
- July 31. Is in a state of great mental imbecility - Is of a gross habit of body. Eats enormously when he can get the opportunity -
- Feb 28. Is frequently discontented & has many complaints of being disturbed during the night by his fellow patients - In all respects is as at former reports
- March 31. Is quiet and easily managed - Would eat twice the quantity allowed him if he could get it. Is in good bodily health. No improvement on mental state.
- April 30. Bodily habit is very gross and mental vigour much impaired - goes out to work in the garden occasionally - general health is good -
- May 31. Is in all respects mental and bodily as at foregoing reports -
- June 30. Is in good bodily health. Is very weak minded & of an indolent disposition. Declines going out to work -
- July 31. Is in good bodily health. Mental vigour greatly impaired -
- Aug 31. Bodily health continues good. No improvement in mental state.
- Sept 30. Continues in all respects as at foregoing reports
- Oct 31. Is in his usual state. gross in body and dull in mind -
- Nov 30. Is in good bodily health. Mental state is unchanged.
- Dec 31. Is in excellent health. Amuses himself with playing upon the drum at on which he performs at the East House concerts.
- 1852
- Jan 31. Is in his usual state. Has been performing at various concerts upon his favourite instrument the drum - Is in good health -
- Feb 28. Is in all respects as at foregoing report -
- March 31. Mental imbecility continues as marked as ever - Is very fond of working with the attendant and rendering him assistance in his duties - Does not go out to the airing court
- April 30. continues to enjoy excellent health. Mental state unchanged -
- May 31. Is quiet & well conducted - is very inebriate - Is of a gross habit of body - Appetite is powerful -
- June 30. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports -
- July 31. Is dull & stupid - Is quite childish and imbecile. His great hobby is playing the drum - which he gets occasional opportunities of gratifying his predilection -



Admitted 17 January 1847.

1852  
Aug 31 Mental imbecility is as marked as ever. Has a voracious appetite and is of a gross habit of body. General health is good.

Sept 30 Is in his usual state of mental imbecility. General health good.

Oct 31 Is in all respects as described in preceding reports.

Nov 30 Is in his usual state. No improvement in mental state. Bodily health good.

Dec 5 Is in bed today suffering from a rather severe cold. Is persnick. Tongue dry. Bowels very costive. Has had two doses of salt, without producing any satisfactory result. Let him have an enema.

7. Is still in bed. Bowels are now open. On examination the right side of chest has been found to be dull over nearly the whole of its extent - This still seems to be of old standing - the result of some previous inflammation. Observed with the deposition of tuberculous matter.

31. There is no improvement in general symptoms. Some sleep now with cough.

Ry. Scopin Compd ʒij  
Syrup Sall. ʒi  
Syrup Sump ʒij  
Aqua ʒij - ℥ss  
Cap. Coch. - Map. - Inf. - ℥ss  
R of See Quil ʒss

1853  
Jan 31 Cap Coch. - Map. ℥ss in din  
There is no improvement in general health. Takes his food well. State of the right lung highly tuberculous - Pusilla white.

July 28. Is gradually getting weaker. Has oedema of lower extremities which is relieved by the venesection system - Cough troublesome. Sputa mucopurulent. Cont.

March 31 Is not improved - Cannot lie flat in bed. Is quite stupid. Is getting gradually weaker - cough.

April 30 Right Lung very much disorganized - Left pretty healthy. Expectoration considerable. Oedema of the lower extremities rapidly increased by walking or keeping the upright posture.

May 31 Still takes his food well, but is rapidly sinking - Right lung hopelessly disorganized.

June 14 Having gradually sunk and great dropsy supervened he this day Died



Robert Dunlop Laurie act 41.

1857.  
 Feby. 22. Was brought to the Asylum today by a surgeon from Dunoon -  
 Has been very intemperate for some time past - About eight days ago attempted to destroy himself by stabbing himself with a knife - The wound is directly over the side of the heart - The knife having evidently struck upon one of the ribs, passed downwards, penetrating the muscular parts for several inches -  
 On admission is quiet and good-natured - The wound is nearly healed - Has a slight degree of tremor -  
 28. Since admission has conducted himself with propriety - Is good natured - Employs himself a good deal in reading - wound is now well - general health is good  
 March 15. Enjoys good bodily health. Is weak-minded and of an easy quiet disposition. Walks out daily - Reads and plays billiards - Is rather fastidious about his food - General health is excellent.  
 31. There has been no change in mental or bodily state since last report. Walks, reads and amuses himself as formerly.  
 April 31. Continues to enjoy good health - Employs and amuses himself as formerly.  
 May 15. Disposition seems very facile & mind weak - In conversation is very apt to repeat the same thing over & over again - Is very fond of playing billiards in which he is employed daily - Reads a good deal  
 31. Is little changed in any respect. Is of very full habit of body - Is very particular about his diet - Has a great fondness for beer -  
 June 30. Is in good bodily health - Is weak in intellect and in conversation repeats the same statement over and over again - Employs a great part of his time in the billiard room - and reads a good deal - Appetite continues strong with a very decided penchant for beer -  
 Bowels are constipated & require the use of purgatives -  
 July 31. Is very weak minded. Repeats the same statement over and over. Amuses himself with billiards and reads a good deal - Bodily health good  
 Aug 31. Is in the same state as described in foregoing reports. Gets very bulky at times. Bowels require the use of powerful purgatives.



Admitted 22 February 1857.

1857  
Sept 30. Has a very powerful appetite and is of a very corpulent habit of body. Exhibits in conversation a very imbecile state of mind - Is in good bodily health -

Oct 31. His principal concern is about what he has to eat and drink - and is very ready to find fault of every thing he gets is not completely to his taste - Reads a good deal - Mucous tubercles is very marked in conversation & argument -

Nov 30. Is in his usual state of robust health. Is haughty and distant at times employs himself as usual. No change in mental state

Dec 31. Is in excellent health. Is occasionally troubled with sore throat, which is relieved by several applications of the human caustic -

1858  
Jan 28. Is confined to bed with a severe attack of Inflammatory Sore Throat. Let hot applications be applied both externally and internally -  
By J. Salep 3rd  
Cal pers stat.

29. Inflammation is still severe - Can only swallow fluids & soft meat - Continue the application  
Habit reg. Ant Acum Saps -

31. Is perspiring very freely & symptoms are abating -

Feb 7. Is now quite recovered and able to be out of bed -

28. Is still continuing well. Mental state is the same as described in foregoing reports -

March 31. Is in excellent bodily health - Talks rationally - Cannot bear contradiction - Is impatient to get away -

April 30. Is in better spirits - as he is now sufficiently well as to have the prospect of being discharged before long -

May 31. Continues well.

June 24. Arrangements having been completed for his removal & his Father having come for the purpose of taking him home he was this day discharged

Cured



Hugh Kerr: act from Vol.

- 1851
- 3<sup>rd</sup> March Was transferred today from the East to the West House -
- 31<sup>st</sup> Continues as at foregoing reports - Is very weak minded - Is quiet and easily managed - In conversation repeats the same thing over and over again -
- April 30. Health continues good - No improvement in mental state. Speaks little to others - Talks much to himself -
- May 31. Is very imbecile - when led into conversation repeats the same statements over and over again - Is quiet and easily managed -
- June 30 Is in his usual state - Thinks he is the King of Normandy &c - Is in good bodily health
- July 31. Imagines that he is the Duke of Normandy and has extensive possessions & great wealth. Is quite imbecile.
- Aug 31. Is in good bodily health. Is generally taciturn - Imbecility of mind as great as ever.
- Sept 30 Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports -
- Oct 31. Is generally taciturn - Confining his conversation to himself. His delusions continue unabated -
- Nov 30 Is in good bodily health. Is very weak minded & full of delusions -
- Dec 31. Peculiarities of habits & manners continue as before. Delusions are unchanged. Health is excellent.
- 1852
- Jan 31. Is quiet - never reads - seldom speaks unless addressed - Speaks readily on the subject of his family - his estates, his duke &c - Health is good -
- Feb 28. Is in his usual state. Is quite imbecile - announces himself as a child - Talks to himself - Is in good health -
- March 31. Is in all respects as at foregoing reports -
- April 30 There is no change either in mental or bodily state since last report -
- May 31 Is in his usual state. Health continues good - Delusions continue -
- June 30 Is in the same state both of body and mind as previously reported
- July 31. Is full of extraordinary delusions about a vast amount of property, money, titles &c - which belong to him. Is of a glutinous propensity. Is of a very thin habit of body, but enjoys good health.
- Aug 31. Is in his usual state. Very weak minded and full of delusions - Is in good health.



Admitted June 13 1842.

- 1842  
 Sept 30. Delusions continue. Inebriety continues as great as ever. enjoys good bodily health.
- Oct 31. Is in his usual state both bodily & mental. Functions regular. General health is good.
- Nov 30. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Dec 31. Continues the same as before. Delusions are unchanged. Very quiet and generally taciturn. Had a good many soups at the Weekly concert.
- 1843  
 Jan 31. There is no change either in mental state or bodily state.
- Feb 29. Manifests very great inebriety both in conduct and conversation. His mind is as full of delusions as ever. Still thin and very susceptible in frame, but seems to enjoy good health.
- March 31. Is in his usual health. Mental state without change. Delusions as before.
- April 30. Is quiet and inebriated. Is in his usual health.
- May 31. Is in all respects as described in foregoing report.
- June 30. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily. General health good. Mind unimproved.
- July 31. Is very quiet and taciturn. Is muttering to himself. Is in good health.
- Sept 30. Is quite inebriated and full of delusions about himself and his property. Is in good health.
- Oct 31. Continues as in above reports - quiet & easily managed. Has no amusement - talks much to himself - & frequently lies on the sofa or chairs curled & twists up in a peculiar style.
- Nov 30. Was this day transported to East House.



John Sprott a/c: from Vol.

- 1851  
 March 3. Was transported today from the East to the West House.
31. Is in the same state as at foregoing reports. Is dirty & unclean in habits and appearance - Conversation is quite unintelligible - Talks a great deal to himself. Health good -
- April 30. Is in every respect the same as last reported -
- May 31. Is quite unintelligible in conversation - dirty in his person & unclean in mind -
- June 30. Is in his usual state both mental & bodily - Unsteady in person & unintelligible in conversation
- July 31. There is no change in mental or bodily state in habits and conversation since last report.
- Aug 31. Is in good bodily health. Mind very unclean. Habits unsteady - Has a great passion for snuff -
- Sept 30. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Oct 31. Is as unintelligible as ever - Talks and laughs to himself - Is in good bodily health -
- Nov 30. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily
- Dec 31. There is no improvement in habits or mental state. Is unintelligible & unclean. Has an unhealthy aspect & is of a very slovenly habit of body -
- 1852  
 Jan 31. Is in his usual health - Is thin & span dirty in his habits & much addicted to snuff. Talks constantly to himself - Laughs & swears occasionally -
- Feb 28. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily -
- March 31. Is in the same state as described in foregoing reports -
- April 13. A suppurating swelling has appeared extending over a considerable portion of right side of neck - It is hard & red - Let a poultice be applied to the part - Let him have 1 pint of porter & 1 pint of beef tea daily -  
 R ℞ Ferri Sulph ʒij - Cap  
 Colch Magn - bis in die -
31. Has kept in bed since last report. Two openings have been made into the swelling on neck - The matter discharges tons of a thin unhealthy character. Mixed with curdy matter -  
 General health is bad - appetite is failing -  
 R Sulph Quin ʒss  
 Opia ʒij  
 and sulph. ac. ʒij 1st - 1st cap  
 Colch Magn - bis in die

Admitted July 21. 1846

- 1852  
May 15. Is still in bed. notwithstanding the openings made - the hardness of the swelling has diminished very little - Is in a very cachectic state of body - Cost - me -
31. Is not improving in general health - Appetite is impaired & emaciation is considerable - Cost.
- June 15. Is still confined in bed - There is no improvement in general health - There is some discharge from the opening made - but little incision has been made upon the scrofulous tumour which is still hard - Cost.
30. Is in bed - Is not improving - Is much emaciated & very weak - Takes his food sparingly - opening still discharges matter -
- July 15. Attempts have been made to raise him up and depend in the forenoon - His weakness is such that he can be up for a very short time - Will scarcely consent to be up unless allowed to lie upon the ground -
26. Was visited today by his trustee, Mr. Rev. W. Spott.
- Aug 2. Has been gradually sinking for the last few days and this morning

Died.



Simon Stewart act: from Vol.

- 1851  
 March 3. Was transferred today from the East to the West House.  
 31. Habits and Manners are unchanged since last report - Is very ~~obscurely~~, Is full of absurd notions and delusions. Talks a great deal to a fellow patient who is quite taciturn - Imagines that he is very similar to him - Health good - Bowels Regular -  
 April 30. Delusions continue - Bodily health good - Is quiet and gives little trouble.  
 May 31. Is full of absurd notions & delusions. Is in a state of great mental imbecility is addicted to self abuse -  
 June 30. Is very changeable in opinion saying one day that he desires to see his friends and another that he does not wish to see them - Has many delusions -  
 July 20. Struck a fellow patient and injured one of his hands: Considerable inflammation ensued and an abscess formed which was opened -  
 26. Hand is now nearly well.  
 Aug 31. Is very imbecile in mind. Is addicted to habits of self abuse. Is in good bodily health.  
 Sept 30. Is in all respects as at foregoing reports.  
 Oct 31. Is full of delusions about places in his history: his account of which are quite unimpeachable - Says he has to live all his days in an asylum - and that his friends are to be prevented from taking him out -  
 Nov 30. Is always shutting himself up between the doors of the gallery and getting into out of the way places - Is in good bodily health -  
 Dec 20. Has been visited by his sisters. ~~last~~ and promised to write to them.  
 1852  
 Jan 31. Is in his usual state - No improvement in habits or mental state - Is irritable when interfered with -  
 Feb 28. There is no change in mental or bodily state since last report -  
 March 31. General conduct, habits & mental state is the same as previously reported -  
 April 30. Is in good health - Mind not improved. Delusions the same as before - Habits are as bad as ever - cannot be prevented -  
 May 31. No improvement in mental state says he is to be prevented from being taken away from this place - Imagines that he is of the same nature or kind as certain other persons whom he names -



Admitted 23<sup>d</sup> May: 1849.

- 1832  
June 30. Is in his usual health both mental & bodily - Delusions are the same as before habits unchanged -
- July 31. There is no improvement in any aspect since last report -
- Aug 31. Is very much addicted to visiting the water closet, which he does for no useful or necessary purpose. Is constantly saying that he is the same sort of person as some one whom he names in the last House, or that he is different from that person. Is very dissatisfied with being checked or found fault with by any person. Is in good bodily health
- Sept 30. Is in his usual state. prowling about the doors and lobbies - tried to run away when out walking. General health good -
- Oct 31. Walks up and down the galleries clapping his hands, apparently in a state of great pleasure. Muttering in the ear of a taciturn fellow patient and in general conducts himself in a very childish manner. General health good
- Nov 30. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Dec 31. Is in his usual state Peculiarities of manner conduct & conversation are the same as before. Is very silly and much addicted to self pollution.
- 1833  
Jan 31. Is much addicted to frequenting the water closet both in the house and airing court. Is careless and untidy in his person & impatient of being checked. Is apt to strike when interfered with.
- July 28. There is no improvement in habits or mental state. General health is good -
- March 31. Continues the same as described in foregoing reports.
- April 30. Exhibits very great mental unbecomely in the remarks which he is constantly repeating - Bad habits are continued -
- May 31. Is in his usual state. Talks to his fellow patients except to one who is quite taciturn into whose ear he pours his observations.
- Jan 30. Is in the same state as described above.
- July 31. There is no change or improvement in mental state.
- Aug 31. Is constantly stating that he is the same or not the same as some person in the East House -



William Wallace: act.

- 1851 from 1st.
- March 3. Was transported today from the East to the West House.
31. Is in the same state as when last reported - Continues very talkative about himself and his schemes - His brain turns with delusions - Is generally good-natured and humorous in disposition -
- April 30. Continues in all respects as at foregoing reports.
- May 31. Frequently gets into a passion when contradicted or opposed in any of his schemes - Is full of delusions - His health is good -
- June 30. Is as full of projects and delusions as ever - Says he is here as a delirious - lund officer to learn the best way to treat lunatics & that his wages are £10 a day - Health is good -
- July 31. Is full of delusions - Is very excitable in temper and cannot bear contradiction. Is quarrelsome with his fellow patients. Is in good bodily health.
- Aug 31. His mind teems with the most extravagant and absurd projects and delusions. Is in good bodily health.
- Sept 30. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports -
- Oct 31. Is at times very noisy both night and day - Is easily put in a passion - Is full of extravagant delusions as ever. Is in good bodily health.
- Nov 30. Is in his usual state - Talks a great deal - His conversation is quite incoherent for the most part and full of delusions.
- Dec 22. Has been much excited for several days - restless during the night.
- 1852  
Jan 7 31. Is generally excited, restless and noisy - Is occasionally good humoured but for the most part scolding & ill-natured -
- Feb 28. Is in his usual state. generally noisy or less noisy - & very excitable - Is in good bodily health -
- March 31. Continues in all respects as at foregoing reports -
- April 30. Is very incoherent in conversation noisy and excitable as usual - Full of absurd schemes and proposals - General health is good -
- May 31. Continues as formerly reported. His mind is as fertile in schemes as ever. Is very unkind in his descriptions - adorning himself with patches &c - Health is good -



Admitted 16th July 1845

- 1832  
June 30 - Is in his usual state - Peculiarities  
delusions & general incoherence con-  
tinues as marked as ever - Has  
threatened to set fire to the house -
- July 31 - There is no perceptible improve-  
ment in mental condition - Is as  
easily excited as ever - Is in good  
bodily health -
- Aug 31. Gets very much excited at times  
and threatening to do mischief.  
Has to be kept in his own room oc-  
casionaly - Gets very loud in conver-  
sation when excited Is noisy during  
the night. Frequently screams like a  
pig and imitates the voice of the  
lower animals - Is full of delusions  
and visionary schemes. Is in good  
bodily health.
- Sept 30 Is troubled with an eruption on  
the legs which sits well when he is  
kept in the recumbent posture but  
spreads out again when he  
walks too much about. Is full of  
delusions but in other respects is in  
good bodily health.
- Oct 31 Gets much excited on the most  
trivial occasions. Thinks he is very  
eloquent when he screams at the low-  
est pitch of his voice. Spontaneously returns  
to his good humour. Is very open to flattery  
and is much pleased in being addressed  
as 'Sir William'.
- Nov 30 Is in good bodily health. Brain  
is as fertile as ever in insane projects  
Has recently required to be confined  
to his bedroom. It seems to be very  
beneficial for him to keep his bed  
for a few days when he is in his ex-  
cited state.
- Dec 31 Is in his usual state. Is at  
times rather depressed and at other  
times much excited - Restless and noisy  
during the night.
- 1833  
Jan 31 Continues as before, change-  
able in disposition and easily ex-  
cited. Is very full of delusions  
and absurd schemes -
- July 28. Is in his usual state. Re-  
quires to be secluded for a few  
days at times till his paroxysms  
of excitement subside.
- March 31 Is as excitable, incoherent  
and full of delusions as ever -  
Is in pretty good health.
- April 30 Is pretty quiet and composed  
at present and rather inclined to  
be depressed



George Bauwatsyne act.

from Vol.

- 1857  
March 3. Was transferred today from the East to the West House.
31. Is very despondent and nervous. Feels very confused - Thinks that his wife and family are lost - seems to be very miserable - Bowels are always costive  
Hab. pil. Col. Co. i. rad. ij. ℞. v. n.
- April 30. Has had his head shaved and blistered without much apparent benefit - goes out to work in the garden - continues very despondent & miserable. Bowels costive Cont.
- May 31 - Is still very despondent and occasionally cries about his wife and family - Complains of being shaky & nervous - Cont.
- June 30 Is in the same state as at foregoing reports - complains of piddings and tremors - & sleepless nights  
℞. Tr. Myosicam ʒij ℞. s.
- July 31. Is still very despondent and melancholy - Complains of sleepless nights - Is in good bodily health.
- Aug 31. Has been troubled with diarrhea and pain on pressure in the right iliac region and over the abdomen - but has recovered under the use of castor oil & opium with Sennapisms.
- Sept 30. Is still despondent and melancholy - Complains of tremor & sleepless nights.
- Oct 31 Is still despondent and melancholy amuses himself at games with his fellow patients - Complains of sleepless nights & piddings -  
℞ Tr. Myosicam ʒij ℞. s.
- Nov 30. Is in his usual state of melancholy & despondence - says he will never be better - Is in good bodily health.
- Dec 31 - Depression continues - Complains of tremors, sleepless nights and piddings - Takes his food well - Is quiet and easily managed -
- 1858  
Jan 31 - Is still melancholy and despondent amuses himself with his fellow patients, plays draughts on health & food - Is generally costive -
- Feb 28. Depression continues - Is occasionally more cheerful & seems to be rather improved - Goes out to work in the garden.
- March 31. Is much in the same state as reported above -
- April 30. There is no considerable change or improvement in mental state since last report.

Admitted August 14: 1850

1852  
June 2. Arrangements having been made for his removal in the course of a few days, and having been allowed to go out with the gardener who left him to come into the house by himself - he anticipated his removal in the usual way by going over the palings & returning home & he was accordingly discharged to be at this date testified

Relieved



# Robert Clark act.

- 1851
- March 3. Was transferred today from the East to the West House.
31. Is in good bodily health - I may peculiar & slips in his behaviour - Is always wheeling & turning about - Cannot engage in any rational conversation - Is constantly making the most extravagant proposals - Is ready to avail himself of every means he can contrive to make his escape -
- April 30. The angry court door not having been properly secured, he made his way out, and ran off - but was pursued & brought back. Let him be carefully watched.
- May 31. Conduct and general behaviour is unchanged - Is full of the most preposterous delusions - and never makes a rational observation - general health is good -
- June 30. Continues in the same state as regards peculiarities of manner, delusions & general insensibility as described in foregoing reports.
- July 31. Is quite incoherent in his conversation & full of delusions - general health is good.
- Aug 31. Having made an attack upon a fellow patient with a chair was put into seclusion for a day or two.
- Sept 30. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily - Insensibility and delusions as great as ever.
- Oct 31. Is keeping quiet - Is as incoherent and full of delusions as ever - Is very anxious for freedom -
- Nov 30. His conversation is a tissue of nonsense - Is in good bodily health & keeping quiet -
- Dec 31. There is no change or improvement in his mental state. Is quite incoherent in conversation and full of delusions -
- 1852
- Jan 31. The intelligence of his mother's death seemed to have little or no effect upon him. Is in his usual state.
- July 2. At 7 P.M. while one of the medical officers was speaking to Mr. Anderson the attendant, patient came suddenly up and commenced a most unprovoked and violent attack upon the attendant striking him with his fists on eyes and face, causing considerable swelling - Assistance being procured, he resisted nobly, kicking and tearing the hair of the attendant - He was speedily secured & placed in seclusion.
- R. P. Sal. Cozys. Col. p.v.

Admitted April 5. 1850.

<sup>1832</sup>  
 July 18. Has been in seclusion to this date when  
 he was got up and draped -  
 April 1. Was this day transferred from  
 West to East House.

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# Robert Bridges act:

- 1851  
 March 3. Was transferred today from the East to the West House.
31. No change in mental or bodily state since last report. Is very taciturn - Seldom answers except by a nod - Is quiet and easily managed - Retires into corners & stands up with his back like a sentry against the wall.  
 Bodily health is good.
- April 30. No change in mental or bodily state since last report.
- May 31. Now speaks except when addressed and even then frequently answers by a nod - General health is good.
- June 30. No particular change either in mind or body has been observed since last report.
- July 31. Is in his usual state - taciturn & quiet - only speaks when addressed & is in good bodily health.
- Aug 31. Has had an attack of bowel complaint which was checked by the use of chalk & catechu - In other respects is in his usual state.
- Sept 30. No change or improvement in mental state. Is in good bodily health.
- Oct 31. Is as quiet and taciturn as ever sits with his eyes shut - and never speaks except when addressed and that briefly.
- Nov 30. Is in his usual state - sits moody and silent - Is in good bodily health.
- Dec 31. Is as quiet and taciturn as ever Is in good health.
- 1852  
 Jan 31. Continues taciturn - answers very briefly when spoken to & that only occasionally.
- Feb 28. There is no change in any respect either mental or bodily since last report.
- March 31. Continues in the same quiet and taciturn state as formerly reported.
- April 30. There has been no change in any respect since last report.
- May 31. Continues as formerly reported Bodily health is good.
- June 30. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily.
- July 31. There is no change in any respect since last report.
- Aug 31. Seldom speaks even when addressed - His only answer is for the most part merely a nod. Is in pretty good health. Is irritable at times takes his food well for the most part.
- Sept 30. Is as taciturn as ever - Walks round the grounds with his fellow-patients always leading the van.

Admitted 1 December 1840.

- Sept. 30 halting when necessary till the road comes up - Usually uses spurs. Is in good bodily health.
- Oct 31 Seems to be entirely drawn in within himself. Speaks to or associates with none. Takes his food. Bowels regular.
- Nov 30 Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Dec 31 Continues in the same state as before. Does not speak or associate with any one.
- 1833  
Jan 31 Is in his usual state. Continues taciturn. Is in his ordinary health.
- July 29 Is quiet and never speaks - Stands, sits and walks about with his eyes shut or looking to the ground. Is in his usual health.
- March 31 Is not in any way improved mentally. Does not read or employ himself in any way. General health is pretty good.
- April 30 Is in his usual state both mental and bodily -
- May 31 There is no change in any respect since last report.
- June 30 Continues as before. Bodily health is pretty good -
- July 31 There is no change since last report.
- Aug 31 Is quite taciturn - Walks about in a crouching attitude and sits with his eyes shut. Is in pretty good health.
- Sept. 30 There is no change or improvement in mental state.
- Oct. 31 Continues as above - described - Remarkably taciturn.
- Nov 20 Was this day transported to East House.



William Wood act:

1851  
March 6. Was transferred today from  
the East to the West House.

Complains of disagreeable nervous  
sensations more especially during  
the night. Is very incoherent in his  
ideas and conversation. Is unsteady  
in his gait at times. Takes his food well  
Bowels are costive

Ry P Salap Co 31/2

Subs. 1/2 gr. 1/2 Kalin

15. There is little change either mental  
or bodily since he was transferred -  
Complains of the same disagreeable  
nervous sensations - Has disagreeable  
twilings of the limbs, and stunts  
when spoken to. Cost.

31. No particular change since  
last report - Mind quite unbecome  
and language incoherent. Has  
great want of memory -  
Bowels continue costive

Kal P. d. Col. Coij 1/2. 2.

April 15. Has had an epileptic attack and  
has become noisy, violent and de-  
structive. Let him be kept in de-  
clusion Cost.

22. Violence of the attack has now  
subsided. he is very weak and  
emaciated - Let him be kept in  
bed -

30. Is now out of bed and going  
about - Is recovering strength.  
Bowels continue Costive. Cost.

May 15. Is keeping quiet - Complains  
of disagreeable sensations. Mental  
state unimproved - Has a bad  
Cough - offensive sputum - Symptoms  
of phthisical degeneration of the lungs.

30. General health declining & mental  
state in no way improved - Cough con-  
tinues with offensive sputum - Let him  
have good diet - Habit. 1/2. 2. 2.

June 15. Continues to decline in general  
health. keeps quiet & is easily managed  
Phthisical symptoms increasing -

30. Is little changed since last report  
Mental condition unimproved.  
Cost.

July 7. Being now quiet & easily managed  
and the patient being desirous to go  
to the country his wife came to remove  
him & he was this day accordingly  
dismissed

Relieved

Admitted February 7. 1857.

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Alexander Barratt:

- 1831  
 March 10. Was brought to the asylum today  
 by his brother.  
 Night before admission attempted  
 to commit suicide by throwing him  
 self out the window -  
 on admission is quiet - seems melan-  
 choly and depressed -  
 11. Last night having been put to sleep  
 in a dormitory he rose during the night  
 and broke several panes of glass - He fell  
 lacerating his hands - in an attempt  
 to get out - Let him be put into a room  
 by him self -  
 Bowels are costive - pulse very weak  
 countenance pale & retreating cold  
 Let him have a pint of port  
 and beef tea daily -  
 R<sup>y</sup> of Lecoc. Adelli 3 etc.  
 Cap. Coch. Magn. - see in dia  
 15. Is now quite but very dejected  
 will not speak to any of his fellow-  
 patients - Surmises that they are  
 speaking of him & making charges of  
 him - Court -  
 20. Is little changed or improved since  
 last report - continues quiet & taciturn  
 applic. Emp. Canth. Ho. Cap.  
 April 15. Is improving in bodily health -  
 mental state seems little improved  
 Is quiet and easily managed  
 30. Continues to improve in bodily  
 health. Delusions about people speak-  
 ing against him - about his soul  
 being lost continue as strong as ever -  
 May 15. Continues to improve in bodily health  
 mental state seems to have undergone  
 little change for the better - Delusions  
 continue - Court.  
 Bowels continue has. per Col Coy 20  
 31. Little or no change in mental  
 or bodily state since last report  
 general health continues good - De-  
 lusions continue -  
 June 15. Is becoming impatient to get away  
 says he will not do any more - De-  
 lusions however continue strong as  
 ever -  
 30. Impatient still continues - Health  
 is good - Delusions seem unabated.  
 July 31. Says that his soul is lost and that  
 his fellow patients are rising and speaking  
 against him. This is without foundation.  
 Bowels continue costive - In other respects  
 bodily health is good -  
 Aug 31. Delusions continue strong as ever -  
 says that if he does not get away his soul  
 will be lost and that he can not survive



Admitted 10 March 1851.

- day  
Sept 30  
Oct 31  
Nov 30  
Dec 31  
1852  
Jan 31  
Feb 28  
March 31  
April 30  
May 31  
June 30
- Another day. Bowels require the constant use of laxatives -  
Delusions continue - Is very urgent that his brother be sent for to take him away before he dies - Is in good bodily health  
Is as urgent as ever to get out. Thinks that he is about to die - & that he is going to hell - Takes his food well. Bowels always require the use of laxative medicine -  
Continues as urgent as ever to get out - Delusions continue - Writes frequent & pressing letters to his brother to come & take him home -  
Is quiet and despondent. Does not speak to any of his fellow patients. Thinks he is going to hell -  
Is still melancholy and depressed. - Delusions continue - Bowels are constipated -  
Is very urgent to get liberated. Imagines that if he stays here he will go speedily to hell & that his only chance of life and salvation is to get away from this -  
Is getting more cheerful - Delusions continue in a more mitigated degree - Let him go to the garden and work -  
Is becoming much more cheerful - Works in the garden daily - enters more freely into conversation and reads when in the house -  
Is still improving and will apparently soon be able to be sent away -  
Having continued well to this date & arrangements having been made for his removal & his brother having come for the purpose of removing him, he was this date dismissed - Cured



Alexander Charles Ogilvy Act: 36

1851

Warminster

March 25

Was brought to the Asylum today by Dr. W. G. H. and an attendant from Worcester.

He was found in the police station of Worcester, having been found wandering about the streets, on the evening of the 23d. apparently without any object: The superintendent of police and several of the policemen testified in the strongest terms, that from what they had observed of his proceedings of late, he was totally incapable of managing his affairs and unfit to be at large - On more than one occasion previously they had to bring him to the station during the night - as he was found wandering about the streets, making noise and shouting himself. His place of residence for 9 months past has been quiet Malvern.

During the six months previous he had been living in London in a mysterious manner, secluded from his friends with whom he ceased to correspond. No trace of his abode could be discovered though he had been seen going about London most shabbily dressed. This is the period when he says he was in his difficulties.

During the last 9 months, when he resided at Malvern his conduct has been of the most extraordinary description. He has gone about daily & ragged. He has not been known to have been in bed during that period. He has never sent any linen to be washed & it is believed that he washed his own linen in his room - He frequently went without a shirt altogether - He would neither send for his clothes in London or allow new ones to be got for him - He caused a part of the sofa on which he slept, which he claimed to be his, to be kept uncleaned - During the last 36 months, since his mother left Malvern he has persisted in keeping the whole house at a ruinous expense to her - Her, though he only required a part of it - The other apartment he kept locked up, whereby the furniture therein has been much spoiled.

A few days ago got quite furious at the women in the house for cleaning the stair leading down to the kitchen - and he told his brother that he got no peace, night nor day as he had always to be on the watch against



Admitted 25th March 1851

1851  
March 21

his remains - In his room were found two or three poles, about 8 feet long which he had got made apparently for the purpose of defence -

He has been in the habit of going out during the night chasing people whom he imagined came to injure or annoy him - He imagines that his mother and nearest relatives have formed a conspiracy against him - He fancies the most trifling matters to be of vital consequence to him and attributes to unimportant actions of his relatives the production of irreparable injury to himself - and morning noon & night he was detesting them to his mother often with great violence & anger & using most fearful language. While living at Malvern, at an expense most injurious to his mother, and at the same time leading a life most strange unaccountable & disreputable, he would argue as if he were the most injured & persecuted of men -

The following extract from a letter recently addressed to his mother, will exhibit very clearly the state of mind he has been in, & some of the delusions under which he labours:-

"I have had but little rest lately this  
"my principal occupation by day and by  
"night has been interesting and at times  
"even amusing for I have had to protect  
"my life by the exercise of all my ingenuity  
"Such as the collecting and securing  
"keys, stakes and poles, primping  
"in and out of windows, dodging people  
"in the roads, and wandering about  
"lamps and commons in the middle  
"of the night, and moving with the pleasing  
"addition of overhearing threats of  
"murder uttered against me if I should  
"be caught. Besides Mr Edwards has  
"kindly sent to tell me that my life is  
"in danger. Why should all this be, what  
"can be the cause and who the origin?"

When in the police station at Worcester when food was brought to him he desired to know if there was poison in it. when in conversation he would suddenly rise up and look about him in all directions as if he imagined people watching him were concealed around - at first he covered his face with white gauze -

He has been in the habit of going about with his tawney in his hands - and on falling asleep on chairs in taverns & other places allowing it to be dropped and scattered



Robert Cairns Wilson act:

1857  
March 25 Was brought to the Asylum today by an attendant who was sent to convey him from Glasgow.

Seems to be in a very stupid state and incapable of giving intelligent replies to questions - Has had several severe convulsions or epileptic seizures after which his stupidity has been observed to be increased - For some months back has had an irresistible to fall asleep both at his desk when engaged in business and in company when every thing around was fitted to arouse and excite - And it was with difficulty that he could be roused - He labours under many delusions - His ideas are of an exalted description - He imagines that strangers whom he meets are his most intimate friends - He raises objections to the most simple operations declaring them to be impossible.

He has an unequal humus on the left side - His bowels constipated. Pulse rather weak. Somewhat experienced difficulty in passing urine - Eyes somewhat suffused & conjunctivae slightly injected.

Ry P Salap Co 3gr

Subm Hydr per his item 1141.

28. Bowels have been freely opened but there is little or no change in mental state - Mind seems very torpid - Extrimities are liable to get readily cold goes out to the airing court. Is quiet and easily managed.

April 3. Has had a blister applied to the nape of the neck with some benefit seems not quite so torpid as before Takes more freely - Delusions continue Has required the use of the Catheter on one occasion -

Bowels kept open by occasional doses of laxative medicine -

10. Little or no improvement in mental state - When sent out to walk he walks when placed on his chair he will sit for hours if not disturbed - Seems to have lost his mental energies to a very great degree - Vital powers much depressed - Bowels continue Const.

20. Mental state in no way improved Is quite incoherent & full of delusions Is quiet & easily managed. Bowels Continue. Appetite good. Const.

30. Continues in the same state. Seems to be rather more lively. Takes his food well & goes out regularly to the airing court. Const.



## Admitted 28th April 1851.

- 1850  
May 13. Has an epileptic this morning about 20 clock. Is quite insensible and convulsed over the whole body -
14. Is getting better of his attack but is very irritable when approached and will not allow anything to be done to him. Will not allow a blister to be put upon his neck.
15. The blister has been applied and has risen well. Is keeping better - Bowels freely moved by an injection.
16. Is keeping better; is taking his food Has recovered his consciousness.
18. Is now out of bed and going about as usual -
31. Is in his usual state. Is very obstinate - takes his food heartily - Bowels not moved except by injections - Mind very weak and full of delusions - ~~blow~~ evacuations very copious.
- June 15. Is in his usual state - both mental and bodily. Bowels require the frequent use of purgative medicine.
30. No change in mental or bodily state since last report.
- July 15. Keeps well. takes his food heartily. Mental state weak and full of delusions - Conversation is incoherent -
27. While dressing had an epileptic seizure this morning about 10 o'clock. Is quite insensible & in a state of clonus 10 p.m. Clonus continues with convulsions urine taken off by the catheter. Bowels freely moved by a suspension of opium - let him be watched during the night.
28. Is somewhat better this morning face flushed with convulsions watching urine taken off by the catheter - Can swallow - applic. nupt. Caute. Much.
- Aug 12. Is now somewhat recovered though very stupid and dirty - passes his urine without the catheter.
12. Continues very stupid and idiotic - Is destruction of clothing, noisy and dirty -
19. Is noisy dirty and destruction of his clothing - let him be put into seclusion.
24. Is again up and dressed. Is very noisy during the night.
- Sept 15. Is improving in his mental state though still very weak - Is very unsteady & unquiet -
30. Robts. Much improved. Is quiet and sleeps well at night. Bowels regular 10 p.m. 5/2



Geo. Rutherford at. 33.

1857

April 9. Was transported from the East to the West House today.

Became ill about six weeks ago. Began to be suspicious of his wife. He imagined that she had lost all her affection for him. He looked her in the bedroom and concealed the key - He also struck her -

Says he is one of the devil's squad. Complains of sleepless nights. Skin cool - for good -

Had pulv. Gypsum  $\zeta$ ij. et applic. Emplast. Canth. much.

10. Plethor has risen well and bowels have been moved - Says he had a little red last night -

14. Says that he feels better. Is quite quiet & well behaved. Had his little still complains of sleepless nights.

Cap. Sol. Ann. Morph.  $\zeta$ ij. 2 s.

20. Has been very discontented and suspicious in his language - and has given notice that he intends to make his escape. Let him be watched & put into a secure room during the night.

Ry. Pulv. Spath.  $\zeta$ ij. xv. mane et nocte.

Ry. Pulv. Gypsum  $\zeta$ ij. Stat.

May 2. Is now contented and cheerful. Thinks that he has been properly treated here and that the treatment which he received before admission caused him to be insane -

15. Sometimes complains of uneasy sensations in the head -

31. Has been complaining of burning sensations in the bowels and back - Says he has got poison - Is very irritable and discontented -

June 15. Is more quiet, and less discontented goes out to work in the garden, occasionally - General health good

31. Continues to be less irritable than formerly -

July 31. Is in good bodily health. His delusions are diminishing in force - Has fewer complaints about electricity & other like influences being brought to bear upon him.

Aug 31. Continues to improve. Less irritable and discontented than formerly.

Sept 27. Being now apparently free from delusions, he was this day removed by his wife and discharged  
Cured

Admitted 2: April 1831.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting in a ledger format, possibly containing names and dates.]*

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Alexander Charles Ogilvy act. 36

AA

1837

Jan 18

1837  
28 April

25. Mandated upon the floor - he collects bits of paper on which he sets great store & is highly indignant if they are meddled with - He is also in the habit of carrying about a collection of these papers in his hand -

Besides other injuries which he supposes his relatives and others intend to inflict upon him, he imagines that poison is administered to him - When in the Prison Station at Worcester, before he would taste the food brought to him, he demanded to know whether there was poison in it.

He is not considered suicidal though he has made some threats of that kind. He has frequently threatened violence to the members of his family so as to cause them to be apprehensive of their safety.

He has been eccentric in his habits for many years - one of his peculiarities was that he would not sit at table with the other members of the family - He would come to table after the rest had dined -

26. He is given to the inordinate use of Snuff. Went to bed last night, and says he had some sleep - Has contracted a severe cold, from wet exposure and insufficient clothing - Is impatiently demanding to know why he was brought here - Is excessively inquisitive and suspicious - He attributes motives to the most insignificant questions - Has been allowed to have his meals by himself -

Her. pul. Hyd. j. et Pot. P. Seditiv. et Pulv. Speercept. in die

27. Is still very much affected with the cold. Force much impaired by it - Has hot & feverish - Has some diarrhoea - Is constantly demanding interviews, to ask the same questions over and over again - Will not answer any questions, in regard to his delusions - Has been advised by a fellow patient to take care of what he says.

April 1. Is rather better of the cold - Has been writing various letters to his relatives - one to his mother he concludes in these terms: - "If a mother has had any hand in blasting a son's name and in ruining the prospects of his who to life what will be her feelings on her day of death?!! I heard no mother crying night and day for a murdered son."

Is constantly demanding by what right he is here - to see the papers, Calendars & allowed him to see the Librarian -

Ry. Syrup. Sillae  
aquae ana ʒiij  
℞. with Pulv. ʒi - coll. for use



Admitted 25th March 1851

1851  
April 7.

Is getting better of his cold - but is very impatient of his detention here - and has been tempting the attendants to afford him facility in getting away - Took one of the attendants into confidence under pretence of secrecy and told him various particulars about the injuries he had suffered from his relatives, and his splendid <sup>by his injuries</sup> prospects which had been blasted -

Is trying every plan to make his escape but he is strictly watched -

Expression of countenance when excited is frequently maniacal

13. Received a letter some days ago which was addressed to him at Malvern - Has carried it about in his hand ever since he got it without opening it - Very silly - must at being asked why he did not open it - Is frequently very absent in appearance -

In conversation today with one of the Medical officers got very excited & expression of countenance became very maniacal - Told the Medical officer that he ought to be roasted in hell fire for saying or believing that he was insane - Cursed his brother in Chas Hastings & the police of Worcester as a set of liars and <sup>that</sup> was in a very nervous state & got very excited when speaking of his relatives

Has taken to smoking as well as snuffing - Persist in wearing his old clothes though he has got new ones.

14. Was out several times walking today - asked to get to the garden to work - Has objected as usual to a fellow patient was only to devise some means of escape - He has been taking up pieces of the lock of the shutter in his bedroom with bits of bread - either has or pretended to have lost the letter which he kept without opening - Tried to get away from the attendant when out walking today - and threatened to strike him when he kept near him with the view of preventing his escape -

Carries on a great many mysterious operations in his bedroom in the morning - Runs to the door and shuts it, if the attendant offers to go in - Reverses the things he requires by slightly opening the door -

18. Today became very fierce agt one of the Medical officers at the answer to some of the questions which he put & told him that if it was not in the asylum, he dare not give him any such answer - Said that his soul was being drawn down to hell - & that that of the Medical officer would be dragged down after him -



Robert Penney, act: from Vol XVI p. 164

- 1851  
April 30. Has been sent out to work in the Garden with the view that such a kind of exercise may invigorate the system and give a healthier tone to the mind - He has been shut with his own consent & desire.
- May 31. Is still regularly employed in the garden. His health is improved - His temptations & spiritual struggles are still as great as ever -
- June 30. Is in his usual state. Is working regularly in the garden and is in good bodily health
- July 31. Goes out regularly to the garden and is in robust health - Is also becoming more healthy in his mental state -
- Aug 31. Is still employed daily in the garden - Conducts himself with a greater degree of propriety than formerly - Does not complain of his legs & hands as formerly - Does not complain of dizziness which was his besetting sin - Is altogether in a more healthy state of mind -
- Sept 30. Continues to improve both in his mental and bodily state
- Oct 31. Still goes out to work in the garden and improves both in body & mind -
- Nov 30. Is keeping well - Is much given to the writing of sermons - which are of a very commonplace description,
- Dec 22. Is again complaining of words coming into mind which he cannot keep his tongue taking hold of - when engaged in writing - This is the only unfavourable symptom of his old complaint which has returned -
- 1852  
Jan 31. Has kept well & arrangements having been made for his removal he was this day despatched -

Cured

Admitted August 28. 1848.

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*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in a ledger format, possibly containing names and dates.]*



Alexander Charles Ogilvy act: 36.

Ac

1857

from p 22

April 18. Cannot be convinced but that his detention here is a scheme of the medical officers to ruin all his prospects and estrange him from his mother and relations. Keeps himself and his room in a very dirty and untidy state - Cannot be induced to put on decent clothing -

19. This afternoon was heard by the attendant making a noise in his room as if starting a hard body - When the attendant proposed to enter, he was opposed by the patient who assumed a threatening attitude with closed fist - Some time after when the patient was out of his room, the attendant found a nail twisted as if with the view to open the lock of the shutters - He also found two parcels between the bedpost and the wall - one contained a few shillings & a letter from his mother the other a great many small parcels with clippings of his hair - After observing his lips, he told the attendant that these parcels were of the very great importance to him.

20. To night got into a great state of excitement at the nail of the physician on account of his parcels. demanded to be put into a strait jacket & became restless in the extreme.

21. Is still very restless and excited & demanding his money & paper parcels & his letter was restored to him -

22. Was very troublesome to the attendant today, trying <sup>to take</sup> him to take out a letter for him and to give him a razor. Sometimes falls into a very listless and absurd state. Walks out almost daily -

23. Since last report has been incessantly demanding interviews with the medical officers and putting questions to the answers to which only irritate and annoy him - Has also insisted upon some of his fellow patients giving them their opinion whether he was insane or not. They have either declined answering him altogether or told him that they had no doubt of his insanity - Goes about half dressed, his face and clothes begrimed with snuff; passes a good deal of his time in his bedroom and is very jealous of any one observing or interfering with him - Tries to bustle the servants, to let him sit up in the parlour all night, to convey letters out secretly, to give him razors &c. Has been allowed to have his clothes in his room during two nights, and it is stated that he had not gone to bed all night - Is very cunning & uncommunicative in regard to his delusions, and will not speak of them except

May

10 p. 20



Admitted 29th. March 1851.

Under a solemn oath of secrecy - Says that his treatment here is all conducted with the intention of driving him to distraction - One instance will suffice as an illustration of his strange & unaccountable conduct - This afternoon he wrote a letter to the Sheriff of Lanarkshire which he sealed and demanded to be sent by a special messenger - It being the post hour when the letter was received, it was immediately posted - Shortly after when informed that his letter had been sent by post he put himself into a state of apparent anguish & distress - and demanded that every means should be taken to recover it, before it reached its destination - This was explained to him to be impossible & he was in consequence much dissatisfied.

He continues to insist upon taking his food by himself - to wear his dirty & ragged dress - and not to allow himself to be shaved or to have his hair cut.

May 1. Was visited today by Sheriff Bell & two Medical Men from Glasgow. The Sheriff remitted to the Medical Men to examine into his case and report with all convenient speed -

2. Has been very restless all day - Has not dropped but gone about very dirty in his shirt and trousers - In the morning rushed out of his bedroom and demanded of one of the Medical officers that a man should be sent off immediately on horseback with letters from him - His demand was refused and an offer made to send his letters by post which he refused -

In the afternoon was much excited & became abusive had a very malicious expression - Says that he has been insulted in every possible way and that every thing has been done to drive him mad, to cause him to curse his mother and brother - that his mother has been insulted - Perverts every statement that is made, and every answer that is given to his numerous & pompous enquiries - Though he well knows that he has been placed here at the instance of his brother and with the full concurrence of his mother & other relatives he constantly asserts that this is not true and that saying so is an insult to him & them though at first he himself ascribed all the proceedings to them - and endeavoured by every means in his power to get widowed that his mother was seeking to get him confined.

10 p. m. At this late hour demanded to have a razor which was refused; also demanded to be allowed to sit up all night in the parlour, or to



John Sudhope aet: 37. Manufacture

1851  
April 8. Was brought to the Asylum today by his father and mother.

Was a patient in this House in the years 1849. 50 and was dismissed relieved in April 1850.

During his former attack he was much depressed, refused to speak and take his food. Since his dismissal he has had at least one fit, probably of an epileptic kind since which he has shown violence -

He has been about two years insane - He has threatened to murder the gentleman who was his partner in business, ascribing to him his ruin. He has also threatened those who restrain him and has struck his father. He has threatened violence to himself -

He has an inquisitorial mania - On admission he is quite stupid and seems to be altogether incapable of giving an intelligible answer. He has become much stouter since he left. Bowels are said to be much out of order - food - slow.

Hab. stat. Pul. Cozop. Col. pij -

9. Bowels have been moved - Is very mischievous and troublesome - In consequence of his arrogance to a fellow-patient, he was struck by him and his nose was laid -

10. Is still very troublesome & has broken some glass in the airing court. Let him be confined to his room.

Is dirty in his habits & incontinent of urine -

Hab. eu. dom. omnia nocte hor. Som. applic. Empl. Scti. much.

15. Continues in seclusion. Is dirty and destructive in his habits - Is incontinent of urine night and day. Is quite incoherent & full of delusions. Has a good appetite - Bowels require the constant use of purgatives.

25. No improvement in mental or bodily state since last report. For the most part requires to be kept in his own room - papers worn & faces in continually. Bowels continue - Continue

Adm. eu. dom. h. som. in noct

May 1. No improvement in habits or condition. Dirty & destructive. Wears a Cambrus dress - Is generally in seclusion.

10. Has had a slight convulsive fit in consequence of which he has fallen into a state of sleep -

Applic. Empl. Scti. much et Cap. post et Adm. eu. dom. turbinth.

Ac

1851  
May

June

July

Aug

Sept

3

Oct

Nov

2



Admitted 8th April 1851.

1851  
May 15 Is now much in his usual state - is out of bed and able to go about again - No improvement in habits or mental state. Cont. eu. dose. h. s.

21. I still very destructive & dirty - Has his hands confined in a canvas dreg, notwithstanding of which he occasionally manages to destroy some article or another within his reach. Is quite incoherent & full of delusions.

June 15. Still requires a canvas dreg though not quite so destructive as formerly. passes his urine & feces in bed - Is very stupid & full of delusions.

30. No improvement in mental or bodily state. Filthy habits continue. Not quite so destructive as formerly.

July 31. Is stupid and incoherent. Is filthy in his habits & destruction of his clothing. Appetite voracious -

Aug 31. Is in the same state mental and bodily - Mental faculties completely obscured - Habits unimproved

Sept 6. About 1 p.m. while walking in the airing court, fell down in an apoplectic fit - Is in a state of stupor - Left side convulsed - Let an injection be administered - Let his head be shaved and a blister applied

10. Is still very stupid in consequence of the fit, but is gradually coming round to his usual state.

17. Is now sufficiently recovered to be able to be got up and dressed. Is excessively stupid -

30. Continues very stupid & helpless - applies violence much - it seems that  
of the - Co 31.

Oct 15. No improvement in mind or body His bowels are kept open by frequent doses of laxative medicine & occasional enemata - Continues dirty in his habits - has little or no intelligence -

31. Is generally very helpless and stupid. Is destructive of his clothing uses laxative medicine for his bowels with enemata.

Nov 12. Is as stupid as ever. Is disposed to put himself - has near the fire - Has been again blistered on the nape of the neck. His bowels are kept open by medicine. passes urine involuntarily -

29. His friends having determined to take him home he was this day  
discharged

Relieved



John Scott act: 70:

- 1851  
 April 16. Was brought to the asylum today by an attendant who has had charge of him for some time.  
 Was formerly a patient in this Institution on more than one occasion -  
 Is of very boisterous spirits & exceedingly talkative. Is full of schemes & projects -  
 20. Is very irritable when his requests are not immediately complied with. Is very longwinded in his narrations & it is no easy matter to get quit of him -  
 Has very passionate paroxysms when interrupted which soon pass off -  
 Thinks he has great skill in the treatment of his fellow patients.  
 30. Proposes to write a plan for government to take all Lunatic Asylums under their care & management - Says he has been in the habit of writing to such men as the Duke of Wellington from whom he has received replies to his communications -  
 May 15. Is very irritable and given to swearing - fits into a passion with his fellow patients and uses insulting language towards them - Is very longwinded in conversation and very exacting in having his views listened to - Has a very powerful appetite & his general health is good -  
 31. Is in his usual state. Has been writing a long account of himself and his claim upon the Royal Bank. Is much given to swearing. Embelishes the great extravagance of foolish projects. Is in good bodily health.  
 June 15. Is in the same state as described in the foregoing reports. Is very noisy and obstreperous in his general conduct & full of delusions - Health continues good.  
 30. There is no change in the mental or bodily state of this patient since last report.  
 July 31. Is occasionally very noisy and swears a good deal - Employs himself in writing - Is in good bodily health.  
 Aug 31. Is very much given to the formation of foolish projects & proposals - Is self-willed and easily offended - Writes a great deal and amuses himself with his fellow patients.  
 Sept 30. Is in his usual state - Is very noisy at times though generally quiet - Is in good bodily health.  
 Oct 31. Is in his usual state. Very flighty and speculative in his ideas. Is not swearing.

Ac  
 1851  
 Nov  
 Dec  
 1852  
 Jan 3  
 Feb 2  
 March  
 April  
 May 3



Admitted 16th April 1831

- 1831.
  - Nov 30. So much as he did -  
Spends a great portion of his time by himself writing notes & reminiscences of his past life - Is in good bodily health
  - Dec 31. Takes a great deal of exercise Is engaged with others in setting up a Musical party - Is not bringing his extravagant projects so prominently forward. Is not quite so talkative as formerly.
- 1832.
  - Jan 31. Has been very busy during the earlier part of the month with the musical and dancing parties, at both of which he was a principal performer both with his voice & lute. Is always in excellent spirits - Is in good bodily health.
  - July 28. Is keeping in excellent health. Is much improved in his mental state - Is swearing less - Has still a very high idea of his own importance -
  - March 31. Has been visited by his son in law & grand son - It has <sup>been</sup> proposed to him to return home on certain conditions - Has not yet recognized the necessity of his ever being brought home -
  - April 30. Is still very high in his own estimation and refuses to go unless the Sheriff demands him -
  - May 28. On the occasion of the Sheriff's visit at the beginning of the month - applied to be discharged by him - The Sheriff advised him to make arrangements for leading with his wife when she should come for him - In accordance with this advice arrangements were made and he was this day discharged

Relieved



John Cochran aet: 38. Bleacher

1857  
April 17. Was brought to the Asylum tonight by the Medical assistant and two attendants who were sent for him.

He is in a state of intoxication - He has been in this state for a considerable time - on former occasions, he seemed at least to be anxious to overcome the impulse, but now by his own confession he is unable to resist the inclination. He seems to have lost all control over his mind and is perfectly careless how he acts, or of what may be the consequence of his actions, provided he obtains intoxicating drink & appears to be falling into a state of imbecile fatuity.

Let him be put to bed

℞ Hab. Sp. Vin Gall. ʒij.

18. Is somewhat recovered. Though very confused - Stomach will not retain any kind of food -

Hab. Sp. Vin Gall ʒij: et Liq. Opii ʒi, p. n. n.  
Is of an apoplectic habit -

19. Seems to be somewhat better. Cannot retain food upon his medicine - Is kept as much as possible under the influence of opium.

20. Is now labouring under delirium tremens and is full of all the illusions incident to that state -

Hab. Sp. Vin Gall. et Liq. Opii ʒi. ʒ. n. n.

21. Is still afflicted with delirium tremens continues.

22. Is still delirious and afflicted with the illusions peculiar to this state.

Continue same.

25. Is now recovering from the state of delirium in which he has continued for several days, and is able to take some. Has had some sleep.

Continue same.

May 1. With the exception of an acute attack of pain in the stomach which readily yielded to counter-irritation by means of a leech, has continued to improve. Is now taking his food and sleeps at night.

15. Is nervous and irritable. Is very easily put into a passion when opposed or contradicted. Is very ready to make fun of his fellow patients but is exceedingly averse to be made sport of himself. Refused to see his Medical attendants & brother in law.

21. Was called upon today by his partner but refused to see him. Was considerably agitated.

Admitted 17th April 1857.

1857  
June 15. Is in good bodily health - Is much given to make fun of certain of his fellow patients but very fiery in temper if any liberty is taken with himself - Is very pensive.

30. Keeps in good bodily health. Little or no change in mental state. Employs his time in reading and smoking.

July 31. Is becoming corpulent. Is contented and cheerful. Amuses himself with his fellow patients -

Aug 26 This morning was suddenly seized with a severe pain in the left hypochondriac region - The agony experienced was very great - Hot fomentations were applied, followed by emopisms over the part, and a dose of castor oil administered - Some relief was afforded by these applications; which was much increased when the bowels were moved by an injection & castor oil -

27. Is considerably better today - though the hypochondriac region is still tender on pressure -

R. ol Ricini Cozj; Stat. il  
Repet. Rep. si op. sit.

28. Is now nearly well and able to be up.

Sept 15. Is wholly recovered from the attack mentioned in foregoing reports - Is cheerful & amuses himself with his fellow patients -

Oct 15. Being now quite recovered both in mind & body he was this day discharged

Cured



Rev. Robert Donald act: Minister A

1857  
April 18. Was brought to the Asylum this afternoon by his brother and two attendants who were sent for him.

The present attack commenced about four months ago - He has been similarly affected though in a slighter degree twice before, six or seven years ago and two years ago.

The present attack is ascribed to excess of labour and anxiety of mind in the duties of his profession - He was at first very melancholy and quite taciturn, though he is more lively and argumentative - He believed that he had not the power of moving his body without invoking the name of Jesus Christ - After remaining in a rigid state he would say "In the name of Jesus Christ I arise" and then move about - He imagines that he is possessed of extraordinary power and influence of a spiritual kind - that he has divine revelations in connection with many miracles - He has written many letters containing an outline of his views, each of which is almost a transcript of the first addressed to ministers and others with a view to their conversion to his views. The following is a specimen: -

185. There should be no explains but of that another time  
Gladman's Royal Lunatic Asylum  
I have relinquished the Free Church for the following reasons revealed to me by my Lord and Saviour in connection with many miracles which reasons I circulate as widely as I can for good:

1. The Hebraic Calculation says the work of Creation is God's making all things of nothing whereas nothing is not and cannot be. There is no nothing for God is not and cannot be everywhere and so there is no nothing of which things might be made or are making
2. The Hebraic Calculation says the word of God which is contained in the Scriptures of the Old and New Testaments is the only rule to direct us, whereas the explains are the written word of God, and there are other words of God beside the Scriptures; as the spoken word of God which is spoken by his ministers in the preaching of the Gospel, the words of God to his saints and even to children in express words or in true persuasion which may be learned from the Memoirs of Mrs. Kitch and her words about her child (in the small volume of the cheap publication Society or Committee) and from the Memoirs of Hogg and Wilok and others. The Lord also speaks in Miracles which have not yet ceased.

185

May 1

June 1



27

Admitted 18th April 1857.

1857

" of which I am witness, in providence, as of  
" mercies and judgements, in the conversion,  
" and conducting of his people in the force of  
" conscience, and in other ways which I do  
" not know at this time, so the scriptures are  
" not the only rule, for there are other words  
" of God beside those contained in the scrip-  
" tures and which words therefore are also rules.  
" 3. The Scotch Catechism says - The scriptures  
" principally teach what man is to believe  
" concerning God; his they teach but not  
" principally, but they teach the way of  
" salvation which is of God through Jesus Christ.  
" 4. The Confession of faith says - the Lord  
" Jesus Christ is the head of the Church, but  
" that the Civil Magistrate may take order  
" in the affairs of his Church, whereas the Civil  
" Magistrate is incapable to take this order  
" and yet more weighty is it that the Lord  
" Jesus Christ loved and loveth his Church  
" with everlasting love and has purchased  
" it with his blood.

" If these truths were by the blessing of  
" God known and believed throughout  
" Scotland, the Scotch Catechism and Con-  
" fession of Faith would be laid aside  
" we would have one Church, the Church  
" of Christ in Scotland, a better Church than  
" the forer of the Reformation and the bear-  
" er of greater blessings through the grace  
" of God within it unto other lands."

20. Has had some judicious admonitions & his  
browls have been greatly moved -  
applied temp. - recat. - much -  
21. Holster has been with - His eyes & coun-  
tenance have a peculiar fixed and glaring  
appearance - Is very diligent in propogating  
his views -  
30. Is going about amongst his fellow patients,  
endeavouring to inculcate upon them his pe-  
culiar views - his addresses are anything  
but favourably looked to - Is seeing daily  
Miracles -

May 15. Is somewhat more composed in appear-  
ance though very zealous in propogating  
his views - sees daily Miracles - has direct  
revelations from Christ -

31. Little or no change in mental state &  
delusions - zeal somewhat abated  
Bodily health good - appetite strong -

June 15. Is less zealous in his delirium and  
speaks up of his peculiar views - Miracles &  
though he believes in them as strongly as ever

30. Continues to be more composed & less  
troublesome to those around him by meddling  
and interference, Bodily health good  
bp. 40.



Thomas Stewart act 49. *Superior of Island Prison*

1857  
April 26 Was brought to the asylum today by <sup>1857</sup> July 3  
his son

Has been ill for about three months previous to the attack his digestive organs were in a diseased state in consequence of intemperance - He is at present labouring under great depression of spirits and gives vent to Aug his feelings by half suppressed groans. His general character is papine, tho' he is subject to fits of violence when irritated by unusual causes - He labours under the delusion that Sept that he is ruined in worldly circumstances, that he has committed crimes and that he is lost eternally - Oct

His bowels are Costive

Ry. P Salap Co zxxi. Stat.

30. His bowels have been moved - He is still in a state of great depression - He is found to be quite incontinent of urine both by night and day.

Ry. L. Canthar zxx

Ag. Meuth jup ziv An.

Cap. Cook pass tu in dia -

May 5. Continues much depressed and complains of uneasy sensations about abdomen & penis - This seems to arise chiefly from irritation caused by his urine. Does not speak to or associate with his fellow patients. Bowels continue Costive & require frequent doses of purgatives. Oct.

10. No particular change or improvement in mental or bodily state has occurred since last report. Oct.

15. Is now becoming more continent of his urine - This disagreeable symptom seems to depend more upon the depressed & torpid state of mind, of the patient, causing caution, misapprehension, than upon any bodily cause or weakness.

31 In consequence chiefly of being urged to guard against wetting himself, and caused to go frequently to the water closet is now dry and comfortable both night and day. Depression continues unabated Oct.

June 15. Continues quite continent of urine - Is still much depressed - Bowels are always very Costive and require frequent doses of purgative medicines

30. Mental depression continues as usual as ever - Has a very powerful appetite -

R. ol. Secor Aselli zxx.

Cap. Cook Magn. he in dia



Admitted 26th April 1837

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- 1837 July 31 - Is still very despondent though not to so great a degree as formerly - Has a strong appetite - walks a good deal - Hands are cold and clammy - will not go into the sitting room or speak personally with his fellow patients - Bowels are regular - Cost
- Aug 31. Is still melancholy in a high degree complains of pain in his feet - which is caused by his obstinately refusing to sit - Circulation is feeble and extremities cold - Cost
- Sept 30 Despondency is little abated - seems to be very miserable - takes his food with a great appetite -
- Oct 9. Is complaining today of being sick, with pain in head & total loathing of food - let him be put to bed & have a dose of laxative medicine -
- 10. Is still very sick with loathing of food & headache -
- 11. Apply Emp. Canth. by head - Head is relieved - but sick-ness and loathing of food continue with pain in abdomen -
- 12. Apply - Emp. Abdom. - Is somewhat better and able to take a little food -
- 15. R of Riem B 7j stat - Complains of being very weak - is taking his food much better -
- 20. Still complains of weakness - Is evidently improving - Despondency continues
- 29. His wife having determined on removing him he was this day discharged

Relieved



Alexander Charles Agilroy act. 36  
1831  
June 23.

May 2 This could not be permitted, to be allowed  
to have his body clothes in the bedroom  
with him - Neither of these demands were  
complied with, because of the ascertained  
fact that if he had his clothes he would  
not go to bed at all - He then intimated  
that the physicians would bring the curse  
of God upon his head for refusing his  
requests -

3. According to the Sheriff's report was  
visited today by Dr. Forbes & King who  
had an interview with him of less or  
three hours duration -

8. The following is a copy of the  
Medical Certificate of Dr. King &  
Forbes: -

Glasgow 5 May 1851

"We the subscribers, Fellows of  
the Faculty of Physicians and  
Surgeons of Glasgow, and Inspectors  
of Madhouses in terms of the act of  
Parliament for regulating the same  
having on the 1st and 3<sup>rd</sup> Inst. Care-  
fully examined Alexander Charles  
Agilroy, at present a patient in  
Gartnavel Lunatic Asylum, and  
opinion that the said Alex<sup>r</sup> Char<sup>s</sup>  
Agilroy is insane and a proper pa-  
tient for treatment in a Lunatic As-  
ylum -

Certified on Soul & Conscience  
(Signed) Alex<sup>r</sup> Forbes M.D.  
A. King M.D.

The following is a copy of the Sheriff  
note accompanying the above.

Sheriff's Chamber, Glasgow  
May 8. 1851

Sir, I enclose you according to  
your request a copy of the Med-  
ical Report in the case of Mr Agilroy.  
I have given no deliv<sup>r</sup> name but as  
that was unnecessary, being that the  
Report intimates that he is properly  
detained in the Asylum -

I am Sir Yours  
(Signed) Henry Glasgow Bell  
Dr. McEwen  
Royal Lunatic Asylum  
Gartnavel

12. After a great deal of trouble and  
opposition, has got his hair cut, his beard  
shaved & his whiskers trimmed removed.  
Has got dressed in decent clothes, been  
persuaded to leave his room and sit at  
table with his fellow patients -  
Is much improved in appear-  
ance.



Admitted 35th March 1851

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1157  
May 31. Since last report has frequently been much excited - appealing to heaven - imprecating curses upon those who caused him to be brought here - Says that he risked his life to save his mother - that he had overcome all his difficulties, when his prospects were blasted for ever -

Denies everything that is stated about him, & will authenticate facts he calls lies - Insists upon every thing he says being true when very often, and he must know it to be false -

Is excessively suspicious - constantly looking if any body is watching him and changing the servant medical officer and all who come in contact with him, with troubling him -

June 30. Continues in the same state - assumes very theatrical airs and attitudes, clapping his hands, turning up his eyes - rushes up and down the gallery evidently in a state of great mental emotion - Is constantly asking the same questions over and over again - Is very close when any question is asked him - Says that though his brother fell down upon his knees to ask his pardon and offer him £100,000 he would not take it and forgive him -

Continues as suspicious & troublesome as ever - Asks his fellow patients if they think he is insane - In reply they express that they have no doubt that he is insane -

July 15. No change in mental or bodily state - Is trying to resume his former way of living - by keeping his bedroom - performing the numerous ablutions - half dressed - It is with great difficulty that he can be brought to conduct himself in conformity to the rules of the gallery -

Is very troublesome & difficult to please in any thing

28. When a letter to him from his mother was offered to him today - began shaking his forehead as if in agony and at first refused to take it - When he did take it he immediately dashed it upon his bed and commenced to decant upon his blasted prospects &c

Aug 15. Is frequently much excited - Muttering to himself - walking up and down the gallery at a very rapid rate, and exclaiming at the wickedness of this world and his own relatives - Is in a great rage when contradictions and when every statement he makes is not received as absolutely true - Is dissatisfied with every body and every thing - Is excessively suspicious - and exacting -



Crawford Johnston a/c.

- 1851  
 May 7. Was brought to the Asylum this evening by two attendants who were sent to bring him -  
 About two years ago was treated with benefit in this Institution - His present attack commenced about two months ago and has been characterized by great depression of spirits. He has kept his bed under the imagination that he is very ill and that his body is so much swollen that he cannot rise - This characterized by great simplicity and stubbornness etc.
- 8 Has got up at the usual hour of rising - Is much depressed - Bowels rather Costive:  
 R. of. Ric. Co. ʒj. - Stat.
15. Has got up regularly every morning - Is very quiet and little communicative - Takes his food well.
31. Goes out to the garden regularly to work - Is very quiet and says very little when addressed; takes his food well and enjoys excellent health.
- June 15. There is no change in mental or bodily state since last report - Talks cheerfully on most subjects than hardly he induced to speak upon his delusions works regularly in the garden.
30. Keeps in excellent health is quiet and good natured - Speaks little - Sometimes engages in singing with his fellow patients.
- July 31. Is quiet and reserved. Works occasionally in the garden. Is in good bodily health.
- Aug 30. Has been troubled with diarrhoea for a day or two - Today became more acut & considerably excited and had to be put in seclusion.
31. Excitement has gone off - Has still some Diarrhoea -  
 R. of. Ric. Co. ʒj.  
 Fe. Spi. ʒj. Stat.
- Sept 30. Is in good bodily health - Is very backward in going out to work. Is very quiet and gives little trouble -
- Oct 31. Is in his usual state, very quiet in retiring in demeanour. Goes out to walk occasionally. Is in good bodily health -
- Nov 30. Is in his usual; quiet & gives little trouble - Is in good bodily health.
- Dec 31. There is no change in mental or bodily state since last report -



## Admitted 7th May 1831

- 1832
- July 31. Is in his usual quiet state. Is very averse to any active employment. Is of a harmless and childish disposition.
- July 28. Enjoys excellent health. Is very imbecile & depressed. Is averse to going out to the garden to work.
- March 31. Is in his usual state. There is no change either in mental or bodily state.
- April 30. Is very quiet in disposition. Associates freely with his fellow patients. Is childish and imbecile.
- May 31. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- June 30. Enjoys excellent bodily health. No improvement in mental state. Declines going out to work.
- July 31. Is in his usual state. Health good. Functions regular.
- Aug 31. Is of a quiet and retiring disposition. Associates freely with his fellow patients. Seems at times to be considerably depressed. Is averse to going out to work. Walks out with the other patients in good bodily health.
- Sept 30. Is in his usual state. Is in an imbecile state of mind. Seems to be destitute of energy. Slight to himself words soon fall into his former state of despondency. Bodily health is excellent.
- Oct 31. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Nov 30. Is in excellent bodily health. Mental imbecility continues.
- Dec 31. Is quiet and depressed. Is very shy and imbecile. Is in excellent health.
- 1833
- July 31. Is as despondent and destitute of energy as ever. Avoids all active employment. Is said to groan and deplore his condition at times. Is generally dull, shy and retiring.
- July 28. Continues in all respects as described in preceding reports.
- March 31. Is in his usual state. Is still dull and melancholy. and averse to anything more active than walking up and down the gallery.
- April 30. There is no improvement in mental state since last report. at times expresses a desire to get away.
- May 31. Is not improved. Is as dull and lethargic as ever.
- June 30. Continues as before.
- July 31. There is no change or improvement since last report.



Robert Smith act: 45  
merchant

- 1854  
May 31. Is in the same miserable desponding state as described in foregoing reports - Is full of the most absurd delusions about his bowels being taken out, being eaten by his fellow-patients - his children being despoiled & Is still averse to taking his food - Bowels require the frequent use of purgative medicine
- June 30. No improvement in mental state. Is as miserable as ever and full of delusions. Was taken home lately to take tea with his family in charge of an attendant who had some difficulty in bringing him home -
- July 31. Is still full of delusions about himself - his food & his family - Is always being despoiled, by his bed, the clock & many other means - persists in standing in consequence of which his feet are becoming oedematous - Takes his food pretty well. Bowels require medicine to move them.
- Aug 31. Has now begun to engage in the amusements of his fellow patients - Is as full of delusions as ever - Is very miserable - oedema continues
- Sept 30. Spends a great deal of his time in amusing himself - plays behind his back - on his fiddle - at pitch & top in the singing court - Delusions continue as strong as ever - oedema continues
- R. ℞. ℞. each Pulv. ʒij  
Pulv. Colap ʒij  
Aqua ʒij
- Oct 31. Cap. cochl. Magn. luv. die  
Is as miserable and full of delusions as ever - Cannot be persuaded to sit - persists in standing which causes his feet to be oedematous.  
Amuses himself as usual  
Bowels require the constant use of medicine
- Sept 8. In order to relieve the oedema of his lower extremities is kept in bed for a portion of the day -
10. Complains of pain in the lumbar region and says he is unable to stand. Applies nicator. stov. to lum.
11. Is able to get up. rose and drap'd in the evening and played whist for three hours -
- Nov 3. Is again in bed - oedematous state of the feet continues on account of his persisting in standing the greater part of the day - when he lies the oedema speedily disappears - Delusions continue as usual as ever - Bowels never moved without medicine

18  
Nov  
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Readmitted 29 November 1830

Nov 6.

Is up today. Has the most extraordinary delusions about himself - says he has bowels or blood vessels - that he will live for ever - that he is torn or pieces - at other times that he has disappeared altogether to a new sound or scape of a fiddle - says that he has swallowed the whole world & spew'd it again in urine - His brain teems with these & many other such like delusions -

8. Is in bed today - says that he is so completely destroyed that he cannot stand - says that there is a pain in his back -

11. Is still in bed - says he cannot stand applic. violent. lumbis -

15. Is still in bed though apparently in his usual state of health. The oedema of the lower extremities has quite disappeared -

19. Has been got up today and induced to sit in the parlour - Delusions as strong as ever -

30. Is up every day - occasionally refuses to take some of his meals - Has given up standing & sits for the most part in the parlour - never reads - Plays at whist in the evening -

Dec 15. Is up every day and in the parlour as miserable as ever & full of delusions

31. Delusions continue of the most extravagant description - says he is completely destroyed - that he is eaten up by others - that he is torn to pieces - that he is wound up with the dock - that his children are cooked & eaten here - with a great many delusions of a similar kind - Is or appears to be always very miserable - Bowels always require the use of laxative medicine -

Jan 5<sup>1832</sup>

Is in the same miserable condition as described in foregoing reports - occasionally violent - striking others or destroying glass and furniture - Is in good bodily health - Delusions continue -

July 28.

There is no change or improvement. Delusions continue with occasional violence - Bowels continue to

March 31

no abatement of misery or delusion - seldom eats - says it destroys him - If he takes his food it destroys him - If he does not take it he is equally destroyed - becomes more miserable at meal times - Is then quite helpless - says he does not care what he does - he is so miserable



John Christie act. Clerk

- 1851  
May 27. Was this day transferred from the East to the West House -  
Is said to have been insane for three years - He has delusions regarding the identity of his friends and especially of his own relations. Always himself keeps fear of large estates left him by a Queen of Spain. Imagines himself Crown Prince of Spain and Portugal, in virtue of which immense estates belong to him. Thinks that people at a distance have the power to hurt him in various parts of his body and that females have the power to draw semen from his body when they please. Complains that people lean upon his head and upon his lungs & that it that they abstract from him to add to their own health of body &c. Believes that he has the power to prevent this by pushing out his breast and by firing at them in imagination. Says that people communicate with him by thought and he with them. Hears voices addressing him and receives information as to his estates by the "thoughts".
31. Has been quiet and well behaved since admission - Says little about his delusions and when asked derisively, pretends to throw some doubt upon them - Is in good bodily health -
- June 15. Since last report has conducted himself with propriety and speaks rationally on all subjects but his delusions - Is in good bodily health -
30. Delusions continue though he speaks of them with reserve -
- July 31. There is no change in mental or bodily state since last report. Is in good bodily health. Delusions continue as before though he says little about them -
- Aug 31. Is in good bodily health - No change in delusions or mental state. Is quiet takes regular exercise - Appetite & other functions regular -
- Sept 30. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports -
- Oct 31. Is cheerful and contented. Sets out into conversation with others. Delusions continue -
- Nov 30. Is in good bodily health. Seldom speaks of his delusions - Requires to be drawn out - Is cautious in his way of speaking - Says that such and such a thing might, that it might be inquired into - Refuses to acknowledge his health -
- Dec 31. Is in his usual state. Is cheerful and polite in his disposition & behaviour

1851  
July

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Admitted. 24th May 1851.

- 1852  
 Jan 31. Is in excellent health talks rationally on most subjects - Is recovered and suspicions in regard to his delusions - on other subjects speaks fully -
- July 28. Is to all appearance now free from delusion
- March 17. Arrangements having been made for his removal he was this day dismissed
- Cured

Re-Admitted 11 December 1852

- Dec 11. Was brought to the asylum by two attendants who were sent for him. His delusions have returned and has manifested violence more especially towards his mother.
- He imagines that he is a prince Duke & that he is the heir of a prince of Portugal - That he is the rightful owner of the Duke of Hamilton's Estate. Has some delusions about balloons & on various other subjects.
- Is in excellent bodily health
31. Is conducting himself with perfect propriety - Thinks he is sent here by the court of Spain according to some law or other by which he is to be qualified to get possession of his vast estates and property. Health good.
- 1853  
 Jan 31. Is still conducting himself quietly and with propriety. His delusions continue as strong as ever -
- July 29. General health is good. Delusions seem to be deeply rooted in his mind. They are not abated in any degree.
- March 31. Is still in the same state mental and bodily. Writes to Lord Cockburn on the subject of his confinement and about his being the heir of the Prince of Portugal.
- April 30. There is no improvement. His delusions seem rather to be increased in number and intensity. Does not seem to enter on any employment.
- May 31. Continues quiet and well-conducted. Delusions continue as before.
- June 30. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports -
- July 31. Has written various letters to Lord Cockburn, the Court of Chancery in which he sets forth his various claims and delusions.



John Anderson act. 18.

- 1851  
May 24. Was brought to the Asylum today by his  
Relatives.  
Is said to have been insane since the end  
of last month - Has suffered from bilious  
Congestion at intervals extending over two  
years - At the beginning of this attack, he  
experienced great weakness, with pain in  
the head - Pupils were sluggish and dilated  
Had sleepless nights and a constant disposition  
to talk - Pain on pressure at the pit of the  
stomach -  
He imagines that he has planks of gold  
and bank notes in his pillows and about  
his bed and believes in the existence of  
imaginary persons in his room -
25. Was restless during the night. He stole  
off one of the legs of his bedstead & be-  
smear'd himself and the whole room  
with filth - Is destructive of his  
clothing -  
Let him be put into a canvas dress
26. Continues to be filthy during the night  
Let him have a pint of port daily
31. Is somewhat improved in his habits  
Let him be dressed in his own clothes.
- June 15. Is now cleanly in his habits - Is very  
imbecile in conduct and conversation  
Is improving in health.
30. Continues to behave well, though evidently  
very imbecile -
- July 31. Is quiet and easily managed. Is  
very childish in manner & conversation  
Rounds are regular - Bodily health  
of good
- Aug 31. Continues quiet and well behaved  
Bodily health continuing good - Working  
of mind continues as before
- Sept 30. Is disposed to destroy his clothes  
occasionally - Is generally quiet and  
childish in disposition.  
Is in good bodily health
- Oct 31. There is no change in mental or bod-  
ily state since last report -
- Nov 30. Is quiet, and amuses himself with  
playing on the saphire. Is in good bodily  
health - Mind seems to be a little improved
- Dec 31. Is improving rapidly - Is active  
and cheerful & exhibits more intelli-  
gence -
- 1852  
July 2. Having now returned to his usual  
state of health - his mind being in its  
normal state - & arrangements  
having been made for his removal  
he was this day discharged

Cured

Admitted 24<sup>th</sup> May 1837

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*[Faint, illegible handwriting in the main body of the page]*



Robert Strong act: Merchant

1851  
May 30

Was brought from Banbridge by Dr. McFlin -

Though in good health has been lying in bed for the last six months, Has been labouring under a certain degree of melancholy; exhibits feelings of dissatisfaction with his father whom he accuses of not doing his duty to him by instructing in regard to the state of society. He is excessively suspicious - He is good bodily health.

15. Since admission has been quiet & good-tempered, rising regularly and conducting himself with propriety - when conversed with, talks a great deal about the 'state of society' and the influence which he has exercised and still exercises upon it. Is nervous and easily agitated - General health good.

June 15. Continues to conduct himself with propriety - rises regularly and goes out to walk - Reads and amuses himself and expresses himself contented with his present position. Talks rationally and coherently on many subjects. General health good.

30. There has been no change either in the mental or bodily state since last report.

July 15. Continues to conduct himself with propriety. Reads and amuses himself as usual - Talks freely about the peculiar views he entertains in regard to the 'state of society' & his own influence upon it. Manifests a considerable degree of suspicion -

31. Supposes that his fellowpatients are all talking about him - more especially those who talk to themselves and traipse in the airing court. Is in good bodily health.

Aug 23. Has become considerably excited, and having assaulted a fellowpatient, had lobes put in his own room - accuses the most humble persons of speaking of a against him - and threatens that if not prevented he will assault those who are obnoxious to him -

26. Has been got up today and dropped suspicions and delusions. Continues un-abated - Let him be removed to another gallery.

Sept 15. Has been quiet since last report. Has ceased going out to the airing court that he may not meet those who are



Admitted 30 May 1851

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- 1851  
Sept 15 abominous to him - employs his time in reading - complains occasionally of pain in the right hypochondriac region  
R. P. Palap Cozj  
Calou July. Jan.
30. Is quiet and conducts himself with propriety - goes out occasionally to walk Roads during a portion of the day - Refuses to go to the airing court
- Oct 31. Since last report has been correct in his behaviour - Delusions continue Is in good bodily health
- Nov 30. Is keeping quiet & reads a good deal. Has not come into collision with any of his fellow patients - His delusions continue as described above -
- 1852  
January 1. This morning was observed to be in a state of great excitement - and came up to one of the medical officers in a menacing attitude, & using abusive language - let him be watched -
4. Is in bed today & is now become quiet. Is very excitable.
31. Has continued quiet since last report except on one occasion when he collared a fellow patient - used threat- ening language to a quiet and help- less patient, I imagine that certain of the patients are joined in a conspiracy to annoy him -
- Feb 15. This forenoon while carrying a fellow patient in the airing court, was asked by the attendant to come into the house. This he refused to do - and the attendant having gone to get ap's tissue he managed to tear up a brick with which he threatened to take the life of the attendant if he approached him afterwards having been induced to go into the house, and being asked to go to his own room, he took up the bottom of a chair and threatened to strike the attendant if he came near him - a body of attendants having been at- tempted, he was surrounded and after a violent struggle was secured & placed in seclusion -
- March 6. Has been in seclusion since last report - for part of the time voluntary but principally on account of his violent threats against various persons concerned in securing him on Feb 15 -
31. Is now up and going about as before - It having been determined to give him a trial at home, he was today given in charge to his cousin & discharged
- Relieved



Alexander Angus aet:

- 1851  
July 4 Transferred from the East to the West House.  
31. Since his transference to this part of the House, has conducted himself quietly - Manifests a considerable degree of unbecomingly in conversation - Entertains certain delusions about his head, among others that there are worms in it - Is in good bodily health  
Bowels are generally loose  
R. Pitt Col. Coy. 3000.
- Aug 31. There is no change in mental or bodily state since last report. Reads some - Amuses himself at games with his fellow patients - Cont.
- Sept 30. Is in the same state as before. Is generally weak minded and full of absurd fancies - Amuses himself with his fellow patients -
- Oct 31. Is quiet and well-behaved. Delusions about his head continue. Bowels continue loose. Cont.
- Nov 30. Thinks that three glasses of whisky per diem would do him good - Thinks that his insanity was caused by an injury on the head when he was young -
- Dec 27 Proposes in a letter today to become a lawyer. He says "I have had to do with" "writes before and knows what sort of" "a steady mind of - but at the same time" "I have a notion of the profession, and would like to be employed in that sort of a line" "myself. I flatter myself I have the ability" "but got them destroyed at one time by the" "stroke of a kite (quack). I spoke to the Doctor about it and he thinks that the stroke would be the cause of it (his insanity) and I mostly blame myself according to the action of the medicine upon my body. +++  
"It was allowed by Doctors that I hastened my father's death by excitement through my foolishness, I have never been a father and cannot talk of parental affection so I can only speak as a son to a father. It was foolishness in him to give himself so much concern about me, no doubt it was his duty to speak for I was not in my right senses +++ I have a great notion of becoming a lawyer or something of that sort.
- 1852  
Jan 31. Is in his usual state. Is quiet & full of fancies - amuses himself with his fellow patients - Is in good health.
- Feb 28. Is in good health - mind not improved. Works occasionally in ashley and in -  
- - - - -



Admitted 14 February 1851

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- 1852  
March 3. Has become very maniacal scream-  
ing & tearing his clothes & has been put  
into seclusion.  
Ry P Sol. Cozif stat  
8. Maniacal excitement has abated  
and he is now able to lie up and sleep  
30. Has again been maniacal and  
excited.  
July 1. Excitement has now gone off -  
28. Has continued free from any violent  
maniacal excitement since last  
report. Health is good -  
March 31. Continues quiet and is able to  
go to work occasionally - Health is  
good - Works content  
April 30. Is in his usual state, free from ex-  
citement or violence. Is in good  
health - cont  
May 31. Is imbecile & continues free from  
violent excitement. Works occasionally  
with the carpenter - cont  
June 30. Is in his usual state - His imbe-  
cility is so marked as ever - Is very  
anxious to get stimulants - cont -  
July 31. Is in all respects as at foregoing  
reports - cont  
Aug 31. Is continuing quiet and free from  
maniacal excitement. Works in the  
carpenter's shop, and walks in the ground  
with his fellow patients. Is in good bod-  
ily health.  
Sept 30. Is very imbecile and full of ab-  
surd fancies and delusions - Works  
in a desultory manner with the Car-  
penter. Is in good health.  
Oct 31. Is in all respects as described in  
foregoing reports.  
Nov 30. Is in his usual state both mental  
and bodily. Is working more steadily,  
being engaged in making a tool chest  
for himself.  
Dec 31. Is in his usual state both men-  
tal and bodily.  
1853  
Jan 31. Is frequently very unsettled and full  
of delusions - Works pretty steadily for a few  
days at a time and then quite irregularly  
complains of want of sleep  
Ry Bl Men Morph 3/4 ℥ss.  
July 28. Continues much as before. Mental  
State not improved -  
March 21. Has been very restless for some days  
and making noise during the night  
Was this day transferred to the East House



James Alexander aet: Custom House  
 110m p 218 VOCXXI f Office

- 1851  
 July 31 - Delusions continue as strong as ever. Says that he is made completely miserable that he gets no rest night or day on account of the noise he hears all around him. Charges worry and around him with having purposes to serve in reference to him - Is in good bodily health.
- Aug 31 - There is no abatement in his delusions or of the uncomfortable state he is put in by them - Is barely civil when spoken to - Laughs and talks to himself - Makes loud and absurd cries in reply to the imaginary sounds he hears -
- Sept 30 - Is in the most uncomfortable state of mind on account of his delusions which are in no way mitigated - Is angry and discontented - Is full of suspicion.
- Oct 31 - Continues in all respects as described in the preceding reports.
- Nov 30 - Is in his usual suspicious state of mind - Makes strange noises in reply to those which he imagines he hears - Having been very noisy during the night, and butting his bedroom door he was sensible to another sleeping apartment.
- Dec 31 - Is in his usual state - plugs his ears that he may not hear the voices. Imagines that he is what he calls 'russed' - Is very suspicious of all and sundry -
- 1852  
 Jan 31 - There is no improvement in mental state or alleviation of the painful delusions under which he labours - Is very sulky for the most part.
- Feb 28 - Is as full of delusions as ever & very insulting and sulky to those around him. Is in good health.
- March 31 - Seldom enters into conversation with others - Laughs and talks to himself - Sees at imaginary persons - Is in a very uncomfortable state of mind - Is in good bodily health.
- April 30 - Is in all respects as at foregoing reports -
- May 31 - There is no improvement in mental state & no change or alleviation of his delusions - Is as suspicious and uncomfortable as ever -
- June 30 - Is in his usual sulky and suspicious state. Delusions are not abated.
- July 31 - Is in all respects as at foregoing reports -
- Aug 31 - Delusions continue as strong as ever - Imagines that people are, what



Admitted 6th January 1851

- 1851  
 Aug 31 So calls 'rapping' him. Stops up his ears that he may not hear the voices which he hears on all sides of him. Is at one time insolent and at another in a melancholy mood.
- Sept 30 Delusions continue unchanged. They seem to occupy all his thoughts. Is constantly bursting out into loud fits of laughter. At other times bears down a very serious demeanour. Annoys and insults by his suspicions his fellow patients.
- Oct 31 Delusions, peculiarities of manner and temper continue unchanged. Is in good bodily health.
- Nov 30 Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Dec 31 Has been occasionally induced to play on the Violin on which he is an excellent performer, at the evening Concerts. Delusions continue the same as before.
- 1853  
 Jan 31 Is occasionally violent in his conduct & frequently very insulting in his language. Laughs loudly and unmoderately to himself. Imagines he hears people speaking to him.
- July 28 Continues in every respect as described in foregoing reports.
- March 31 Is in his usual state. Is as suspicious, grotesque and insulting in his language and behaviour as before. Is in good health.
- April 10 His brother along with his brother in law who offered to take charge of him having come to remove him he was this day discharged.

### Relieved

Shortly after the above patient left the Asylum, his brother having become alarmed on account of the responsibility of allowing such a dangerous man to go at large, made an attempt to get him replaced in the Asylum, but the brother in law Mr Cooper and his family having violently resisted his doing so and been the recipient of the Sheriff's Warrant which the brother had obtained for that purpose he was allowed to go at large till the 11th of July 1853, when Mr Cooper & his family having also become alarmed on account of the patient, brought him back to the Asylum.

vide p. 153



William R. Adair act

From Vol. XVII p 127

1857  
July 31. Is frequently in a very gloomy and dejected state. Is of a very amorous turn of mind - Frequently expresses himself in the warmest terms of affection in reference to the female servants of the house. Is especially simple and easily imposed upon. Is robust in health -

Aug 31. Is at one time very cheerful & at another very desponding - At the instigation of a fellow patient has been writing letters to his friends of late - Is much of and easily imposed upon by his fellow patients - Is in good bodily health.

Sept 30. Is in his usual state - Changeable in disposition - very gloomy at times. Places his affections upon the servants and female attendants whom he may happen to see

Oct 31. Is very cheerful and contented. Says this is the best place for him. General health is excellent

Nov 15. The following is a specimen of his epistolary correspondence

Gresham Royal Asylum  
Near Glasgow Nov 15. 1857

"My Dear Miss Elizabeth Fails.

"You know quite well you are my dear and lawful wife, and that I did marry you when you were here sitting on the bench picking your dear sweet little teeth with a pin and had on a sweet little red gown. And I said I will marry you and you said I will go with the whole world with you, and now if you will please to condescend to marry me, I will give to you every thing you wish and do whatever you like, and take you with me to Belfast which is my home, and if you don't like that, I will take you to Ballymena Castle or Cambrary Collyer. I will also give you a beautiful black, a satin and muslin delain, Now my dear sweet young lady do come pray and take me out of this insane house - As I have told you you are my wife, and I declare to you I love you more and more every day and at night you are never out of my head and I cannot sleep for thinking of you - You are a dear sweet girl and when I cease to love you Christ will be come again. Now my dear girl do come and take me out of this mad house. I most humbly beg an answer at your earliest convenience. Believ

Dec

1858  
Jan

Feb

Mar

Apr

May

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Nov



Admitted 29 June 1847.

"The dear sweet little angel of a young lady, my affectionate sweetheart and admirer and friend till death"

William Robert Adair

- Dec 15. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily - writes a great many letters in the style of the one given above -
25. Stomach is out of order - eats too much at times - R. B. R. Cozy. Det.
- 1848  
Jan 31. Is at one time lively and cheerful and at another moody melancholy and dejected - Is very amatory - falls in love with the servants & writes absurd letters
- July 25. Is in the same unsettled state - Very gloomy often - and suicidal - Despairs of getting married which is the great object of his ambition -
- March 31. Is in all respects as at foregoing reports - Breaks windows occasionally and is disposed to be mischievous - Has no regard to truth in what he states -
- April 31. Is in good bodily health. Is very weak in mind - Is constantly dreaming of women & writing letters of the most absurd and high flown description - Is dejected and melancholy almost daily -
- May 31. Is in all respects as at foregoing reports -
- June 31. Is in his usual state. Is prone to breaking windows. Is very silly & amorous - Writes numerous and absurd letters to females -
- July 31. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily -
- Aug 11. Having struck or pushed a fellow patient from his bed he was thrown down by the patient & struck
31. Has become so reckless, blasphemous, and obscene in his conduct and conversation that he has had to be removed to another gallery. His delusions are almost entirely upon lewd and obscene subjects. His language is very disgusting and horrible.
- Sept 30. Is in a very excitable state. Sarcasical ideas predominate in his mind. Is very blasphemous and disgusting in his conversation
- Oct 31. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Nov 30. Having this morning without any provocation broken 26 panes of glass he was placed in seclusion
26. Pledging to behave better for the future he was this day allowed to get out of his room -



Thomas Adair aet:

from Vol XXV p. 154

- 1857  
 Aug 31. Is occasionally noisy and excited both during the night and the day and disposed to elude those who are not meddling with a speaking to him. His peculiarities of manner and conversation continue as before -  
 - Is in fair bodily health. cont.
- Sept 30. Is in his usual state both mentally and bodily - occasional excitement continues - Asthmatic affection somewhat slightly aggravated. cont.
- Oct. 31. Has been considerably excited of late, so as to require partial seclusion has also struck a fellow patient without provocation - Is in good bodily health cont.
- Nov 15. Was visited by his mother, but was unable to hold any intelligible conversation with him. - Cont.
- Dec 20. Is frequently very noisy, and occasionally strikes a fellow patient. Continues to be troubled with his bronchitic affection which is of long standing -
- 1852  
 Jan 31. Is occasionally noisy and excited. His conversation is quite unintelligible. Is in his usual health. cont.
- July 16 This morning shortly after nine o'clock, while walking in the gallery suddenly fell down in a fainting fit & was immediately put in bed - Brandy and ammonia were administered and he soon rallied - He again became faint about 11 o'clock, and again rallied - about one o'clock while taking some beef tea, he vomited some fluid containing some clots of blood, and in the afternoon and evening passed a considerable quantity of dark matter, apparently blood - Let him be kept in perfect quiet & have cool beef tea & fluid arrow root with cold water to drink -
17. Is very weak and inclined to faint. Became very sick in the evening, but rallied - Hab - 4. M. full 3ij magna supping cont.
18. Is still very weak - though rathery Castor oil passed through the alimentary canal unchanged -  
 R<sup>ij</sup> & Sol. Co 3j -  
 Cal. Mij st.
19. Still weak has had a good amount and is improving - cont.
20. Is improving: has had no return of vomiting or sickness - Satis calp, food 4/4 and beef tea gruel -
21. Is still improving -



Admitted March 19: 1843.

- 1832  
 July 27 Is now so much better as to be able  
 to lie up and sleep - Is thin & weak -  
 Feb - via Klats 3ij quistidiu &  
 cont -
- March 31 Has continued to improve since last  
 report. Is now in his usual state of  
 health. - Mental state is unchanged
- April 30 Is in his usual state, occasionally  
 noisy and excited - Sticks hands with  
 all coming as usual - cont
- May 31 There is no change of any consequence  
 in mental or bodily condition since  
 last report - occasional excitement  
 continues cont.
- June 30 continues as before - His health is  
 fair - Mind is so weak as ever - His  
 language is quite unintelligible  
 cont -
- July 31 Is in all respects as at foregoing  
 reports - cont
- Aug 15 Has been troubled with diarrhoea  
 which is now subdued - cont -
- 31 Is in his usual state of mental  
 and bodily health. cont.
- Sept 30 Labours under considerable ob-  
 struction of the respiratory organs of  
 long standing - which is aggravated  
 or the reverse according to the state  
 of the weather. cont -
- Aug 31 Is at times considerably excited  
 and noisy - Sticks without provocation  
 shakes hands with all and sundry.  
 His language is for the most part quite  
 unintelligible. Is very thin and emaci-  
 ated - cont -
- Sept 30 Mental state continues as before -  
 Is in his usual state of bodily health.  
 occasional excitement with violence  
 is manifested as usual. cont -
- Oct 31 Is in all respect as described  
 in foregoing reports. cont
- Nov 20 Last night was attacked with  
 dyspnoea which is now considera-  
 bly relieved by the use of sp. ant. susp.  
 in small doses frequently repeated.
- 30 Is going about in his usual state  
 of health.
- Dec 20 Has had two large boils on the right  
 temple. In other respects is the same  
 as before.
- 1833  
 May 31 Is in his usual state, both mental  
 and bodily.
- July 28 There is no change in any respect
- March 31 No change observable.
- April 30 Is in his usual state.
- May 31 No change -
- June 30 No change - top-146



Robert King act: 23

- 1851  
 July 26. Brought to the asylum today by his brother and Dr. King. Is said to have been subject to epilepsy for several years. Recently he has had paroxysms of great violence, striking and destroying everything within his reach.
- On admission is quiet and imbecile in appearance with a very stupid expression of countenance.
27. At bed time became very violent thrusting his hand down his throat striking his head against the wall and behaving in such a way that it was necessary to put him under some restraint and have an attendant to sit up with him -
28. His bowels have been fully moved with purgative medicine and he has become quiet - Let him be freed from all restraint & kept in his room
29. Is continuing quiet. Let him be got up and draped.
- Aug 15. Has kept quiet since last report and has been allowed freely to associate with his fellow-patients - His bowels require the occasional use of laxative medicine.
31. Continues quiet. Is quite imbecile - Memory is very deficient. Experiences difficulty in expressing himself. Has occasional slight nervous attacks. Bowels kept free by Castor oil.
- Sept 30. Is exceedingly stupid - occasionally very irritable, and suffers frequent and slight epileptic attacks - Has a voracious appetite - Is afraid to sleep in a room by himself - Attempts to read his Bible - cont -
- Oct 31. Having struck a fellow patient was put into a room by himself, but being much frightened and promising not to do so again, was allowed to go back to the dormitory. Requires the use of calomel medicine.
- Nov 27. Has had frequent epileptic seizures of greater violence than formerly - In consequence he has become more stupid & today having become maniacal & violent & ungovernable, he was put in seclusion -  
 R Puls Sol. Cozif  
 Calomel - gr<sup>v</sup> sum Nat -
30. Has been in seclusion since last report. The maniacal symptoms having sufficiently abated he has been got up and draped today.



Admitted 26th July 1857.

- Today July 31 Is in his usual stupid & childish state  
Is very voracious in his appetite - Eccep-  
tively simple and easily imposed upon  
Has frequent slight epileptic seizures -
- July 1857 July 31 Is in good bodily health - Mental  
state is unimproved - Manifest great  
forgetfulness - dullness and stupidity -  
Has occasional epileptic seizures - after  
which he is violent & dangerous -
- July 28 General health continuing good -  
Employs himself in reading his Bible  
which he manages with difficulty -  
Is simple, childish and stupid.
- March 15 Has become violent and dangerous  
and has been put into seclusion  
R. P. Salap Cozig,  
Calcutta June 18.
- 19 Is now quiet and able to lie up  
and dress -
- April 30 Is in his usual state - Is as stupid  
as ever - unable to violence after epilep-  
tic seizures - Is in good bodily health
- May 31 continuing in the same state as  
described in foregoing report.
- June 18 Has again become violent & with-  
out provocation threw his Bible at  
the head of a fellow patient - Has been  
put into seclusion -
- 20 Is still in seclusion - Is now very vi-  
olent and dangerous -
- 25 Is still in seclusion - Is still vi-  
olent and dangerous. Takes his food  
well - Bowels kept free by medicine.
- July 1 Has now become quiet and man-  
ageable and has been taken up and  
dressed -
- Aug 20 Has again become violent and  
dangerous and has been put into  
seclusion
- 23 Maniacal excitement having  
subsided he has been taken out of se-  
clusion -
- Sept 30 Has occasional epileptic attacks  
which are followed by great obtuseness  
of intellect & irritability. Complains  
of pain and uneasiness about the  
anus which seems to be caused by acrid  
secretions about the parts. Let the parts  
be frequently washed with cold water  
& a solution of Sulph. Zinc - grj to ʒij aqua
- Oct 31 Continues in all respects as at  
foregoing reports.
- Nov 30 Epileptic seizures of greater & less  
violence continue as frequent as ever.  
Mental imbecility is very great - Is very  
stupid and frequently very irritable.



Rev: Robert Donald etc.

1851  
July 31-

Group 27

Is improving greatly in bodily health and is much more composed in mind. Some of his peculiar views are becoming modified - but he is still unshaken in his delusions about witnessing miracles having communications direct in words from god - in receiving a special influence upon other mens minds - & also the doctrines which he holds different from the Confession of faith - Is very zealous in picking up odd scraps of knowledge which though trivial he regards as of great practical importance.

Aug 31.

Is continuing in good bodily health. Is very anxious in the choice of his language that he may not speak anything but the exact truth - He carries his peculiarity to an extreme degree - His delusions continue as strong as ever - His only anxiety is to get his liberty that he may disseminate them.

R. P. Calumb.  
Bicarb Sod

P. Aron. at 30' bed

div in pulv Xij qum cum un. man at nocte -

Sept 30.

Complains occasionally of a irked & uneasy state of body - Is in good bodily health & functions are regular - Mental peculiarities and delusions are unchanged.

Oct 31.

Has lately been speaking about getting a combination among the patriots to resist being locked up. Is very exact in his statements. Is morbidly scrupulous in the use of language, so as offend to the unintelligible. Is in good bodily health.

Nov 30.

Is in a more composed state of mind & speaks less of his delusions, though they are as deep rooted in his mind as ever. Truly enters upon them when led to do so in the course of conversation - Is in good bodily health.

Dec 31.

Is in all respects mental and bodily in the same state as described in the foregoing report.

1852  
Jan 31-

Delusions continue as from a week. They are for the most part on religious subjects - Has a morbid degree of scrupulosity in the use of language that he may not deviate from the truth.

Enjoys good bodily health.

Feb 28-

Continues in his usual state both bodily and mental - Delusions as strong as ever -

March 31-

Is in all respects as at foregoing reports.



Admitted 18th April 1831

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- 1831  
April 30 - His scrupulousness is so great that he can not use without caution the common mode of speaking time - He prefers a date by the expression "on according the common reckoning" Has delusions and scruples about the use of paper money - His other delusions continue.
- May 31 - Is in his usual state both mental and bodily - Reads a good deal - Rejects many excellent works upon very slight grounds of offence with them - Walks and goes to church -
- June 30 - Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports -
- July 31 - Is in excellent health - Mental state unchanged - Delusions continue as strong as ever -
- Aug 31 - Peculiarities and delusions continue the same as before. Is very scrupulous about the use of words, and is constantly withdrawing modifying and explaining expressions formerly used. Entertains a great many foolish and silly projects. Is in excellent health.
- Sept 30 - Is very precise methodical and regular in all he does. Reads a good deal. Does not write so much as formerly - and speaks less about his delusions - Proposals having been made about his removal to Rotherham or some such place on condition of not attempting to promulgate his peculiar ideas, he declined to agree.
- Oct 31 - Is in his usual state. Is very confused in his conversation - Is very scrupulous and critical in the use of words. Delusions continue as before.
- Health good -
- Nov 30 - Is in all respects as described in foregoing report.
- Dec 31 - There is no change since last report.
- 1833  
Jan 31 - Is quite methodical, confused and argumentative. Is full of delusions -
- Feb 28 - Is in his usual state mental & bodily - continues as before. Is very methodical.
- March 31 - Delusion at times. Conversation is obscure in his mental state without change or improvement. Is full of delusions and delusions.
- April 30 - Always enjoys excellent health. Takes regular exercise and takes well. Mind is not improved.
- May 31 - continues as before in all respects.
- June 30 - There is no change in time -
- July 31 - improvement in any respect.
- Aug 16 - Was this day removed by his wife to Rotherham & died there.

Relieved



Alexander Charles Agiloy act 36:

1851  
Aug. 31.

from p. 24.  
When a letter from his mother was presented to him refused to receive or even touch it - When a fellow patient put it inside his vest, tore his clothes open that it might fall out without his touching it His general behaviour is of the same singular and eccentric character as before - Is very suspicious and inquisitive and gets indignant at the replies which his own questions call forth. His demands are innumerable & very difficult to satisfy - Is constantly squabbling with the servants on the most trivial occasions and seems only to be in his element when engaged in contention with those around him -

Sept 15

Is in his usual state. Is at times much excited - Is very untidy in his habits - Is jealous of his fellow patient getting any property which is denied to him - Is railing continually at his relatives for persecuting him and blasting all his prospects both in this world and in that which is to come - accuses the physician without any grounds for intercepting his mother's letters and telling him to curse his mother. Says that he would not be reconciled to his brother Sir John Agiloy though he should fall down on his knees to him and give him £100,000. Can scarcely bear to hear the name of his brother Major Agiloy even mentioned - Is a constant source of irritation to his fellow patients, whom he pesters with his questions, whether they consider him insane or not, and whether decline to answer him at all, or state to him that they have no doubt of his insanity - Is in good bodily health -

30.

A piece of white crape which he kept in his hat and used before his admission to cover his face was recently committed to the flames by a fellow patient which caused him considerable anxiety - Says that this piece of crape was so connected with him that it would recount many years of his past history to be recounted, to understand its value - Says that his mother, years ago was employed in endeavouring to recompense his ruin - Says that he will never speak to her again, or write to her more than one letter - Is constantly demanding interviews, in which he never advances one step, but reiterates the same statements again & again.



Admitted 25th March 1857.

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1857  
Oct 7.

Complains that he is the victim of an accident - that it is all a mistake his being brought here - Says that he had reached the climax of his fortune when he was brought here - that he had overcome all his difficulties but now that he is ruined here and hereafter -

8. Had an interview with the Sheriff substitute (Sherrin) today and complained that he was not allowed to visit his aunt in Edinburgh, and of his being unlawfully kept here - was examined by the Medical inspectors - The Sheriff then entered upon an examination of his case and determined that there was no ground for interfering as he was a proper patient for a lunatic asylum.

31. Is in his usual state. Manifests absence of mind to such a degree as to be incapable of playing at whist - Is very restless - running out and in, up and down as if in pursuit of some imaginary body. Appetite and general health good -

Nov 5. In conversation with two of his fellow patients and Dr. Meffie stated, that he was dodged and persecuted by a person in Worcester who followed him about the streets - Says that he made up to this person and demanded what he was & what he wanted with him. This person stated that he was the Superintendent of police, which Mr. D said he could not be, as he knew better of these functionaries - Says that he now knew who this person was, and who the parties were who set him on to persecute him - By his own account, to have souly worried the police as he is found to do the attendants here, as he says one of them sword by the living God that if he did not cease annoying him he would take him to the States.

30. Since last report has been frequently much excited - says that he gets nothing but insults - calls the Medical officers & attendants Cowards & Brutes and heap upon them the most fearful curses and imprecations - Is very jealous of others getting any privilege which is not granted to him - Is full of complaints and importunities -

Dec 15. Controversial in all respects as described in foregoing reports

22. After ten o'clock this evening, got into a state of great excitement on account of the attendant desiring him to go to bed that the door might be shut while the gallery might be swept.



Rev. John Guthrie act.

1851  
Aug 2.

Was brought to the Asylum by  
his brother today.

A few days ago while engaged  
to preach at S. Shields was observed  
to be in an excited state and was  
immediately brought to Glasgow -

At S Shields he proposed marrying  
to a young lady and while travelling  
home by the railway he insisted that  
every lady who came into the carriage  
was 'his Eliza' - When at Glasgow  
the excitement continued to increase  
and was of a highly religious char-  
acter, manifested in singing psalms  
at the loudest pitch of his voice -

On admission is much excited  
and noisy - let him be put into  
seclusion -

R. Pulw Rhein zp. Calom gr iij -

3. Excitement continues - let him be  
got up and dropped - Is full of delu-  
sions says that poison has been given to him  
says he is specially protected by his Heav-  
enly Father -

12. Continues to be much excited  
and noisy - sings at the loudest  
pitch of his voice - Is full of delusions  
says that he is a special instrument in  
the hand of god.

applies Empl Canth much -

20. Is occasionally more calm than  
formerly and less incoherent but  
full of extraordinary delusions - Looks  
upon himself to be a very superior being  
Writes a great many letters which are all  
given to his brother -

31. Is still at times much excited - goes  
about the dining court shouting 'Dirt  
dirt' 'foul' 'foul' and such like expro-  
sions - Is not taking his food very well upon  
religious grounds - says he used to eat too  
much -

Sept 15. His noise excitement & stamping  
with his feet is so great as frequently  
to require his being sent to another  
gallery - His brain is teeming with delu-  
sions - Requires occasionally the use  
of low abuse medicine  
Is writing numerous letters.

30. Is very penitential and apparently  
humble - writing letters to various parties  
acknowledging errors of conduct -  
Is still delirious in regard to his food  
Delusions continue -

Oct 15. Is less noisy and excited - Writes  
speaks occasionally in a rather despondent  
strain - Is full of delusions about his



## Admitted 2nd August 1831.

- 1831  
 Aug by Oct 31 "Eliza" "The Pope" and on various other subjects -  
 Is now inclined to be voracious, de-  
 manding unreasonably quantities of  
 food - Begins to see and understand  
 clearly the design of Providence in  
 bringing him here - viz that he may  
 be prepared to act the part of a Luther  
 or a Knox, which he has no doubt he  
 is set apart to fulfil -
- Nov 15 Is keeping quiet and calm, read-  
 ing his Bible, Shakespeare and other  
 works - Talks inaptly - speaks a great  
 deal of nonsense and is as full of  
 delusions as ever -
- 30 Is very lively and frank - full  
 of self-complacency about the great work  
 which he is appointed to do in the Church  
 and constantly talking of and writing  
 to his Eliza - His Correspondence is of a very  
 voluminous description - He in good  
 bodily health -
- Dec 31 Has been writing a great deal in his  
 usual style - His delusions continue un-  
 changed - Is very importunate about  
 being allowed cigars &c - Is in good  
 bodily health - The following is a brief  
 extract selected at random from a sheet of  
 his letters
- "My Dearest Eliza, "Will you read the 24th  
 Chap. of Genesis and you will find there an  
 account of a wife being given to Isaac from  
 the Lord. The Chaplain of this place lectures  
 upon the latter part of this chapter, chiefly on the  
 "Verse" And they called Rebecca and said unto  
 her, wilt thou go with this man? and she said  
 "I will go". This forcibly reminded me of you  
 I thought indeed it was a sermon specially  
 meant for me, so forcibly indeed did this  
 strike me that I said to the Minister after the  
 service, that sermon was for me and my Eliza  
 nor words to that effect. I have no doubt you  
 are to be my wife, and I have no doubt  
 also that the Lord himself has let you know  
 it. But I must court you (as I have said often  
 to you) before when I am freed from the work  
 which I don't think will be long in coming  
 Yours in the most sincere attachment and  
 to the Lord  
 John Guthrie"
- 1832  
 Jan 31 Is somewhat improved - Is unable to  
 get much sleep - Has been engaged  
 in singing and in the getting up of  
 concerts - Health is good -
- Feb 28 continues to improve - Reads a  
 good deal - Delusions seem to be dis-  
 appearing  
 To Page 84



John M. Gillray, act

1857  
Aug. 14. Was transferred today from the Sept East to the West House

Is in a state of great excitement which is evidently of a religious character, though his language is of a very incoherent and unintelligible description -

Let him be put into seclusion.  
15. Is noisy, excited and dirty - Is destructive in his habits - and continues quite incoherent in his conversation.  
Bowls rather coarse.

R P Salap Co ʒij  
Calom. grij stat.

18. Continues as noisy and excited as ever - Talks incessantly but is quite unintelligible - Bowls are open Takes his food well -

22. Is somewhat less excited. Let him be taken up and draped - Bowls kept free by laxative medicine

26. Is draped and out every day. Excitement is very considerable. Talks incessantly. Is quite incoherent -

29. Excitement continues though not to such an extent as to require seclusion. Becomes worse towards the evening.

Sept 1. Has become so much excited that he has again required to be put into seclusion -

6. Is somewhat quieter. Let him be draped and taken out to the sunny court

7. Has again required to be kept in seclusion - Feet are observed to be somewhat oedematous

15. Excitement continues to be excessive - Gets little or no rest night or day - Is getting further & worse out by maniacal excitement. Oedema of the lower extremities is increasing caused by his keeping in the upright position

R ℞ Aeth. Sulph. ʒij

Mel. Sul. ʒij

Aqua ʒiij ss.

Quas. Cap. Cochl. Mays. in oleo

R. Sol. Sulf. M. ʒij ʒss.

31. Excitement continues unabated oedema of the feet and legs is somewhat diminished - In order that he may be kept in the recumbent position, let him be watched night and day.

℞. Sol. Sulf. M. ʒij ʒss. in oleo  
Cant. alin.



Admitted 12th August 1851

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Sept 25<sup>1851</sup> - Is constantly watched kept in bed  
Is losing strength rapidly from want  
of rest and sleep - takes his food well  
with beef Tea & spirits - Oedema is di-  
minished - Cont. on.

31. I rapidly sinking from excitement  
and want of rest - Is constantly  
watched and kept in bed - takes his  
food well - Has from 8 to 12 ounces of  
spirits in the 24 hours. Cont. on.

Oct 3. Became suddenly worse last  
night - His wife and family were  
sent for - and about 1 o'clock this  
morning he

Died







Admitted 26 August 1831.

1832  
July 28. Continues to enjoy excellent health  
Goes out frequently to walk. Reads a  
great deal - is satisfied to remain here  
for some time.

March 31. Is in good health - Is allowed to  
go out by himself. Is quite well &  
Remains here contentedly till arrange-  
ments are made for settling at home or  
returning to New Zealand.

April 30. Is in his usual state. Seems to  
be contented with his present condition.  
Reads smokes and walks about.

May 31. Continues to employ himself as  
in before and enjoys good health.

June 30. Is in all respects as at foregoing  
reports.

July 9. Has had a fatty tumour removed  
from his forehead by Dr Pagan. The  
wound is now quite healed & ar-  
rangements having been made  
for his removal he was this day  
discharged.

Cured

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Admitted 9th September 1857

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1857  
April 30

continues to improve both in body and  
mind - mind seems to have nearly  
its normal condition

May 15

Arrangements having been made  
for his removal he was this day  
discharged

Cured



John McCall. Stirling Oct

Jan 1st 1831 p. 18

- 1831  
 Sept 30. Peculiarities in manners & habits continue as marked as ever - address imaginary persons and talks to himself. Is quite imbecile in mind - Is in excellent bodily health -
- Oct 31. Is in his usual state. Weak in his general health good - Throwing propensities continue as strong as ever.
- Nov 30. In habits manners & state of mind no change worthy of note has occurred since last report. Is in good bodily health.
- Dec 31. Is in his usual state mental & bodily and in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- 1832  
 Jan 31. There is no change in habits, conversation or mental condition since last report - His peculiarities are as strongly marked as ever - enjoys excellent health.
- July 28. Continues in all respects as previously reported -
- March 31. Enjoys good bodily health. Imbecility of mind is as great as ever. Peculiarities of habits, manners and conversation are unchanged -
- April 30. Mental state is without improvement - Is irritable at times - converses generally with himself - his chief employment is tearing paper into minute portions - laughs a great deal - Is often in his habits occasionally -
- May 31. Health continues good - appetite is good and functions normal - Mind is weak. Peculiarities are the same as before -
- June 30. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports. Health is good.
- July 31. Habits of conversation with himself - laughing - tearing paper & continue as before - Imbecility of mind is very marked -
- Aug 31. No change in mental state. Bodily health excellent
- Sept 30. Peculiarities continue unchanged - Throwing propensities are as strong as ever. Health good -
- Oct 31. Is irritable and occasionally strikes - searches every corner & is constantly prowling about picking up whatever he can lay his hands upon
- Nov 30. Is in all respects as at foregoing reports
- Dec 31. Is in his usual state - Is fat and strong - Eats well - Sleeps as usual - generally behaves in a stultic manner

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Admitted November 5. 1838:

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1833  
 Aug 31. Is generally taciturn & lothous - Is shy and mischievous in a quiet way - Is afraid of detention, and unless caught in the fact, ignores all his depredations  
 Habits and general health continue the same as before.  
 July 28.  
 March 31. There is no improvement in his mischievousness as ever - Health good -  
 April 30. There is no change in any respect since last report.  
 May 31. Continues as before -  
 June 30. Is in his usual state. Is still addicted to appropriation. Lengthy treat consists chiefly in tearing little bits of paper.  
 July 31. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.  
 Aug 31. Is as much addicted to peevish and mischievous habits as ever. Is despoiling in his habits. General health is good.  
 Sept 30. Continues in the same state.  
 Oct 31. Is very quiet & stubborn - Reads none, nor has any amusements. -  
 Nov 27. Mental state continues as above & posture has for last 10 days been confined to bed, on account of large, tender & painful external piles, for which he has had Sulphur & Magnesia, & they are now better. Is at present taking cod liver oil. -  
 1834  
 Jan 27. The hemorrhoids having subsided soon after last report, - he is at present in his usual state of health. Quiet & chitish in manner as ever.  
 Feb 26. Is now mostly in bed. Stomach is apt to be deranged. There appears to be considerable tubercular deposit towards apex of left lung. Is very sallow & unwell at the looking, but has no cough. -  
 March 31. Mind as weak as ever. Has kept his bed mostly of late, in a warm room, for fear of cold &c. - No cough however.  
 May 15. Still keeping his bed - No cough, but is emaciated in appearance. Appetite pretty fair. An attack of tubercula lately, now better - occasionally out of bed in fine weather - No change in mental inferiority.  
 June 14. State mostly in bed, content with turning over the leaves of ~~Abraham~~ of Planch or other book, or trifling with a paltry picture. - No cough nor pain in chest.  
 July 14. No change. Part of bed for some days past.  
 Sept 15. N. D. 27.



# James Thomson act:

from Vol XVI p. 200

- 1851  
Sept 27. Has continued in seclusion, being noisy violent & destructive, since last report till today when having become quiet he was got up -
- Oct 15. Has continued well till today when having again become maniacal violent and dangerous he was put into seclusion.
25. His violence & mania having again subsided he has been got up & dressed.
- Nov. 9. Has again become maniacal and violent & been put into seclusion. Clothes and bedding even though made of the strongest materials he tears to pieces -
10. Having become quiet he has been got up for a little today.
11. Has again required to be secluded.
16. Having again become quiet, he has been taken out of seclusion.
- Dec. 6. Has again become maniacal & violent and been put into seclusion.
14. Has become quiet and manageable & has been taken out of seclusion.
31. Since last report has continued quiet and conducted himself with propriety - Has got on his own clothes.
- 1852  
Jan 7. Was noisy and excited during the night, though sufficiently calm to be up in the morning.
9. Has again become violent & maniacal and been put into seclusion.
16. Maniacal excitement has again subsided and he is able to be up and associate with the rest.
31. Has again become maniacal and has been put into seclusion.
- Feb 11. Is now quiet and able to be up and dressed.
- March 2. Has continued to conduct himself quietly since last report, but has now again become maniacal violent and highly dangerous and has been put into seclusion.
15. Excitement has again subsided and he is able to be got up and dressed.
29. Has again become maniacal and has been put into seclusion.
- April 3. Is again quiet and able to be up and dressed.
4. Is again excited and is put into seclusion -
6. Is again quiet, is up and dressed.
26. Has continued well till today when he has again become maniacal and has been put into seclusion.

1851  
May

June

July

Aug

Sept

Oct

Nov



Admitted 14th. September 1848

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- 1848  
May 14. Is again quiet and able to lie up and draped -  
8. Has again become maniacal and excited and has been put into seclusion  
12. Excitement has subsided and he has been taken out of seclusion -  
29. Has become maniacal violent and dangerous and has been put into seclusion.  
June 11. Has become quiet & has been taken up and draped.  
22. Has become maniacal and been put into seclusion.  
July 6. Excitement has gone off and he is able to lie up and draped  
23. Is again excited and has been put into seclusion.  
Aug 4. Excitement has again subsided and he is able to lie up and out of his room.  
17. Maniacal excitement, furious noisy and destructive has again precipitated his being put into seclusion  
28. Has become quiet & composed and has again been taken up and draped.  
Sept 10. Excitement as furious as ever having hading made it necessary to have him secluded  
22. Is now more composed and able to lie up and draped - During these intervals of composure remains for the most part very taciturn - When the maniacal excitement is about to seize him he is observed laughing to himself, moving his fingers as if making signs - The outbreak generally takes place during the night when he commences howling & tearing his bed clothes, polluting himself with his feces &c  
Oct 5. Has again become maniacal and furious and has been put into seclusion  
19. Excitement has subsided and he is again able to lie up and draped.  
Rx. Sol. Sulf. Morph. gutt. XX.  
Sp. Vin. Gall. - ℥j. h. s.  
Will seldom take medicine, but in consideration of the brandy he takes the above draught -  
Nov 8. Has again become so noisy furious & violent that he has required to be put into seclusion







Admitted 23rd October 1848.

XVI  
Nov  
Dec  
1853  
July  
March  
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1854  
Jan  
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April  
May

Nov 30 Has continued to conduct himself quietly and so lovable with his fellow patients - Walks out daily when the weather permits.

Dec 29 Continues as described in the above report.

1853  
Jan 31 Is generally conducting himself in a more quiet and orderly manner and goes to the table with the other patients.

July 28. Has occasional paroxysms of swearing and is apt to strike if intruded upon. Walks out regularly -

March 31 Is conducting himself with considerable ferocity - Full of delusions and attributes vengeance upon his brother and others. Thinks he is publicly spoken of and alluded to in the newspapers -

April 30 Is in his usual state - Is always very excitable. Will not receive or speak to his friends. Takes regular exercise in the grounds.

May 31 Is in excellent health. Still goes to table with the rest. Walks regularly. Mental state not improved.

June 30 Continues in all respects as described in foregoing reports -

July 31. Is much addicted to swearing - Is very swaggering in his general behavior but when firmly spoken to is easily subdued.

Aug 31 Is in good health. Walks out regularly. Is as aversive as ever to associates with others - Gets out table, but as much as possible.

Sept 30 Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.

Oct 31. Continues as in former reports. - Is as unsocial & irascible as ever, but perhaps rather more civil of late to his attendant. Health good.

1854  
Jan 27 There is no change in unsocial, or other habits.

Feb 24 Continues as above described. -

March 31. Reports unchanged. -

April 14. Being visited by his former medical attendant (Dr Lawrie) the other day, sprung with a torrent of abuse on him and he was an interfering & in coming him so often, & to his brother when asked for a message for him sent word that he might "go to hell"

May 15. Unsocial & other habits continue. It having been thought advisable that he should walk twice a day, Dr L. went into his room to see whether attendants to tell him so; in a few minutes he got up, furiously & thrust Dr L. out of the room by the shoulder, supplicating a nurse to take the key of the door & stand in addition, made him walk out the other side.



Robert Baillie Esq. Polkerrumet

1857  
24th Sept

Was brought to the asylum this afternoon by his brother and several attendants. Was brought with his arms pinioned - On admission instrument of restraint was removed.

Is said to have been taken unwell on the 17th of the month while residing in London, when he was cupped on the nape of the neck to 2xij - & treated without any benefit. Has attempted to take away his life by shooting, taking poison & slipping out of a window has been very violent.

On admission is quiet and appears to be very confused and stupid - Complains of uneasy sensations in his head and says he is troubled with delusions - Went to bed quietly

25. Was restless during the night & destroyed his shirt and sheet - Is suspicious of poison being put in his food - Smells it before eating and rejects part of it - Says he hears voices telling him to do this & that and sees visions - Complains of confusion and uneasiness in his head.

R. 17 Salap Co 3ij

Subm Hyd gr. stat

26. Had a copious & dark evacuation during the night & feels a little better - complains of uneasy sensations about his head. confusion of ideas - Says he hears voices speaking to him -

30. Is keeping his bed - Is very suspicious of eaves around him - Is also very obstinate - Says that the scriptures are changed - that they are not what they used to be -

Oct 7. After a great deal of persuasion and coaxing has allowed his bed to be changed, has got up and dressed -

8. Is in bed again and refuses to get up - refuses to take medicine or to allow a blister to be put on - Becoming very obstinate - Is still very suspicious about his food -

12. Was again got out of bed and dressed today - Is very taciturn - Seems to be unable to decide what to do and what not to do.

13. Refuses to leave his bed. & refuses to take medicine

16. Has been got up today and removed to another gallery -

20. Sits in the parlour and goes to talk with the other gentlemen - Never speaks to or addresses any one - Anxious to

185

Nov

Dec



Admitted 24th September 1851

- 1851 - lately when spoken to retires early to bed & is late in getting up to breakfast Takes at considerable intervals a dose of medicine -
31. Continues to get up during the day but refuses to go out to walk - Says that his letters are opened and that they are not all really written by his Mother or sisters - Says that articles belonging to him with his name upon them are not his - Is dull somber and depressed -
- Nov 10. Is still up every day and dress'd - but never goes out - Rejects part of his food as not good or poisoned - Answers briefly when questioned - never otherwise Is quite polite & well manner'd in his general conduct.
16. Is again keeping in bed - complains of a pain in his right foot and left side Refuses to allow either to be examined or any treatment to be adopted - del him be kept in bed -
22. Is still keeping in bed. Still complains of pain in his side - Does not allow any examination or treatment. It is with difficulty that he can be induced to take laxative medicine or to allow his bed to be changed. Manifests suspicion about his food and his clothes - There is nothing to indicate that the pain in his side is anything more serious than a muscular pain.
30. Is still in bed - Says the pain is better. The same difficulties are experienced as before in regard to taking medicine, and allowing his bed and linen to be changed. Eats very heartily -
- Dec 15. Continues to lie in bed. Requires as much persuasion as before in regard to medicine & keeping him self clean. Though in good bodily health and eating heartily will not be induced to get up and dress.
23. Is frequently visited by his relatives but he seems to pay no attention to their advice in regard to doing what is required of him. Continues to lie in bed.
31. Is still in bed: Refuses to get up and dress. Also refuses to take medicine. Has had Phosph. Sod. given in Soup and Tea with out any effect.  
 Ol. Croc. Sijl. ʒij in bread has produced the desired effect.



William Scott aut.

1851  
October 6. Was brought to the Asylum today 1851  
by his sister-in-law, Dr. W. Hill and an attendant.

On admission is considerably excited and very loquacious - Is talking or singing constantly - Has been insane for more than 30 years, during the greater portion of which period he has been in confinement - was in this Asylum in the year 1817.

Is dirty in habits & person. Lower extremities are in an unhealthy state with some small ulcers -

Let his toes be dressed & have warmer clothing

R. Sp. Hardie 3ij Nunc et h. S.

7. Turned his bedroom furniture up side down during the night - Abominates himself - his clothing, bedding, paper on the wall, and everything he comes near with tobacco juice - Uses very obscene & profane language Sings obscene songs - rails against every body and everything -

Is making himself very disagreeable to his fellow patients -

12. Continues to behave in the manner above described - Let him be placed in apartments by himself under the charge of an attendant.

20. Is excessively loquacious though not quite so foul in his language - Is possessed of a great store of miscellaneous knowledge, which he is incessantly pouring out to every one who will listen to him -

Is becoming a little more civilized in language, conduct & appearance

30. Is keeping more quiet. Has made frequent demands for whisky and water, which is in his estimate the panacea for all ills & the cure for every disease

Hal. ʒj Cuvinae ʒij h. S.

Nov 15. Is much improved in language and demeanour - walks out twice daily with his attendant. Talks a great deal. Is reading Tybels History of Scotland - Is troubled with his stomach occasionally -

30. Is keeping quiet. Has in a great measure ceased his destructive propensities - such as tearing up carpets & ottomans - breaking pots. destroying the plaster in his rooms &c -

Is occasionally troubled with a slight Bronchitis -

1851  
July

July

Man

Apr

May

Jun

July



Admitted 6th October 1837

- 1837  
 Today 15. Is still keeping quiet. Is much more manageable in regard to his clothing cleanliness &c - Does not now pollute himself and everything around him with tobacco juice -
23. Has allowed a carpet to be laid in his bedroom and curtains to be put up on his bed - promising that he will not destroy or take them down
31. Is quiet and well behaved. Is very talkative. Swears less and is disposed to make himself agreeable -
- 1838  
 Jan 31. Was occasional paroxysms of swearing in which he threatens in a very valourous manner. Seizes very readily. Has a most unchristian idea of his own cleverness and power. Is very open & flat - Thinks there is nothing he cannot do better cheaped and quicker than any other - Abuses himself with tobacco - Has a great memory - stored with an extraordinary collection of words and ends of knowledge. Is at times very good humoured and endeavours to make himself agreeable -
- July 29. Is still very irritable - Is very jealous of others being preferred before him & is constantly complaining of being neglected. Has occasional paroxysms of swearing - The presence of ranters seems to be the most frequent exciting cause of them - Is in good health.
- March 31. Conducts himself with a considerable degree of propriety - Does not lean and droop as formerly - Dirties his bedroom by ejecting tobacco saliva upon the paper. Talks a great deal - Takes note of all that goes on - Frequently makes very acute remarks upon the blunders of workmen - Is generally good humoured - The loss of his teeth makes his articulation very indistinct & his numerous stoms very unintelligible - Enjoys excellent health.
- April 30. In habits, manners, conversation, health mental and bodily are as described in foregoing reports.
- May 31. Is in his usual state. Is as talkative as ever. occasionally has paroxysms of anger and swearing - generally good humoured -
- June 30. Is in all respects as at foregoing reports -
- July 31. Habits are the same as formerly - has his usual paroxysms of excitement & takes soon pass off. Talks very good with - Functions are regular - Enjoys excellent health. Walks & drives in the evening.



Allan Snodgrass act 21.

<sup>1857</sup> Oct 15. Was brought to the Asylum today <sup>1857</sup> Dec by his Father.

Is said to have been insane for about two years. He is observed to have been worse in the latter end of the year than in the Spring - His dangerous, having threatened to shoot a neighbour, and having actually thrown a stone or brick through his window, whereby one or more of the inmates might have been injured - Change of scene was tried after this occurrence but without any benefit - Would not stay at home & went to people's houses to their great annoyance -

He is in very robust health. His eyes are prominent which gives to his countenance a staring expression. Boulders are said to be common.

Ry P. Salap Co 3/4  
Subm Hyde & V. Sum. L.S.

16. Is demanding to get away - Says that he has no right to be kept here - that the person who brought him here was not his father - Says that it is necessary for him to get away as it is he only who can manage affairs at home. The rest of the family being quite incompetent -

30. Since last report has been constantly demanding to know why he is kept here, saying that there is nobody has anything against him or mentioning the person through whose window he threw the stone, says that he ought to be shot. Shewed him the license by which he is kept here - wrote a note signing his name Campbell - says that his name is not Snodgrass.

Nov 25 - Is constantly complaining of being kept here, and is very surly in his language & conduct. Tries to thwart the attendants by not going out when desired - Has been carried out -

30. Is as surly and impatient as ever - enjoys good bodily health. Has not shown any overt act of violence.

Dec 12. While in the airing court to-day was observed to be quietly breaking panes of glass by pushing small pebbles - Was immediately brought to his gallery and confined to his own room.



Admitted 15th October 1831.

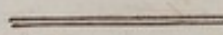
1831  
Today Dec 15. Has been allowed to leave his room on promise of good behaviour for the future.

31. Is still demanding to be allowed to be set free. Is concluding himself with propriety. Has very high flown ideas of his importance - Is in good bodily health.

1832  
Jan 31. Is more composed and less importunate about getting away - Has numerous delusions which are very unintelligible - Has very high flown ideas of himself. Enjoys excellent health. Is quiet.

July 29. Is in all respects as described in preceding reports.

April 1. Was this day transferred from West to East House.



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Robert Cairns Wilson ad 13

- 1857  
Oct 21. Continued to improve since last report till today at 4 p.m. when he had an epileptic seizure in the evening Court - He was caught in the arms of an attendant who was warned by the cry which uttered in the attack. He was then conveyed to bed - The convulsions confined to the left side were severe.
22. Convulsions continued during the night - Today is in a state of complete stupor - Convulsive twitchings continue - Urine taken off by the catheter morning and evening -
23. Stupor continues - a blister applied to the nape of neck. Bowels moved by injection - Urine drawn off by catheter -
24. Is somewhat relieved - Takes a little food - Is sat up with during the night - Contenance flushed - His head has been shaved + blistered - Bowels moved by enemata + urine taken off by the catheter -
25. Is becoming more intelligent - though still in a considerable degree of stupor - Cont. on urine -
26. Appeared to be better this morning and was reported to have passed a better night - & took a good breakfast Having wet himself during the night as the attendant was about to change him - he became dreadfully pale, gave draw several long inspirations and at 10 A.M. he.

Died

28. at 12 pm Post Mortem. The head only was examined - There was some subarachnoid effusion + Serum in the ventricles. There was some hydatids about the choroid plexus and spinal fluid - The most remarkable appearance was the depressed and atrophied state of the left corpus striatum - besides being diminished in size it had a yellow unhealthy appearance.



Admitted 28th April 1851

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Alexander Charles Ogilvy act

1857\*  
Dec 22. He admits that the attendant <sup>from p. 41</sup> desired him to go to bed; but having on various pretexts kept from going to bed, the attendant and he got in collision; after this he got to the gallery door, which he commenced to batter most lustily - Dr. Macintosh's scolding happening to be coming up the stair at the time went in and heard the statement of the attendant & Mr. Ogilvy - when it appeared that Mr. Ogilvy has been in the habit of resisting going to bed at the proper time, for some time past, that he has been most insolent and provoking in his language and conduct to the attendant, and obstructing them in the discharge of their duty - It appears that the clergy and the attendant laid hold of each other and fell upon the bed together but that no injury was suffered by either - The attendant was then warned to exercise the greatest caution and forbearance with Mr. Ogilvy - that he should touch him, without a direct order from one of the medical officers and without another attendant being present - The affair was concluded (more solilo) by Mr. O. demanding a pint of porter which was granted.

Dec 31. Mr. Ogilvy has kept his bed for several days on account of the delapidated state of his clothes, and refusing to put on his new ones -

Jan 15. Is in his usual state. The attendant having reported that he performed his morning ablutions at the sink, he was requested to discontinue the practice, at which he got into a great passion - Is never wrong in his own estimation - and when checked for anything, considers it an insult. But Coward, ap. black guard is the mildest language he can apply to those who have charge of him here - Is excessively suspicious - and not satisfied with being discontinued himself he investigates others to be so also -

31. Has been less excited of late - But upon the slightest provocation, howered imprecation and always brought on by himself, by putting questions to which he insists upon having a reply, he gets much excited, and gives utterance to the most fearful execrations -

July 15. Having complained of want of respect to him on the part of one of the servants & an investigation having been made it was found that the servants had been guilty of some want of attention to



Admitted 25th March 1837

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1832  
July 15

him at the dinner table, (it is right how-  
ever to state that this servant had for a long  
been much insulted and provoked by the  
patient) - he was upbraided and  
warned to be more circumspet in his  
conduct for the future on pain of dismisal

July 23

Having yesterday evening made a  
statement to Dr. McShiff to the effect that  
he was prevented by Dr. Mackintosh  
from writing to the Sheriff, he was asked  
by Dr. Mackintosh in the presence of Dr.  
McGhin & a patient his reasons for mak-  
ing such a statement. In reply he stated  
that Dr. Mackintosh had said that he  
would not forward his communicating.  
Dr. M then said that so far from that  
he had repeatedly told him, that he would  
even see his letters safely delivered to  
the Sheriff - and moreover that it was  
an invariable rule acted upon in this  
Asylum to allow the patients the free  
communications with the Sheriff - The  
question was then raised by W-O about  
enclosing letters addressed to other  
parties, to the Sheriff, in answer to which  
Dr. M stated that Mr. Sheriff alison hav-  
ing allowed him to enclose one such  
letter to him, one such letter would be  
sent but that in reference to all future  
enclosures it rested with the Sheriff  
to decide whether he would be the  
channel for further correspondence -  
Though this was granted by the Sheriff at  
the end of the year W-O has not yet a-  
waited himself of it -

March 4

The attendant having reported that  
W-O has not used his towels for some time  
past, he was asked why he did not use  
them, the only reason he gave that towels  
were used in the gallery for certain pur-  
poses which he did not explicitly name -  
The attendant states that W-O gets abun-  
dances of clean towels and that they are  
never used for any other purposes - He was  
assured that every means would be taken  
as he was suspicious, to keep his towels clean  
& to prevent them being applied to other pur-  
poses -

6.

In conversation with Dr. McGhin about his  
case got very excited & swore that he would  
never speak to him again, if he would not tell  
him one of his delusions - This request was com-  
plied with, and as usual got more excited  
calling Dr. M. hulk coward, blackguard & then

7.

In conversation expressed his surprise  
that he could have staid here so long  
quietly, that he has not taken up a chain

614



Thomas Holmes act: from 1851 to 1852

- 1851  
 Dec 31 Is in his usual state. Is generally taciturn. speaks occasionally -
- 1852  
 January 5 At a concert this evening volunteered to draw a wax pipe which he executed with wonderful ability - also sang a concert song and seemed highly to enjoy himself
31. Is in his usual health - generally taciturn - performs his usual duties stands in the dam pit in the sitting room - conducts himself with great quietness and regularity.
- July 29. Is still quiet and taciturn. Is in good health. Never leaves the gallery except to go to church which he attends with the greatest regularity. Reads the newspapers and the Bible.
- March 31 Continues unchanged in habits manners & peculiarities of conduct. Health is good. Is rather abstemious -
- April 30 Is very taciturn at present. He very much dislikes taking medicine - Will only sleep under one blanket summer and winter. Is in good health.
- May 29. Has taken to bed - Refuses to take any dinner & eats very sparingly.
- June 4 Has continued in bed till today. Is still very taciturn -
6. Has again taken to bed. Is calm and good
10. Is up again, and going about his usual avocations
13. Is again in bed
- R of Rio Co 31 -
- 14 Is up and going about as usual
- 30 Is out of bed daily and in his usual state. The prescription of a dose of medicine is the most effectual way of getting him to leave his bed.
- July 31 Is in his usual state. Health is good -
- Aug 31 Is for the most part taciturn and disposed to take to bed, Performs his usual duties and is in good health
- Sept 30 Continues in his usual state. Seldom can be induced to speak. Is in good health.
- Oct 31 There is no change in any respect mental or bodily since last report.
- Nov 30 Occasionally visits the weekly concerts in the Reading Room and contributes a song or recitation, or draws
- Dec 31 Continues as before.



Admitted July 3. 1816

- 1833  
 July 31 - Is generally taciturn. Has many strong peculiarities of behaviour of a very harmless kind. Is for the most part quiet and gentle. Re Lewis Loud. G. quiet
- July 28 - Is in his usual state. Is inclined to be indolent occasionally, when he is more depressed than usual. cat.
- March 31 - Continues as before. There is no change in habits or peculiarities either of conduct or conversation. cat.
- April 30 - Speaks occasionally though in a very indistinct and peculiar manner. Is in pretty good health cat.
- May 31 - There is no change either mentally or bodily since last report.
- June 30 - Is still occasionally disposed to keep his bed. Suffers from abstemiousness and avers to the taking of medicine.
- July 31 - Continues as before in all respects.
- Aug 31 - Is quiet and taciturn. General health is good. Peculiarities of conduct the same as before.
- Sept 30 - Is now in a very talkative and lively humour. Is almost unrecognizable from the habit of what he calls 'transpositions' of words, that is, using such a word, as 'domicile' for house.
- Oct 31 - Continues as before. Has a set of regular duties such as sitting the fishes for meals - removing them - getting up early to pull up the handle of the water-closet & do other domestic missions. He also makes a point of stopping on a particular corner of the rug, & brushing a corner of the table in going thro' the room, jumping & standing on a particular spot with his back to the wall, jumping to the window & looking out thro' his fingers as if thro' an eye glass, & sitting both feet in a peculiar manner when he sits down to eat. When asked the reason of this strange manœuvre, even in his most communicative mood he only says, "If you knit thro' you won't be as warm as I'm knitted" - He generally speaks of the persons by full name & designation of office. "McCormick Mackintosh - Physician Superintendent". Health good.
- Dec 24 - Has for last 10 days been very loquacious at times, pouring the words out so fast as to make it almost impossible to distinguish his meaning occasionally. - Still adheres to his abstemiousness. Annual health good.
- 1854  
 Jan 27 - Continues in his usual condition. Is at present in a taciturn fit. - 8719



William Russell act: Jan. Vol. 1847, p. 2.

- 1851  
 Dec 31. Is in his usual quiet state. Seldom speaks. Is in good bodily health.
- 1852  
 Jan 31. Delusion that he is the King of Judah - and many other delusions about pulling him in. Seems to occupy his mind continually - Is treacherous and apt to strike. In the most part quiet.  
 Health robust -
- July 29. His delusions continue unabated. Is quiet and conducts himself for the most part with propriety. Is not to be trusted. Gets occasionally excited - His dangerous when he is observed to be disposed to converse of his own proper notions.
- March 31. There is no change either in mental or bodily condition since last report.
- April 30. Continues quiet and harmless; at distant intervals only does he commit overt acts of violence. He is never to be trusted on slight occasions excite him to violence. Is robust in health.
- May 31. Is in his usual state very taciturn and quiet. Delusions continue as strong as ever. His chief delusions is that he is the King of Judah and that his life is to be taken away. Is in excellent health.
- June 30. Is in all respects as at foregoing reports.
- July 31. There is no change in mind or body since last report.
- Aug 31. Enjoys excellent bodily health. Seldom speaks to any one. Takes a great deal of exercise both in and out of doors -
- Sept 30. Continues quiet and taciturn. Is very dangerous and maniacal at times. Is in excellent health.
- Oct 31. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Nov 30. There is no improvement in mental state. Bodily health excellent.
- Dec 31. There is no change mental or bodily since last report. Health good.
- 1853  
 Jan 31. Is in his usual state, quiet and sombre. Seldom speaks - when he does speak he is dangerous and apt to strike, especially if irritated with. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Feb 28.



Admitted October 16. 1848.

- 1853
- March 31 There is no change or improvement in any respect.
- April 30 As in his usual state both mental and bodily.
- May 31 continues as before.
- June 30 Is quiet and taciturn. Reads occasionally. Walks a great deal both in and out of doors.
- July 31 continues quiet and well behaved. A profusion of grey hair manifest.
- Aug 31 Is quiet and taciturn, but easily excited. Is in robust health.
- Sept 30 continues as described in preceding reports.
- Oct 30 Continues as above described.
- Nov 30 Was this day transported to East Horse.







Admitted 26 February 1830.

- 1832  
 Oct 31. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports -  
 Nov 30. Is in his usual state. No improvement either in mind or body -  
 Dec 31. Continues dull and torpid - Falls asleep very readily on his chair. Cannot engage in any rational conversation. Is in good health.
- 1833  
 Aug 31. Is in his usual state. Much seems to be completely preoccupied with delusive ideas - Is in a very torpid state.  
 July 28. Bodily <sup>part</sup> continues good - Mental state not improved - Is quiet but mischievous at times.  
 March 31. Mental obscurity continues much as before - Bodily health is good.  
 April 30. Is in his usual state. There is no change or improvement in mental state.  
 July 31. Continues as before -  
 July 30. Does not seem to possess any mental coherence. Is constantly laughing and muttering to himself.  
 July 31. There is no change -  
 Aug 31. Is in his usual state. Is very somnolent. Is apt to be mischievous - General health good.  
 Sept 30. There is no change or improvement.  
 Oct 30. Is as torpid & sluggish as ever -  
 Nov 24. Continues as indolent as before. Is occasionally mischievous, tearing books.
- 1834  
 Sept 27. Is in his usual state - mental & bodily. Is in the habit of writing & reading his own books - Reads little or none, & does not enter into conversation. Only recreation or amusement is smoking. Sometimes bolts hurriedly out of <sup>during the night</sup> bed, as if about to do something, but returns immediately when spoken to by a fellow-patient, who sleeps in the same dormitory with him. On one such occasion recently, ran up & gave a violent blow with his fist to the head of a fellow-patient which happened to be decubated in bed, his wrist broke to his couch on being spoken to.
- Sept 31. Mental state unchanged. Habit as above described. A fit attack of catarrh for some days past, now better.  
 Sept 31. Is in indolent & imbecile as ever. Health appears pretty good. J.P. 213.



Rev. James Mackinlay act

from Vol XVI p. 214

- 1851  
Dec 31. Is as obstinate as ever. Refuses to go to church - to wash himself -  
Supposes that all is lost with him, & that there is something going on with reference to him - that he is to be given up -
- Jan 31. Is very indefinite, indistinct & incoherent in his statements about himself - Supposes that others know what is going on about him, that he is beyond all hope, fits excited and noisy at times and is very threatening.
- Feb 29. Brown's cordials - R pil Col con -  
Is in his usual state. Reads a good deal - Laughs when spoken to - Is regardless of religion and religious duties on the plea that he is a hopeless case - Is very self-willed & obstinate - Is in good health -
- March 31. Is very excitable - fits noisy and threatening without omitting any of his lines except breaking things - Reads a good deal. Will not go out to walk or to church -
- April 15. Is very noisy and excited & has to be put into seclusion for a day.
- May 1. Has become much excited and required to be removed to another gallery.
15. Was very noisy and excited on the occasion of the Sheriff's last visitation.
- June 2. Was visited by his wife and sister yesterday and went to walk with them but as she became so much excited & violent that several men were required to bring him into the house. He desired that his wife and sister should be kept here -
30. Has continued for the most part quiet since the last ebullition of excitement. Is employed in reading - keeps by himself. Reads the paper carefully - Is very nervous - fits tremulous and much excited - Is strong in constitution & in good health.
- July 31. Is in his usual state - occasionally excited & at other times quite -
- Aug 31. Is of a very obstinate determination and domineering in disposition & temper. The smallest thing excites him when the lips quiver and the face gets pale - Is of a powerful make and resists boldly when any thing is done to him contrary to his wishes - Is in good health -



Admitted July 22. 1850.

1832  
Sept 30 Is a very assiduous reader now especially of books of an ephemeral kind such as novels &c. Does not go to church - Is somewhat averse to take exercise and is very jealous of being interfered with or having his rights infringed.

Oct 31 Continues to read a great deal and when not interfered conducts himself quietly.

Nov 30 Is occasionally excited - but his excitement soon subsides - Is in good health.

1833  
Jan 31 Still imagines that he is cast off by God and Christ and that he has no hope - Imagines that the patients and others speak at and about him without cause.

July 28 Is nervous and in despair about his spiritual condition. Still reads a great deal. Is in good health.

March 31 Is liable to fits of considerable excitement and requires to be confined to his room -

April 30 Is more excited and nervous -

May 31 Is labouring under very great excitement and using the most horrid language and expressions - Is in seclusion.

June 30 Excitement continues. Is most obscene and blasphemous and extremely noisy.

July 31 Is still more excited and noisy - and obscene and blasphemous to the highest degree.

Aug 31 Is now composed but still highly excitable. Is full of hope and exultation. Imagines that he has found Christ and that he is now in a better state than he ever was in his life.

Sept 30 Reads and writes a great deal in the library - His attention is now entirely directed to theological subjects of which he has extensive knowledge - Is still very excitable.

Oct 31 Has been so violent of late that he has not had access to the library, & has occasionally been secluded. Is very noisy & if any of his demands, which are often very extravagant, are refused he forsakes the bland manner in which they may at first have been made & launches the most painful and humorous against the person refusing perhaps making him the text of his most declamatory in the gallery or airing court.



William Jeffer set:

1857  
Nov 5.

Was brought to the Asylum from  
Needon this evening, by two of his  
friends.

He was admitted about 8 p M  
in a state of insensibility - said to be  
the effect of intemperance - Con-  
tenance pallid and deathlike -  
Surface of the body cold - Pulse  
cannot be counted + can scarcely even  
be felt - He is labouring under  
ascites -

Having been put to bed, heat  
and friction was applied to the  
surface of the body - Brandy + hot  
water, and ammonia were given  
internally, but speedily rejected -  
a Sinapiem was applied over the  
stomach but without any effect.  
A catheter was introduced into the  
bladder but not a drop of urine  
was found in it - It was soon  
evident that he was too far gone  
to rally, and accordingly about  
midnight he

Died



Admitted November 5. 1837

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Arthur Ashley act. Iron foundry

1851  
Nov 19.

Was brought to the asylum  
by his brother and two friends.

It was at first stated that the  
attack was only of a weeks duration  
but it has since appeared that he  
has been insane for some months  
though symptoms of violence have  
only recently presented themselves.  
About a week is said to have fallen  
into a pit 14 feet deep containing  
several feet of water. By this fall  
he received the bruises which appear  
upon his body. The principal of which  
is upon the Sacrum - It is a wound  
of about an inch in diameter.

20. He is very pale & anaemic  
in countenance & emaciated in  
body - Both his hands are bruised

20. Was restless and noisy during  
the night - Let him have Sulph

24. Is restless during the day, will  
not allow any applications to be kept  
on his hands - Does not seem to know  
what he is doing - Takes his food  
well -

28. Let him be kept in bed & watched  
Is very restless - Is incontinent of urine  
and faeces - Has considerable difficulty  
in articulation. Imagines that he is at  
Kilmarnock and thinks that he is fit  
to go to his work - appl. venous. such.

Dec 4 Is still in bed - Is very restless. Is  
weak and variable - Mind is com-  
pletely unkinged - passes every thing  
in bed unless prevented -  
Cont -

10. Is still in bed - will not allow any  
dressing to remain on the sore on Sacrum  
Hands are both well - Is very restless -  
Incontinent as before No improvement  
in mental state -

15. Is in bed & restless as ever - His bowels  
are pretty regular - appl. bleed. Cap.  
cont.

20. Has required to have an attendant  
to sit up with him during the night  
to keep him in bed and prevent him  
injuring his eyes or faeces with his hands  
Hab. Rii Rubri ʒij -

25 Is less restless - Has great difficulty  
in articulating - His mental powers are  
completely shattered

1852  
January 2

In order that the dressings may be  
kept to his back, a specimen has been put  
on him in which there is no outlet for the  
hands - Is still incontinent - Is more  
quiet.



Admitted November 19. 1831

1832  
 July 31 - Is very much emaciated - Bled  
 from on the parts subjected to pressure  
 and bathed with urine which is const-  
 antly saturating the deep pump and  
 sheets - Is gradually sinking -

July 28. No improvement is gradually  
 getting worse - Sores increasing -  
 Is laid upon an air bed -

March 31 Is gradually sinking Takes his  
 food and wine freely - Sores are rather  
 worse -

Apr 18. Has been moribund for several  
 days during which he has been visited  
 upon by his brother in law from London  
 and he this day

Died



Thomas Stark act. Clerk

1851  
Nov 20.

Was brought to the Asylum to day by his brother and friends -

Is said to have been unwell for about two years - Has been restless and depressed - Says himself that it his illness was caused by a flight or sort which he got - Has lost one of his eyes.

on admissions is nervous and agitated. ps. 110 - small weak -

Is very eccentric in his manner -

24. Since admission has been in a very languid state - pulse very rapid & weak - tongue blanched - appetite in pain - bowels costive -

Let him be put to bed

R. P. Salapelo 31

Calon in his state.

28. Has been in bed since last report complains of uneasy feelings about the heart - on examination the heart's action is violent, evidently the result of nervous excitement. No organic disease discoverable - Hab. Crisis Duetis.

Applia Vesicat. Hypochond dimitt.

29. Although two blisters were applied for a considerable time scarcely any resuscitation was produced. Is evidently much the better of keeping in the recumbent posture.

4. The excitement of the heart's action is now subdued - the pulse is diminished in frequency - and he is now able to get up and dress.

15. Is improving in bodily health. Is able to go about and take exercise - Takes food regularly - Is very peculiar in manner talks in a mysterious & scarce intelligible manner -

25. Is keeping better in bodily health. Mind seems to be very weak and unsettled -

31. Is in fair bodily health. Pulse is calm and of fair strength. Takes his food well & bowels are regular

1852  
May 31.

Is very peculiar and eccentric in his manners - and his proceedings both during the night time & the day indicate a very unsettled man - He gets out of his bed during the night, and goes through a variety of proceedings in which abolitionary form a principal part. Is very unbecome

Health is good

July 28.

Habits & eccentricities of manner and conversation continue the same as before - Health continues good -



Admitted November 20: 1837.

- 1837  
 March 31 - Is complained of by some of the other patients on account of his disgusting and offensive practices - Is very eccentric in all his motions his conversation is a mixture of silly & absurd nonsense.
- April 30 - Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports. General health is good.
- May 31 - There is little or no improvement in mental state - Is at times very high & dictatorial - Is in good bodily health.
- June 30 - Mind does not seem to be improved - Intellect very marred in conversation and conduct.
- July 31 - Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Aug 31 - There is no change of any consequence in mental state.
- Sept 30 - Arrangements having been made for his removal he was this day handed over to his brother and dismissed.

Relieved



Porteous, John act:

- 1851  
Dec 1. Was brought to the Asylum by a relative & his mother -  
About eight days ago went to the Theatre, since which time he has been much excited, talking, singing & acting in an absurd and nonsensical manner -  
On admission is quiet and taciturn is very weak & scarcely perceptible - let him be kept in bed -
2. Is quiet though restless. Scarcely speaks when addressed.  
R P Rhei 3p  
Cal 11/17 Stat.
3. His bowels have been moved. Is restless - gets out of bed and lies on the floor -
5. Is still restless during the night. takes his food well -
7. Let him be got up and dressed and taken to another gallery -
12. Is up and dressed every day. Is noisy during the night. Destroyed his shirt. Is incontinent of urine. Pulse is very small and weak -
19. Is got up and dressed daily. Takes off part of his clothes. Lets himself down on the floor. Sings and makes noise chiefly during the night. Takes his food well - pulse still weak -  
Hab. Curvilinear Lond. of quibidi
25. Is in much the same state as described above. Is occasionally noisy. wets himself during the night. Has destroyed his caps.  
Cont.
31. Is in the same state as described in foregoing reports. never speaks to any one & does not answer questions put to him. Cont.
- 1852  
Jan 7. Pulse is rather stronger. Still inclined to be noisy during the night. Takes his food well - Bowels regular
31. Is improving in bodily strength. Mind does not seem to be much improved - Seldom or never speaks.
- July 29. Is improving in body and somewhat in mind
- March 14. Was this day transferred from West to East House
- 
-



Admitted December 1. 1854

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John Main Thomas act:

1851  
Dec 8. <sup>Tobaccoist</sup> Was brought to the Asylum by <sup>Jan</sup> his father in Law, today.

Is said to have had a Coup de Paralyse inducing a paralytic affection of the face which continues.

Had an attack subsequently, paralyzing the powers both of mind and body from which he recovered in about two months.

His present seizure has come on in consequence of difficulties in business. It has been characterized by great restlessness, want of sleep, and refusal of food from the delusion that there is poison in it. He imagines that he, his wife and child are about to die - It is only of a few days duration.

On admission is very restless - Will neither sit nor lie - & will not take food unless it is forced upon him -

9. Has passed a restless night, will not be kept in bed - Is becoming much exhausted from want of rest and food -

10. Let him be kept in bed. Has not little or no rest. Resists anything being done for him - Let him be held and fed with Beef Tea - 4 Cap. of Rubeo ziv

11. Is still restless and miserable - Is afraid of something been done to him. Imagines that he has poison given to him - His bowels have been moved by an injection - Is incontinent of urine

14. Requires to his food forced upon him as he refuses to take it and resists its being given to him. Cont  
Let him be blistered on the nape of the neck.

By Spiri Rubri ziv -

Bowels moved by injection -

18. Requires to be fed. Rests better. Gets some sleep. Is more intelligent. Is full of delusions. Imagines that he is getting poison, and that everything is being done to injure him -

Has 11 Haust Reg. ziv -

24. Is now somewhat improved. Is able to retain his urine - Takes some food himself - Is more intelligent.

1852  
January 1. Let him be bled today. Cont  
Has been up every day since last report - As he cannot be persuaded to sit - The sole of one of his feet has been blistered and become painful causing him to be lame - Let him be put to bed



Admitted December 8, 1857

- 1852  
 by Jan 7. Has been kept in bed since last report. His food is getting better. Is more lively and intelligent - Takes his food himself and with greater regularity - eat
14. Is up and going about. Food is now well - Is still irregular in taking his food. Requires to be taken and placed at table by the attendant. Will not touch food voluntarily - Bowls require the occasional use of laxative medicines
20. Is up and going about every day - seems somewhat better mentally. Takes his food reluctantly - Is full of delusions about his wife and friends being detained here - Has always a very anxious cast of countenance - Features are awry - Slightly paralytic on one side. Eat
31. Is up as usual - Is as full of delusions as ever - Is reluctant in taking food - Mind seems to be less confused - Entertains delusions about his food being poisoned - Requires laxative medicine - Eat
8. There is no change in mental or bodily state since last report. Delusions about his food and relatives are as strong as ever - Bowls still inclined to be costive - Eat
18. Is in his usual state. Is very anxious to get away. Is concerned about his family - supposes that they are destroyed -
28. Arrangements having been made for his removal & his wife having come to take him away - he was distressed

Relieved



# William Johnston act

9. <sup>1852</sup> January 4. Came to the Asylum today accompanied by his mother and brother being desirous of surrendering himself as a patient -

The proper warrant having been procured he was admitted accordingly -

Was a patient in this Institution about six years ago - Since then has been in different Asylums at different times - Has been in the habit of leaving without giving notice, and after being away for some time returning again of his own accord. On one occasion enlisted in the Sappers & Miners & soon after deserted at Woolwich and returned to the Asylum which he had left. On another occasion went about the County seeking work and was engaged by a gardener at Pebles - He also left this employment and returned to the Asylum - Such has been his course of life since he was last here -

Is seized periodically with fits of depression, in which he seeks the protection of an Asylum.

His bowels are costive. In other respects is in good health.

R of Pen C 31 -

10. Is very depressed and melancholy. Is annoyed at trifles - Says that the noise of the patients walking about troubles him - Is also annoyed with the clock striking during the night. Has set hims for writing reading walking &c. Is very methodical -

15. Employs himself in reading & writing - Has commenced with the first steps of finances to copy it with his pen - Is in good health though still depressed - Will not walk in the grounds -

31. Is quiet methodical & well conducted though very depressed -

Employs himself in penmanship with his pen & in reading & walking. Is more cheerful at times but periodically relapses into a depressed state. Is in good bodily health.

Febr 28. Has been employing himself as usual in penmanship writing and walking - Is quiet and well conducted - Complains of being annoyed by his fellow patients - Seems to consider them as too insane for him to







Alexander Charles Agilroy act act.

1832  
G. Maundy a some such instrument and destroyed every one near him - Said that he took a solemn oath when he came here, that he would not be treated in this way (in what way not stated) got up in a very excited state and plucked his oath - Swore at Dr. W. H. and in a most violent manner denounced him as a murderer - These paroxysms occur at uncertain intervals and often at unexpected moments - frequently after being on the most friendly terms in conversation, or as lately after being engaged together in practising the new processes of Photography on glass plates

March 15 Milton the attendant reported that Mr. O had violently assaulted him at the dinner on being mildly checked because of his interference with Mr. Bailin's wine - This attack was seen by the other patients -

28. Has been giving way to violent paroxysms of Passion - of his own originating when speaking on indifferent subjects, he suddenly turns the conversation to his own case, becomes fierce and malicious and often speaks, as if a very little word would cause him to redouble in violence and of violence - Would have corrected of what he says at once admitted, and any thing by way of contradiction however indirect he construes into a downright insult -

April 12 Got very excited last evening when driving with a fellow patient & this morning was employed in his bed room till about 10 o'clock - Swore at those who offend to enter was seen shaking & examining his clothes and going through certain mysterious operations during which he could not be intruded upon without a burst of passion - Is not using any tools at his ablutions

13 This fore noon Dr. W. H. went into the patients bed room, the attendant being present to speak to him in reference to a box for glass plates which he had just made - Dr. W. saw the box standing on the shutter with two or three paper parcels placed upon it, then he lifted off the box, upon which Mr. O got into a great passion and left the room - Upon enquiring what was the cause of offence it was stated by a fellow patient that the parcels were placed in particular ways & that it was the greatest possible offence for any one to touch them - On leaving the



Admitted 25th March 1857.

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1857  
April 13

room muttered to himself something about his kicking the bottom of any pair on whom if he were king, if he interfered with him in such a way - Dr M had been frequently in the habit of going into his room which was used for the purposes of photography - Was lately however manifested unwillingness to have it used for such a purpose

16 Has been exceptionally irritable for some days past. Has had two interviews with Dr Maskinloch and Laphin to settle certain grievances which he complains of about getting out to walk, getting into the attendants room - Complained of Dr M's insulting him by refusing to allow him to go into the attendants room when the attendant was out - got very fierce and maniacal when refused - called Dr M all sorts of bad names - All this excitement was created though orders were given to the attendt to allow him access to the room - though not to take possession of it & do things there which he could do in his own room -

In the above interviews the result was of the same unsatisfactory description on account of his complete impracticability & irrational mode of procedure - As no settlement could be made in M's present state of mind Dr Maskinloch strongly urged upon him to write down fully & fully all his grievances to the Sheriff - that he would be allowed to put his letter into the Post Bag & see it locked and sent away - This however he did not seem at all inclined to do -

May 7

Has been daily daily expecting the Sheriff and in consequence has fallen into a state of feverish excitement. He has taken to his bed today - The Sheriff arrived and had an interview with him at which he offered him another remit - He insisted upon a variety of things of which the chief was a written statement of the reasons on which the Inspectors on a former occasion pronounced him to be insane - Did not seem at all desirous to have another remit

13

Has kept his bed since the Sheriff's visit till today. Has got up and dried

31

Is in his usual state. Is occasionally very much excited and indulges in fits of ungovernable rage. Denounces the Medical officers in the most unmitigated manner as sneaks, dastardly cowards. Blackguards &c - His other peculiarities such as not washing himself in his room, not using towels to dry himself from coughing - The same



John Murchie aet: 43.

1832  
9. Jan<sup>y</sup> 17. Was brought to the Asylum today Feb<sup>y</sup>  
by his two brothers.

Is said to have been ill for three years, though it is only of late that his mind has been considered to be affected - Fancies that he is becoming blind and is depressed in consequence. Lost some money in a speculation some years ago and believes that he is coming to a state of want - Appears to be very covetous Picks up things that do not belong to him - Is careless about food unless he takes it secretly - Is now very careless & uncleanly in his personal habits which he did not use to be - He speaks to himself and puts his nails in his mouth - Is at times very low in spirits and at other times very elevated - Threatened to strike his father & is generally very irritable when opposed on admission his pockets were found stuffed with a great many articles which he had pocketed - potatoes tea cups. pane watches, papers &c

Was not many hours in the house till he commenced spooling -

18. Is exceedingly troublesome - Is constantly in one mischief or another Tears & pocket all he can lay his hands upon - Is quite incoherent in conversation - Is rather averse to taking his food - Bowels costive

R. P. Galap co 3 1/2 p cal p ing  
34 - Is as troublesome as ever taking & spooling everything he can lay his hands upon. Has to be constantly watched. Is very untidy, unsteady & quite incoherent

Let a blister be applied to his neck and his bowels kept regular by laxative medicine - Is very averse to taking both food & medicine

31. There is no improvement either in mental or bodily state since last report. Mind seems to be hopelessly gone - Is as mischievous and troublesome as ever - Let him have a strong drop made for him

Feb<sup>y</sup> 14 Has become so unmanageable as to require to be confined to his room Disobys his bidding, blankets & every thing he can lay hand upon -

18. Is up and out of his room today There is no amendment either in mental or bodily condition. Requires to be constantly watched also requires to be fed



## Admitted 17 January 1832

- 1832  
 day Feb 19. Is excessively stupid, incoherent & full of delusions - Is quite tremulous and shivering in his feet.
29. Has again required to be put in seclusion - Bowels are never opened without medicine.
- March 6. Has been got up and dressed - Having again become more quiet & manageable - Is as mischievous and destructive as ever - Is quite incoherent & full of delusions -
19. Has again required to be confined to his own room. Is very noisy and destructive. Requires to be fed - Is as incoherent as ever. Talks incessantly to himself. Is very dull in his habits - Bowels moved by Lactum Medicinum & enemata.
22. Is up and dressed today. Requires to be constantly watched.
23. Is again in seclusion. Lovers, humbles, about & is very troublesome to manage. Is dirty and destructive.
27. Let him be dressed and taken to the sitting room & constantly watched.
31. Is up and dressed daily since last report. Then 6 hrs improvement after in mental & bodily state. Is becoming oedematous in the lower extremities, hands & face.
- R. Sp. Aeth. Nitros. ʒij  
 Pulv. Pot ʒij  
 Aqua ʒviij ℥.
- Sum. Coch. May. ter in die
- April 4. Has again become unmanageable, thus been put into seclusion.
5. Is up again today and dressed. Bowels moved by enemata.
9. Is confined to bed today - His right hand & forearm which have been oedematous, have become red, hard & inflamed - Let the parts be copiously fomented.
10. Was visited by Dr Fleming today who scarified his forearm with a lancet and ordered the fomentations to be continued - let him have beef tea.
- R. Vin. Rubri ʒiv. q. s. gelatin.
12. Was again visited by Dr Fleming today & matter being found to have been formed in the cellular tissue an incision was made & a considerable portion of sanguineo-purulent matter was discharged - let poultices be applied - Is lying much quieter since he was bled - became affected - cont.
14. Aine is much better & willing much reduced.
20. Gradually sank. Became comatose and today Died -



John Stuart act; Merchant

1832  
July 23. Was brought to the Asylum by my attendant who was sent for him -

Was formerly a patient within Asylum from 17 July to Sept 28 1830 when he was discharged Relieved.

Has for some time been leading a very intemperate and debauched life - and has for some days been in a state of maniacal excitement and full of delusions

Let him be put to bed & have R Sp Vin fall 3ij

Le Opus 3i - At -

24. Was quiet during the night but was not observed to sleep. Let him have half Teas and two or three glasses of brandy daily.

25. Small weak rapid count. He slept a little last night but is still much excited.

26. Was quiet during the night. Talks incessantly - R pt Col Coij

27. Was very restless during the night - count

28. Slept about two hours last night.

29. Spent a very restless night and was little in bed - sees the Virgin Mary whom he says is his mother & that he is the Jesus and Prince Charles Stuart Chief of all the Clans - count

30. Rested better last night. Slept till 10 o'clock this morning.

Was up during the day -

July 8. 31. Was quiet during the night. Has been up daily since last report - continues much excited - Is very destructive. Breaks chains, doors, paper his bedroom shutter and door - Let him be put into seclusion

11. Has been in seclusion till today excitement continues - Is full of delusions about being "The King"

24. Has become so violent and outrageous that he has required to be put into seclusion

27. Is up and out of his room today on promise of better behaviour. Is incessant in his demands for stimulants

March 1. Has required to be put into seclusion today

2. Is again up and asleep



66

Admitted 23 January 1832

- 1832  
March 10 His conduct has again become so outrageous that he has to be put into seclusion -
- 17 Has been confined to his own room till today when he was allowed to come out to the gallery -
- 22 Has again been violent and has today been put into seclusion -
- 30 Is again allowed to have a trial in the gallery -
- April 15 His conduct has been less violent and he has not been in seclusion since last report. His language and delusions are of the most blasphemous and obscene description -
- 30 There is no improvement in his mental state. His delusions are as strong as ever -
- May 31 Is as full of delusions as ever about being the Jesus - Is able to conduct himself with more propriety. Is very noisy - Takes his food well. Is very importunate for stimulants -
- June 30 Delusions are unabated. Is very much addicted to masturbation and says that his Heavenly Father tells him to do it -
- July 31 Is in his usual state. There is no symptom of abatement in his delusions -
- Aug 31 Is as noisy, importunate, insolent, blasphemous and full of the most outrageous delusions, as ever - Is greedy, gluttonous and constantly crying for stimulants, sweet meats, &c. Imagines that he is the Jesus, the son of the Virgin Mary - that he is the son of Charles Stuart the Pretender and that he is the rightful heir to the throne &c. &c. -
- Sept 30 Is considering himself as usual. Swearing and obscenity conversation is his chief delight. Delusions continue as before -
- Oct 17 Today endeavoured while the attention of the attendants was taken up with the pursuit and bringing back of Mr McDowell, to make his escape but was speedily secured -
- 31 His language and conduct continues such that he has to be debarred from going to church and meeting with the other patients in the reading room - Delusions are the same as before
- to p. 117



Charles Campbell act

- 5 July 1832  
12 Was brought from Campbeltown today by his friends.  
He has been since brought in a fatuous condition - He has later exhibited symptoms of violence having knocked down the person with whom he was boarded and her daughter.  
His brother is at present a patient in this asylum.  
He labours under a defect in the power of articulation, which makes it difficult to understand what he says.  
He is in good bodily health.
29. Seems to be much pleased with this place - Is quite childish and imbecile - Continues quiet and manageable - Is in excellent health.
- March 31. Is quiet and good tempered. Will strike if too freely handled with - Is in good health.
- April 30. Continues to enjoy good mental state in the same.
- May 31. Is in good health. Mind changed - Sometimes refuses to go to bed - and makes a great noise if attempts are made to push him to bed against his will -
- June 30. Is in good health - Mind fatuous -
- July 31. Is the same as at foregoing reports.
- Aug 31. Is quite imbecile but quiet and easily managed. Is in good health. Is easily pleased and gratified by any attention that may be paid him in good health.
- Sept 30. Walks in the grounds daily with his fellow patients. Is quiet and well behaved - Is very positive when opposed or interfered with. Is in good health.
- Oct 31. Continues in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Nov 30. Has had a second attack of cord which has made it necessary for him to be kept in the house. Is of a delicate constitution and liable to considerable nocturnal perspirations -
- Dec 31. Is now quite recovered and is able to go out when the weather permits.
- Jan 1833  
31. Has a very ill formed chest and delicate lungs. Is phlegmatic and requires to be carefully looked after.
- Feb 28. Is still very delicate -  
Takes cod liver oil



Admitted 12 February 1837

1835  
 March 31. Has a good deal of cough and expectoration with night sweats. Takes mineral acids, St. Peter's  
 April 30 Is pale and unwell looking. Mind quite weak. Continues much in the same state. Incontinent of urine.  
 May 31 Is able to be a little when the weather is fine. Is very easily affected with cold.  
 June 30 General health is very indifferent - Mental state has experienced no change.  
 July 31 Is confined for the most part to the house. Is now continent of urine.  
 Aug 31 Is in his usual state. Mental state continues very much the same as above described. His answers are made as possible monosyllabic. Voice hoarse. Short in breath, face thin & complexion bad.  
 Sept 30 Is at present the subject of slight diarrhoea for which he fits chalk mixture. Mental state unchanged.  
 Oct 24th Diarrhoea still continues generally during the night to the extent of 2 or sometimes 3 stools. Is taking a mixture with Sulphuric acid & Camphor. For last 3 days has been in bed. Perspires a great deal, appetite is still voracious, he eats too much if allowed. - Has Milk diet & 2 glasses of wine daily.  
 29. Gradually getting weaker, diarrhoea is continued till 4 1/2 P.M. to my shame he

Died.



David Connochie: act

- 1832  
July 20 Was brought to the Asylum  
this evening by his son.  
Has been long subject to epi-  
leptic fits after which he is  
maniacal and dangerous  
attempted to wound his wife  
with a knife -  
On admission is very stupid  
let him be put to bed -  
39. Since admission has continued  
to be very stupid. Has shown no  
symptoms of violence - Does not  
seem to have any idea where he  
is - Is quite incoherent -  
March 28. Has been complaining of  
pain in the chest. On ex-  
amination it is found that one  
of his ribs has been broken. He can  
give no account of how he met  
with it - He must have had a  
fit during the night as he is even  
more than usually stupid, seeing  
objects and talking quite incoherently.  
The fracture in all probability was  
occasioned by the fit.  
Let him be put to bed and have  
a bandage applied round the  
chest in the usual way -  
There is no constitutional dis-  
turbance.  
April 21 Has been in bed since last  
report in consequence of the fracture  
of one of his ribs. Now now quite  
recovered and is able to be up  
and going about.  
May 31 Has enjoyed good health since  
last report - He is not now quite  
so stupid as formerly - He is some-  
what more coherent - It is only  
after the fits which are slight that  
he is completely stupid and incoher-  
ent -  
June 30 Is improving in his general  
health - Mental state very vari-  
able. Is at times comparatively  
lucid at others quite incoherent  
July 31 General health is excellent  
Mental state is as formerly re-  
ported  
Aug 31 Is now intelligent and  
general health continues to improve  
Oct. 1. Was this day transferred from  
West to East House



Admitted 20 February 1832

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Michael Graham act:

- 1832  
July 24 Was brought to the Asylum by his brother this evening.  
He has been ill for a few days. He is labouring great anguish of mind - wringing his hands and groaning - imagining that he is lost - that he has committed some great evil which is irreparable.
25. Is still very miserable, groaning and wringing his hands. Will scarcely take any food.  
R. O. P. 27
27. Is still much depressed though not quite so miserable. Is taking his food better.
29. Melancholy continues though in a less aggravated form. Is suddenly rapidly improving & continues to improve. Is very quiet and still depressed takes his food well. Walks about. Is in good bodily health.
- March 8. Continues rapidly to improve. Is now nearly well.
- April 30 Is now comparatively cheerful - Talks freely and seems to be free from Delusion.
- May 13. Being now quite well and arrangements having been made for his removal he was this day discharged.

Cured



Admitted 24 February 1832

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Robert Jamieson aet.

1832  
March 2. Was brought to the Asylum  
by his mother and Dr. Mullen of  
Glasgow.

Has been very intemperate  
for a considerable time and  
has had attacks of Delirium  
Tremens -

Has now fallen into a state  
of great depression. He hears  
voices of persons who have been  
dead for some time. Imagines  
that they reveal to him what it  
is dangerous to know - Cannot  
sleep

Is afraid to go to bed.

Set a man lit up with him  
R Sol Man March 31 -

3. Slept some during the night  
Is still hearing voices - and is  
very miserable in consequence

5. Is still hearing voices though  
less distinctly. Gets better sleep  
during the night.

15. Is now little troubled with  
voices - Is getting more cheerful  
and rapidly recovering from  
his delusions -

31. Is now nearly well

April 23. Being now quite recovered  
and arrangement being made  
for his removal he was this  
day discharged

Cured







# John Ken act

- 1832  
March 15. Was brought to the Asylum this afternoon by his friends. Was formerly a patient in this Asylum from 18 May 1832 to 9th Aug<sup>r</sup> 1833 when he was discharged Relieved -  
Is in great distress about his spiritual condition which he considers hopeless - Thinks he is a great sinner for whom there is no hope. Is very suicidal -  
Let him be watched -
16. Is labouring under great depression amounting to despair after some lull had become greatly alarmed and noisy -
17. Is in seclusion has attempted to strangulate himself - Let him be sat up with and watched.
19. Is taken out of seclusion -  
Is still very miserable
31. Is still full of delusions about his spiritual state. Is now sensible & seems to be less suicidally disposed -
- April 15. Is somewhat improved -  
Walks a great deal about the airing court. His concerns seem now to be more about his bodily than his spiritual health.
30. Is more calm and rational. Has very hypochondriacal ideas about his bodily as well as his spiritual state. Says his mind is quite unimpaired. Attributes his illness to the hardships of a superior officer -
- May 15. Is still far from well though somewhat improved. Is impatient to get away -
27. His wife having determined to take him home he was this day discharged

Relieved



41  
Admitted 15th March 1832



John William Steinhouse act

1832  
Sept 19. Was brought to the Asylum  
this afternoon by his brother -  
He has been very intemperate  
and unsettled for several years  
His admission is calm and  
collected -

31. Since admission has con-  
ducted himself with propriety.  
Labours under no delusion.

April 30. Employs himself in reading  
walks about the grounds - Is  
with the exception of his love of  
intoxicating drinks quite able  
to conduct himself with propriety

May 31. Seems to be quite well and  
fully resolved to avoid the  
temptation of drink for the  
future -

June 19. Being quite well and ar-  
rangements having been made  
for his going to America to engage  
in business he wears this day  
his new frock

End



Admitted 19. March 1832 <sup>72</sup>

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Alexander Macdowall act: 62. Write

1832  
March 24 Was brought to the Asylum by three attendants who were sent for him -

For some months past is said to have been generally very much excited to the extent of a very high opinion of himself and assumed an air of importance & consequence which he had no claim to. He is impatient of contradiction - and overbearing in manner & conversation - In speaking upon matters of business talked inapparently and quoted his own experience & knowledge as superior to that of all others - Seemed to think himself very rich though his estate is embarrassed - and though this was the case, became very lavish and extravagant in his expediture - Went to England on pretence of business, and on his return made entries for time and outlay, when as it now appears he had no business there - Stated that he had visited Bath for the purpose of transacting business for the Duchess Dowager of Rutland. Tho' it appears that no such person exists - Stated that he had communication with Lord Palmerston about his going to London to advise with him about forming an administration, and standing as a candidate for Glasgow. Wrote to several parties that he had received a legacy from Mr Richard Oliveron & was an executor, which is quite unfounded - Regarding money matters evidently laboured under very great delusion - Stated that he had £300 in the Bank here - would not state in what Bank it was - although pressed for money by several of his clients, and promising immediate payment, he cannot show where the funds are to meet these engagements, and when spoken to on the point, maintaining that he has settled these claims, when the fact is notoriously the reverse -

Has manifested a total want of truth wrote to Mr R-Edinburgh, that his marriage contract was forged, though he admitted a few minutes before that it was not so - Wrote letters to Mr M. saying he had remitted money which he had not. Stated to Mr Forbes his partner that Mr - - had not written him to London to come home in consequence of reports, tho' that letter was despatched to, and received by him, and he owned its receipt, yet denied the reports - Before Mr Morrison & Mr Leonard and in presence of Mr Birrell he denied that he had been with Mr Taylor in London. Tho' Mr B found them together in the West End Hotel Piccadilly at dinner - He states



Admitted 24 March 1832

1832  
March 24 transactions of his quite the reverse of known facts and refuses to show evidence of the truth of his statements -

His conduct of late has manifested a total disregard of decency - Before clients in his own room in the office, would unbutton his clothes and make urine in the coal hot - Went into Mr Lamond's dining room and did the same in the corner of the room - also in Mr. Williams lobby or pantry, via <sup>the</sup> Hotel London did the same - Frequently exposed his person - Has been travelling with a female (Mr Taylor) as if she were his wife, speaking of her as the greatest comfort he has - has brought himself under liabilities for her - states that he met her in a gentleman's house in Cheltenham, who states that he never heard of the individual - stated that he had divorced Mrs McDowall -

The first indication that his friends observed of his labouring under delusion, was on his return from England in Sept last, when he mentioned that he had an office of Partnership in the office of Messrs Blisson & Lewis and from the manner in which he spoke of his wife, stating that he intended to get quit of her, & to marry a young lady in England - An appearance which he made in the Exchange about Christmas, caused great surprise and vexation to his friends -

His whole conduct of late has been quite irregular, extravagant, immoral and totally different both in public & private to his previous behaviour giving great uneasiness to his relations and friends -

On admision called for a glass of Paddy which he got - In conversation stated that he had a long interview with Lord Palmerston about the state of Public affairs & his standing for Glasgow - spoke as if Glasgow was in his gift & that under his protection he would walk the course - Repeated his delusions about the Duke of Atholl - about being executor to Mr Blisson, about Mrs McDowall refusing him conjugal rights for six years - about the great deal of business he had in London in connection with the Bank of England -

It is stated by Dr Pagan his Medical adviser that he has periodical fits of depression & that about 3 years ago one of his clerks brought him a phial taken out of his desk which contained Prussic Acid -

Is very unsteady in gait and nearly fell several times in going to bed -

25 Paped his urine in bed during the night - Says that this is most disagreeable symptom - & that he thinks it depends on softening of the brain - Says that he



# Alexander MacDowall M.D.

1832  
March 25.

feels better - let him have a pint of ale at 12 o'clock - a glass of cherry at dinner & 1 glass of toddy at bedtime -

26. Talks in a very light frivolous & childish manner - speaks as if he had a great deal of money - I was self-complaisant & make statements which have no foundation - told Dr Mackintosh of the connexion he has with Mrs Taylor - I was impatient to get to town - says that no power will prevent him - walks in the grounds forenoon and afternoon.

27. Through the carelessness of an attendant was allowed to speak through the gate to the woman Mrs Taylor - was served by a keepers wife with a paper - got into a paper with Dr Mackintosh for not allowing him to go to town - went to church yesterday & walked out -

30. Was visited by the Rev<sup>d</sup> Dr King today wish to Mr Hale, writes - received a reply - is secular in his conversation - considers himself a person of very great consequence.

31. Was visited by Dr Mansfield & papers and in his interview with them stated how he was persecuted by Mr Lamsdown - how he had plenty of money - & was not owing them £20 (setting aside his liability for Mrs Taylor) - Denied that he had any contact with Mrs Taylor either in England or Scotland though he has partly admitted the fact frequently - stated that Mr K of Cheltenham had sent for him on business the Mr K writes that he did not - swore that be the consequence what they might he would go to Glasgow, that nothing would prevent him - at the conclusion of the interview rushed out at the door that he might get away - was secured & brought back -

Declares that Mrs M.D. did not sign the petition to the Sheriff for his confinement & that neither she nor his daughter signed the application to the Court of Session for the appointment of a committee. It may be mentioned that the patient, whose proceedings in regard to Mrs Taylor, had for one of their objects, the driving of Mrs M.D. to seek for a divorce, is 62 years of age - has been married to Mrs M.D. for 15 years & is a grandfather -

It is stated that Mr M.D. has of late been much addicted to the use of spirits to which he was not accustomed, going to bed in a state of stupidity.

April 4.

attended chapel today - sat still after the other gentlemen left for the purpose of speaking to the female patients - also extremely desirous of getting into female society



Admitted 24 March 1832

1832  
April 11.

Is constantly asking to get to the Lady de-  
creased - Is very restless - and very con-  
stantly - constantly asking for beer, also  
whisky - Complains of sleepless nights  
talks with the greatest complacency of his  
wealth - & seems not to have any idea of  
the real state of his affairs -

Makes statements without the slightest  
foundation - Takes his food with  
Mrs. S. & Murray's friend Caspary  
& the following list

- Ry. Sup Sealan Co 3/6
- Dr Valerian 3/6
- Sup. Polop 3/6
- Reg. Month pap 3/6
- Dr Card Co 3/6

11. Has written various letters & been  
holding communications with his legal  
adviser W. Stute Law - Is very light, fine  
-olous and absurd in his conversation -  
Says that he would give Mr. M. D. every  
facility to effect a divorce & proposes him-  
self in the highest terms in regard to  
Mr. Taylor - Is excessively anxious to get  
up a dancing party - in order to get into  
the society of females, for which he is wholly  
unfit, having no sense of propriety or shame

14. Was visited today by <sup>Mr. D.</sup> King, & Dr. Max  
well, upon their stating that it was reported  
that his estate would not pay 5% in the  
pound he answered that that was one of  
the foolish sayings current; that as he had  
formerly stated to ~~Dr. King~~ he had enough  
to pay all his debts twice over, that as  
he had formerly stated to Dr. King there  
were few legal men in such comfortable  
circumstances as himself. on being asked  
where any of his money was invested, told  
that he has 30 shares in the Royal Exchange  
and that he has 5 or 600 shares in the  
Scottish Union Insurance Company which  
were worth £1500. Also that the house he oc-  
cupied is worth £1800 and that there is only  
a bond for £1000 on it - Likewise that his  
son in law Mr. Birrell owes him a large  
sum of money, and has cost him more  
than any other. Expressed his most ungen-  
erous determination never again to sleep  
under the same roof with his wife. Also  
stated that a large sum was due to him  
personally.

Seems to be much impaired both in his mental  
and moral powers - Talks with the utmost  
coolness - His conversation is a tissue of ab-  
surd ridiculous nonsense - Women seems  
to be the subject that occupies most of his attention



Alexander McDowall Maitland

1872.  
April 18. His conversation is of the same light  
frivolous & silly cast as formerly reported  
I constantly putting up a very weak mind  
fellow patient to a variety of proposals for  
visiting the ladies - Went to church today  
and after the service went up to the ladies  
for the purpose of getting into conversa-  
tion with them - It is reported by the atten-  
dant that if he sees any of the female  
patients or servants at the windows from  
the male airing court, he commences  
kissing his hands and making signs  
to them.

In the evening asked Dr. Allchin for  
a private interview, at which he stated  
that he required a body servant exclusively  
for himself as he had always been accus-  
tomed to have one - Spoke of his friend Mr  
Lamond proposing to put him in the  
gaoler as a thing quite ridiculous -

Is very impertinent and washing -  
seems to be destitute of all sense of shame  
will walk into other gentlemen's rooms with-  
out asking leave - His impertinent  
interference with fellow patients has caused  
him to have had a very narrow escape from  
being assaulted by a fellow patient.

Is indecent in his behaviour - will come  
from the water closet & walk down the gallery  
in the attendant's room & the parlour with  
his clothes down - Makes urine in the sink  
when the men are constantly working and  
drawing water through the water closet  
& quite close at hand - Makes urine in his  
basin during the night -

21. His general conduct & conversation is  
the same as previously reported. His con-  
duct is very offensive to the other gentlemen  
Pays no attention to any remonstrance which  
may be made - Walked down the gallery  
this morning with his trousers & drawers  
about his heels -

An attendant reports that he stated that  
he could put his finger and thumb up for  
£4000 to say of hard cash - that he holds ex-  
clusively in the Royal Exchange & the Victoria  
Club - Held out the inducement to this man  
that he would make him his body servant  
with the prospect of promoting him to be an  
officer in the Exchange & threatened his  
wife that he would put up a board on his  
house with a notice to sell or let & sell her  
out of the House, if she did not withdraw  
what she had done - Previously he had  
solemnly declared that his wife did not sign  
the petition for the Sheriff - & argued that  
that being the case, the whole thing fell



Admitted 24 March 1832

to the ground -

Stated to Dr. McShie in the evening that he required to go to Edinburgh by Wednesday next to buy an estate in Roxburgh for a gentleman in London (this estate was advertised to be sold on the 15th) - Stated that Mr. Leonard wanted to get a slice of his business - & intimated that he thought he was too intimate with his wife - says that when he hears this he will take up his residence at the West End Club - will sell or let his house furnished or unfurnished & if necessary will sell his house and furniture separately and send Mr. McD about his business - Says that Dr. Pagan his medical adviser for a series of years is a man of no mind, that he has not the mind of a sucking child - Says that Mr. Morrison did him a very dirty trick in regard to the Glasgow Life Insurance Company - During this conversation in the dining court Mr. McD. was buttoned in the middle of the path when several gentlemen were walking and commenced to surround his brain, till he was straddled with when he went to the wall - Speaks of his connection with Mr. J. as being of a purely Platonic kind - The person with whom Mr. J. has taken up her residence in Parkhill called to enquire if Mr. McD. was the uncle of that person as she stated she was his niece that he was in an imbecile state of mind & was here for the benefit of his health -

At a later period of the evening commenced to talk to Dr. McShie & several of the gentlemen in the parlour, in regard to Dr. McShie & his wife in a manner not fit to be spoken of -

21. Mr. D. Anderson & other members of the Parochial board being here today in an official capacity, stated in regard to Mr. McD. who is also a member of the Parochial board, that they had observed in his conduct & violent language at the sub-committee of the Board some months ago undoubted evidence of his insanity -

It is stated that his brother died insane and that his son is at present insane.

23. Sheriff Bell held a court here today in which medical evidence was adduced in regard to Mr. McD. Shortly after the court broke up Mr. McD. met Dr. McShie in the parlour and commenced abusing him as a spy & for bidding him to come into the parlour - After this went out to the dining court and began to excite the patients to a state of insubordination and tried to incite certain of them to join with him to kick Dr. McShie out of the parlour -



Alexander MacDowall Writer

1832  
23 April (Was on the best of terms with Dr  
Noblin till the Sheriff called upon  
him to produce the case book)

An attendant states that Mr  
MacD said to him that he could  
lay his hands upon £10,000, that  
his greatest hardship in being kept  
here was being debarred from  
women.

The two attendants of the gallery  
in which Mr MacD resides report  
that he is very indecent before them  
at undressing, taking a brush and  
applying it to his genital organs  
and insisting that they should  
hold the chamber pot for him.

24  
Lungs sulky this morning, and  
scarcely speak to the medical of-  
ficers. In the evening was quite  
changed. Was lively & frolicsome  
and shook hands with Dr Noblin  
on retiring to bed.

29  
Mr MacDowall demanded an  
interview with Dr Macintosh which was  
granted in Dr Noblin's room. He stated  
that after Dr Noblin had left the  
Court last night an arrangement  
was made between the Sheriff & Messrs  
Stule & Morrison that he (Mr MacD) was  
to go to Mr Stule's office at 11 o'clock  
to-day to meet the Sheriff & these gen-  
tlemen with Mr MacDowall & that  
on the way on he would call for his  
wife & hand in to her this open letter (pre-  
ceding a letter box) and they take  
her with him to said meeting, to see &  
to examine the case with his Lordship  
and sign papers - That he read the  
Bill Stule to Mr Stule that from  
the evidence so far as he had heard  
it, his judgment was that Mr MacD  
never should have been within the  
four corners of Parliament Square  
and that ~~all~~ he had ordered a cab  
to come out for him accordingly &  
that Dr Macintosh had counter man-  
aged it - The Cab arrived but without  
Mr Stule or his clerk or any order  
from the Sheriff - Dr Macintosh declined  
to let him go - He was so excited &  
came so threateningly near Dr Noblin  
as if to strike that the latter told him  
to stand back.

10 July. Passed his urine in his clothes in  
containing during the day & in the evening  
demanded to go to bed & refused to go to bed  
expecting them doctors out to visit him



Admitted 24 March 1832

1832  
April 29

Dr King, Lewis & Buchanan - Mr J Mackintosh asking him in Dr Moffin's room to allow himself to be examined as to the propriety of being given Stimulants - Became considerably excited and refused to allow his pulse to be felt or any examination to be made by any of the Medical officers till he had gone back to the gallery & consulted the other patients - He did so and then came back and said that the gentlemen had declared it to be an act of conscience on the part of Dr Mackintosh who agreed to it -

Ps. W.D. had hot - ill - feverish, a good anxious - Has been ill all day - dejected out of sorts - said that being present at these examinations injured him - It is the opinion of the Medical officers that they have injured him very much

Has Sp. Ford - 3ij h. P.

30. said he had only been able to creep round the airing court two or three times -

30. Was taken in to court today to attend the Sheriff's Court at 2 P.M. - on his way in the attendant reports that he became violent & excited in Sauchuball st - wishing to get out of the cab - states that he had to order the cabman to call the police - that interference however was not necessary - the attendant with the assistance of one of Mr Stables Clerk's got him safely conveyed to the Court -

During the examination of Dr Mackintosh by the Sheriff today, the patient being present, Dr M. stated to his Lordship that Mr Wood's being present at the examination was very injurious to him - that in consequence he had not slept any for three nights and that he was very ill bodily yesterday - not taking food - scarcely able to walk - exhausted and dejected -

Whereupon his Lordship stated that it never had been his desire for Mr Wood to be present but that on Mr Stables the agents proposing it upon his Lordship (at the most urgent request of the patient) his Lordship had consulted with Dr Mackintosh and that the latter had stated that he had no objection at the time but that if Dr M. had objected at the time he would not have allowed Mr Wood to be present (Dr M. had understood that it was his Lordship's desire that Mr Wood should be present) that it was Lordship's opinion that it was improper for Mr Wood to be present or even any near person to sit there and hear Dr over and over again repeat that the patient was labouring under disease of the brain and that as Dr M. never



Alexander MacDowall Writer

- 1882  
April 30 Said that it would injure him still more were he to be again present, the Sheriff thought that he should not be permitted to be present at any further date, unless sent for specially by the Sheriff himself.
- May 10 - Is in his usual state. Is restless as well. Seems at times considerably depressed - Is silly and frivolous in his conversation - Goes to his bedroom during the day and papers written in his basin - Is annoying to a fellow patient who is in bed by intruding into his bedroom -
13. Is still annoying the above mentioned who is confined to bed - Making obscene observations in regard to him to the other patients - There is no improvement either mental or moral -
14. Was properly impudent + insolent to the above mentioned patient today without any provocation -
28. Is occasionally much excited & at other times depressed - Makes up to the ladies at church - Is silly & frivolous in conversation -
- June 15. Has lately been pretending to be falling very much off in health - When his friends call will go to his bedroom & don his night cap to make them believe that he is dying - Has been making arrangements for that event - Dr King & Edin to be chief mourners - Sir Jas Anderson & Sir J Campbell Messrs David, John & Alex Anderson, Dr King, Lewis & Buchanan, Baillie MacDowall & a few others to attend his funeral - The following parties not being invited Alex Birrell, Alex Morrison, Robt Leonard, Mr Watson (Mr McD's father), James Ellis, Clement Ellis, James Campbell Edin, Jas Campbell - "I have been treated with neglect by all these parties and don't wish to recognize them" -
- Is reported when in the airing court to make signals to the females at the windows seen from the airing court - Gets into disputes and differences with his fellow patients -
30. Manifests a very great disregard of truth stating things to be true which are known to be false - Continues to indulge in his propensity of making obscenities and other signals to the female servants and patients - Still indulges in a great deal of absurd and ridiculous conversation -
- July 15. Makes resolutions which are no sooner formed than broken - No confidence can be put in any



Admitted 24 March 1852

1852  
 July 15 Statements which he may make  
 is very incoherent - is full of wants  
 the chief of which is whisky -  
 31 is in his usual state. There seems  
 to be no improvement in his mental  
 state -

Aug 24 is going on as usual - occasionally  
 excited - Walks round the  
 grounds several times daily.  
 The attendant has some difficulty  
 in keeping him clear of females  
 to whom he makes all sorts of deprecating  
 and obsequious -

Sept 30 is in good bodily health. Mental  
 incoherence and delusions continue as  
 before. On Dr Mackintosh refusing  
 to allow him to sit in the front seat  
 of the chapel near the ladies, left  
 expressing the determination that he  
 would never return. He soon changed  
 his mind and has again returned  
 that he may have an opportunity  
 of presenting confessions to the ladies and  
 delivering notes to them. Cannot  
 see ladies walking in the grounds  
 without hastening after them, how-  
 ever distasteful he may be to them.  
 In letters to his wife and others is very  
 gross in his sentiments, while in his  
 conversation with others his sentiments  
 are the reverse - Makes heavy state-  
 ments in regard to his affairs and pro-  
 jects which are the most manifest  
 delusions -

Oct 17 After Chapel today Mr M.D along  
 with the other patients in gallery 1st 4  
 went out to walk in the grounds of  
 the Asylum in charge of an attendant  
 At the farm office, he & Dr Thomson  
 met Mr Crawford and Mr Cadell  
 and entered into conversation with them  
 while the attendant paced round the  
 corner to stop the patients who were in  
 advance, tell Mr M. should come up,  
 on returning to bring him up the atten-  
 dant met Dr Thomson who told him  
 that Mr M. had gone in behind the pigsty  
 to make water. The attendant suspect-  
 ing that he might try to escape went off  
 to the paling and saw that Mr M. had  
 made his escape and was running  
 down the park outside the Asylum grounds  
 having got upon the top of the pigsty and  
 dropped down a height of 10 feet on the  
 outside. The attendant immediately set  
 out in pursuit and speedily coming  
 up to him desired him to return.



William Brown act: from p. 178  
100 (XVI)

1852  
May 31. Is in his usual health mental & bodily. Has been little excited of late - Is of an apoplectic habit of body & continues con-  
tinues - cont

June 30 Is in the same state as previously reported. Is quiet and easily managed.

July 31. Is as much addicted to reading as ever. He reads every thing in the way of a book that is put into his hands. Is also much given to playing of dominions. Is very subject to nervous tremors - Is of a full habit of body - Takes a good deal of exercise. - cont

Aug 31 Is as constant a reader as ever. Has not had any paroxysm of crying for some time. Is very nervous and tremulous. Bowels are always in a torpid state - cont

Sept 30 Is in his usual state. Speaks very little. Reads very constantly. Plays dominions. Walks in the grounds. Bowels slow. - cont

Oct 31 Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports. - cont

Nov 30 There is no improvement in mental state. His reading is of the most miscellaneous description. Has very peculiar ideas on many subjects. Is tremulous & of a stout habit of body - cont

Dec 31 Continues as formerly re-  
ported

1853  
Jan 31 Is in his usual state both mental and bodily -

Feb 28. Is very excited; nervous and tremulous - Is very stout

March 30 There is no change in any respect.

April 30 Is as much devoted to reading as ever - Is of a happy and cheerful disposition

May 31 Is as nervous & tremulous as ever. Is of a very apoplectic habit of body -

June 30 Takes a good deal of exercise in the open air. Takes his food well. Reads a great deal. Keeps his bowels open by the use of  
Is in all respects as described above

July 31 Is in all respects as described above

Aug 31 There is no change

Sept 30 Continues the same. -  
Oct 31. Continues to read a great deal. Is quiet but is unable to digest water -

Nov 31. Is as described in foregoing reports.

1854  
Jan 27. Is in his usual state, mental & bodily. -



Admitted 12 July 1848.

- March 21. Continues as before to read a great deal -  
 is fond of playing at dominos.  
 His inclination, & fond of reading, and a quiet  
 simple game are formerly.
- May 15. Employs most of his time in reading & is gener-  
 ally very quiet, but indulges in a little play  
 for occasionally. Does not go often out of  
 doors, but health is tolerable.
- June 14. Continues quiet & well-behaved & is great a  
 workman as ever.
- July 14. No change in quiet book-reading habits, is  
 civil & occasionally jocular when spoken to, but  
 by no means conversational.
- Sept. 15. Seems to enjoy very much a recent visit  
 from his wife, & wishes to prolong it as much  
 as possible.
- Oct. 16. Habits as usual.
- Sept. 16. No change in health or habits.
- Nov. 15. Continues as in above reports, using quiet stud.
- Dec. 20. There is no change in any respect.
1853.  
 January 11. Is in his usual state, speaks very  
 little, is occasionally inclined to be  
 jocular when spoken to. Bodily health  
 continues good.
- Feb. 20. No change lower last reported.
- March 26. Much the same as in former  
 reports.
- April 10. Today patient is confined to  
 bed on account of having a  
 slight attack of diarrhoea  
 & raw Milk Acid. and five  
 pains of acid pallid every three  
 hours.
- " 20. Had on return of the diarrhoea since  
 the 11. Inst. In other respects he is  
 in his usual state, speaks very  
 little, reads very constantly, takes  
 his food well, bowels regular.
- May 31. Employs the most of his time reading  
 he is very quiet. there is no improve-  
 ment in other respects. appetite  
 good, bowels rather slow. requires  
 a Colocynth pill occasionally.
- June 20. There is no improvement in his  
 mental state. bodily health  
 good. He is very nervous and  
 tremulous. takes food well  
 still requires a Colocynth pill  
 to keep his bowels regular.
- July 31. Is in every respect much the same  
 as in former reports.
- August 33. There is no marked change  
 since last reported.
- Sept. 30. Is as described in foregoing reports  
 takes his food well.
- October 31. No change.
- Nov. 17. In all respects as described above.



Reuben Munden act.

- 1852  
 July 28 Is in good bodily health. No im-  
 provement in mental state. Never  
 reads or converses with any one.  
 Rubs his hand in an ecstatic manner  
 and shouts occasionally. Is generally  
 very quiet & easily managed.
- March 31 Muttering a great deal to himself.  
 The sounds he utters are quite unintelli-  
 gible. It is reported by a relative  
 that the cause of his falling into his  
 present state was disappointment  
 in love.
- April 30 Continues to enjoy good bodily  
 health. Excretions regular. never re-  
 quires medicine.
- May 31 Is in the same fatuous condition  
 as formerly reported. Enjoys good  
 bodily health.
- June 30 Is in all respects as stated in  
 foregoing reports.
- July 31 Continues fatuous. Is in his  
 ordinary state of health. Cannot  
 speak or converse intelligibly.
- Aug 31 Walks about the grounds with  
 his fellow patients. Seems at times  
 to be in a state of great delight, rub-  
 bing and clapping his hands. Shouts  
 occasionally. Is generally very quiet.
- Sept 30 Is in his usual state both men-  
 tal and bodily.
- Oct 31 No change or improvement  
 in any respect since last re-  
 port.
- Nov 30 Continues as usual both  
 mental and bodily.
- Dec 31 Is in all respects as described  
 in foregoing report.
- 1853  
 July 31 Is in good health. Mends  
 in the same state.
- July 28 Never reads or converses  
 with any one. Lounges, walks  
 eats & sleeps.
- March 31 Mind seems a blank.  
 Does not interest himself in any  
 thing but purely animal grati-  
 fications.
- April 30 There is no change or  
 improvement in any respect.
- May 31 Is quite imbecile in  
 mind. Bodily health is fair.
- June 30 Is in all respects as  
 described in foregoing reports.
- July 31 There is no change or  
 improvement in any respect.
- Aug 30 Is in the same state.
- Sept 31 Is in his usual state.
- Oct 31 Continues as above described.



Admitted 24 August 1832

- 1832  
April 24<sup>th</sup> Is in stable quo.
- April 27<sup>th</sup> Is as taciturn as ever; - no change in other respects.
- May 16<sup>th</sup> No change in mental or bodily state.
- June 31<sup>st</sup> Habits are as above described.
- June 15<sup>th</sup> No change in any respect.
- June 14<sup>th</sup> State of mind unchanged. When asked a question as to former patients he answers "yes" or "no" indiscriminately. Takes an interest in nothing except chewing tobacco, & taking his food, from any other company.
- July 14<sup>th</sup> Continues as above described.
- Sept. 10<sup>th</sup> No change worthy of record.
- Sept. 16<sup>th</sup> Habits, etc. stationary.
- Oct. 15<sup>th</sup> His taciturnity increasing by an answering "yes" or "no" - & far has a great secret depression, giving no clue to any emotion which may be passing through his mind.
- November 30<sup>th</sup> This patient is at present in the enjoyment of good bodily health. He never speaks or associates with any of the other patients, takes his food well, bowels natural, walks daily in the airing court. Never reads or converses with any one. Drinks a great deal of himself. Appetite good. bowels regular.
- 1833  
January 31<sup>st</sup> Continues as usual both bodily and mentally.
- Feb. 28<sup>th</sup> Continues to enjoy good bodily health. in other respects, there is no improvement.
- March 31<sup>st</sup> There is no change or improvement in any respect.
- April 30<sup>th</sup> Mind still continues very weak. He never speaks nor associates with any of his fellow patients, bodily health good. bowels regular.
- May 31<sup>st</sup> Continues in every respect the same as in former reports.
- June 30<sup>th</sup> No change since last reported. Appetite good. bowels regular.
- July 31<sup>st</sup> State of mind continues unchanged. takes an interest in nothing except chewing tobacco and taking his food.
- August 24<sup>th</sup> Is in every respect the same as in last report.
- Sept. 30<sup>th</sup> Bodily health continues good. State of mind continues unchanged.
- October 31<sup>st</sup> Is in the the same condition as in foregoing reports. Bodily health good.
- Nov. 17<sup>th</sup> Is in good health mind in the same state.
- Dec. 30<sup>th</sup> No change.



Robert Reid. Act

from Vol XII p 103

- 1852  
 Jan 31. Is in no respects improved in his mental condition - Talks, laughs to himself and shrugs his shoulders as if in a state of great delight. Is in good health.  
 Feb 28. There is no change in mental or bodily state since last report. Is quite imbecile, never reads - converses little. Is deaf.  
 March 31. Is in his usual state. Is always gay and seems to be contented. Is in poor bodily health.  
 April 30. Is in his usual state.  
 May 31. No change in mental or bodily state.  
 June 30. Is in all respects as at foregoing reports.  
 July 31. Is quite imbecile. Peculiarities of manner, behaviour, and conversation continue as before. Is in pretty good health.  
 Aug 31. Is very positive and obstinate. Does not read - his only amusement is playing whist or draughts. Peculiarities continue unchanged.  
 Sept 30. Is very averse to his brother. Seldom speaks to him. Is quite imbecile - Is in tolerable health. Has an unhealthy aspect. Has at times a peculiar motion or shaking of the body which seems to be partly involuntary.  
 Oct 31. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.  
 Nov 30. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily.  
 Dec 31. There is no change or improvement in any respect since last report.  
 1853  
 Jan 31. Is in his usual state. Mind quite imbecile and body frail.  
 Feb 28. There is no improvement or change in any respect.  
 March 31. Peculiarities of manner & conduct continue for same as before. General health is in different. Never makes any complaints.  
 April 30. There is no change in any respect since last report.  
 May 31. Appears to be falling off in flesh - eats pretty well.  
 June 30. Is in a very weakly state but still going about.  
 July 8. A very unhealthy carbuncle has appeared on the right cheek -  
 10. Yesterday evening became suddenly affected with violent delirium.



Admitted July 19. 1843.

1833  
July 10

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effort to afford him relief he  
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Died

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George Reid act

from Vol XII p. 221

1852  
March 31 Is in his usual state. Is very respectable - When told of his delusions so great to his belief in them, that he took books and thinks, that an attempt to being made to impose upon him that we know better - Is writing "diaries" such as given in foregoing reports. Is in good health.

April 30 Is very nervous and anxious about the Sheriff's visit which he is daily expecting - Is very anxious to get away. Delusions are as strongly marked as ever - Health continues good.

May 31 Had an interview with Sheriff Bell at the beginning of the month, who offered to grant him a remission of which he has not availed himself. The Sheriff read his last 'Diary' which was in the usual style.

July 1. "The following is his latest 'diary'  
Thursday 1 July 1852. Haggart with 2 cards in his hand at Victoria Club. Dr. Mackintosh passed shortly afterwards and indicated with the card it was open and up - Challenged by Dr. Brown to take the eye on with the hair and for Black. Answered both these challenges by going out to the rising Court before 7 o'clock."  
Friday 2 July 1852 - Galloway in case if I went out at 11 o'clock I was confined. Dr. Mackintosh passed through the gallery before 10 o'clock and indicated if I went out at 3 o'clock I took both hands with paper (Maxwell supposed) - Not answered. Challenged to go out at 7 o'clock evening to be free men & take 2 men with Black. Not answered."

July 31. Is in his usual state. Is as full of delusions as ever. Employs himself principally in reading - Is in good health.

Aug 31. Is constantly demanding to be set at liberty. Says that he is illegally kept here - That it is a question of character and not of sanity that keeps him here, and demands the most searching investigation. Delusions are as before. Health good.

Sept 30 Is in all respects, as at foregoing reports.

Oct 31. Speaks in a rational & connected manner upon ordinary topics - but on the subject of his delusions is quite incoherent & unintelligible.



Admitted November 13 1845

1832  
Nov 30 - Goes out frequently whatever the state of the weather may to answer some signal or pantomime which he is constantly imagining is directed at him - and which if not answered will prove prejudicial to him - Gets very much excited at times - Is apt to take offence but is soon pacified. General health good -

Dec 31 - Is very urgent to get away - Is disappointed in not having had a visit from the Sheriff whom he has been daily expecting. Delusions continue in all their former strength -

1853  
Jan 31 - Is in his usual state - His delusions continue in all their original force - These appear in the most striking manner in his "Diaries" - Imagines that strangers, coachmen, cab drivers, and the like whom he sees out of the window draw intimate certain things in reference to himself by the motion of their hands or other parts of their bodies - Also imagines the same thing in regard to the medical officers and attendants - If the hair is touched, the nose or chin rubbed, the shirt collar pulled up with the right or left hand, he immediately apprehends the action to himself, and perhaps rushes out of doors & accuses his dinner to counteract its evil effect -

Feb 28 - Continuing as before, he is disappointed that the Sheriff has not yet made his appearance -

March 5 - Sheriff also visited the asylum today and the patient demanded his liberation - His case was enquired into and some letters and papers examined -

April 5 - Took occasion on the leaving of another patient (W. MacDowall) to give him a letter to Lord Palmerston -

11 - Had a report of the Sheriff and was visited by Dr. Macfarlane & Lyon -

30 - The report of the Medical Men who examined him was to the effect that he was not fit to be at large -

May 31 - Is very impetuous and violent in temper - Taking offence at another patient he rushed upon him and seized him by the hair but was prevented from doing further mischief -

June 30 - Has been very anxious and was lost away at the end of the Quarter as usual - Delusions continue as strong as ever -

July 31 - Is in the same state -

15th 1848



John M. Carter act:

page 5

- July 31<sup>1832</sup> - There is no improvement in mental state - Imagines that the other patients are hard upon him and executioners in disguise, set on by his brother to persecute him - Imagines that he is the only thing the Directors have - Says that he is 'drugged and drained' by the doctors during the night - Is frequently very noisy during the night - Swearing and using the most disgusting and blasphemous language - Shows his fellow patients - Some of them are more obnoxious than others - The most idiotic he imagines to have designs against him - Is very noisy more especially during the night. Imagines that he is the most important person in the house - Brings the most ridiculous and unfounded charges against the servants and others. Is in good health.
- Sept 30 - Is in his usual state. Excitement is often very great - When he indulges in his loud scurrilous and blasphemous exclamations, he foams at the mouth. His delusions occupy his mind as fully as ever - His bodily health is good.
- Oct 31 - Writes very lengthy documents addressed to such persons as the Duke of Devonshire or in which he makes it appear that he is the most considerable person they have to look to - also addresses memorials to the Lord Provost & Directors - full of scurrilous and abusive language & groundless charges - His dispositions are of the worst description and his language fully matches them -
- Nov 30 - Is still writing memorials to the Directors - In one of these, to give an instance of his diabolical disposition, he charges one of the attendants with having kicked one of the patients John Strait, who is quite capable of making complaints when he has any just grounds for them - On being confronted with the attendant and having made his charges, Mr Strait who bears me good will to the attendant, said 'to give the devil his due' the charge was false - Upon this Mr M.C. became quite furious and said that Mr S. as being an interested party could not give evidence and that his own testimony was alone worthy of being received - Such charges of cruelty are entirely without foundation - No credit is to be given to any statements which he may make.



Admitted 26. November 1847

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1852  
Dec 31

Continues to be as noisy & scurrilous as ever. Is still writing letters to the Directors which as being most insane & useless receive no reply -

1853  
Jan 31

Is as loud & violent in language as ever. Makes long harangues in the dining room. Delusions continue as before.

July 28

Imagines that all the patients and officials are masked eccentrics, appointed to torment and annoy him. Is very truthful some to himself.

March 31

Continues in the same state. Is quite incoherent & full of delusions -

April 31

Is constantly bringing charges of the most unfounded description against the attendants and patients.

May 31

Is as loud & clamorous as ever. Is most abusive & insolent.

June 30

There is no improvement in temper or language.

July 31

Still writes very lengthy memorials to the directors in which he lets forth his delusions -

Aug 31

There is no improvement in any respect.

Sept 30

Continues in all respects as described in foregoing reports.

Oct 31

His demands are both multitudinous & multifarious. Seems to have a sort of opinion of mankind in general - himself excepted. Generally compares his harangues to the Army's code. Reads a great deal - such works as Newton's Principia &c - & employs himself improving the versification of some of the Psalms &c. Occasionally accomplishes any passable - altho' in general rather Irish rhyme generally relating to "him" or his "captivity".

Dec 31

Was this day transferred to the East House.

1854  
March 31

Was this day transferred from the East to the West House.

31.

His multitudinous demands as before, & often made for the mere purpose of annoying as he complains voluntarily was this case in one instance lately.

The following extracts from his letters show the delusions he entertained. 1854.



Robert Smith: Oct 45 Merck

- 1852  
April 30 Is constantly standing in the gallery  
with neither sit nor walk except when  
forced to do it - Delusions are as  
strong as ever - Suicidal tendency  
is very marked - Is very noisy at times  
and occasionally violent - His gen-  
eral health keeps good. Bowels are  
always constipated - cont
- May 31. Is in his usual miserable state  
always crying that he is destroyed -  
that people work upon him that he  
gets no food & so on - cont.
- June 30 There is no improvement in mental  
state. Is as miserable & full of delu-  
sions as ever - Health keeps good  
cont.
- July 31 - Is in his usual state. Is taken  
to walk frequently & sent out in the  
omnibus - cont
- Aug 31 Is as miserable as ever.  
His mind is full of delusions of  
the most extravagant description  
such as that he is torn to pieces, that  
his bowels are taken out of him that  
he is reduced to the smallest point  
or expanded to fill the whole world -  
that he goes down to hell & so on.  
Will not sit in the parlour, stands  
leaning against the wall in the  
gallery - Bowels always require  
the use of medicine - cont.
- Sept 30 Is in his usual state - Is very  
miserable - At times gets worked up to  
a state of great excitement - Is gener-  
ally most excited at meal times -  
Is very unwilling to take his food, about  
which he entertains many delusions  
such as that it is made out of spittle  
& so on, shaving & so on.  
Does not take exercise except when  
forced to take it - cont
- Oct 31. There is little or no change  
either in mental or bodily state  
since last report - Delusions continue  
as strong as ever - Is irregular in  
taking his food - cont
- Nov 30 Is in all respects as described  
in foregoing report - cont
- Dec 31 Has been more composed for  
some days past - sitting in the par-  
lour and joining in amusements  
with fellow patients
- 1853  
Jan 31 Delusions continue as vivid  
as ever - So absurd are many of them  
that he would himself laugh at them
- Feb 28 There is no improvement







Rev'd John Guthrie act

Nov 142

- 1852  
March 31. Continues to improve. Delusions are disappearing. Reads a good deal. Is impatient to get away. Health excellent.
- April 30. Is still improving - Mind is now remarkably free from delusion - Reads a good deal - Walks and goes to the garden -
- May 31. Is now nearly well - both in body and mind - Works in the garden walks and reads.
- June 23. Has officiated on two occasions both in the east and west house in the absence of the Chaplain from the Regt; Arrangements having been made for his removal leaves this day dismissed in charge of his duties.

Cured

Re-admitted 9 November 1852

- Nov 9. Was brought to the Asylum today by two attendants and his brother-in-law -
- Since dismissal, staid in the Highlands in a Minister's family in the Highlands, during which time continued well - The present attack commenced on the occasion of the visit of some young females to the house at which he was staying - His ideas run riot on the subject of love - and are very much of a libidinous cast - He has a delusion about his brother's wife who seems to have taken offence at some of his risqué observations, and proposes to convict him of infidelity to her husband -
- The plots of his delusions are very wild. He supposes that he is the subject of direct inspiration, that he is the man prophesied of by Isaiah who was to be born to save the world -
- His old delusions about being poisoned when brought here, but miraculously preserved - about 'Elijah' to whom he believes he is to be married - are revived.
- On admission stated that if he was kept one night here, the house would be shivered to a thousand atoms by the direct judgment of the almighty -
- And on the evening stated that it was by his presence that the boat was preserved.
- In general his conversation



Admitted 2nd August 1837

1837  
Nov 9 is marked by a great incoherence and delusion

His pulse is hurried - His tongue is white furred - His expression is excited -

17 P Jalap Co 3/4

10. Had a good nights rest - Bowels freely moved. Is less excited - Delusions & incoherence the same as yesterday - Thinks he has not yet been sufficiently purged

18 P Jal Co 3/4

15. Is now more composed and seems to be getting free from delusions. Is not so annoying to his fellow patients. Health is improving -

30 Is now quite composed - Does not now speak of his delusions - Employ himself in reading & taking exercise -

Dec 15 continues to improve - Mind seems quite settled & composed. Is very irritable but is generally agreeable. Is very fond of arguing on speculative Theology -

31 With the exception of a bilious attack of purging and vomiting before Christmas he has continued well since last report.

1833  
Jan 31 Has been shy, reserved and suspicious - Has been walking a great deal, either alone or in the company of another patient - Has often a wild and maniacal expression of eye. Is evidently suppressing and concealing his insane delusions at present. His general deportment and conduct is quiet -

July In consequence of certain delusions, which he entertains of certain patients exercising an evil influence upon him has at his own request been removed to another gallery. Is considerably excited. Expression of countenance & maniacal.

Thanks Continues quiet. Delusions of an erotic character have a strong hold of his mind - Complains of indigestion -

April 30 Delusions continue as before though he professes to be quite well & very suspicious here especially of the doctors -

to the doctor.



Robert Baillie act:

- 1832 from p 49.
- January 16. Is still in bed. Was observed to be  
much depressed after Miss B's long  
visit and refused his tea. His bowels  
are habitually costive and it is diffi-  
cult to get him to take the proper medi-  
cine.
19. Has been got up and dressed  
after very considerable difficulty  
and upon a great deal of persuasion  
either does not speak at all when ad-  
dressed or after a long pause. Seems  
to be frightened when anything is done  
to him - Shies from the contact of  
others -
- July 3. After considerable difficulty  
from his detesting his medicine in his  
food he received a dose which acted  
freely during last night.
10. Has again got a dose of castor  
oil from which he has had a copious  
evacuation of the bowels. Is  
still depressed, morose & utterly  
absent.
14. Bowels have again been moved.  
Is up daily now -
18. Is keeping his bed this morning  
and complains of headache  
His bowels were moved.
24. Is still depressed silent and  
absent. Bowels were again moved  
last night -
- March 8. Is up daily and dressed. Is oc-  
casionally much flushed - silent  
absent & depressed. Bowels freely  
moved.
15. Continues to be up daily - No ap-  
parent improvement in mental  
state. Bowels have been moved.
31. Is in no respect improved, there  
is great difficulty in getting him to  
take medicine or to allow his hair  
and moustaches which are inadvi-  
sably long to be cut. Walks in a  
lounging and melancholy man-  
ner.
- April 9. Is still out of bed daily. Is de-  
pressed and melancholy as ever  
seldom speaks - Bowels have  
been moved.
30. Is up and dressed daily - Walks in  
the grounds and reads - Mental facul-  
ties seem to be somewhat revived - Is  
costive - Takes medicine with difficulty.
- May 8. Bowels have been freely moved.  
Has got a good dose of castor oil - Hair  
and moustaches have been trimmed.  
Is in good bodily health.



Admitted 24th September 1831.

- 1832  
 May 31 Is now somewhat improved. Takes medicine - Walks about in a more lively manner - Enters more readily into conversation - Seems to be less absent & confused. Does not speak of his former delusions.
- June 30 Has been several days in bed lately on the plea of being unwell. Does not now make a practice of lying in bed and refusing to get up. Takes his food & medicine regularly - Is in a more favourable condition - Takes his usual exercise.
- July 31 Keeps his bed occasionally for a day. Seems to be improving - Does not appear to be so torpid and dull as before - Continues to take his medicine & food - Takes exercise and reads.
- Aug 24 Is still occasionally in bed without any apparent cause. Conducting himself in a more sensible & rational way than formerly - Converses in a more free & less hesitating manner than before. Takes medicine exercise & reads a good deal.
- Sept 17 Arrangements having been made for his removal and his brother having come to receive him he was this day dismissed.

Cured.



William Scott; Act.

ump 50.

- 1852  
Aug 31 Is at times quite amiable and talkative - at other times more especially when he meets with contradiction or when visited by strangers in his House - Not only, the Sheriff becomes so Maniacal, swearing at and denouncing every one. Takes a great deal of exercise - Is in good health
- Sept 30 Is in his usual state - Very variable in temper and disposition - Occasionally quite diabolical and destructive - Gets a good deal of carriage exercise - Walks a great deal
- Oct 31 Continues in all respects as described in foregoing reports -
- Nov 30 Owing to the excited state into which he got when associating with any considerable number of his fellow patients, it has been found necessary to detain him from attending the billiard room & concerts -
- Dec 31 Is in his usual changed state.
- 1853  
Jan 31 Has a very high opinion of his own powers both mental and bodily - Has an excellent memory and stored in his mind a great amount of knowledge. Uses very bad language. Is very irritable -
- Feb 28 Is in his usual state. Is frequently much excited and becomes quite ferocious - cursing and raging in a great way.
- March 31 There is no change in mental state. Is at times very pleasant & communicative - at others the reverse - Is in good health. Walks constantly about with his attendant and is out in the carriage almost daily.
- April 30 Continues much in the same state - Imagines that he is the most powerful & handsome man in the world - and that can do things better than any other man -
- May 31 Is most impatient of contradiction - Is very easily excited - Paroxysms soon pass off -
- June 30 Is in good bodily health - Requires to be well looked after - Is apt to destroy his clothes - Is very passionate & very open to flattery -
- July 31 Continues in all respects as described in foregoing reports
- Aug 31 Is much in the same state - General health good



Admitted 6 October 1831

Sept 30<sup>1833</sup> is in his usual state both mental and bodily -

Oct 31<sup>1833</sup> Continues in much the same state as above - he is very fond of flattery & generally fond - humored if his whims are acquiesced in & his interminable stories listened to. Goes about his business like picking faults in all & sneering at everything. Is very mischievous & fond of playing tricks on his fellow patients - Is fond of collecting books - pictures &c - occasional fits of violent excitement when he is great ready to attack those contrary to his own views - but these paroxysms are not of general very long - continued -

Nov 24<sup>1833</sup> Continues as described in previous reports.

1834  
Jan 27<sup>1834</sup> Continues to go on as formerly. very irascible when contradicted & pettish humored when concessions are made & his long stories listened to. Has a bad opinion in every one & occasionally indulges in tirades of invective against his relations. Sometimes labours under poor delusion, as lately, when he asserts - to a number of his relations that a revolution was to take place the following week & that the persons of Clarendon & other authorities would all be hanged, for their mismanagement of affairs.

Had lately a slight attack of purging, but is not present in his usual health.

Feb 28<sup>1834</sup> Health & habits continues as in above reports.

Mar 31<sup>1834</sup> No change in general behaviour - as sarcastic & cynical as ever, & apt to have fits of unaccountable passion when he swears at & abuses all & some dry, uttering the most fearful anathemas & threats.

Goes regularly to chapel - & seems to attend to the services; - attends all the concerts, & is delighted to favour the company with a song which is generally a sea shanty, of the broadest, coarsest description.

May 15<sup>1834</sup> Working, helping patients & talking & writing continues unchanged.

June 14<sup>1834</sup> Remains as above.

July 14<sup>1834</sup> Continues to saunter about the grounds he with his attendants, superintending, & cavilling at every operation going on there, picking up invaluable & stating his objections with them, & discussing every one has no other proper domestic & imparting scraps of information on every imaginable subject to them as long as they will listen.

Health & health is above reports.

Sept 15<sup>1834</sup> No change. Aspiring of note. Crabb in manner, incessant in talk, & occasionally abusive.

Oct 10<sup>1834</sup>

Oct 17<sup>1834</sup>



Alexander Charles Ogilvy and  
son p 69

1132  
June 30 Is in his usual state. Is occas-  
ally quiet & good humoured and  
endeavours to make himself agreeable  
but very readily falls into fits of weak  
meat cursing and swearing at  
the medical officers - Says that  
his soul is ruined for ever & that  
though his father was to give him  
millions he would not thank him  
Peculiarities continue as marked  
as ever

July 31 Continues in all respects as  
described in foregoing reports.

Aug 4. This morning having been  
pushed on the back by a fellow-  
patients with whom he has taken  
many liberties, and who charged  
him with taking away his letters  
he got into a state of furious ex-  
citement; threw him upon the floor  
and kicked him - Is constantly  
getting into squabbles with his fel-  
low patients. Peculiarities under  
the same as above

22. Is in bed today. Had a long  
interview with Dr. Webb at which  
he admitted his violent proceedings  
to his mother but excused them on  
the ground of mutual misunder-  
standing

Sept 30. Has lately been in a very miserable  
and excited condition - Cursing the  
day that he was born, wishing that  
he were dead & denouncing himself  
for his stupidity in allowing himself  
to be brought here - Is constantly fretting  
and trying to make it appear that he  
is the victim of the grossest injustice  
Is bitterly regretting that he could not  
draw his attention with photographs or any  
other matter while here - Will talk by the  
hour and day by day, constantly repeating  
the same things - and there is always some  
point at which he wishes to arrive but  
can never reach - States that his being  
kept here is a cause of great excite-  
ment to him, but admits that before  
he came here in the daily interviews  
which he had with his mother he got  
much excited - In conversation is  
constantly getting into raptures, clasping  
his hands, turning up his eyes and ex-  
claiming 'God of heaven' or 'heavenly  
mercy upon me' - If anything is ad-  
vanced contrary to his statement - he always  
fires up and demands to know if he is  
not to be believed - It is given the



Admitted 25th March 1831.

1832  
Sept 30 a to be insulted

In consequence of his present irritable and excited state, takes his food irregularly and fasts badly during the night - complains of his stomach.

Has had occasionally a blue pill, and a colic with draughts, and of Myosicimus and Morphia in portia at bedtime - Has also used columba and pulchra infusions with alkalis - with advantage -

Oct 5.

Is calmed and better though still far from well - Has been induced to put on silk underclothing still refuses to put on head or sufficient outer clothing - Is sleeping better - Cocculus Sol. Murr Morph 3ss  
R.S.

31.

Is almost daily in a state of great excitement; Imagines that he is the constant object of insult on the part of the Doctors - that he is treated with brutality - that he is blasted soul and body for ever - prospects blighted - that he has been the victim of a conspiracy on the part of his family - There is no name too horrible no epithet too execrable too disgraceful to apply to the Doctors - He denounces every one who says any thing about him which he does not approve of, as liars - His daily conduct and course of procedure is of the most odious description and calls forth very decided expressions of opinion on the part of his fellow patients.

Nov 30

After a great deal of delay and difficulty his bedroom has at last been got cleaned - He resisted the cleaning process at every step, and put himself in a state of great excitement. Denounced the proceeding which in a sanitary point of view could no longer be delayed, as brutal -

Has at last been induced to put on a considerable portion of his new clothing -

Dec 29

Continues daily to denounce the Institution, the doctors, and his family. Never seems to be happy but when he has a quarrel, or grudge - or when he can get a doctor to sit and allow himself to be insulted, denounced and abused by him -

Has long given up the use of  
L.S. - 118



John Dowd act: Farmer

1832

- April 1. Was brought to the Asylum today by his brother -  
Has been ill for some weeks during which time he contracted a marriage with his servant.  
On admission is in great despatch of mind -
2. Is still very distressed throwing himself upon the ground as if in the greatest despair.
3. Is full of delusions - Imagines that all the people who ever died have risen from the dead - That he has been brought here to be deposited in.
8. Is becoming more cheerful and talking of his delusions is evidently escaping from their influence -
15. Continues to improve - Speaks freely of the delusions he entertained and of the feelings which he experienced under them.
- 30 Is now greatly better & seems to be free from delusions -
- May 31 Is improving rapidly in bodily health. Mind seems to be now completely recovered -
- June 24. Being now quite recovered he was this day discharged in charge of his brother.

Cured



Admitted April 1. 1852

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*[Faint, illegible handwriting throughout the page]*



James Steven act:

- 1832  
April 13. Was brought to the Asylum today by his Father —  
Has had two attacks of an epileptic character the last of which occurred in January last Has been blind, & blistered fully without any benefit —  
on admission is quite stupid and idiotic — Will scarcely answer when questioned —  
Extremities are cold. P. weak.
14. Was very dirty during the night — Passes his urine and faeces in bed —
18. Is as stupid as on admission Will not speak when addressed does not seem to be able to apprehend what is said to him
24. Is unsteady in his gait  
Extremities are generally cold. R. Ven. Rubr. ʒij —  
Bowels require laxative Medicin or an enema —
30. Is in the same torpid state Wits and duties himself — Allows the Saliva to run out of his mouth —
- May 15. Is becoming more helpless and pable — Requires to be fed Is incontinent of urine & faeces Labours under great nervous debility
31. There is no improvement Is as dull and torpid as ever is getting weaker —
- June 10. Has been kept to bed. He does not seem to be able to take any care of himself — Stands or sits when he is pleased —
20. Has no symptom of improvement. Mental faculties are completely obscured — Is very weak in body
- July 6. His wife having come to take him home he was this delivred into her hands

Re-admitted 4 September 1832

1832  
Sept 4. Owing to his having attempted to drown himself by throwing himself from a steamer into the river Clyde, and having showed a disposition to injure his children



Admitted 13 April 1832

- 1832 Sept 4. he was this day brought back to the Asylum.  
 Is in a less torpid state than he was when he was last brought to the Asylum - Speaks more freely and is more robust and active. Is still however very dull and stupid
- 8. Continues much in the same state as when admitted. Goes out to work in the garden. Is occasionally incontinent of urine
- 15. Is dull & stupid - speaks a little when spoken to. Is getting fat. Takes his food well. Goes out to work - Disorders are better -
- 30 There is little change either in mental or bodily state. Is more robust - Works daily - General health is improving
- Oct 31 Has continued much in the same state since last report. Mental state cannot be said to have improved while in body he has not fallen off - Is generally out engaged in manual labour during the day.
- Nov 30 Continues much in the same state. If anything is somewhat improved. Is very anxious to get home.
- Dec 3 His father and wife having come for the purpose of removing him he was this day dismissed

Relieved

1832

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# William Langwill aet:

1852  
May 18

Was brought to the Asylum today by a person appointed by his father to bring him - Has been observed for some time to be labouring under delusions on religious matters. He also imagines that his father is not his father - Has been going to different churches and making himself an object of notoriety, when the attempt was made to keep him at home he broke the windows of his father's house.

Is of a phthiricidal disposition. Since admission has conducted himself with propriety - Has expressed himself to the effect that his adopted father cannot be his father - Has religious delusions of a very indefinite character -

June 30

Has been very unfortunate to see a Minister - Has written a great variety of text - about which he wants guidance and direction. Is affected to hear occasionally by the doubts and difficulties in which he is plunged. Delusions about his father and family generally continue. Has cough and expectoration.

July 31

By St Leon Asell Esq  
Cap. fourth. May be in the  
Is more cheerful and contented than formerly. Reads a good deal and walks, though is not troublesome. Cough

Aug 31

Bodily health is in a very delicate state - Is very much troubled with cough more especially during the night. Coughs are phthiricidal. Has a hectic flush in his cheeks. Is of a melancholic disposition especially on the subject of religion - Has many doubts and difficulties to solve - Is very averse to taking medicine.

Sept 30

Is very quiet and well behaved. Entertains delusions about his father and on the subject of religion which he does not often speak of - There is no improvement in his bodily health. Cough continues to trouble him in fits and starts with his sleep - Does not take his food well.

Oct 31

Is in all respects as described in preceding reports. Is falling off in flesh -



Admitted 18 May 1832

Nov 30 1832 Does not improve either in mind or body. Is still very despondent and full of religious delusions - Pulmonary symptoms are manifestly getting worse.

Dec 31 Is declining in general health suffers from loss of appetite. Mental state is not improved.

Jan 31 1833 Pulmonary symptoms are not improved - Expectoration is very copious of mucous-purulent matter. Cough more especially during the night is severe. Is averse both to food & medicine.

July 19 There is no improvement either in mental or bodily states. Was this day on account of the delicate state of his health.

Disinfect -



Daniel Ferguson a/c

1832  
Jan 4

Was brought to the Asylum again today in a state of Delirium Tremens.

Was a patient from the 6th of December 1831 to 31 March 1832.

On admission is quite stupid from the effects of intoxication. Let him be put to bed.

Ry Sp. Ven fall. ʒij  
℞ opii ʒi stat

It repeats - post hoc iv.

5. Was restless and excited all night talking incoherently and seeing visions. Is very weak. A small weak and nervous. Let the Stimulants with opium be continued.

6. Is still very weak and restless. Has got no sleep. Let the opium be continued.

7. Is rather better more composed. Has had some sleep.

8. Slept during the night and is now much recovered - Let him see a good drop.

15. Is keeping well - Improving in health. Is weak minded and of a facile disposition.

30. Is continuing well. Walks & amuses himself with his fellow-patients.

July 31. Is improving in bodily health. Mind is in the same state.

Sept 4. Was this day discharged

Cured

Re-admitted 8 January 1833.

Jan 8. Was again brought to the Asylum today by Dr Stewart.

On admission is found to be labouring under the usual symptoms of delirium tremens - Both eyes are black with several blunders on his face. Caused it is said by his having fallen in a fit -

Ry Sp. Narden ʒij

℞ opii ʒi - Sem stat et

Sept 8 2<sup>o</sup> hora. dom. Coma. Super

9. Has slept little. Is labouring under spectral illusion. Requires to be kept in bed - cont o.

10. Has slept some hours this morning and is rather better.

11. Continues to improve.

12. Is up today and is much better.



91

Readmitted 4 June 1852

- 1853  
July 31 - Is now quite recovered from his last  
attack. - cont.  
July 22. Is now in good health.  
omitt. of Head.  
March 31 Continues well - Craving for  
drink still continues -  
April 30 Is in good health - employs  
himself in the store -  
May 31 Is desirous of getting away - His  
desire for drink is unabated.  
June 30 Continues in the same state  
as described above -  
July 31 No change -  
Aug 31 Is in the same state.  
Oct 10. Now professes to be able to  
abstain from drink, and on his  
giving the strongest promises for the  
future he was this day dismissed

Cured.



# James Gibson act

1832  
June 8.

Was brought to the Asylum this afternoon from Glasgow by his wife -

Has been employed till recently on special service at the Customs in Bristol -

Has gradually become restless and extravagant in his ideas till he is now completely unmanageable. His pupils are unequally delighted and a nervous twitching or tremor is observed at the angles of the mouth -

His ideas are of the most magnificent and extravagant description. There is nothing which any other person can do which he cannot do better. Considers himself very loyal and has a project in his head by which he is to make himself immensely wealthy. He can sing better than any kind and proposes to take the first place as a singer in the Italian Opera. Insists on giving specimens the performance falls miserably short of the promise - His voice is broken and his memory is very defective. Proposes to establish a new Church in Italy - Can not bear to be contradicted in the most extravagant of his delusions -

9. Spent a restless night and broke some of the furniture of his bed room. Was noisy - Is especially silly and childish - Is at one time good humoured and at another crying raging -

Has put Colcoy -

15. His delusions are not so extravagant as they were on admission - He still considers himself to be a most important person - Cannot bear contradiction - Is very pithy and says on all occasions - Is very despondent about the state of his pupils - Let a blister be applied to the back of his neck -

30. Writes a great many letters. Has written to the Editors of numerous newspapers to send him their papers - Is at one time writing to his wife in terms of the sweetest endearment and at another he very resents - Is quite inconstant - Is changing his mind almost every hour of the day - Cannot bear contradiction - Has been fully blistered on the back of the neck - in his own opinion with benefit



92

Admitted June 1832

July 15<sup>1832</sup> - Is in the same state - His delusions are not so apparent. His silliness and utter childishness is more conspicuous - He is generally very ill-natured in the morning - He brightens up about 12 o'clock - and if he gets every thing as he wishes it without contradiction, keeps pretty cheerful. Has paroxysms of impotent rage on the most trivial occasions -

By Ed. Est. Taravan 33

" Sealan 33

H. Glycyahol 8-5-0

Janet Feb XXV - sum in Decan etc  
not. Saw had dry supping on soap  
of week -

31 - There is little change and no improvement in mental state. Is still very irritable in the morning and more agreeable in the afternoon - Is very jealous of any one being preferred to him in any thing

Aug 15 - Is in his usual state. Refused to write to his wife for several days declaring that he would never write to her again. One day a two wrote to him in the usual sweet strain.

24 - Is in bed this morning crying because some fellow patient the nursing has been preferred to him in something - This is almost of daily occurrence - Got up in the forenoon quite bright and happy -

Sept 14 - His uncle and brother in law Mr Jos Hutchinson having come with the consent of his wife for the purpose of removing him he was this day discharged

Relieved



# John Sharp. act.

- <sup>1832</sup>  
June 15. Was brought to the Asylum by his wife this afternoon -  
Was formerly a patient in this Asylum from 8th July 1849 to Septe 29. 1849 -  
Is in a state of general paralysis - Cannot stand or walk - falls off his chair - and is quite helpless - Is very obstinate - Emaciated
20. Is in the same helpless and helpless condition - Let him have a nap of sleep at 12 o'clock. & Dr. Porter at bed time. Is quite incontinent of urine and passes every thing in bed -
30. Is as helpless as ever - Is evidently getting weaker -
- July 8. Is now so helpless as to require to be put in bed - falls off his chair and hurts himself.
15. Is almost constantly in bed. Bedsores are forming on his back urine constantly saturating every thing about him. Has to be changed often twice a day -
31. Is gradually getting weaker and bedsores increasing - Is rapidly sinking
- Aug 5. Has been insensible for two days until this morning when he

Died







Robert Crawford and Winter

1832  
July 26.

Was brought from Asylum this evening by his friend. He has been ill for a few days in consequence of want of rest and excitement about the Asylum. He was agitated for Mr. Cardwell.

Has seven cuts upon his hands caused by an attempt made to get out of the window -

Let him be put to bed and sat up with - R of Ric Co 3j.

27.

Did not sleep any during the night. Was noisy excited & incoherent speaking in a theatrical fashion. His medicine has operated. He has not yet evacuated he urin. Has been perspiring very freely.

Let Catheter be introduced.

28.

Did not sleep during the night continues restless noisy and much excited - Is washed on night and day - Will not lie in bed except by being kept by in by an attendant -

R of Ric Co 3j

R. Sp Pump Co 7ij

Nitrat pot - 3i

Aqua 3ij S. et Cap

lockl. Magn - bis ut ter in die

29.

Is still very restless and has got little or no sleep.

31.

Sleep last night from 12 to 7 A.M. Is still rather excited

Let him be put up and sleep

Aug 4.

Is now quite calm and rational. Cannot realize the fact that Cardwell has lost the election.

7.

Being now quite recovered and arrangements having been made for his removal he was this day given over to his brother-in-law and dismissed.

Cured

Re-admitted. 7 September 1832

Sept 7.

Owing to his early removal and his being allowed too soon to revisit his office he gradually became worse and he was this day brought to the asylum by an attendant who was sent for him -

On admission is found to be in a state of great excitement.



94

Admitted 26 July 1832

- 1832  
Sept. 7. Let him be put to bed and carefully watched -
8. Was restless and noisy during the night. - Is still in a state of great excitement, and requires to be constantly watched - Bowels moved by laxative medicine.
9. Passed a restless and noisy night. Still requires to be sat up with.
10. Is able to be up today though still considerably excited & quite incoherent.
15. Is now able to be up daily and to conduct himself with propriety. He is still very incoherent in his conversation - Complains of a sensation of heat about the head.
30. Still continues quiet. Goes out to walk - Is improving in general health. Mental incoherence is still very manifested.
- Oct. 22. Continued to improve till last night when he became noisy and excited during the night. Is very incoherent. Is very restless.
23. Passed a restless and excited night - Is very weak and exhausted from the want of rest. Let his head be shaded and applied over the head and neck. of ol Rue Leaf.
24. Was visited by Dr. Laurie who prescribed camphor dissolved in Chloroform and mixed with the Hyoscyam + Cinnamon water - But the mixture we really disagreeing with him was stopped after the first dose - His head and neck have been well bled and a leucanthemum has been administered - Is very weak Let him have beef tea & Let him have ℥i Opium ʒss. h. s. et repeat post horas hris ʒi. o. s.
25. Has obtained some sleep and is evidently much the better for it.
26. Is now much quieter and obtains sleep by which he is much refreshed and strengthened. Is very weak.
30. Has continued to improve and is today able to be up and dressed.
- Nov 15. Is still weak though able to be out walking - Mind is also very weak and incoherent.
30. Is continuing to improve in health. His mind is not very clear or coherent - Has got a seton introduced in the nape of neck to page 119



Alexander Mitchell Junr. and

1832  
July 27. Was brought to the Asylum  
this evening by Dr. McShin and  
two attendants.

28. His father having come this  
morning and had an interview  
with his son determined to take  
away and he was accordingly

Dismissed

Re-admitted 1 November 1832.

1 Nov. Was brought to the Asylum by  
Dr. Mackintosh and an attendant  
this evening.

Since the period of his despondency  
he has been gradually getting worse  
and has manifested in public the  
delusions under which he labours.  
He has spoken aloud in several  
churches in Glasgow making an-  
nouncements such as 'The Lord of  
Host Cometh'. He has signed these  
scriptural phrases on the streets,  
thereby collecting a crowd around  
him and on one occasion had to  
be taken to the Bow Church Police  
office from which he was taken home.

He has manifested his insane con-  
duct in the Royal Exchange by  
stamping with his foot upon the  
floor and calling attention to him-  
self - all these proceedings he con-  
sidered to be his duty to carry on.

He also considered it to be his duty  
to fast for certain days and not  
to go to Church. Sent to Dr. Ward-  
law to come and attend him when  
he was sick according to a paper  
of scripture in James - Considered  
his proceedings to be public and ge-  
nerally known in Glasgow.

Considered it to be his duty to let  
his watch fall till he broke it. Had  
a strong inclination to break the  
windows of the carriage in which  
he was brought here, in place of doing  
which he threw his slippers out of  
the window - Shortly after his capture  
considered it to be his duty to break  
a cup and saucer - Gave up his  
business and concentrated all his  
mind upon a text in James - Considered  
that the Church has failed in doing  
its duty by him - States that his  
afflictions have been so great that



15

Admitted 27 July 1832

1832  
Nov 1.

he could say with the Psalmist that he would rather be strangled than live - Has been seen on the banks of the Clyde in a position such as if he were meditating suicide by drowning -

One of his principal and most offensive peculiarities of conduct is hawking up mucus which he is constantly doing evidently from some insane notion - originally from the idea that poison was administered to him -

Required to have his clothes taken off by an attendant -

2. In conversation today went over the principal points alluded to above - and clearly manifested that that his whole mind is under delusion principally on religious subjects - Walks about the gallery sitting on the floor - stamps with his heel hawks up mucus - is constantly getting down upon his knees - touches objects - lays them upon the floor - and goes through a course of conduct silly & insane to the extreme.

Wrote to Sheriff Skene to get a receipt and be re-examined -

Hands cold & clammy - Expression of countenance haggard -

3. Delusions continue unabated. Peculiarities of manner, conduct, and conversation continue unchanged - Hawking up of sputa is carried on incessantly, more especially when spoken to - kicks his heels - stamps with his heels - gets down upon his knees - and goes through a great variety of antics - Touches people walks round about them and generally conducts himself in a very insane manner -

4. There is no change or improvement in mental condition since last report - Was yesterday visited and examined by Dr. And. Anderson & Carter on a receipt from Sheriff Skene. Peculiarities of manner, conduct and conversation continue as before. Went to church today - got down upon his knees as he is constantly in the habit of doing & stamped with his feet - Hands continue cold and clammy countenance haggard & of a pale & unhealthy complexion - Bowels regular -

8. Was today served with a copy of Petition to the Court of Session for the appointment of a Curator Bonis - which he had signed



John Rankin act:

1832  
Aug 7

Was brought to the Asylum by his friends from Paisley this evening

Has been subject to Epilepsy for the last 20 years - Has been twice in the Asylum before in 1838 + 1847. Ascribed Relieved

He is violent and maniacal after fits - Has been worse for the last ten days - Is very stupid

15. Has had several epileptic seizures since admission - has continued quiet

24. Is complaining of pain in his chest -

Sept 30

Is frequently attacked by epileptic fits, after which he is dull and morose.

Complains much of acidity of stomach - and want of sleep. Has long been accustomed to the use of bicarb. Soda for the alleviation of acidity -

Oct 31

Is in his usual state. Has pretty frequent epileptic seizures. Reads the Bible a good deal. Is very anxious to get home to manage his business - Imagines that he was conducting his business when he came here. Though he had not done so for two years.

Nov 30

Is very defective in memory. Is very discontented at being kept here. Is much in the same state. Has occasional fits.

Dec 31

Complains of want of sleep. Is in his usual both of mind and body -

1833  
Jan 31

Is still subject to several epileptic fits. Falls off his chair and is apt to hurt himself. Mind very weak.

Feb 28

There is no change in any respect. Has fits now or less frequently. Is irritable and morose after them.

March 31

Has a strong appetite and keeps very stout. Bowels sluggish - Is much troubled with pyrosis which has been increased by the long use of Carb. Sod.

April 30

Has fits as frequently as ever. Is cross and irritable but not violent. Imagines that he is quite fit for his business though his faculties are much impaired. More especially his memory -

May 31

Continues much in the same state. Is the same as before. No improvement in mental state -



46

Admitted 7 Aug 1832

June 30<sup>1833</sup> Is of a most plethoric habit of body & epileptic fits are very severe - no coming out of them is very stupid - See that health is good.

July 31 There is no change either in mental or bodily condition since last report.

Aug 31 Complains of want of sleep - this without good grounds - has frequent imaginary complaints.

Sept 30 Mental state continues the same Is of a querulous disposition - General health good. Gets the same as before.

Oct 31<sup>1833</sup> Continues very much as described in previous reports. Complains very much of his confusion - must have caused him to fall off - this at least being a fallacy - & preventing him from managing his affairs which he supposes will put into great confusion through his delusion here. - Is very much of a tallonary complexion.

Nov 23<sup>1833</sup> Tonight about 4 1/2 P.M. was discovered by the attendant lying in the floor of his bedroom quite dead. Had been seen within an hour previously sitting reading the newspapers, & had probably fallen off his chair in one of his very frequent fits. Had appeared to have come in contact with a corner of the wall, as there was a small wound on left eye-brow which had bled a little. Features & position placid.

Dead. -



William Higginbotham act:

1132  
Aug 14

Was brought to the Asylum this afternoon by an attendant who was sent for him to the Midland Retreat. Lovers to Ireland.

The following is the history of his case given by Dr Jacob.

He has been insane since about 1845. He is reserved, despondent and occasionally sullen. He is imperative and unreasonable. He insists his will should be paramount. Imagines that many circumstances by no means connected with him are deliberately intended for his injury and annoyance. His bodily health is generally good. The cause of his malady is said to have been close application to office business with clerical and other studies in addition. There is marked vascular excitement particularly in the head during paroxysms. Has on the whole become more unreasonable, sullen and morose the mind being at the same time less strong. He has occasional remissions and exacerbations at irregular periods at the present moment is in a more favorable condition than ordinary.

Is generally much irritated by the arrival of any new person, whether patient, domestic, or other at the establishment and often on such occasions becomes violent destructive and indisposed in health. There has been no tendency to suicide observed. Sometimes suddenly and dangerously violent and destructive without cause. Has attempted to do injury to others. Frequently tears his clothes breaks windows and furniture. Has been treated by occasional bloodletting, local depletion, comestives principally antispasmodics, aperients, sedatives, cold to head during paroxysms. Baths & moral address. Conciliation which most effectual of all. Reading general and periodical. It is very difficult to induce him to employ himself or art in a manner calculated to make him self happy. Five years in Midland Retreat.

15. Since admission has conducted himself with propriety. Is quiet and polite in his behaviour. Was much pleased with his journey and



Admitted 14 Augt. 1832

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1832  
Aug 15 pupus himself as highly satisfied with his new abode -

20. Is quiet and well conducted - Intelligent is evidently very weak - Has not yet manifested any well defined peculiarities of delusions - Is in good health. Is of a spare habit of body - Functions regular.

31. Has manifested some degree of irritability on the occasion of a patient coming in from another gallery. Is evidently very easily irritated or offended - Reads or employs himself very little.

Sept 15 - Is in his usual state - Irritable but generally quiet - Is in good bodily health - Walks out regularly in the grounds & drives in the sun ribas.

30 - Is now manifesting his peculiar delusions - Imagines that the things are done with a reference to him which have not the remotest connection or reference to him - and gets irritated and excited in consequence - that because he says certain things, certain other things befall him &c.

Oct 15. Peculiarities and delusions are manifesting themselves with greater frequency - Gets indignant at certain occurrences which do not in the slightest degree concern him.

31 - Imagines that an attempt made at escape (by Mr McDowall 17th) was intended to blast him - so also the laying down of a new carpet was intended to blast him - Says that he is blasted during the night in his bed - Is very excited by these delusions. Required to be removed to another gallery on account of insolent language to his fellow patients -

Nov 15. Has been more calm for two weeks past and saying less about his delusions. Health continues good.

30. Is generally quiet, is frequently very sulky and will not speak when addressed. Seldom reads or employs himself in any way except in walking.

Dec 31. Has had another paroxysm of excitement - threatening to do violence and using obscene language. Required to be put into seclusion for a day, when the excitement went off.

1833  
Jan 31. Is still subject to paroxysms of excitement - Is extremely imbecile - Scarcely ever reads or employs himself in any way - Cop. 157



Alexander MacDowall Writer

1832  
Oct 17

This he refused to do, stating that he had been too long unjustly confined already, and threatened the attendant that he had the means of doing for him if he attempted to seize him. The attendant immediately laid hold of him and insisted that he should return to the Asylum - Mr M. resisted his efforts and laid himself down upon the ground refusing to proceed further. Another man coming up he was raised from the ground and upon refusing to get over the paling by a ladder was led round by the two men and admitted by the gate.

Upon the attendant stating that Mr M. threatened to do for him he was searched some hours afterwards in the presence of Dr Mackintosh and Mr Shin but no weapon or instrument was found upon him. The first reason which he stated for making this attempt to escape was that Dr Pagan had declined to see him on the day previous. This he stated to Dr Mackintosh as he entered the house.

The second reason was stated to Dr Mackintosh on the occasion of visiting him shortly after his coming in to enquire if he had suffered any injury from his leap - to be that he wished to go to Partick to hear the Revd Mr Lawrie preach - The third reason was stated to Dr Mackintosh & Mr Shin to be that of scripture Rom XIV. 14. "To him that esteemeth anything to be unclean to him it is unclean" which he had with great emphasis and comments upon, applying it to his own case by saying that it was an unclean thing to keep him in the Asylum and therefore that he was quite justified in making his escape -

31- Mental condition does not manifest any improvement. Is now sorry for attempting to escape. Manifests great mental weakness. Is at times considerably depressed.

Nov 13.

Skewed two letters to Dr Mackintosh today - one from Mr Radwin of Dumfries and another from a partner or clerk of Mr Oliver's in which he stated that Mr B. authorized him to write to you



Admitted 24 March 1832

1832  
Nov 13

his advertising in the Times for situations as governors - and Mr O wishing to meet him in Leamouth - In both of these letters, found postscript alluding to the subjects mentioned, but the PS in Mr Baldwins letter is written by Mr McDowell and that in Mr Os is written by a fellow patient and initialed and marked 'private' in Mr Os's own handwriting - These PS's he says would not find their way to him at his suggestion -

18.

The following is a copy of a letter which was attempted to be sent away under cover in another patients letter. It is addressed to "Mr Stafford, Hagden near Cheltenham".

Waterloo Hotel  
Edin<sup>g</sup> 18<sup>th</sup> Nov / 32

My Dear & Beloved Lizzy,  
I have been called here in consequence of the illness and death last evening of a beloved Niece - the daughter of my late Brother - you saw her Mother and as the nearest male relative I am called on to take the charge of her funeral. What a death we have had among us during these few months - it is frightful to look back upon them. The funeral will be on Saturday or Monday next.

My own life has been dull and solitary - I cannot do without female society. Oh how often do I think of dear Lizzy and well Lizzy. In the solitary watch of the night you are never out of my thoughts. I know you love me and when I think of the sacrifices you have made for me my heart is overflowing with gratitude that Providence brought us together.

What about Mason? Do you often hear from him, and does he continue attentive to you.

The Hon<sup>ble</sup> Mrs Shelley, how does she do? Do you see her often and is she as fond as ever of the joys of the bottle?

Many a time I have cast my mind back to our delights at Malvern. A few days I must take <sup>you</sup> there with <sup>you</sup> before settling myself down in London. I have heard of a cottage at Lydenham about 10 miles from London on the Brighton Railway. There is a Dining and Drawing room, 3 Bed Rooms, and the usual out house conveniences with a Stable Coach house and an excellent Garden



George Burns. act:

1832  
Aug 28

Was brought to the asylum  
today —  
Was today removed by  
his wife



Admitted 28 August 1837

sum  
by



Francis Ingram Thomson M.D.

1837  
Sept 2

Was brought to the asylum by Dr. Mackintosh and an attendant. Is suffering from the effects of intemperance, having been addicted to the excessive use of spirits for a lengthened period.

Has a deep and extensive wound on the front of the right leg.

Is very weak and tremulous

Ry - *Sp. Hordei* ʒij et *Li. Opii* ʒij every two hours till sleep.

Let an attendant wait upon him.

6. Is confined to bed - is very weak. Suffers from bilious vomiting and diarrhoea - requires large doses of spirits daily with occasional doses of Laudanum - Prescribes *Hy. Sulph.* Leg is improving - cont.

15. Is still much weakened by excessive perspiration - with diarrhoea still requires a large allowance of spirits with occasional opiate - has a good deal of sleep - is somewhat rallied - sore on leg is rapidly filling up; surrounding parts have a very unhealthy aspect.

20. Is still constantly confined to bed - can scarcely get up to get his bed made - takes his food better - still weak and hoarse and in an improved state - has been using the following medicine

*Hy. Sulph. Lemn* ʒss

*Acid. Sulph. dil.* ʒiij

*Aquae* ʒxxxij - Sum

*Cochlear. Maagn.* - *ter. in. dist.*

31. Is now sufficiently recovered to be out of bed and dressed - is still very weak and unsteady in his gait - leg is getting better - cont.

Oct 9. During the night was seized with a violent attack of purging and vomiting and in consequence is this morning very weak.

Ry. *Li. Rhei* ʒij

*in Opii* ʒij - Sum stat

Ry *Sp. Radie* ʒij

Let him have beef tea with wine and milk.

10. Slept during the night and is very much better today - cont.

11. Continues better and is up in his usual state today - cont.

15. Is keeping well - leg is not much better - there are several sores which do not exhibit a very healthy tendency - cont.



Admitted 2. September 1832

1832  
 Oct 31 - General health is improving. Sings and plays upon the violoncello - and contributes to the amusement of his fellow patients. Performs at the concerts - cont.

Nov 15 - The sores upon the leg are getting hard about the edges and are touched daily with the solid extract of silver - General health is improving - cont.

Dec 20. Determined to leave the Asylum contrary to the advice of his friends and was accordingly dismissed.

Relieved

Re-admitted 28 December 1832

Dec 28 Returned to the Asylum this evening of his own accord -

Was again refused into his old habits and has voluntarily put himself under the protection of the Asylum -

1833  
 Jan 31 Mental state is much the same as before his dismissal - Memory is somewhat impaired - Is incapable of adhering to the truth - Tells lies, without any apparent motive for so doing - is easily debated even by the other patients.

July 28. Is in pretty good health - Is troubled with rheumatic pains - seems to be quite happy and contented in his present state - Tells others and evidently believes himself that he has got a Champ in the gallery -

March 31 Is disposed to be meddling and officious - Is dangerous on acct of his want of truth -

April 30 Is very weak in mind - is becoming doubtful and double faced. Now expresses a desire to get away - Is allowed to go to town occasionally -

May 31 Is still vain officious and meddling. Is fair & flattering but double dealing and incapable of adhering to the truth -

June 30 Continues much in the same state -

July 31 In consequence of his tendency to relapse into his former habits - and his meddling interference with the case of another patient is now prevented from leaving the grounds of the Asylum -

Aug 31 Is still confined to the grounds of the Asylum - Is quiet and contented

Sept 30 continues in the same state



Alexander Hogarth a/c.

1832  
Sept 24. Was brought to the Asylum by his brother and an attendant who was sent for him -

Is said to have been insane since 18th Aug<sup>r</sup> 1831 -

The general character of his illness has been depression and religious melancholy with occasional violence - It is said to be increasing - He labours under the delusion that his soul is lost & that his father and mother are going to take his life - Refuses food -

On admission is found to be in a state of great mental depression with delusions about his soul & his lost condition - Refuses food -

28. Is very stubborn and difficult to get to take his food - Is thin & emaciated with anxious & careworn expression - Ordered to have porter but refuses to take it -

By Col Nur - Morsch 27<sup>th</sup> 1831

By - ol Leor Asell 27<sup>th</sup> 1831

Oct 8. Has been visited on the part of nurse - Is now taking his food better - Refuses to take porter - Takes his medicine - Has ol Res Co 27<sup>th</sup> 1831  
Is advised to go out and work a little -

15. Goes out to the airing court and works a little - Is taking his food better - No improvement in mental condition. Delusions continue as strong as ever -

31. Takes his food. Is very obstinate. Delusions continue -

Nov 6. Has again been refusing to take his food - but after being fed once by others - began to take his food himself though sparingly -

30. Is now making many reflections that he did not leave the Asylum some weeks ago. Imagines that some of his fellow patients are getting better at his expense, he getting worse. Is taking his food.

Dec 31. Was visited by his brother a few days ago when he wished to return home. The day after was seized with a kind of fit consisting of a shaking of the head similar to one which he had before coming here which went off in the course of the day - Is now regretting that he did not leave with his brother



Admitted 27 September 1832

1833  
July 24. Was this day dismissed  
Relieved

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# Alexander Wilson aet

1832  
Sept 25

Was brought to the Asylum today by his brother & other friends from near Newton Sumavady - Ireland.

Is said to have been ill for fifteen days - and to have laboured under indigestion for three months. His natural disposition is mild and he labours under great depression of spirits - He entertains a great dread of some danger - and of being deserted by his relatives - His malady is said to be on the increase -

On admission is found to be much depressed with rapid and unimpeachable expression as if of apprehension

29- Had a pretty good night's rest. Is still much depressed with considerable confusion of ideas - Has some pain in head - Let his head be shaved and blistered - & let him have a dose of purgative medicine  
Ry P Gal co zif

Col in of stat -

30- Is keeping his bed today - Bowels fully moved - Depression continues. Head has been well blistered -

Oct 5 Has been in bed till today when he got up and dressed - His mind is becoming more clear and despondency is gradually leaving him.

15- Continues to improve in his mental condition. Is becoming more cheerful and works occasionally as well as walks about the grounds with the other patients - Has some uneasiness in his stomach -

R P Stryer zif

31- Is now quite cheerful & much improved in every way - with a tendency to excitement -

Amuses himself walks & converses with the other patients and conducts himself with the greatest propriety

Nov. 12 Is keeping well both in body and mind - Is cheerful & content.

Dec 10 Though arrangements had been made for his leaving today he wishes to remain till the end of the month which has been allowed

28- His brother having come for the purpose of removing him he was this day despatched

Cured



Admitted 28 September 1832

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George Philip Cadell act 31

- 1852  
Dec 6. Was brought by an attendant to the  
Asylum this morning  
Has been ill for three or four days  
was formerly a patient in this Asylum  
from Nov 17. 1848. to Jan 31. 1849  
when he was discharged cured -  
Since then he has had one slight  
attack about the same season of the  
year -  
On admission was quite incoherent  
and unintelligible in his conversation -  
Did not manifest any violence  
was very mischievous & disposed to put  
things in the fire - Tongue full - pulse  
good - By per Col Coij -
7. Is rather better today but still  
incoherent and mischievous - Books  
have been moved -
10. Is now quiet & coherent in his  
conversation - no longer mischiev-  
ous - Is in good bodily health.
20. Is still keeping well - Walks  
out daily - Is quiet and retiring -  
Is very much afraid of excitement  
even by lengthened conversation.
31. Is still continuing to improve  
walks out by himself - and occas-  
ionally works with the spade at  
turning & attends the weekly con-  
cert and contributes his share  
of the evening's entertainment.
- Nov 12. Is now greatly recovered - Has  
great confidence in his own powers  
takes long walks in the country & to  
town by himself - Conducts himself  
with the utmost propriety -
- Dec 6. Arrangements having been  
made for his leaving today he  
was discharged

Cured

1863

Feb 21

Readmitted today having been brought  
by two attendants from Edinburgh.  
For the last twelve months he has resided  
in Paris but at the commencement of  
the present attack about eight days ago  
he left Paris and came to Scotland  
without any well defined object in view.  
His illness commenced with restlessness  
and depression of spirits.

On admission, he is very dull, taciturn  
and confused. Sits with his head leaning  
on his hand or walks about looking to  
the floor. He is inconstant and states that  
he will be right when the ball spins.



Admitted 6. October 1863

1863

- July 24 It appears that he had been in a lunatic asylum in Paris a few months ago. The depression is beginning to wear off, he is still inclined to be taciturn, but is quite coherent and reads occasionally.
- March 15 Is now almost convalescent, cheerful in disposition, amuses himself reading or walking within and beyond the precincts of the asylum.
- " 31 Was this day dismissed and struck off as-

Cured



# Thomas Prentice ad.

1832

Oct 7.

Was brought to the Asylum by an attendant who was sent for him -

On admission was found to be labouring under Delirium tremens, for which he is said to have been treated without effect - He is said to have been ill for three weeks but has been intemperate for many months - His general character is said to be rather quiet and his disposition harsh - He is said to have been labouring under extreme depression of spirits - Has repeatedly threatened violence to others - & has broken furniture in.

On admission was found to have his ankles injured by ligatures being and in a state of ulceration.

Was in a tremulous and very restless state - Was put to bed immediately on admission in a room without any furniture, but bedding -

℞ ℞i. Morphia ʒij  
℞ ℞iij

8. Rested a little during the night. Bowels have been opened - Potating a good supply of food - Tremor has much increased, to such an extent, that he seems to labour under a violent fit of ague - Perspiration excessive - Inpatient the humbleness that he cannot take a drink with his own hand - Lost up to 10 of ℞iij used as somniferum - but he had been dead and he constantly watched -

9. Observed tremor with peculiar illusion - has had brief intervals of sleep. Is very restless & is constantly getting out of bed - Perspiration is very profuse. Pulse weak and rapid - Cont on

10. Passed a very restless night - During the day became restless & much excited - Look dour with his lips could with difficulty be kept in bed - The opium does not seem to have taken its usual effect in quenching excitement & producing sleep -

At 8 p.m. sunk into a state of complete prostration from which he could not be rallied - He rapidly sunk and at 11 p.m.

Died



Admitted 7. October 1832

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[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in a ledger format, possibly containing names and dates.]



James Smith at St. Plumb & J.

1832  
Oct 11 - Was brought to the Asylum today by a neighbour Mr. Long of the Ypsilanti Tavern -

Was somewhat intemperate for a few months, has not been so - A gradual decay of the mental faculties has been observed for some months more especially of the faculty of memory.

He has suffered from chronic irritation of the stomach for some months -

On admission did not seem to have any right understanding or comprehension where he was - Was facile in his position - incoherent in conversation and generally seemed to be in an advanced stage of dementia -

14 - This evening was served with a paper relating to the appointment of a Curator Bonus - does not seem to comprehend any thing about it - says that his wife & the doctor & his children all of scarlet fever - His conversation is quite incoherent - Is apt to be irritable when opposed - Is generally quiet & easy tempered -

21 - There is no improvement in his mental faculties - He rather seems to be getting more silly and demented -

31 - Symptoms of paralysis and loss of nervous and mental vigour appearing daily more apparent - Is becoming incontinent of urine during the night Has had his head bled without any apparent benefit.

Nov 11 - Continues unimproved either in mental or bodily condition - Incontinent of urine continues - Insults, humors and delusions continue as markedly as ever -

30 - Is still quite incoherent on every subject. Mind seems to be quite gone. Takes his food well Incontinent of urine continues

Dec 31 - Is as incoherent as ever talks as if he were constantly engaged in his business. Does not seem to have any consciousness of his own state. Symptoms of general Paralysis are very prominent

Jan 1833  
13 - Was this day removed by his wife and discharged to his

Relieved



Admitted 11 October 1852

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Francis Stewart Bruce Esq.

1832  
Oct 20

Was brought to the Asylum today by an attendant who had been living with him at Inverleithen -

Has been at large for about four hours previous to which time had been confined for 9 months in Saughton Hall Asylum

Is said to have made two attempts to throw himself into the Tweed - and on one occasion is said to have got hold of a razor which was taken from him with difficulty, and with which it was supposed he meditated doing himself injury - Is in good bodily health.

21. Is restless and excitable - Is very talkative and constantly on the move. Is silly and childlike in his conversation - Expresses himself as satisfied with his present abode - Is constantly speaking of the former asylum in which he was confined

25. Restlessness continues - Is constantly seeking for amusement - cannot settle at any employment or reading - His conversation is rambling incoherent and incoherent - Is very meddling & troublesome to some of his fellow patients, Is in good health -

31. Continues much in the same state as at admission - Restlessness continues attended church today and conducted himself with propriety -

Nov 8 - Attended the weekly concert this evening during the first part of which he seemed to enjoy himself - turned his coat inside out - during the course of the evening put on a pair of spectacles drew his hat over his eyes - resumed walking at a rapid rate round the room, and would not speak to any one this singular conduct at once known a subject of remark to the rest of the patients, he was speedily removed to his cell - shortly after put to bed

9. Is up today in his usual - Is speaking freely in his usual restless condition

11. Has been considerably excited today and has been writing foolish letters to his father and the Sheriff which he afterwards carried to the burn -

17. Has had his bowels freely moved yesterday with a dose of Infusion of Senna - Has been getting much excited since last report - and between 10 & 12 o'clock P.M. while in bed this evening suddenly became violent and excited - cursing & swearing and beating upon the door of his bedroom and disturbing the whole of the night -



Admitted 20 October 1832

Nov 17

He was taken down stairs & put into seclusion

18. Continues noisy and excited, cursing and refusing to take his food

19. Is now more composed and is able to lie up and dress and taken to another gallery

20. Is allowed to return to his former gallery

30. Is still very excitable & restless and is a considerable annoyance to some of his fellow patients.

Dec 27

Was noisy during a part of the night and was incontinent of urine - but is quiet and more composed this morning.

1833  
Jan 31

Has continued quiet and composed - Is childish in disposition - Willing and unsettled - Is at times doped and morose, at others is cheerful and happy.

July 28

Has had no return of maniacal excitement - Cannot settle to do anything as yet - Is improving in his manners, tho' still occasionally troublesome.

March 31

Is getting stout in body - & mental health is improving - Is still unsettled.

April 30

Is improving in many respects has more control over himself - Is less impulsive though not yet fit to be entrusted with his liberty -

May 31

Continues to improve. Is in robust health. Shows at times considerable outbreaks of conduct - but is able to control himself from any outbreak of maniacal rage & excitement -

June 30

Is daily improving and is cheered by the prospect of his liberation -

July 31

Continues to improve in all respects -

Aug 31

Applying himself with great constancy to composing in the printing room and arrangements are now made for his removal

Sept 30

Was this day discharged

Cured



Stevenson William act.

1832  
Nov 1

Was brought to the Asylum by his brother today - Is said to have been insane since the 26th ult - to suffer from derangement of the digestive Organs -

His present illness is characterized by depression of spirits and absence of mind - with occasional violence - After the attacks of excitement it is reported that he lies for a few minutes apparently pulseless & Death like -

Has had a blister insane - Speaks of injuring himself -

Shortly after admission exhibited symptoms of violence & broke a pane of glass -

Refuses food - Imagines that there is poison in it - Tongue is white furred - Pulse is weak and intermittent - Bowels are costive

Ry P. Rheu ʒij  
Cal - ʒij ʒlat -

2. Refuses food & insists being fed Has to be held while food is administered - Bowels open - Is weak - Let him be kept in bed
3. Has been kept in bed today and had a blister applied to the back of the neck -
4. R ol. Pul ʒij - Is quiet and keeping his bed does not now resist taking food but requires to be fed - Is very absent and stupid - Does not pass a normal quantity of urine - Action of heart irregular - ps. interm. mit. ting -
5. Is quiet and takes his food himself - Urine scanty -  
Ry - Pul. Nol - ʒij  
Sp acth Pul ʒij  
Aqua ʒij -
6. Cap - Coch - Magn - ʒij in die Lies quietly in bed Is stupid and absent - Takes his food - Let him have an enemata - Urine scanty - a catheter passed into the bladder drew off a very small quantity
7. Pale intermittent - Bowels have been freely moved -  
appl - ʒij Pul Vesicat - ʒij -
10. Ry - Sp fenes - ʒij  
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at Coch. Min Bolant ʒij in die  
in die -



Admitted 1 November 1832

1832  
Nov 11 Is more sensible. Scapularis in greater abundance. Pulse is regular & without intermission - cont

30 Is still very stupid and irritable. Is wanting to get away - Takes his food well. Is occasionally restless during the night.

Dec 31 Is still stupid and irritable. Has made more than one attempt to get over the airing court wall by leaping from the water closet.

1853.

March 18 Was this day dismissed

Referred - -



# Daniel Macaulay act

1852  
Nov 6.

Was brought to the Asylum from Rosemeath by his brother and an attendant -

Was formerly a patient in this Asylum from 16 December 1847 to 18 March 1848. when he was discharged -

Has been occasionally excited since his discharge in 1848 - but has lately become worse. The original cause of his illness is supposed to have been an injury to the head. His articulation is much impaired and irregular - being at intervals quite distinctly.

He entertains the delusion that people know his thoughts - that they laugh at him & the like.

Has confessed that he had a strong temptation to jump out of the boat into the Clyde - His given his brother his knife when going to see the sheep on his farm alone, but he might be tempted to cut his throat -

Gets very peevish with his farm servants -

Is elevated at times & at some times disposed to take to bed in a depressed state of mind -

Stomach & bowels are out of order - R P Salap Co 31st

7. Rested well & feels rather better. Bowels moved during the day - attended church & conducted himself with propriety - Is variable

8. Is restless - runs up & down & jumps. Was at the weekly concert in the reading room & expressed himself in terms of the highest satisfaction.

10. Bowels are cooler.

R of Rec Co 31st

30. Has great difficulty in articulating - Is much given to jumping and running up and down the gallery - Takes his food well.

Dec 4. Having become very violent jumping running up and down and attempting to strike, he was after some difficulty secured & put into seclusion.

7. Has now become quiet and has been allowed to get out of seclusion.

31. Has continued to keep quiet since last report.



Admitted 6 November 1832

1833  
July 2

was this day discharged

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*[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



Alexander Mitchell Junr. Manufacture

- 1852  
 Nov 8. read, but tumbled about the gallery. Is conducting himself in the way mentioned in previous reports.
11. There is no visible improvement in mental condition - He is now speaking only in whispers - His conduct at table is offensive - Haunting up menus - getting down upon his knees a great many times saying prayers aloud when the rest are eating - His other peculiarities of manner & conduct continue the same.
14. Was again at church today and conducted himself as on the former occasions - Continues to speak in whispers. There is no improvement in mental state, manners or conduct -
18. Is now speaking aloud & his general behaviour is less offensive to those around him. Is spitting lips - Lays himself flat upon the floor - Is putting lips frequently upon his hands & eye lip cold & clammy -
30. Is not in any way improved in his mental state - Stamps with his heel & goes on with his many manoeuvres such as touching people with his knees & the like as formerly. Is at times excited and demands to be set at liberty.
- Dec 31. Continues very much in the same state as described in last report.
- 1853  
 Aug 31. There is no improvement in mental state or habits. Delusions continue as strong as ever.
- July 28. Still spits, touches those around him, lies down on the floor and shouts aloud - Is not improved in mental condition.
- March 31. Peculiarities of conduct & delusions continue as before. Is in good health -
- April 30. There is no improvement in mental state and no abatement in delusions - Habits are as offensive as ever -
- May 31. Continues in the same state as described in preceding reports -
- June 30. Is still addicted to the same peculiarities of conduct, & adheres to the delusions upon which they are founded. Health good.
- July 31. Throws tea & dishes when at table - throws himself down flat on the floor & continues the practice of spitting at people, knocking off hats



Admitted 1 November 1832.

1833  
Aug 31 - Is wain in respect of throwing him-  
self down - Falls backwards & in  
danger of fracturing himself - other pe-  
culiarities & delusions continue as be-  
fore -

Sept 30 - Is not improved in any re-  
spect since last report.

Oct 31<sup>st</sup> - Since last report - on account of increased  
excitement had a blithe on his head & was  
anxious to smother falling during the day  
with an attendant to watch lest he should  
throw himself by his falling backwards to  
which he says he does for exercise. Has  
now returned to his usual state -

Nov 30<sup>th</sup> - In a last report had again to be sent to  
another falling <sup>for the purpose</sup> for his falling backwards  
& attempting to trip up his fellow patients  
& thus, from which a blow from one of  
the former did not bear him.

Dec 25<sup>th</sup> - Is in his usual state, writing letters to  
his friends much to have a visit from his  
friends. Has in the meantime from his  
gymnastics & other things.

1854  
Jan 27<sup>th</sup> - Has of late been behaving much more  
decorously - much less attitudinizing.  
Is very anxious to get away. - Says he  
is well now.

Feb 26<sup>th</sup> - Continues quiet & on the whole well conducted.  
Is often very anxious to have a consultation with  
Dr Mackintosh about getting away or seeing  
his friends, & often says "I am not mad  
that he is enduring a great deal by stay-  
ing here."

March 23<sup>rd</sup> - Very anxious to see his friends. Has not  
word among the other patients as formerly.  
State recitates or shuffles altogether in  
his speech, as if he reported having be-  
fore at all. Reads a little but does not  
amuse himself otherwise.

April 14<sup>th</sup> - Has seen his sister twice lately & each  
time very anxious to get away with her.  
Attitude as before.

May 15<sup>th</sup> - As usual in his habits, & as fantastic in  
his attitudes & speech as before. Very seldom  
says anything beyond - "I should be away  
home." "You know very well that I am not  
mad, that this is no place for me to be -"

June 14<sup>th</sup> - Takes an interest in nothing except reading the  
Bible containing, writing a letter occasionally to  
except replying letters to get from the other  
speaks. Sometimes he gets of a pitting at a  
time & lies with those near him to.

July 14<sup>th</sup> - 107 anglos had a fit of trembling" p. 223  
injuring his nose in one of his falls. but now in his  
usual state, content by expressing that his not having  
written to his: V + 114 is the cause of his being here.  
D. P. 226



Alexander MacDowall Writer and  
1832 Jan 1 95.

Nov 18

"with a grape park in all about 3  
"Acres of ground and enclosed by  
"a Brick wall. The rent is £80 per  
"Annum, and with a power to sublet  
"during the bathing season. I have  
"fixed nothing till you and I go and  
"see it.

"I have quite broke off my busi-  
"ness connection with this and have  
"sold the good will of the business to  
"Gibbie receiving £1500, and engag-  
"ing never to be concerned again in  
"any professional business in Scotland  
"My Engagement with Oliscorn, beg-  
"ins 1. January next, my attendance  
"to be from 10 till 6 and the first year  
"I am to have £600 yearly, the second £800  
"and the third £700. At the end of that  
"time if all goes well I expect to be ad-  
"mitted a full Partner. From you I  
"can conceal nothing, only keep your  
"own counsel" -

"There were no letters from you  
"at the Glasgow Post office. I shall  
"enquire again on my return to Glasgow  
"to which cannot be till my niece's funeral  
"If you write in direct course you can  
"address to me here. After that to Glas-  
"gow and when I expect you to tell me  
"whether I am to go to Gloucester or to meet  
"you in London.

"With kisses to Love, Lizzy and  
"Kindest regards to Big Lizzy, wishing  
"all good things may attend you  
"Believe me ever -

"Yours sincerely attached  
"Alexander

30. Since writing the above has been  
"Composing some very religious and  
"affectionate Epistles for some of his  
"fellow patients - Is very childish and  
"silly in his conduct, among his fellow  
"patients -

Dec 31

"Has been very sulky of late  
"principally on account of a more  
"strict supervision being exercised  
"upon his epistolary correspondence  
"which disconcerts and gives great  
"advice to some of the most insensate  
"of his fellow patients -

1833  
Jan 31

"Is very variable in temper  
"and disposition. Is at one time as  
"sweet and fawning as poppy, while  
"at another he is equally insolent and  
"rude - Is easily cast down and readily  
"gives way to tears while on the other  
"he is as easily uplifted - He has no st-



Admitted 24 March 1852.

1853  
July 31 - gaid to truth in his statements more especially about himself and his own affairs. Is a complete hypocrite in matters of religion - Is very deceitful - Proposes to go and stay at Portobello - though he has no intention of staying there - Writes papers in legal form for other patients, stating pleas of the most insane character as if they were quite good - Makes ridiculous presents to people calling upon him & much in the same state of mind as when he wrote the letter of 18 Nov 52 - and entertains similar delusions -

Feb 28 - Has been in much trouble of late with certain of his fellow patients. Many of his weak points about women, <sup>and</sup> forging postscripts to letters and such like things being known to them, when he gives offence which he is apt to do by his cool impudent way of speaking, he is very freely spoken to - certain prospects of being liberated have been held out to him by different parties, who will not however undertake the responsibility of his safe keeping - This has given rise to much trouble and disappointment -

Is very weak in mind and does not seem to be capable of forming a right judgment in regard to the present position of himself and his affairs -

Made the accident to one of his fellow patients who was advising him against writing so many foolish letters, that he was better at present and closed at writing -

April 4 - His son in law Mr. Alce Burrell having come for the purpose of removing him he was this day discharged.

Relieved



# James Struthers Act:

- 1832  
Nov 12. Has been put to bed today - Is in a very peculiar state, constantly saying "It is not me - it is my restles - let his bowels be moved by an injection"
18. Is still in bed - Back of neck has been blistered. Bowels have been frequently moved - Is still talking and muttering a great deal to himself -
23. Is now better and quieter and able to be out of bed -
- Dec 31. General health is now considerably better, than it has been for some time past
- 1833  
Jan 31. Is in a very imbecile state. Scarcely ever speaks - Is quite quiet stands when he is placed & will do more voluntarily or sit down. General health pretty good - Is still in Continent of urine -
- July 28. Is in the same quiet and imbecile state. Scarcely gets to walk or bestir himself in any way - sits or stands with his head bent forward - Bowels rather sluggish -
- March 31. There is no change. Is in the same torpid and imbecile state. Is stout and healthy in body - Is Continent of urine continues -
- April 30. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports -
- May 31. Is as torpid, silent, & imbecile as before - Is full of delusion as to himself - seldom speaks in an intelligible manner -
- June 30. Keeps quiet. Has to be moved about to his bed, to the table & to take exercise by the attendant. Would be set or stand in the same place of left to himself - Is stout & healthy looking -
- July 31. Is as torpid as ever - Is Continent of urine continues - General health is good -
- Aug 31. There is no change or improvement in any respect since last report -
- Sept 30. Continues in all respects as described in foregoing reports -
- Oct 30. Is still in the same torpid condition. Remaining where he is placed, saying or vacating, & speaking none -
- Nov 24. No change in any respect -
- 1854  
Nov 27. No change in mental or bodily state. Has lately been put to a warmer bed room from the old one



Admitted 30. October 1838

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- July 26. Mental & bodily state in change &
- Nov. 31. Imbecility of mind continues as above. Circulation very languid. -
- May 15. No change in health or habits.
- June 14. No apparent change in bodily or mental state.
- July 14. Continues to neglect as formerly. -
- Nov. 15. Appetite & habits as above. Only evidence any way evident signs of life & mental tone, & I. -
- Nov. 15. Diminished by being taken from one party to another to walk. -
- Sept. 16. Sunk in hopeless fatuity. -
- Nov. 15. No change to be noted.
- Nov. 30. This patient is in a very imbecile state. He occasionally talks and mutters to himself, general health pretty good has to get an injection occasionally to open his bowels. -
- Dec. 31. Is still the same torpid condition. Can scarcely be got to walk to his bed at night. Sits or stands with his head bent forward. Bowels continues torpid.
- 1838
- January 31. Continues quiet. has to be moved about to take exercise by the attendant his bodily health continues poor bowels confined.
- February 31. Is in every respect the same as in former report.
- March 31. There is no change in mental or bodily health since last reported.
- April 31. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- May 31. Is as torpid silent and imbecile as before.
- June 31. There is no change. Is in the same torpid and inactive state.
- July 31. His bodily health continues poor. No change in health and habits (takes his food ordinary well) bowels continues torpid.
- August 31. Is in every respect the same as in former reports.
- Sept. 31. Is in the same quiet and imbecile state. Can scarcely be got to walk or better himself in any way sits or stands with his head bent forward. Bowels sluggish. gets a warm water enema every second night.
- October 22. Is in all respects as described in foregoing report.
- Nov. 17. Is still in the same torpid state. Bodily health is poor.
- Dec. 31. Continues in the same quiet torpid state. Sits or stands with his head bent forward. He takes his food well. Gets an injection every second night.

To Part 4 Page 48



Peter Ronaldson Oct 30.

1832

from Oct 17 to 20

Oct 31 Delusions continue. Peculiarities of temper, manner and conversation continue as before. Occupies himself a little occasionally in reading.

Nov 30. Is in his usual state both mentally and bodily.

Dec 31. Is conducting himself in a quiet manner. Has not had one of his irritable fits for some time.

1833

Jan 31 Is occasionally irritable & labours under the same delusions as formerly. Is still addicted to the writing of doggerel.

July 28. There is little or no change. Mental hallucinations continue as before.

March 31 Is of a thin & emaciated habit of body. Is much addicted to impure habits.

April 30 Is not improved in mental condition. Delusions continue as before. Is also irritable and easily offended.

May 31. Is in all respects as described in foregoing report.

June 30 Is in his usual state. Is extremely vain of his poetical abilities. Constantly hears contradictions. Is very incoherent and full of delusions.

July 31 Is very vain & weak in mind. Is as full of delusions as ever. Is occasionally irritable but not violent. Bodily health continues good.

Aug 31 Continues in all respects as described in foregoing report.

Sept 30 Is in his usual state both mentally and bodily.

Nov 30 Continues as usual, extremely vain of his literary capabilities & somewhat apt to imagine that those addressing him wish to find fault with him & ~~to~~ to break his health.

Dec 20. Was two days home from the East House.







Joseph Ewing Miller, act. from 186 X 1/2

- 1832  
Dec 31 Is quiet and taciturn. Is of a very obstinate and crop grain disposition - General health in pretty fair -
- 1833  
Jan 31 Is still quite taciturn. Is apt to be violent and kick or strike the other patients -
- July 28. Continues quite taciturn - Is disposed to kick and strike content in the same -
- March 31 Is of a thin and unhealthy aspect - Never speaks - laughs to himself - and attitudes in a great deal -
- April 30 Continues in all respects as described in foregoing reports -
- May 31 Is as silent as ever, and as much given to attitudes as before - propensity to kick continues the same
- June 30. Peculiarities of attitude & manner continue the same. Is still disposed to kick and strike. Is thin and of an unhealthy aspect.
- July 31 Is in all respects as described above.
- Aug 31 Is occasionally indisposed to refuse his food. Never speaks - Is in his usual health
- Sept 30. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily.
- Oct 31 Is very doped - requiring to be dressed by the attendants, which operation he resists with considerable violence. Is apt to resort to masturbation. Takes his food well.
- Nov 30 Continues in all respects as in foregoing reports - doped + obstinate + unmanageable.
- 1854  
Jan 17 No change in any respect. Has of late been very filthy both by day & night; his room has been changed to another gallery & gets impatient frequently to amend his habits.
- May 28. In account of the inmates has been more cleanly of late, but habits otherwise unchanged. Was tried with the Dr. Mann's Ferri but invariably refused to take it.
- March 31. No change in taciturn habits, suspicious looks, or stubbornness.
- May 15. Very little change in habits or appearance. If anything looks, as lately his suspicious, obstinate & fierce.
- June 14. No particular change in state.
- July 14. Exclusion, & obstinately taciturn, but manages to take his food but gets the habit as a prescription in his soup or tea.
- Aug 15. No change in habits.



Admitted 26 March 1850

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- Apr 16. Continues as above - taciturn - obstinate, apt to be slow, if not looked after. Very rarely will he bite or scratch himself or take still taciturn, obstinate, easily suspicious.
- Nov 30. This patient is quiet taciturn. So apt to be violent to his fellow patients, bodily health poor.
- Dec 30. No Change in any respect since last reported appetite good bowels regular.
- 1855  
January 29. Continues very quiet but is easily excited and when he thinks and speaks he never speaks to any of his fellow patients. There is no change in bodily health.
- February 28. Continues in all respects as in foregoing report.
- March 30. Is still very taciturn and quiet in his manner. Never speaks to any of his fellow patients, has still the same propensity to strike if crossed. Bodily health continues good.
- April 30. Continues in all respects as in former report.
- May 31. No Change observed in either bodily or mental health. takes his food well bowels regular.
- June 30. Mind still continues very weak he is still disposed to be violent if crossed by any of his fellow patients in other respects he is the same.
- July 31. Requires to be kept by the attendants and occasionally scolds them with considerable violence. takes his food well.
- August 25. No Change in either bodily or mental health.
- September 30. There is no improvement in mental health. He is occasionally disposed to strike and strike. Bodily health is good at present he takes his food well, bowels regular.
- October 30. Continues in all respects as described in foregoing report.
- Nov 17. Is in his usual state both mental and bodily as in foregoing report.
- Dec 30. Is still disposed to strike and strike. He never speaks or accounts with any of his fellow patients.
- 1856  
January 30. There is no change either mentally or bodily since last reported.
- July 29. No Change in any respect.
- March 31. Continues in the same state as decided above.



William Robert Adair Act

from p 37

Dec 31. Is still in a very excitable state. Disposition is very anxious - Is at one time very despondent and at another gay.

1833  
Jan 31. There is no improvement in any respect since last report.

Feb 28. Requires frequently to be put in seclusion - Is noisy & mischievous in his habits.

March 31. Is extremely addicted to personal abuse. Is very unsettled in his habits - Is at times violent and strict - Is in good health.

April 30. Is not more composed mentally - Still requires to be secluded occasionally - Mrs. Myville Langford - Repeats the same things over and over. Health good.

May 31. Continues same in the same state as described in preceding reports -

June 30. There is no improvement in mental state. Is of a very lascivious disposition - Is in good health. Is better of being restricted in smoking -

July 31. Is still occasionally put in seclusion, when he is violent and strict - Is very mischievous and troublesome - Is in good health.

Aug 31. Is in his usual state. Is very excitable and full of delusions - General health excellent.

Sept 30. Is in all respects as described in preceding reports.

Oct 30. Bodily health very good. Mind as full of phantasies as ever, chiefly connected with the Ath. etc; is generally good humored - but if contradicted is easily irritated & he necessarily runs in seclusion for a short time in assaults of fellow patients.

Nov 30. Is as flighty & full of vagaries as ever. At the time is quite pleased to stay here on condition that some little favour be printed him, and at another calmly implies that he should murder him that he may get to heaven, to be free from all oppression.

1834  
Jan 27. Continues to change his moods as usual as ever. Says he was insane once but is not so now.

Feb 28. Having been more quarrelsome than usual had a dispute to name of male & respect, & kept his bed for a day or two a week since. Is getting very stout in person, & is to be upon lower diet.







# Robert King aet:

- from p 39
- Dec. 31 Is in his usual state. Subject to frequent Epileptic and nervous seizures.
- 1823  
Jan. 31 - Is still subject to fits and nervous twitchings - Is quite in- lucid -
- Feb. 28. Is very dangerous both be- fore and after fits - Shakes with- out any provocation or warning - Is stout and voracious in appetite -
- March 31 Occurrence of epileptic seizures is irregular - onset of attack is often sudden - Sometimes is preceded by irri- lability and violence -
- April 31 Is in the same state - Epileptic seizures and as frequent as ever.
- May 31 - Is very weak in the mind - Is of a religious turn of mind - Reads the Bible very anxiously when well - Is apt to imagine that it is changed - that the words are changed and to insist on getting another bible.
- June 30 Is in all respects as de- scribed in preceding reports.
- July 31 Requires occasionally to be put in occlusion - Is at times highly dangerous - Is very stout - Is voracious in appetite - Bowels sluggish -
- Aug. 31 There is no improvement in any respect.
- Sept. 31 Continues much in the same state as described in preceding reports.
- Oct. 31<sup>st</sup> Continues as before, having epileptic fits pretty frequently, after which he is more dull & stupid than even is usual to him. Gets violent if provoked.
- Nov. 16. For last week has been more dull stu- pid & intractable than ever, so that he has been confined to his room. Appears to be much troubled with the stone.
24. Has now nearly recovered from his late at- tack, but is still dull & confined to his room.
- 1824  
Jan. 27 Was confined to his room as above stated, till two days ago, but has now at- tained his usual degree of alertness. Generally has a fit every two or three days.
- Feb. 28. Of late having been much more stupid & at the same time intractable, has been but few days out of his bed since last report. Is extremely filthy in bed, when under medicine. For the last 2 or 3 weeks has been able to be moved to another gallery to get him out of the way of one (Mr. R. Eldon) who is apt to be troubled when



# Admitted 26 July 1851

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- July 15. Is quite mostly able to be up & among the other patients at all times except after fits, which have not been very frequent of late - & occasionally when he is morose, sulky & apt to stutter with little or no provocation. occasionally reads the bible & sings psalms &c. very etc. & speaks of anything except getting home, getting new clothes &c. etc. & is with in pulse in fellow patients (W. R. & Hain) threw a spittoon at him a few days ago & cut his upper lip but not very severely.
21. Very much troubled with muscular twitchings, & is unable to resist himself at breakfast. Complains also of a curious pulsing at his tongue.
27. In his eyes the eye & too my apt to a fit, the fall (which is a hypnosis) his eye.
31. Better again but had a fight with a fellow-patient (W. R. & Hain) who has an illness at him, in which W. R. & Hain was to blame. In fact they are never long together without quarrelling.
- Nov. 14. Having very well lately - still hangs upon getting quantities of new clothes which he does not require. Mentions his best complaints of a failing of memory in regard to words, numbers &c.
- Dec. 15. Several fits of a day or two (drowsiness & stupidity or instability & quarrelsome) since last report. Yesterday & day before was in bed - very stupid & drowsy - & too my apt to a fit, is not so well as usual.
- Nov. 16. Now tolerably free of late. He has been too lively, laughing & talking too much, has been in bed for 3 days & too my is rather cross & irritable. Now is free.
- Nov. 15. Has upon the whole been generally more stupid than usual since last report, fluctuating greatly in his speech as is kindly to the men & also, & has been occasionally a day or two in bed. Is fond of reading his Bible - often asks for medicine - & when at all well, likes to get up & go the rails of the house &c.
- Nov. 20. Is at present confined to his bed - he is very stupid - takes epileptic fits almost every night (he is often very irritable) before taking them. takes his food well though regular.
30. He is today out of bed, is very confused & hesitates before answering questions, had no fits for the last two days.
- Dec. 20. Had a quarrel today with Mr. W. & Hain and was going to fight. Continues to take fits very low. He is in ordinary bodily health.
- 1855  
 January 10. There is no improvement in any respect since last reported. He occasionally mixes a diet



# James Thomson act.

- 1832  
 Nov 20. Has again become Composed and is now able to lie up and despondent  
 Dec 3. excitement having again come on he has been put into Seclusion  
 12. Has again become quiet and is able to lie out of his own apartment  
 1833.  
 Jan 2. Ment.  
 Has again become excited and required to be put in Seclusion  
 Feb 28. Is in a dull and desponding state of mind. Is full of delusions - Is thin and has good Appetite is unpaired - Imagines that he is the devil - that he is dying  
 March 31. Is still very desponding  
 April 30. continues much in the same state  
 May 31. Is disposed to lie in bed Is in a very despondent state of mind  
 June 30. Is still much depressed and still complains of his stomach  
 July 31. Is rather more cheerful and is looking better in health - Has now scarcely any maniacal & violent paroxysms  
 Aug 31. Is pretty cheerful, and takes his food better. Is looking much better  
 Sept 30. Occasionally amuses himself with chess. reads the newspapers & is altogether considerably better both mentally and bodily.  
 Oct. 30. For last few days has been more dull, indulging his habit of & says that he does not feel so well. Begins a lancetan occasionally. Hat. Pil. Khai Co. t. o. d.  
 Dec 16. Continues to behave very quietly & properly. Has an unhealthy appearance & complains of a fullness of pulse about Epistomum. Has been taking Cod liver oil for some time & Imin mixture for the last few days.  
 1852.  
 Jan 27. Of late has complained very much of uneasiness at epistomum, want of appetite, constipation &c, & seems far from well. Is taking Cod liver oil, & pills with Kathart. & quinine &c - Is at present quiet & obedient to treatment - & gentlemanly in behaviour  
 Feb 28. Continues quiet & well conducted. Of late complains of some neuralgia, & pain in right shoulder. Bowels very costive. Let him have bromide & magnesia powder, & aloetic medicine



Admitted 17 September 1878

March 28. Suffering very much from want of appetite, constipation, pain in stomach, pain in joints & prolapsus ani, - the combination of diseases rendering it difficult to give medicines for one without aggravating the other.

Is very taciturn & hardy, low spirits from his chain by the fire side.

May 15. Continues quiet & orderly - Bowels are more regular lately & rheumatism & other pains much relieved, but still the brain an aspect of great distress - & says that his state of mind is miserable from internal causes. Does not stir from his bed very, & hardy from his seat, except at meals - My reply speaks under address, & that in a very subdued tone.

June 14. Appetite very poor - especially at dinner very much depressed, can hardly be got to take any medicine constantly. Says he does not much mind constipation, so long as he is free from pain. Mournful about his state - "It can't last long" - He almost lost hope lately however his bowels are more open, & he seems on the whole easier, & able to read a little occasionally.

July 14. Has gained a good deal since last report, sometimes being apparently tolerably easy & able to read with some degree of comfort, at other times suffering from pains throughout his body, & especially very uneasy at his lower extremities except when asked. Is always taciturn.

Cannot be induced to take medicine or more stimulents than a pint of port for dinner. Takes his breakfast tolerably, but hard by any dinner except a little pudding & his port. Is very thin & careworn.

Sept. 15. In a weakly state of body & decay of disposition of spirits. Complains of almost constant epigastric pain, rheumatic pain in joints as to want of appetite & constipation. Is now quiet & complacently, but low with suffer acutely at times - but is occasionally able to read a good deal.

Sept. 16. No change to be noted - I was occasionally to suffer about wall pains, & bowels are apt to be very costive.

Oct 15. Still complaining of his pain, constipation & - but for last week or two he has been interesting himself a good deal at chess, with some of his fellow-patients.

Nov 30. Is very weak in body and very much depressed in mind. He often complains of great pain in all his bones, talks very little of food, bowels inclined to be costive.



John Stuart act. page p 66

1832  
Nov 30 Continues as before full of the most outrageous delusions - Is giving to the most foul and obscene practices - His language is disgusting and blasphemous to the extreme.

Dec 20 Has had a severe attack of diarrhoea in consequence of giving himself with fat meat. Collected meat in scraps of Paper, and tried all sorts of plans that he may escape detection and get it into his room to eat during the night.

Diarrhoea stopped by a Mawk and Laudanum enemata.

1833  
Jan 1 Has written a letter to the Queen signed "The Jesus" & offering his services to her Majesty.

July 28 Is still full of the delusion that he is the "Jesus" or at least says little about it. Is more orderly & correct in his habits.

March 31 Continues to improve. Conducts himself in a more quiet and orderly manner - Scarcely ever alludes to his being the "Jesus" - Is more composed and coherent.

April 30 Is now conducting himself with the utmost propriety - Reads & amuses himself in a rational manner.

May 26 Was this day dismissed

Relieved



117

Admitted 23 January 1832

William A. Cair

From page 114

1835

- March 31<sup>st</sup> Continues restless and noisy. Was still the same practiced of lifting every thing that he can get his hands on. His pockets has to be emptied four or five times during the day. Is still filthy in his habits. Often asking to get away to Dublin to live a life of party & his bodily health continues poor.
- April 31<sup>st</sup> Is in every respect in the same state as described in preceding reports.
- May 31<sup>st</sup> Is still very restless and noisy and often very abusive in his language. Has often to be put in seclusion for a few hours at a time. Is still filthy in his habits both by day and night. His bodily health continues poor. bowels regular.
- June 30<sup>th</sup> There is no improvement in any respect since last reported.
- July 31<sup>st</sup> Is on the whole not so restless as he used to be, though he is still very noisy. He takes his food well. bowels regular.
- August 31<sup>st</sup> Since last report required to be put in seclusion occasionally. Continues noisy, dirty and rather mischievous in his habits. His bodily health continues poor. Has of late been getting an infection at bed time to prevent him from disturbing his room during the night with his excrement.
- Sept 30<sup>th</sup> Is in his usual state. Is often very excited and full of delusions. General health continues poor.
- October 31<sup>st</sup> Since last report has been very much excited often leaving his bed at night. He is also very filthy in his habits of late. He takes his food well.
- Nov 17<sup>th</sup> Is still very restless and excited. Has to be often placed in seclusion for the most part of the day. He takes his food well. bowels regular.



Alexander Charles Agiloy <sup>page 87</sup>

1832  
Dec 29 towels - and now though he is an inordinate snuffer he has given up the use of handkerchiefs.

1833  
July 5. In conversation this morning states that he had direct and special revelation from the Almighty of the plot concocting between his mother and brother for his ruin - He also states that he offered to show this to his mother in black and white, but that she refused to see it and from that time set on Dr. Maassler to pursue him like a bloodhound. - States that his brother Walter is one of the most malicious and adaricious of men and that he has persecuted him all his days. At the time that he had revealed to him the plot concocted by his mother and brother, he says that he had determined to cut and run, but that his affliction for her prevented him -

25. This morning Mr. A. obstructed so much in the performance of his duty that he had to come to Dr. M. Schen for advice and assistance - As he opened the door of the gallery Mr. A. rushed out towards Dr. Schen's door. On being asked to return to the gallery refused to do so, and began conducting himself in a violent and disorderly manner beating upon Dr. Schen's door. Some of the other patients taking the opportunity came out of the gallery and the disturbance threatening to increase, Dr. M. ordered the attendants to carry Mr. A. into the gallery - This he did not withstanding the violent nature of Mr. A. - The chaining of his room was then proceeded with.

July 28. Since last report has been conducting himself in the usual way, employing the most violent and outrageous language towards the medical officers and his relations - Quite coward, blackguard and the mildest terms which he applies to these parties. In general his conduct is most eccentric and frequently disorderly, his strange peculiarities, such as not using handkerchiefs or towels - his constant delving in water, going about half-dressed continue as before. His great excitability of temper is unabated.

March 31. There is little or no change to report in the mental condition of this patient. His excitability and delusions continue as strong as ever. His language & conduct in reference to his relations and the medical officers is just as all previous.



Admitted 25 March 1832

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1833  
April 30

Is constantly having paroxysms of great excitement and swearing - His language and conduct are of the most extravagant and outrageous description -

May 31

Continues in all respects as described in foregoing reports.

June 30

Is at times pretty composed - at other quite maniacal and excited - His ideas are of the most extravagant description - He assumes the most tyrannical attitudes - and imagines that he is the most ill used of men.

July 31

Is very peculiar in all he does - Is full of suspicion and has the greatest antipathy to the medical officers - Is constantly asking the same questions, and when answered gets into great excitement -

Aug 31

Is not improving - Is constantly imagining that he is insulted and gets into great rages on the most trivial account. Is at times very haughty - Complains of sleeplessness.

Sept 30

Continues much in the same state as described above. Is as suspicious as ever - & most unfortunate.

Oct 31

Continues as above described. Says very often that he will die at an interminable length on his knees - he has brought him by a plot - after some one tells to extract from him a secret, of which he never knew ought of the least principle & conceives in all of the doctors in divisionally in signing his certificate, of the cowardly & wretched way in which he was treated - as if he was his prisoner as to why he was brought here & whether he was or not. turning off the scoundrel attendant who repeatedly put himself in his way. He gets with him he comes but spirit broken or saying how he & many other same men are treated & treated in the house. Will take notice that his statements & suppositions are correct - constantly posing the question "Don't you think so?" Only way of dealing with him getting excited by contradiction is to refuse to debate on any individual case of a person's impudence - & merely to refer the question of the confinement of lunatics to the general grounds - & supposing Mr. O's data to be correct.

Nov 31

Continues his impudent & incessant in his demands & impatient of correction & hints from. Complains at every arrangement or detail of the house with the management of the house, & wishes such broken through for him if would go to walk after dark to the garden & see the stocks caught when he is going out. Very often says "I am O.K. than the other" -



Robert Crawford esq. Writer

1832

Dec 15. Is quite quiet in his behaviour. Shows general intercourse. Sits quiet musing or reading, except when out walking - Is improving in general health. Mind is still very weak.

31. Has been complaining of head pain in the face arising from a slight attack of cold.

Is much in the same state generally as last reported.

1833

Jan 31 Is keeping quite well both in mind and body -

July 25

Was this day discharged.

Cured



Admitted 7 September 1852

James Thomson

from page 116

1854

- Dec. 30<sup>th</sup> Continues very desponding. Takes very little food except his breakfast. He is very much averse to take medicine, and to allow himself to be shaved. Is sitting up for a few hours daily. He still complains of pain in all his bones. Bodily health rather weak. Does not take his food very well.
- 1853  
 Jan. 20<sup>th</sup> There is very little change on either bodily or mental health. He is much inclined to lie in bed and often refuses to take his his porter and wine. bowels still continues sluggish.
- Feb. 28<sup>th</sup> He is now almost daily in bed takes very little food except his breakfast. will not take any medicine. nor allow himself to be shaved. had no motion from his bowels for the last six days. He had one drop of Castor oil in his food.
- April 30<sup>th</sup> Has been up for a few days since last report. His mind still continues very weak. there is no improvement on bodily health.
- May 30<sup>th</sup> Continues dull and desponding. He is now daily confined to his bed. still objects very much to take medicine. or change his linens or be shaved. He takes his breakfast ordinary well but takes very little dinner & tea.
- June 30<sup>th</sup> Is in every respect the same as in former report.
- July 30<sup>th</sup> There is no marked improvement on mental health bodily health continues very weak. He now objects to take any wine or brandy. takes little food during the day except his breakfast. bowels continue to be sluggish.
- August 25<sup>th</sup> Continues much the same as in former report. He is still in bed and often misses a diet. He is great aversion to take medicine. To get to page 118



# James Davidson aet

1832  
Nov 18.

Was brought to the Asylum  
by five or six men -

Is said to have been ill for  
some weeks past.

On admission found to be very  
much excited, professing to be  
Jesus Christ and to be able to  
work miracles.

18. Was much excited and very  
noisy during a great part of the  
night. This forenoon became  
so violent that it became neces-  
sary that two men should hold  
him to prevent him doing in-  
jury to himself. Raves in ex-  
cess - Sets no value - Refuses to  
swallow food or medicine - At  
times he feeds - Set his head on  
sharps and blinded -

19. Is rather more composed  
this morning; has had no sleep.  
Takes little food - Is still much  
excited -

20. Had no sleep during the  
night. Is rather quieter this morn-  
ing -

21. Slept a little during the  
night. Is now quite quiet and  
in equal measure insens-  
ible - Takes only a little beef tea and wine  
or brandy -

22. Is lying perfectly quiet and  
still. Is in equal measure insens-  
ible - both hands are very tender  
from being held while he was excited  
Is taking very little nourishment -  
Seems to be in difficulty in swal-  
lowing

24. At 1/4 past 12 this morning

Died







James Robertson aut. Hist

1852  
Nov 25. Was brought to the Asylum this afternoon by his friends -

Was formerly a patient in this asylum from Jan 11 to Feby 23. 1850 when he was dismissed Cured.

The present attack is said to have been brought on by the intemperance of his wife. It is quite recent in its origin - It is characterized by considerable excitement, great talkativeness and restlessness -

26 Is very restless, talking incessantly and quite incoherently. Imagines that he is very clever and tries to take fun off the other patients -

27 Restlessness continues with considerable excitement. - Bowels have been freely moved -

29 Excitement has so much increased that he requires to be put into seclusion. - Is taking little food.

30 After considerable coaxing has been induced to take his food  
R. *Res. Rubri ziv* - Sufferer  
Would eat excrement and drink urine if not prevented.

Dec 5. Is still in seclusion; Is quite incoherent and full of delusions. Imagines that his body is made of gold Is filthy and rubs himself over with excrement. Bowels moved by castor oil and evacuated. cont.

10. Excitement and incoherence continues and he is still in seclusion. Is destructive of clothing. Is very hoarse. Delusions about gold in his head make him tear out some old teeth. cont.

15 Delusions and excitement continues unabated - Is still in seclusion - Takes his food well. Bowels require the occasional use of laxative medicine - cont.

20. Is still in seclusion. Does not seem to be improved in mental state - Is still occasionally apt to put his excrement in his mouth.

31. Excitement continues. Is doing destructive & noisy -

1853  
Jan 5. R. *Sol. Res. Morph. Zij* h. s. -  
Is now considerably improved and is able to be up and dressed - Mind is still very incoherent  
R. *Carbois. Lond. of.*

12. Being still very mischievous and having been meddling with another patient who is dangerous when interfered with, he received a sudden







Robert Gillespie act.

Meichant

1832  
Dec 11

Was brought to the Asylum this evening by an attendant who was sent for him -

Is said to have been insane for three weeks. Had an attack of influenza previously - Has peculiar disposition his father having been in this Asylum - Is supposed to have had a fit in Kethesny - An attack of dysentery is supposed to have been the exciting cause. Is taciturn eats very little. Refuses food and medicine. Imagines that he is lost for ever -

On admission expression of countenance is lagged and miserable in the extreme - Took a little bread and tea with great reluctance - Seemed to stand & walk with difficulty - Is taciturn - Let him be put to bed and watched -

12. Is up and drooped today - Seems to be intensely miserable - Is obstinately refusing his food - Can only be got to take a little fluid food - When in the water closet cried out as if in great pain - Muttered something about passing blood instead of urine - Urine is quite healthy & no blood - applied Robert's top -

13. Is still very miserable & refusing his food; takes nothing voluntarily - Was heard to mutter something about 'reclasting burnings' - Is very restless and will not lie in bed without being held - Is always sat up with

14. Is still restless, miserable and refusing to take his food - Is taciturn - Let him be fed by the stomach pump - it has - in - tubint -

15. Slept sound during the night and is keeping his bed today - Became worse in the afternoon - Was considerably oppressed - Is acclimated and very weak -

16. Became gradually worse during the night and at 9 o'clock this morning he

Died



Admitted 11 December 1832

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John Waterson of: Tisbury

1832  
Dec 30

Went to the Asylum today of his own accord from Perth.

Has been a patient on different occasions in the Asylum not less than eight times.

The beginning of an attack is characterized by want of sleep - When this premonitory symptom appears he immediately repairs to the Asylum.

On admission seems to be pretty calm and collected.

31 - Is more excitable and incoherent today. Is not very strict or proper in the use of language.

1833  
Jan 4

Is still restless and incoherent in behaviour and language.

Walks out occasionally - Hands and always hot and moist. No food.

Takes Pil. Rhin. 10 gr. p.m.

8 - Is more composed, though still incoherent, and full of delusions.

16 - Is worse, and is more incoherent.

24 - The accompanying document which is one of several of the same purport will sufficiently indicate his present state of mind - He labours under the delusion that there are trap doors & secret passages in the gallery leading into his bedroom, by means of which people will get access to him and attempt to murder him - Is constantly speaking in an under tone about these secret machinations and of his own schemes for counteracting them - Gets under his bed during the night & puts things in the bed instead to deceive the people - Has outcries during the night against his imaginary foes & makes a considerable noise. Imagines he has destroyed a considerable number - Describes the most ridiculous schemes which he has laid to catch them.

31 - Has been moved to different lodgings in the house to humour him in the idea that he will escape the plots of those who are conspiring against him.

Feb 15

Is now more rational and composed & his mind is less occupied with delusions - Takes regular exercise out of doors - Reads on general conduct & improves himself with the prospect

22 - Continues to improve, is quite rational in conversation - Reads & plays billiards.







# Frederick Aitken aut

1853  
Jan'y 14

Was this day transferred from the East to the West House.

Was declared to be insane at the instance of the Procurator Fiscal.

Has been insane for a number of years - Labour under a natural defect or malformation of the urino-genital organs - The anterior wall of the bladder and the part of abdominal parietes corresponding are wanting. There is no natural receptacle for the urine, in place of which he has made an artificial one of gutta serena with a tube and reservoir in his foot. There is a glans penis but no penis - He has no testum and testicles - Dressed as a girl till about the age of puberty. Has the pulsus appropriate to the male sex - Has long laboured under the delusions that his mother is his mother - that he is the son of noble parents belonging to a foreign country. Was in the habit of going to meetings where foreigners were the present to see if he could recognize his parents - Imagines that he is subject to magnetic influences - He is of an ingenious turn of mind and has been engaged in constructing the model of a man of war.

30. Is very quiet and well conducted - Thinks that he would have been better to have remained in the East House. There is a disagreeable odour of urine about his person.

31. Many of the patients among whom he is placed being quiet and taciturn, complain that they receive some injurious influence upon him. Let him be transferred to a more noisy gallery.

July 27

Requires to go to his bed during the day. Relieved the irritability caused by the urine and Purgative peristaltic instrument. The weakness of the part which is deficient in the abdomen is productive of an appearance resembling ordinary hernia.

March 31

Complains of want of sleep. Is very quiet and taciturn - Never speaks to any one - answers when addressed - Is full of delusions about his friends and influences exercised upon him -

April 30

Continues quiet in the South State.



Admitted 28 December 1852

- 1853  
 April 30. There is no change in mental state. Delusions are the same as before. General health good.
- May 31. Is in his usual state. Is quiet and taciturn.
- June 30. There is no improvement in mental state. Health good.
- July 31. Is quiet and taciturn as usual. Is occasionally very stupid. Is always retired and peculiar.
- Aug 31. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Sept 30. Is very quiet and taciturn. Is at times very depressed and goes to bed.
- Oct 31. Continues very taciturn, but is occasionally noisy both by speech & knocking on the floor.
- Nov 24. No change in condition or habits. Addressed a letter lately to the Sheriff requesting his liberty, on the plea of sanity. He writes very much in answering a question or making a statement, denoting full possession of his wits & property.
- 1854  
 Jan 27. Continues taciturn & well behaved as formerly. Denied lately that he was a foreigner. Appears in good bodily health.
- Feb 26. Still taciturn as ever; almost never speaking unless directly addressed. Occasionally walks slowly up & down the gallery (with a halt, occasioned by the mechanical apparatus he is obliged to wear) but generally stands before the window or in a corner. His hands in his pocket, knitting & unknitting his brows.
- March 31. This patient having addressed several letters to the Sheriff, the latter wished an account of his state of mind, in the examination for which Dr. Clarke stated that he still believed that his reports pointed on not really sane, but that a gentleman whom he saw in the Sheriff's Chamber, soon after being brought to the asylum, is probably his father, from the way in which he looked at him - that the windows in the rooms which affront him are used by patients both in & out of the house; that he now knows their real nature, & that if he were out of this he could put a stop to them.
- Habits continue as previously reported.
- April 26. Today, the day of the falling happening to be open, this patient took up his hat & coat & chilly got out to the lobby in an attempt to make off, nearly crying in the way: "You know I want to get away!"
- May 15. Continues taciturn & solitary as heretofore. No change in any respect. To P. 234



James Brown act.

- 1833  
Jan 18 Was this day transferred from the last to the West House.  
Was declared insane at the instance of the Procurator Fiscal.  
Has been insane for a great many years. Having written a letter to the Lord Provost on the subject of his delusions, his case came to be investigated before the Sheriff - His delusions are principally on the subject of people coming into his bedroom during the night; He also imagines that spirits, good or bad, get into his bowels. He fancies that there are people walking in subterranean passages under the street - Is very suspicious - Is of a quiet desponding sign.
25. After several sediments the Sheriff this day granted warrants for his commitment -
- Feb 15. Continues in his usual health. Is constantly bringing up the subjects of his delusions, and offends some of his fellow patients by unjust suspicions and charges which he brings against them. Has a boil on his test - How healthy.
22. Is in good health - Delusions continue as before - Bowels moved by a dose of Castor oil.
- March 31 Is as full of delusions as ever. Is quiet, cheerful for the most part and in good health.
- April 30 Writes numerous letters to the Lord Provost, Directors &c. Is most methodical - Keeps a book in which he enters all his fits. Bowels require the use of laxative medicine.
- May 31 Is in all respects well - Scarcely above.
- June 30 Delusions continue as before. They are very numerous and of the most ridiculous character - General health good.
- July 31 Is in his usual state both mental and bodily.
- Aug 31 There is no abatement in delusions. Is at times very irritable but for the most part good humoured -
- Sept 30 Is as much given to letter writing as ever. Delusions continue the same. General health good. Bowels costive -
- Oct 31 Continues to write letters, & sends those visitors to by complaining of the



Admitted 8 January 1833.

inspector of his confinement here, the necessity for which is however constantly rendered evident by his frequent aspersions to the "evanescence" that exists in his mind, & rummaging thro' his books, & soon to admit the night, his belief that certain individuals could employ magic to persecute others - &c

Feb 24

1832.

Jan 17  
Feb 21

Health & habits continued as above described. Sometimes good humoured & willing to make himself amiable, at other very irritable & sharp on account of his being kept here, & even at the thickest, opposite, &c -

Talks freely on his delusions on all occasions in fact is apt to prate about the wifs that have such a deal to do with mens affairs & credit into his hands &c - his fellow patients & others getting into his nettles to -

Sometimes asks if it would be good for him to have to smoke tobacco, not might drive away the wifs. Is not certain however that the latter intends evil to him altho they are so much about him - it may be good.

March 31

Delusion continued as before. Constipation in this patient increases in a very marked degree his fever with defecation or what he calls his infernal imprisonment here.

May 15

State of Mind as formerly reported. Has had four paroxysms of rage of late - has commenced to take laxatives regularly so as to obviate constipation.

16

Told us when a friend who was visiting him was leaving, managed to slip out at the door & began peering towards the gate, but was bitten out & brought back by two attendants. Considerably excited about it, after ward

June 14

No change in delusion or habits. Requires occasional laxatives. Louper & insurrection against those keeping him here are always present with them & are constant

July 14

Delusion as other a cure, & constantly brought into notice. For all his cur ability on points connected with magic & incantation, such as his eternal visitations, he is involuntarily sceptical on scientific & other subjects.

Aug 15

Sept 2

Very content, & attributes it to the wifs. No change. Having last night by mistake of the attendants (tho' it is likely to have been intentional on his part) been locked in the barbed-pen, he escaped, & this morning was of course found in my house, High Street, whether he had gone to see that "his books he was safe" & "my housekeeper Mary Park" behaving herself - Behaved with childish vivacity when brought back again.



James Gibson act:

1833  
July 23

Arrived at the Asylum late  
this evening in charge of an  
attendant who went to meet  
him at the Broomfield.

Has come of his own accord  
from London.

Has become much worse  
since he left in September. Is  
thin and much emaciated. Has  
all his old complaints in an ag-  
gravated form, sees the most hor-  
rid objects and has the most dis-  
agreeable sensations in his ears  
and about his head. His left pupil  
is still more dilated than the right.  
His Stomach and bowels are  
very much out of order - His  
pulse is calm and of moderate  
strength - Has had nothing all  
day - Will only take a cup of  
Cocoa

24 - Was taken into town today  
to get cutified - Is complaining  
very much of the conduct of his  
relations and declines to see them.  
Is taking very little food.

R<sup>y</sup> Puls Rhei - ʒss  
Cal - ʒij

25 Bowels moved by the medicine  
Is extremely desponding as to his  
state. Says he will never get better.  
Is taking little food -

26 Is in bed; seems to be anxious  
today. Is always asserting that he  
will never get better, which is quite  
true - Stomach is irritable and  
is averse to take food -

Appli linap - Epergast. et  
Peccat - mod -

27 Irritability of stomach continues  
and aversion to food - Pulse is  
calm and of moderate strength

Appli Peccat - Epergast -

28 There is no improvement in  
any respect. Seems determined  
to die - Food swallowed comes  
up almost immediately - Complains  
of nervous pains through all parts  
of his body -

30 It is with difficulty that he can  
be got to take any thing

31 Was got up today and was  
induced to take some food - Vomited  
a considerable portion of it - Says  
he never sleeps -

July 1 - Was got out of Bed today  
and lay upon the sofa till eve



Re-admitted 23 January 1853

1853  
Feb 2. Is in bed today and still vomiting almost everything he takes - Is very desponding - Takes nervous tremblings or shakings, which cease when his mind is occupied or attention engaged -

Re-applie Riccat. Epigastri -  
Ry. Sol. Mun. Magn. - ʒij  
Magnes. ust. ꝑ. xv.  
Hydr. c. cut - ꝑ. v - J. Puter

Sum. Stat. et apud - don. somnus supervenit -

3. Rejects the powders almost as soon as taken - Vomits a thick glairy mucus tinged with blood

Ry. Must. creas - ʒxxj -  
Sum. Cockl. Magn. - ʒt̄ta of hor -  
Let him have beef tea, arrow root Calf's foot jelly - or anything suitable which he may be disposed to take

5. Irritability of stomach continues unabated

Ry. Int. Arg. ꝑ. i  
Aqua  
Syrup. aa ʒj - Solu

Cap. ʒj omni 2<sup>o</sup> hora -

6. Stomach rejects both food and medicine. The only thing retained seems to be a little brandy & water - eat.

9. No measure adopted seems to have any effect in relieving the symptoms of irritability of stomach. Counter-irritation externally & sedation internally produce no alleviation - Head symptoms are very distressing - Jaws as if molten lead was poured into his ears - sees the most horrid sights. He is calm though weak. There is no excitation or disturbance.

12. Is very obstinate - almost the only thing he will take & that with difficulty is brandy or beef tea & water - Rejects everything from the stomach - Complains of pains in all parts of the body - Is constantly repeating that he is dying and is angry when any hope is expressed of his recovery -

14. Does not improve in any respect. Counter-irritation has been kept up over the stomach and abdomen without benefit. Urine healthy and of normal quantity - abominable evacuations scanty - eat.

16. Is evidently sinking - Is very weak and much emaciated. Takes little or no nourishment & does not retain it -

19. Gradually sunk and died, morning at 5 A.M.

Died.



David Seech act: 38. Sand Bay

1853  
July 29

Was brought to the Asylum today by an attendant who was sent to take charge of him.

Has never been insane before the present attack. Has been unwell for about three weeks, but insanity only decidedly observed on the 25<sup>th</sup>. Since the beginning of the present year, has, contrary to his usual habits, been indulging in the use of alcoholic stimulants. Has been treated by purgatives and leucodines without good effect.

There were found in his pockets several papers such as the following

"Glasgow 29 July 1853  
Four months after date pay to my order the sum of Five Millions Sterling  
(Signed) David Seech

On admission is found to much excited and very restless. Says he has paid the National Debt. Offers large sums of money to all and sundry. Is full of schemes for the erection of churches in all parts of the country - Is about to take upon himself the maintenance of all the paupers in the country - His mind seems to be overflowing with such like extravagant schemes.

The dorsum of left hand is considerably inflamed - This is said to have been caused by the efforts made to keep him in bed - His accelerated respiration

After admission refused to take diet but took it gradually on being fed by Dr. Merchin -

30

Slept pretty well during the night. Is still excited and delusions continue - Is very mischievous and requires to be constantly watched -

R. P. Salap Cozif.  
Cal 22 by sun stat.

31

Is in his own room today as usual. Course with the other patients and contented by talking to them on the subject of his delusions to excite him - Bowels are freely moved - applic. Tonic - Much -

July 1

Blistered well and passed a quiet night in consequence. Is still restless and constantly talking on the subject of his delusions -

R. Lewisian. fort. of  
I opii ʒij In Solu

applic. Empl - Oculi. 6. 2ap

2

Is in bed today and has an attendant look with him otherwise he would not stay in bed. Is very restless



Admitted 29 January 1853.

- 1853  
July 4. Is still in bed. Stomach is irritable  
Takes his food well - Delusions ex-  
treme as before -  
Applied Soap - Glycerine -  
Cont. on.
7. Is still in bed - Is taken up for a  
part of the day - Requires to be constant-  
ly watched - Is apt to be dirty -  
Bowels moved by enemata -  
Cont. on.
10. Continues restless and mischievous  
Requires to be constantly watched.  
Is troubled with flatulency in stom-  
ach and bowels with occasional  
vomiting - Was a dose of castor oil  
or an enema occasionally -
18. Is still very restless and requires  
for the most part to be kept by him-  
self - Is quite voracious in appetite  
Cont. Curis - omitt. L. opii -
20. The inflammation of left hand  
having entirely subsided, and con-  
siderable swelling remaining, on ex-  
amination distinct cupulation is felt  
in the Metacarpal bone of the middle  
finger - The swelling is caused  
by the callus thrown out. Has never  
expressed any feeling of pain in the  
joint - The hand was put up in  
St. Jutta's pulcher - Cont. on -  
By Sol. Imm. Morph. ʒij l. s.
21. Had removed the pulcher  
this morning which was again put  
on -
22. Was seen by Dr. Fleming today  
who recommended a splint in ad-  
dition to the pulcher - in order  
that the perspiration might get more  
freely away - cont.
25. Has again contrived to get  
the bandages removed from his hand  
They were replaced and a Nurse  
appointed to look constantly after  
him - cont.
26. Did not sleep any during  
the night. An attendant sat up with  
him - His delusions this morning have  
assumed a more elevated character.  
He is not only the most wealthy person but  
he now presumes to be God or equal with  
God - a the son of God -
- March 31. Is still very excitable and  
full of delusion - Hand is quite better  
So very restless and requires to be ex-  
tremely looked after -
- April 30. Excitement and delusions  
continue as before - Is very mischievous  
p. 157 -



David Morris act 38: Hottel

1853  
July 4

Was brought to the Asylum this evening by his wife and friends. Was insane five months ago. Has been insane on the present occasion for ~~five~~ weeks. Also depressed from want of success in business - Is occasionally intemperate. The most prominent symptom has been violent muscular exertion alternating with quietness and depression - Has occasional quiet intervals - Has attempted to cut his throat with a table knife, also to cut the veins at the bend of the arm - The cutting of the throat is the more recent attempt at suicide. His general health is good - Says he has not slept for a considerable time -

Ry. ℞ opii ʒij -

Sp. Hord. ʒij. ʒ. S.

5 Slept some last night but is much depressed this morning -

Let him sleep in a dormitory.

8. Continues depressed - Is shy and retiring in manner. Is avers soap out. Bowels moved by laxative medicine - The wounds on the side of neck which is not deep is getting better -

Cont. ℞ opii ʒij. h. S. in

Sp. Hordii -

15. Is much in the same state as described above - depressed and silent. Says he had a chancre on the penis. Thinks that an eruption on his chin is the result of syphilis -

Ry. Inf. Sars. Co. ʒij

Sod. Pol. ʒj - Lot.

et Cap. ʒij. in u. diu -

24. Is still depressed and fretting about the eruption on chin - Sleeps better - Wound on neck nearly well -

cont.

Sept 15 Is quiet and depressed. Seldom speaks except when addressed. Is in pretty good health. Wounds on arm and neck are now healed.

Cont.

31. There is little or no change in mental state since last report. Is still much depressed -

cont.

April 30. There is still little perceptible improvement. Continues dull and depressed. Is in good bodily health.

May 7. Was this day transferred to the East House -







William Ewing MacDougall  
aut. 28.

1833  
Feb 7.

Was brought to the Asylum  
day by his relatives.  
Has been in this Asylum on  
two former occasions.

Has been ill for about a month  
before admission. Was depressed pre-  
vious to the present attack. The dis-  
ease had been on the increase. - one  
of his delusions has been that he was  
possessed of a devil. He has frequently  
threatened to commit suicide.

On admission is found to be  
much excited and talking quite  
incoherently - let him be put into  
seclusion -

8. Is very noisy, maniacal and  
incoherent. let him be shaved,  
and blistered -

10. Continues still much excited  
Noisy violent and destructive.  
Bowel are fully moved by Medi-  
cine -

18. Is now more composed and  
confined to bed. Requires to be con-  
stantly watched - Has an inflamed  
hand and an abscess forming  
in his back -

R of Lec Adell. Zdriv -  
Cochl. Magn. Ferri in dia.  
1 pint of Rotten and Inf Sea.

25. The abscess on back and also  
that which formed on dorsum of the  
hand having been opened they are  
both now rapidly healing and the  
inflammation has subsided - cont

March 1. Is continuing to improve in  
bodily health. Is still confined to bed  
Is very capricious, full of fancies and  
delusions. Requires a considerable  
amount of watching - cont.

12. Is now able to be up out of  
his room - General health is improv-  
ing - Mental state is still very un-  
settled. cont

19. Has been able to be up daily  
till today when his excitement was  
so great that he required to be put in  
seclusion. cont

20. Is up again today and  
more composed - cont.

31. Has been much excited and  
Noisy more especially in the evening  
cont. - using much indecent lan-  
guage and taking off his clothes  
Has again been put in seclusion.

April 5. Is now much more com-  
posed and able to be up out

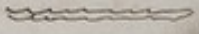


Admitted 7 February 1833

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- 1833  
April 21. Has again been much excited and become noisy and insulting in his language to the other patients and has been put in seclusion -
- 26. Has again become quiet and has been allowed to get up - Is im-  
proving in bodily health -
- May 1. Has again been so much excited as to require to be put in seclusion.
- 14. Was allowed to get up today and had an interview with his brother
- 16. This evening confessed to Dr. Mackintosh that he was the author of two attempts to set the house on fire one this evening and another yesterday - I gave a circumstantial detail of how he latched the attendants to get an opportunity - how several attempts failed and how he so far succeeded on the two occasions - on the first by setting fire to a dirty shirt - & the second by getting into another patient's room at bedtime and setting fire to the bed clothes and then shutting the door.
- Let him be kept in seclusion
- 18. Has been exceptionally dirty his per-  
fuming his clothes and room with his own filth
- June 1. Has again been allowed to leave his room but has been placed under close surveillance -
- 6. Is again somewhat excited & has again been secluded -
- 30. Is still very unsettled and occasionally violent
- July 25. Was this day removed by his brother and dismissed

Relieved



1833



John Scott M'Nair act.

1833  
Feb 19

Was brought to the asylum by an attendant who had charge of him -

Is said to have been ill for five weeks - In several months has been irritable and restless. Was brought from London by an attendant. The cause of his illness is said to have been disappointed in business. Had an uncle who was insane. The prominent symptoms of this attack have been depression and obstinate taciturnity. Today has become excited and talkative - Has been without any ill today - His delusions have manifested in dislike to relatives dread of being poisoned & in accusing relatives of having poisoned deceased friends -

Has had a sort of a fit - There were no convulsions - but became suddenly apparently insensible, & motionless -

On admission is excited and talks freely in an affected manner & in the style of Quakers -

20

Is talking freely today - Speaks as if he were possessed of supernatural power and knowledge - Tells those around him their characters - The character which he gives of others is of an unflattering kind for the most part -

22

Has had an attack similar to that which he had before admission. Is apparently without sense or motion. attack ushered in by a cry - Let him be watched - Scalp hot - apply cold. Let him have an enema -

23

Is considerably better - has consciousness and motion -

24

Is up and going about - Is very consequent & full of delusions both about himself and others -

26

Is still full of delusions and talking in the same affected way as before - Speaks as if he were possessed of the spirit. Ascribes his attacks to the operation of the spirit -

March 5

Is speaking less affectedly. has had an inflamed hand - An incision was made into it & poultice applied - Bowels kept free by laxative medicine -

1833  
March

April

May

June

July

Aug  
Sept



Admitted 19th February 1833.

- 1833  
March 10 Hand is getting better. Is variable in his mental condition - Delusions and self importance more prominent at one time than another.
- 15. Mental peculiarities continue much the same. Bodily health seems good.
- 20. There is little change - Is less affected in his way of speaking than formerly -
- 31. Continues as above. Is some days much more excited than on others.
- April 15. Is in a more composed state of mind. Is less affected though still very highly conceited - Seems to imagine himself a most superior person.
- 31. Has been having intercourse with his father and wife and does not seem to be so composed as formerly reported to be very consequential and conceited -
- May 7. Has for several days been much excited using the most outrageous and blasphemous language towards his relations and Jesus Christ. Imagines that he is superior to Jesus Christ + states that those who trust in Christ, trust in a broken reed - Uses the most horrid language and imprecations. Is confined to his own room.
- 10. Is still confined to his own room. Is not quite so outrageous and blasphemous in his language. Had a catheter introduced on account of a stricture of urethra, the irritation of which caused him to have frequent calls to micturition - Has had a blister applied to his neck and been freely purged -
- 12. Has been allowed to get up. Is more composed. Is still full of the delusion that he is superior to Jesus Christ -
- 25. Continues as self conceited and full of delusion as ever. Is not so outrageous in his language - but is proud and snarling -
- June 6. Has again had a catheter introduced on account of the stricture and has had a ligature applied to the frequency of the glans penis.
- 30. Is more composed and less arrogant in his pretensions -
- July 31. Is keeping quiet and apparently free from delusion -
- Aug 31. Is apparently now quite well.
- Sept 7. Was not very despondent.

He died - to P. 175



John M. Allister act.

- 1853  
 March 16. Was this day transferred from the East to the West House -  
 Is at present quiet - Is suffering from an affection of the chest. The upper part of the right side is dull on percussion - Has a copious expectoration with occasional haemoptysis -
31. Has on several occasions had spitting of blood - Pulse is calm and good. Has been obliged on the affected side to take R. P. P. opium on his bed
- April 11. Has not had a return of bloody expectoration - Has not quite so much cough - The affected part of the right lung appears circumscribed -  
 R. P. P. Opium 3xij  
 Cap. Coch. Magn. he in die
30. Continues free from haemoptysis. Cough considerably mitigated. Expectoration less -
- May 31. Has had no return of haemoptysis. Is looking better - Is very quiet. Takes his food well. Bowels regular
- June 30. Is still free from haemoptysis. Cough and expectoration continues - Is improving in general health
- July 31. Continues free from haemoptysis - Health improves. Has still some cough and expectoration.
- Aug 31. Keeps pretty well in health. Is confined for the most part to the house. Is quiet and reads a good deal.
- Sept 30. Continues in the same state. No return of haemoptysis
- Oct 31. No more haemoptysis, but very little this out of doors. Reads a good deal. Is unchanged in habits &c -
- 1854  
 Jan 27. Is quiet & well behaved. A perfect bellum librorum - but confesses that he forgets great part of what he does read so that many books he could begin to re-peruse immediately after finishing them. Cannot indulge much in conversation from his extreme deafness.
- July 28. No change in habits or health.
- March 31. Continues to behave quietly with the utmost propriety. reads a good deal.
- May 15. Continues quiet, inoffensive & rather weak-minded. Is troubled with a hæmorrhoidal swelling.
- June 14. Quiet & reads much as usual. Has once or twice been out of doors in fine weather lately. Has a slight cough. Takes Cod Liver oil.
- July 14. Head appears weak as before - Cough apparently lately by exposure to cold, but is different from complaining.



Admitted 11 June 1857.

Sept 5. His friends being desirous to remove him to the country, he is ~~to~~ by dismissed.

Relieved

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Patrick or Peter Allaw. act

1833  
March 17

Was brought to the asylum by Dr  
Mackintosh & an attendant who was  
for him to Colchester when he was  
boarded -

On admission found to be para-  
lytic and in a very dirty and un-  
comfortable condition, every thing about  
him going forth and into a state of  
is quite helpless - paper stool and  
urine with - clothes & bed. Urine con-  
stantly dribbling - Has a moon on his face

Let him be put to bed and dressed  
up with -

20. Requires to be constantly watched  
to prevent his falling or injuring him-  
self. Is completely fatuous - Takes his  
food well & undergoing a course of  
purification and measures are being  
adopted to keep him as dry and clean  
as the condition will admit of.

Bowels relieved by means of Eucumata  
Has a scrotal hernia on the right side.

25. The measures adopted to keep  
him clean and dry and secure  
the stomach have been very successful  
Can now sit with the other patients  
without giving offence. Is much im-  
proved in appearance. Mind hope-  
lessly fatuous - Bowels opened by Castor  
oil and Eucumata - Sept

31. Is improving in his power of  
walking - Articulation is very imperfect.  
Is generally in a happy and cheerful  
state of mind - Is able to go out in the  
carriage - Oct

April 10. Continues to do well. The con-  
trivances applied keep him perfectly  
dry during the day & for the most part  
during the night - They consist of sponges  
and tubercularized India Rubber.  
Bowels moved by castor oil -

20. Takes regular exercise in the  
cannap & walking - Is improving in  
appearance - Has an occasional tendency  
to diarrhoea - apparently the result of  
a superabundant state of bile which he has  
been accustomed to - Checked by Malt  
diet -

30. Is in his usual state. Is comfort-  
able and happy - Is occasionally  
restless during the night. Is taking his  
food well -

May 10. Continues as last reported.  
By - of the Co of -

June 30. Is much in the same state.  
Is very feeble & paralytic -

1833  
July

Aug

Sept



Admitted 17th March 1833.

1833

July

Has had a shock of paralysis - was  
quite insensible - and very weak -  
Blisters & cold applied to the head  
with cucumata -

Aug 31

Rallied but very weak -  
Is now confined to bed and is  
very weak - Blisters have appeared  
on sacrum and over trochanters -

Sept 7

Is evidently sinking  
Gradually became weaker & in-  
sensible and this day

Died



Captain Johnstone Napier. aet. 28.

1853  
March 26.

74th Highlanders.

Was brought to the Asylum this evening by Dr Mackintosh and two attendants from Row.

Is said to have had a severe fall from his horse on the streets of Limerick about four years ago by which he was rendered insensible.

Suffered from a nervous motion in the head which he says he has had from boyhood - an affection which he also says his father had.

It appears from the numerous letters (vid. Letter Book. entitled Patients Letters I). written by him that he entertained delusions anterior to the time of his marriage in May 1832 - Having written numerous letters to his superior officers and others on the subject of his delusions, it was found necessary to hold a Board of Medical officers at Furry on the 15th November 1832, to examine and report on his state of health. The Board consisted of Thos. Atkinson M.D. Staff Surgeon 1<sup>st</sup> Clap. President. & Surgeon Robertson M.D. 2<sup>d</sup> Batt<sup>n</sup> 1<sup>st</sup> Regt & 2<sup>d</sup> Clap. Staff Surgeon Smith members.

The following is a copy of the Proceedings.

"The Board having duly assembled proceeded to minutely and carefully examine into the state of health of Capt<sup>n</sup> Napier 74th Regt. aged 28 years. Found that Capt<sup>n</sup> Napier is of a studious habit and highly nervous temperament. From the papers laid before us together with the statement of the Asst Surgeon of the Depot, the Board is of opinion that he is morbidly sensitive to insult and a morbidly irascible. Major Monkland commanding the Depot says that he knows him always to be of an attentive & zealous officer. It was only in March last that he became so peculiarly irritable which was created upon his getting command of the Depot and shortly after his marriage. The Board are of opinion that he is not at present in a fit state to take any responsible



Admitted 26<sup>th</sup> March 1853.

"Command in his Depot, and do  
 therefore recommend Captain  
 Mason for six months leave of  
 absence, so as to remove him  
 for the present from the scene  
 of his imaginary annoyance".  
 (Signed) J. Atkinson  
 G. Robertson  
 J. S. Smith

(A True Copy)  
 (Signed) James Conolly  
 Capt. A.D.C.  
 Cork 7. February  
 1853.

From the date of the meeting of  
 the Board to the time of his ad-  
 mission here, as may be seen  
 from his letters, more especially  
 those to Mr Lewis his father in  
 Law & to Capt. Mason R.R. their  
 mutual friend, his delusions  
 seem not to have in any de-  
 gree left him. His sojourn  
 among his friends away from  
 the scene of his troubles does  
 not appear to have relieved  
 his mind - Contradiction on  
 the part of Mr Lewis and Capt.  
 Mason instead of diminishing  
 seem rather to have strengthen-  
 ed the force of his delusions.

His delusions which can be  
 seen in his letters, in extenso - are  
 as follows.

1. As regards his wife - that  
 she has been the victim of a con-  
 spiracy made by her own father  
 that innocently on her part & in  
 an mysterious way she was dis-  
 honoured before her marriage  
 that she gave birth to a 7 months  
 child in November. (vide Dr. Drew's  
 Letter) - that she was and is in-  
 sane - that she drugged him  
 with opiates &c. that it is not  
 safe for her either to be with or to  
 write to her own father or family -
2. In regard to his wife's father  
 and family - that they have been  
 and are in a conspiracy against  
 him - that his father-in-law has been  
 guilty of horrid and unnatural  
 crimes for which he deserves to  
 be hanged - that he & Mrs Lewis  
 were in the habit of using heuaphor-  
 ical language to convey to him by  
 double entendre, the most despicable  
 over



Captain John Love Napier act 28

74th Highlanders

1853  
March 26. insinuations - the particulars

too numerous to mention here

3. In regard to his brother officers that they are in a conspiracy against him - Specifies Surgeon Robinson & others

4 - In regard to other parties refers to them as also being concerned in the conspiracy without specifying particularly who they are

5. In regard to Free Masonry - Imagines that this has something to do with the whole subject. Speaks vaguely & unintelligibly on this subject

on other and general subjects speaks in a coherent rational, and intelligent manner -

Arrived late, took tea, had his things examined and went to bed -

27. Passed a comfortable night and went to chapel - Is apt to be affected to tears. Sees looking sadly from the sad delusions under which he labours -

28. Is determined to have a full examination of the whole matter before a Board, and has written to Sir A. Alison on the subject of his capture and detention here -

29. Has entered pretty fully in conversation on the subject of his delusions - Says he has not been in good health for some time has a bottle of Sarsaparilla which he brought with him, which he takes as a remedy for Secondary Syphilis which he imagines he has that this malady has not come in the usual way but that he has been punctured and inoculated with the virus - Imagines that his wife without consent a quilt on her part gives him chloroform and opium during the night, and that while he is asleep she punctures and inoculates him - Says he has found these punctures with the sting & that afterwards he suffers from pains and eruptions on his body - Says that on one occasion she gave him corrosive sublimate in tea, from which he suffered



Admitted 26th March 1853

1853  
March 29 for two days, and that he saved his life by taking the white of Eggs - Infers all this from the way in which she handed him the cups -

Having applied to the Sheriff for a remit, it was granted and Drs Rainy and Mrs Cooper were sent to a - amur and report what the accor - dingly did -

April 1st Having received an unfavourable report and it having been decided by the Sheriff that he was insane he has now determined to address the - critany of state for the Home Department with a view to have his allegations in - quired into. Takes Sarsaparilla with the view of counteracting a syphilitic taint with which he supposes he has been inoculated - Has occasional headaches - Is employed on a plan of Kinsale & an invention for the establish - ment of a communication between the Grand and Diver on Railways -

28. Wrote a letter to his uncle today in which he reiterates his delusions and charges against his father-in-law &c in stronger language than ever (written)

29. Wrote again today to his uncle retracting all his charges and professing the most profound contrition for his unjust and wicked accusations against his father-in-law and others - (vide letters)

May 5. Is much depressed on account of his conduct and delusions towards his wife, father-in-law & apologises to Dr McLean & Mr Apitz for an unjust suspicion a - gained them of having drugged his beer - Has some diarrhoea -

6. Is complaining of headache - apple recat - truck -

Ry. 3i opii ʒj -

7. Had an involuntary fit of laughter when the bladder was putting on - It would not have been speaking to him -

8. Spoke today of various passages in the psalms which he has marked with a pencil, which he considered to apply di - rectly to his case - Voces contain. Does not rest well - Ry. ʒi opii ʒj - k. s.

9. This morning was found to have attempted self destruction by means of a pair of scissors with which he inflicted 5 lacerations in the neck & about 14 over the lower part of sternum and stomach. Says he did it in the early part of the night & that he was furnished by God with the power to vomit the blood over the stomach



# Captain Huston Napier

1833

8. May 9. and considerable pain on pressing  
lost a small quantity of blood &  
& no vomiting and no emphysema  
in the part. Wounds do not seem to  
have penetrated deeper than the  
skin and cellular tissue -  
Cold water dressing applied -  
I have found good cold and in  
small quantity -  
Was visited by his wife & uncle. At  
first professed to desire that his wound  
would be fatal - afterward was  
sorry and desired to live -
10. There is no constitutional dis-  
turbance. Is hungry and desirous  
of strong diet - Pain & swelling  
much decreased. Bowels both moved  
By. of Ric Co 3<sup>rd</sup> -
11. Is allowed to have ordinary  
diet today - Is anxious to see a clergy-  
man - got out of bed to pray - Heard  
a voice yesterday afternoon saying  
that his wife was dead - Is confused,  
and absent -
12. Is still hearing voices which he  
believes to be intimations from a higher  
power - Continues to be watched night  
and day, and every means have  
been taken to have every thing removed  
from his reach by which he could injure  
himself.
20. Is still hearing voices which  
give him contradictory intimations -  
Had an interview at his own desire with  
Mr. Sillar of Glasgow Master Mason of  
the Lodge of St Mark of which he is  
Member -
25. On a recent occasion in an inter-  
view with his wife intimated to his wife  
that a voice had told him that he was not  
to see her for three years and a half and  
on his knees he made a vow to that effect  
after this he heard a voice telling him to  
see her & he wrote to her to come and  
see him - Again he heard a voice saying  
that if she came she would meet with a  
great calamity - During a whole day  
he was alternately pressing that al-  
though his wife should be sent to warn her  
with a letter not to come, and counter-  
manding the order - Is still carefully  
watched night and day -
31. Continues to be under pretty de-  
sultory surveillance - Forces continue to move  
on his lip - Is more cheerful.
- June 6. Is now for the first time allowed  
to be in his room without an attendant



Admitted 26<sup>th</sup> March 1833

1833  
 June 15<sup>th</sup> Continues cheerful and seems improving in his general health. Does not wish past occurrences to be alluded to on the subject of his delusions revived. Having resisted the appointment of a curator bonis, a writ was made from the Court of Seignior to the Sheriff of Lancashire to visit and examine him - He was accordingly visited by Sheriff Bidd & Dr. Rainey and Macfarlane.

30 Is very unwilling to have the subject of his delusions touched upon. Is morbidly suspicious and very apt to take offence. Is afraid of everything that may appear to militate against the idea which he entertains or wishes other to believe, that he is now quite well. Is very anxious to return to his wife. The Report of the Sheriff to the Court of Seignior was to the effect that he was incapable of managing his affairs.

July 14<sup>th</sup> He has got a letter put in the hope of his next -

In conversation with Dr. Maudsley maintained on several occasions the good grounds he had for entertaining what he himself in the end of April last considered to be delusions also that the voices were real voices which he heard and not morbid sensations - Is very guarded and extremely suspicious - The simplest expressions on the part of others give rise to the most unfounded suspicions of others. Is at times very nervous and agitated.

34 His suspicions are at present very strong in regard to his letters. Has launched his indignation against a fellow patient with whom he was walking on account of a simple question which he construed into insult. Is at times nervous agitated and excited. Declines to answer questions about the sensations which he has frequently complained of in his head. Is often morose absent and silent - In conversation his mind seems preoccupied and he will frequently repeat the same statement in the same language.

30 When out walking with another patient and attendant, seemed to be very curious about a well and proceeded to sound its depth



James Buchanan act.

1853  
April 5

Was brought to the asylum this evening by his brother.

I said to have been considerably changed in character and disposition since the death of his wife before which event he is reported to have led a quiet and temperate life. Since that time he is said to have been much addicted to the use of strong drinks and ill-intercourse with the other sex.

It is only within a month however that he has manifested maniacal symptoms accompanied with delusion.

He has himself written a full and elaborate account of his case which he has submitted to various parties and can be referred to (as well as a more succinct one in a letter to his father (vide letters) -

on 15 March was induced to leave Glasgow by a person of the name of Lopez who represented himself as a Lieutenant appointed to her Majesty's cutter Sky Lark at Scarborough. The person borrowed money from him. She went to Edinburgh - when they got into the Company of loose women with whom they went to the theatre and after wards dined in a house of ill fame all night - They then left Edinburgh for York by Railway Mr B having left the watch and chain with Mr Beattie. Mr B had 100 Pounds - From York (at which place Lopez informed him that he was simply an officer of excise and had no friends and could not repay the money) they proceeded to Inverness. Then he found that his funds were all exhausted & proceeds (in his letter to his father) in the following terms "In addition to this difficulty I found that it was arranged that I should be looked upon with suspicion as one of the wild ones and a large number of persons dressed as disguised officers brought to look at me - Every one in the Hotel were bullying and impudent and tried to render my position as annoying as possible. I called at the pretended Custom of France Office and asked an explanation but received nothing but insult and laughing language. I was and enjoyed in a way a rather variety of ways difficult to describe. At a last resource I thought my best plan would be to send a telegraph message to Mr Jas McHenry and



Admitted 5 April 1833

1833  
April 6<sup>th</sup> A remittance of twenty pounds to which I received an answer which I enclose but no cash, In the evening I sent another paper more lengthened than the first but received no answer, in that paper I asked the loan of Ten pounds - I had tea in the evening in a small back parlour which appeared to be constructed so that a large number of persons could both see and hear all that took place within it, here I was placed under the influence of powerful galvanic batteries and exciting gases and made to speak and sing for the purpose of amusing the spectators - and so on in a similar strain - He was afterwards seized on the streets of York by the police of York with a kerf in his hand, and committed to prison till his friends could be communicated with. His visit and brought him to Glasgow where after some days, his delusions still continuing, he was brought here -

On admission is calm cheerful and composed, and makes himself quite at home.

11 Is quite at home with his fellow patients and freely amuses himself amongst them by buying playing at billiards &c. Is also employed in completing the narrative of events that occurred to him previous to his coming here. Speaks freely on the subject about being attacked by means of galvanic batteries and gases previous to his coming here, so far as of his fellow patients.

20 Is in good health and spirits. Employed himself pretty constantly in writing, reading &c. Does not allude much to the subject of his delusions -

30 Has been busy along with some other patients in getting up a newspaper called the "Glasgow Gazette" of which he is the Editor. Is also employed about a Literary Society. Has some facility in versification and has some of his productions in print -

May 15<sup>th</sup> Is full of employment editorial and otherwise. Seldom speaks on the subject of his delusions - that he still believes that they are true in fact is manifested by his desire which he had before he came here, to make investigations regarding the persons implicated in them by means of a lawyer - has set aside his former legal & medical advisers because they will not second his views - a notice of him appeared in reports of the Captains of York in the "North British Daily Mail" entitled "A Disorderly Character" -



John Moon ast:

1853  
April 6. Was brought to the Asylum by an attendant who was sent for him. The following is a statement of his condition for some days previous to his arrival here by the medical gentleman attending him.

138 George St  
Glasgow 6 April  
1853.

I first visited Mr John Moon at his lodging 21 Richmond St on Friday the 1st instant. I was requested to see him by Miss Margaret McCall. I am not aware that I ever saw him before. He was then in a state of great excitement. Without taking time to answer me at all satisfactorily as to the state of his health, he immediately commenced talking about the invasion of the French, knew about Lord Palmerston and the good service he (Mr M) and a few other gentlemen of his acquaintance would render to the State, should they receive proper encouragement. He also spoke of some person that he together with others were looking after with a view to secure some money which did not justly belong to the party but afterwards to send him to Australia. He spoke of his intentions and prospects in relation to Russell Mill. He told me he was just about to get married to the Barmaid of the North British Hotel and when I enquired that he required to consider the matter well before taking such an important step, he left sharply, saying he will for any further consultation in the matter for he had made up his mind to it and he would have me.

He proceeded rapidly with this discourse for it could hardly be called conversation evidently on the assumption that he was quite intelligible, whereas a great part of his statements could not possibly be understood without a precise and particular knowledge of people and things which I had never heard of.

His strangely abrupt manner, his peculiar expression, his restless and over-keen disquisitions of mind, together with his vague incoherent, unintelligible and entirely unconvincing, particularly his mysterious hints respecting his political importance and his own explicit information about his prospects of marriage satisfied me at once that he was then in an unguarded state of mind.

On Saturday the 2<sup>d</sup> he continued much in the same condition. I saw him several times in the course of the



Admitted 6 April 1833

1833  
 April 6. day. He constantly manifested great anxiety about business without informing me what it was about. He always had a good many guests to see and he expected a number to call at his lodgings. Between 7 & 8 o'clock P.M. he requested me immediately to send for Professor Niessl as he wanted particularly to see him - Miss McColl was present at the time and presumed to cross and left the room as if for the purpose he was pleased and thanked her. His mother arrived at his lodgings from [Newcastle] about 9 o'clock P.M. He was in the house when she came. He spoke to her privately a few minutes. He then wanted to go out again. His mother tried to dissuade him from it but he said he must go and he would go. I was in the house and the door had been previously locked by my daughter. Finding that he could not get it opened and that an attempt was made by his mother myself and some of the ladies in whose house he was lodged to keep him from getting away by guarding the door he became extremely excited and furious. He threatened to knock me down, if I would not go from the door and lifting a heavy walking stick which he discovered in the lobby, he flourished it repeatedly over my head. He asked the same party to keep his mother and some of the other ladies. He was ultimately permitted to go with a person to watch his movements. I saw him shortly afterwards in the North British Hotel and accompanied him home. He did not then manifest the least resentment or ill feeling towards me.

On Sabbath he was very composed. He kept his bed all day. He conversed very intelligently on literary subjects. He said he felt much better. On Monday he was not quite so calm. His conversation was pretty correct - however so far as I had opportunity of hearing him, but he asked me if it was generally known in town that he was going to Knapdale Mill.

Information Received

I am informed by the Misses McColl that Mr John Moon said on Monday last that he had that morning received a letter from Jos Hunt M.P. relating to the business of the State. Also that he had 'smashed' a number of the Bank and that he intended smashing one of the Dundee Bank -

Jos Rendall Esq.  
 top. 143



Josiah Cot. act: 58. Farmer

1833  
April 11

Was brought to the asylum today by his friends.

Is said to have been insane for about a month. His disease has been characterized by depression with delusions - I imagine that he has committed great sins and is not worthy to live - that his children and friends that his wife has deserted him &c.

30

Has continued much in the same state since admission. Is generally better in the early part of the day - In the evening and during the night his delusions return in greater force and cause sleeplessness.

By Col. Muns. Doct. 39; L.S.

May 31

There is little change or improvement - Delusions continue to hold possession of his mind - Is very quiet - Bored and rather content.

June 30

Is occasionally freed from delusions - Is very anxious to get away - Imagines that his children and friends are kept from him - that his wife and friends are changed &c.

July 11

His wife, having determined to try him at home he was this day dismissed.

Relieved



Admitted 11 April 1853

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Thomas Cathbertson a/c.

1833  
April 19

Was brought to the asylum by an attendant who was sent for him. Has been ill for about a week. Has been much excited, noisy and violent. Imagines that currents of electricity are sent in all directions around him to his injury -

The cause of his present illness is supposed to have been, sitting up at night - and a slight put upon him by his father's partner -

On admission is found to be much excited & quite incoherent - talking the most unintelligible nonsense about electricity -

10 In consequence of his great noise and excitement had to be put in seclusion -

24 Is still much excited and is for the most part secluded -

30 Excitement continues - Is very noisy - and talkative. Is still quite incoherent. Bowels costive -

May 15 There is no improvement. Is as noisy and incoherent as ever - and requires pretty constant seclusion -

31 Is as noisy and excited as ever. Is not able without injury to help himself to mix with the other patients. Is left by himself for the most part.

June 15 Continues much in the same state - Is excited and noisy. Is still incoherent and full of delusions - Is pale and emaciated in appearance -

30 Is not improved - Is still very noisy and full of excitement. By the use of the  
Cereus. Lind of -

July 25 Is becoming more composed and rational - Is still occasionally noisy

31 Is much improved - Is now coherent and conducts himself quietly -

Aug 15 Is now quite quiet & rational -

31 Was this day removed by his father and dismissed

Cured



Admitted 19 April 1833

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Robert Smith act: Droper

1843  
April 30 Was brought to the asylum to-day by six b. men, bound hand and feet with ropes.

Has only been ill on the present <sup>week</sup> for two or three days - Was formerly an inmate of this House from 28 Dec 1841 to 18 June 1842 when he was dismissed bound.

His present affect is characterized by excitement and violence with a determination to go to London to commence business on his own account.

May 1. Let him be put in seclusion. Is very volatile and quite incoherent. Is noisy and dirty.

5. Continues much the same. Takes his food well. Is very noisy. Let his head be shaved and dressed.

10. Excitement still continues with incoherence. His delusion as for the great work of a religious kind. He prays sings & preaches very loudly.

15. Is still much the same. Excitement continues.

20. Has been rather less excited for some days. Has <sup>been</sup> able to be up and going about - Is still very excitable.

25. Was again required to be put in seclusion, being noisy and violent in his conduct.

31. June 30. Excitement still continues. Is still much excited, noisy and incoherent.

July 31. Is somewhat more composed and less noisy and incoherent -

Aug 31. Is much improved - Is conducting himself quietly. Is pretty coherent - Is getting stout.

Sept 30. Is now nearly well. Is quite quiet & rational -

30. Was this day removed by his sister and dismissed.

Cured.



Admitted 30 April 1853.

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# John McNaughton act:

1853  
May 19

Was brought to the Asylum by Dr Mackintosh and Dr Fleming -  
Has been insane for some months. Has been leading a debauched and dissipated life - Has been giving extensive orders for articles for which he has no use. Has been persisting in paying his addresses to a lady who will have nothing to say him, buying jewellery & has an imbecile child -

31- after admission was very troublesome, tearing books and papers - Is most incontinent & smokes. Is full of delusions. Imagines he is a King and signs himself Sir John McNaughton. Proposes building houses, ships for Australia &c.

Jun 30

Is in the same state of mind as at admission. Delusions continue. Shakes when provoked. Is generally very good humoured.

July 31

continues in the same state mentally as at admission - Is stout and healthy. Is rather unsteady in gait.

Aug 31

Is very fond of playing at billiards and bowls. Delusions continue the same as before.

Sept 30

Is in good health. Mental state continues the same.

Oct 31

Principal amusement in playing billiards, reading & smoking. From extreme drooping in the legs but little in conversation.

Nov 28

Is addicted to pilfering & is very insolent when interfered with. Once writes letters to the Sheriff &c, & tries to get them conveyed by Court messengers. Some days ago had a slight purpural sore, the result of want of cleanliness, which he supposed to be syphilitic, contracted from the seat of the water-closet or by some such medium.

1857  
Jan 27  
Feb 28

There is no change in habits or health. Continues as in above reports.

Is amorous, & far from honest in scoring up 36 billiards &c. & appropriates small articles without the least compunction. Seem to consider that just defence ought to be paid him here. Occasionally writes letters to the Sheriff &c.

March 31

Physically healthy food. Habits much as usual, only he has often been in falling when he sits in certain chair, either on his reading, which is very multiplex, & smoking.

The following letter will show the state of his mind. The way he speaks is an imaginary conversation.

May

June  
July



Admitted 19th May 1833

posed to be in the establishment to be his cousin. He writes many letters to her & various other people, of late very similar in style & matter to the former, - which is directed to -

"Mrs Mary Macintosh, Perth and Glasgow.  
"Dear Lady, What says Mary Macintosh -  
can to my offer of £5 instead of £4 for -  
nearly spent in caps for Doves Kester & Cook  
and Ketchum maid; what says she says she  
to sleeping in the kitchen bed and locking  
herself in to prevent her being disturbed  
by any body when her 4 Lpts down  
to Greenock, a maid she is and a maid  
she must continue, and no man must  
attempt to bring her to shame; should any  
offer to do so. I will knock them down and  
send them run to the police and send  
them hand cuffed to number one; so if  
it falls out in Greenock the same way I'll  
ad opt. & petition Sheriff Marshall to put  
them in Bedewell; send her up to the li-  
borary where I will be waiting to hear what  
she says as to this letter to you. I have written  
a new letter this days date, to my sister  
Charles Douglas, which I send you for  
perusal; and if you approve of it give  
it to Mary with postage stamp, seeing  
was in Mr. Craichans room, send a seal  
with Mary and the new letter on return  
I'll be to go with her to Miss Dalrymple  
that I may be cured of Occipitis and other  
things done good to my body, which must  
not be written of - I am &c."

Has detailed to his fellow patients his  
being brought by Queen Victoria who bor-  
rowed Prince Albert sword for the purpose  
14 Having complained of a swelling in his ears  
for some days, his posture was stopped  
& a blister applied to neck of neck,  
but he asserts it has been of no use  
but to torture him. -

May 12

Habits as usual - Writes a good many letters  
to the same persons of a similar stamp  
with those mentioned above.

Occasionally querulous at being kept  
here so long, his letters not being answered  
or any letter want not immediately at-  
tended to.

Often tells his fellow patients that he  
is going off at such a time, generally within  
24 hours.

Is very unfair in his dealings at bedside.  
Complains less of the swelling in his ears.

No change in habits of letter-writing &c.

Habits of smoking, pilfering &c continued.

Seems more slow & dull of late Says his quiet talk.

To P. - 225

June 11  
July 11



Robert Seddes ast:

1833  
May 22

Was brought to the Asylum by Dr. McShin and one of his friends. Was formerly a patient here from the 6th July 1831. to May 12 1833 when he was dismissed cured.

Became suddenly unwell a few days ago when about to have been by the Railway, when he had to return to his Mother's House. Has had an epileptic fit and been much excited - and could with difficulty be kept in bed.

On admission is pale, trembling and covered with a cold clammy perspiration.

23. Had two epileptic convulsions this morning in the latter of which he

Died



139  
Admitted 22 May 1853.

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Mr James Hunter act.

1883  
Jan 2.

Was brought to the Asylum today by his brother and two attendants who were sent for him.

Has only been maniacal for a few days. The outbreak was sudden and violent. He made a great noise and attempted to get out at the window. He has also made two attempts at self-hangulation.

He is quiet at intervals and the paroxysms of violence come on with great suddenness.

An admission is found to be pale thin and emaciated. Is said to have suffered much from dyspepsia. Died shortly after admission.

Ry Sol Mm Morph 3ij et  
Cerevisia Cj ʒss  
et upit in qm et.

3. Passed a restless night, and started tonight. The attendant experienced some difficulty in keeping him in bed. After being taken up and dropped became violent, dashing his hands and body against chains. Was immediately put in the padded room. Was found to have excoriated the hands of his hand. Quinins has been to keep him in bed.

Ry Tact anilin ʒij  
Sol Mm Morph 3ij.  
Aqua ʒviij -  
Cap Cochlear Magn. ʒss. ha.  
Abrad Capell. et appli.  
Vesicat. Cap et Mush.

4. Still continues restless with sudden paroxysms, in which he attempts to bite himself and the attendants. Managed to fix his teeth in the right forearm. Has had the cold clove applied to the head with constant application of cold cloths.

Ry Sol Mm Morph ʒi.  
Tact Anilin ʒss ʒss  
et up. ʒij. ʒij. Clove Solm Inpres  
Ry. Mm C but ʒss ʒss

5. Is still liable to paroxysms but not of so great violence - pulse is still considerably accelerated in break. appli Vesicat Mush.

Contn on -

6. Is now more composed and sleep well after one of the draughts prescribed above. Pulse is much accelerated in frequency, and has had no paroxysms this morning -



140

Admitted 2 June 1833.

- 1833  
June 8. Still keeping more composed and up only one man to watch him night and day. Is quite quiet and seems less-  
bated in consequence of his previous ex-  
citement - omit on.
9. Continuing quite quiet and says he  
feels better. Bowels not open.  
By M Rice Co 34.
10. Bowels have been moved keeps  
still quiet.
30. Is now keeping quite quiet, but is  
gloomy and depressed - Is thin and  
unhealthy looking. Let him have cod-  
liver 1/2 pint of Porter daily -
30. Is still very quiet and much  
depressed and labouring under delusion.  
Complains of pain in the right side of  
his chest.
- Right side is not quite so clear  
as the left. Difference very slight. Has  
a phthisical appearance -
- Aug 2. His friends having determined  
to remove him he was this day dis-  
missed

Relieved



# Archibald Barr. act:

1833  
June 5. Was brought to the Asylum today by an attendant who was sent to wait upon him -

Is said to have been ill for about five weeks. He was taken ill in Bath when he was established in business. In consequence of his illness, his father brought him to Glasgow. Anxious about his health with deranged state of the bowels. Stated to be the cause of his illness. His delusions are said to be various.

His excitement immediately before being brought was so great as to render it impossible for him to be kept longer at home.

On admission his conversation is quite incoherent and unintelligible. His eyes are bilious and injected. He is much excited.

At Bedtime has a great paroxysm of excitement when it took four men to hold him.

Was quiet during the night had two men, one on each side of him.

6. By Lot Ann Morph 31  
Fast Antem 12/11 4-5

6. Bowels have been fully moved by medicine. Is quite calm today but still incoherent.

By. Uxor certa p. r. Peni diu -

7. Keeps quiet for the most part, is taking his food pretty well, but

9. There is little or no change. Is occasionally noisy. Is quite incoherent.

11. Tongue is rather dry and is accelerated. Is reported to have been noisy this morning.

15. Is quite incoherent and, for the most part considerably excited -  
apple - sup. by the nurse -

25. Bowels kept open by medicine. Is still quite incoherent and excited - With himself, and is dirty and disinclined. Takes his food well. Requires to be confined to his room for the most part.

30. Is much in the same state as before reported -

July 15. Is still excited and incoherent. Is able to be taken out to the airing court. R. Curwin Lord of. Quilp.

31. Is still excited and incoherent. With his bed during the night - Has no lucid moment - but

Aug 31. Is more composed and but better at night - Is still incoherent.



Admitted 5 June 1853.

1853  
 Apr 30. Is for the most part quiet, and is occasionally more coherent. Is still full of delusions - General health good.  
 Oct 30. Is generally quiet - & occasionally can converse pretty rationally - altho' he still retains a good many fallacious beliefs - Believes himself to long for recovery & is very anxious to get out. Bodily health is good.  
 Nov 26. Continues to improve.  
 Dec 26. Continues well & rational, quiet & well behaved. Expresses himself with gratifying allusions to his very robust bodily health.  
 28. Was this day dismissed.  
 4. Cured. -

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James Buchanan et.

1833  
May 31

Has now by the advice of a fellow patient thrown over his usual legal adviser and got another called Kennedy to write for him to parties in England concerned in adventures at York and Malton.

June 9.

Stated to Dr. Maitland that he had the belief that his delusions were real, but that he wished to be convinced that they were not real if they were not so. But the delusions he says have held upon his mind now than they had before.

10

Complains of headaches, evidently the result of excitement produced by constant writing and consulting with his lawyer —

By Haunt Reg. 30 —

walks covered in the open air

11

Bores have been fully removed

Headache relieved —

12.

A petition having been drawn up by his legal advisers and presented to the Sheriff, and a deliverance having been given that an investigation into the case should be commenced tomorrow, and whereas it is maintained in the petition that the patient was not insane at the time of his admission, and also that he is not now insane, I deemed it necessary this morning to have a conversation with the patient to satisfy myself as to his present mental state. In answer to the allegation that he was sane at the time of his admission, the written statement above referred to, the greater part of which was written immediately before his admission, and the concluding part several days after his admission, the conversation which he held with me on the subject of his delusions in presence of some of the other patients is sufficiently conclusive. For some weeks during which time was much employed in the editing and composing of the "Saturday Gazette" it was considered best to let the subject drop in the hope that it might in time altogether vanish, but the above mentioned proceeding, unhappily for the patient having been adopted, the whole subject has again been revived.

The state maintains in their Petition all the statements contained in the paper above referred to, and maintains strongly that there is not sufficient internal evidence to justify medical men in certifying him to be insane, and further in insisting that though he is kept here for a twelve



Admitted 5 April 1853.

1853  
 June 12<sup>th</sup> month, he will stand to all that it con-  
 tains - He asserts that he never was, that  
 he is not now, insane - and that if he were  
 was insane he is so now - On almost  
 every other subject apart from his delu-  
 sions he is shrewd and intelligent  
 he is very much inclined to be satirical  
 both in his conversation and letters.  
 From this days examination I am fully  
 satisfied either that his delusions have  
 never in any degree abated in force  
 or that they have now returned in  
 all their original vivacity.

30 - Has been a good deal employed  
 in getting up the second No. of the Law  
 Naval Gazette - Has been writing several  
 sharp letters to his legal adviser who  
 has been answering his letters & doing  
 anything towards getting his case investi-  
 gated. He has threatened if he does not  
 immediately proceed that he will  
 again apply to the Sheriff. Has a  
 great amount of self conceit and  
 meddling interference, and is very  
 much disposed to indulge in scen-  
 rious writing and insolence towards  
 others - Is forward and overbearing  
 in the highest degree.

July 31<sup>st</sup> Has now completely changed his  
 tone - has written to the Sheriff to order  
 his legal adviser to return to him all  
 his papers -

Aug 31<sup>st</sup> Is keeping well and free  
 from excitement. Delusions  
 latent

Sept 1<sup>st</sup> Was this day dismissed

Relieved

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John Moon act: from p 134.

- 1833  
April 6 On admission was considerably excited and demanded to see the Sheriff -
- 10 Is now considerably calmed down and is conducting himself quietly. Is of a sensitive turn of mind. The subjects alluded to in the previous foregoing communication have not been then heard or spoken of to him.
- 20 Continues calm and composed. Does not refer to or converse upon the subject of his delusions, though it is believed that his mind is not yet altogether free of them -
- 30 Is employing himself in concert with some other gentlemen in getting up a literary club and newspaper. Is of a very lazy and indolent disposition and little inclined to active employment.
- May 15. Continues free from excitement. Is much addicted to smoking and lying in bed. Is wanting to get away. Does not seem to be quite free from delusions -
- 31 Keeps pretty well. Has read two papers in the literary club and perused himself on the newspaper.
- June 30 Is very impatient to get away - Is now quite recovered
- July 6. Arrived from Dundee. Having come for the purpose of removing him he was this day discharged
- Cured



Admitted 6 April 1863.

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John Guthrie act

from 1834

1833  
May 31

Is still evidently labouring under delusions; this state of mind he for the most part endeavours to conceal though ineffectually. Says that all that is the matter with him is indigestion, and that he is quite able to engage in mercantile employment. Is frequently morose, in the upper part of his eye. Is very suspicious, and evidently afraid of betraying himself.

June 30

Continues much the same as before.

July 31

Is very nervous & impetuous in temper. Though at present exercising a considerable degree of control over himself. Is very far from being well.

Aug 31

Delusions continue the only manifested incidently and at unguarded moments.

Sept 30

Is very impatient & lost out, but is still far from being fit though able to exercise a considerable degree of self control.

Oct 31

Continues much as in previous reports.

Nov 31

Is now very conversable on general topics. Is impatient of contradiction & his opinions are on all points to be found in a just principle & to be perfectly correct.

1834  
Jan 31

Health pretty good, but requires a laxative full regularly, & an occasional purge.

With the exception of occasional fits of melancholy as at his being kept here - approved by his dyspepsia. Attacks, he generally is pleasant & joins in conversation cheerfully. Altho' strenuously refusing aid when formerly requested to do so, he the other day - voluntarily offered to do some little literary work for the G.S.

Dyspepsia & constipation is rather less troublesome at present.

May 28

Is still extremely sensitive, & altho' he is generally very agreeable to the officers, such as associates but little with his fellow-patients for social walks, & has even taken his meals at a side-table, giving as an excuse for nervousness the acts of a fellow-patient, altho' fear of getting over in that respect from coming much in contact with. The fear is however that the patient is able to exert his own will to benefit Mr B. than the women, & has a man of elevated mind though proxy they were very intimate for some time till this split took place.

Has had 2 blisters to nape of neck voluntarily.



Readmitted 9 November 1853

March 31

He states to the fellow patients mentioned in last report, previous to the dismissal of the latter that there is, in his belief, a certain mysterious conjunction between the minds of different men, viz. that the minds of the rest of the patients in the same gallery depend as it were upon his (Mr S's) & as he knows his is not strong enough to be a proof for so many to rest upon, he must associate but talk with them or see the consequences. Believes that even by two men passing near each other there is a certain mental reaction or either side.

Is occasionally rather morose, especially towards one constipated.

Walks a great deal in the airing ground - is often out three or four hours before breakfast. Lovers word of "getting away" since last report, especially as he has seen his brother once or twice lately.

May 15

Lately by solicitation got leave to work in the garden all day, but as it was found that his state of hypochondria would ultimately be a hindrance to his health, this privilege was stopped - merely out of spite as he with much bitterness hints.

Is often pretty comical & pleasant & occasionally joins in a game at cards with his fellow patients - but at other times especially when troubled with indigestion or constipation is apt to be very morose sneering at the medical officials - their self-conceit - self-importance - ignorance - & desirous to find every one mad &c.

Has a walk in the airing court before breakfast every (dry) morning -

June 14

Is unwell sometimes about not getting away. Says he is determined to publish in some journal, an account of the way in which he has been treated.

b. h. Good

30

Has lately been more pleasant under the prospect of speedy dismissal, but still occasionally joins suit to his bill against the officials &c, & in a special appeal to the fellow patients (D. J. Thomson) whom he supposes to have a lurking hatred of him (Mr S.) on account of the latter having become aware - but how, he does not state - of the former having come to be jealous of his wife with a Glasgow Medical man - the whole matter being probably a creation of Mr S's brain.

His friends came for him today & as many circumstances, some of them doubtless spurious, induced him to be of unsound mind, he is dismissed

Relieved.



# James Anderson act.

from Vol. X<sup>th</sup> p. 21

- 1833  
 July 31<sup>st</sup> Continues to enjoy good health. Goes out almost daily and walks in the grounds when the weather is not.
- Aug 31<sup>st</sup> Is in his usual state, quiet and taciturn & conducting himself with the utmost propriety.
- Sept 30<sup>th</sup> There is no change in any respect since last report.
- Oct 30<sup>th</sup> Continues as in previous reports. Has a good deal of out of door exercise.
- Nov 25<sup>th</sup> Is very quiet & well conducted. seldom speaks unless he is questioned when he answers rationally. Has regular carriage exercise every day & walks occasionally.
- 1837  
 Jan 27<sup>th</sup> Continues to go through his usual routine habits. Is in his ordinary health.
- Feb 28<sup>th</sup> No change in taciturnity, regularity or good health.
- March 31<sup>st</sup> Methodical habits & taciturnity continue unchanged.
- May 15<sup>th</sup> Continues in his regular routine. Is allowed to walk in the ponds alone, but invariably passes back ward & forward a certain part of the road (about 30 yds long) near the gate.  
 Health of body good.
- June 14<sup>th</sup> In statu quo.
- July 14<sup>th</sup> Continues as in above reports.
- Aug 15<sup>th</sup> Habits & health as above. Always sits in the same position, erect, upon a high stool, & hence is almost constantly shifting the position of one or other of his feet, when seated. Has many peculiarities of manner, all the more of them are peculiarly obstinate as one of his fingers is always pulled out only to half the extent, the finger playing loose. Is methodical & taciturn as before.
- Oct 15<sup>th</sup> No change in methodical, quiet habits, or taciturnity. Appears quite the want of all that goes to enliven him.
- Nov 30<sup>th</sup> Continues very quiet. Takes a good deal of exercise. Bodily health continues good.
- Dec 30<sup>th</sup> Continues as in the above reports.
- 1835  
 January 28<sup>th</sup> There is no marked change observed. Continues to walk in the grounds alone but invariably passes backwards and forwards a certain part of the road. There is no change in bodily health.
- March 28<sup>th</sup> No change.
- April 30<sup>th</sup> Continues in his regular habits.
- May 31<sup>st</sup> Is very quiet never speaks unless spoken to. He daily goes out for a drive in the carriage along with another patient which he seems to enjoy very much. He takes his food well & functions regular.



Admitted October 13 1857

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June 30<sup>th</sup> There is no change in any respect since last reported. appetite good bowels regular.

July 30<sup>th</sup> Continues in his regular routine sits always in the same parlour and never speaks nor associates with any of his fellow patients, takes his food well functions rational.

August 25<sup>th</sup> Is in every respect the same as in former reports.

Sept 30<sup>th</sup> Is in his usual state quiet and tranquil and conducting himself with the utmost propriety.

October 31<sup>st</sup> Is in the enjoyment of good bodily health. State of mind continues unchanged. Has regular carriage exercises.

Nov 17<sup>th</sup> Is very quiet and well conducted in other respects is the same as in foregoing reports.

Dec 31<sup>st</sup> Is in every respect as quiet and as regular in his habits as described in foregoing reports. He never speaks nor associates with any of his fellow patients. Bodily health good.

1856  
January 31<sup>st</sup> Is in his usual state conducting himself with the utmost propriety.

July 28<sup>th</sup> There is no change in any respect since last reported.

April 30<sup>th</sup> Continues to enjoy good health goes out almost daily and walks in the grounds when the weather permits.

May 31<sup>st</sup> Continues in the same way as described in previous reports.

June 16<sup>th</sup> No change since last reported.

July 31<sup>st</sup> Is in the enjoyment of good bodily health, goes out daily when the weather permits. Takes his food well.

August 30<sup>th</sup> There is no change either mentally or bodily since last reported.

Sept 30<sup>th</sup> No change.

October 29<sup>th</sup> Continues in the enjoyment of good bodily health. State of mind remains unchanged.

Dec 31<sup>st</sup> No change whatever since last reported. General health good.

1857  
July 28<sup>th</sup> Is in his usual state, quiet and tranquil and conducting himself with the greatest propriety.

April 30<sup>th</sup> There is no change whatever since last reported.

May 27<sup>th</sup> Since last reported has been rather restless and more confined. Constantly moving about the gallery and occasionally striking his head on the Chalk. He has not been taking his food so well of late.



Archibald N Rae. act.

from 1811 p 24

- 1833  
 May 31 Is quite childish in disposition. Is generally taciturn. Is occasionally frank and speaks a few sentences. Takes his food well. Functions regular.
- June 30 Is frequently, as he says very happy at other times is slatterned and thin. Enjoys good health.
- July 31 Is in his usual state of health. There is no improvement in his mental state. Is sleekly though rather unsteady in his habits.
- Aug 31 Is in all respects as described above.
- Sept 30 No change or improvement in mental state. Is in good health. Continues to be previous reports. Speaks little & none, even than directly addressed.
- Oct 31<sup>st</sup> Remains unchanged in all respects. Is as above described. -  
 Altho' he now speaks to my son and sports - yet he occasionally returns answers syllabic answers to questions addressed to him. Indulges in many queer personal musings while walking about. Had an attack of puzing for one day about a fortnight since but is now in his usual state of health.
- Nov 30 Taciturn & inoffensive as ever.
- March 31 Conducts himself quietly & handsomely as before. Reads the paper & writes a count & for the entire day holds frequently with his hands in his coat pockets. Is very taciturn but answers questions in a few syllables. At head chapel he & he leaves with considerable propriety.
- April 14 Habits unchanged. Now speaks more than a few words in answer to my question, & does not withdraw himself in any thing. Lately discovered to be infested with head lice, & pubic lice, which had in a like degree infested some other patients, & after measures being taken, is in another fortnight to insure their eradication.
- July 14 Habits unchanged. Taciturn as ever. The other day said to D.S. "Do you know D. K. Cole of (Can. Gaelic name) - the first original remark the latter we heard him make."  
 This being now apparently purg. facies, he is again back to his former fallow.
- Sept 15<sup>th</sup> Usual taciturn & inoffensive as ever.
- Sept 16<sup>th</sup> Sometimes carries sticks to for the attendants. Otherwise has no employment or amusement. (Charles smoking).
- Oct 15<sup>th</sup> Very taciturn & inoffensive, but answers a simple question liberally.

Nov-  
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Admitted June 24 1848:

Nov 24  
Nov 31  
Dec 31  
1858  
Jan 31  
Feb 31  
March 31  
April 31  
May 31  
June 31  
July 31  
August 25  
Sept 31  
Oct 31  
Nov 17  
Dec 31

Nov 31<sup>st</sup> Is at present very stupid. Never speaks but is oft muttering to himself in an incoherent tone of voice. He is in the enjoyment of good bodily health. Takes his food well, bowels regular.

Dec 31<sup>st</sup> Is in all respects as described above.

Jan 31<sup>st</sup> Malady continues unchanged. He is a tractable as ever. When asked any question gives a very indistinct answer. He never associates with any of his fellow patients. Amuses himself by reading occasionally. He is rather careless about his dress. Takes his food well. Bowels regular.

Feb 31<sup>st</sup> No change since last reported. Appetite good, bowels regular.

March 31<sup>st</sup> No change or improvement in mental state. Is in good health.

April 31<sup>st</sup> Remains unchanged in all respects.

May 31<sup>st</sup> Mind still continues very weak. He is a quiet and tractable as ever. He occasionally gives answers to questions put to him. Bodily health continues good. Takes his food well. Bowels regular.

June 31<sup>st</sup> Is in every respect the same as in former reports. Appetite good, bowels regular.

July 31<sup>st</sup> No change since last reported on either bodily or mental health.

August 25<sup>th</sup> Is in his usual state of health. There is no improvement in his mental state.

Sept 31<sup>st</sup> He is in the enjoyment of good bodily health. Never speaks more than a few words in answer to any questions asked him. He never speaks to any of his fellow patients. Takes his food well. Bowels regular.

October 31<sup>st</sup> There is no change in either mental or bodily health. In other respects he is the same as in foregoing reports.

Nov 17<sup>th</sup> Malady continues unchanged. General health continues good. Takes his food well. Bowels regular.

Dec 31<sup>st</sup> There is no improvement in mental health. Bodily health continues good. He never speaks more than a few words in answer to any question asked him. He walks daily in the airing court and goes out occasionally in the morning.



Olive Barker act. from page 1

1883  
Aug 21 Continues as before. Shouting and  
singing both during the day and night  
Is in good health

Sept 30 Never speaks with any one ex-  
cept at he to seeing at them when  
he is spoken to - Is as noisy as ever

Oct 31st Continues in the same state, noisy  
as ever. Is not dangerous just now.  
Old with, in which case he is very inter-  
esting. - In good health.

Dec 2nd Was this day transported to East House

4

Jan

July

Sept

with

Dec

18

Jan

Feb

Mar

Apr

May

June

Aug



Admitted 23 May 1839

James Anderson  
From page 115

June 16<sup>th</sup> Is still restless and confused. Is not taking his food so well. He is still in the habit of kneeling before the clock in the gallery - He is very languid. He has been getting the following medicine for the last few weeks.

Ry. Dist. Am. Linn 5iv  
sulph. Lem. p. 7. ii  
Opium 3 x ii 2 times  
by a lull of cough then three times

June 30<sup>th</sup> Is on the whole not so restless and confused. He is taking his food better. Takes a good deal of exercise in the open air daily.

July 30<sup>th</sup> Since last reported has on the whole been pretty well. Continues to take regular exercise in the open air daily. Takes his food better well.

Sept. 29<sup>th</sup> Is very quiet and well conducted, seldom speaks unless he is questioned. Takes regular exercise

with 30<sup>th</sup> There is no change since last reported -

Dec. 27<sup>th</sup> 1838 - Is in every respect in much the same way as when last reported -

Jan. 30<sup>th</sup> Is in his usual state conducting himself with the greatest propriety

Feb. 28<sup>th</sup> Is at present in the enjoyment of good bodily health. He is as tractable and as methodical in his habits as ever.

March 30<sup>th</sup> No change

April 29<sup>th</sup> Is in much the same state

May 30<sup>th</sup> There is no change in any respect since last reported. Is daily taking regular exercise in the open air

June 30<sup>th</sup> No change since last reported -

Aug 2<sup>nd</sup> Since last report, had been much about his usual health - very quiet & tractable & regular in his habits. Last night took supper as usual & apparently enjoying his usual health, retired to bed. He was found dead in his bed this morning by his attendant. The clothes were unruffled, his countenance was calm & placid his knees slightly drawn up & his hands folded across his abdomen, his fingers being interlaced in his usual peculiar manner. There was every reason to believe that he

Died

calmly & without a struggle - Permission having been obtained from his nearest relatives, to submit a post-mortem examination as to the Cause of death the following post-mortem appearances were detected viz -  
See page



David Blayde. Oct  
from page 2.

1833  
March 31. Continues in his usual state  
Is always very incoherent and  
at times very irritable. Is pal-  
low and unhealthy looking.

April 30. There is little or no change  
since last report. Will not  
allow himself to be interfered  
with. Is always speaking about  
the management of the house  
and people being allowed to com-  
e in to trouble him.

May 31. Is in his usual state. Is  
thin and unhealthy looking -  
cannot be induced to take medi-  
cine. Is very capricious about  
his food.

June 30. Is falling off in flesh and  
is not so robust in health as usual.  
Does not seem to suffer from any  
particular ailment.

July 18. Is confined to bed. Appetite  
has failed considerably. Is thin and  
emaciated in appearance. He has  
had half tea & 2 slices of sherry be-  
sides his pint of portw daily.  
Refuses to take medicine.

25. Is still in bed. Bowels cost him  
great difficulty in getting him to  
take medicine. Takes the following  
P. Med. by 1

Sulph Magnus 34. f. handt-  
31. Is still in bed. Takes his food  
sparingly - Takes chiefly - Beef Tea  
puddings. Sops. Pains & sherry.

Aug 15. Is gradually becoming  
weaker - Will scarcely take any  
thing. Is much emaciated.

23. Has been gradually sinking  
for some days & the day he

Died



Admitted 16. February 1839.

James Anderson. Continued  
From Page 147 -

Aug. 4

Post mortem appearance, observed -

1 Examination of the Contents of the Cranium:  
Pera ellates adhering in several places  
to the Subjacent membranes -Arachnoid thickened whitened throughout  
& adhering in several places firmly to  
the brain -Pera ellates very much injected - Choroid  
plexus much enlarged thickened &  
Spongy -The Arachnoid Spaces were filled with  
fluid, so much so that little waves  
were produced by pressure on the brain  
The ventricular fluid was likewise  
much increased -The Bloodvessels on the Surface of  
the Brain were much congested -  
A small Clot of Blood was found  
on the Respiratory tract -The Substance of the Brain - Several  
portions of the Surface of the Con-  
volution. Softened - Cerebrum  
matter considerably thickened &  
an apparent corresponding diminution  
of the white matter in the Convolution,  
Substance of the brain much injected.

2 Examination of the Chest -

1<sup>st</sup> Pleura - old pleuritic adhesions in  
several places -2<sup>nd</sup> Lungs so far as observed, healthy3<sup>rd</sup> Heart & Large Bloodvessels - -A considerable quantity of fluid  
was found in the Pericardium  
& several bands of lymph  
were observed stretching across from  
the latter to the Substance of the  
heart. Heart large & flabby -  
Surface of right ventricle loaded  
with fat. - Left ventricle dilated  
& unequally hypertrophied. Section  
of walls showed muscular substance  
to be pale giving evidence of fatty  
degeneration. Ventricle (left) filled  
with clotted blood -Atrial valves & lubricated with serous  
deposit - the aortic valve healthyThe preponderance of post mortem appearance,  
in the head seemed to indicate death  
from cerebral apoplexy & reported accordingly.



# Johnstone Napier aut. 28

from p 132

July 30<sup>1833</sup> when he was observed by another patient who asked what he was doing at the well. At this he was evidently offended and went out the House.

Aug<sup>r</sup> 1. Today asked an interview with Dr MacIntosh at which he stated that he was subjected to annoyance and insult before he came here, so there was a regular organized combination in this house for the same purpose. That it consisted of Dr McGhie and the patients with whom he was in the habit of conversing viz Messrs (Capt) Bruce & Buchanan. Did not speak of any direct acts of insult or annoyance by these parties - wished to have Dr MacIntosh's opinion of the matter this he promised to give him the following day -

2. Today called upon Dr M. to give his opinion of the matter. He stated the day before. He had prohibited Dr M. from speaking to the other patients about it - Dr M. stated the matter to Dr McGhie who denied ever having in any way either directly or indirectly either annoyed or insulted him. Dr M. accordingly stated to himself he believed his suspicions and allegations to be groundless -

31. Continues in the same state of mind - so morbidly suspicious and takes great offence at expressions used by others in conversation which has no reference to him but which he thinks levelled at him by a sort of double entendre -

He believes that the voices he heard when he attempted to destroy himself were real voices - that he had good grounds for the ideas which he entertained in regard to his brother officers

Sept 30. Has still the same delusions in respect to expressions levelled at him by double entendre. Is extremely suspicious and most easily offended on the most imaginary grounds -

Oct 31<sup>st</sup> Recently appears to be in better spirits and he has come acquainted with a movement for his discharge from the asylum by his friends, altho' still too easily injured in his mind by expressions which men in several ways not perceived



Admitted 26th March 1833

was the shadow of such an intention -

Nov. 5. With the consent of his relations, who concurred in the proceeding partly that the sale of his Commission might be effected - he was to be dismissed

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# William Wallace et

- from page 12
- 1833  
 May 31 Is conducting himself quietly and with propriety and is rather depressed. General health is good.
- June 30 Is still quiet and composed and rather depressed. Less talkative and more given to reading.
- July 31 Has much excited for Tomlinson and has required some quiet in seclusion. Association with others increases his excitement and gives rise to paroxysms of anger and noisy declamation.
- Aug 31 Is at present rather quiet and depressed - Is in good health.
- Sept 30 Is in his usual state. Is at present quiet - Delusions continue the same as before.
- Oct 30 Delusions on many subjects are rampant in his mind. Irritable & contradictory, but good-humouredly & gracefully acquiesces in them. - Bodily health excellent.
- Nov 23<sup>rd</sup> Since last report was to sleep in bed from his inclination & inability to walk about but is now in his usual body & mental condition.
- 1834  
 Jan 27 Has been about his usual, going about fearlessly & good humoured as ever. Indulges in frequent flights of fancy about the future prospects & plans of himself & others, & indulges on all possible subjects.
- Feb 28 Is at. very good. Continues as at last report good humoured & cheerfully talkative.
- March 31 In good bodily health. Still fearlessly & generally good humoured, forming the most curious combinations between persons he meets now & then he has not previously or heard or read of, formed or resemblance of name or person &c -
- May 15 Continues cheerfully fearless & generally good-humoured, altho' he gets into paroxysms of rage if suddenly contradicted but can be easily mollified by proper management. - Bodily health pretty good.
- June 14 Indulges in the most extravagant flights of fancy with regard to his plans relative to the management of the house, the disposal of provisions, the Russian tower &c - Is generally very good-humoured by the standard in his remarks. S.H. tolerable.
- July 14 No change in his eating or habits. He then was for 2 or 3 days back, possibly because he failed getting a talk with the Sheriff.
- Sept 15 Fall is full of extraordinary schemes about property & persons. Tracks feathers, cards, but is in hat, shirt, coat & clothing as usual.

Sept  
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Admitted 16 July 1845

low to be pursued. He has shown remarkable improvements  
in health food.

Sept 16 Has been considerably better & has talked a great deal  
& cheerful ever since he was detected plotting  
with Mr. McKimley to put the author out  
of the "Declaration".

Oct 15 Still in the Hall & complaining of his confinement  
but the best management of his affairs in Ireland,  
but all in a very incoherent, fanciful way.

Nov 30<sup>th</sup> Is at present a good deal excited  
and noisy. He at present fancies  
that he is an officer. He ornaments his  
hat with feathers and bits of red  
strings and cloth. His bodily health  
continues poor. Shows natural

Dec 31<sup>st</sup> Since last report is not so much  
excited. He is at present good  
humoured, and says that he is on  
receipt of ten pounds sterling daily  
as long as he is kept here.

1853  
He at present reads the newspapers  
daily. Bodily health poor

Jan 30<sup>th</sup> Continues as in last report good  
humoured and talkative.

Feb 28 Is at present good, humoured but  
is easily excited if contradicted  
He is full of the most extravagant  
delusions about himself and  
others. General health poor.

March 30<sup>th</sup> Is at present very much excited,  
both by day and night. He is  
also inclined to be violent

This morning there was a pair  
of drawers taken out of his room  
stuffed full of bread and other  
edibles. When asked what he  
was going to do with it said  
that he was preparing for a  
winter Campaign. When told that  
he would require to part with it  
got very noisy.

April 30<sup>th</sup> Is now on the whole quieter than when  
last reported. There is no abatement  
in character of delusions. General  
health poor.

May 30<sup>th</sup> There is no marked change since  
last reported in either bodily or mental  
health.

June 30<sup>th</sup> Is in his usual state. Talks a  
great deal. His conversation is very  
incoherent and full of the most  
extravagant delusions. General  
health poor.

July 31<sup>st</sup> There is no change in mental health  
General health poor.

August 25<sup>th</sup> Is in every respect the same as in  
two former reports.



Crawford Johnston from page 30

- 1853  
 Aug 31 Is in his usual state. Is good and depressed - Is in excellent health.
- Sept 30 Continues in all respects as described in foregoing reports.
- Oct 30<sup>th</sup> Continues very quiet & well conducted. Is rather nervous. - Body health good.
- Nov 23<sup>rd</sup> No change in any respect.
- Dec 27 Continues unchanged. Very well behaved, & for some few days in manner. - G. H. good.
- Jan 28 No change in health or habits. Is civil, quiet, different, & well conducted.
- March 31 No change in habits. Is very different & participating in conversation.
- May 15 Indulges almost in no amusement except cards at an old time. Is very quiet & well conducted. G. H. robust.
- June 14 No apparent change in any respect.
- July 14 The only present indulgence is in occasional game at cards or bowls. Quiet, & well behaved.
- Aug 15 No change in any food-habits & indolent habits. Is totally idle except in occasional game at cards or bowls. Appears contented. Health good.
- Sept 16 Still temperate & simple minded as above. Three days ago fell on the steps in the dining-room, & fractured the fibula of left leg at the lower third, which was put up & bound up by Dr Fleming. Does not take well with the compressments to his leg. - Still continues with considerable activity upon his detention here - & not content himself with another patient (Mr. S. Spide) is being stated for to leave, & only kept him to keep for the funds of the house.
- Oct 15 Simple minded as before. Leg is now nearly well - & is again walking about a little.
- December 20<sup>th</sup> He is still lame, and is fully warned to be laid for months yet. There is no change in either bodily or mental health.
- Dec 26<sup>th</sup> Is in his usual state. He is very civil and well behaved. - General health continues good.
- 1855  
 January 20<sup>th</sup> Was today rather talkative. Spoke in no measured terms about his brother - said that is was not very like the treatment that his brother might expect from another. G. H. good.
- Feb 20<sup>th</sup> Is in his usual way amuses himself at cards. Mind still continues weak.
- March 16<sup>th</sup> No apparent change in any respect.
- April 26<sup>th</sup> Continues much the same as in foregoing reports.

May  
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 1855  
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William M. Jones act 48

1853  
June 14

Was brought to the asylum by his Aunt and an attendant.

Has been ill for about a week - Is very pale and less vigorous in appearance. Has been bled from the arm and had his head shaved - Has been very much excited - Cause of his illness is said to have been overstudy and anxiety about his education for the Ministry - His father was a patient here on two occasions -

Let him have half doz sport in talks incessantly.

15

Is still much excited - Talks incessantly and quite incoherently. Is said to be addicted to masturbation. Let him have wine and beef tea.

17

Is still considerably excited talking incoherently - Cont

25

Excitement has subsided but is now quiet and taciturn. Walks out. Is improving in appearance -

31

Is very quiet and taciturn takes his food well with regular exercise is improving in his health.

July 10

Is still quiet and taciturn is taking his food well. Can scarcely be made to answer any question smiles in an unbecoming manner when spoken to.

20

Continues much in the same way. Appetite very strong. Is gaining flesh rapidly -

31

Is as quiet and taciturn as ever. Seldom speaks or even answers when addressed. Appetite good health improving.

Aug 31

Is still taciturn. Reads a little. Is in the most constrained and rigid position - scarcely moving a muscle for a considerable time. Is improving in health.

Sept 30

Is in the same state as described in the preceding report.

Oct 23

Continued as before described - with the exception of voluntarily propping two hands with short spikes or to the floor for some time. When upon some slight contrivance by the attendant, he suddenly became much excited, requiring his removal to another falling & convulsion.

Nov 4

Still remains in convulsion, altho' he has been to a slight extent quieter for a day or two back. His state is such as to not speak, & has had a purgative since. Talks much, very incoherently, but is rather garrulous than obstinate. -



Admitted 16 June 1853

- Nov 26. Very little variation. Still in seclusion.  
 Dec 23. Is still in seclusion being considerably excited, & talking a great deal of nonsense. He assents himself to the the 3 year of Russia, & giving orders as to the &c. &c. - Is not falling off much in appearance or bodily health.
- 1854  
 Jan 21. Continues as in last report - very little change of any - except with assisting himself to become great - pure or other. Is much excited, but takes his food well & hours are pretty regular. Behaved with considerable decorum during an interview with his mother lately.

Was very distrustful so that lately he has had on locked down his boots & mittens &c as usually very dirty, becoming himself & his room with filth. etc although at night -
- Feb 13. Considerable improvement through 3 or 4 days & yesterday was able to be up & dressed, being tolerably calm & rational, but got excited towards evening, & to night is in seclusion again.
- 26. Tho' still mostly in seclusion is upon the whole rather improved last month, but very stubborn & irritable, & occasionally noisy & very emotional.

Is reported as to & ticks to masturbation.
- March 21. Continues more or less excited & irritable, & within the last two days has become very taciturn, stubborn & resists interference.
- April 4. Not taking his food so well these two days. Slight attack of diarrhoea 3 nights ago. Still taciturn & very determined.
- 5. Has been on nap of week to day. - Was seen very silent stuff & almost immobile, & his friend having thought of bringing him home, came here to day, but he got excited & talkative after being dressed & brought to them so they dismissed the thought at present.
- 12. He still is in seclusion very taciturn & generally lay quite still & hard by him & spoke, but appears rather better in these respects.
- 14. Much improved these few days & able to be up & of good cheer & dressed, & more so in the night. Asks questions readily & is more docile.
- 18. Still calm, silent, filthy & indolent. Strikes the attendants & resists management several times today. Confined to his room.
- 19. Still lies quiet, & puts a great deal of power of motion to him & resists.
- 21. Rather more docile today & yesterday - 2 & 205.

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James Alexander

page 36

July 7. 1853. Was brought back to the Asylum this day by his brother-in-law Mr Cooper.

Since his admission has been conducting himself much in the same way as while in the Asylum. But having threatened to commit suicide, his removal was found necessary.

31. Is enjoying good health is conducting himself much in the same way that he did before.

Aug 31. Is in his usual state of good health. His delusions continue the same as before.

Sept 30. There is no change in mental or bodily state since last report.

Oct 31. Continues as in previous reports.

Nov 23. Continues wayward & eccentric in his habits. Indulges in an unwholesome laugh, with a with-out cause. Is very fond of the newspapers & occasionally plays on the scrippin table in the gallery.

1852  
Nov 27. Is very changeable, & sometimes can be persuaded by really valuable aid at the concert, but otherwise no extraneous can prevail on him to attend them.

There is no change in his habits. Asked D.S. how he liked him with his magnetic machine & told him that he was as clever as him (D.S.) & would perhaps show him that, if these things continued.

Habits & habits as in former reports.

March 31. Continued, unchangeable habits continue the same.

May 15. No change in habits or delusions. Frequently asks "How the electricity is?"

L.H. good.

June 14. No change in manner or health.

July 14. Often talks his thoughts & his wish, or makes an important remark, when he sees an official even looking at him.

Continues as in above reports.

Sept 16. Frequent allusions to the "Galvanic" & the "Electric" light. Takes every opportunity of asking, pinnas at & abusing the medical officers. - Is rather seclusive.

Oct 15. Delus & allucin about "the magnetic" continuation as above.

Nov 26. There is no marked change observed since last reported.

Dec 24. Is a good deal excited today fought with another patient in the evening Court and got his head cut down that we were trying to kill him, but said that we could not do it, in the enjoyment of good health.







# Andrew Smith as

1833  
July 31

Was brought to the Asylum today by Dr. Nothin and an attendant from Patrick -

Was insane some years ago and was for about two years in private Asylum.

Has been insane for his principal delusion is that he is the origin of evil. He is intensely miserable and takes no interest in any thing - To him and others has said in appearance -

Eates his food with and bowels are regular - Has been taking cod-liver oil &

31 - There has been little or no change since admission. He is sent out to the garden to work - Continues to take cod liver oil

Aug 31

Is as despondent and full of delusion as ever - Still walks a good deal and works in the garden. His urine is found to contain oxides of lime & phosphate in great abundance

Sept 30

Continues much in the same state. Is still much depressed -

Oct 31

Continues in the same state of depression walking about with his hands in his pockets & his head sunk on his breast as if in meditation or some previous subject. Shows conversation as much as possible. Reads now no amuses himself - Is of a thin habit, & sallow complexion.

Nov 25

Was for some days back laboring under diarrhoea, necessitating milk diet & astringents, - & is now somewhat relieved. - Is much the same as above reported.

Nov 22<sup>nd</sup>

Continues so intensely miserable as ever, & affirms that drugs are of no benefit to him & that he sleeps none. He says peculiar ideas on psychology -

1854  
Jan 2<sup>nd</sup>

Mind is apparently unchanged - Is occasionally troubled with a paroxysm rather different shivering over tibia, which is relieved by a little extra rest in bed, & local application of spirits.

Feb 28

Mental & bodily state as in previous reports -

March 15

This evening when in bed in his room, was groaning & saying "murder" & appeared uneasy until his attendant went into the room when he accounted for his exclamation by the "state" he had been in.

21

Being confined to my bed with an attack of Catarrh with headache, stand increased misery, said he was not a human



# Admitted 21 July 1833.

being like us, that he knows he is condemned to eternal woe but cannot believe that the good God would create even one being for that end &c -

April 26. Told my friends that he & others are more than human & that the world has undergone some change - & created that S.D. & those around him are all merely acting a part, & not in their real character, but attempting to deceive him.

May 15. Has of late been walking 5 or 6 hours a day at a relief in marble of the head of Christ, which he has completed in first rate style. Occasionally draws the heads of the attendants &c - these being the only employments he now does.

When asked how he is &c. always speaks as if it were of no use speaking to him about any ailment or trying to benefit him -

Has an opiate every night - Complains of frequent nocturnal incontinence, but says a glass of beer at dinner has relieved it. Believes it to be connected with prostatic disease -

26. of late walking in the evening - court, which formerly he did but seldom, but is not now sociable.

27. Had slight haemoptysis yesterday probably with much stooping & confinement at work. No return of it, but pain of chest & cough.

June 12. Walks a great deal in evening with now & then in evening, & because he says he does not feel inclined to work at all just now.

No return of haemoptysis - Complains of rheumatic pain & on being told to avoid cold, said it would be of no avail for him to avoid, whatever effect it might have on others in other circumstances.

July 8. When asked how he is, says the surgeon is "just mocking him".

14. The other night a patient having been moving, he was asked if he had disturbed him, & looking up with the most approved indignation he appears caparot, he said "nothing human can disturb me".

Now cough, pain of chest, & haemoptysis. Is again employed in sculpture for some hours every day.

28. His friends being anxious for his removal he was told by his nurse

Relieved.



Samuel Pollock and  
Wife

1833  
Aug 10

Was brought from Newcastle  
by Dr D. Monkton Fort and attend

Has been in confinement in  
a private Lunatic asylum in Eng  
land for about two years

Is at present in the last  
stage of general Paralysis

Is dirty incontinent & very  
destructive. Both his food and  
everything he can get into his mouth  
Is very unsteady upon his legs -

15 Is dirty and destructive  
kumbles his bedding up and down  
and is noisy during the night  
Is taken out for a walk daily by  
an attendant.

20 Requires to get his food from  
an attendant to prevent choking  
himself. Bowels and moved by in-  
jections - Is always happy and in-  
quires that he is the most wealthy  
of men - That he is Lord Chancellor

30 Is very dirty and constan-  
ly wets himself. Is taken out daily  
to walk. Has to be constantly watched  
and attended on -

Sept 10

Continues in the same  
helpless and uncomfortable con-  
dition - Delusions and all of a high  
and magnificent description

24 This evening about 8 o'clock  
became suddenly affected with severe  
pain in the lower part of the abdo-  
men with cramps - He was put into a  
warm hip bath and hot fomentations  
applied with small doses of opium  
and brandy given internally -

25 Abdomen hard & tense.  
There is some emphysema in the  
right groin - Continued brandy and  
opium - Became gradually weaker  
and in the afternoon

Died -

Post Mortem - The ventricles and  
pancreas were found gorged with  
serum -

In the lower part of abdomen  
there were found old adhesions with the  
traces of recent inflammation of  
the Peritonaeum -



Admitted 10 August 1833

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Thomas Adair: page 38

July 31 - Is in his usual state both mental and bodily. Is at times very excitable and is apt to speak. Has an inveterate propensity to destroy flies -

Aug 31 Is much in the same state. Is at present in good health.

Sept 30 There is no change in any respect.

Oct 31<sup>st</sup> Is in general very quiet & well behaved, talking about & shaking hands with every one he meets who will put out to it.

Nov 23<sup>rd</sup> No change in any respect.

Dec 17<sup>th</sup> Continues as above described. It is almost impossible to make out any word that he says - except "ye" & "no" altho' he often pretends to utter in ones ear. Is of an amiable disposition. When asked to sign his name formally does so "Thos Adair - Royal House Blue" or in some such way.

Feb 28 Is then but in pretty good health. Was in a mood to keep his bed for one day lately - tho' unwillingly - as he cannot much, his queer way of postulating & muttering, seeming to indicate something abnormal in the abdomen, but with great uncertainty. Habits of hand shaking, muttering & jabbering continue as above.

Very sets one foot out into the lining - Court of Cate.

March 31 Health & habits unchanged.

May 15<sup>th</sup> Hand shaking - amiable. Uses habits as before. Appears to speak now more frequently & plainly than heretofore but never more than a few words at a time. Has a good deal of waffling in his conversation - now says his name is a "Proctor" in the Island "Newman Source" & confessed quite a day it was a "joke" when put to him. L.H. pretty fair.

June 14<sup>th</sup> Continues postulated & jabbering as formerly.

July 14<sup>th</sup> No change in habits. Had nearly a small abscess in left eye, & now there is a small suppurative abscess of left upper eyelid.

Sept 15<sup>th</sup> Last note denunciations, tactlessness & poor humor. Continues as above.

Sept 16<sup>th</sup> No particular change. Still flies at a great rate for some time back. Is proud & does not like to be interrupted with, & a fellow patient (W.R. et al) having written up to him lately in the present above - second, he very nicely & respectfully knocked him down.

Altho' he usually jabbers & intelligible words or two, yet appears to have the power of speaking well enough when he feels inclined. Is thin & easily fatigued & by no means in robust health.



186

Admitted 19 March 1853

- 1853
- Nov. 30<sup>th</sup> Habits as before. Is apt to be rather irritable, sitting up & sitting down again, clapping his knee with his hand. - but is remarkably manageable.
- Dec. 31<sup>st</sup> Is in his usual state both mental and bodily. he is occasionally excited but not to such an extent that he requires seclusion. he takes his food well, bowels regular.
- Jan. 31<sup>st</sup> No marked change in either bodily or mental health.
- Feb. 28<sup>th</sup> 1854 Appetite poor. He is restless and constantly muttering to himself in an incoherent tone of voice. often runs to every person and shakes hands with them. he takes his food well.
- March 31<sup>st</sup> Is at times considerably excited and noisy. but is not so apt to strike as he used to be. His language is for the most part unintelligible. Is at present in the enjoyment in food bodily health.
- April 30<sup>th</sup> Is in every respect the same as in former reports, appetite poor, bowels regular.
- May 31<sup>st</sup> Continues as in foregoing reports. Mind still very weak. Bodily health poor. Is in his usual state of bodily health. Mind very weak. Is occasionally noisy, and when excited two days ago struck a fellow patient - takes his food well bowels regular.
- June 30<sup>th</sup> There is no marked change observed in either bodily or mental health. takes his food well bowels regular.
- July 20<sup>th</sup> Continues in every respect as in foregoing reports.
- August 25<sup>th</sup> There is no marked change. He now accuses himself killing flies at a great rate and when found fault with gets excited and is apt to strike. bodily health poor bowels regular.
- Sept. 30<sup>th</sup> General health continues poor. There is no improvement in his mind. He is occasionally very restless. Takes his food well.
- October 31<sup>st</sup> There is no marked change since last reported.
- Nov. 17<sup>th</sup> No change in either mental or bodily health.
- 175
- To Dot + Corp. 25



David Seech art 38.  
from p 125

1823  
May 9.

In a fit of excitement when attempting to strike the attendant and to force himself into the outer court room fell and dislocated the clavicle at its scapular end. On examination the end of the bone projected but and was quite movable - It was easily replaced and a figure of 8 bandage applied in the usual way -

Is extremely restless and requires a man to watch him night and day -

15. The bandages were removed and it was put up in sticking plaster bandages by Dr Fleming - as now likely to keep the part in position but the patient soon slipped them off -

20. The arm has now been put up with gutta serena and the part can kept in right position - It was found impossible to keep them tight by any other means -

Still requires the constant watch -

June 15. Dislocation is now nearly recovered from - the part have been kept in excellent position -

July 15. Is now quite recovered from the dislocation. Mind is still weak but he is not now so restless - Delusions are diminishing insensibly -

31. Has left delusion now and is conducting himself with greater propriety -

Is very fond of playing at bowls and imagines that he is at ways the best player -

Aug 31. Is much improved in many respects - Mind is still very weak though much relieved from the extravagant delusions which he formerly entertained -

Sept 30. Has elected himself into the office of Editor of the *East India Gazette* - and is allowed to have the nominal Editorship -

Oct 31. Altho' his mind now appears to be free from delusion, he imagines himself to be possessed of great talents notwithstanding that his remarks are generally very commonplace, & his literary efforts by no means exceedingly meritorious -

Nov 23. Continues as before, simple minded - is contented to stay home during the winter with his affairs arranged -



Admitted 29 January 1833

1832  
18th Feb. All his proceedings are governed by a want of suspicion - vanity - & a very unattractive trait of envy.

Still sleeps in the parlour with the attendants beside him, altho' his dyspnoea is now pretty gone - apparently from a nervous timidity of sleeping in a room by himself. -  
C.H. good.

28. Mental State as above reported.

Suffered considerably from dyspnoea at present

March 31 No dyspnoea of late. Mind is very weak, he starts in sleep, & vacillation in purpose.

May 15 He had attack of dyspnoea since last report, but is now in his usual health.

Mind continues very weak & he is the victim of many fops, often brought upon himself by his own whimsical vanity leading him to boast as if he were perfect at every game & pursuit, altho' such may be far from the case.

Is talking a good deal about going away here & was highly gratified lately by a service which he supposed to be given entirely as a mark of respect to him as departing Editor of the G. Gazette.

19. Is getting more & more absurd in his fancies - Wants B.S. to depoull of him Mr. Christian (the steward) to go to try with him at Strasbourg - is to get a pony & pony-chaise, so to leave £1000 to raise a "room-mate to Tobacco" altho' his billiard-playing forms an daily failing, he believes & asserts he is the best player in the room.

20. Got by is going into the army & soon to rise to a General from his great courage. The Russo-Kussian war is to last 10 years, then there is to be a peace-congress & no more war to.

21. Altho' quite down to my ears yesterday worse than ever - Is the chosen of the Holy Ghost is to buy far more out of his future £1000 a year is so dismal. Had a wild eye & coat of purple fantasy.

22. Got to laugh, cry, & dance sometimes unmercifully, ordering quantities of tobacco for his future ship, writing off for a situation as pension to begin with, recommending my family & talents in the most ridiculous style.

31. Still full of projects. Is now oppressed by constipation, says he is persecuted in not getting promotion (which he stopped to get just now) - says he -

June 1. ~~His~~ <sup>His</sup> ~~delirious~~ <sup>delirious</sup> days was found in the morning with numerous short-colicous sounds his neck, both neck & wrists in the hair, & floorboard with boots, boots, shirts, phials &c. - He is removed into a chamber in another gallery his movements & contentions.

14. Still in exclusion - most extraordinary ideas of his & attainment - occasionally filthy & destructive - Still well a good deal come days ago p. 212.



George Reid act

page 81

1833 Aug 31. Is still very anxious to get a way - Delusions extreme - The same in character and as strong as ever.

Sept 30. Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.

Oct 21. Excite upon the subject of his peculiar delusions, possess by poor mental power, & has the gift of composing essays & poems (for the G. S.) to a certain mathematical relation in which when contradicted.

Nov 29. Of late has refused his aid for the school on the plea that he must be out by 10<sup>th</sup> of Jan<sup>r</sup> next, or he will have a medical inquiring institute.

1834 Jan 27. The phrenological booth about fitting out exhibited a fortnight since, & he is now fitting along in his usual way. It is better spirits than at any time, having been out at a party given by the Lady-Edg to the M. Association & 2 or 3 gentlemen - patients.

28<sup>th</sup>. Has since last report suffered from a slight attack of bronchitis, which is now almost gone, during the continuance was the more argumentation possible.

March 31. A good deal of talk just now about fitting away, so is usual about the end of the quarter.

May 15. Habits unchanged. Has a walk in the airing. Court before breakfast, but not at all during the day, except occasionally in the morning with the other gentlemen. R. S. has sometimes of late observed him drawing the edge of his right forefinger across his front teeth repeated by as a conversation is commenced, very probably to counteract some equal made by the former.

June 14. Health & habits as usual. Has approached the end of the quarter in again talk of "leaving this place, Sir". The following is an extract from a letter dated June 12 to a relation of David Bell Esq. "Say that I have a claim on Mr Spirling that he owes me £10000 on my lady that will take me for a husband, & for a card that he written 20 years ago about a squabble in which makes me a member of the western club. Now the medical gentlemen say the arrangement is insanity. I certainly did not hear Mr Spirling make the statement. I have my witness, & had I a good lawyer, he would settle the whole matter 5 minutes by bringing the case into the Sheriff Court & summoning Mr Spirling as a witness. About the beginning of the month a slight attack of the writing occurred about "getting my liberty, Sir," but

July 14. ...

Aug

Sept

Oct

Nov

Dec

Jan



Admitted 13 November 1845

- as usual, nothing came of it.  
 no change in habits.
- Sept 15. <sup>15</sup> Habit as before. Has written several letters lately detailing the proceedings about his wages with Mr. Shirley, about the lock and c. lately wrote a letter complaining to Dr. Keble that of some eyes being conveyed to him by some appearance on a certain card (two of hearts) in a new pack sent to the gallery, but Dr. S. says there was no difference at all from any other, on which Mr. K. just laughed as in triumph at his own superior information, but did not deign to give a key to the riddle.
16. Said tonight the plea of insanity is a mere farce in regard to your keeping me here. - I wrote this in a letter to one of the Directors dated 2nd inst. - "The medical officers of this institution will soon be able to settle it - i.e. his liberation" for this makes my liberty to depend on marrying a lady named Maxwell, that Chapman has a strong probability that Laura will marry and that I will be carried out of the College in my Coffin soon." -
- Sept. 16. <sup>16</sup> Amused himself a good deal with chess recently, & occasionally plays billiards, altho' he professes to have a great contempt for all such "lamentable wastes of time." Occasionally in Malpas is rubbing his teeth to his shame.
- Oct. 15. <sup>15</sup> Lately writes to Dr. S. who reawakened about his impudent presumption here, that he could see through Dr. Keble's tricks perfectly, & that when he came up to him & say his hair across his chin - c. - he could easily know it true (but his hair is in the wrong way.) I paid his hair in and my playing billiards to chess.
- Nov. 18. <sup>18</sup> Has in general great and lately. This patient seems to be in the enjoyment of good bodily health. Avoids broaching any delusions in conversation speaking in a loud and authoritative tone. Continues to spend his time in reading and playing at billiards.
37. <sup>37</sup> He occasionally amuses himself with chess. he is very cheerful. bodily health continues good.
- Dec. 28. <sup>28</sup> No Change since last report.
- 1853  
 January 30. <sup>30</sup> Walks every morning in the airing court before breakfast. ~~if he should be coming~~ often plays billiards. but professes to have a great contempt for such perditional waste of time. General health continues good.
- Feb. 11. <sup>11</sup> Health and habits as usual.
- March 20. <sup>20</sup> He is very anxious to get away - he is in other respects much the same.  
 Le Val 20 page 20



William Higginbotham acc.

- 1853  
 Feby 28 Is constantly imagining that he is injured or insulted and becomes very morose and irritable - which is generally the prelude to a paroxysm of excitement.
- March 31 Continues much in the same state. Is as irritable as ever. Requires to be soothed. Cannot bear contradiction - General health good.
- April 30 Is occasionally in very good humour - but very soon falls into a state of gloomy morose delusion from the uncomfortable delusions which take possession of his mind.
- May 31 Is much in the same state. Is very changeable - when all looks and satisfaction on the event.
- June 30 Keeps pretty well at present than man control over himself in keeping quiet and manageable.
- July 31 Continues quiet for the most part good humour - Is in excellent health.
- Aug 31 Walks always on the same track in the airing court. Is shy & proud. Seldom enters into conversation. Takes a great deal of exercise. Delusions continues.
- Sept 30 Keeps pretty well. Is frequently morose & highly irritable but does not break out into paroxysms as before.
- Oct 31 Continues as above. Is very proud & proud & avers to conversation.
- Nov 30 Attempts enters pretty far into general conversation & expresses pretty accurate views on many points. Has occasional paroxysms of irrelevant, obscene & obscene language, when he is obliged to be put to bed.
- 1854  
 Feby 7th Had a fit of vomiting today - caused by abstinence.
- 27th Continues as in previous reports.
- Mar 1st Having had my bed with isolation & obscurity, taking down his clothes & exposing his person on several occasions, he was necessarily removed to seclusion in another gallery.
- 27th Having for some time been behaving with propriety & wishing to get back to his own gallery he was yesterday to and found that the attack appeared partly to depend on indigestion & non-elimination of bile.
- March 31 He was 10 days rather morose again, but quite.
- 4th Rather more good-tempered just now.







William Stimpson aut:

1833  
Sept 5

Was brought to the asylum by  
his attendants and his wife.

Has been ill for several  
Weeks chiefly in consequence of  
failure in business as an hotel keeper.

Has been much depressed and  
confused in his mind - Did not sleep -

Has been taking little or no food  
for some time - Imagines that he has  
now right to take anything that  
every thing belongs to his creditors

6. Is kept in bed - Is weak and  
In 110 - his bowels were fully relaxed  
in bed - Stench most offensive

7. Was very dirty this morning  
Effluvia of his discharges most offen-  
sive - Got brandy opium & hark

12. Diarrhoea still continues  
small but so offensive - got opium  
catheter & milk diet -

15. Has still frequent calls to  
go to stool without effect -

Admin supposit. gij -

20. Is better though still de-  
jected, and fluid & unhealthy but not  
dangerous -

30. Is able to lie up - Is still  
occasionally troubled with diarrhoea -  
Mental state is better. Is still de-  
jected -

Oct 31<sup>st</sup> The diarrhoea has now left him & he  
has been getting gradually stronger both  
in mind & body. Is still rather de-  
pressed in spirits but amuses himself  
by reading -

Nov 14<sup>th</sup> Having today obtained leave to go out to  
attend the funeral of a son lately deceased,  
his friends have come to the determination  
to keep him at home, as that he is now  
dismissed

Relieved -

4. Three days after dismissal, Com-  
mitted suicide -

1833

May

June

July

August

Sept

October

Nov

Dec



Admitted 5 September 1833

William Higginbotham

From page 159.

1833

May 31<sup>st</sup> Since last report has conducted himself very well and is today in very good humor and talkative. Still refuses to go back to his former pally on account as he says that he would not get on well with the rest of the patients there. His bodily health continues good. His food well bowels regular.

June 30<sup>th</sup> Continues to conduct himself well. He was a few days ago at his own request transferred to a quiet pally. Since his transference he is very cheerful and talkative general health continues good.

July 31<sup>st</sup> About ten days ago got rather sulky, and would not go out to take his usual exercises in the airing court, but walking at a rapid pace backwards and forwards in the pally, and occasionally talking to himself. His bodily health continues good.

August 31<sup>st</sup> In the last few days he is more cheerful, especially since he had a visit from a friend a few days ago. He now goes daily out to the airing court to take his usual exercises. His general health continues good.

Sept 30<sup>th</sup> Since last report is tolerable, cheerful. He is daily walking about in the airing court. Some of the patients that sleep in the band room with him complain that he often during the night speaks in his sleep about cutting throats and at the other patients request he goes a room to himself. His bodily health continues good.

October 31<sup>st</sup> Is at present rather sulky, but has had no outbreaks.

General health good, bowels regular. Is still rather sulky and does not walk so much in the airing court. Bodily health good, functions natural.



Joho May Welsh act;

1833  
Sept 9. Was brought to the Asylum today  
by two attendants.

Has only been ill for two days.  
Is much excited and talks incessantly.  
Runs from one subject to another  
with the greatest rapidity and talks  
quite incoherently.

10. Was restless and excited dur-  
ing the night - and is the same this  
morning - Talks incessantly and  
in the most incoherent manner.  
Bowel rather loose.

By P. Rheny xxx

1. Calyx ij -

11. Has become so excited and  
violent as to require to be put in  
seclusion. Is taking little food.

By Lewis Lmd oij -

15. Still much excited and  
has talked himself quite hoarse.  
Is quick & vivacious - tongue dry & furred.

By the same for time.

20. Is taking his food better. Still  
much excited and in seclusion.

30. Is rather more composed  
but still quite incoherent.

Oct 31. Has been but little out of seclusion since  
last report. Very incoherent in his  
conversation & very slow in answering ques-  
tions rationally. Requires an outline  
of some parts every night & occasional  
prompts.

Nov 30. Continues still as at last report. He is in-  
volved in conversation.

Dec 12. Also in last report. An abscess is  
forming in right scapula. No in-  
provement manifestly.

25. Has for last 3 days been in general quiet,  
& sometimes able in a manner to answer  
simple questions, which hitherto he was not  
capable of. He complains of weakness, has a good deal  
of very much emaciated. Has an abscess  
of the neck.

1834  
Jan 27. Since last report has been taking R. M.  
Linn 2 or 3 times a day (M. X. V.) & is on the whole  
much quieter & taking his food better. Still  
very irrational & in seclusion.

May 28. Excepting occasional fluctuations there is  
no change in the patient's symptoms.  
S. H. rather improved.

Mar 31. Has for some days been able to be dressed & among  
his fellow-patients almost daily, but is apt to  
get vacillating & occasional hoarse.

31. Conversation still very incoherent & rambling.  
Night before last, for the first time disturbed.



Admitted 9. September 1835

not his bed.  
Is generally up the most of long day & out in the  
evening - Court.

April 2 Conversation rather less rambling.  
A slight attack of diarrhoea to which is how-  
ever attached.  
(On the 14<sup>th</sup> ultimo confessed to having been "a  
little deranged")

A few days ago while talking in his usual  
manner to D.P. in the evening - Court  
a political patient (C. Koratsson) came up &  
wrote a piece of verse, more than usually ab-  
surd, he & said - "Sounds very well" & as  
soon as the other patient walked off - "but  
not much concerned, - just showed a  
word!"

14 Is improving in rationality & in the  
clearness of his nocturnal habits &  
being now quite quiet, has been re-  
solved to be less noisy falling asleep  
himself with reading occasionally, but  
is restless, anxious to be off to the  
work.

15. Noisy during the night & again removed to his  
former gallery to-day. Talking a great deal &  
considerably excited.

19. Has got the bed three two nights. Still excited,  
& talkative.

May 15. Is improving but variable & talking more  
Has for some time been removed to the quieter  
gallery during the day. Keeps his bed  
& is not much more quiet & rational in  
conclusion, with behind during the day &  
quite during the night. Amuses him-  
self with reading & books. Walks in the  
evening - Court regularly. Appetite good  
& habits regular.

18. Was to-day excited by his mother & sister & behaved  
with gentleness & decorum. Rambling & flighty in  
speech & action. Interlarded his discourse with  
"I say" & "I can" often & unbecomingly.

June 8. Still flighty, imagination & occasionally homicidal  
14. 4 nights since having been excited by the bit-  
ter language of a fellow-patient (Mr Moffat)  
he got very depressed & said, weeping & moaning  
after going to bed, "When can I get away?  
I'm constantly tormented & grieved here & I'll not  
morning & once, as good-humoured & cheerful as  
ever. Mind appears to be getting stronger  
altho' there is still a great amount of flight-  
iness, part of which is said to be natural to him  
& rather excellent.

July 12. Mind appears to have gained a considerable degree  
of stability of late - is much less flighty & fan-  
tastical, nor so talkative but slightly subject  
to reveries. By means of friends he is dissuaded  
from

Revised.



Colin Pearson act. Schoolmaster

1833  
Sept 12

Was brought to the Asylum by two policemen after ten o'clock at night. On admission was seen by Drs Mackintosh & Collier who had a long conversation with him - in which he detailed various events & circumstances of recent occurrence.

States that he has been the victim of a widely ramified conspiracy - that a series of articles impugning his moral character have been appearing in a Glasgow newspaper - that the statements in the newspaper are groundless & that he has raised an action of damages against the editor and against the people with whom he had been lodging -

States that he has got little or no sleep for the last six weeks in consequence of the above mentioned articles that he went to the police office today in consequence of an account book which had gone missing - that he was detained in the office all day till he was brought here & that he laboured under much excitement in the police office - as well as at his brother's house on Sunday which he proposed to make Champagne in an analogous way to that in which according to his idea Christ made water into wine by a chemical process -

States that he intended to get married tomorrow in the High Church by Principal Macfarlane & that he expected the Lord Provost and Magistrates to be present.

Entered into a detailed account of certain peculiarities of religious belief too numerous to mention.

Denies that he ever took drink to excess or that he was ever guilty of any impropriety with the servant girl whom he now proposes to marry.

States that after the vacation he went to travel on the Continent but could find no rest or satisfaction in anything till he saw the girl to whom he at once offered marriage.

Asked to hand a powerful sleeping draught -

13. R Sol Murr Morph 3j ss  
Had an excellent night rest and feels much better today -

Ry Stenck Nigri 3j - Stat -  
(Nicht Hant. h. s.) -



Admitted 12 September 1833.

1833  
Sept 14

Feels much better for the thorough evacuation of his bowels - Had a good nights rest -

18

Has been taking an active part in the business of the printing office - Correcting and writing for the 'East-navel Gazette' -

24

Is cautious to get away - Seems to enjoy himself in the society of the other patients - Plays whist, billiards &c.

Admits that he laboured under temporary insanity at the time he was brought here - but now thinks himself quite well and fit to be at large.

30

Is much employed in the printing office - Is quite calm and collected.

Oct 7

His brother having paid him a long visit and being satisfied that he was now as sound as ever he way, wrote an order to allow him to go away as soon as he desired - He was accordingly dismissed

closed



John M. Taggart case:

1833  
Sept 21

Was brought to the asylum by  
an old cadaver who was sent  
to take care of him.

Has been labouring under  
an attack of delirium tremens  
on admission has still a  
considerable degree of tremor  
and is seeing spectral objects

Ry ℥i opii ʒj

℥j Vin Gall ʒij — dist

℥ij — ℥i opii ʒj 4℥i here done soon  
safer

22

Is purring freely & is still  
tremulous and seeing spectral  
objects — Let him be constantly  
talked to

24

Is now recovered from  
delirium tremens and is able  
to lie up —

29

Having now quite re-  
covered he was this day dis-  
missed

ψ

Cured







# Simon Stewart act

- 1833 p. 11
- Sept 30 While in bed attempted to strike another patient, and dislocated his humerus backward - It was easily reduced.
- 1833<sup>th</sup> Continues as he ought in previous reports
- Dec 2<sup>nd</sup> Was this day transported to East Haven
- 1861
- January 20 Mind weak. Disposition solitary and irritable. He walks about the gallery laughing and muttering to himself. If interfered with he becomes angry and very abusive. He is very fickle, often making requests and then contradicting them in a short time afterwards. He often says that he is different from Hugh Paterson. Bodily health tolerable.
- March 20 No change
- May 14 This morning Medical Assistant was called to see him and found him complaining of intense pain in his right shoulder. On examination the head of the humerus was found to be dislocated into the axilla. It was immediately reduced. He says that it came out in bed and that he has dislocation of the same shoulder before.
- Augt 18 No change
- Oct 18 No change
- Dec 15 No change
- 1862
- January 18 Peculiarities of manner + conduct remained unchanged. Bodily health good.
- March 20 No change
- April 19 No change
- May 20 Mind continues weak. Patient still continues to ask absurd unmeaning questions. He is unsocial in his habits and taciturn. Bodily health good.
- June 18 No change
- Augt 10 No change
- Sept 15 There is no change in his mental condition nor in his habits.
- Oct 10 No change
- Nov 12 No change
- Dec 14 Continues irritable, unsocial incoherent and weak-minded.
- 1863.
- Jan 12 There is no alteration in his mental peculiarities or habits.
- March 20 His mind continues very weak and his habits peculiar. General health good.
- May 19 Rather mental not bodily change
- July 15 He is incoherent and silly in conversation. He has a habit of asking silly questions often relative to some supposed injury or derangement of health.



Admitted 23 May 1849

1863

- September 18 The again has sustained dislocation of right shoulder, as to how it happened he can give no account. It was reduced easily and the arm suspended in the usual manner.
- November 19 Mind continues weak, conversation childish and incoherent, habits degraded, he being occasionally caught masturbating.
- December 19 At times he is rather excited and walks about hastily, rubbing his hands and laughing and talking to himself.
- 1864
- January 20 There is no improvement nor change in his mental state since last report was made. General health good.
- March 19 Continues weak-minded, incoherent delusional and degraded in his habits. He often talks and laughs when he is by himself.
- May 30 Neither mental nor bodily change since last report.
- July 15 Is never employed industrially nor at amusement, does not associate with the others and strikes readily if everashed upon.
- August 25 There is no mental change since last report and his general health is good.
- 1865
- January 4 Appears to be unchanged in his mental state since the date of last report. His bodily health is tolerably good.
- April 20 The weakness of mind persists, he is very delusional, irritable, and childish; when any one happens to touch or come against him accidentally he imagines he has been injured and expresses a wish to have some doctor from town to see him; he is never satisfied except some times he writes a very childish letter to some nobleman.
- July 7 Is as weak-minded, irritable, and delusional as ever; he strikes very readily. Bodily health ordinary.
- October 12 Continues incoherent, very childish extremely irritable and delusional.
- 1866
- January 14 Mental state unchanged, continuing very weak; often asks silly questions, such as when some other patient is going to leave and saying of the same that he is indeed leaving with him, next day he retracts what he has said and says he does not wish to leave the asylum. Bodily health good.
- April 1 His mental character is unchanged. Often he writes childish irrelevant letters to his relatives addressing them to Germany or some foreign country.
- July 30 Thinks his life is in danger and wishes all protection. Bodily health good. Has a practice of belching up his food and chewing it over again.
- October 11 No apparent change.



John Christie, act

1853  
Aug 31 Is in good health. Has numerous delusions about his being the heir of princely and ducal properties about inventions of balloons & steam boats &

Sept 30 Delusions continue unchanged. Is in excellent health. Is quiet and conducts himself with great prudence.

Oct 31<sup>st</sup> Is very quiet & steady in his behavior. Walks a good deal in the evening - Reads now but consumes pretty freely. His delusions are as strong as ever.

Nov 6<sup>th</sup> Delusion continues as strong as before - abstains from reading, on account of a supposed effort it would have on his "fraternal" General health good.

1852  
Jan 27<sup>th</sup> Behaves with propriety as of any quiet. S. H. poor.

Feb 28 No change in health or habits.

March 31 Limit still behind, even smoking unless directly addressed.

May 15. Orderly & upland as usual.

The letter of which the following is a copy will be the tenor of his thoughts.

Substant (now Glasgow) 29<sup>th</sup> April, 1852  
To the Director of Patents, London.

Sir, would you be pleased to inform me by letter if you have received (about 12 mos. ago & date uncertainly) from Mr Cook (of Messrs Winton & Co. Engineers, Glasgow) Invention by me in draughts & models, drawn & made by him of an aerial locomotive or engine, Balloon & the innovations & improvements in machinery which I communicated by message (I being a Natural Featour & he is my featurer) & which I believe would be advantageously received by Mr Cook. I make this enquiry from you as I have not yet had Mr Cook's acknowledgment of having received them though I may safely say the locomotive, at least, has succeeded from what my eyes lead me to believe by the appearances on the Glasgow and at various views - I am

Sir, yours, most respectfully,  
(Signed) John Christie.

June 14 Delusions & habits as above, has written another letter similar to the above, since last report. Has today written a letter to various Law Officers about some change his ideas have undergone about the "hereditary" matter.

July 14 No practical change.  
23 His brother visits him today, & the patient tells in his presence that he understood from his brother - naming time & place (his brother of course denied this) that he was heir to the Portuguese Princess, suspects now that he is mistaking



Re-admitted 11 December 1832

Letter to the court of sticks explaining that he must have been mistaken - & "of course that is undone". Said also that he had written a machine for automatic travelling & spoke to Mr. Cook about it, believing that he had seen in the foreign evidence of it - when told that it had not been promulgated to the world, he said "Then I could not have seen it & that also is undone".

Apr 15. Taciturn & totally silent as before - sits & walks by himself, speaking to none except he is addressed - when walking pushes his coat back over his shoulders in a peculiar manner. Health appears good.

Sept 16. 14. Taciturn, acclimated & talks with his patients. Might have been on a visit of a few days to his brother Dr. his full permission having previously been obtained. When told that he must come back here willingly, he at first stammered a little, but then acquiesced there - "Oh! of course, if that is the will of the Court of Session".

Oct 15. Came back safely from his visit, & expressed himself as pleased with it, but was not conversant on that more than on any other subject. - Habits as before - Health good.

Nov. 26. He is very distant in his manner. Does not associate much with the other patients. He seems to be in the enjoyment of good bodily health.

Dec. 16. He is in every respect much the same as in former reports.

23. Longest went off on a visit of a few days to his brother, before leaving gave a promise that he would come back willingly.

1833  
January 2. Came back safely from his visit, expressed himself well pleased with it, there is no change in habits, general health good.

February. Seldom or ever speaks unless addressed when in the dining room walks by himself when walking pushes his coat back over his shoulders appetite good bowels regular.

March 6. Continues to conduct himself well. Habits as formerly.

29. There is no marked change observed April 20. Avoids broaching any delusion (St. S.) though it is quite evident that his mind is occupied with his former delusion. Habits as formerly - general health good.

May 30. Is in the enjoyment of good bodily health. He seldom associates with any of his fellow patients. In other respects is the same as in former reports.

June 30. Since last report has been away spending a few weeks with his brother. Came back safely and is very much delighted with his trip. - Is Page 166



John Waddell at:

1833  
Sept 22 Was brought to the Asylum today from Cumberland, handcuffed with a policeman & 5 or 6 other men.

Has only been affected with maniacal symptoms for a few days. Is said to have had fits - & become quite unmanageable -

Now being brought in, would not stand or walk - had to be carried in and put to bed.

P. 110. Small & weak

23. Is now composed today but is restless and humbling about his bed and bedding

R of Ric Co 35

Abroad Cap. it appears now to Cap.

30 I now must believe and sensible - Is able to go about the house and work at his usual employment

Oct 18. By the name of his relations was this

Cured. -

Nov 10 Was this day transported from the E.H. to which he had been removed -

18th Complains of cold with dyspepsia, which has been alleviated by emetics & is very much depressed in spirits.

Nov 6 Dyspepsia being still unrelieved, which was again applied to chest, & has employed friction with tartar emetic ointment with some benefit. Is very quiet.

23rd Does not now complain of dyspepsia & body health is pretty good. Evincing some curiosity in replying to some questions as to his recovery of an iron mine, which he is stated to have formerly believed in. Is quiet & well conducted, & attends chapel last Sabbath.

1854  
Jan 27th Since last report has continued well - appears to be very taciturn & hardly answers questions addressed to him -

30th Was this day dismissed

Relieved.



Admitted 32 September 1853

John Christie from page 165

- 1855  
 July 30<sup>th</sup> Continues to take a good deal of exercise. He is in the enjoyment of good bodily health  
 He was of late occasionally troubled about the absurdity of his brother William's mind and when there is nothing the matter with him.  
 His bodily health continues good  
 Function Rational
- August 31<sup>st</sup> Is in excellent bodily health  
 A few days ago entered fully into the subject of his delusions about inventing and improvement on Machinery  
 He conducts himself well. Function Rational
- Sept 30<sup>th</sup> There is no change observed since last reported on either mind or bodily health
- October 26<sup>th</sup> Is in the enjoyment of good bodily health. State of mind remains unchanged  
 He was today at the request of his brother called to go and spend a few weeks with his mother at Braaloy House -
- Nov 30<sup>th</sup> Returned a few days ago from Braaloy House where he was visiting his Mother. On his return was in very good spirits  
 There is no change in the character of his delusions, bodily health good  
 Was again visiting his Mother at the end of December last year. He returned a few weeks ago to the asylum alone. Shortly after his return he was very anxious to know when he would be allowed to leave the asylum altogether.  
 His delusions continues as strong as ever  
 Bodily health good
- 1856  
 January 31<sup>st</sup> There is no change in character of delusions. In other respects is in the same state as in foregoing report -
- March 30<sup>th</sup> Is in every respect the same as described in foregoing report
- April 30<sup>th</sup> Delusions continues unchanged, is in the enjoyment of good bodily health.
- May 30<sup>th</sup> Since last report was again visiting his Mother and returned to the asylum alone
- June 16<sup>th</sup> Bodily health good  
 There is no change either mentally or bodily  
 See Vol 7 + Page 58



James Robertson act

<sup>1853</sup>  
Sept 24

Was brought to the Asylum to day by his friends -  
Has been ill for more than a year. Is labouring under general paralysis - Is quite tremulous and unsteady. Is quiet & taciturn -

Oct 5

Has kept quite quiet and very taciturn since admission. Takes his food well. Bowels regular.

Nov 31<sup>st</sup>

Present state of depression less pronounced. ~~Clearer hope~~ ~~more~~ ~~with~~ ~~failure~~ ~~in~~ ~~business~~.  
The pupil is more dilated than the other. Bowels costive & requires purgatives -  
Some confusion on a question being asked at him, but answers in a partial rational altho' occasional fondles or delusory beliefs - Walks in evening - courts, but reads very little.

Nov 25.

Sometimes sees Spectra - & ideas are often confused. Has occasional fits of giddiness causing him sometimes to fall down. Bowels costive.

Dec 2<sup>nd</sup>

Was this day transferred to East House. No great change in state having taken place.



Admitted 29 September 1835

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John Eaton Reid Oct: 30.

1853  
Nov. 1<sup>st</sup>

Was today brought to the asylum by his friends, coming voluntarily as he knew by experience that a residence here of 5 months did him good in 1850, when he had an attack similar to the present.

Since his admission in July 1850, has been quite well, until within the last few days when he has been considerably excited & incoherent, imagining himself to be

but he manifests no real deal of cunning in concealing his delusions from visitors. The festivities to punctuate his marriage, was to have taken place tomorrow on purpose to have caused his present attack.

Answers questions & converses with considerable hesitation, as if fearful of committing himself, or fearful of the necessary answers to slight misstatements, especially to a display of money & expending of ideas, & laughs at himself when there is no apparent reason for such a proceeding.

Eyes wild & injected. P. 6. 100.

His hair white & said to have been very coarse.

At: Pub. Khai Di

Calcutta: 10th Nov.

Nov. 5<sup>th</sup>

Morose & irritable, but his manner is little changed. Evidence of his delusions has not escaped him. Says he feels more comfortable & contented.

Nov. 4<sup>th</sup>

Excited & irritable manner, witnesses of rage & apparent confusion of thought still continue. Still laughs without effect. Some symptoms being rather agreeable for two days, a blister has been applied to neck of neck. Complains of sleeplessness & to prevent constipation has P. 6. 100. Co. daily.

17<sup>th</sup>

Having lately a several accessions of mind with feelings of Swearing & abuse on various points for treatment to be taken without adequate provocation, (his paroxysms of rage however, lasting for a short time) was today obliged to be removed to another gallery.

22<sup>nd</sup>

Has had no outbursts since his removal to no. 1. till today, when P. S. having seen his case, of a stroke in which he was complaining was telling the attendant if it continued to apply mustard Mr R. came up behind the former, & let fly a flow at his head, which however only hit his hat, & threatened to repeat it. His appearance in such cases is very wild & maniacal, but he soon calms down. The stroke was apparently misadvised & is now gone. He has Oct. Securis Aselli 3/4 to in die



Admitted 1<sup>st</sup> Nov 1853

1853  
Dec 31<sup>st</sup> An abscess found in cellular tissue near anus which broke down days ago & is now in process of getting up.

1852  
Jan 20<sup>th</sup> Took tea voluntarily for 3 days & feeling much better was shifted into another falling. Said to me "as I sh<sup>d</sup> much be put to this - the law must not continue such in England as to let this go on in Scotland" or words to that effect - no remark having been previously made in his presence to elicit such an observation.

27<sup>th</sup> Is still occasionally subject to violent outbreaks without adequate cause, & is very apt to come into collision with his fellow-patients.

To-day struck one of the E.H. patients who resides in the falling, without provocation, & on the fellow patient saying the latter was not to blame, J.E.H. first struck him, & then seizing an eyeglass table-knife (it was put before him) said he would cut his throat & threatened to throw it at him.

Let him remain to H.P.

Got a dose of sulphur & magnesia yesterday, to regulate the bowels.

27<sup>th</sup> J. Got up on the medical assistant going into the falling, the patient came suddenly up to him & spung a volley of abuse on him, on account of his not being allowed any tobacco, altho' he has frequently been told that it is for the present strictly prohibited.

9. When D.S. was standing in the dining court talking to one of the patients, J.E.H. came up behind him stealthily & as he thought unperceived, & made an attempt - almost successful - to dash the pipe out of D.S.'s mouth. When, a few minutes after, he was asked to apologize for such conduct, he instead began to blaspheme & abuse D.S. & accordingly had in house or two of seclusion to prevent a repetition.

18. Was in bed most of to-day not feeling so well, & the pills thus acting to return. He has been taking cod liver oil for several weeks.

28. No sudden attacks of rage for several days & looks calmer. Has 2 pipesful of tobacco at my disposal.  
Bowels regular.

March 7. Got up in a fog at the attendant tonight whilst being taken to the falling in which he slept, & on being wakened in a hoarse loud tone, on account of not getting enough tobacco.

31 He now partakes of soup since last report, & for 10 days has been in a good falling in the day-time. Is rational, quiet & conversable & amuses himself with billiards & amongst his fellow-patients. - He had a small nasal abscess, which he took.

Jan 20<sup>th</sup>



St Francis Infram Thomson St.

1853  
Feb 31<sup>st</sup>

Continues as in previous reports. *Very self important* - Imagining he has a sort of change in the Gallie - *Termining* no desire to get away - Complains of some rheumatic pains in head.

Feb

Apr 1<sup>st</sup>  
1853  
June 1<sup>st</sup>

Continues as in previous reports. No change -

Feb

July 1<sup>st</sup>  
March 31

Takes a great interest in musical numbers occasionally held -

Complains much of rheumatic pains. *He still continues as in above reports.*

No change -  
Is of late talking out, & playing bowls & billiards - *Not so indolent as formerly*, principally on account of an intimacy between him & a fellow patient (Mr. Pat. Brown) who is active in habit.

1853

Nov 14<sup>th</sup>  
Dec 15<sup>th</sup>

Willing undertake any little Commission that enhance his importance among the patients.

No change in habits or habits.

Indolent habits, & complacent manner of going with long body of any importance in this or crooked (so long as they happen to be present)

Continues as before.

Sept 16<sup>th</sup>  
1853  
15<sup>th</sup>

No change to be noted - On a few slight attacks of indigestion lately.

Health & habits as above.

July 28<sup>th</sup>

This patient is in the enjoyment of good health. He is very self important. Seems to have no inclination to leave this institution.

April 31<sup>st</sup>

Is in every respect the same as when last reported. He takes a great deal of exercise daily. General health good.

June 31<sup>st</sup>

No change in any. He is in the enjoyment of good health.

No change.

Takes a great interest in telling about the state of the rest of the patients in the same gallery with him.

July 24<sup>th</sup>

For the last few days he complains of rheumatic pains in his joints in other respects he is as usual -

August 31<sup>st</sup>

He is in the enjoyment of good bodily health. He is very officious, vain and flattering but not to be depended on.

Sept 31<sup>st</sup>

Is in every respect the same as in foregoing report.

October

Is very continued evinces no desire to leave the asylum.

He talks a great deal of exercise. Bodily health is good.

Function Proclaimed



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Admitted 2<sup>nd</sup> September 1852.

Nov. 17<sup>th</sup> He believes or wishes to make others believe that he has put as best of change here and often expresses an opinion about ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~Delusions~~ <sup>Delusions</sup> of his fellow patients.

Dec. 31<sup>st</sup> His bodily health is good. He has not of late been Complaining of any Rheumatic pain in the back. A few days ago requested that he have portw instead of Whisky which request was complied with. He is in the enjoyment of good bodily health.

1856  
January 9<sup>th</sup> Is in every respect the same as described in foregoing reports - He was this day (Anomized) Cured

Cured



Rev<sup>d</sup> A. S. Patterson et:

1853

10th 11th

Was today brought to the asylum by Dr. Mc  
Kintosh who had gone to Spain for him  
at bottom of the patient now of some  
what affection.

The origin of the present which is the  
first attack, is shrouded in considerable  
obscurity from the fact of his having  
for some time past been in Gibraltar,  
whether he had been sent by the Santhoral  
authorities, & how long he was  
whether he had been labouring assiduously  
in a ministerial capacity.

Having got out on his homeward course  
through Spain, his friends in Britain  
just became aware of a change in  
his mental state from the receipt  
of several very strange letters.

He believed that he heard the voices  
of various Santhoral Ministers ad-  
dressing him, as well as of others  
menacing him with some great evil, so  
that he felt himself impelled on various  
occasions to speak aloud on the subject  
in different places, - to leap from  
delirium & travel on foot a distance  
of 20 miles &c -

He was found by Dr. M. who had  
been sent out by his friends here, at  
Bayes under the care of the civil author-  
ities having previously impelled by the  
delusion that he is the greatest of sin-  
ners attempted self destruction by  
poison, & by a knife, the creature of  
the wound made by the latter being still  
visible on his throat.

He was forthwith brought here, & on  
admission is found quite to labour under  
his delusions - that some great evil ac-  
tues him, that he has committed some  
unpardonable crime &c -

Nov 11.

Had had several thistles to his head,  
occasional doses of Spicacuan & for  
the last 3 nights in quiet at last.  
State continues under the influence  
of his delusory beliefs, is very suspicious  
& conceives that those he comes in con-  
tact with, i.e. the medical officers, the  
attendants & his fellow-patients  
know more about him than they  
ought to. Sleeps badly. Has an  
intermittent with him during the night.  
Bowel regular. Takes his food pretty  
well. Walks out of doors once or twice  
a day, has occasional carriage exer-  
cise & reads a little, but cannot  
be induced to employ his mind on any  
theory whatsoever.



177

Admitted 17<sup>th</sup> October 1853

20<sup>th</sup> Since last report talks much less of his delusion & acknowledges he is somewhat better, as he thinks has about them; but is still to some extent under their influence. Engages himself a good deal in writing & studying now. Walks daily. Is taking Hydrochlorate of Potass for some time daily & has an opiate at night as he complains much of sleeplessness.

23<sup>rd</sup> Has since last report been again more depressed in spirits, & has been very capricious & looked on the other Capital; is now improved in that respect. Is still very sleepless even with 3<sup>rd</sup> Sol's Mur: Morphia: &c. Walks out generally twice daily, to which however he is averse, as well as to 'vacation' & other Medicines. Since the 15<sup>th</sup> has given up the Hyd: Potass: & has taken 3<sup>rd</sup> Mur: Ferri.

24<sup>th</sup> Has been in general pretty cheerful since last report, & sleeping better. In the evening of the 2<sup>nd</sup> had, by the advice of Dr. Haug & Pagan a warm shower bath, since which he has not been sleeping so well, & appears he is quite nervous & 'shaky' from it.

Still takes the 3<sup>rd</sup> Mur: Ferri.

Has a blotch on nose of black today.

26<sup>th</sup> This morning told Dr. P. that when the revolutionist movement began to gain some ground among the attendants he thought it had some connection with his Spanish business, as also when he he saw a Spanish Grammar in lying in one of the waiting-rooms - asked Dr. P. if he had not heard him making such and such observations about his (Rev. Dr. P.'s) being in some great danger &c. &c. and that he knew he had done many things inconsistent with the Christian Character, but had never willingly done anything against the Spanish Nation &c. Has not for some time delusions yet.

28. General health much better of late. Sleeping better &c. & appears to trouble upon his fears much less than formerly.

March 7<sup>th</sup> Has no stimulants now. After he has not yet got rid of his delusions, yet as he himself is nervous & his medical advisers are willing that he should be tried out of this he will this day about move to Valparaiso, with his attendant being dismissed.

Relieved.



James Kippen, at 71.

1853.

Nov 6<sup>th</sup>

Was today admitted into the asylum  
altho' the patient was never treated  
for insanity before yet he has for  
long been subject to fits of insensibility,  
occurring almost annually.  
Has had at least 3 full cousins there.  
The present attack which is attributed  
to "some family bereavement,  
losses in business & the trials" & is  
of 10 months' duration, has been  
characterized by want of appetite,  
some restlessness, and absence of energy  
& great irritability of temper. Believes  
that his relations wish to deprive  
him of his rights & that he is entitled  
to a large sum of money.

Was previous to the attack in excellent  
health & only found of stimulants  
after symptoms of derangement ap-  
peared.

There has been at least one lucid in-  
terval of 24 hours duration.

Nov 9<sup>th</sup>

Very little change since admission.  
Is impatient & annoying in his con-  
versation, boresome & impatient,  
Contradiction.

Occasionally requires to be kept for  
a day or two in bed to let him  
calm down.

Nov 22.

Still talkative & impatient of con-  
trast or inattention to his wishes.

Is in the habit - especially when in  
a state of great irritation - of using  
a gross allusion to a policy of sequestration  
and seclusion - & giving no time to  
answer it - starting out of the parlour  
to take a turn down the gallery, &  
then returning to the charge, & repeating  
the same & over again.

Is fulsome in his flatteries of his  
is humoured & gets the worse for  
any wholesome reprimand is imposed.

With all his nonsense makes many  
sprawled remarks, & is rather an adept  
at apropos & unchristian.

Today, first provoked & then struck  
on the nose by fellow patient (Mr  
J. Wilson) & if not provoked, an in-  
continent would have ensued.

1854

Jan 7<sup>th</sup>

Is very noisy & talking loudly altho'  
bid for the last 3 days.

Requires an occasional purgative  
owing to incontinence of urine. Af-  
terwards at night has for the last  
few days been taking small doses



Admitted 5<sup>th</sup> October 1853.

172.

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of M. Contham's, which has amused  
the affection.

25 no improvement in this patient. Is  
pretty quiet & reasonable when in bed  
for a day or two, which is occasionally  
more so, but when among his fellow-  
patients is apt to get obstreperous,  
so it is impossible to give or to call  
his dicta, or even listen to his long-  
winded incoherent stories.

26<sup>th</sup> 28. He since last report seen, as before,  
alternately confined to, & out of, bed  
for 2 or 3 days at a time. Perhaps  
is on the whole more quiet & less  
dictatorial lately, when among  
his fellow patients.

Bothly health fair.

March 28. Very much improved during the last  
week or two. Is now constantly out  
of bed & amongst his fellow patients  
in the gallery, & out in the airing  
court or five days.

Much more quiet & rational in con-  
versation. Very fond both of getting  
& administering flattery.

He has been on several different days  
rather morose & melancholy, but  
is on the whole pretty equal.

April 14. After attack during one of the moments  
his report was a little unsettled, but soon calmed  
down & is now pretty equal.

May 14. In regard to excitement of spirits he fluctu-  
ates considerably since last report.

Was for some days obliged to be kept in an  
the gallery, as he was talking incoherently,  
vaunting his own powers, accusing  
others of his fellow patients of trying to  
malign him to be & enjoining praying to  
during the night.

He for some days been much quieter  
& able to mix with the patients in his prome-  
nading & in the chapel to day.

24. Talkative & rather dictatorial & self-sufficient  
but not very excitable or noisy just now.

31. Walked but in promise to try & am not pleased  
with the liberty & freedom. Keeping quiet.

June 8. Was excited for two days after being at tea  
with Mrs. Napleton, being up at the slightest  
controversy. abusing - for the worse; Mrs  
stake for some fancied insult, - Says she a 2-3  
old blackguard & he wrote not in his colour he  
hears him firing at him during the night &c.

12. Had a day of melancholy & despair & was after  
last fit of excitement, but is now again equal.

Is now placed, when he is kept from by doctors.

July 14. He had the alternative of quiet & good humour with the talk-  
ative irritability since last report. Is calm & content.  
27<sup>th</sup> 28.



J Amos New, Oct. 27.

Oct 21<sup>st</sup> Was told by some friend from the S. H. that he has been since dated of 50 years in.

Patient got a severe kick from a blow on the head about 12 years ago -

For about 3 years, patient has been just a mixture of temper, & homicidal tendencies, having repeatedly attempted to injure his mother & sister, - & this instability & instability of temper is stated to be increasing.

Nov 21<sup>st</sup> Since last report patient has proved to be quiet & inoffensive, incessant in his ~~delinquencies~~ for snuff & tobacco, which he takes every opportunity of indulging in, & to both of which he appears to have been a great slave. Never reads nor attends to any business himself. General health good.

Dec 26<sup>th</sup> Continues in state of quiet, & idle & in the amusement. Answers questions hesitatingly & undecidedly. Is self-satisfied. Health good.

1854  
Jan 2<sup>nd</sup> From his having banished the incident of his bedroom door with his bedstead (which has since been removed) & his threat that he would certainly be "strung-up" if anything happened to him from not being able to fasten himself in, & from his suspicious manner of looking at the window - there is reason to suppose that he fears an attack of some kind. Had slight exhibition of bad temper on his visitations at two separate visits lately, telling him that he would probably be here for some time longer still. Bodily health good.

1854  
Feb 27<sup>th</sup> Sometimes points out texts in the prophetic books, which he appears to bear upon his case, the conduct of the officials &c. but without a shadow of reason.

Compares to believing himself to be the first person in the world.

Expresses to be quite contented here & appears to go, but gets very impatient when his friends call & tell him they are not to take him away immediately.

S. H. very good. Is getting stout.

May 26<sup>th</sup> Mental state much improved. Says he is as happy as a King, but yet wishes to get home &c.

Nov 26<sup>th</sup> health good.

March 31<sup>st</sup> Bodily health very good, but mind very insidious. Particularly fond of snuff & tobacco.

Laughs a good deal to his self, & at the good & bad of the other patients.

Says he is as happy as a King here, but is always passing his friends at their visits to remove him, & altho' formerly good natured, sometimes falls into a rage or refusal.







Rev. John Anderson, M. D.

1853  
Nov. 4<sup>th</sup>

Was today brought to the asylum by Andrew  
Lindsay of his friends.

One of his brothers told him a private asylum  
Patient, which is his first attack, lasted  
least of 8 months duration, was preceded  
by more than ordinary depression of spirits  
& irritability of temper, & chiefly char-  
acterized by very violent occasional  
fits of rage, he became of mental power  
& great misery, supposed to be the period  
partly on his belief that he had be-  
come permanently stricken, & that his friends  
have no affection for him, both of which  
suppositions are contrary to the real facts  
of the case. Very frequently attempted  
self violence by arsenicum, strychnin, & a  
knife.

Has had two slight attacks of paralysis  
of left side of body, which have left  
him with powers of articulation so im-  
paired as to render it almost impos-  
sible for a stranger to understand him  
at all; but so far as can be gathered  
from his language, says that he had  
before to be weakened & in a state of  
great dejection.

His symptoms have induced the belief in  
his medical attendants that Amelioration  
is in progress, - There is also said to be  
symptoms of renal disease.

Nov. 6<sup>th</sup> Bowels open - Let him be taken outside  
Had a week ago an attack of diarrhoea of  
several days duration, treated by chalk pre-  
parations, Castoreum & Opium, followed by Costiveum, the  
bowels have been regulated by the Kheer Co. -  
Is very variable in spirits, being occasionally  
cheerful & happy, at other times morose  
& apt to weep. Has had several attacks of  
epistaxis at varying intervals, & without  
apparent external cause. Bodily movements  
are unsteady & spirit so irritable as  
to render him difficult of comprehension. Walks  
out once or twice daily, & apt to sit the floor  
during the night.

23<sup>rd</sup>  
1854 Has had only one attack of epistaxis since last Sept.  
Sept. 11<sup>th</sup> For 3 days has been more dull & fallen  
altho' the diarrhoea being worse  
for last two nights has not the  
24 The prospect of a blister & the application  
of a little croton oil liniment to nape of  
neck as state of last report, had a  
good effect, & was about his usual  
yesterday when he was very anxious to go  
home, forgetful, & impatient of contin-  
ued detention.

27<sup>th</sup> Is in his usual state; is not getting out of doors







John Scott McVain M.D.  
From N. 127.

1853.  
Sept. 26. Was too by no means in such a state as to  
merit the exclusion in the apartment  
provided so as to prevent the possibility  
his injuring himself by his very violent  
& eccentric motions.

Having felt premonitory symptoms was  
nearly delirious for some days, back  
of being brought him again.

Oct 20. Has had no throats on head, & few  
pains, & his now much im-  
proved in mental & bodily state.

Nov. 11. Has for some days past been so  
well as to be removed into another  
gallery. Talks rationally & cheerfully.  
Complains of uneasy feelings in spine  
General health pretty good.

26. From uneasy feelings threatening a  
relapse, had a blister on his head four  
days ago, & feels relieved.

Is in bed today on account of catarrh.

Dec. 30. Had no had a blister to keep of neck.

9. It is now too of insensibility in neck of  
neck, looking forward to which kept him  
rather depressed in spirits for 2 days pre-  
viously.

1854  
Jan. 4. Continues quiet & rational, occasionally com-  
plaining of pain & compression of head, requiring  
a day's rest in bed occasionally. - Bodily  
health pretty good.

9. The excitement of taking part in a concert  
about 3 weeks since having been debilitated  
to him, he has been prevented in joining in  
such things since, & is keeping pretty  
equable in spirits. G.H. good.

Feb. 28. Mental state is pretty equable & satis-  
factory.  
Occasionally complains of head ache, &  
sometimes of acidity of stomach, but other-  
wise is in good health, bodily, & is pretty  
steady.

March 31. Is pretty well & equable in mind.  
G.H. good.

April 11. As he & his friends are anxious that he  
should now get a trial, & he has hitherto  
kept well, he is this day dismissed

Cured.







John Ashby Anderson D.D.

1853

Nov. 6<sup>th</sup>

Was too long brought to the asylum by Dr. MacLachlan from Glasgow.

Patient's former mother was for many years insane, & his mother has had occasional attacks.

In March 1851 had an attack, followed by great emaciation & extreme increase of his naturally insipidous disposition, & excitement as to necessitate his confinement in Coughtonhall Institution, where he has remained ever since, being occasionally very studious & rational in his conversation at other times rather taciturn, occasionally violent & destructive; sometimes abusing his food & otherwise showing a suicidal tendency. As stated to have spoken more for the last 3 months, & is said to be very susceptible to any allusion to an uncle who died in 1838 & to whom he was much attached.

Nov. 11<sup>th</sup>

Ever since his admission he has conducted himself with the utmost propriety & been agreeable to those with whom he comes in contact. Is very seldom unemployed; amusing himself with billiards, reading & drawing - at which he is very expert. Is quite conversant on general literary - or scientific subjects - & has hitherto shown no symptom of any delusion; is slightly excited to anger. - Remains healthy & free. Never goes out of doors & has objects to bring things from who has called since he came.

Dec. 6<sup>th</sup>

Occupies most of his time with writing, drawing & occasionally music. He has not yet been out of doors. Has shown great irritability on several occasions. Bodily health poor.

1854

Jan. 27<sup>th</sup>

Is very seldom out of his gallery, & still objects to going out of doors, or seeing a friend who has called. He rather more excited than usual for last few weeks.

Writes a great deal & occasionally plays on the flute &c.

Feb. 28<sup>th</sup>

No change since last report, nor has he been out of his gallery, in the billiard-room &c. since then.

March 31<sup>st</sup>

Since last report has been almost constantly up in the library, billiard-room & printing room all four named engaged with billiards & for the last 10 days putting in type Shakespeare's Tempest with an introduction by himself.

Has been considerably more sensible & conversable of late than previously, but still occasionally very irritable.



176

Admitted 5th October 1855.

May 12 Still extremely tedious at the Temple -  
which proceeds rapidly. Except to the  
Printing-Office near quite his fellow.  
Is on the whole superior in social qualities  
- & less irritable in temper - more inclined  
to be helpful in general, - but does not do  
with much contrivance or exertion.  
June 4 On being refused to sit up stairs to library be-  
cause of the being Sabbath & no attendance  
there, he got into a great rage - first at  
the attendance & then as D.S. said he could  
not sit peace & solitude in his own room  
as "condemnation room" was written on  
the door (which is the fact, probably  
done by some former patient, with a  
hard pencil) - on D.S. denying that it  
was he or "the suffer that sent him here"  
who did it, - he said it was more likely  
to be his old tenant at a distance who  
had done so & agreed to try a change  
of a bed room.

13. Only kept his new bedroom for one  
night, next day seemed somewhat  
ashamed of having given such a reason  
for wishing it changed, & has never alluded  
to it since.

For a trivial reason connected with his  
mind, which is the predominant passion  
in his mind, he has given up printing, having  
finished the "Tempest" with notes & in a  
very short time, & now devotes him-  
self to reading & billiards.

As at present, & more especially since  
the "Tempest" above mentioned, is very friendly  
& conversational with D.S. but has no in-  
timacy with any of his fellow-patients.

So far as can be judged seems much  
averse to mixing with the world (the only  
friend with whom he can come in contact  
or mentioning a female name).

Says his health is excellent & robust  
was in the least impaired by his habits  
of never going out to - but complains to  
an occasional headache.

July 14 Improving & sociability with D.S. & though the  
patients he meets in the behind room. Has for  
a trifling difficulty in getting on articles he requires  
from the printing for Shakespeare after finishing  
the "Tempest", & is now writing manuscript notes  
on several other plays of Shakespeare. Occasionally  
plays billiards, & when he is likely to lose a game,  
he fairly gives way to his bitterness of soul, plays  
recklessly, mutters to himself, & declares his fate  
& yet will argue with great obstinacy that a betting  
at such a trivial game is not worth being asked  
about. However in other matters, call as he by his looks  
disagreeing - affect him in a similar manner.  
D.S.



James Spake M.D.

Jan. XII. XVI. 1865

1853  
Nov. 16 Since last report has continued in the same state - body health very good - no indigestion & food-humours, prostration & body fluids.

Dec. 22. Remains as in former reports.  
1854  
Jan. 17. Dainty food-humours & prostration as usual. About 24 hrs had a fit of vomiting & purging, compelling him to bed for 2 or 3 days - & was weak for a few days thereafter, but only excited to sleep, but soon resumed his usual pretty copious spirits.

Feb. 20. Continues in the same easy food-humours, prostration course & habits.  
S.H. pretty fair.

March 31. No change in health or habits.

May 14. Continues in about, easy, & pretty regular in temperaments. Still does read a number himself except occasionally at cards or books.

June 12. State of mind & body unchanged.

July 15. No change in health or habits.

Sept. 16. Continues in about, simple-minded & contented as above reported. Altho' his friends are at present making some stir as to giving him a trial out of doors, he himself is by no means in a hurry thereunto.

Oct. 15. No change worthy of note.

November 9. So quiet and well behaved, takes his food well, is easily pleased, bowels regular.

Dec. 7. There is no marked change observed since last reported appetite sleep and bowels regular.

1855  
Jan. 29. No change since last reported.

February 20. Continues much the same.

Feb. 26. Is occasionally very confused in his manner, wanders about the gallery and lifts every thing out of its proper place. His body health continues good.

28. Is at present rather cheerful and contented. He speaks about going to Campbelltown in the summer for a few weeks and invites the Medical Assistant to go along with him.

March 16. A short time ago patient has been visited by a Dr. Paterson from Perth at the request of W.S. Friends for to ascertain whether it would be advisable to remove him from the Asylum, after this visit he was more absent in his mind than usual.

31. He is now cheerful and contented he has no desire to leave the institution. He reads very little, but amuses himself playing at cards with the rest of the patients. General health good.



April 20<sup>th</sup> Continues in every respect much the same as when last reported. He takes his food well. bowels regular.

May 20<sup>th</sup> Is cheerful and contented. He is every evening playing at cards and takes a great interest in the game. His general health is good. takes his food well. bowels regular.

June 30<sup>th</sup> Continues cheerful and contented. In other respect is the same as in former reports.

July 30<sup>th</sup> There is no change in health or habit. Continues to amuse himself at cards and bowels takes his food well. bowels natural.

August 18<sup>th</sup> There is no marked change in either bodily or mental health since last reported.

At this morning at the request of his brother left the asylum for a few weeks accompanied with an attendant.

Sept. 1<sup>st</sup> He today returned from Campbellton where he had been visiting his friends since the 19<sup>th</sup> of last month.

He seems to be very much delighted with his trip and the attendant states that patient conducted himself well during the time that he was away.

Bodily health good. functions natural.

Oct. 10<sup>th</sup> Continues very cheerful and good natured. Takes a good deal of exercise in the Army Court daily and amuses himself at cards. His bodily health is good. functions natural.

Nov. 7<sup>th</sup> Is in every respect the same as in former report. appetite & bowels natural.

Dec. 30<sup>th</sup> Is in the enjoyment of good bodily health. He is very cheerful takes a good deal of exercise in the Army Court. Continues to amuse himself at cards. functions natural.

1856  
January 30<sup>th</sup> Is in every respect much the same as described in foregoing reports. appetite good. bowels regular.

February 29<sup>th</sup> Continues in the enjoyment of good bodily health. There is no marked change in his mental. He now reads, he spends his time in walking in the Army Court, and playing at cards.



Simon Smith et. 23

1853  
Nov. 15<sup>th</sup>

Was this day transferred from the E. H., where he was admitted on Dec. 29<sup>th</sup> 1852.

Patient has always been extremely poor-tempered & chiefly eccentric, & at school was called "Simple Simon". At 17 years of age after passing Napier, etc. & getting rid of the money in some unknown manner, for he was not then intemperate, he enlisted & was for several years in India, serving in the artillery.

He is naturally quiet & inoffensive, but inclined to be melancholy, & subject to fits of intemperance since coming home from India. months ago. Had an attack of Delirium Tremens about 8 mos ago.

Has for the last fortnight been labouring under the fear of devils taking upon his hurt.

Never had any relatives near, so far as known S. H. food.

Has been quiet & melancholic in the L. House.

30. Is quiet & apparently downcast, but comports in general. Believes with firmness; confesses to a belief that he is given over to the power of the evil-Principle, which, since he says has for some days oppressed him more than usual. Is indolent.

Bowels apt to be constipated.

Nov. 7. Has had a slight ophthalmia, quickly subdued by a purgative & a colation of Mt. Sycat. locally.

30. Is very stupid & has an acute delirium. Is melancholy from the oppression of his delusion; says he converses with the devil & diabolical beings - a fellow patient (Charles Alexander) who is in the habit of muttering to himself & hurrying into unaccountable fits of laughter, as well as of crying & bawling during the night - their bedroom being contiguous. No reasoning can dispel the idea of this conversation. Cannot collect his thoughts sufficiently to read even for a short time, but converses in good deal with several of his fellow patients.

1854

Jan. 25. Continues very much as at last report - stupid & harboring the delusion mentioned above. Bowels rather constipated.

May 21. Has improved somewhat in last 10 days. Is sleeping better & seems more cheerful. but still apt to be moody. S. H. food.

March 21. Continues much as before - conversable but gloomy - objects to attending concerts, chapel &c.

May 14. Since last report has improved considerably. Is indolent & fond of rest; - Is more cheerful & has been once or twice at chapel &c. Occasionally reads & plays bowls.

Wants a rational little to resist lately, expressing desire to get out & do something.







Andrew Young Oct 3<sup>rd</sup> L.

1853

Nov 11<sup>th</sup> Was today brought to the obsequy by his friends.

Patent shoe first attack this is, has for some time past been a merchant in the fact; & untily success beyond his expectation is supposed by his relations to have had at least a share in causing the attack. For two months he has been laboring under considerable excitement & delusion, gradually increasing. He has been ordering large quantities of various kinds of goods for the Australian market. - Talking of the trial of an engine he supposed himself to have invented, capable of taking a vessel to Australia in 15 months; believes he has made £50,000, & that he has come over to Scotland to buy Dundee.

The admision, speaks fully of his plans & delusions, is pale & thin; - pulse quick & small. Put him to bed & give him nourishment.

17<sup>th</sup> Ever since admision has continued in the same inclement state strength has been gradually failing notwithstanding the administration of nervous stimuli & stimulants, in quantity.

Urine at one time escapes involuntarily, at another requires to be drawn off by the catheter.

Stools are only to be moved by purgatives & enemata combined.

His former medical attendant states that 3 years ago he had slight hæmoptysis - & that when the stethoscope detached signs of congestion - or consolidation in the apex of right lung - that at present some cough & has spat up a little blood. Stethoscope fails in making out respiratory murmur clearly in a part of both lungs, especially the right one. There the vocal resonance is much increased.

18<sup>th</sup> During this day, strength has been gradually going; at times almost pulseless, altho he has got large quantities of wine & port to take. Is unable to take any nourishment.

Low wind blowing became moribund, & at 9<sup>th</sup> P. M.

Died.



Admitted Nov: 11<sup>th</sup> 1855. 179.

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John Gibson Oct: 45.

1153

Nov. 25. Was this evening brought to the observatory by a man who has been attending on him.

Has for a considerable period been addicted to intemperance, so much so that August last, that he has almost been unable to attend to his business of watchmaking; & his friends have occasionally been obliged to get in a man to watch him.

Is naturally of quiet & retiring habits. Has been indulging to such an extent for some days before admission, that he had several fits (of what nature, unless continued). Wished to get out of bed the last night. Is very thin, appears brittle and very timid, weeping without cause.

Bowds said the regular & appetite good. Pulse full & accelerated.

Let him be put to bed.

27

Appears of a quiet & timid disposition. Is now comatose & retains it in conversation.

Dec. 10

Was this day transferred to the Capt House.

18



Admitted November 25<sup>th</sup> 1855.

180.

James Steel - From page 177

1856

March 22<sup>nd</sup>

There is no change either mentally or bodily. This patient was today removed from the asylum by his brother and nephew, and his legal advisers, to Campbellton to live there with his sister on trial.

On the 1<sup>st</sup> April patient's nephew told Dr MacIntosh in the Religious Institution rooms, that patient behaved well at Campbellton since his removal from the asylum, he also stated that the patient was not to be brought back, and that his name was to be struck

off the books.  
The brother of the patient, who is barely being legally advised not to give a written order for his removal, declined to give such to the Physician Superintendent.

He was dismissed relieved on the 22<sup>nd</sup> March 1856

Delivered



James Patrick M. H. County Prison

1855  
Dec 2<sup>nd</sup>

He this day transferred from the Cell  
House which he has been since admission  
in such a maniacal state as to require  
seclusion.

The present attack which is the first one  
of the day's standing for admission was sup-  
posed to be caused by intense study, & was  
precipitated by depressing spirits of some  
weeks duration. It has been charac-  
terized by violent excitement.

On being brought to the W. H. has  
somewhat quieted down since admis-  
sion, but is noisy & incoherent & in-  
capable of answering questions.

Dec 10<sup>th</sup>

is considerably less noisy but still  
talks & speaks incoherently - is occa-  
sionally taciturn. Still in exclusion  
Requires purgatives.

24<sup>th</sup>

Some improvement. Is scarcely less  
noisy, generally taciturn & cannot be  
allowed to remain among the other patients  
even for a short time without being  
under the immediate charge of con-  
stant, as he is apt to be mis-  
taken so that with the exception of  
a short time daily he is still in ex-  
clusion. Occasionally shouts "Hawak for  
Kilmarnock" (his native place) &c -  
has an unhealthy looking wound over  
middle of right tibia, apparently produced  
by a blow of a bluntish-pointed stick  
or something of the sort - which has had  
poultices & then water dressing ap-  
plied & is now much better.

Jan 27<sup>th</sup>

Still in exclusion. Very taciturn when  
alone, but when taken out into the  
gally, soon becomes mischievous &  
noisy. Is quiet during night.

Gets unquiet & incoherent occasionally.  
Takes his food well.

Feb 28<sup>th</sup>

Wound on leg is now better.  
Mental state is unimproved. Fluctuates  
between stubborn taciturnity & incoher-  
ent talking, threats & blasphemy.

Requires castor oil every 2 or 3 days  
& open bowels.

March 24<sup>th</sup>

Has been taciturn, except occasionally when  
out in the airing ground which he has  
been daily for fine weather, - for last  
week or two.

These two days has appeared to labour un-  
der a want of power, as well as pain  
in motion in limbs, especially the leg,  
& has lain constantly in bed. Appetite  
bad, but no pain or pressure in ab-  
domen, & respiration apparently free  
Will not answer questions.







Robert Johnston, Surgeon St.

1853.  
Nov. 30

Was tonight brought to the Chryslum  
by his friends.

It states to have been for at least  
a year laboring under mental abnor-  
mality to such an extent as to incoordi-  
nate him from practicing his profession.  
It was in effect in his language &  
stubborn, resisting the taking off of  
his clothes.

Dec 6<sup>th</sup>

His mind & habits were found to be such as to be-  
lieve that his being removed to another  
place two days after the mission.

It constantly he put when dressing about,  
& inappropriately the clothes he of other  
patients. Conversation is very inco-  
herent & incoherent, & filled with  
allusions to the "Shaving water". Cannot  
bear contradiction & is always answering  
observations not addressed to him.

Yates had a whistle applied to keep  
of work.

Dec 20<sup>th</sup>

Very little change in habits or health.

Requires an enema every second night to  
keep his bowels open & improve his habits.

1854  
Nov. 27<sup>th</sup>

Habits of inappropriately great conduct &  
& answering questions not addressed to him  
invariably - still continue. Is very  
irritable when interrupted with.

An attempt was made to get him to pick  
up some of his work as being most akin to his ordinary  
to which he was accustomed previous to  
coming here, but with very partial suc-  
cess.

Still has the enema every second night.

Dec. 30<sup>th</sup> -

On the 7<sup>th</sup> Dec. struck one of the attendants on  
the head with a plate, & one evening about  
the same time pitched the materials for his  
enema out of the room door, dashed out  
& attacked a fellow patient. Such behav-  
iors are by no means uncommon.

Nov 28<sup>th</sup>

Having become still more troublesome  
& interfering, & it being difficult to find  
any suitable occupation for him he has  
lately been kept a good deal in bed, or  
in fine weather out in the airing court,  
as no attainable degree of vigilance can  
prevent him from being getting into dis-  
turbances with his fellow-patients, from  
his habits of inappropriateness.

Had slight diarrhoea for 2-3 days  
a week ago, but bowels have now  
returned to their normal condition con-  
dition.

Was today transferred to the S. House.  
No change in habits.







James Calder, Farmer Ct. 28.

1853.  
Nov 3<sup>rd</sup>

Was today transported from the East  
House, previous to his admission into  
which he had for 18 mos. been subject  
to occasional attacks, in which he  
was high & restless, wishing to get  
out & knocking about the place in  
the intervals depressed in spirits. No  
apparent cause existing. He fancied  
people were plotting mischief against  
him.

On admission to C.H. was bound hand  
& foot, & on admission being removed was  
not violent but restless, trying to make  
his escape when not watched for some  
weeks he continued unexcited &

22<sup>nd</sup>

was very taciturn, & apt to be very  
silly with, will not answer questions  
if they are posed occasionally through  
his care. Is in no amusement, but  
generally strolls up & down the gallery  
with his hat on & shows in his pockets  
occasionally muttering or smiling to himself  
& sometimes kneeling in the middle of the  
gallery or elsewhere apparently in prayer.

bodily health is robust.

13<sup>th</sup>  
Nov 21<sup>st</sup>

Continues unchanged since last report. Expresses  
in particular wish to get away, & his mother  
who lately visits him. Occasionally sings,  
whistles or to himself.

C.H. excellent.

July 28<sup>th</sup>

Habits continue as above.  
The part of his mother was affected with  
diarrhea, which being slight, & as he  
could not voluntarily take medicines,  
was allowed to pass, & soon this appar-  
ed; he is now in his usual good health.

Nov 21<sup>st</sup>

Hardly can speak to my ear, but walks  
about, generally with his coat off & his  
trousers turned up singing psalms oc-  
casionally praying, or staring for a few  
minutes at the wall.

Is in robust health.

April 21<sup>st</sup>

Very little if any change for the better having  
taken place, & his relations being de-  
cided that he should be tried at home,  
he was this day dismissed.

Reviewed.



At Wm. Feb. 26<sup>th</sup> 1853.

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John Smith, Gent. Oct 39.

Nov 5<sup>th</sup> Was this afternoon brought to the asylum by his medical attendant & brother-in-law. The patient has for a considerable period been prone to the abuse of spirits, causing an attack of Delirium Tremens about four months since.

Present attack, also caused by intemperance is of 10 days duration, & is stated to be characterized by irritability & violence of speech - contrary to his mild & amiable manners naturally. "Deliriosus, want of appetite, incoherence &c."

It stated to have made some unsuccessful attempts upon his own life by means of a knife - & to have broken some panes of glass two days since.

Is quiet & tractable.

17 Since admission has been very restless in thought & expression, & at times apparently angry. It is not clear to me what stand when he is asked he has been frequently told. Is constantly wandering about, opening doors, entering apartments he has no business to go into &c.

Has got two pieces of whiskey & lost two nights one glass, with 3j Murr: Morph Solut: in each. - Appears somewhat improved to day. Has had little or no sleep of night.

21 Is still getting 1 glass of whiskey at bedtime with 3j Sol: Murr: Morph: & occasional purgatives. - His mind is still very confused & inclined to wander, & is able to talk pretty rationally, but wonders why he was brought here for a rum whiskey - part of which he has now recovered, & is very anxious to get home.

1854  
Sept. 18<sup>th</sup>

Mind is not improved since last report. Has had diarrhoea for 10 days, for which has been taking Lewis' Chastelaine Purgative & for two nights has had an emesis of starch & serum at bedtime, with little benefit.

17<sup>th</sup> Diarrhoea still continues & is now taking Salic acid & opium.

20<sup>th</sup> No improvement, & is getting much weaker. Has been given pills with Nitras Chlorate & Opium.

24<sup>th</sup> On going into his room this morning patient was found by the attendants not lying on the floor, as expected & fallen, having got bewildered on being bid to answer Nature's call. Mind is very unsettled, but having got brandy he has recovered a good deal of his strength.



A Month December 6<sup>th</sup> 1853.

25<sup>th</sup> Hands in his communication which is very in-  
distinct. It is not kept out of bed, & is now  
out up with during the night.

27<sup>th</sup> Purging not quite so frequent these two days,  
but purging a great deal his very pale.  
Appetite is pretty good & he takes a good  
deal of soup, but the R. with brandy oc-  
casionaly.

Urine was drawn off by Catheter last night  
& this morning  
of good deal of muscular twitching & jerking  
both hands.

28<sup>th</sup> 29<sup>th</sup> Altho the purging is not now incessant, patient  
is extremely weak & mental faculties ob-  
fuscated. Purging a great deal. General-  
ly passes ~~fall~~ & urine in bed.

Give Sulphur acid, Ammonia spirits.

30<sup>th</sup> Altho the appetite kept up well, the system  
gradually became weaker, & the purging  
having been for two days more frequent,  
he gradually sank, & a fatal change  
being observed about 8 1/2 P.M. he tragically  
died at 9 1/2 P.M.

Died.



Henry Ritchie Weqwhast, at L3.

1853.  
Dec 16<sup>th</sup>

Was this afternoon brought to the Asylum  
by his friend.

Patient is stated to have been for a con-  
siderable period subject to alternations  
of elevation & depression of spirits, in the  
former state believing his wife to be his  
greatest enemy, in the latter confiding  
in her as the best of women & wife.

Has "from utterance to the expression  
that but for his children he might  
have committed a great sin.

On admission appears quiet & calm  
and, & says that the only reason for  
his having been brought here, is his having  
written to his mother a letter in which  
he rashly expressed in strong terms that  
his feelings were depressed, by reverses  
in business.

Dec 21<sup>st</sup> Since admission has behaved with  
great quietness & propriety, amusing  
himself with reading & walking in the  
airing court & conversation. Appears  
to be in rather depressed spirits on ac-  
count of the reason above mentioned,  
but gives evidence of no mental abnor-  
mality. Bodily health is good.

1852

May 27<sup>th</sup>

Continues to behave with the utmost propriety  
& good health.

July 28<sup>th</sup>

Behaves rationally & with decorum. Is  
quiet & good humoured. Whistle in his  
throat.

March 10<sup>th</sup>

Is in fair bodily health.  
Having kept free from delusion & im-  
mense mental depression; apparently -  
his was the day dismissed

Cured.



135

Admitted, December 10<sup>th</sup> 1853

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Archibald Paterson, et al.

1853  
Dec 11<sup>th</sup>

Was this evening brought to the Obsequy <sup>in attendance</sup> by his relations, his hands being pinioned.

Patient whose first attack this is, is stated to have been seized 3 or 4 weeks since with "a strong feeling of religious conviction" creating a thick melancholy, which has not till 3 or 4 days ago when he suddenly became very violent, striking & dancing which state he has continued ever since, getting very short snatches of sleep. Has evinced great cunning in trying to attain any of his purposes.

The admission is rather quiet, but his expression is wild, & he continues to sing & dance at intervals.

Boards have been composed.

Let him have castor oil & be secluded.

12<sup>th</sup>

Boards were released by the oil but his excitement continues as before. Affected one of the attendants on his entering the apartment, & at another time contrived to break the grating from the heating aperture, which must have required a great exertion of strength, & was discovered on the floor being next found standing with a piece of the grating in each hand ready to attack having previously by means of them cut & torn out a piece of the boarding of the wall near the window. Was disarmed & removed into another room.

13<sup>th</sup>

Since last report has been gradually settling down becoming quieter & more manageable, & as he now evinces no propensity to violence or noise, is today allowed to mix with the other patients in the gallery.

14<sup>th</sup>

Continues to improve, mixing with the other patients, answering questions calmly & rationally, eating & sleeping well. Continues indulgent in fantastic & wholly man-  
gias.

15<sup>th</sup>  
Jan 27<sup>th</sup>

Has for some time been in another gallery, & altho' he still occasionally indulges in a few imitative antics, yet he is gradually improving.

When asked why he was brought here, he says he supposes it was something about religion.

Feb 26<sup>th</sup>

I. H. very good.  
Has not been any well. Is daily employed in the printing-office - plays billiards & talks rationally & behaves quietly - but is still apt to become slightly flushed by excitement. In excellent bodily health.



186

Admitted, December 11<sup>th</sup> 1853.

April 1<sup>st</sup> 1854. Admitted he was quite recovered & his friends  
wished him to leave at the end of his  
quarter, yet he wished to stay near  
a week or two longer, & then went away  
to my little farm near Longmead - being  
the most

Cured.



Archibald Edmonstone, et 67.

1853  
Dec 10<sup>th</sup>

Was today brought to the asylum by his friends.

It states to have had "irregular action of the heart, to have been subject to occasional hepatic attacks, & to have had slight paralysis 3 or 4 years ago.

For many years he indulged very freely in intoxicating liquors but for 6 or 8 months has had a positive dislike to them & is now very abstemious.

At about 4 mos. ago he believes he has committed the unpardonable sin, which idea has gradually increased until present he believes the devil then abated from over him in the regulation of his speech & actions, & that he himself has no control over his conduct. Some times designates the devil "the Railway King" or "Dunblane Bob", & is impelled to strike himself over the stomach & on the head, so as to require restraints.

At the commencement of his illness 4 mos. ago attempted to cut his throat.

Let him be constantly watched to prevent his striking himself.

21<sup>st</sup>

Since admission he has had an attack constantly beside him but for the last few days has not to any extent attempted to strike himself. Has a regular sleep of 2 or 3 hours, & takes his food pretty well. Bowels have been kept open by occasional doses of Blue & Colocynth Pill & Castor oil.

When questioned states he is "senseless at all" & gives vent freely to his ideas that the devil has absolute power over him & others, & indeed causes every accidental sound & motion &c.

Was able with support to take a turn in the airing court today.

1854  
Jan 2<sup>nd</sup>

Was upon the whole improved since last report. Is in better bodily health, & his delusions are not brought so prominently forward. Attributes many of his actions such as occasional fits of groaning - to the devil & takes his food heartily, but sometimes he gets far too much, & is quite unmanageable. Never makes any attempt to hurt himself now.

Was generally a Colocynth Pill every night to keep the bowels open, but more cautiously just now as he has now or then been inclined to purge in the last two days very much this morning, crying, shaking his head, & complaining of the devil's power over him.

Feb 4<sup>th</sup>

Says today that it is God & not the devil



117

Admitted December 11<sup>th</sup>, 1853.

that prompts his moaning, talking to himself &c. Is very cunning & apt to conceal his real thoughts.

Howls & crows to be continued.

28. Lies in bed & sleeping better the last 2 or 3 nights. Is apt to watch the attentions of his attendant being out of the way to strip off his clothes even so early as breakfast time. State complains of getting himself surrounded with food, having a load in his bowels &c. Moans & talks to himself, crows his body to and fro in the chair &c.

State of my present location.

March 5. Says that the Lord governs all his actions, & on being told that the Lord would not make him wet the floor instead of making water in the vessel got up in a rage & would have thrown the bible as the devil of a doctor.

31. Lies apt to get out of bed at night, but state if not closely watched will not to take off his clothes in the day time - Moans & crows saying that the devil makes him do it.

Lies constipated now & occasionally has had slight attacks of diarrhea.

Appetite poor.

April 14. Says he. Habits continued as before. - State indicates to passing & getting out of bed in the night, & taking off his clothes in the day-time if not watched - Is averse to walking out, or indeed to any exertion.

Has a flow of words arising by his own urgent solicitation, which he repeats every morning. Says his bodily health is quite well but his mind is uneasy. Is not able to contradict. Occasional recollection has denied that he had any remembrance of persons, meeting him with whom he had formerly been intimate.

Slaps on the wrist, button & howls an regular appetite tolerably good.

21. Slightly opposed D.D. £1000 to open the door for him & came on his back to striking. Says Lathrop is a little troubling him fearfully.

31. Wants to be possessed to get rid of Lathrop. The discoloration of his hands from want of circulatory power - on his attendant doing blame him much, & almost enough to tell him to sever a finger.

June 13. Denies his misdeeds & is in a state of extreme stubborn & lately in a slight struggle with an attendant got his face marked by a scratch he sustained while walking, said he was struck face by Lathrop as he was trying to trip him.

July 14. Said he felt of pains. occurred red worms in the top of the brain is constantly firing him & crows & says he cannot see his heart, that he has got no food for several days. When out of bed, walks in the parlor & will not sit down.

J.P. 2 d.



Charles Chesney Ponce, Oct. 16.

1857  
Sept. 13

Was brought to the asylum this morning by his tutor.

Patient's brother was in the house for some months previous to September last, & he himself had an attack similar to the present, lasting from April to August 1853, & supervening upon an attack of Scarletina, since which time he has taken no interest in his former pursuits, & could not be got to fix his mind so as to attend to his studies.

The present attack commenced 7 days ago & has been characterized by great restlessness, sleeplessness, & constant irrelevant & incoherent talking. Is quite manageable.

Boards have been very constant but takes his food well.

Can only be silent for a few seconds when he is ordered to hold his tongue, or when his attention is strongly arrested. Returns incorrect answers to questions of says his brother formerly a patient here who is in reality quite well "is in heaven" &c.

24. Incoherent talking still continues, & of the same disordered nature (cf. on the word mother being mentioned - "mother - spell it - m-o-t-h-e-r - Ca-th-e-r-e-er-er-er - it is - go on again &c.") so he converses readily & amply his fellow-patients, but is quite manageable except in these respects.

Has lost the bed on several nights.

Has had a laceration of scalp - laceration - & pain in spine at bed-time.

25. Not talking quite so incessantly, but as incoherently. Not the bed nightly still.

8. On last 3 or 4 nights bed has been dry, & as he is quiet at night, he now claps in his own folly.

Occasionally requires laceration still.

26. Since last report has been quite quiet during the night, & generally does not speak much during the day, except when addressed but still occasionally talkative & restless.

Returns ready, but generally incorrect or geometrical answers to questions.

Boards regular & b. h. food.

March 31.

Was totally become very taciturn, not speaking unless directly addressed, & then answering questions in the most absurd manner; is quite kind & gentle.

Seems to be a want of power in calculating from his put on linen, God Lion oil, & wine.

Boards has constant the usual.

14. Appears to be rather better than he has been for some time past, more cheerful occasionally smiling, answering questions rather more readily &c.

At times gives very dull irrelevant answers to questions - says now says there is something



16.

Admitted January 13<sup>th</sup> 1857.

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- wrong with the brain -
- May 14. Still look what has been very tedious, hard by ever speaking a word, even in answer to questions - but appears to see all that may be going on around him. Very set on smile. Has a knack of walking back wards from any one addressing him, & even at other times. Hands generally very cold - & hands inclined to be costive. Is very docile.
- Looks affectionately at his brother (F. S. Davis) & the other day went up to him - looked all round his head, into his eyes, opened his mouth & looked at the roof of it as if to see what was wrong.
- Has two plasses of post-wind daily, & takes cod liver oil & Serravallo's.
17. Improved than 2 days, more animated in appearance, smiles more readily & sometimes speaking a word or two.
19. In answering questions pretty readily today & appears much better, was round the premises.
- June 13. Has gradually & steadily improved since death of last report & now walks out at least once a day, talks readily, now sometimes, is quiet well behaved & cheerful, altho' deficient.
- Functions regular.
- July 14. Still improving. Spirit rational & amiable. Speaks but little unless directly addressed. Reads but little & has no particular pursuit. Sometimes about the library & billiard room a good deal, & walks out in the grounds.
- Sept 2. Has been for some time quiet, civil & rational, & is this day dismissed.
- CURED.



Robert Mitchell et. 37.

1837  
July 14<sup>th</sup>

Was today brought to the asylum by his brother.  
None of patient's relations are known to have  
been insane, eccentric, vicious or intemperate,  
his head has never injured, & no cause can be  
ascertained for the present affection.

He first became insane 7 or 8 years ago,  
& was then a twelvemonth in St. George's Asyl.  
from which he was removed on account  
of bodily ill-health, & has since been at  
home near Campbellton, occasionally doing  
well-marked maniacal work employed at har-  
vest & other work.

Disease is marked by great & uncalld for change  
from high to low spirits & by his wandering in  
conversations, employing himself trivial & the  
obscure occupations, such as picking up  
bits of paper - strikes he & tear, break &  
burn. Is apt to strike when offended.

Was previously quiet, - peace & rather well in  
ground.

Is in pretty good bodily health, but rather  
subject to excitations.

His admission is doleful, but mind cannot  
be in an insensate state.

24. Conducts himself with propriety - & generally  
lets at full length on a bedstead as little as if  
when tearing up pieces of paper into little bits.  
Says he is quite well when asked, but generally  
when spoken to mutters over a lot of un-  
intelligible jargon, possibly Gaelic.

Is profligate & quarrelsome.

Bodily health good.

July 21. Continues to go on in the same man-  
ner, in childish way.

S. H. good.

March 31<sup>st</sup> Inquire, good natural shambles as ever.

April 11<sup>th</sup> No change.

Was today transported to the E. House







A. C. Gilvic from P. 118

1853

Dec 24. When he has immediately before been ex-  
posed. Chiefly in conversation a other-  
wise.

1854

Jan 27. 3 weeks ago having a slight febrile  
attack he has lain in bed almost  
constantly since. Got up however &  
attended the ball from the E. H. palace  
to last week.

Often asserts he has very bad nights, that  
his health is noticeably injured by Dr  
McKenintosh, against whom he writes  
the most bitter invectives, & even fearful  
curse as on the morning after the E. H.  
ball, under the reaction after the pre-  
vious night.

Has repeatedly asserted that, when he was  
brought here, he was "perfectly happy,  
contented & prosperous", that for  
some time after his coming he regarded  
it as a joke unluckily - Again that at  
first, he would not have left altho  
as bad to do so, as he wishes to do so  
happily, & openly.

There is positively "no end" to his long-winded  
sophistical accusations of his brother, & the  
medical men who have had a hand in his  
being brought & detained here - His  
denunciations of himself from the imputation  
of insanity. However to Dr. he has  
never touched upon, or attempted to de-  
fend his strange conduct in running  
about at night to to at Malvern. He  
speaks of the notable letter to his mother  
(see ante) as a joke! -

G. H. pretty fair.

July 2. In a bitter humor tonight, wrote probably  
his to a slight quarrel with a fellow-pa-  
tient but as no official was present the  
details were not aimed at. Gay himself  
for some time afterwards.

28. In a last report has been keeping his  
bed a good deal, having had a pneumonia  
for about a week, & generally feeling in  
disposition to be up much after being in  
bed for some days.

Still retains his habit of walking about &  
falling in his torn shirt sleeves & feet  
with his chin tucked up, & working his  
face occasionally at the trunk, but not  
trying it. The last habit he accounts  
for by saying that after he comes here  
he does not get water to wash, in  
his bedroom.

Has two parts of parts daily.

March 1. In the last two or three days has generally  
out of bed, & more communicative (or formal) than  
& cheerful than hitherto. Has frequent



190

Of Nantua 25<sup>th</sup> March, 1852.

states that he was quite happy & contented before coming here, that he wants not, either as just a new home from any illegally, or can be submitted to be kicked out - until legally admitted.

Recently states to a fellow-patient lately admitted (Mr Cowan) who remonstrated with him on his going on like a mad man, wandering a boat without stockings or coat, sleeping without a shirt, constantly talking about his case - that altho' quite well when he was brought here he has been driven mad by the treatment he has received. -

Has two bottles of port per diem.

16. Since last report, from the influence of several strangers into the gallery, & their saying to him he has been out of his mind more than usual, & once or twice had his coat on, but no stockings yet.

Conferred to one of the new patients, who told him if he wished to get out he should not behave like a mad man, in his behaviour to the proprietors of the house & that he had been driven mad by the conduct he has suffered, & often states that he is going mad from his suffering that some suppose he got out into the woods, the thought of what he has passed through would drive him to the walls.

May 14. He is recently improved somewhat in conduct, very seldom appearing without his coat & wearing boots instead of clogs - Still adheres to his practice of washing (not drying) his nose instead of wiping it.

Is much more sociable & talks less of his "Case" than formerly.

14. More pleasant, companionable & popular than for a long time back, but can't be induced to walk out -

24. Screaming against his "Curses" three 3 days, but not very bitterly.

31. Told me with due precaution to tell of his mother's death which happened very recently - almost faints - then wept - nothing to live for now - in him for life - & then his grief settled down into him & then usually with invectives against those devils his brother & sister - says the poor man's name was given by his mother & how he has killed her -

June 12. Has been once or twice for a few minutes in the pill and room & singing - can't lately - having had a draught of S. at time of his mother's death, will not want it regularly now but as a precaution against his singing only for the V.S. Mur: breath: filthy habits changed  
V.P. 211



Rev. James McKimley from 157.

1857  
Jan 27

Since last report, the only difference observable is occasional fluctuations in the degree of violence caused by him. Occasionally requires an hour or two in seclusion. Has had a trial of two different fallings from the one he is in, but it was found impossible to let him remain in either, from the way in which he annoyed & disturbed the other patients.

Has of late been much given to letter writing, which he has been allowed freely to indulge in, as a sort of safety valve. Has been writing at least 5 or 6 letters daily to the directors of the asylum, medical men, ministers, & even heads of churches & even twice to the pope. In these he expresses very amicable sentiments. In those directed to paralytic delinquents upon his own merits, the indignation of his Conspicuousness here, & the wormy cruelty exercised by the attendants & officials to the patients - more particularly to himself.

Confesses that he was deceived - & that he thought he had lost all hope for eternity, but that now he is saved by the blood of Christ. He knows he is the cheap servant of God on earth, & that it is his bounden duty to thank God for his deceptions as he does.

States to his brother-in-law (Rev. S. Sturges) in a late interview, as also in several letters, that he is by the law of God divorced from his wife, as previous to their marriage she was an Episcopalian.

Feb 8<sup>th</sup>

Is thin, but enjoys tolerable health. Has for the last two days again had a trial in another gallery, but kindness seems to have no good effect on the violent habits of this patient, for in that short time he has repeatedly behaved in such a way as to undid it entirely out of the question that he should continue there longer.

As a specimen of his no means an isolated one of Mr McK's style, we may state what occurred today. Having got a trial in the quiet gallery by his earnest application to Dr McK, his violence, instead of being lessened by this forbearance, seemed only to be aggravated. On occasion of an argument on a trivial question with Dr McK, McK's violence became excessive - he called Dr McK a puppy - a liar - a devil - & on being remonstrated with & told that such language did not become a minister of Christ, he only got more infuriated, & poured forth a whole torrent of the most virulent & foul abuse - finishing with - "you snook the devil's a - e" &c. &c.

March



Admitted July 22<sup>nd</sup> 1857.

equivalent explosion. Dr. S. then left the gallery & discovered that the noise of his conversation which was in his loudest tone, had been audibly upstair in the ball-room. — Some hours afterwards the patient came up to Dr. S. who was walking up the gallery, arm in arm & conversing with another patient & interrupted the conversation by addressing to Dr. S. some insulting remarks with one or two of the less offensive epithets above quoted. The other gentleman much said "If you had had sense to deal with, you would soon be in No. 1." — alluding to the refractory gallery. — When Mr. McK. found a torrent of abuse on his fellow patient, which the somewhat choleric nature of the latter could not brook - he gave Mr. McK. a slight shaking with his hand on his neck (the violence or nature of the action not amounting to anything like "hot-thing") & told him he had better not say that again. They were immediately separated & notwithstanding this Mr. McK. repeatedly attempted to irritate the other gentleman to violence, but has now been removed to his former gallery, as totally unfit to associate with his quieter fellow patients after repeated trials. — He was, previous to this crisis in unusually high feathers, as he had been allowed to get upstair by Dr. Mack. & believed that all that was necessary was to keep up a class of Calmness in his presence, - as Dr. S. had the will but not the power to return him to No. 1. The latter having finally made at such a step in a former part of the day but not put it into execution, although it would have been on equal terms perfectly justifiable.

18<sup>th</sup> He for the last 36 hours been in seclusion, & is not very peacefully violent.

28. He has for 4 days been out of seclusion & considerably calmer, but still very excitable.

March 31. His fluctuating between considerable temporary calmness & intense violence of spirit & agitation since last report, having been part of the time in seclusion. Says now Dr. S. is a spirit for the count that he inflicts on those who wish to serve Christ.

Having got leave from Sheriff (Substitute) Smith at a late hour to send him as many letters as he likes, he has taken advantage of that liberty to the full extent by sending him occasionally one, sometimes several, every day.

To P. 26.



Andrew Hodge. from P. 3.

1857

July 28. Delusions, habits & health continues as in previous reports. February

March 1. Continues to persevere in his usual way. Tobacco smokers he generally says I have known him do for 10 or twenty years. I have for 40 yrs, especially for the last 20, & want to get home & to the Walcotts to be cured of my complaint - borin' pain bloody piss - oft' asks if he may get tobacco to smoke to see if it will drive away the piss etc. March

May 14. In delat. habits as before. Is constantly asking "Is there no word o' the p'tin' o' my pain to the Heilant?" "Can you no find anything for this borin' pain & bloody piss - pills or tobacco? Roots or snuff or ordinately if allowed, but fits no tobacco for smoking." April

Says that for top to fit, he had to hal' his pills with pain - borin' us "come for our parents" which have only to be checked by a pick with a pin to - & that he had had "piss" within him, especially he had "borin' inside o' us" the fig of the Lord. At home, a patient who did him 18 mos ago, having been a resident for many years. May

June 13. State of mind & body apparently unchanged. June

July 15. No change. Regularly asks before stepping into the carriage of a morning, if he is to get away home. If late at the Walcotts, indignation has been a constant to make himself useful, singing & humming the tunes at meal hours & I seem to hear him to hear it. July

Sept 16. No change worthy of note. August

Nov 15. No change - is very abstemious - he did eat hardly he fit to taste animal food, so has a pint of port daily. Says motivation is best for the piss. Nov

Nov 30. This patient is very indolent in his habits, he lies in bed till breakfast time every morning. He is very anxious to get away says I will never get better if there born pain as long as I am here. General health poor. bowels regular. December

Dec 30. Mind still continues very weak. Has still the same delusions general health poor. April

1858  
Jan 30. Bodily health continues poor, but delusions continue as strong and fierce as ever. Asks occasionally for medicine to relieve these horrid pains. May  
June  
July  
Sept



Admission 18<sup>th</sup> November 1831.

- Feb<sup>y</sup> 28<sup>th</sup> Is in the same state as previously reported. Still says that he is constantly annoyed with these low pains and bloody fixtures. Is in good bodily health.
- March 20<sup>th</sup> There is no marked change on either bodily or mental health since last reported.
- April 30<sup>th</sup> Continues very inactive. There is no change on character of delusions. Bodily health continues good.
- May 30<sup>th</sup> Is in every respect the same as in former reports.
- June 30<sup>th</sup> State of mind and body continues unchanged.
- July 30<sup>th</sup> There is no improvement on mental health. Delusion continues as fixed as ever. Bodily health continues good. Takes his food well. bowels regular.
- August 25<sup>th</sup> Is in his usual state. he occasionally goes out to play at bowls in the evening. General health continues good.
- Sept 30<sup>th</sup> Is in his usual state. Is still afflicted with the heat in his inside and the bowing pains and bloody fixtures. Is in the enjoyment of good bodily health.
- Octbr 31<sup>st</sup> Is in his usual health. No improvement on mental state. Delusions as before.
- Nov 17<sup>th</sup> Is in good bodily health. Delusions are as strong as ever.
- Dec 30<sup>th</sup> Is in every respect the same as described in foregoing report.
- 1836
- Jan<sup>y</sup> 31<sup>st</sup> There is no change on character of delusion. He is very indolent in his habits. He is very anxious to get away in conversation. Yesterday said that there was a very large tumour in his inside which was constantly annoying him. He is in the enjoyment of good bodily health.
- March 30<sup>th</sup> Is in every respect the same as described in the last report.
- April 30<sup>th</sup> Delusion continues as fixed as ever. Bodily health good.
- May 31<sup>st</sup> No marked change since last reported either bodily or mentally.
- June 16<sup>th</sup> No change.
- July 30<sup>th</sup> Is in all respects the same both mentally and bodily as described in foregoing reports.
- Sept 30<sup>th</sup> No change.



Thomas Adams

1852

from 1.57

July 11. Since last report had some days in bed but has now resumed his usual habits & activities, altho still taciturn.

June

March 31. So going on in his usual routine, but has been obstinately taciturn since last report, & has never turned around away from chapel, contrary to his usual custom.

May 14. Has spoken a few words several times since last report, but still very taciturn.

June 13. Also taciturn & methodical as ever.

Sept 15. Also in late reports. A few days ago followed D. S. aside & jabbled rapidly for a minute or two to him - saying that he might as well speak a little when necessary as be altogether silent - & then gave a few details as to the peculiarities he had remarked in the conduct of a fellow patient. (Mr. Hoaggett) Taciturn still & methodical as ever.

July

Sept 16. In last 2 or 3 weeks he has been very communicative

giving scraps of past asyline experience, & moral advice he - rattles open the doors, & is laid by his speech both transcription & his peculiar phraseology which are such that it is very difficult to follow him - Altho he compares to his own "Invention mind" yet he is very stationary & positive in his own opinion.

Novemb 21. At present seldom or never speaks, continues to perform his usual routine of duties such as letting the dishes for meals removing them, putting up early in the morning, to ventilate the parlour and to perform other light duties.

Dec. 20. Is of late more communicative. Speaks freely copious and comes over every week two or three times. Continues to perform his usual sanitary measures. His general health continues good.

1853  
January 8. Continues in his usual. Stands in the same spot when in the letting room. Conducts himself with great propriety and regularity.

July 20. Is at present very taciturn. but continues to perform his usual duties. general health continues good.

March 30. There is no change in any respect mental or bodily since last report.

April 30. Much the same in every respect as in former reports.

May 30. Continues as taciturn and methodical as ever. He never speaks, and performs his usual routine of duties such as ventilating the parlour, &c. takes his food well bowels regular.

August



Admitted July 3<sup>rd</sup> 1876.

- June 20<sup>th</sup>. For the last two days is confined to bed. he will not speak or answer any questions regarding his health. He has taken no food today. I have one pint of beef tea.
- " 31<sup>st</sup>. Is still confined to his bed will not take any food unless forced to do so by the attendant he will not speak or do anything that he is bid to do.
- July 10<sup>th</sup>. Since last report has become rather restless both by day and night. he struggles very much with the attendant for to get out of bed and stand naked on the floor. Still refuses his food and struggles very much with the attendants when they are feeding him. His bowels has not been opened for the last two days. Head feels hot. I have on drop of Castor oil. and a blister to nape of neck.
- " 15<sup>th</sup>. Is not so restless as when last reported. though he often makes attempts to get out of bed. Still persists in not taking his food. Has two pints of beef tea and a pint of port wine daily.
- " 21<sup>st</sup>. Still confined to bed. took one pint of beef tea today without the assistance of the attendant he never speaks nor complains of any pain. bowels confined by Dr. Castor's Oil.
- " 27<sup>th</sup>. Is today rather stupid, and refusing to take his food. His head is very hot. Has for the last ten days been rocking his arm in bed. I have a blister to the nape of his neck. and to continue port wine and beef tea.
- " 31<sup>st</sup>. Is now keeping his bed very quiet. has still to be sat up with during the night. continues to refuse to take his food. bowels were freely opened yesterday with medicine.
- August 5<sup>th</sup>. Still confined to bed. when shift his bed clothes today it was observed that there is a large carbuncle over left scapula with several small openings discharging thin matter. there was a fine incision made into it and a green meal poultice applied. Still refuses to take his food. *Dr. Maria*



Robert Cowan Oct. 27.

1852,  
March 21

Was tonight brought to the Asylum by his wife & brother

Has for some time been subject to fits of Intemperance, the present one being of 3 or 4 days duration - is stated to have been taking almost a bottle of spirits per diem.

It said also, when when sober, to have a false notion that his father-in-law has been very unkind & unjust to him.

On admission is not intoxicated, but very nervous at the idea of coming into an asylum.

Has lost the sight of one eye entirely from an accident occurring in boyhood.

His maternal cousin - farmer (J. H. C. Sterling), is at present a patient here.

Has been having a lass of a week with 37 lb. Mus. Mus. 3 lbs. f. g. hard, as common.

22. As his stomach refused to retain the spirits, he wd get of Opium, but could not sleep pretty well.

Is but clothed & more comfortable this morning.

States that his fits of Intemperance have partly been induced by his disagreement with his wife's friends, that he has to find fault with his brother-in-law for treating his wife & himself with great discourtesy & rudeness whilst they were staying with his father-in-law, & that the latter was much to blame for not only not checking but even aiding & abetting the former in such conduct.

April 1. Acquiesces well - conducts, but is jealous about his brother being kept about the night etc.

Has on the sofa the most of the day, frequently reading - & complains of having nothing to do here; also complains of not being able to sleep in the former part of the night but objects to sleeping the recommendation to see earlier, as he says the morning is the only time he gets any sleep.

14. Is impatient, overbearing & discontented with the nurse. Accuses his friends of cruelty in having sent him here etc. - says it is of no use as he has as great a disgust at his former behavior as he would have at that he stopped a century. It is not of the best sort as he says his spirits are not good enough. Is long etc.

24. More than usually quarrelsome, restless & discontented to day - & occasionally weeping at his situation etc. & similar fit at the clinic on this day following.



A. D. Smith March 21<sup>st</sup> 1852

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May 16. Appears rather more contented since last report, & is trying to give up chewing tobacco, as it is thought prejudicial to him, - but is generally selfish, overbearing, suspicious & inclined to double-dealing.

Writes very frequently to his wife, & is anxious about the coming of her letter - Complains of his brother not coming out here to see him &c.

June 5. S. H. pretty good. Takes Linnæus. Is naturally pious, selfish, & boastful.

Has had one quarrelsome, unbecoming fit of a day or two since last report. But is now pretty equable in spirit, liable to be upset, however, by the slightest misfortune.

Says he will take the pledge "for no man" as it is not necessary for the like of him who can abstain but that he is determined for the future only to indulge to the moderate extent required by ordinary social habits & never to fall into his former errors. As he has been pushing his friends to remove him to which they have at last consented he is to be dismissed.

Cured.



Robert Moffat M 23

1852

March 25<sup>th</sup>

Was this afternoon brought to the assembly by his father.

Has for a month been laboring under extreme dyspepsia & depression, accompanied with dyspepsia & Constipation. Is apt to both his food unassimilated - to be prevented as much as possible.

Character & conduct was previously high, honorable & correct.

Believes that his sin is unpardonable, & that his best doing his duty has hastened the approach of Eternity's great judgments impending over the earth.

Says that his conscience is opposed in his being made to go by men rather than God, in walking out, taking medicine &c.

Has not attempted suicide, but has said that it would be better for him to die, so that his soul would be saved.

On the mission objects to staying here but he has shown that it is supposed to be for his advantage by friends, & is engaged to try it.

April 1.

Is very quiet & subject to absence of mind - a considerable time of the day between the expectation put to him & when given to it.

Speaks freely of his spiritual despondency. Said he would have been better at home as he was not patient altho' his mind was unsettled but afterwards confessed that he was obstinate & unmanageable at home.

Frequently "changes his mind" for no evident reason.

Is prevented as much as possible from getting his food.

He is troubled with hemorrhoids, has sulphur & magnesia as a local action.

On both the Sabbath he has been here after arising in the morning to go to Chapel, has said in the time come.

144

Is of late looking more cheerful & less absent, & his health appears better.

Is regularly out in the evening Court, but when in the house, does not read much, or otherwise amuse himself.

May 14.

Appears a little improved of late - has about 4 more conversable. Does not often sit his hands about on his feet read in the Pilgrim's Progress, or the New Testament, or any in thought. Walks in the evening Court but only with reluctance, & when turned in his attempts to come in before the proper time or otherwise thoughtful, clenches his teeth & looks very bitter.



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A. W. M. March 25<sup>th</sup> 1857.

May 14. Opinion to his coming here had been expressed briefly in an office, & sitting up very late studying & writing articles on Educational subjects for popular Journals &c. - Confesses that trying to improve on Watts' "Improvement of the Mind," upset him - & that he is getting no better, object to the medicine he takes (Scurrim & Iron - & Cod Liver oil) & asks for something to purify his blood, which he says must be very far wrong, as he feels a crawling all over him, as if all his body had turned into worms or animalcules.

Very variable in the quantity he eats, & is not so constant in any way in this respect. Has with great opportunity & the few times been induced to take his breakfast for some days past, - regards it as a matter of conscience & altho' he does not enter into particulars as to the grounds of his refusing it he says "no man's conscience ought to be pressed" &c. &c.

21. Taking breakfast more readily, speaks to the Chaplain on Sabbath after sermon about the "conscience" part of it, but got no encouragement. Very obstinate.

June 4. Rather less gloomy & abstracted. 12. Also obstinate & apparently abstracted as ever. Wrote a few days ago a great many unfinished copies of a letter to his brother of which the following is copied from one of the longest, the words in all being as nearly as possible the same says he could not write one to please him - "Lancaster June 10<sup>th</sup> 1857

My Dear Sam, This is a most wretched & miserable place to live in. No one can entertain him a day with safety to his soul, & I know not how long I may be spared to prepare for my latter end. - No person I am persuaded was ever disappointed for coming here. The Kelpers are as ignorant as they can possibly be of heart-complaints of every description. The sole study of the officials from the highest to the lowest seems to be to destroy every vestige of conscience. The society is a parcel of demons. Many of them wicked might have "Catered about."

26. Talking more of late & less bitterly, but still always hunting after his "sing" to be brought here. says that all "account" of being insane may set to have a public trial by proper persons. Does on religious subjects appear to be rather composed & language much more so.

July 16. Now affable, & talking more readily on various subjects, but always inclined to take a paradoxical view of any subject. Sometimes inverts or twists our system of thinking sometimes, but on the whole more pleasant, pleasant, pleasant.  
To P. 220



James W. Tappan Brown. et. al.

1834  
March 24

Was told by brought to the asylum by a person who has been with him for some time.

Has led a dissipated & intemperate life & is stated to have been insane for 11 days, believing that conspiracies have been formed against him &c, & for the purpose of neutralizing the attacks to be made on him has carried a large knife or knives.

None of his relations have been insane so in good bodily health, but face is very high colored apparently from some disease - of some other kind.

30. Is very peevish & communicative. Well-pleas'd with the place & does not object to its restrictions. Previous temper appear to be naturally, increased in force by too much of his own way of pocket-money & of dissipation, & of a purse-proud, and - easy disposition.

25. D. S. The story in detail, & substance, the morning about there having been a conspiracy among postmen, postmen, townkeepers, &c. at Rosemeath whom he has lately been living, to steal from him & conceal the goods, which however he discovered. Told graphically of his lying awake a whole night with a large Clasp-knife open in his hand, going through the thick-panels ready to defend himself from the attacks he expected to be made on him by these persons &c. When he thought he heard outside the house answering the "how" of the old man who kept the house, & whom he appears to have kept in a state of mortal fear for at least that night by his shouts & exclamations of defiance &c. He states that he was thoroughly exhausted before morning & knelt down & prayed that if it was the will of God he might be finally removed to a Lunatic Asylum.

April 1.

Is of active habits & gets up as soon in the morning as his room-door is opened. Occupies himself very much with billiards but does not seem to care much for need of it.

14.

Is still as first he objects to being "quarantined" by an attend. but now walks out freely & amuses himself & himself by billiards, reading &c.

Is very amorous & addicted to coarse language.

Hot-temper'd & is easily roused by slight contradictions or resistance.

Health good.

May 14

Is fond of walking out, bowls, & billiards. Has erotic tendencies & does very coarse language.



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Admitted March 24<sup>th</sup> 1852.

rap on the least correct notion.  
"My cells" allude to the "dog" every body,  
but still asserts that he had no delusions  
on that subject.

Mar 13. It is good - & colour of face is improving  
under the regimen here, & a doctor (W. S. S. S.)  
Still walks out a great deal - & plays back  
Billiard - reads but sits on.

Intensely sensitive & takes every opportunity  
to mention of meals - making eyes to  
the patients - talking with the Ladies'  
Division &c. Has a peculiar impetuous tem-  
per - getting into a rage at the most trifles  
- of having some into his bed room one day  
some weeks ago, no attendant happened to  
be at hand for a few minutes to let him out,  
his patience was soon exhausted & he  
attempted - almost successfully - to break  
open the door with his foot, having on  
very stout iron-shod boots. Of course  
he saw as being singular in such con-  
duct, when remonstrated with on the  
subject. Altho' constantly using the  
strongest coarsest language himself, he  
immediately fires up on anything being said  
that may have even the slightest bearing  
on any of his propensities or opinions.

Having taken offence at some remark  
any insult, he has not spoken to, or taken  
any notice of D.S. for 10 days past.

24. He for some time has allowed to walk  
in the grounds, into town &c on parole  
altho' the medical assistant has his eyes as  
possible, <sup>afterwards from</sup> interfering with the patients' pro-  
ceedings, either personally or by deputy, yet  
the latter has on several occasions got into  
the most unwarrantable rage, & almost, come  
at & threatened him (D.S.) with personal  
contumacious as some future period for his  
"trying to see rough-shod over him" the  
these occasions he says is intense & the mor-  
ning for some furious insult, which was  
explained away, he was & composed him-  
self to be on the point of striking D.S.  
in the falling.

He was dismissed this day, & is accord-  
ingly to be registered as

Relieved.



Francis Stuart Bruce Oct. 19.

1852  
April 3<sup>rd</sup>

Today came to the asylum accompanied by his tutor, having determined to come here, in obedience to his parents' wish, in order that he might have plenty of exercise & medical advice.

So thin & says he has not felt very well; appears to have been studying too hard.

14. Takes cod liver oil, & steel & quinine. Is very gentlemanlike & quiet in demeanor & affectionate to his brother (C. Bruce). Walks out alone & stays in London to a good deal, but is healthy in his pursuits.

May 2.

He is of late been more & more manifestly egotistical & jealous against me & all of those account him & connected with him - especially for my opinion, he wants for having satisfied him out of all which should have been his at his majority. & soon he is jealous of his father not doing him justice, & of his fellow-patients wishing to make him uncomfortable here.

5. Was rather better on the 3<sup>rd</sup> but is worse than ever to day.

Told the Phys<sup>ic</sup> Supt. that one of his attendants had wished him to be with him.

6. Still more restless & jealous to day - Had for medicine for constipation but wants not rest till he had had an enema which relieved his bowels. Thinks he is ill-treated by every one, is constantly relating his mighty grievances (which are in reality trifles, & often hypothetical) & prying into the subject in another in the most unconnected manner.

10. Still worse for last 3 days & has been sleeping in the parlour with an attendant beside him on account of his restlessness. Thinks he hears people trying to come in at the door & window, pulls the pulling his hair to - at night, so that he sleeps but little & by his constant questions & restlessness prevents his companion also from sleeping. He had a blister on each of neck with but little effect.

13. Fear of various evils still continues. Is restless & unquiet. Had Haemorrhoid: last night & slept pretty well.

16. Slept badly last night. Is still doing a good deal to day - & occasionally sneers at & speaks indulgently in private, giving his boldness reasons for his conduct. Expresses again & over again his fears of the officials & of the reports he is supposed to be making to the Comtee. -

17. Sleeping much better than I last night & is much improved otherwise; no more frightened & more confident in himself to day.



Admitted April 3<sup>rd</sup> 1854.

- 14. Slept well 2 or 3 nights, & is much more settled. - but tonight is crying about some opinion - vocations he has been guilty of since coming here. - thinks his tendency to lying is inexcusable.
- 21. Was "unhappy" had by taking to speak a - lone breath. Still raving about his "his" man & family.
- 22. Slightly better but still occasionally sees visions for speech - wishes to speak a few minutes & delate upon some new job, wishes to get home to see friends &c. Mother notes to do in which he said he had committed some great crime the nature of which he wants communicate, since noon &c.
- 24. He often has whimsical & timid.
- 31. Is whimsical & occasionally makes apologies about nothing - considerable want of circulation - & just nevertheless, & was set up with on 28<sup>th</sup>. Has a draught H.S. & is sleeping rather better again.
- June 4. Fantastical & apologetic - hearing voice calling him traitor - saying former accusations made to in airing - counts among the patients.
- 6. Much worse - spread draught for last 3 nights, & W. standing in - flourishing sticks, & hands grasping those near him; occasionally taciturn. During last night talking, & had washed the floor of dormitory with contents of Chamber-pots, & said to both his stockings &c.
- 13. Still worse - had on a blister to rasp of neck 3 days since which rose well, but & usum by putting his feet before those walking past &c. Taciturn & sometimes very caucy. But & only retained his former affability & politeness for an hour or two last night but ~~to~~ <sup>is</sup> worse than ever, very impertinent - but several times threatening to strike &c. so cut down to another falling.
- 26. Still sulky, fantastical, generally rather taciturn & inconstant, especially to D.S. occasionally walks down a single step & comes on, but never strikes.
- July 2. Quiet but when asked a question says "go to hell" or something similar. Says he doesn't like to talk about D.S.'s "big brother George" &c. - lately took another patient's soap for his own the foam then happened to be a dose of opium which purged him but only temporarily.
- 14. Had written a letter to the Sheriff & at his late visit was insolent to him, but is very much better - more polite & affable within these 3 days, altho' still occasionally touches in his "big brother George" & speaks of god. Words has conversations.
- 20. Has few access & less violent, but still somewhat rather morose.
- 25. Rather more affable. Speaks of god deal to himself -

to 219



Wm. J. McCarty

1857  
March 31

page 82

For a letter to his wife - "In fact he (Dr. Mac-  
Kintosh) cares not one fig about any abuse  
he receives or notices he hears on the part  
of his second Surgeon & Excisioner, while  
similar noise & abuse from me are conveyed  
by the Electric batteries in ways you know  
thoroughly, & become the pretext for all  
changes & shifting things which he has it in his  
power to make. In fact I cannot get  
writing you a letter without immediate con-  
sideration being taken for my presumption"

For a letter to a former friend - a Clergyman -  
"I have been here for 6 years & a quarter  
good & paid in the most secret & savage  
manner in the land & by the hand of the  
stranger - by those kinds of second Sur-  
geons" Dr. Miller of Plum St has his own  
view as a second surgeon. "It might be  
supposed from the title & tenor of these pleas  
that it is something more than a second  
house of execution for me alone - and  
of the day - a mere monkey job of work  
in atrocious misnomer for a life, but  
such is its only real character, whatever  
be its pretensions about ministering to the  
mind diseased."

While writing such things as these, he has  
for the last few days been very morose &  
bitter, & often indulged in outbreaks of the  
most filthy & violent abuse, (in especial  
before a horse-master 2 days ago) against  
the medical officers, from which it may be  
learned among other things, that he believes  
that they by Electric batteries draw the  
current from him to -

His vocabulary of abuse is the most ex-  
pensive that can well be conceived, &  
often the most breathy.

April 14. He for some days has been working in the pen  
by his own request

May 13. Very rarely speaks to the medical officers of  
late, but very frequently at them, & in  
terms far from select - upbraiding them as  
excisioners &c -

Writing many letters lately trying to hasten  
his removal, & in them makes frequent  
allusions to the "batteries", "ironing" &c as  
above, often couched in dispiriting lang-  
uage.

Is very unsocial, & as full of "wants" as  
20. He quite & own lately - wrote to me to do  
apologize for an (unwittingly) false accusa-  
tion he had made against the latter.

24. Both to me against a fellow patient (T. Allen)  
for his "excess" at dinner (which is of extraordi-  
nary) - He be as venipful as ever if he is not  
tempted to see the falling. Much writes about the



148.  
A. W. M. 25<sup>th</sup> November 1847.

27. *Edgins* now placed *Spod-nature*. I out *abundantly* daily. *Convincing* himself in *Library* too. *Involving* against the *medical* officers for their *patience* & in the most *ferocious* & *desperately* *obscene* *language*.

13. Rather *quieter* than *few* *days*. *Wakes* *set* *daily* in *fine* *weather*, & *occasionally* *walks* *toward* the *grounds*.

The following is a copy of *Slaves* *XIII* (out of *XXI*) of a *Memorial* to the *General* *assembly* of the *Presbyterian* *Church* of *Ireland* *dated* *May* *31<sup>st</sup>*.

"That *Memorialist* has *learned* *from* his *ad-  
versaries* much that is *astounding*, *viz.* that *the* *whole* *course* of *time* had *reference* to *him* *alone*, & that *he* *alone* of *all* is *to* *be* *re-  
sistible* but *conscious* that *whatever* *be* *the* *truth* of *such* *revelations* *they* *have* *no* *bearing* on the *question* of his *in-  
carnation*, *being* *reputable* to *another* *than* *him* *that* of a *fellow* *creature* *or* *earth*."

26. He *continues* *generally* *quiet* if *left* *alone*, but *occasionally* *will* *issue* *from* his *room*, when *he* *spends* *some* *hours* of his *time* in *solitude*, & *from* *time* *to* *time* *resents* of the most *vehement* & *poor* *words* *abuse* on the *medical* *officers* for the *sup-  
posed* *torments* he *supposedly* *inflicts* on *him*.

25. As he has *been* for *many* *months* *continually* *petitioning* his *wife* & *brother* to *remove* *him* to *some* *place* in his *"own* *country"* where he *will* *not* *be* *exposed* to the *harass* he has to *endure* here as *agent* of *their* *com-  
mittee* to *remove* *him* to *any* *place* near *Dublin*, & he is *accordingly* *dismissed*.

Relieved.



George Spence M.D.

1852,  
April 7<sup>th</sup>

Was this afternoon brought to the asylum by his friends.  
This is the first attack the complaint is not so ordinary.

Patient had practice from 3 years ago, & has been a delicate health ever since, especially for the last 2 years, when he has been almost constantly under medical treatment for catarrh of the bladder, & also for of three months duration about a year ago.

Is naturally affectionate & amiable, quiet & equable in spirits.

Children in hort. doctor has attended him for some months, & passed religion a good deal upon him previous to the present attack which is about 3 1/2 weeks duration, he having for a week previously been very much engaged in studying the Bible.

The disease has few characteristics by sleeplessness, restlessness & occasional tenderness especially to relations, & when he talks he like is emissaries of Satan, & thinks that those wishing to harm his health are doing him harm by keeping him in a world when he has no pleasure or profit.

He has tried to get at the window several times during the night, apparently for the purpose of getting out, - & has once tried to choke one of his visitors.

Has once washed the gas pipe down without assigning a reason.

Has had several fits, apparently catatonic, from the description.

8. Was quiet during the night.

Is very thin & delicate looking. takes his food tolerably well.

Was heard to speak since he came in, on when addressed, usually directs an enquiring look at the speaker.

10. Words acts during the night, after a manner, at his time.

Had a "fit" yesterday afternoon.

11. Speaking more than usual this morning but still very taciturn.

Had another fit this afternoon & when coming out of it, appeared semi-catatonic, lay quite motionless, limbs remaining in the position where placed, for some time, all pulsations ceasing on the approach of a foreign body, vis not mobile (i.e. something natural). after being thus for an hour or so, got up & took tea, & by 1 1/2 lay in the sofa for a considerable time breathing hard, pulse full & quick, face flushed & slightly contorted, hands moving as if in pain, vis dilated

May

June

July

Aug

Sept

Oct



Admitted April 7<sup>th</sup> 1852

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but rather active.

14. No more of the fits, has been out daily, altho' occasionally unwilling to walk.

Answers questions more readily for a day or two but often indolently.

So stuporous that sometimes on his neck.

May 13

Has gradually improved since last report, & now answers questions pretty intelligently in general. When a question is addressed to him he moves for a second or two, & then with a sort of start answers it so very docile.

Walks regularly in the airing-courts, & from the first has attached himself to another very taciturn, youthful patient (Mr. C. D. Bond) & when both are out together they constantly walk arm-in-arm & speak to each other, not to any one else.

S. H. is improving. Takes cod-liver oil.

24. Absence of limbs having much in regard has for 2 days been in bed taking stimulents & is now somewhat better - never complains - is very docile & good tempered. So fancifully imagines that another patient (Mr. Holland) stands at the wall as a punishment &c.

27. Swelling diminishing. When asked what he understands so constantly on - says he has too much to think about.

June 13.

Swelling of late much abated - is able to be out of bed the most of the day - takes Pepsin still & makes much water - had a slight attack of diarrhoea a week ago.

Has had 2 doses of Glyster powder which sets well - annoyed that he was not - from his weak health - allowed to go to Chapel on Sunday - asked D.S. suddenly lately - "Do you think is a Roman Catholic as good as a Presbyterian?"

11. Sent Chapel to my, sent up money to the Latin list beside on who he thought was his sister - & upon went to shake to another whom he supposed to be an old woman he formerly knew.

July 14.

He occupies his Church since last report & the same manner with great propriety. Is tractable & very subject to rancor but will not readily tell on what he remembers so much. Mind is evidently very weak, & he is apt to fiddle.

✓

altho' there still have & limbs swollen, but is out of bed all day, walks in airing-courts & is now complains, having a singularly good disposition.

Sept 15.

Little change - Simple-minded & tractable. Is perhaps rather more acute since last report. Functions tolerably regular. Sleep not all untroubled.

Sept 16.

Simple-minded & rather indolent in tastes & habits. S. H. tolerably good now.

✓

Sept 30. S. H. slightly & rather indolent, but S. H. pretty good. Continues simple-minded & placid.

✓

So to day changed Relieved.



Andrew Hamilton et al 50.

1857.

April 10<sup>th</sup> Was this morning brought to the chapel by his  
son &c.

Some weeks ago had a bilious attack from which  
he has been slowly recovering, some excitement in  
business being the supposed cause of the present  
attack, which is the first, his not being  
usually so naturally temperate, from affectionate.

The attack which was preceded by 3 days of  
irritability, is of 5 days duration (with  
a remission yesterday afternoon previous to  
this) characterized by stupor, nervousness,  
restlessness, & a variety of whimsical pro-  
perts with varying delusions about what  
he has taken, the three witnesses, a  
supposed connection he has with the  
Russian government &c.

He has not been violent, but has oc-  
casionaly thrown small missiles at  
those attempting to restrain him.

His admission, appeared rather & soon  
breached the idea of giving the Med. Col-  
lege an official appointment in Rus-  
sia, whenever he should produce his  
diploma, but that he would not wait  
long for it.

Has been much troubled with purgation  
being subject to constipation & ill-  
nesses.

Readily made acquaintance with the  
other patients detailing his plans to them  
&c. Was rather stout one of a pack  
of cards with which the gentlemen  
were amusing themselves in the air-  
ing court pavilion.

14. From his restlessness he has been kept in  
his room since admission. Has had purgation  
& a throb to head.

Delusions continue.

Appetite bad.

21 Has been gradually quieting down & is able  
to mix with the other patients now.

26 Still improving, & pretty rational in his  
conversation & conduct, but still excitable.  
Saw his son today & bore it pretty well.

(C. H. improved.) - Compared to his con-  
vulsions that he had laboured under delusion  
as to being the admiral to whom he came here,  
but had now got over these.

May 1. Last night was noisy & annoyed his fellow-  
patients considerably, especially those sleeping  
in the same dormitory.

Today has put on two shirts, two pairs of trousers  
&c. - is much excited, talking in a tone  
of mystery about a plot having been  
found to steal clothes &c.

6. Is very much improved now & compares  
his late excitement, but is still a little



Admitted April 11<sup>th</sup> 1852.

fanatical & impetuous.

- 13. Has not been so well for last 4 days & con-  
fined to his bed, but seems rather cheerful to-  
day. Doubt apt to be constipated, & is prob-  
ably better after a day in bed & a purgative.
- 16. Having lost my job on a sheet of paper of which  
on account of increased excitement, & it being  
thought unnecessary to wake him, it was left  
a thin disc round to be missing, & he was found  
to have chewed a part of it (at the punch  
has than was at first supposed - many pres-  
sures of it being found about his cockpit)  
He had in smut, & got demulcent & for  
several hours such as cream, eggs &c - & the  
effete appear to be confined to his mouth  
& the upper part of his throat.
- 19. Lower surface of lips & whole of tongue de-  
colored & now covered with excoriation. Con-  
siderable swelling of tonsils &c - giving  
rise to great difficulty of swallowing, speaking,  
but there are no positive symptoms, nor pain  
on pressure on oesophagus or stomach.  
His own account, which is probably true, is,  
that, having been restricted from the use of  
tobacco, & having got a little snuff in a  
paper from a fellow patient, he chewed the  
bit in under the impression that it was  
the paper of snuff & would do instead of  
tobacco &c.
- 21. Excited yesterday morning, dirty & irate-  
tion, talking nonsense &c. but soon  
quieted down. at night quieted my on sleep  
of week, rose well.
- 24. Still excitable & sleeping but by in general.
- 27. occasionally, as last night excited & noisy &c.  
has up out of bed these few days. No other  
bed & taking common food again.
- 31. In bed again for some days as inclined the  
troublesome - wants not sleep it, got out  
& broke a chat of dreams &c. - allowing to tell  
some mysterious stories which have no end - &  
interlarded with - "you'll not believe me"  
Jan 13. Was shifted to another alley when he still is  
has has for some time quieted down, & ask  
keeps himself covered, the canvas there is  
not now necessary. Is getting pretty rational  
- esp. food - sleeps pretty well.  
Now shy at attacks of paroxysm since  
last report - transitional.
- July 4. at the new tubally color is not kept in bed during the  
forenoon, & is occasionally noisy at night.
- 8. Patient now excited, laughing & singing but complains  
he's not so quiet in the head.
- 14. Reasoning much calmer again - but still easily flou-  
rid, & not steady in purpose, nor coherent in speech.  
Locally very good humored & cheerful, & grateful  
functions regular.

To C. L. S.







A. W. W. 1<sup>st</sup> Nov 1853.

# Thomas Holmes

1853

From page 193

- August 11<sup>o</sup> Is still confined to bed. Has for the last few days been taking his food himself. He is now keeping himself very quiet. Still refuses to speak or answer questions. The Carbuncle on left Scapula is doing well. Bowels Confined. *Dr. Ross* and *Dr. J. of St. Croix* -
- " 15<sup>o</sup> For the last five days is on the whole improving. He now takes an ordinary quantity of food daily. The Carbuncle is almost well. Bowels regular.
- " 19<sup>o</sup> Today got out of bed of his own accord and was sitting in the parlor at the Hotel. He now takes his food well. Bowels regular.
- " 25<sup>o</sup> Is now daily up and walking about. And commenced to perform his usual routine of duties. He also speaks occasionally. Takes his food well. Bowels regular.
- Sept 3<sup>o</sup> Some last report bodily health has very much improved. He is daily going about and performing his usual routine of duties. as visiting the sitting room. Regulating the clock and putting the dishes on the table at each meal. He takes his food well. Bowels regular.
- Oct 11<sup>o</sup> Is for the last few days rather communicative. but it is very difficult to follow him. His bodily health continues good.
- Nov 17<sup>o</sup> Has again become very taciturn. He is as methodical as ever. General health good. functions regular.
- Dec 31<sup>o</sup> Is as methodical as ever. Continues to perform his usual routine of duties. He has been for the last two days rather communicative. Bodily health good.
- 1856
- Jan 30<sup>o</sup> Is in every respect the same as recorded in foregoing reports.
- Mar 30<sup>o</sup> Continues in every respect the same as in foregoing reports.
- May 30<sup>o</sup> Has changed greatly. Bodily health good.
- June 16<sup>o</sup> Is in his usual way both mental and bodily.

Lo Vol 26. Page



Thomas Fleming No. 43.

1857.  
April 19<sup>th</sup>

Was this morning between 12 & 1 o'clock brought from the Highland Stranor by a steward & an attendant.

None of his relations have been known to be in any way in his first attack.

Is an Island Schoolmaster as far as I know & has been implicated along with the Officers of the District in some transaction necessitating an official Enquiry into their conduct. This is supposed to have been the cause of his distress, as soon after he was vanquish in spirit & occasionally unhappy & depressed, for the last three weeks he has been that he has made an attempt at suicide & thereby destroyed the Osophagus & wind pipe, & consequently he can be induced to take but little food. Is quiet but obstinate.

Bowels have been constipated. Has been treated by Cuts to the head, & Stimulants to the nape of the neck, & purgatives when he could be induced to take them.

Is emaciated & pale & extremely nervous in appearance, & suspicious of every one & their actions.

25. Is very obstinate & suspicious. Appears to sleep but little during the night. Requires 4 or 5 persons to feed him, altho' he occasionally takes his food himself, but very seldom - appears rather to be getting up in flesh.

Bowels are opened by Enemata. Was tried out of bed among the other patients, but it was found best to keep him in his room, altho' he is hardly ever in bed but wanders about the apartment.

Has his head shaved & shaven to day. Speaks in a very indistinct & mysterious way about his delusions, says he refuses the food because it can do him no good &c.

30. Still refusing his food as before, & looks only acting by Enemata.

Head is pale & faint - talks mysteriously about Epilepsy, - says his breath is coming from his body, that the food he gets is human flesh, - offers to take some other kind which is not at hand at the time - appears to be put to with his food &c. - Asks if a child was brought him tonight - says it's all wrong.

May 6. Beliefs was as wild as ever - Is now in a strong Cambric dress in a warm room - keeps almost constantly on his feet. Is free of Agony: C. Cutta failed to work days ago, & Enemata are still necessary for a drop of Croton oil has operated. Has occasionally Sol. Mar. Morph. 5grs, which appears to have but little effect.



A. D. Miller April 17<sup>th</sup> 1857

- May 6. Appears to be getting thinner again, altho' he has arrow root, honey & castor once a day, with a pint of port & two glasses of brandy.
- 13. Is not getting stouter & fat (as well as hard) to a less extent. An much swollen. Is always discovered standing in his room. Seem bent to try few delusions now. But is still obstinate as far as his objects to the attendants' disturbing the bed clothes as he may have arranged or disarranged them to. Speaks but little, except to vent his "furies" & his ill-humors. Lets out his tongue when asked - Does not make correct water now - as for some time after admission altho' the quantity was large - Urine was drawn off by the catheter on the 10<sup>th</sup>. He for a week been getting (in his food) Broimeth: 40 gr. per ter in die & lately 40 gr. per ter - which had been keeping bowels pretty open. Last night took his supper & today his breakfast with his own hands, which is but rarely the case.
- 27. Up getting up & sitting & out in airing court. Occasionally asking "what is all this for?" he. Obstinate & mulish. Seem always perplexed & in a maze. Brother called to see him - was like his brother James & yet could not be kind to.
- June 18. Takes his food well. Bowels very obstinate. Up & about among the other patients regularly now. Head on the whole appears a little clearer. Takes his food regularly. Says altho' he was at home he would not see his friends as he had to see them. Taciturn & inactive - Hesitates in speech & action. Requires strong purgatives still.
- 11. Great resistance to purgatives & emetics. Says that neither of them can do good, as they can't get at the bowels.
- 26. Says his head feels queer & that he is not that same as he was before. Can hardly be got to give an assent to any thing. Suffers & hesitates in every action.
- July 4. Says "I haven't not have been here - look at them (pointing to his hands - which appear all right) what is all this for?"
- 11. Hesitates in every word certain & false. Appears not sure of anything. Is constantly picking his nose, on the skin at the tips of his fingers. Great resistance to emetics, which he absolutely refuses, nor will he take physic. Takes his food tolerably. Saw his wife & a healthy son & child yesterday & compared to both being his. She appears rather less doubtful of later. Little if any improvement. Is frequently out for an hour or two in the garden but works little or none. Stands near the door waiting out to get home. Allows patients coming up & speaking "Change" him & his prospects. Was apt to get out of bed & stand behind door, but not so since clothes left made him. Halimata regularly.
- July 15. So P. - 208

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John Hamilton Rattray at 39.

1432  
at 39

Was brought from Kilmory, when he had been staying for some time - by an attendant.

Has from infancy been subject to fits, at first supervening upon his going to school & of a merely nervous character, but lately epileptic - the intervals having lately increased from a fortnight to 5 or 6 weeks.

Has for some time been under the idea that his complaint, which he conceives to have weakened the 'functions of memory' but not of mind, incapacitates him from getting possession of the death of the present owner of his grand aunt of the estate of Downie, parish of [unclear] & which he affirms he is heir of entail. Has various other delusions & his mind is weak on several subjects.

On being told this morning that he was to be removed to an asylum (not being mentioned) by the attendant he - he had what he calls a "forced fit" & he manifested great resistance to his removal giving the attendant a severe blow on the nose &c.

Has lately believed himself to be so ill as to necessitate his lying almost constantly in bed, refusing to be shaved &c.

His admission, is calm & silent, eyes are red & he has not been shaved for some time.

25. Has since admission behaved quietly - & has hitherto slept in a dark room, believing that he may have one when the sun may be admitted to his death-bed &c. Talks freely about the entail story - as above - & says that it was very wrong of the doctor to keep from him the knowledge that his fits were all along epileptic, which he believes they knew; says that the doctor knows & he how when he will die, & he wishes that he had told previously so as to be prepared for it - speaks in a respectful tone of his loss of the estate, his shortness of life - affirms he is constantly getting worse, that it can't last long & occasionally manifests considerable reluctance to get out of bed in the morning &c. Commits the House of Peat with his dog & says they caused him to be brought here. But etc. he speaks as prominent of ideas being inclined to be stout & plethoric, has been & is upon rather low diet.

Appetite good - Bowels regular.

May 1. Some person being in conversation outside the parlour door, slipped them to speak of his melancholy habits, which he says was one of the barbarous reports got up against him & he is as elderly as the time, permits. So apt to prattle about his stories.



May 7. Having the morning said more distinctly & emphatically than he usually does that he was not so well he was allowed to keep his bed, but got up to dinner, & in the afternoon (but not as first in the presence of any assembled spectators) had a convulsive seizure lasting about a quarter of an hour, forming at the mouth &c. - Had slight bow & nose in the fall, & was compassed for some time afterwards, but by bedtime was again as usual.

12. So going on as usual. Limit when not spoken to - never reading or answering himself except occasionally by conversation, & then generally on his favourite subjects. So some going out much as he thinks he cannot walk without weakening his already exhausted frame (& I say must -

When detailing 'his case' is very touchy under any symptom of derision or in-credulity. -

Is of good general health. -

21. Went out for a short time - as he felt pretty or looking in certain directions, & was as well as usual. Bk open, tongue clean, &c. good S. G. L.

27. A little better last night & today about a notion of ematobromine being appointed.

June 8. Says he does not feel so well today - is a little flushed & eyes injected.

13. Very cool this morning - said he believed a certain patient (W. H. W.) to be a spy placed by Dr. MacKenzie to watch the others &c.

Has had no fit since last reports, notwithstanding his pettinances &c.

15. Much more restless late since he got the document above referred to & to my ear daily for up as he still that for constantly 'killing' him (according to orders of course) - struck out at him & had to be forcibly restrained from violence by several men; was in a fearful rage even at it he he - said he should not be here that we wanted to bring on a fit &c.

26. At 11 by a two Dr. W. W. got into fury at his attendants & had to be removed to No 1 for a short time, when he soon got quiet, kept to - winter since but still restless & turbulent.

July 4. Has for his attendants changed his now staying quietly in bed. Says he doesn't want to speak to the officials, when asked how he is &c.

8. He got out of bed & shaved & subsequently persuaded to walk, by a show of force & a threat of compulsion. When out, his loyalty on the part as before.

14. On 11<sup>th</sup> was off in shaved. After a trial of time - his now up & shaved, but has not stood out.

X Functions regular, & no fit recently. -

25. Still talks in bed. Shaved by a show of force yesterday. Roughly speaks to his attendants, & threatens to throw Chamberlain out of the room &c.



Rev. James McKelvey June 19.

1852

May 15

Has been generally kept in his room except when he is out in the falling to have a smoke or when he walks in the dining-room, at the hour when the majority of the freshmen are in doors. Reads a good deal, is studying Hebrew etc. Writes about 3 letters ad modum praesentis to Sheriff Smith, who promised to receive all addresses to him, but there is reason to believe that he has lost in these letters to other parties.

Is upon the whole much quieter within the last month, and unless very determined just now in his 'them things' as he calls them, but his denunciations of the cruelty & tyranny exercised by the officials have an edge as directed in their tone.

Says that he may be tyrannized over just now, as he is in the minority, but doubts that God will prolong his life & shorten the lives of his oppressors so that he may be unable to get vengeance on them. Wishes to get the law to eject Dr. Packman from his post for cruelty & want of medical skill & has written to the Sheriff to instruct the house visitor who was here last week from coming again, because he had promised to come back & speak long to him (McK) in he left the house, & did not do so for want of time.

As a specimen of the cruelty he denounces, he asserts that the life of a phthisical patient who is now mostly confined to bed has been shortened by our oppressively making him sleep for one night in a dormitory which he asserts was woefully overcrowded & endangered the lives of all its occupants. This was from sudden want of space.

S.H. is pretty good - altho he is thin -

from voluntarily giving up his view -

24. These few days has been more from the university against & denouncing the medical officers etc. & occasionally declaims in his own room.

31. Often launches his invectives against & sends accusatory letters to the medical officers etc.

June 12

Was at church on Sabbath for the first time for many mos. & behaved with propriety. Has been declaiming loudly in his own room today, says there is no justice in the way of which he believes the medical officers incapable etc.

26. occasional declamation in his room of late. Altho he sometimes are posted up to within a few inches of the top, yet he asserts that he has lately had conversation with the people of a house, at least a mile distant. They tell him that their names are Peterson. Don't ask him very strictly to trust, & will hardly believe all that he says of the cruelty of the officials here etc.



Ch. W. Mott's July 22<sup>nd</sup> 1850.

- July 14 Perhaps on the calm of late, except on special occasions, such as the recent visit of the Sheriff, when after a quarter of an hour conversation with him about the objection of his detention, he wished to have the meeting prolonged, got excited against me - finally, threatened to prosecute the Sheriff if he did not get his dismissal to - Says he is determined to beat & expose us, at the struggle counts less 11 years.
- July 14 at 10 am saw a two in the garden daily, that has lately been allowed a similar time in the printing - loose flat, when he has been engaged putting into type some hymns of his own composition, which altho' sacridly, tame & even of the nature of Noyes's, he boasts an equal to any in the - Says he never yet met a man of any profession who had an intellect equal to his, or an equal amount of information upon any subject.
- July 14 He recently has committed a great error in a patent who is soon to claim that nothing can be more ridiculous than coming out with poor points, unknown to the officials.
- July 15. Gladly calls of late - but at the best, the least contradiction comes to irritate him into then being his anathemas against the medical officers.
- July 14 Henry committed a misdemeanor in the printing office, he is interested for it, & is accordingly being shown - Calling D.S. a dog in the margin a liar - a terrorist - a devil & pray against him to his destruction for an hour or two in the garden daily. Declaring in his room a good deal.
- July 15. In his usual state, tolerably calm & industriously writing letters to the Sheriff to at times & audibly bursting into denunciations against the medical officers, attends chapel.
- July 15. In the morning, but in tolerable health.
- July 15. Tolerably quiet since last report, being calm when he claims in his room - but however to get a copy of the laws respecting obsequies, as he is sure they have all been broken though he says otherwise.
- July 15. Lately got into the patent (W. Wallace) to join with him in a plan to lock the student into a room to be - but this hope was checked in the bid, by the proposed motion taking the precautionary measure of giving Mr. H.C. a short time in his room.
- July 15. Works in the garden daily. Enjoys fair health.
- July 15. H.C. kept on the whole quiet but is getting rather more considerable.
- July 15. Getting worse since last report - now apt to threaten but his passions anathemas against all dissenting who may have any point contrary to his extreme views. Still perfectly morose in appearance, & particularly very resolute in his philosophy which he pours down in his room, as well as when arranged to think -



William Mc Jones from C. 152.

1837

April 22. Continues non docile.

the abscess - probably originating in a blow -  
had formed on the elbow or part of left arm  
& been discharging for some time. Considerable  
suppurative inflammation was detected  
on radial side of arm yesterday & incision  
was made which have relieved it. It then  
had open the sinus as abscess too - & it  
some punctations are kept round the  
limb.

23. ~~Since~~ for some days back that this is a  
maniac that he is a lion & roars in the  
evening while having his arm dressed; it  
is looking well he is very careful  
of it, but very fanciful, - felt that  
with.

May 6. Has been improving very much for the last week  
mentally. Is quiet & well behaved, & now  
cleans up in habits.

He is very much better. Is now mixing  
with his fellow patients.

15. Has for the last week been in a gentle  
gallop by day & night.

Is well conducted & was at chapel yesterday  
afternoon. Composes rationally - but is still  
fanciful. Hisses for swiftness. Drives in  
the carriage &c. Has written some rational  
letters.

Had a sore a little below right knee-joint,  
which is suppurating still & impedes his  
walking very much.

Appetite is pretty fair. Is getting stronger.  
25. Still considerable room for improvement. Is  
indolent, self-indulgent, & fanciful.

U. H. much improved. Appetite very good.  
His friends having resolved to take him  
to the coast, he was this day removed  
being dressed

Relieved.







William Young, M.D.

1852

May 26. Was today accompanied to the Asylum by his  
Wife & medical attendant.  
This is a first attack of the disease  
is not hereditary.

months ago the patient had  
an attack of shingles, lasting for a  
week or two, ever since which he has  
laboured under great depression of  
spirits, nervousness & melancholy. He  
said more than once to have attempted  
suicide. He has no specific delu-  
sion. He has long been troubled with  
constipation, requiring very strong &  
frequent aloetics to the purgatives, &  
occasional emetics, for which  
he is at present treated.

On admission was a rather suspicious look.  
He did seem to have full confidence in any  
one, says he is not sure of his wife with com-  
me to see him as she has promised, & if she  
has much put him to rest & rid of him.  
Complains of colic, altho' he is well clothed.  
Is thin & weak-looking. Objects to visits  
as he says they only constipate him, without  
inducing sleep.

24. Is restless at night, does not sleep much, &  
gets out of his room. The attendant to answer  
constituted question. Complains that he gets  
too much food here, pursuing activity, &  
that he can't take so much time (4 pines  
per diem) - that the great quantities of medi-  
cine he gets (K. Picini occasionally & a  
mixture with Calomel & Iron twice a day) pro-  
duces all his abnormal excursions. Is  
quite popular, wonders what is to be the end  
of it all - he ought not to be here - the  
board is not paid - so he suspects his  
affairs are wrong &c.

27. Sleeping & eating rather better. He is consider-  
able in evening & occasionally this evening got  
to make him take his food. Medicines & some  
mean all conspired to oppress him, etc.  
Much he is stuffed up with the food taken  
intention as firm as threads - wishes to  
be sent to the stable as the board is not  
paid he says he is content here & am forbearing.  
Still taking the mixture & occasional Calomel.

31. Delusions & occasional obstinacy continues.  
Is worse than out in the carriage & irritates the  
attendant to let him get out &c.  
Nervous is shattered - weakness increases - is to  
be turned out &c.

June 4. Says he eats 20 times the quantity of food he  
used to take - that it lies up in his bowels  
the medicine altho' of Calomel & Iron not  
being able to make them act properly.  
Wish I'm allowed to sleep here tonight & after paper



Admitted May 20th 1852

11. The right paralytic is up to him. Says he is all against him - don't understand his complaint. Eats far too much food (a moderate diet) more strong medicine than any patient we get or will get (H. lobon. ft. 7 R.R. - which now acts pretty readily - + H. Leonis esselle) + cannot stand it.

Had a stroke or more of week two days ago which was well. Complains much of it - not like any stroke he can hear of - well known real - the words to come in speech he got 3 weeks ago. Died was the at present but will let him pull the business by force &c.

13. Is sleeping tolerably & on the whole rather better in bodily health, but today seems more disquieted & restless - perhaps owing to his not having been out of doors lately as before from the winter bad weather &c.

14. Perhaps he settles, but is probably a case in similar subjects. While sitting in the study at one night lately by getting up, speaking to him he confessed it was merely but the doctor that supposed that he had slept well.

21. Got by the chimney happened to smoke a little, & he was not to be convinced that it was not soon to get so much worse as to get him from his apartment.

26. Had on a stroke near water two days ago & was quite sure that it was only, but painful or account of opiate given internally & being applied to it, but that the pain is accumulated & will all be felt with tenfold force by & bye - it soon to be put out of his room.

July 6. Quite sceptical of the sincerity or good intention of the officials & his wife in any one point.

8. When asked how he is says he is getting worse & worse, that he all ways is - but the only definite complaint he makes is of an uneasiness in his abdomen & that appears to be only occasional. Says he eats more & takes more physic than all the people in the establishment put together that all nature is forming & the house gets changed on his account. Is contradictory & perplexed.

14. If late generally hangs upon the great quantity of food & medicine he takes, that he ought to be below not made to eat any, that something is far too good for him, that he has got much worse since he came here &c.

Has a habit of tapping to be a habit of dragging his left leg, but sometimes it is really his right paralytic. Says he has no weakness in it. He had a warm bath one or twice & generally sleeps warm on the right side immediately succeeding it, but better afterwards. In the whole appears of late he believes & is disturbed & occasionally somewhat interested in matters foreign to himself & his ailments - & takes his food & water better.



James Latta. M. D.

1852,  
May 31

Came today to the asylum with his brother & sister-in-law.

I attend was previously a steady, useful, middle-aged young man till within the last 3 mo: when he has gone himself up to morbid state in delirium in liquor. He has now become intractable & his spirits depressed. For some time back has been constantly in a half-fuddled condition, inaction & intractable, unable to refrain from spirits of which he has lately been taking from half to a whole bottle per day.

He for some days been very anxious to be brought out here to try Kuforn, which he cannot do otherwise.

His admission has a mindless sleepy look. App: pretty good. Bowel constipated.

31. Has had a glass of whisky with Dr Sol.

Nurs: Morph: 3 times of heat since admission. Slept two hours last night. P 100. Very tremulous. Vomited in the morning but that relieved by a draught to stomach. Is to have 2 grs of Colic Spirit every 2 hours till he sleeps. Has an eructum which acts well. Has taken sulphate of zinc & fennel - apoteging for something he had done when admitted to.

June 1. Got large & frequent doses of whisky & brandy for a day or two - was very fanciful, thought he had committed some crime, & it was reported that he had committed adultery with an old woman &c.

Has slept a great deal last night & today & is now calm & collected. Has prepared very much.

Has pneumonia.

8. Has still 2 grs of Spirit A.S. but no alcohol. Is collected, contented, good-natured.

13. For some time rational, quiet, cheerful. Is complacent & obliging. Sonowka has left by annual health visit: oblique injections. At Chancery on previous discharge some days ago, being treated by black wash & Hyd: E Cutis internally.

July 14

Sonowka returns slightly but has again disappeared by the use of an antiseptic injection.

14. Was this day dismissed.

14

Cured.



A. W. Mottis May 30th 1852.

Wm Young A. W. Mottis May 20th 1852

from P. Col

1852  
July 19

Kept in rather calm on the whole than formerly. I ap-  
pear to be rather less entirely recovered in this  
cell & in the night. but still believe that he  
gets a common quantity of food & exercise.  
- The woman the other day secured him  
pushing back into his mouth a table-knife  
(psyltum pattern) in time to prevent him  
from injuring himself.

It has thought it inadvisable that he should  
have a change of scene & he went off  
today with an attorney to the court.

31. Returned to my pen a short time. For some  
of late more energetic in the refusal of  
his food. I not other wise improved since  
he left this on the 14th.  
So far as discussed.

Relieved.

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Henry Smarton Oct. 25.

1892.  
Nov 6<sup>th</sup> Was today brought to the asylum from a hotel in Glasgow, by two attendants who had some difficulty in inducing him to get into the carriage. Has for years been very prosperous in business as a lawyer, so as to purchase several estates &c.

In some weeks back a change of manner & conduct has been observed. Has been violent in temper, hurried in speech & action & wasteful in expenditure. Has been buying champagne freely & inviting his friends to do the like, it being champagne & better than whisky. Has been constantly driving about in cabs &c. - Moving from place to place, calling 2 or 3 times in a day at some shops in town when he had no particular business. One of his sons had a penchant for the navy & he has been pursuing him about with him previous to his leaving as a midshipman, altho it is by no means certain that he has got an appointment for him. Has been 4 times down at Gosport & has his family have been staying within a very short time, always in a great hurry getting off again in a few hours as if on important business.

Having missed his luggage (though he was careful in getting into the train &c.) at Paisley on one of these occasions, he got out, & paid £20 for a special engine back to Glasgow to look for it; he had however to wait for the regular train (owing to there being no spare engine at Paisley) & on his return placed the matter in the hands of a lawyer (Mr Lamont) for prosecution, writing out several large pages of articles laid to compunge the missing luggage, amongst others 3 gold watches &c. which were all the time at home. Had his little girl at Edinburgh with him, & wrote through that a certain lady whom they had met, had promised her a phaeton & pair. Has a determination to go to London & stay for 10-14 days, tho' he is known to have no business there at present. Has lately spent a considerable sum of money.

On admission, eye is wide & manner excited & rather impetuous - In the course of a conversation with Dr. K. in the evening, derogates from the worth of the opinion of his medical adviser (Dr. Thos Watson) or the sense of his being a drunkard & card player, which is found not to be the case.

7. Much better today - Slept well (having had 7 1/2 hrs sleep) & appears calm - Shows no delusion in conversation but



Admitted June 4<sup>th</sup> 1854

wrote a letter to his wife in which he states that he had been waited upon by a representative of the ladies here who had presented him with a trumpet & a bouquet &c.

12. Has continued calm, well-behaved, Complains not of anything unlike since soon after admission, & has in conversation professed no delusion.

His wife having determined to take him away, he is told by discharge

Relieved.

Thomas Fleming admitted April 19<sup>th</sup> 1854 from P. Col.

Sept 6. Constantly standing about near the door, trying to get out - asking "Can I go out?" "Why am I kept here?" &c

Sept 7. No improvement of late - great excitation in speech & action - does not now offer quite so much resistance to the attendants as he did, but is still so much worried about whether he is out of doors - looks happier & rather less anxious than formerly & S.H. tolerably good.

Was told by chain for friends, discharged

Relieved.

Readmitted Oct 4<sup>th</sup> 1854.

1152 Oct 4. No improvement in mind since discharge; as stubborn & unmanageable as ever - Apparance rather improved & cheerful.

15. Continues very much as before - constantly stands near the door & when addressed that he wants to get away out, & tries to force his way through it - is obstinate & self-willed. Will not converse - can employ himself, nor can walk about with any degree of alertness. Stands in one place, picking his fingers. Think he has been put here by some plot. Is very incommunicative - Sp: good. No exertion.

31. No improvement  
Nov 26. Continues to stand constantly beside the door - and whenever the door is opened trying to force his way out, takes two attendants to fast on and off his clothes.

Dec 30 No Change

Jan 20 1855 Constantly at the door, and asking "Can I not get out?"

July 1<sup>st</sup> Was this day transferred to the East Asylum



Richard Cross. from P.H.B.

- 1854  
June 14. Now walks out <sup>twice</sup> daily. No change in habits otherwise. Aug
- July 14. Habits as formerly recorded.
- Sept 15. No change in habits.
- Sept 16. Exclusive, suitable or com. walks out daily.
- Nov 15. No change in habits or health. Sep
- Nov 20. Continues, very suitable around Speaks or associates with the other Patients who visited this morning. Desires the Medical Assistant to go to Hall.
- Dec 20. Is a suitable as ever, in other respects as formerly.
- 1855  
January 20. When out walking, if he should happen to ring the bell twice when he comes to the door, he rings most fearfully when the door is opened to him, general health good. Oct
- February 16. There is no marked change observed. walks daily round the grounds, with an attendant. Nov
- March 20. No change in habits or health. Dec
- April 16. Much the same as in former reports. 18
26. Today spoke rather pleasant to the Medical Assistant. On going in to ask him what kind of pills he was wanting from his attendant, who requested to write down the name of the same that he would not do it, general health good. Jan
- May 20. Is in his usual state, says it is a Decided shame that way he is used. When addressed by any of the Medical Officers rushes upon the with a display of curses, but does not use any violence - general health continuous good. Feb
- June 30. A few days ago was confined to his bed, when Dr. M. prescribed some medicine for which he refused to take till four of the attendants went in to his room and threatened to remove him to another gallery. He then took the medicine but showed at a fearful rate, at the treatment that he was getting here - health good. Apr
- July 31. Is in his usual state, never speaks nor associates with any of his fellow patients; he spends the whole day reading and looking out at his sitting room window. He takes his food well, functions natural. May  
June  
July  
Aug  
Sept



August 30 Was a few days ago visited  
 by Dr. Lawrie from Glasgow  
 And who spoke to by the Dr.  
 got in to a great passion  
 in other respect he is the same  
 as in former reports -  
 Sept 20 He walks occasionally round  
 the grounds.  
 He is as irritable as ever. and gets  
 very excited when visited by any of  
 the Medical Officers  
 His General Health continues poor  
 Stomach Natural  
 Oct 30 Is in every respect the same as  
 in foregoing reports -  
 Nov 17 Is in his usual state. walks  
 out daily. Reads a little  
 Is in good health -  
 Dec 30 Is always very irritable. Is in excellent  
 bodily health. He occasionally complains  
 of being disturbed during the night with  
 Dreams. He takes regular exercise  
 in the grounds. Talks his food well  
 1856  
 January 31 Is as irritable as ever. never speaks  
 nor associates with any of his fellow  
 patients. Bodily health poor  
 Feb 29 Is in every respect the same both  
 mentally and bodily as in foregoing  
 reports.  
 March 30 Continues as irritable and irritable as  
 ever. If he should catch for anything  
 and if it is not given to him at the  
 moment. gets into a great passion at  
 his attendant and makes use of very  
 threatening language. - Bodily Health  
 continues poor  
 April 30 Is in every respect the same as  
 described in foregoing report  
 May 30 There is no change in habit or health  
 since last reported  
 June 16 No change in any respect  
 July 30 There is no marked change either  
 mental or bodily since last  
 reported - He talks his food  
 well Power regular  
 August 30 No change  
 Sept 30 Is as irritable as ever. since last  
 reported he struck his attendant  
 without any provocation  
 His General Health continues poor

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Walter Baird et: 38.

1854

Found. His tray brought to the asylum from Kethney by his friend, in a stout packet.

Has a certificate of pursuit in a private asylum, being the instruction & malice.

This is a great attack of Ins. Nervosa, and is supposed to be caused by his excessive devotion to his business (- that of a peddler) he has for years back been at work early & late in a confined little backshop.

It said to have been affected with stomach complaint & was in the habit of taking frequent & powerful laxatives. Was not irascible.

Complaint has been characterized by a morose & violent manner, great obstinacy, selfishness & inability under contradiction. Has threatened violence & attempted to use the razor. Has violent fits & days past.

In the stout packet being removed since no violence, but looks with wild, & he talked in an excited manner of the new couple manner which he had evidently been treated, causing the marks from knocks on various parts of body, hoarseness from compression of the larynx &c. Complains much of some of the medical men of Kethney & Glasgow, using coarse language in reference to them.

Thin & ruffled in appearance.

25. Still a poor deal hurried in manner, baseful of his power as a workman &c, communicative about family & money matters & not very particular as to the truth of his statements, - irascible if contradicted & apt to insult & threaten his fellow-patient, so that he has been removed to another gallery.

Bowels have been fully moved by laxatives, & he has begun to take the H. Lani's pills & Stal & Quinine mixture.

July 4. From his interfering, & latitudinarian habits he has been mostly in seclusion, & being naturally active, is often destructive, tearing up his mattress &c. Occasionally stands howling with his excrement.

Is hurried in speech, very irascible if contradicted, indulges in the most boisterous passions as to his extraordinary abilities in many respects, the features of his countenance &c. So to say the least he is very insolent & boisterous in speech. He gets lat voraciously if allowed.

13. Little change, but perhaps if any thing with more calm & less irascible. In running & falling in attendance a week ago, fell & cut his eye, but not very severely. Diarrhoea on the 10<sup>th</sup> & 11<sup>th</sup>, now better. Appetite still remains

20. Great increase & rapidity of thirst. Is now irascible, inclined to be violent. Is full of & destructive. Boastful of his own mighty power & skills.



A Smelter June 29th 1856.

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perhaps his malices to make wood above to bring  
down the ground to bring him all night - How kind  
is treated by with his own self but he.

25. Noisy, abusive, destructive & inclined to be violent  
Proposed stopping the stream he had ten from his last  
trass, with sugar, for some purpose or other -  
imagines himself to be making splendid pan-  
nams & pictures with his saliva on the  
floor.

Sept 3. Indulge in extravagant self-praise & abuse of others  
effort to strike if possible.

7. Filthy & noisy - not perhaps so violent, but a non-  
comical, constantly on the move making paintings,  
lac, pumasones &c.

13. Very noisy during 2 nights, but quiet during last two.  
Is now employed making diamonds - then in their  
mood in his food, cloths &c.

15. Rather quiet but still full of fancy, & easily  
provoked by the supposed insults he proffer the at-  
tendants &c. He says he has managed to get  
the animals he knows of, which are quite visible  
in the dark when the honey his room is shut.

Now is tolerably free, appetite good, & appear-  
ance perhaps rather fresher. Still takes bad  
oil & still mutters to me & day.

Sept 16.

Is generally noisy, filthy & destructive. Turns  
up his mattresses, rattle with his urine  
in the floor - & is always making draw-  
ings &c. Generally good humored but  
easily irritated & sometimes inclined to  
be violent, & when out on the falling,  
and to be constantly watched, from  
his mind has some the position, & action,  
joyous nature.

Takes his medicine willingly. Chalmers long  
2nd night.

22. He changes for the better - Continues noisy, fil-  
thy, destructive & violent.

Is to be moved to East House.

3







Sept. 16.

Continuing to the able example of late, & generally walking out in the grounds every day or two. In the house, mostly in his study - shows & sleeps. Amusing backwards & forwards to the sink to wash his nose & face. Would not be interested in the war, & he accuses the plans & proceedings of the Bellefleur, follows with gusto - he is present with on commencing the practical study of photography.

When wishing to get a walk to - generally shows a time when he knows it will be the most difficult of a accomplishment, from a comradery of attendants. He is - And in most matters he appears to act on the principle of giving as much trouble to officials as is possible.

24.

Wrote after the usual bedtime, refused for some trivial reason, to go to bed, got up with the usual note, sent for D.S. went about breakfasting & Ch. the trust, covering his route from the first man who tried to put him to bed, uttered fearful imprecation & abuse against D. Mac-Kintosh & Co, but after about 20 minutes remonstrance & a little catechism & prayer & a live core discharge & complaint of the calms down & went finally to bed. During this scene his expression was one of intense maniacal fury & his threat of language was of the most extreme & unwar-dantable description.

Oct 15.

No more explosion since last report - Is in-terested upon the war - news - Seizes every opportunity for abusing D.M. - his brother Tell who have a keen & his comradery here - & appears to try to give the officials & attendants as much trouble in all respects as possible. - Peculiarities of dress - & cleanliness - dress - (or rather filthiness) continues for the most part as before & had not be detailed.

28

About 5 o'clock this morning had a great row in his room, roused the attendants, went for D.S. - was found standing in his room dressed, & his whole person appeared to be & fit to the water closet, as he pronounced him to see a night stool, & to detail some of his manifold peevishness as to the attendants' insulting him to -

November 11.

This morning he insisted that his bed room door should be left open during the night when told that his request could not be complied with. He got excited and that we were confounding against him.

25.

In conversation with D.S. about his (D.S.) case he became much excited and even that D. Mac-Kintosh haunted him for the last 30 years and that he is sure that D. Mac-Kintosh has notes in his books about him since that time.  
To vol 47 Page 14

to look of his name says then has two up t in his bottom goes better attention of a small a Fran an of 2000 I think p.h. He has may be in the quite friend this was only found for thought hand the day is all things there go with into sep- alone, as to be being to think like my open live in some round this will this any present he being ally than that he at his



David Leech

from 157.

1882

June 11. Says his mate than God but is to make the latter equal to him - is to get £40000 to start a company for going through to Australia to get gold - gives as a reason for having said his word that there were crowds of blasphemous people from the wrong way & he had to turn them back.

26. Sometimes slaps & roars during the night. Generally filthy every morning. App: tolerably good. Living a good deal - getting on well on a strain of words thus - "I'm Brained - I'm not I explain it."

July 4. (Frankenson) Very incoherent talking incoherently "I'm so well" "You're so too" the one day in Lord's room quite fagged out & down-up & appears to forget the contents of the noisy case; on the latter says he's quite happy, but on the former complains he's not as he should be, that he has been ill & - apt to try to strike blindly out, only on one day.

14. Now "he" "They say about it" Very little change, but alternations of noisy & quiet, dull days. On the former he seems to be fit, more & more incoherent & drivelling, on the latter more & more exhausted.

Walks round & round his room, saying he's going round the globe -

21. Keeps on kept open by a lactation - app: tolerably occasionally slapping & appears fatigued for last few days, & talking utter nonsense, but later appears more calm & sometimes more coherent in speech.

Aug 3. - no improvement, - drivelling incoherently, filthy & occasionally noisy, but quite unexpressible. Sometimes a transient glimpse of some rationality, such as recognizing a name &c.

15. No improvement. Talks incoherent nonsense, often merely repeating the words addressed to him. Sometimes taciturn, & more rarely noisy & voracious. Appears to sleep tolerably. He on Monday last night. Makes water on the floor & rubbles with his hands in it.

To some looks has been taking the Lignum Nictitans. App: very. Has a pint of Porter daily. Still raining incoherently & occasionally repeating words addressed to him, but look is not quite so dull idiotic & formless.

Sept 16. The symptoms of salivation do the mercury & stoppage. No improvement. Mostly dull & depressed, taciturn & stupid-looking. Occasionally snapping - sometimes excited, talking incoherently & apt to strike at times.

24. A slight attack of diarrhoea some days ago. App: tolerably good.

Oct 15. Very generally dull & stupid - occasionally talkative & particular - speaking absurd incoherent nonsense.

He has almost constantly dull, depressed & taciturn since last report for the most part lying very quiet in bed with the exception of in now or two daily at the bedside, but

Over

Dist

"

18.

Jan

"



generally with an unmeaning, distant stare - may  
seldom uttering a word & then involuntarily  
may rarely apt to pick up, & strike, & then  
not with great violence. apt to collect a  
quantity of saliva in his mouth at once.

4. esp. generally good. Has had one or two slight  
attacks of diarrhoea since last report.  
31. No change for the better. Very seldom can he  
sit & speak a word at a time, & then quite invol-  
untarily & unconsciously.

Nov: 11<sup>o</sup> So at present in a very weak state  
both bodily and mentally. his  
Conversation is quite unintelligible  
He does not seem to know any person  
He takes his food ordinary well  
bowels regular -

" 21<sup>o</sup> He seems to be very restless during  
the night. In the morning he looks  
very fatigued and exhausted  
He now says that he is the various  
bodily health much impaired  
talks his food ordinary well  
bowels confined. & have an injection

Dec: 4<sup>o</sup> Is up for a few hours daily  
sitting beside the fire in the parlour  
Mind completely gone. talks  
in an incoherent manner. bodily  
health very weak. takes his  
food ordinary well. bowels  
inclined to be costive & have  
an injection

" 14<sup>o</sup> There is very little change observed  
on either bodily or mental health  
He has very extravagant delusions  
about himself. He at one time  
says that he is the baron and  
at other times that he is Duke and  
Lady. He continues to take his  
food ordinary well

" 24<sup>o</sup> Mind and body continues very  
much impaired. talks very incoherent  
is for a few hours daily sitting  
up ~~in~~ beside the parlour fire

1855  
January 3<sup>o</sup> His appetite still continues good  
So for the last few days talking  
a great deal to himself. He is very  
exhausted after such exertion. his  
appetite continues good. bowels  
regular

" 14<sup>o</sup> Since last report had a rather  
severe attack of diarrhoea. he  
was put on Milk Diet. and had  
five grains of acid ferric every  
four hours. He is at present  
so much reduced that he is confined  
to his bed. He had no return  
of the worms since the 15<sup>th</sup> Inst.



# Samuel Lawrence from 155.

- July 14. Continues imbecile & in delirium as con.
- Aug 15. In delirium, strongly & taciturn. Never speaks unless addressed. When he answers he is short as possible. Has a burning heat about the face.
- Sept 16. No particular change. Sometimes bursts out in fits of unprovoked laughter. Never speaks unless addressed, & then answers in the most stolid imbecile manner.
- Oct 15. 10 days ago has a fit of quackness with inclination to strike. Was a day or two in bed, but is now in his usual imbecile taciturn state.
- Nov 26. Yesterday patient let fire to his clothes by putting a lighted tobacco pipe in his pocket, when he has no tobacco. He becomes restless and inclined to be violent. Seldom or ever speaks unless addressed.
30. Has been kept in his room for the last few days in order to wean him from tobacco.
- Dec 20. The confinement in his room, had no effect in smothering his desire for tobacco. Has to be changed to another gallery to prevent his breaking windows.
- 1853  
Jan 16. Since his tobacco was stopped, is very restless and irritable. walks up and down the gallery, talking mechanically to himself, appetite good, bowels costive by Dr. Dale's Calomel pills.
- Feb 7. Is of late rather quiet, though he occasionally becomes restless when he has no tobacco. Never speaks to any of his fellow patients, and when spoken to gives short answers.
26. Continues much the same as in former report.
- March 16. Today had to be secluded for a few hours, on account of being very restless and disposed to be violent. General health as usual.
28. Is at present in his usual way.
- April 11. There is no marked improvement observed in his mental health. He is as irritable as ever.
29. No change.
- May 30. Is occasionally excited, but is generally quiet and harmless especially if he has tobacco. If not he is very apt to break windows and do other mischief. His general health continues good. talks in food well, bowels regular.
- June 20. There is no improvement in his mental condition since last reported. General health good.

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July 24<sup>th</sup> Is today very restless and talking to himself. had to be secluded to prevent him doing any mischief. His bodily health continues good takes his food well. bowels generally regular.

August 25<sup>th</sup> Is at present quiet and rather torpid. he is inclined to slap on the forms in the gallery. There is no improvement in mental health. bodily health continues good.

Sept 30<sup>th</sup> Has been very irritable and very apt to strike if late. He still is very much addicted to self protection. Is very indolent in his habits. never speaks nor associates with any of his fellow patients. He is in the enjoyment of good bodily health.

Oct 30<sup>th</sup> Continues as indolent as ever never speaks unless addressed. In other respect in the same as in foregoing reports.

Nov 17<sup>th</sup> Is in every respects the same as when last reported.

Dec 30<sup>th</sup> Is very indolent in his habits - He is very much addicted to self protection. He is also occasionally excited and when he is very apt to strike. He is in the enjoyment of ordinary bodily health.

1856  
January 30<sup>th</sup> He has a great craving for tobacco and when he has not any he is very restless and irritable and talking to himself. when in this state if any person should speak to him he immediately strikes them. bodily health good.

March 30<sup>th</sup> Since last report there is no improvement mentally. in other respects is in the same state as in foregoing report.

April 20<sup>th</sup> There is no change either mentally or bodily since last reported.

May 30<sup>th</sup> A few days ago had to be secluded on account of being very much excited and violent. He is now out of kitchen and in his usual way.

June 16<sup>th</sup> Continues much the same as in former report.

July 30<sup>th</sup> Is occasionally very noisy, restless and irritable. He is as indolent in his habits as ever. In other respects there is no change.

August 30<sup>th</sup> There is no particular change since last reported. He has his food well. bowels require an occasional dose of purgative medicine.



Alexander Nesbet 20<sup>th</sup>

1844  
18<sup>th</sup> Aug<sup>r</sup> 2<sup>nd</sup> Was taken & transported from the East to the  
West House.

Defiant who has always been weak-minded, & has  
harbored the delusion that he is wealthy, is an  
apostle of the Lord &c - is stated to have been  
born locked in Sabbath School - threatened  
to throw himself over the window, to attack  
others with his hands & knees. Had possession  
for 2 or 3 months confined himself to his room  
& had no communication with his sister & she  
stayed in the house with him.

9. He has been quiet & well-behaved. Is indolent, &  
imbecile in look & conversation.

Says his father left nearly £5000 between  
himself & sister - that he was for 2 or 3 years  
in various offices as clerk at one time, but of  
late had intended to commence a country life  
& had been so busy with study, that he had  
time for no other ~~the~~ employment - besides  
the work did not agree with his constitution.

Says that the maid of the house from he in  
placable hatred to him (evidence of which has  
ever, he does not condescend upon) - must  
have been one of a plot, & so he always  
recites the manner in which his sister was  
seized upon & detained to him, he believes her  
'brother' was at the bottom of it all.

When he became suspicious that he was  
to be sent to an asylum, he ran off to one  
of the lakes watering-places, & was  
then arrested by the coast guard, having in his  
possession a pistol & balls &c for the purpose  
of resisting the magistrates of the asylum, whom  
he supposed his captors to be.

Has told his fellow patients that he is an apostle  
of the Lord, & aged looking (was marked  
in the Liberator as a 40, his appearance  
having probably been taken as evidence)

15. Got him oil having been prescribed for him he  
4 days ago got worse when it was offered  
to him, recites, & had to be coerced into taking  
it - said he was the best judge of what was  
good for him - ought not to be here at all -  
is an apostle of God - having got his beams  
through many visions he has had - & ought  
to be out of doors at his work &c -  
- how submits peacefully to take the cod-liver  
oil. Talks about in total delusion.

Sept 16

Imbecile, suspicious & indolent. Has no  
flourish or amusement.

Says his father left property to the amount of  
£5000. So sure the maid of the house tried to  
poison him, thus compelling him to cook his  
food in his bed room for some time - & that he  
had attacked him with a knife, but from his  
manner of telling, these attempts are evidently the  
offspring of his fearful fears. - S.H. fair



Admitted July 31<sup>st</sup> 1857

15. *partly apathetic & joins to church - (put up towards unit) - he says it is done for some time that he is an apostle.*  
 15. Letter imbecile, & totally idle. Takes no interest in anything that you or attend him. - Sentiments on various matters are of the most childish description. -  
 4. *Sp. food. Blk regular.*

Novemb 18<sup>th</sup> This patient is very quiet and well behaved. In conversation, <sup>to a part</sup> he said that he was an ~~apostle~~ and that the end of the world is at hand. He is very anxious to get away saying that there is nothing the matter with him if bad people would let him alone. He seems to be in the enjoyment of good bodily health. Takes his food well. bowels inclined to be costive & have a cathartic pill at bed time.

" 31<sup>st</sup> Continues quiet. Has still the same delusions about being an apostle and says that he has visions at night in his bed room.

Dec 16<sup>th</sup> His general health continues good. So in his usual state. cannot be convinced but what he is an apostle. In conversation today (with V. S.) he said that his friends were trying to poison him, especially a man that was in the house, and that he was compelled to cook his own food in his bed room, and that she even attacked him with a knife. His bodily health continues good. Takes his food well.

" 31<sup>st</sup> There is no marked improvement in either bodily or mental health since last reported.

1858 -  
 Jan 11<sup>th</sup> Has still the same delusions and notions about himself. He was for the last few days given up saying to give it up. of one of the visions that he had had in his room last night. general health good.

" 31<sup>st</sup> So in his usual state. there is no abatement in character of delusions.

Feb 20<sup>th</sup> There is no improvement in either bodily or mental health since last reported.

March 11<sup>th</sup> Has still the same delusions as in former reports. He is very anxious to get away. general health continues good.



James Watt Oct. 57

1837  
Aug 1st

Was today brought to the asylum by his friends.  
He for the last 10 or 11 years has been subject to recurrent mania - being in the intervals quite rational. & the approach of a paroxysm has indicated by increasing irritability & restlessness, ending in incoherence & violence.

Is at present in a state of weakness & has been in an attack of 7 weeks duration but has been subjected to a great variety of treatment at various times.

- Bowd's regimen & Coleridge's Pill very useful - Is quiet & not inclined to speak unless addressed, but civil & rational.

15. Continues quiet & tolerably comensible. Walks & drives out daily. Sleeps well & is accustomed to go early to bed & rise late - Reads the newspapers, periodicals &c. & appears contented with his place.

Sept 5

Motion regular. P. usually about 64 - but sometimes as high as 74.

Continues quiet - well behaved & rational till today. In the morning he began to talk nonsensically, & this increased till evening, & by bedtime he was saying, vociferating, & using obscene & filthy language. He had taken an oath in his conduct. As to night is in the parlour room.

11. Continues maniacal, generally noisy, & using filthy language, & sometimes violent & apt to strike all those near him - Taking his food pretty well - & his furniture on his mattress, but apt to turn his threats especially during the night.

16. Still noisy & incoherent - & apt to be violent. Bowd apt to be disappointed - Not taking his food quite so well for some days. Has a pint of water daily.

21. Taking food better - but not so violent nor destructive, altho' still quite incoherent.

22. This evening a short remission of violent mania, during which he asked about several of the public men in the gallery whom he had been to - but soon relapsed into his usual state.

24. Continues much calmer, & not violent or destructive.

28. These two days rather depressed, but quite calm & tolerably rational.

Nov 2. A little talkative yesterday morning again but today quite calm & quiet - Does not appear to form any plan. Complains of weak legs - Appears still composed in mind & remarkably nonsensical.

15. He considerably improved both in strength of body & mind since last report - Is now rational & quiet - Amusing himself with

Nov

Dec



A. M. M. S. & S. P. 1<sup>st</sup> 1852

- 31. Continues quiet & rational, altho' voice appears to be rather weak. - Says he does not sleep any better, altho' he is out walking in the p.m. a great deal, - his health otherwise appears excellent.
- Nov-18<sup>th</sup> Is at present quiet and in the enjoyment of good bodily health. He is daily out walking or driving in the carriage. He takes his food well. bowels regular & Colocynthis pill daily.
- " 21<sup>st</sup> Continues quiet and rational in conversation. He says that he does not sleep very well at night though he is constantly in the open air during the day. He takes his food well bowels regular.
- " 24<sup>th</sup> For the last two has become more confused and apt to wander in conversation. Today he became very restless and talkative and disposed to be violent so much so that he had to be removed from his own room to the padded room at 1. P. M. He is giving vent to very obscene and filthy language.
- " 26<sup>th</sup> Continues noisy and using filthy language. He is apt to strike all that goes near him. Has to wear a Canvas cap to prevent him tearing his shirt. He takes his food well. bowels were open during the night.
- Dec-1<sup>st</sup> Is still noisy and incoherent Has not voided any urine for the last twenty four hours. When introducing the Cathartic drug called very much. And was making use of very abusive language, takes his food well. bowels regular.
- " 6<sup>th</sup> Continues noisy and violent to all that comes near him. He still uses very filthy language. Continues to take his food ordinary well. functions rational.
- " 11<sup>th</sup> Continues in every respect the same as in two former reports.
- " 14<sup>th</sup> Is not so noisy today though he still talks and of very obscene language Has still the strong drip on. He takes his food ordinary well. bowels continue to have one and a half ounce of the phosphate of soda - He voids very little urine.
- " 21<sup>st</sup> Since last report is on the whole getting quieter. Today he allowed his feet to be felt which is at 100 appetite continues good functions rational.



William Charles Cross. at 31

11/22  
Nov 9<sup>th</sup> Was today transported from the East to the West  
Home.

Has a better man.

Is stated to have received a great mental shock  
in 1846 & never to have been the same since,  
- peculiar & extraordinary in habits, having a  
tendency of becoming an imitator of an idler,  
& more lately dyspepsia & weak health has  
incapacitated him for his former employ-  
ment, that of a bank clerk - She had often  
heard him for 2 seasons. Has for some time  
had a fancy that some person was con-  
stantly following him about the streets,  
& for a fortnight before at midnight was  
observed to be more depressed than usual.  
A bank paper in mission set fire to a con-  
siderable quantity of paper for the pur-  
pose of self destruction, producing an  
ulceration, but not any severe burn on  
face & neck, which is now rapidly healing  
- Is quiet, civil & rational in con-  
versation.

Doesn't sleep.

12. During last night had been under great  
terror & knocked down by on his bed room  
floor, under the impression that he heard  
a roaring as of a tiger or lion, under the  
floor - never heard any such noise  
before - appears to be under a  
despise apprehension of some evil - thinks  
some of the patients to look with strange  
eyes on him - asks if there is any thing  
peculiar in his appearance - thinks he  
he as he has been for long a solitary but  
always a strictly moral man, firm  
to his views - is afraid that his mother  
will not come to see him on Monday as  
she has promised in a letter, that she  
will not see him if she does come to  
- While in the East's House had the de-  
sire that he is troubled with spermatorrhoea

15. No return of his fanciful terrors which he  
now confesses to have been the creations of  
his own brain. Slept well these two nights.

Is civil & rational in conversation, but  
appears timid & often hesitates.

appears indolent & inclined to lie on his bed  
a good deal during the day time, but walks  
in the airing-courts & converses with his fel-  
low patients freely & partly cheerfully.

Is quite happy at having seen his mother  
yesterday.

Said this night had been free from the  
powder, which had been lying past a  
considerable time, that under a  
"fit of depression" which he cannot account for  
he took it out & ignited it with a lucifer







J. H. Rattray. from 1. 2. 13.

1862  
Sept. 3

Still in bed & not desiring to notice the medical  
opinion.

13<sup>th</sup> by struck out at attendant & as usual calls  
him a damned brute. In paroxysms of chawing teeth  
which operation requires to him.

15<sup>th</sup>

For several days has been up, dressed, & out  
of doors, but speaking to none - This only ac-  
complished by a show of force. Some days ago  
after being fairly mastered by attendant, he  
abruptly said he would never do so again - al-  
luding to his resistance.

Sept. 6

Functions regular. no epileptic fit has occurred  
Still choleric, stubborn & sally shew  
a show of force.

13<sup>th</sup> by had a quarrel with & abused attend-  
ant to some point of discipline & being he-  
cessarily compromised, as he insults at his dis-  
obedience, he fairly gave in, begged pardon re-  
peatedly, wrote himself again for against rules  
of the establishment & by his own desire  
walked round the grounds, which he had  
not done for a considerable time before.

16<sup>th</sup>

Since last report continues to get better  
walking out twice a day. Still says he is  
very weak, is put to bed &

✓

Sept. 14. tolerably good

Oct 15<sup>th</sup>

Exclusive & sally in bed, but no outbreak  
lately - walks out once or twice daily, but as-  
sociate with no one. Has no employment  
or amusement - sits in his room alone, often  
looking out of window.

- still chapel to day for the first time for some  
months -

Nov. 10<sup>th</sup>

Is at present very bulky and well  
not out of bed. Saying that  
he has only a few days to live  
He seems to be in the enjoyment  
of good bodily health. Takes  
his food well functions regular.

" 24<sup>th</sup>

Is up today and occupied but refuses  
to go out. Complained today about  
being very much annoyed with  
worms during the night. which  
he says is destroying his body.

" 31<sup>st</sup>

Has been prevailed upon to go  
out for the last two or three  
days to take a walk round the  
grounds. bodily health is  
good. bowels regular.

Dec. 20<sup>th</sup>

Has again become rather cap-  
sive and inclined to lie in his bed  
Keeps quiet unless spoke to  
about getting out of bed. when  
he makes his occasional  
of absence longer  
He is in the enjoyment of  
good bodily health



1853-

January 4<sup>th</sup> He is still inclined to lie in his bed. Saying there is no need for him to read for he is to die in a few days, and cannot be convinced to the contrary.

His bodily health continues good. Takes his food well, bowels regular.

" 20<sup>th</sup> Since the 10<sup>th</sup> has been out of bed, and is now taking a walk daily round the ground.

Still says that he is very weak, and that he is going to die. General health good.

February 10<sup>th</sup> Continues tolerable cheerful and is walking out daily. He still maintains that he is to die soon. Chiefly says that he is sure that every person knowing it as well as himself. In other respects he is the same as in former report.

" 28<sup>th</sup> Is going on as usual never reading or amusing himself except occasionally by conversation and this he is relating on his favourite topic "My Case"

Is in good general health.

March 20<sup>th</sup> Today had a quarrel with his attendant. Will not rise out of his bed. When asked this morning how he was said "Thank you I am getting worse every day." He was allowed to lie in his bed today. Takes his food well. bowels regular.

" 31<sup>st</sup> Is today in a great rage on account of being requested to get out of bed. Said that he is certain that the most of the officials in the house are paid by his relations to watch him.

April 30<sup>th</sup> Is for the last ten days tolerable quiet but does not speak to any one. And immediately after coming in from his walk is inclined to go to bed if allowed to do so. Takes his food well. bowels regular.

May 30<sup>th</sup> There is very little change observed in either bodily or mental health since last reported.

June 30<sup>th</sup> Since last report had occasional talks with his attendant and the medical officers, but he is at present tolerable cheerful and talkative. Takes his food well. bowels regular.



An. Nelson Hamilton from P. Co.

1832

July 20. Considerably calmer with less hurry & con-  
fusion of thought & speech. Content & obedient

25. For 2 days has been mysterious & confused.  
During last night had some shots in sleep  
& would throw round arms, but a polypus  
for it this morning.

29. Rather better, but occasionally still hardly  
speaks - says his inequality of power him,  
& relates by some peccadilloes, with some  
mumblings, & circumlocution.

Aug 3. - Thinks still he is Turkish yet, though  
admiring & having a relation of mine.

15. Little change for last 10 days. Mind often  
confused. It is apt to be occasionally reason-  
ing & prosy, relating on passages of Scripture  
- when unconvinced with to do about himself  
his train on religion doctrine he said but  
look read something else, & blamed the much  
study of some of D. W. and laws books recently  
for his being here at all, by confusing his  
mind. - It is generally content & manageable.

Functions tolerably regular

Sept. 6. Was lately in a good deal in his being  
more contentable & confusable mind.

16. Has improved during last week - much  
less confused in ideas - than rational, but  
anxious to get home. So quite manageable.

Was much gratified by seeing his son 10 days,  
was some calm whilst with him.

Board Sept 15th doctor - all good.

21. Much less confused & excitable.

28. Still improving, getting nearly even rational & con-  
fused - & looks for an hour or two long periods in  
the garden. It remains to a quiet patient.

Nov 7. Still improving.

15. occasionally rather more flighty & confused

Since last report.

Oct. 1832



Alex. Nisbet

From page 214

1855

- March 30. So in his usual state.  
 He enters freely into the subject of his Delusions. He still maintains that he has Communication at night with Good Relations and friends. Continues very anxious to leave the asylum. Takes his food well bowels regular.
- April 24. His mind still continues very weak. No abatement in Character of Delusions. oft tells some of his fellow patients that the end of the world is at hand and says that he is oft told so during the night.  
 General health continues good takes his food well bowels regular
- May 30. Since last report continues in every respect the same appetite food bowels regular.
- June 20. There is no improvement in Mental health. Delusions continues as fixed as ever. bodily health continues good
- July 30. So in every respect the same as in former reports - appetite food bowels regular
- August 20. There is no marked change in either bodily or Mental health since last reported
- Sept 30. He still labours under the Delusion that he is an apostle and oft tells some of his fellow patients that the world will be at an end in a few days.  
 He is in the enjoyment of ordinary bodily health. Bowels inclined to be torpid. takes a Colocynthis pill occasionally.
- October 30. So very quiet. There is no abatement in Character of Delusions in other respects in the same as in former reports.
- Nov: 17. There is no improvement in either Mental or bodily health since former report.
- Dec: 30. There is no change in Character of Delusions. In other respects is in the same state as described in foregoing reports.  
 So vol + + page 212



F. J. Bruce. from 1897.

1854  
Sept 3

Of late generally civil & well-behaved. At times sulky to my chiefs about his brother going off (P. Bruce) & his being left here.

9 Quiet Civil & manageable - but sullen. Appearance more healthy. Functions regular.

15 For last few days has been getting trickier, mischievous & boisterous occasionally in his last convalescence.

Having got a slight reproach from D.S. last night he did only get worse & vented on him a torrent of abuse & oaths - & set my affairs all askew towards him.

20. Fair temp with the female servants. So mischievous, mischievous & occasionally mischievous at Chapel was his last during part part of the service, struck a pipe in his mouth at one time, & talked some awfully impudently. Little says "go to hell" or something similar & heard used by D.S.

Sept 6

Is tolerably rational altho' any children in his conversation - is very tricky & troublesome to his fellow patients here. So fond of talking about the world, female patients & others, usually with belittling, walking with a somewhat heavy language.

Face is somewhat puffy in appearance. Functions regular.

16. Continues tricky & frolic. Is constantly asking questions of the most childish nature.

So in bed today with headache.

Oct 15

Little improving - is now rational in conversation, but now childish & inquisitive & apt to be mischievous. Is flighty & cannot settle to any part.

Calam started a pursuit.

Nov 15

This patient has been in the country for the last few weeks. was brought back yesterday on account of his funds not being able to keep him at home: mind is still very weak. seems to be in the enjoyment of ordinary bodily health.

Dec 30. He is very restless and tricky. constantly asking very childish questions.

1853  
January 30. Continues much the same as in former reports.

February 20. Of late is very civil and well behaved. Amuses himself at chess and billiards. General health continues good.

March 20. Is at present tolerably rational, altho' occasionally very childish in his conversation. He is in the enjoyment of good bodily health.

April 20. For the last few days he goes out to work in the grounds. He is very cheerful on account of having prospered.

Apr  
May

Jan



April 21<sup>st</sup> of leaving the asylum in the month of June, general health continues, good  
May 10<sup>th</sup> So tolerable rational at present though very childish in his conversation

he is very tricky and troublesome to his fellow patients. He is very fond of talking about the female patients in the secret house.

His bodily health continues good. Hours regular.

" 26<sup>th</sup> Since last report he is conducting himself well. but is still fond of asking a number of foolish questions. He is in the enjoyment of good bodily health.

June 1<sup>st</sup> So in every respect the same as when last reported. He was today dismissed from the asylum

Dismissed

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Robert Moffat from C. 195.

1854  
July 24

apt to puff sporadically. but is much clearer in expressing himself & has less irritation. Still speaks bitterly against the establishment & system, but more comminatory. Still thinks he has nothing in the world to live for, & says that the reason would have induced him to commit suicide before coming to here, only he has spared to say do what & execute of his own superior knowledge, & get out of it. Contradicted.

Aug 3

The officials here don't know their duty, he would rather be in his cell.

15

So slowly but gradually improving in character of idea, & applicability. Still tolerably comensible. Says that conversation helps to be the best thing for clearing his head. Still however occasionally rails against the establishment & its officials - generally but not personally - Health tolerably good.

Sept 11

Continued to improve - mind gradually getting more clear, & at the prospect of going away soon was much more contented with his lot here. He uttered remarks about the Institution & its officials lately. But remarkably less playful than a few days ago. His friends having resolved to remove him, he is today dismissed.

Cured.



# David Seech

1853

From page 212

January 24<sup>th</sup> Since last report has been almost daily confined to his head. Mind still continues very weak. Had a return of the looseness today again. to continue the Milk diet and to have the following medicine four times a day C. Acid falki. p. r. and an opiat injection after every loose motion

" 31<sup>st</sup> Has still one or two loose motions during the day. bodily health is getting very weak. He takes his food pretty well. Milk diet to be continued to omit the previous medicine and to have four grains of cast Blumber three times a day. opiat injections to be continued

February 5<sup>th</sup> Continues very weak. has still one loose motion during the day. bodily health is getting very weak he is unable to lie in any position but on his back and consequently there is a bed sore over Sacrum. I have a cushion put under him to relieve the pressure of the sore. and to have a Linseed meal poultice with Charcoal applied to it

" 15<sup>th</sup> Notwithstanding the poultices and the treatment the bed sore continues to increase and almost extends all over the Sacrum. Looseness still continues. He takes his food ordinary well

" 25<sup>th</sup> He is evidently sinking fast. Since last report the front of left leg has broken out into a large sore and other prominent parts of his body. He continues to take his food ordinary well. bed sore over Sacrum has been much enlarged. Has still one or two motions during the day. C. Opium

" 25<sup>th</sup> Looseness still continues. he is getting weaker and weak daily. Sore on body is looking very bad today. he took forty leeches and Rice and Milk today

March 1<sup>st</sup> Since last report gradually sunk and expired at twenty five minutes to 11. A. M.

Died



Charles Edward Monstone. Jan 1857.

1857

Aug 15. Dislikes any much to go out to walk & keeps himself when in sight of any of the doctors to prove his great weakness.

Sometimes asserts that "Minna" woman has put into him "not a thing to eat to my" hope he is to die soon - has always been a sincere Christian etc.

He about a fortnight ago, & turned his cheeks which is still slightly discoloured.

Sept 16. Functions tolerably regular. He claims to be better - "I do as usual" - "I claim he had got no food nor wine for at least 8 or 10 days" 11/2 pm. 18/2 pm.

Oct 15. Impulse & painful is worse. Complains of want of food, of getting "Chests" out from that side woman "above" etc.

appears suffering under general paralysis. Had a full set of "pins" in left eyebrow, post-  
+ tachein was considerable swelling.

Nov 16. Continues much the same in regard to bodily health. He is full of delusion says that he is to be the King of "Lettina" objects to the called Dr. C. Monstone. but to be killed in future (in A. C.)

Dec 16. He is not fond of going out to walk on account as he says of his weakness. Complains that he is not getting any food. Appetite poor. bowels natural.

1855  
January 16. Today declared that there is a woman on the top of the house who puts "Lana" in his eyes after he goes to bed. and as usual declares that he has not got any food for days. bowels regular. appetite poor.

Feb 26. Continues much the same as when last reported.

March 26. No change.

April 26. Has little the same delusions. "Complains of great heat in his body" offers to make the medical attendant a "man" and to give him a "Carriage" and horses. there is no change on bodily health.

May 16. There is no improvement on Mental health. He has still the same delusion about a woman being on the top of the house putting "Lana" in his eyes. and making his body very hot. His breathing is a good deal oppressed at present. but he will not submit to his chest being blistered. he takes his food well. bowels regular.

" 30. No change on Mental health. For a few days after last report. he allows a Mustard



P. 167  
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Linapic to be put to his chest, which  
relieved his breathing very much.  
He is almost daily going out  
for a walk takes his food  
well loves natural

June 20<sup>th</sup> Mind still continues very weak.  
Has still the same delusion  
about the woman that says she  
is on the top of the House, and says  
that he is a "Baronet" but has  
still the idea that he is the  
King of Scotland. appetite  
continues good.

July 16<sup>th</sup> So at present not much inclined  
to get out to walk says that he  
is very weak, and declares that  
he never gets any food for days  
at a time, and when told that  
he was seen take his breakfast  
this morning said "it was all eaten  
up with that devil of a woman  
above" Bodily health continues  
fairly good

" 31<sup>st</sup> Dislikes very much to go out to  
walk, and lets on that he is very  
lame when in sight of any of the  
doctors, to prove his inability to walk.  
He is in the enjoyment of ordinary  
bodily health takes his food  
well

August 25<sup>th</sup> So of late very seldom going out  
to walk beyond the grounds  
but he is taken daily out to  
the living Court. He has still  
the same delusions

September 30<sup>th</sup> This patient's mind is constantly occupied  
with his delusions - One of them is that  
there is a woman on the top of the House  
who is constantly putting hands in to his top  
He also labours under the delusion that  
he is the "King of Scotland" and other  
times that he is a "Baronet"

October 31<sup>st</sup> His bodily health continues fairly good  
He is very fussy, complains of want  
of food, and says that he gets great  
abominable delusions from that evil  
woman up above  
He is of late very seldom going out  
there is very little change in his bodily  
health

Nov. 30<sup>th</sup> There is no material change material  
He is constantly complaining of great  
heat when sitting in his room, and is  
constantly on the watch to get to the  
water pipe for to get water to put  
out the fire. He is on the whole  
falling off in his bodily health







1853  
 Feb 10<sup>th</sup> plays and other works, is in better  
 humour than when last reported,  
 28<sup>th</sup> Continues much the same  
 March 8<sup>th</sup> Since last report he has been employed  
 in setting types and writing articles for  
 the Easton Gazette, which was printed  
 today for the first time for months. he is  
 very chearful and conversable since he  
 commenced this periodical, he has also  
 taken on himself to be the Editor of it  
 15<sup>th</sup> He is more chearful and conversable  
 than he used to be. Continues busie  
 at the Gazette which is printed weekly  
 29<sup>th</sup> On Thursday after the paper is printed  
 he spends the whole evening along  
 with another patient, practicing  
 music also on Saturday morning from  
 10. A. M. till 12. P. M.  
 April 16<sup>th</sup> Continues to conduct the Gazette  
 as formerly. he is getting more chearful  
 and contented. personal health good  
 26<sup>th</sup> This morning was very irritable on account  
 of finding an error in the Gazette. after  
 a number of Epics had been thrown off  
 he knew at two of the Medical officers  
 for not returning the proof sheet that  
 was sent to him in time. personal  
 health continues good  
 May 10<sup>th</sup> Continues to conduct the Gazette  
 as formerly. He has occasional  
 storms with the patient that works  
 along with him in the printing  
 office. He is very easily put in  
 to a passion especially if there  
 is any error in the Gazette  
 He is in the enjoyment of good  
 bodily health. takes his food  
 well  
 " 30<sup>th</sup> Occupies the whole of his time  
 at the Gazette. He has now got  
 out of three lines he came into  
 this system. He is as irritable  
 as ever. personal health good  
 June 20<sup>th</sup> Is at present very conversable  
 and pleasant. He is very much  
 put about if there should be a  
 mistake pointed out to him, saw  
 an article which he is writing  
 weekly for the Gazette "On Literary  
 Blindness"  
 July 10<sup>th</sup> Since the 5<sup>th</sup> Inst. the Gazette has been  
 stopped by has now taken in need  
 to print at Mr. Newwoods. Testimonies  
 without any assistance from any  
 of the other patients.  
 He continues in the enjoyment  
 of good bodily health  
 To Vol. 1 + Page 30



James Keppin from 1772

1782  
Aug 15

Is the whole tolerably calm & contented during last month, but is very readily excited by any thing that touches upon his being a self-complacent & upon so weak a point as the expense, & at the place, says he should not be here, that he has been subject to treatment all his life & health tolerably good

Sept 16

Is the whole since last report has kept very close with no outbreak of contentment, & appears tolerably contented here, although he sometimes writes to his wife & complains bitterly of his detention here. His food & his appetite good. He kept very quiet in regard to his affairs, but knows well that he should be nearer London & is believing that he would be so. He is rather inattentive & much disapposited since.

Oct 2

Is in tolerably calm - These two days has been talkative, boresome & excitable. He parades those who oppose him & says to be abusive to his fellow patients.

17

Is in his usual self-complacent state. With talkative & boresome, but pretty rational & quite manageable.

Nov 20

Is very discontented and excited today he is very anxious to get away from the asylum and complaining bitterly of the treatment he is receiving from J. M. & others. Bodily health continues good.

Dec 20

On the whole of late he is rather quieter than usual. But when opposed he is very abusive in his language towards his fellow patients.

1855  
Jan 26

Is in every respect much the same as when last reported.

Feb 6

He is very restless and quarrelsome this morning on account of some of his fellow patients telling him that his son was calling on J. Macintosh without his knowledge. accuses the medical officers for not allowing him to see his son when he was at the asylum. he will not believe that his son was not here. is in ordinary bodily health.

38

Is now tolerably quiet and cheerful he is very talkative and boresome but on the whole very easily managed.

March 10

Bodily health continues good. Mind still very weak. bowels calm & regular.

30

There is no marked change in either bodily or mental health since last reported. appetite good bowels regular.

April 20

Mind still continues weak. He has of late commenced to write his own history. and talks great pride in allowing his fellow patients to read it. Bodily health good.



May 15<sup>th</sup> He is still occupied in writing his own history. He is at present very cheerful and talkative. He is not now so easily excited as he used to be.

June 18<sup>th</sup> General health continues good. For the last month is tolerably quiet and contented. He has now been up writing his history. He amuses himself with reading and playing at billiards.

His general health continues good.

July 21<sup>st</sup> Since last report was allowed to walk round the grounds but he abused this privilege and when spoken to about it got very excited and boastful. He wrote several letters to his son commending him to let the son home and maintaining that he should not be kept here.

He takes his food well bowels regular.

" 30<sup>th</sup> Has again become quiet and contented. His general health continues good. Takes his food well bowels regular.

August 4<sup>th</sup> Today is rather talkative boastful and excitable. Asparaging those who opposed him. and apt to be abusive in his language to one of his fellow patients (Mr. S. Reed). Bodily health good.

" 16<sup>th</sup> Is still rather boastful and talkative. He made use of very abusive language towards some of his fellow patients. He is also very clamorous about being kept here maintaining that there is nothing the matter with him. General health good. bowels regular.

" 30<sup>th</sup> Since last report has quieted down and is on the whole very contented. He is at present writing his Brother's life and seems to take great delight in allowing his fellow patients to read it. Bodily health good. Bowels regular.

Sept 30<sup>th</sup> Is on the whole very cheerful and contented since last reported. but is very apt to be very abusive in his language towards his fellow patients. General health good.

October 24<sup>th</sup> Has again another brawl out with another patient and made use of very abusive language. He was told by the attendant that he would be under the necessity of separating him from the other patients if he would not conduct himself better. He then became quieter and seemed not to like the idea of leaving his present quarters. To vol 20 page 65



Federick W. W. W. per 1122.

- 1857  
 Aug. 14. Taciturn is evn. Sometimes asks if he is to go  
 for any of them in any letter for him to.  
 Stands for a length of time in one position, his  
 hands in his pockets & eyes fixed, as in medita-  
 tion, rarely sits, except at meals.
- Sept 16. No change worthy of note.  
 Oct 15. Still in taciturn habit continues. With a short  
 & slightly sweet letter to the Sheriff lately asking  
 for his discharge.
- Nov. 30. He is very quiet and distant in his manner  
 seldom or ever speaks, never sits with  
 the other patients in the gallery. There  
 is no change in bodily health.
- Dec 20. He is very taciturn, almost never  
 speaks unless directly addressed.  
 He hesitates very much in  
 answering questions.
- 1858  
 Jan 10. Bodily health continues good  
 There is no improvement in  
 mental state. Has still the  
 same delusions in regard to  
 his parents. He takes his food  
 well, bowels regular.
- " 30. Continues as taciturn as ever  
 often asks who is he to get  
 away, or if there is any letters  
 for him. His general health  
 continues good.
- Feb 20. Continues quiet never speaks  
 to any one, but answers questions  
 when addressed in a hesitating  
 manner. He is full of delusions  
 about influences exercised upon  
 him. His general health  
 continues good, takes his  
 food well.
- March 10. So in all respects as described  
 in foregoing reports.
- " 30. Continues quiet. So always taciturn  
 and peculiar in his manner.  
 General health good.
- April 1. There is no marked improvement  
 in either mental or bodily health.  
 Has still the same delusion  
 about mesmerism. In other  
 respects he is the same as  
 in foregoing reports. Appetite  
 good.
- May 10. Continues a taciturn as ever  
 he never speaks or associates  
 with the rest of the patients  
 in the gallery. He is generally  
 sitting in a corner by himself  
 with his hands in his trousers  
 pockets, and when he walks  
 he walks occasionally by the  
 apparatus which he wears.  
 General health good.



June 10<sup>th</sup> Continues as solitary in his habits as ever. in other respect is the same as when last reported.

July 4<sup>th</sup> Today is confined to his bed Complaining of weakness, which he says is brought on by the bad treatment which he is suspected to have. but will not tell who is giving in bad treatment. but says "It is put on me". He takes his food well.

" 31<sup>st</sup> Aft being in bed he got up, and has since been going about in his usual way. In other respects he is the same as in former reports.

August 25<sup>th</sup> Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.

Sept 31<sup>st</sup> General Health good - Is as solitary as ever in his habits. He often complains that the other patients, is constantly looking and asking some other in the gallery. He occasionally threatens violence to some of them if they should happen to pass to near him in the gallery. and often tells the Medical officer that he is a Citizen of Glasgow and that he must be protected from any violence as long as he is kept in the House.

His general health is good. Takes his food well. Bowels torpid.

Oct 31<sup>st</sup> Continues in much the same state as in foregoing reports. Is full of delusions about mesmerism and other influences exercised upon him. He is in the enjoyment of ordinary bodily health.

Nov 17<sup>th</sup> There is no change in Mental state. Delusions are the same as before.

Dec 30<sup>th</sup> General Health continues good. Is as solitary in his habits as ever. He still complains of his fellow patients annoying him when in the gallery, by their passing to near him and of their should look at him - He is in the enjoyment of good bodily health. Takes his food well.

1856 Jan 31<sup>st</sup> There is no change either mentally or bodily since last reported.

July 29<sup>th</sup> Continues quiet. is very tractable. He never speaks nor accosts with any of his fellow patients. General Health good. Bowels regular.

Nov 31<sup>st</sup> No change since last reported.

April 31<sup>st</sup> Much the same -



Wm R. Knapp for p. 138.

1854  
Aug. 7<sup>th</sup>

appears more dull of late, reads & writes less  
blaps more  
visited by his brother-in-law lately - appeared  
glad to see him, altho' he has often called him  
a "damned scoundrel" heretofore, & was highly  
delighted with 3 oranges he got from him, one  
of which - altho' not in general any profusion -  
he gave to D.S. & told him to take the other  
two "him to the doctor". Soon after asked him  
to see if his "mistress" would let him have  
the carriage into town to see about some ac-  
count - & go to miss Volung, but never men-  
tioned such a matter more than he saw D.S.  
memory seems to be very much impaired

Sept. 16<sup>th</sup>

Seems to be getting more & more imbecile, his  
mind fills with foolish fancies on all subjects -  
is constantly supposing that articles which he  
has possessed have been stolen from him.  
Sometimes he follows patients, at other times he  
conspicuously persons.  
Walks out in the evening court - & reads a part  
of a book, not being particular as to the kind of  
book he may be pursuing.  
S.H. tolerably good

Oct. 15<sup>th</sup>

No particular change to be noted. Is very imbecile  
& somewhat fanciful - but easily managed

Nov. 20<sup>th</sup>

This patient continues very quiet  
his mind is very weak.  
He would sit the whole day  
in the parlour and smoke tobacco  
if he was allowed to do so -  
he takes his food well. bowels  
regular.

Dec. 10<sup>th</sup>

Continues very weak in mind  
has of late occasionally been  
voiding his urine by his trousers  
incontinence in his trousers during  
the day. He continues in the  
enjoyment of ordinary bodily  
health.

" 30<sup>th</sup>

He still voids his urine in his  
trousers. He was put on the  
following medicine since the  
11<sup>th</sup> inst. Smit. Pot. ℥ss + + three  
small doses. His mind still  
continues very weak. takes his  
food well. bowels regular.

1855  
January 10<sup>th</sup>

Is gradually getting more and  
more imbecile. His mind is full  
with foolish fancies on all  
subjects. Still continues to wet  
his trousers. He takes his food  
well. bowels regular.

Feb. 1<sup>st</sup>

For the last three days this patient  
has been confined to his bed  
on account of great irritation  
of his system arising from



voiding his urine in his trousers  
The catheter has of late been introduced  
thru this way with very little effect  
His mind still continues in the same  
weak state. his bodily health is on the  
whole not so good as when last reported  
He still confined to his bed.

July 14<sup>th</sup>

Two days ago the attendance reported  
that there was a yellow discharge from  
the patient's "privates"  
He was today visited by Dr Fleming who  
said that patient had Chronic Inflammation  
of the mucous Membrane of the bladder  
and he prescribed Copraiba with  
Squid Galapago.  
and the following liniment to be  
applied to encircled parts, namely  
Oleum of Sage with Camph. and water  
He continues to take his food almost  
well, bowels regular.

11 20<sup>th</sup>

Has been visited twice since  
by Dr Fleming and he recommends the  
same treatment to be continued  
the discharge from urethra is diminishing  
the other encircled parts are not  
any worse. his bodily health is  
on the whole failing. Co. Omnium  
He continues to take his food  
primarily well. Bowels regular.

11 28<sup>th</sup>

Urethral discharge is diminishing  
there is no marked improvement on  
the other sores on his back and  
testicles for the last eight days  
His is very alkaline. So have a  
small dose of Sulphuric acid oil  
There is no improvement on bodily  
health. He takes his food admirably  
well. Co. Omnium

March 11<sup>th</sup>

He still confined to his bed  
discharge from urethra has now  
ceased. The other sores on the  
whole getting better. His bodily  
health is no worse. The catheter  
is still introduced thru this way.

11 20<sup>th</sup>

He takes his food admirably well  
his bodily health is on the whole  
better. The sores on the back and  
testicles are nearly well. He was  
for the last few days out of bed  
for a few hours. His mind  
still continues in the same weak  
state. He takes his food  
very well. Bowels regular  
The catheter is introduced thru  
this way. The sores as still  
disappear with the same amount  
as former.



Alexander Mitchell from P. 109.

1852  
Sept. 15.

Of late more inclined to add the little S. to our  
not requiring it. "I'm not meane  
doctors!" Has a bad habit of trying to  
sput on or near those passing, for which  
he is apt to get a striking (a good) from  
irascible fellow patients.

X

Sept. 16

Occasionally prods his head against the wall  
etc, but less violently. Says no reason for  
such procedure - Says he must do it.

1852  
Oct. 15.

Since last report, had for some days to be under  
strict surveillance, for his propensity to knock  
his head, to trip up those passing him, but is  
again tolerably calm. Sometimes however slips  
on those near him, followed up by an exclamation  
of surprise & an apology as he "can't see  
his feet." So faints lie in his motions & looks,  
& frequently says "I wish to get away."

At one time had a fit of tumbling against wall  
of the floor - had to be kept in his place  
say a two - still inclined to the same habit &  
to be there, says he must do it because  
he is here, wants not to do it if he was out here.

Nov. 20

Was at present to be constantly watched  
by an attendant. He has another fit  
of tumbling on the floor and against  
the wall, persists in saying that he  
must do it because he is here, but would  
not do it if he was out here.

29

Continues to tumble, head to be shaved  
and blistered

Dec. 10

Since blisters was applied is not tumbling  
so much. After says "I am not insane doctor  
it was kind of you to shave my head"  
"I wish to get away" because I am not  
insane"

30

At present tolerable calm, had no  
tumbling fits of late. Sometimes however  
he slips on those near him, after fits  
seems rebuffed from some of his fellow  
patients

1853  
January 10

Today had another fit of tumbling  
says that he cannot help it. "He is  
very fantastic in his notions and looks"

20

Since last report is rather quieter  
and better behaved than formerly.  
had no more tumbling fits. Mind  
still continues very weak.

Feb. 20

There is no marked mental improvement  
observed, he is still very anxious to  
get away. Maintains that is nothing  
the matter with him takes his  
food well. Bowels costive  
Al. Reseni 3j of Crotonis ppt i. ss

March 10

Is in every respect the  
same as in former reports  
General health continues poor.



March 30<sup>th</sup> Since last report had great fits of tumbling his head was shaved and blistered on the 18<sup>th</sup> since then he is now quiet and has not tumbled any since

April 20<sup>th</sup> His bodily health continues good. Is on the whole pretty quiet at present. He is very much addicted to put the letters to words not regarding it. Much as. "I am not mean doctor."

May 26<sup>th</sup> His general health is good. Is in every respect much the same as in former reports - appetite good bowels costive

June 16<sup>th</sup> There is no improvement on frontal health. He had a visit from his father at the end of last month. and after his father left he took a few pains of sleep because he was not allowed to leave with him. Bodily health is good takes his food well

July 30<sup>th</sup> Since last report has conducted himself pretty well till within the last few days when he had another fit of tumbling on the floor and against the doors. takes his food well. functions regular -

August 16<sup>th</sup> Since last report has to be under strict surveillance when going up and down stairs and when walking in the dining room. to prevent him injuring himself. His general health continues good.

Sept. 16<sup>th</sup> Has been in seclusion for a few days since last report to prevent him injuring himself. This evening between 7 and 8. he got into of the attendant. Miss and escaped from the House by the dining room door. there was an attendant beat after him when it was found out that he escaped

" 11<sup>th</sup> at half past eight this morning patient was brought back by the attendant. The attendant reported that he found patient in a corner behind the platform and that he objected very much to come back wanting to his friends that he was a brain man

" 16<sup>th</sup> Since last report patient had to be kept almost constantly in the padded room on account of throwing himself on the ground and striking his head against the walls and doors. He takes his food well. bowels regular



Wm W Call Striking. from p. 46.

1852

Sept. 16.

Continues in bed, Staidure as before - occasionally reads a little. Is out of bed the greater part of the day now, but never converses with his fellow-patients, sits in a corner by himself - almost always looking up - long time to himself. No change in any respect.

Oct. 16.

Was visited by his sister from Liverpool, but looked no interest in her or her news. When asked if he wished her to come back even to say "Oh! you may look in if you please".

Nov. 16.

Is in every respect the same as in foregoing reports. Mental health continues very weak.

Dec. 28.

Bodily health continues poor. Continues very quiet never speaks to any of his fellow patients. Amuses himself by reading and walking. State of mind remains unchanged.

1853

Jan. 16.

Bodily health poor. There is no change in either mental or bodily health since last reported. He is almost constantly muttering to himself. appetite poor. bowels regular.

Feb. 28.

No change since last reported in either bodily or mental health.

March 31.

Much the same in every respect. appetite poor. bowels natural.

April 31.

Mental state is without improvement. He continues very quiet. often speaking to himself in a low tone of voice. He never speaks or associates with any of his fellow patients.

He is offensive in his habits occasionally.

May 31.

General health poor. Mental and bodily health remains unchanged since last reported.

June 31.

Is in every respect the same as in previous reports. appetite poor. bowels natural.

July 31.

No improvement or any other change worth mentioning. His general health is pretty poor at present takes his food well.

August 16.

Is in all respects as described in foregoing reports.

Sept. 31.

General health poor. Is very taciturn. occasionally reads a little. He never converses with any of his fellow patients. sits in a corner by himself.







