

## **House surgeon's notes for physician: male**

### **Publication/Creation**

1867-1869

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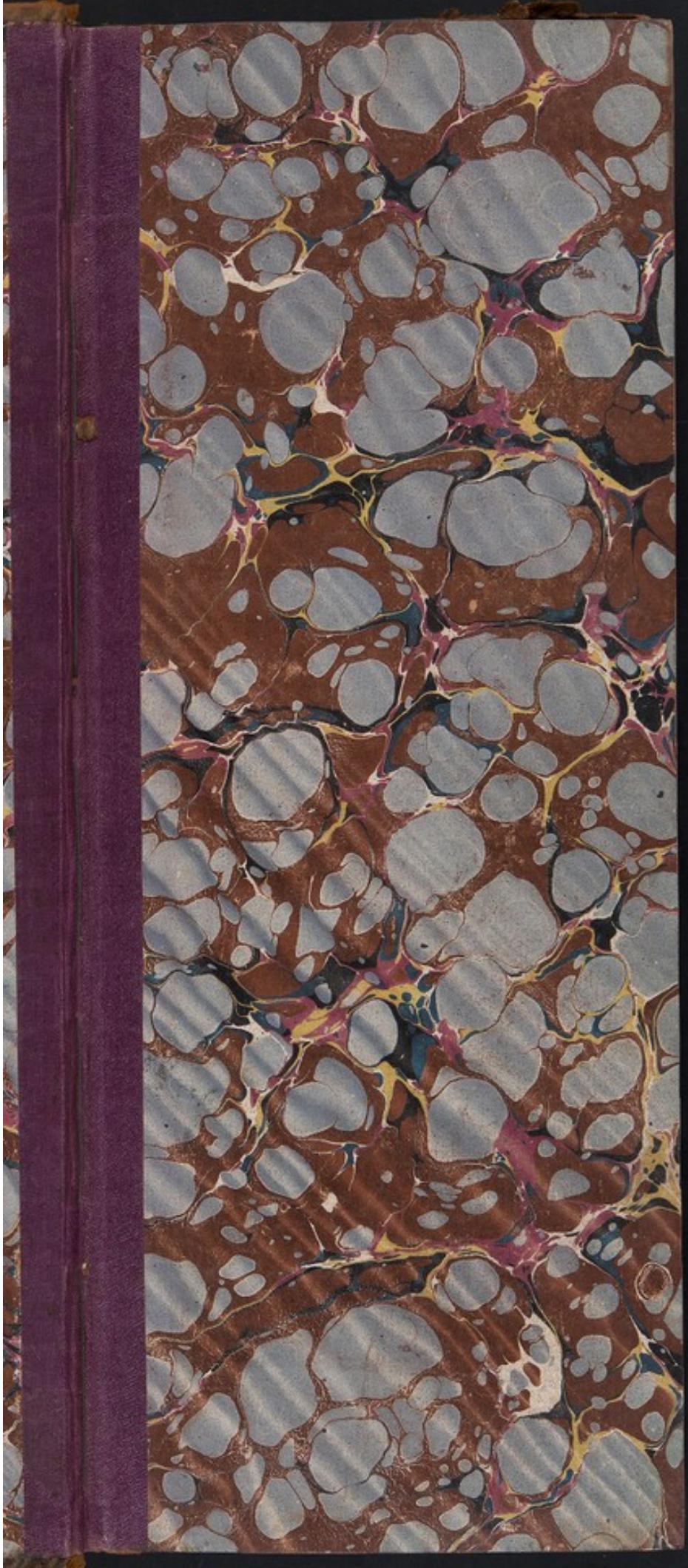
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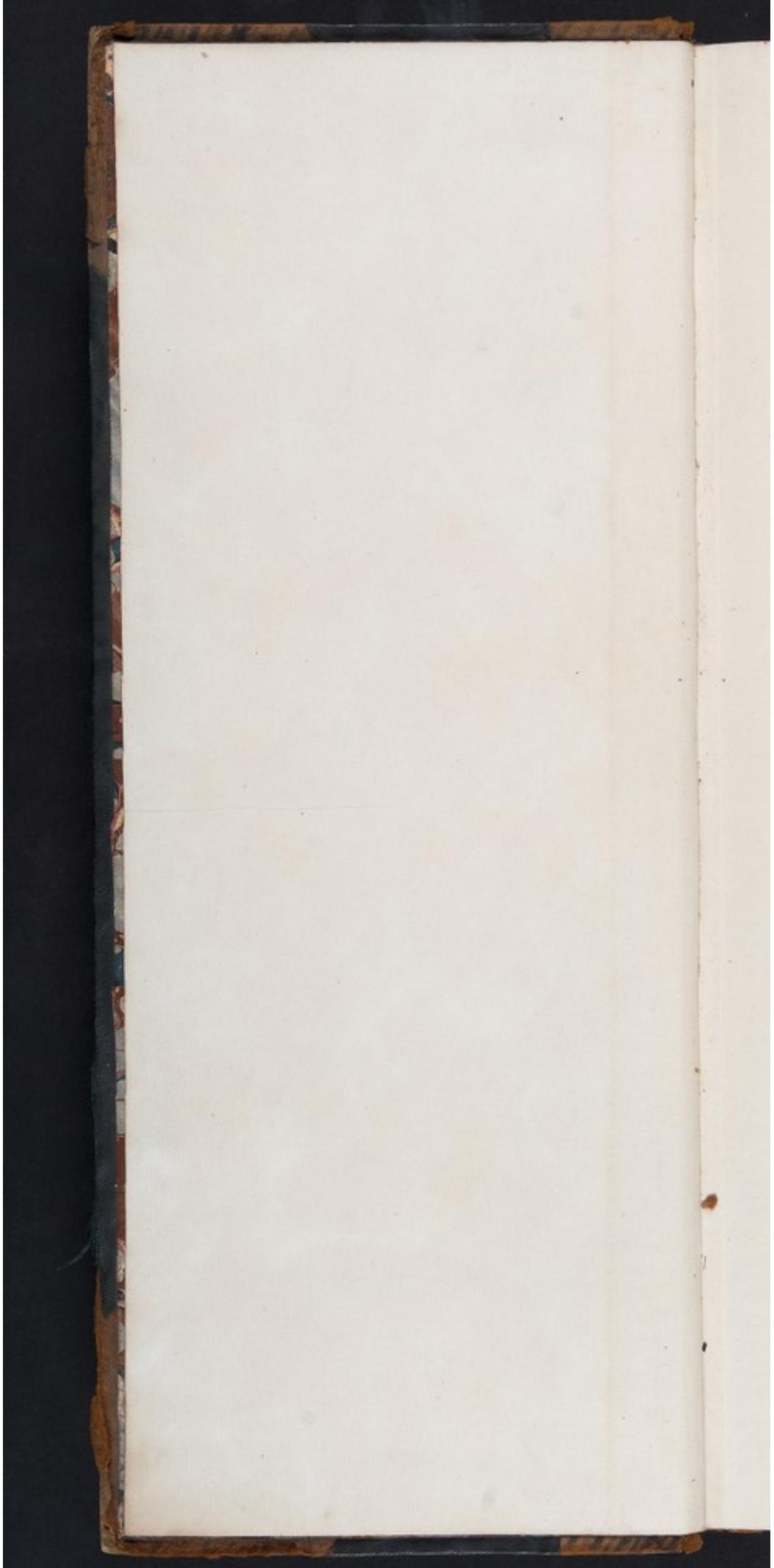
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H.A.N.

ANTHONY DODD,  
BOOKSELLER AND PUBLISHER,  
18, Buchanan St.,  
GLASGOW.







HB 13/5/58

Mr.  
and  
Mrs.

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A	B	Page
Wilson, William	Boyle, Hugh	5
Arthur, James	Baillie, Nicholas	61
MacLean, Robert	Burke, John	71
	Baker, Thomas	177
	Beverage, David	211
	Balkhstyno, John	217

C	D	
Crawford, John	Dorran, James	113.
Clemento, John	Nichson, Walter	151
Carlin, Alexander		
Golum, James		
Caldwell, Robert		
Campbell, David		
Cochrane, Simon		
Leopold, Bernard		
Campbell, John		
Carlin, William		
Cameron, Samuel		
Connolly, James		

Eldrage, David 1

—Index—

**F**

Fraser, James  
Foge, Patrick  
Forster, James  
Farris, Robert  
Fox, Hugh

" Gordon, William  
75 Gibbons, John  
99 Gilchrist, John  
113 Landskore, Alex.

**G**

186  
187  
204  
223

Nau  
Nau

**H**

Harper, Samuel  
Hawker, Robert

81.  
233.

**J**

**R**  
Kild, Alexander  
Kelly, Hugh  
Kirk, John  
Kelly or Baird, Philip  
Selgour, James

**I**  
45. Laird, Alexander  
161 Lockhart, John  
195 Leslie, Knowles  
234 Liddell, Oliver  
245 Lindsay, Robert  
Love, William

Spear  
Selle  
Stran  
Sepp  
Shar  
Sing  
Sime  
Smid

**M**  
Maitland, William  
Middlemas, John  
Muir, William  
Matthew, Hugh  
Martin, James  
Morrison, Thomas  
Moffatt, Charles  
Mullen, Joseph  
Marshall, James  
Mulkolland, William

**M<sup>c</sup>**  
7. McLean, John  
25 McElvany, George  
47 McLean, Neil  
65 McPhee, William  
97 McCaffery, Michael  
139 McDow, William  
143 McElman, Alexander  
189 McEwan, Archibald  
263 McDonald, Thomas  
228 McNeil, James  
McIntyre, John Reid  
Macneil, William  
McKnight, Thomas  
McCormick, Duncan  
McLuson, Ronald  
McFarlane, James  
McDivottie, James  
McNeil, Hugh  
McStay, Daniel  
McDonald, Harry  
McGill, William  
McCormick, Daniel

Dogt.

Pig  
Pih  
Paul  
Poh  
Paten  
Pate  
Pater  
Prens

—Index—

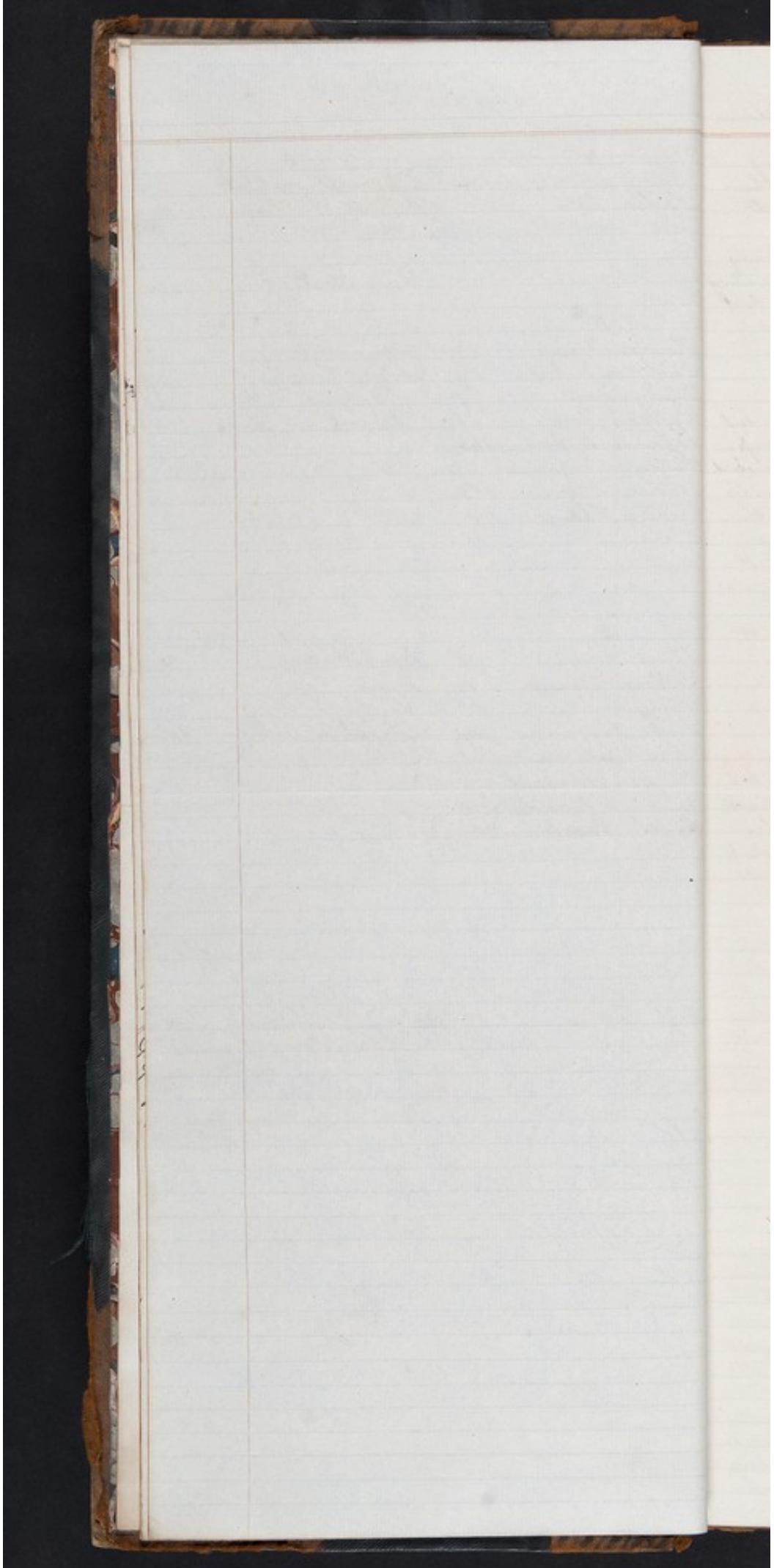
<sup>36.</sup> 187 269 223	<b>N</b> Navy, John Nelson, John	31 <b>O</b> O'Donnell, Patrick O'Hear, William	<sup>34.</sup> 190
-------------------------------------	--	--	-----------------------

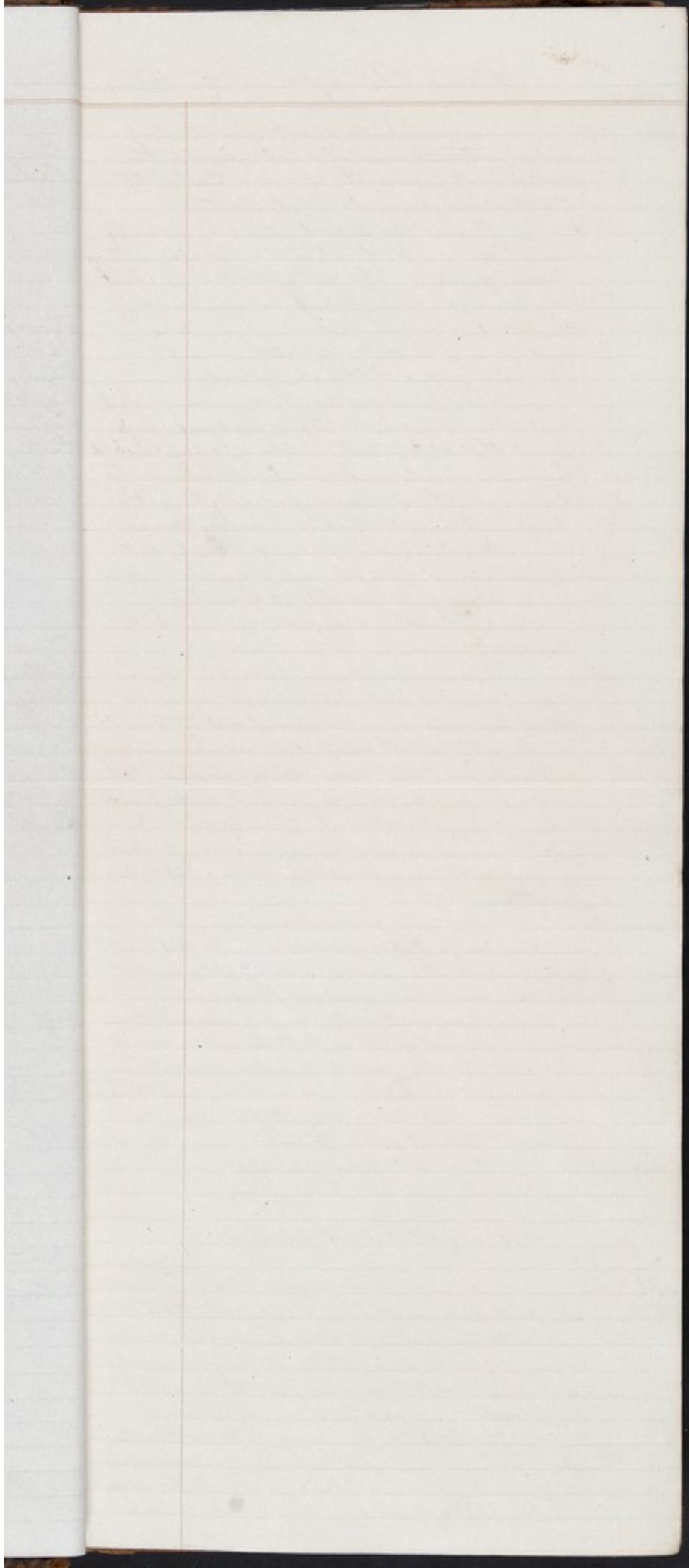
Rum, Tobacco 183.

<b>P</b>		<b>R</b>	
Pickens, David	23.	Piney, James	43.
Pilkerton, Robert	59.	Russell, John	169.
Paul, James	79.	Staebig, William	261.
Pflock, George	93.	Robertson, James	243.
Patterson, Robert	145.		
Patterson, Thomas	171.		
Patterson, Thomas	185.		
Prentiss, Thomas	197.		

<b>S</b>		<b>T</b>	
Speirs, Gavin	13.	Taymant, James	98.
Sollars, Duncan	17.	Tomar, John	111.
Strong, Andrew	41.	Taylor, William	124.
Swift, Robert	49.	Thompson, Robert	143.
Shankland, James	53.	Thom, Hugh	170.
Simpson, Richard	191.		
Simerville, Alexander	229.		
Sinith, David	235.		
213.			

<b>U</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>W</b>
14	Dugt, Joseph	29. Wright, Robert
21		Wilson, Edward
43.		157
der 55		191
Id 61.		
77		
95		
101		
113		
131		
135		
Id 141		
149		
144		
163		
169		
177		
251.		





## David Eldrage.

Acy 44.

1864

April 24.

Was brought to the Asylum to day and admitted as a pauper belonging to the Parish of Barnimichael. He is a Tailor by trade, is single, and a Protestant.

This is the second attack of insanity and of one week's duration. Castle-Heriotton Bridge position. The first attack was about 8 years ago, during which he was under treatment in Morristown Asylum. His mother and sister were both insane.

He is dangerous but not suicidal.

Prior to admission he was very violent constantly raving at the top of his voice, supposed that certain individuals who approaches him were devils, and threatened violence to them and others, more especially his mother. Required men to restrain him by force.

On admission he is extremely dull taciturn and absent, will scarcely speak and he seems to be in a state of dementia.

Bodily health indifferent. Tongue foul, breath offensive, pulse frequent.

31.

Was restless during the night. He is in great fear of some injury ill that is to befall him. Is very confused and talks incoherently about committing uncleanness on a calf. Pulse 120. Tongue furred, Feb.

October

Rhei 25 gr. July 1. rectif. and blister to neck  
is very dull and constantly looking towards the floor.

November

May 3

Tried to strangle himself with his handkerchief to day. He will scarcely speak is very dull and constantly looking towards the floor.

June 23

Continues dull and taciturn, he is neither inclined to move nor speak, but sits moping with his head hanging. He speaks however more freely and more connectedly.

December

July 3

Pulse more natural. Tongue almost clean. Is not quite so taciturn and reserved, but continues still very dull, and his mind is always preoccupied. His bodily health is improving, has been getting a tonic. Has commenced to work with the tailor.

January

August 18

Was today dismissed

Cured

March

Readmitted 5<sup>th</sup> September 1864.

May

September 5

Was brought to the Asylum today by the Insp. of Barnimichael Parish and readmitted.

For the last eight days his friends have observed him becoming worse, talking of suicide and of being full of uncleanness, very dull and unable to work.

August

On admission he is very depressed and will scarcely speak. He says he commenced to feel dull about 2 weeks ago and yesterday, October 10, he thought every one was to be killed which

October

Adm 44.

Admitted 29<sup>th</sup> April 1864.

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led him to attempt suicide by cutting his throat with a pair of scissars - two little cuts are detected on the right side of his neck. He has a very distressed appearance Tongue furrowed. Evening R Rheubarb & Sod. C. Croton.

Sept 14 Continues very despondent and in a wretched state of mind. He speaks little and is very much disinclined to move about all day with his head hanging forward.

He appears to be considerably better, but says himself that he is not. Tongue clearer. often sleepless. appetite fair - was against taking any food the first two days after admission. The head has been blistered.

29 Since last report he has improved mentally and bodily. He talks more freely but is still dejected in spirits and brooding over the sins he has committed, and the doom that is to befall him. Still hangs his head and will scarcely look up when spoken to. Sleeps better, appetite fairish.

October 22. Continues despondent and melancholy. will not enter into conversation with any one, further than giving a bare answer - yes or no - to any question that is put to him. He is never heard to speak, and has his head always hanging forward upon his chest. Appetite tolerably good, and generally rest well. Tongue slightly furrowed. 1/2 Pt. Pox. II.

November 27. Still dull and melancholy, his mind seems to be very weak. Bodily health improving.

December 30. Never speaks unless when spoken to and then even it is difficult to get an audible reply, still very dull, and is hanging his head as usual. Sleeps well, appetite fair. Is going to commence work.

1868 January 28. Answers questions a little more freely, but is still very taciturn and dull, and never looks up when spoken to. His bodily health seems to be good. Is now employed in the ~~the~~ Coffee Shop.

March 18. There is no apparent change since last report. Is working well.

May 20. In the same dull and taciturn state his mind seems always preoccupied and he never originates a question but is answering those put to him more freely. His bodily health is pretty good.

August 11. Since last date there has been no change whatever, continues very taciturn and dull, still hangs his head, and never looks up when spoken to.

October 14. Is in the same dull taciturn state, and is worse to speaking. Bodily health fair; works well. (To page 29)

John M<sup>c</sup>Lean.

Act 20

1864

May 14

Was brought to the Asylum to day from Bullhorn's Private Asylum and admitted as a pauper belonging to the Parish of Barluk.

He is a Rom. Catholic, and has been fatuous from infancy. In short, he is an imbecile.

On admission has a vacant idiotic appearance, and talks very childishly. He is not dangerous nor suicidal.

June 26.

Seems to have rather more than the average intelligence of an imbecile, but has every appearance of being such. He is capable of being employed a little and his bodily health is pretty good.

July 23.

Continues much in the same way. He is obedient, quiet and inoffensive. He is much employed in the garden. Bodily health good.

August 11

Is very willing to employ himself, and continues quiet and obedient.

September 16

Is in the same childish demented state of mind. His bodily health is good and he is daily at employment.

October 17.

No change. He is sometimes a little irritable.

December

Mental state the same. Bodily health good. Is employed in the garden but is said to be of little use.

1865

February 14

No change either in his mental or bodily condition.

April 30.

Shows the same amount of intelligence - very childish, unable to take care of himself, easily pleased, and as easily irritated.

July 24.

In statu quo.

September

In statu quo.

November

Exhibits the same imbecile state of mind; is very childish in conduct, talks incoherently and makes use of monosyllables mostly. He knows little of the Alphabet. Bodily health good. Works on the grounds.

1866

January 17

Is in the same state of imbecility.

March 22

Bodily health good. Is at work daily.

April 14.

No change whatever since last report.

May 31.

No change.

July 16.

Was taken to Green Peas house to day - Relieved.

Feb 30.

Admitted 14<sup>th</sup> May 1864

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## Hugh Boyle.

Act 40.

1867

May 14

Was admitted into the Asylum today as a pauper belonging to Bothwell Parish. He was a labourer, is single and a Roman Catholic.

This is the first attack of insanity, of four days duration. Cause unknown.

Prior to admission he said he had been put into Prison for hunting the devils at Newark hill, and driving them into the engine house, stated that they do not trouble him so much now, or they had all gone back to hell. Also talked of his landlady threatening him in order that she might cut his throat when asleep.

While in Hamilton Prison he refused his food from fear of it being poisoned.

On admission he is stupid, and absent, answers questions in a slow uncertain manner, and does not seem to realize his position. He appears very nervous. Bodily health rather indifferent. Tongue fault pulse quiet.

15 Was restless and slept ill during the night. He continues confused & dull.

16 Since last report he has gradually improved, and he appears to be now convalescent, only a little dull. Says he had been drinking and that that was the cause of his illness.

June 12

Was to-day dismissed  
Cured

40.

Admitted 14<sup>th</sup> May 1864.

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- George J. M. Gilvary Oct 22.
- 1864
- May 16 Was brought to the Asylum to day and admitted as a patient belonging to the Parish. Bishop. He is unmarried, a Protestant and Working Jeweller by trade. March
- This is his first attack and of one month's duration. Cause unknown. He is neither suicidal nor dangerous.
- Prior to admission he stated that he had on several occasions received poisoned food from his friends also had he accused of various crimes. Had accused his brother of having accused him of murder.
- On admission he is very unsettled and rambles in conversation. Says he is going to get married immediately to the daughter of a Glasgow minister who has a large fortune, and that she is going to send him to Paris to study at College. Believes he has been in communication with angels & God.
- " 27 Is not quite so restless but still very delusive - declares some people exercise an influence upon him and causes him to shake. Bodily health rather improving. His neck has been blistered.
- June 5 For some days has been hearing the voices of his friends - brother &c beneath the floor. says they speak every minute to him.
- " 27 On two occasions he has refused entirely to speak; at present when asked a question he points above. Sometimes he is rather restless.
- July 22 At present he will not speak. Believes he has some mission from God - points above and makes signs. He continues to beat time restlessly; pulse frequent. He is suspected of masturbating. Bodily health tolerably good.
- August 14 Continues to refuse to speak, etc Feb 1369  
listless and unoccupied all day.
- Sept. 16 Since last report he has been much in the same state, during one day only he spoke a good deal and declared he was the "Saviour, Jesus Christ" appetite good, sleep natural.
- Oct. 16 Has not spoken since last report, reading, smoking and walking about are his mode of occupying his time, sometimes picks a hymn. Appetite good - sleep natural April
- Nov. 21 Continues mute, laughs and nods his head in answer to questions, but will not speak; is very irritable -
- Dec. 18 Continues in the same state of mind, - will not speak; is very irritable occupies his time now in reading a little and walks on the gallery. Bodily health unchanged Jan.
- 1868 January 22 No change whatever.

J. 12.

Admitted 16<sup>th</sup> May 1867.y and  
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March 8

Still refuses to speak, and makes reply to questions with a shake of his head only, often smiles, and when walking about he has the air of a king. Is occupying himself in the gallery, continues in the same state of mind, appears livelier and not so irritable but still will not reply when spoken to. Bodily health ordinary.

May 10.

continues in the same state of mind, appears livelier and not so irritable but still will not reply when spoken to. Bodily health ordinary.

July 11

No change - sometimes appears to be in deep conversation with himself, his lips moving a little and smiles playing upon his countenance.

Sept. 1

Still has not spoken. The last few days he has been amusing himself with pencil and paper drawing omnibuses and sometimes writes short sentences which are often incoherent, on a scrap of paper he printed the words "They want to hang or stab me". He appears to be cheerful and continues to employ himself in the gallery.

October 27

Still refuses to speak, but expresses his thoughts on paper sometimes. He believes he is persecuted and that some persons wish to kill him; often he is very irritable, and declares some of his enemies should be burned or hung. Takes his food well, bowels regular.

Dec. 7.

During the last week he has been speaking freely. He hears voices of imaginary people, and often complains of his neighbours speaking about him and calling him names; believes he is an officer in the army and some of the other patients are his soldiers. Bodily health good.

Feb. 16

Since last report he has been very talkative, irritable, and delusive. Says he sees diamond by the thousands in the walls of the airing court - believes he is possessed of power unknown to those around him. He is inclined to be quarrelsome. Bodily health good.

April 12

Lately he was complaining of mice annoying him, that they used to go down his mouth, and says they can speak but did not mind him when spoken to. Still sees diamonds in the airing court walls - Bodily health good.

June 14.

Declares he can raise the dead to life, and wished to go to the dead house to do so. He is very delusive and irritable.

(See page 119)

## James Fraser. Oct. 21.

1867

May 20

Was brought to the Asylum to day at the instance of the Insp. of the Barony Parish. He is single, a Protestant and never was in any particular way occupied.

This is stated to be the first attack of insanity and of a few days duration; he has however been subject to epileptic seizures since birth, which disease is probably the cause of the mental derangement.

He is dangerous to others but not suicidal.

Prior to admission he had an excited bewildered look, was obstinately silent and attempted violence. His memory was weak and defective. His Father and mother stated that he was very violent and had at times seriously injured them; also that he had been confined in prison for assault.

On admission, he appears to be in a state of dementia - has a silly vacant aspect of countenance; seldom speaks, but laughs or frowns when spoken to. His memory seems to be almost gone & he is quite unable to give any account of himself or to enter in to conversation, or to control his actions.

His bodily health is very indifferent - his movements are very sluggish and he droops his words when he does speak.

30. Had a fit yesterday and one to day; they leave him in an almost unconscious and drowsy state for some hours. He is often extremely irritable; and dirty in his habits. Appetite voracious; seldom requires laxative medicine.

June 20 Is in the same demented state, sometimes is inclined to be violent. Fits Augus frequent and severe, and often bruises himself. Bodily health still indifferent.

July 21 Still exhibits great impairment of mind and loss of memory, cannot enter into conversation, and seldom attempts to reply to questions; is very irritable, stubborn, and prone to strike; is not so dirty in his habits. The fits are unchanged in character, and often leave him very weak.

August 22 Is in the same irritable demented state. Bodily health unchanged.

September 23 No change in his mental character. The fits occur on an average every week and he often injures himself in them. Appetite voracious, habits clean by & present.

October 24 No change whatever.

November 25 No change.

December 26 No change. His mental state of the same demented character. The fits are unchanged in frequency or severity.

1868

February

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April

June

September

Decr 27

Feb 7

April

June

Sept 8

April

June

Sept 8

1.21.

Admitted 25<sup>th</sup> May 1867.

1868  
February 5. Appears quite demented and sits or moves about indifferent about every thing; is still very irritable and dangerous. Bodily health except for the fits is tolerably good.

April 7. No change observed either in mind or body. Frequently requires supports.

June 11. No change.

September 2. His mental character is unchanged both mind and memory being almost blank. The fits occur every week or two days and are very severe. Has not had the bromide of potassium for some weeks. Purgative medicine is often required.

October 24. Is in the same deeply demented state of mind; seldom speaks except in giving a 'yes' or 'no' to questions, and when excited he makes use of incoherent language; is very irritable and strikes, kicks, and bites readily. The fits occur, on an average, every fortnight; they are gradually very severer and he often injures himself; bodily health otherwise good.

December 7. No particular change.

1869 Feb 16. Is in the same demented state - childish and extremely irascible. The fits are unchanged in frequency and severity. Appetite good.

April 12. No change whatever.

June 14. Is in the same deeply demented state. Seldom speaks - is extremely irritable. The fits continue unchanged and is often in an exhausted state.

August 25. No change.

September 7. Has been prostrated by the fits, and is in an unconscious state and taking no food all day.

11. Never rallied from the extreme exhaustion, took very little nourishment and soon became quite unconscious up till 9. 55. P.M. when he died.

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11 13.

1867  
May 20.

Gavin Spears

Act. 48.

Was brought to the Asylum <sup>in Lunatic</sup> to-day, admitted as a pauper belonging to the Parish of Rutherglen. He was a Waller, is a Widower and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of a long duration. Cause unknown. Is neither suicidal nor dangerous.

Prior to admission he looked in a vacant stupid way; was incoherent; his memory was much impaired; was childlike in his actions and unconscious of danger to himself.

On admission his mental faculties are very much impaired, apparently from old age and want of necessaries of life. He appears to be decidedly more languid, extremely feeble and cannot stand upon his feet.

23. Since admission he has taken little food, apparently unable to swallow from feebleness.  
To-day at 8.30 A.M. he

Died

Rev. 48.

Admitted 28<sup>th</sup> May 1867

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11 15

Neil M. Lean.

Pt. II

1867

May 21

Was brought to the Asylum to day by his nephew and admitted as a private patient. He was a Warehouseman is married and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity and of three months duration. Cause supposed to be - Loss of a situation he long held.

He is dangerous to others but not to himself.

The attack prior to admission was characterized by - Constant restlessness, confusion of ideas, delusions on many points - informed fear - was not sure of the identity of his wife, refused to take food, &c.

On admission he is in great distress of mind, constantly moaning and saying every thing is wrong. He answers questions very reluctantly, and his memory is very defective.

His bodily health is rather indifferent and he is reduced in body.

June 7

Since admission he has been very restless, constantly moving about moaning and in a distressed state. He gives no reason for the distress of mind. Has been inclined to refuse his food and on four occasions he was fed by means of the pump. He is often noisy & sleepless at night. No change in bodily health.

29 Is a little more composed - not moaning so much nor so restless, and takes his food better. The pump has not been used since last report was made.

July 22

No particular change in his mental state since last report. He is always in a state of fear and distress, moaning and restless and believes every thing is against him. He seldom gives satisfactory answers to questions put to him. His memory is very defective, and he does not seem to realize his position. He appears to be suicidal and often declares he will never get better. Bodily health improving. Appetite good & sleeps well generally.

August 19

Still exhibits distress of mind & does not moan so much. He speaks little and only when interrogated. He is very absent minded.

Sept. 18

He appears to be approaching a state of dementia - he is very quiet, seldom moans but very dull and stupid. He speaks little and abnormally not a word can be got from him. Bodily health much improved. He often requires to be fed by the attendants.

Oct. 23

Had an epileptic seizure - he is rather confused, moans and complains of head and pain of head. R. Dalep Co. 3 sp. & head to be fomented.

October 2

Has had no more fits. Still complains of his head and is much distressed mentally present. Is not much inclined for food.

A.Y. 6.

Admitted 21<sup>st</sup> May 1867.

- to day 14 Headache has been absent for some days  
private and complains of nothing in particular. He  
is in moans a great deal. Is very dull and full  
isanity of groundless fear and remorse. Takes his  
se, sypho.  
e health  
to himself  
re charles evan b. Was dismissed today  
fusion of Relieved.

11 15 17

Duncan Sellars. Pt. 2

1867

Mr. McLean 1

Was brought to the Asylum to-day  
and admitted as a pauper belonging to the  
Barony Parish. He was a Beadle,  
married and a Protestant.

This is his first attack of insanity,  
of 8 days duration. Caused Intemperance.  
Stated to be neither dangerous to himself nor  
others.

Prior to admission he was delusive.  
Fancied he was dying and that he was  
quite exhausted although apparently in good  
health. Believed that he was being starved  
to death. Was very melancholy and  
believed he had done a great deal of evil  
and was hopelessly lost. Refused to  
take his food, and got no sleep.

On admission he is depressed, re-  
laxed and delusive - talked in a rambling  
manner about people trying to poison him  
through his food - believed he is dying.  
He is very confused and will scarcely  
speak. Bodily health indifferent, tongue furred.

5. Wants some one to shoot him.  
He has been restless, sleeping badly, now  
stated saying he was lost, and after  
refusing his food, Bowels free - Red  
appetition blistered lighter. says the attendants kill  
him. Is sleeping better, not so disturbed  
and has no delusions. Still depressed  
however.

10. Appears to be convalescent, is in  
good spirits and employs himself with  
the sailor.

July 4 Was to-day dismissed  
Cured

At.

Admitted 1<sup>st</sup> June 1864

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1864

William W. Phoe Oct. 52

June 4

Was brought to the Asylum to day from the Police office, and was admitted as a pauper belonging to Berwyn Parish.

He was a Soldier and lately a Captain, is a Widower and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity and of a few days duration. Cause unknown.

He is dangerous to other but not suicidal.

The attack prior to admission was characterized by delusions - Imagined that the detectives were constantly following him, and that his family were trying to poison him by putting poison into his food. Also believed that he had two babies one guilty and the other innocent. He thought the innocent one had been sent to prison by mistake. Also knocked down to men thinking that they were policemen.

On admission he is very confused incoherent and delusive - Says people are constantly watching him and trying to poison him - That he is indolent and has been abstaining from food to make himself better. He is however being depressed. Bodily health indifferent. Tongue foul.

Has been freely purged. Is more coherent, but still much confused, brawny and complaining of a moist in his ears and headaches. Has been refusing a considerable portion of his food. Thinking he will get well if he abstains from everything. Neck to be blistered.

Is much better. complains of nothing. takes his food well. sleep naturally. He is still a little depressed and absent.

Appears to be convalescent. At times he complains of a confusion of ideas.

July 19 Still complains of being at times confused, but says it is going away. His bodily health has improved much.

Was very delusive this morning - He says that some parties put poison into his tea at home. That he felt the effects of such and thereby thought it made him stupid, and is the cause of his illness. He is not sure of getting any pay while in the army. He complains of ringing in his ears and is a little confused. He has got up a body, and is in apparent good bodily health.

Appears to be very delusive still. April He is often observed talking to himself. Brawny throwing his arms about and otherwise non-composing. He believes his neighbours at home conspired against him. Says he feels quite well free of headaches and would like to get away.

September 3 Was today dismissed  
Cured.

Att. 52

Admitted 4<sup>th</sup> June 1864.Left from  
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Readmitted 26<sup>th</sup> October 1864.

Prior to admission the symptoms of insanity were, — cectomania and delusions. He imagined the neighbours were all amonging him and were breaking down the wall to get to him. His son stated that he imagined that criminal officers were following him and that his friends were putting poison into his food; got no sleep at night and amonged his neighbours.

On admission he is duller and very delusive — says that he has been much amonged for a number of days by people following him wherever he goes — that he went to Ireland and they followed him there, and that he is in constant fear of them. Also that things were put into his food to do him harm.

His bodily health is tolerably good. has slight headaches, and somewhat congested.

Since admission he has been quiet, but very delusive — believes some people have inspired against him and that people are on his tract. Still subject to headaches, bowels loose; sleep sometimes disturbed by his imaginary enemies seeking to do him harm; appetite fair.

21. Is very delusive — often thinks that his imaginary enemies drug him and give him poison; is also subject to hallucinations of hearing. Is sometimes not very willing to take his food or medicine being afraid of poison. Sleep disturbed at times.

22. Is getting more delusive and rather irascible; accuses those whom he is seeing daily as well as the imaginary parties of putting poison into his food, declares he feels the effects of it every time he takes food. Tongue slightly furred, appetitie and medicine is often required.

23. Has been fed by the stomach pump since the beginning by the present mouth; three daily. will not take food himself, declaring it to contain drugs, dirt, &c. He believes some secret parties have conspired to poison him or put him to torture.

24. Has been fed three daily by the pump since last report, says poison is put into his food still. He has fallen off a body a little.

25. Is still fed by the pump. His delusions about getting poison are the same, and he swears and threatens vengeance on all around and declares they are servants to the devil.

(To page 83)

Michael K. Coffey A.Y. 6

1864

June 5.

Was brought to the Asylum to-day March  
the instance of the Insp. of Poor New York Law.  
Was occupied as a Miner, is married  
and a Rom. Cath.

This attack of insanity would appear  
to be the first and its duration of an indefinite  
period. Cause - Epilepsy. It is  
both suicidal and dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he had been appre-  
hended by the Police for violent conduct; May  
was incoherent and his general appearance  
indicated insanity. Was subject to  
epilepsy.

On admission he is restless, incoher-  
ent, and delirious, believes people seek him  
to take his life and have made attempts  
to shoot him, his mind and memory are  
very defective. Bodily health sufficient  
tongue furred.

July 24.

Has had three fits since admission  
before and after them he is dreadfully  
seated, quite incoherent, and very delirious October  
declaring every one wants to kill him  
and crying for swords and pistols to fight  
them; he is very dangerous and treated  
severely. He is a large lad and always con-  
scious that he is starved.

August 19

Is quiet at present, but still  
delirious very irritable and quarrelsome  
and very discontented. His mind and  
memory have apparently been much im-  
paired by the fits, which however have  
not been frequent since admission.

September 22.

Had two fits to day which have  
left him so much excited and so  
dangerous that he requires to be excluded <sup>1864</sup>.  
He avows he will kill every one of them  
if they want to kill him they should  
do it openly. Frequently requires purg-  
ative medicine.

October 14

His mental character is unchanged April  
he is always irritable and quarrelling, and  
suspecting foul play. Is quiet at June  
present.

November 26

Is still subject to paroxysms of great  
excitement when the fits come on, and at  
these periods requires to be secluded  
he becomes so violent and dangerous, so  
noisy, and crying for a gun to shoot  
his imaginary enemies. Bodily health best  
except for the fits which are generally  
severe but not frequent, is good.

December.

His mental state approaches that  
of dementia he is very silly, absurd, in-  
telligent and quarrelsome and very prone to kick  
now.

1865

January 31.

To change.

A.Y. 61

Admitted 5<sup>th</sup> June 1864

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- The paroxysms of excitement still occur before and after seizures which are still not very frequent, the same delusions about people attempting to shoot or poison him come vividly into his mind, sometimes he imagines that his head is struck off at once. Purges are often required his bowels being very torpid. Has had the brandis of Potassium. No change mentally. The fits are a little more frequent, they produce the same maniacal excitement. Bodily health fair.
- No change mentally or bodily. For the last week he has been fearfully excited, having had fits: wants to shoot his enemies, talks incessantly in an incoherent manner and makes a great noise during night, also, labours under the delusion that some heart is after him.
- Is still subject to paroxysms of extreme excitement on the accession of the fits. Is always very irritable and dangerous. Bodily health tolerable.
- I have great weakness of mind and loss of memory. Is always very irritable, and threatens to shoot or fight, with swords and pistols, his imaginary enemies. Is generally much excited when going to have fits which are so severe, and frequent has ever. He takes his food well; he seldom requires purgative medicine; and he sleeps well.
- Is in the same silly absurd state of mind, and is often excited especially when the fits come on threatening to shoot or kill all around, is often violent. Bodily health good.
- No change mentally. The fits are not quite so frequent.
- Exhibits the same want of mind, has a very silly manner, and is very forgetful. The fits continue, but the intervals between appear to be longer; the usual excitement subsists on their approach. Takes his food. Bowels regular.
- Is in the same deranged state, walks in a rambling way - is always dreadfully irritable. Threatens to shoot and run swords through those who are keeping him here. The fits are of the same character.
- No change mentally. Fits unchanged. Takes his food well.

(To page 300.)

## David Picken. Att. by

1867

June 5.

Was brought to the Asylum to-day <sup>1868 February</sup>  
by his son, and admitted as a private patient.  
He was a Warper, is married and a  
Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity, and  
of 5 months duration. Cause unknown.  
He is suicidally inclined, but not dangerous  
to others.

Prior to admission he was in a state of  
excitement. He laboured under the delusion that April  
he was a bad man and deserved punishment now  
and hereafter, and stated that he felt inclined  
to do harm to the family but lacked the courage to do  
so. Had lifted a knife to his son-in-law  
to strike him with it. Felt a strong inclination  
to kill his grand children.

On admission he is extremely dull  
will scarcely speak, says every thing is  
wrong and that he will never get better. His  
bodily health is indifferent - tongue coated  
with a whitish fur; his condition is reduced.

23 Since admission there has been no <sup>August</sup> <sup>P. October</sup>  
change whatever until to day when, he be-  
comes very restless, and in utter despair  
declaring that the world was close upon its  
end. Some times he takes his food with  
reluctance & at times sleeps badly.

July 20 Continues in a distressed state, believes <sup>November</sup>  
he is lost and past hope. Sometimes he is <sup>December</sup>  
restless and sleeps badly, and inclined to  
refuse his food. Help to be blotted.

August 19 Sometimes falls into utter despair  
becomes restless and moans, imagining that  
he is in immediate danger of some impending  
evil. Bodily health rather below par, often  
inclined to refuse his food and at times  
rests badly at night. Is inclined to be  
dirty in his habits.

Sept. 18 Continues dull and stupid. His mind  
and memory are much impaired. No signs  
to never drill get better. Sometimes he exhibits  
great traces of mind. His bodily health is  
unfilled, sometimes sleeps badly, and his  
habits incline to be dirty.

October 21 Is still despondent and full of ground-  
less fears; sometimes gets much distressed  
moaning and walking about in an agitated  
manner. To day he had a visit from his  
wife and became much excited and threaten-  
ed to strike her. He declares he is lost and  
done for. Appetite good, but sometimes  
there is a difficulty in getting him to take  
a sufficient. He often requires laxative  
medicine. Often restless at night.

November 24 No change

December 31 No change mentally or bodily -  
Is very dirty in habits.

Pt. 89

Admitted 5<sup>th</sup> June 1864.

to-day <sup>1868</sup> February 9. Is in a demented state, silly and childish, is very irritable and often strikes at his neighbours without provocation; talks incoherently and wanders about muttering and moaning. Habits very dirty. Takes his food unwillingly, generally requiring to be fed by the attendants; is often noisy at night.

on that April 13. No change since last report. Often falls into fits of swearing without occasion.

to courage June 21. Continues demented; incoherent in language; irritable and quarrelsome, and constantly moaning, muttering and swearing. Habits dirty. Takes his food with the same unwillingness.

dull August 17. Has had a severe paralytic stroke, is semi-conscious and confined to bed. Has a difficulty in swallowing.

reduced. October 16. Has recovered considerably from the shock mentioned in last report, but remains helpless and in bed. Is very irritable at present and even in his weak state tries to strike and bite. In taking his food rather better. His habits are quite degenerated.

he is November 22. During the last week he has had a number of epileptic seizures, quite prostrate and unable to swallow a sufficiency of food. This morning at 3 A.M. he Died.

## John Middlemas Oct 26

1867

June 13.

Was admitted into the Asylum to day as a pauper belonging to Barony Parish. He is a Clerk, single and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the second, and of one week's duration. Cause unknown. Was not under treatment during the first attack.

He is dangerous to others but not to himself.

The attack prior to admission was July characterized by an unsettled state of mind. Friends people were conspiring against him, became wild and excited, threatened the lives of those about him; repeatedly struck and abused his mother and sister without cause, and they were afraid to stay beside him rambled in conversation.

On admission he is absent, incoherent, and delusive - says there is "stuff in his skull which comes through the skin of his hands". He and thinks it is "a deep dose of cold". Bodily health pretty good - tongue slightly furrowed, pulse quick. To be purified.

17. Is more collected and rational. Sleeps well. appetite good. Has commenced to work.

July 14. He is very childish and weak minded and converses in a disconnected manner. His bodily health appears to be good, and he is constantly employed.

August 14. Laughs to himself a good deal, is absent in manner, quite contented and never expresses a desire to get away. continues employed daily.

Sept 18. Is not quite so absent in manner, but still very weak minded. He is daily at ease, quiet, employed and enjoys good bodily health.

October 12. The weakness of mind and helplessness persists - laughs & talks to himself & appears quite contented with everything. Bodily health good. Works well.

November 20. Is still very childish, often bursts into a fit of laughing when there is no cause, answers questions in a silly incoherent manner. At times he becomes a little excited laughing and talking to himself and becomes more confused.

December 18. Is in the same weak minded state subject to slight paroxysms of excitement and sometimes is rather restless at night. His bodily health is pretty good, is employed a good deal.

January 16. No change mentally or bodily. He often requires opiate medicine.

February 26. Appears unchanged.

Pt 26.

Admitted 13<sup>th</sup> June 1864.

- Com to March 31 Is still observed talking and laughing to himself. His mind is very weak. Bodily health good.
- Paroxysm May 13 Has the same silly, childish manner; sometimes is rather restless, and rambling in conversation; very frequently he bursts into loud fits of laughter when alone or when he thinks he is not observed, P. D.P.
- in was July 9 No particular change. In good bodily health, and is at daily employment.
- excited by October 21 His mind participates in the same weakness, laughs and talks to himself, and at times is rather restless. Sometimes is a little noisy at night. Continues at work.
- about Oct. 14 Continues to laugh and talk to himself very much, often stands in silence for some time then suddenly bursts into a loud fit of laughter; is very silly and stupid. Bodily health good.
- and his Nov. 11 No particular change. Is suspected of masturbating.
- through Dec. 16 Still conducts himself in the same silly manner - bursts into loud fits of laughter when alone, and is often observed muttering to himself, is very absent at home. Bodily health good.
- to it is alth April 12 No change.
- is no April 14 Is in the same weak minded state. Is absent, incoherent, and very silly in his manner, laughs immoderately and often heard muttering to himself. He works about the galligree in the West House. Bodily health good.
- but, at Aug 18 No change. He requires opium medicine occasionally.
- health Sept. 17 His weak silly manner continues. Is incapable of expressing my but simple ideas. Laughs aloud without occasion, and talks to himself and sometimes gesticulates a little. Appetite good. Sleeps well.
- himself Oct 11 The same fatuous state of mind exists, he is very silly in manner, mutters and laughs to himself, answers questions in an incoherent chattering way, at times less very stupid. Bodily health fair. He requires opium medicine occasionally.
- thing April 22 No change.
- it is no Apr. 22 No change.
- is no May 15 No change.
- He Oct. 17 In the same silly absent state is still incoherent, often talks to himself and bursts into sudden fits of laughter.

2 27

John Crawford. Pt. 61

18 1864

In June 13

Was brought to the Asylum to day  
and admitted as a pauper belonging to  
Barony Parish. He is married, a  
Protestant and was previously occupa-  
as a Warper.

This is the first attack of insanity  
of 3 months duration. Can't suppose  
it to be want of occupation.

He is stated to be suicidal but not  
dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he said he  
was afraid to go out of doors for people  
following him, that he could not sleep  
at night for the thoughts coming into his <sup>1868</sup> head. that he had murdered some one - many  
that he felt a strong temptation to cut  
his throat. That at present he did not  
feel inclined to work. His wife stated  
that he was extremely suspicious, and  
that he had attempted to cut his throat  
a few weeks ago.

On admission he says he is  
dull and distressed, and that he does not  
know what is wrong with him. There <sup>is</sup> ~~is~~  
<sup>is</sup> a scar about  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches in length on  
his throat which, he says is the result such  
of an attempt to make away with  
himself. His countenance is that of a  
man in great despair. Bodily health  
is indifferent. Tongue furred. Pulse  
quick and irregular.

In " 18 Continues very much distressed & dull  
and extremely melancholy. No sleep at all  
badly at night. Tongue cleanning, appd  
poor. Pulse intermittent

July 10 Still very dull with an anxious  
look, constantly brooding over something; he  
is not inclined to enter into conversation,  
to occupy himself in any way. Tongue still  
furred, R. Rhei. July 10

August 26 Is very dull and melancholy.  
his countenance is expressive of great de-  
pression. Tongue always a little coated with  
a whitish film. He had <sup>1/2</sup> gr. Acidum rubrum  
Sulph. Bilei, &c. three daily, prescribed  
he is very unwilling to take it, says the  
it is burning his inside and that he would <sup>b7</sup>  
rather be buried at once.

Sept. 24 Dull and melancholy still. mind very  
much pre-occupied and he is quite disinclined  
to do anything, even, however, in question with  
much reluctance. Has every appearance of  
being very suicidal, and is constantly asking  
away. He appears to sleep little but is in  
the same state of bodily health.

Oct. 22 Is very dull, morose and obstinate  
will not take medicine, declares it to

Pt. 61

Admitted 13<sup>th</sup> June 1867.

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him harm and that his mind is almost burned out of him; believes every one is against him and wish to do him some injury - he is very suspicious. He neither takes his food willingly nor sleeps well and his bowels are very costive - Dr. Hart Entertains the same idea.

Continues dull, taciturn, and morose; believes he gets things administered to him secretly to do him harm; on this account he is unwilling to take food, is very obstinate. He frequently require purgative medicine, his bowels being very sluggish; tongue always turbid, sleeps well generally.

March 22. Maintains that he is getting drugs every day without his being aware of it further than feels the taste, and that his whole mind is destroyed by them, still takes his food reluctantly, is very irritable. Tongue always coated with a whitish fur; purgative medicine is not so often required.

April 24. Seems to be much in the same state, - sullen, obstinate, and delusive. Result such 27. Takes his food a little more willingly and is not so obstinate, but persists in believing he is drugged secretly, says he sees different things during his sleep. Bowels more regular. Is working a little about the gallery.

April 22. No change. Tongue still coated with a whitish fur. Sleeps ay 26. No change mentally. Takes his food and sleeps pretty well. Purgative medicine is seldom required.

May 15. Is still sullen, morose, and delusive. Says he gets drugs during his sleep.

Tongue quest 28. Mental state unchanged. Bodily health fair, although his tongue is still coated with a whitish fur.

October 10. Appears to be in the same state mentally and bodily.

November 11. Is still morose, answers questions reluctantly, and declares he gets drugs while sleeping. Takes his food pretty well, bowels regular, sleeps well.

57 16. Still maintains that he gets "drugs" put into his mouth when asleep - says he feels the taste of them in the morning. Is very morose and sullen. Bodily health fair; his tongue is always coated with a whitish fur.

April 12. No change mentally or bodily.

Estimate one 14. Has the same delusions and is in the same morose sullen state.

(See page 87.)

29

## Joseph Vogt. At.

1867

In June 15

Was brought to the asylum to <sup>867</sup> be examined by an assistant Insp. of Poor of Gorham Parish. He is an unmarried German, Rom. Catholic, and was occupied as a dealer in German Clocks.

He is supposed to have an attack of insanity previous to the present.

Nothing is known of the history of the attack. He is stated to be both quick & dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he had a wild excited manner, staring when spoken to, & refused to speak. Threatened to injure himself by jumping out the window. Imagined that he was God. Also bit & kicked and dashed himself upon the floor.

On admission he is quite confused, has a wild expression with staring eyes. Talks incoherently and often will not speak. Bodily health indifferent. Tongue coated with a whitish fur. Pupils very much dilated.

In July 18 Has been in a confused excited state since admission. Likes and bites at those near him, and constantly taking off his clothes. Seldom speaks except in a muttering incoherent manner, staring vacantly at whatever is before him. He is inclined to refuse his food. Has been freely purged by Rhubarb & Hydrastis. Pupils still large, and tongue furred. Neck to be blistered

In July 19 Is greatly better, and convalescence seems fairly to have set in. His bodily health is also improving.

In July 23 Was to day dismissed,  
Cured

## David Ellerage.

(From page 2)

1868

Dec. 10

Continues dull, never originates a question and is averse to enter into conversation; during working hours is very diligent, but when on the palisade sits looking at the floor, not even lifting his head up when spoken to. Bodily health tolerably good.

1869 Feb. 16

Is in the same dull condition at date. Bodily health fair.

April 12

Continues drowsy, will scarcely hold up his head to look at any one who addresses him, and answers questions in a whisper. Still works well.

June 14

No particular changes.

At.

Admitted 15<sup>th</sup> June 1867.

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- Appears to be a little livelier, but  
still dull and taciturn, seldom  
speaks except when addressed  
by someone, and answers then in  
whispers; always looks down-  
wards, never daring to look any  
one in the face. Bodily health  
fair. Walks well at Galloway.  
In the same dull taciturn  
state, never volunteers to speak.  
Bodily health good. At work as  
usual.
- No change.
- No change mentally. Bodily  
health good. Is at work daily.
- In very recidivist, seldom speaks  
and while at the gallery goes into a  
dull mood and hangs his head. His  
bodily health is good and he works  
well with the Tailor.
- In Haddington.

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John Newry. Act. 33

1864  
1868  
18 June 27.

Was brought to the Asylum to-day from Burghill Poorhouse and admitted as pauper belonging to the Barony Parish. He was a Soldier, a single and a Scotch Protestant.

This attack of insanity is believed to April 1868 to be the first and of a few weeks duration. Cause unknown. He is stated to be dangerous but not suicidal.

Prior to admission he spoke in a muttering and incoherent manner, was restless, excited and could give no account of himself.

On admission he appears to be falling into a state of dementia. His mental faculties are very much impaired; talks incoherently and is very restless. He has lost all control over his actions and does not realize his position. His bodily health is very indifferent. He labours under general paralyses - gait very unsteady, speech much affected, tongue tremulous.

July 22.

Since admission there has been no particular change. He has a vacant expression of countenance, is quite confused, exhibits great loss of memory, and seems to have lost all power of forming ideas, or of understanding, talks incoherently, and owing to the paroxysms of speech seldom utters a word correctly. He is very irritable. Bodily state unchanged. R. M. No 32.

August 19.

Is in a confirmed state of dementia - is quite unable to enter into conversation with anyone, very stupid and unable to control his actions. Bodily health the same.

Sept. 26.

No change whatever. Appetite worse. Continues in the same demented state, is quite stupid, and cannot articulate, is incapable of being employed at anything. Although he has not been confined to bed since admission, yet he is very unsteady in his gait. Appetite voracious. Tongue always a little furred and his bowels inclining to constipation, castor oil being frequently required. Generally sleep well, and is always in a drowsy state during the day.

November 30.

His mind is almost a blank; he chatters to himself a little, but seldom attempts to reply when spoken to; is quite unable to take care of himself.

December 27.

Mind and memory almost obliterated. Is sometimes a little noisy and restless, muttering incessantly, nods his head, and often offers to take off his clothes, generally he is very drowsy. Has a ravenous appetite. His gait is still very unsteady.

Pt. 33

Admitted 27<sup>th</sup> June 1864.

To-day 1864  
January 22 Is in a state of deep dementia,  
and almost helpless from general  
paralysis.

March 14 No change. Is still able to  
move about. Is inclined to withdraw.  
Is sent to April 26 His mental state is unchanged  
duration. Appears a little frailer in body, but  
easier takes his food well; sometimes is a  
little noisy at night, but is generally  
in a very drowsy state.

was June 20. No particular change. Is  
no sometimes very irritable.

August 19 Seem to be getting frailer, but  
to be still has an enormous appetite and is  
mentally able to move about as usual. Withdraws  
Talks himself at times.

Has October 3 Had a shock of paralysis today  
not and has been put to bed unconscious  
health and quite helpless.

general " 5 To-day at 12.30 A.M. he  
died.

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1867

In June 24

Was brought to the Asylum today from the Edinburgh Asylum by the Insp. of Poor, the Parish of Old Monkland, and admitted as a pauper chargeable to said parish. He is unmarried, a Preacher and Protestant.

Has had many attacks, for former advice see - Vol XXV. Page 48. The present attack is of two years duration. Cause predisposition from former attacks. Is neither lucid nor dangerous according to statement.

Patient's case is one of remittent mania and on many occasions has been in the asylum. At present he is confused talkative and restless, says he is subject to headaches. Declares he does not care where he goes, that he can live anywhere. He is very regardless of what he says and talks in a rambling manner. Bodily health apparently good.

July 11

Up till yesterday patient has conducted himself well, to day he is very restless confused, and talkative. Last night he slept none and was very noisy. Back to his

August 18

As far as the last few days becoming more and more excited. To day he was so boisterous and annoying to the others that he had to be secluded, separating them by telling and shouting in an incoherent manner about the Pope. He has been very restless and noisy for the last two nights. Bowels regular. Head to be blotted.

Sept 4

Since last report he has been much excited threatening bodily harm to every one and quite unfit to be among others. He has been very destructive to clothing, utterly destroying everything put on him and also has been very dirty in his habits. He is a little quiet to day and is to be allowed again into the gallery.

Sept 18

Although a great deal better he is still very talkative and restless. Appetite and bowels natural; appears to sleep well.

Oct 13

Is perfectly well at present. Appetite sleep and bowels natural. employs his time by reading.

October 13

Since last report he has continued well, and to day was dismissed

Cured.

Nov 1

Dec

Pt. 34

Admitted 27<sup>th</sup> Decr. 1864.

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1867

June 29

Was brought to the Asylum to-day from Barnard Asylum, and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the Barony Parish.

He was a Labourer, is unmarried and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity and of three weeks duration. Cause unknown. His brother in Barnhill Asylum as a patient.

Prior to admission he had an excited appearance, was very incoherent in his statements and suspicious of being wronged by all who come near him.

On admission he exhibits considerable weakness of mind, and is absent in manner, his language is disconnected and he believes people as constantly attempting to do him harm. Bodily health ordinary.

July 6

He is very absent, incoherent in his language, taciturn and abstemious. Believes people are trying to injure him. Appetite and sleep natural.

August 1

Mistakes the identity of parties in the Asylum, says he knows some of them well and that they brought him here, whereas he never saw them before. He is rather irritable, very weak minded, and talks in a disconnected manner.

Sept 24

Has many delusions - says the hair which is lying upon the table among him. He is very stupid at present talks incoherently restless and irritable. His face is flushed and he is very drowsy. Morturbation suspected. Appetite, sleep & natural.

October 22

Some time ago he was much excited and crying - believing all his brothers were dead and murder going on, says he betrayed them and wanted to be put down into the earth. At present he is quiet and cheerful but talks in a delusive and rambling manner. No frequently requires purgative medicines. Appetite good, sleeps well.

Nov. 16

Is very well at present, and working.

Dec. 23

Was dismissed to day  
Cured

A.Y. 55.

Admitted 29<sup>th</sup> June 1864.

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1864

June 24 Was brought to the Asylum to day and admitted as a pauper belonging to the Ballymote Parish.

He is married, a Rom. Cath. and was previously occupied as a Labourer.

This is the first attack of insanity and probably of five years duration; cause unknown, no hereditary predisposition.

Is neither dangerous nor suicidal.

Prior to admission he was incoherent - denied he was married or had a family, in presence of his wife and son. Did not know his own age or what day of the week it was. His son said, he was at times violent; slept little or none; and had to be constantly watching.

On admission he appears to be in a <sup>large</sup> state of semi dementia, is confused and his memory is much impaired; talks in a rambling manner and no dependence can be put in his statements about his employment ago, or anything else, as inconsistent as they Bodily health very indifferent - tongue & tongue & breath offensive - pulse weak.

July 2. Has been rather restless and constantly wanting to take off his clothes. He is very stupid. Has been freely purged by R. Rx. &c. appetite tolerably good.

21. Continues in the same stupid demented state; does not seem to know what he is about &c, attempting to take off his clothes, and walks about in an absent manner; he is rather lively and talkative but quite disconnected in his language; sometimes restless at night, appetite good, tongue still purged & breath and breath offensive although has had repeated small doses of Rhei & Atp. &c. rx'd.

August 18. No change mentally - very absent and stupid. Tongue a little cleaner, breath still offensive (probably he has been a hard drinker) He is quite unfit for any useful employment.

Sept. 20. Neither mental nor bodily change - is very stupid, sometimes a little restless and still has a constant desire to go about with his clothes off. P. Rhei & grs Soda carb & grs three daily.

October 21. Fell down in a faintish fit to night (probably epileptic) and has been unconscious for some hours. P. Mustard to feet.

22. Is much better and almost in his usual self, not willing to remain in bed.

December 9. In the same demented state, confused and stupid, and his language is incoherent and muddled, few words being heard distinctly. His habits are rather dirty, inclined to take his food well and

Pt. 61

Admitted 29<sup>th</sup> June 1864.

- to day and <sup>1868</sup> sleeps well.  
 Barking February 22. Since last report there has been no  
 obvious change. He requires to be attended to, almost like a child. sometimes he is  
 so stupid as to be unable to button his  
 own clothes. Bodily health rather  
 feeble from old age and general  
 paralysis.
- April 26 Exhibits the same loss of memory  
 and impairment of mind; talks incoherently, and is so stupid and his  
 memory so far gone that he cannot  
 tell his age, where he is, &c. Takes  
 his food moderately; sleeps well.
- July 21. No change mentally or bodily.  
 be in a August 18. Is in the same stupid, incoherent,  
 fused and confused state; his memory is  
 not sufficient to guide him in the comple-  
 xities of life. forgets where he is, where  
 he was etc. altho' his sight is  
 pretty good.
- October 21. In the same demented state,  
 quite stupid and unable to take care  
 of himself in any way; mutters a great  
 deal to himself and talks incoherently.  
 No takes his food moderately, bowels  
 regular, sleeps well.
- December 12. No particular change.
- Demented 1869  
 & he is about 60<sup>th</sup> of 16. Wanders about in the same stupid  
 state, muttering to himself or talk-  
 ing incoherently about Napoleon, was  
 he. He has fallen off in body a  
 little.
- March 27. For some weeks he has been  
 closely confined to bed in a very feeble  
 state, and unable to take much  
 nutriment - at present he can only  
 swallow fluids, and apparently  
 is dying.
- April 3. At 4 A. M. In the  
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1864

July 4<sup>th</sup>

Was brought to the Asylum to day by the  
Dept. of Poor, Rutherglen - the parish to which he  
belongs. He is a Cillier, Widowed and a Protestant.  
This is the fourth attack of insanity and of  
ten days duration. Cannot temperance. He  
was under treatment in this Asylum on a former  
occasion and also in the Bothwell Asylum.

Prior to admission he had a restless  
uneasy look, seemed at times abed in  
thought, and paid little attention to what was  
going before him. Talked as if he was in  
misery, staring for food, and that his  
children were in the same state. Was in a  
melancholy state of mind. His son and  
daughter stated that he slept none, tossed  
about all night, talked to himself, supposed  
every day was his last, that he had no food  
nor car get any.

On admission he is very melancholy  
and much distressed in mind. He declares  
every thing is wrong with him; he is confused  
and cannot enter into conversation seldom  
replying to questions. His bodily health is  
rather indifferent, tongue foul. He has a  
hernia descending into the scrotum, and his  
hands and face appear to have been burned  
at one time, the skin being very much contuse  
d and wrinkled.

14 Continues very melancholy, distressed,  
confused, and sleepless at times. He is very  
much disengaged to take his food, and on two  
occasions the pump has been resorted to.

22 Still very dull, distressed and  
stupid. He is inclined to be dirty in his hab-  
its. The pump has been used, 5 times since  
last date, takes his food better now.  
His head was blotted, a few days ago,  
which seems to have roused him a little.

August 14 Has got over the dullness considerably, is  
more cheerful and social. Bodily health good.

Sept. 9 Was to-day dismissed

Cured.

R. 47

Admitted 4<sup>th</sup> July 1864.

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Andrew Strang

Pt. 14

1867

- July 5 Was brought to the Asylum to day by Jacob the Indp. of poor of Rutherglen Parish. The place to which he belongs. June  
He is an imbecile. Many of his relatives mother &c, were insane. He is not dangerous.
- The medical certificates state that he has been idiotic from birth - a speech imperfect intelligence of a low type; could not stand upright but crawled about on knees & hands prior to admission he became excited, talkative incessantly and violent in conduct.
- On admission he exhibits every symptom of idiocy - speech imperfect, incoherent in language, childish conduct and fancies.
- Bodily health rather feeble.
- 22 Is very restless, constantly in motion, and talking in an unintelligible manner; often sleepless. Appetite good.
- August 19 Is frequently very restless and excited. There is no change in his mental capacities. Sleeps better. Appetite good.
- Sept. 24 Has been much excited and noisy during the last week. no change otherwise. Bowels natural, takes his food well.
- October 22 No change mentally. Still cannot stand upright without holding on by something and requires assistance when moving from one part of the gallery to another unless allowed to go on his hands and feet. His habits are cleanly. He has improved in body.
- November 29 No change.
- December 10. No change.
- 1868 January 22 Is in the same idiotic state. Bodily health good. Habits cleanly. Continues to have little use of his lower limbs. Is sometime very noisy.
- February 24 No change.
- March 18 No change.
- April 15. No change.
- May 31 Has the same idiotic appearance. His bodily health is good. Without assistance he cannot stand upon his feet.
- July 30 No change.
- October 18 No change since last report. Often he is rather noisy. Habits not cleanly.
- December 12 The same phases of idiocy exist. Is still unable to walk, his legs becoming so quite unable to support his body, has learned the names of many of the patients, which he pronounces very indistinctly. Bodily health good.
- 1869 Feb 7 16 No change. Some times exhibits cerebral disturbance, by vomiting a little, showing restlessness and swaying his head to and fro.

Pt. 14

Admitted 5<sup>th</sup> July 1867.

today by Dr. G. March 28. Feeds occasionally but seems rather better than at first date.  
 April 30. Is again sick and appears to loath food. Has been sent to bed.  
 May 19. Takes food very sparingly and he is getting off gradually. He is troubled with bowel complaint occasionally.  
 Test. latrine 3. Gradually got worse since last report add 40-day at 12.30 a.m. he Died.  
 no symptoms present in urine.

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1867  
July 8.

William M. Cox.

Pt. 38.

Was brought to the Asylum to-day from Gorbals Parish, Glasgow. He was a Dealer in Fish, is unmarried, and a Protestant. This is the first attack of insanity and of three days duration. Cause unknown. Has a brother at present insane.

Is neither suicidal nor dangerous to others.

Prior to admission the facts indicating his insanity were - General incoherence with excitement; had delusions, as that he was pursued by unseen persons and made a mock of.

On admission he is confused, talks in a rambling incoherent manner about people trying to get his money and attempting to poison his mother. His memory and mind are defective. Bodily health indifferent, tongue foul, pulse quick. Causes apparently hereditary Predisposition.

22. Continues incoherent stupid and delusive - He talks in a very rambling manner about people taking away his substance, and declares that an investigation is going on regarding his mother's death, and says he went up to the Court door to hear what was being made of it when he was taken up and brought here.

August 12. Rambles very much in his statements about his mother's death and the investigation that is being made into it, about people conspiring against him and taking his property.

Tongue coated with a whitish fur. Appears to sleep well. R. Shearings Hdg & wetting.

Sept. 23. Writes a letter today, but the contents were so incoherent that it was quite unintelligible. Believes that cases with which he is connected are going on in Court. Tongue always a little coated. He is against taking medicine because he has no need for it.

October 24. Is very delusive and incoherent in his language - accuses some of the other patients of secreting witchcraft upon him - thinks he is a case person against him - and that law suits are going on in connection with his mother's death. Appetite fair; sleeps well.

Nov. 29. Talks in the same incoherent and delusive manner - declares there is a conspiracy against him - that they have deprived him of his lawful substance and property, and believes that witchcraft is at the bottom of it. He is subject to hallucinations of hearing - hears imaginary voices, and whiffs are blown upon him. His bodily health is tolerably good. He occasionally requires a salient power.

Dec? 10. Is sometimes annoyed at night by imaginary persons.

pt. 38.

Admitted 5<sup>th</sup> July 1864.

144

- to-day 1868 January 22. Says his life and substance have been cohspired against - fears imaginary people whispering into his ears, and believes that it is witchcraft that is being exercised upon him. Takes his food well, sleep sometimes destroyed by secret parties, bowels regular.
- indicating February 24 No particular change.
- with March 23. Has the same delusions. Is sometimes very irritable, and noisy with his incoherent language. His secretions appear to get visited very readily and furred; the bark powders are given occasionally.
- attempt April 23. No change mentally. Bodily health pretty good.
- 4th indifferent May 29. No change.
- apparently 30. Still talks incoherently of parties having conspired against him and practising witchcraft upon him.
- blue September 21. No change mentally. Bodily health good.
- testigation October 2. Is very irritable, incoherent, and delusive, sometimes sleeps badly at night owing to parties practising witchcraft upon him. Appetite and bowels natural.
- statement Oct. 16. No change.
- testigation Oct. 16. Has the same delusions about people practising witchcraft upon him often complaining of feeling the effects of it,wards being put into his mouth by it. Is very incoherent. Bodily health fair. Will not employ himself.
- connected April 30. No change in his mental state since last report. Bodily health fair. Occasionally he is a little talkative during nights holding converse with imaginary persons.
- in his June 28. Was removed to Gowan House patients house and dismissed.
- lunatic hospital June 28. Received.

Alexander Kidd.

A.C. 32.

1864

July 8.

Was brought to the Asylum to day from Glasgow and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the Barony Parish. He is married, a Protestant and occupied as a Drawfeman.

This is the first attack of insanity and of a few days duration. Cause unknown. Is not suicidal but dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he had a vacant silly appearance, was incoherent, said he expected to win a million of pounds by running a foot race, while he is partially paralysed in both legs, said he possessed all the favourite race horses. His wife stated he had been violent, stated the last day had come, and wished to carry one of the lodgers up to heaven.

On admission he is very restless and talkative, incoherent and delusive - says he is Lord Glasgow, and talks of getting large sums of money in horse racing. Is going to build a large institution for "Lockies wives". Bodily health very indifferent and he labours under general Paralysis.

22. Declares he is the Duke of Wellington and has Millions & Billions of gold, and possesses a number of fine horses for racing. He is still very restless, often getting out of bed and picking up things. Tongue a little furrowed. R. Phil. p. - Appetite bad.

Augt 10. Not so restless, but very noisy and talkative, cries for chemical food and that he may be starved. Has numerous delusions of an extravagant nature, destroys his clothes, and inclined to be dirty in his habits. The symptoms of paralysis continue the same.

Sept 20. Is often very restless, destructive and noisy, has many extravagant notions and very delusive - says he has millions of money as a Lord or other great personage, has the greatest race horses in the world. Bodily health greatly changed. About a month ago he was fed four times with the stomach pump owing to him regurgitating his food. Bowels natural.

Oct 17. Has been taking his food better and is much quieter. He has gained considerable strength during the last month, but is in the same state of mind - full of extravagant delusions, such as, that he is Christ.

Continues in bed.

Nov. 21. Has many extravagant delusions April yet, is often noisy with his incoherent and logorrheic consciousness. Is taking his food well and his bodily condition is improving rapidly; but the paralysis remains unaltered and renders him almost helpless.

A. F. 32.

Admitted 8<sup>th</sup> July 1864.

- Dec. 18. Is rather quiet and less talkative, but still speaks of possessing many fine race horses and great wealth. His memory is very defective. Appetite voracious, bowels regular.
- 1865 January 21. Improving mentally - has no particular delusions - says he has no money and no horses, but talks in a rambling loquacious manner about his great business transactions. His mind is very weak and memory very defective. Is gaining strength. Pupils unequal.
- February 18. Has no delusions, but is very childish, incoherent and still loquacious. Is almost able to come out of bed, but the amount of paralysis is very great - speech much affected, tongue tremulous, gait very unsteady and cannot be trusted to stand upon his feet without assistance.
- March 18. Has improved mentally, talks more rationally and more connectedly; but displays great weakness of mind and great loss of memory. Takes his food well, is always very drowsy, bowels regular. Is now able to sit up in a chair, but cannot be trusted to walk alone.
- April 23. Is much in the same state mentally. With the assistance of the bed and wall he can move about the gallery. Is taking his food well.
- May 29. Mind very weak and memory very defective. Seems to have gained more power in the upper part of his body than the lower limb - can play upon the violin very well, but cannot walk without assistance.
- July 30. Since last report there has been little change further than that he can walk a little better.
- Aug. 21. His mind and memory continue much impaired. Bodily health improved, has been walking round the grounds with the assistance of a staff and an attendant's arm.
- Sept. 2. No particular change.
- is in the Day 16. Continues in Ixatetlaco.
- August 14. Exhibits the same suggestible state of mind and body. Takes his food well, sleeps soundly.
- April 17. No change. Has no delusions.
- June 21. No change.
- August 11. Mind very weak and memory defective - he walks tolerably, but has difficulty in expressing ideas. His pupils are unequal. Takes his food well.  
(Vide page 49)

1869

July 11 Was brought to the Asylum to day by Sheriff officers and admitted at the instance of the Procurator Fiscal. <sup>Sept 7</sup>

He had been threatening danger to his neighbours, which led to his apprehension.

In admission he is very sullen and quite taciturn, looks intelligent enough but will not speak, only sometimes shakes or nods his head in answer to queries. His bodily health appears April to be very indifferent, and he is much and reduced in body.

August 27 Since admission he has confined himself in silence, refusing to speak or even can his attention be directed to August anything, only sometimes gives a nod or <sup>Sept 5</sup> smile when spoken to. He takes his food pretty well; bowel natural; Ian 7 sleeps well. He is not inclined to occupy himself.

Sept 26 Continues much - will not speak Bodily health improved.

October 21 Sits all day long in a silent sulk and morose state, never speaks, and seems indisposed to move about. Takes his food well. <sup>April</sup>

Nov. 22 No change  
Dec 26 Seems more cheerful, but still persists in perfect silence. He replies to questions by a shake of the head more readily.

1868 January 1 Never speaks; sits in a dull melancholy mood all day and seldom moves off his seat. Bodily health, alth improved, is still rather feeble; at times July he is not willing to take his food. No reason for his strange conduct can be got from him; but still replies to questions and a nod or shake of the head, and in the way says he gets plenty of food, feels quite well etc.

March 4 No change.  
April 19 On one occasion lately, he <sup>April 19</sup> got <sup>April 20</sup> a fellow patient a swearing and short <sup>April 20</sup> great irritability.

June 4 No change. Will not speak. His bodily health is much the same.

August 16 On several occasions he has been very irritable, but will not speak.

October 18 No change. Mentally - still refuses to speak, and shows the same inability. He struck a patient lately with out provocation, and discoloured his eye. <sup>June</sup> He has sworn at others on several occasions. Sometimes does not take his food very well; but his bodily health is much the same.

Act

Admitted, 11<sup>th</sup> July 1867.

- Jan to Dec 17. No particular change will not  
at the speak.  
social. Feb 14. Persists in refusing to speak -  
offer to his app- on a very few occasions he has shown  
eared and enough strong irritability and has attacked  
stones never to and struck others without provocation  
appear April 19. swearing and using violent language  
much June 13. towards them. He is quite inclined  
condic to speak to do anything. Takes his food -  
to speak sleep well?  
Add to Aug 16. no change.  
not or Oct 18. Never speaks except when  
takes his 1870 urged by imagining others are  
meal; Jan 7 12. illusing him. He is very dangerous.  
not to say Bodily health fair.  
not spe- continues impulsive, morbidly  
lent talk- irritableness and delusive - never  
, and speaks to speak except in his outburst  
T. Takes of rage against some one, which  
Bodily health fair.  
April 14. Has been striking others  
but still without the least provocation  
replies head swearing at them in a violent  
dull excited manner for some  
seldom imaginary injury. Takes his  
oth alth food moderately. Seems to  
times July 15. never speaks except when  
? Worse excited he then swears and threatens  
got from violence; has delusions about others  
House of doing something to him secretly, and  
d in the is very impulsive. No sleep well  
ad, fact generally. appetite good. He is  
occasionally got to wear patient's  
clothes.  
Oct 16. In 24<sup>th</sup> yrs.  
and short Feb 20. except when excited he sits in  
not speak an apparent state of deep abstraction,  
same. speechless, and taking no notice of what  
has been said to him. When at work  
he is in the same mood. occasionally  
he gives a motion of the head in reply to  
questions but frequently pays no  
attention when addressed. His bodily  
health has improved.  
June 17. no change whatever. Suddenly  
his eyes alacrity. he gets into a great rage about some imaginary  
placed wrong done him and swears and threatens in  
food now a most violent manner; at these times he is very dangerous.  
the sea

(To page 446)

1867

July 17

Was brought to the Asylum to day from Glasgow and admitted as a pauper patient chargeable to City Parish. He is Marisch, a Protestant and Taylor by trade.

This is the first attack of insanity and of one week's duration. Caused in temperance. Is both suicidal and dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he was absent minded excited in appearance and did not understand the simplest question. He had a severe convolution fit!

On admission he is very absent minded stupid, looks vacantly and with great hesitation answers questions. He has tremor in his arms and a little in his speech apparently from alcohol. Bodily health indifferent Tongue foul, pulse rather languid.

14 Has slept well the last two nights and he appears to day to be almost well except for a little dullness. The vacant and confused state has almost entirely disappeared. He has very little tremor in the limbs. Appetite good.

27 Was to day dismissed cured.

1869 Alexander Kidd.

(From page 46)

Nov. 3 Still exhibits considerable weakness of mind and loss of memory. The paralysis is unchanged I can scarcely walk without assistance. Appetite good.

Jan. 12. Is still a bent and gauged fool and weak minded. Conducts himself very quietly and is harmless. Bodily health unchanged.

April 14. Has the same silly abject manner. He is still unable to walk without assistance. Appetite good, sleeps well.

July 16. In statu quo.

Oct. 16. No change mental or bodily.

2755.

Admitted 17<sup>th</sup> July 1864.

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Nicholas Baillie Pt. 40

1867  
In July 18

Was brought to the Asylum to day from the Police Station Totnes, Bothwell; and admitted as a pauper chargeable to Bothwell Parish. He is unmarried, a Protestant and a Cornish Miner.

According to statement this is the first attack of insanity and of two days duration. Cause supposed to be fever which he had two months ago. He is dangerous to others but not to himself.

Prior to admission he talked incoherent nonsense incessantly. Said he had millions of money and had extravagant ideas concerning it. He had a will confession of countenance. He struck when irritated. Was always of weak mind; kicked Edward Baillie up and threatened to murder her.

On admission he is quite incoherent, very talkative and restless; has many extravagant delusions, declares he has millions of money and is the richest man in the world. His mind is very weak, and his expression of countenance is that of an imbecile.

His bodily health very feeble, and he is reduced in body.

22. Continues very incoherent and talkative what he says is scarcely intelligible. Has the same delusions. Appetite and sleep natural.

August 16. Although still very restless and talkative rambling and not intelligible in his language he appears to have got over the delusion about money. He rests pretty well at night and his bodily health is improving.

18 17. Is very restless at present, noisy and talkative. His language is quite unintelligible. Is wetting the bed very frequently at night.

Is liable to be blistered.

Sept. 24. For some time he has been rather liable after taking off his clothes and coming out of bed naked to get into other patients and threatened to kill his neighbour, who for safety had to be changed to another bed.

His language is quite incoherent and he is frequently very noisy at night preventing others from sleeping. He has been confined to bed for some weeks owing to wetting himself and falling off his bed - he is much better now.

17. Was removed to say to his settlement in Cornwall, and accordingly dismissed.

*Relived*

Pt. 11.

Admitted 18<sup>th</sup> July 1864.

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## James Shankland

A.D.

1864

July 24 Was admitted into the Asylum to day. The instance of the Infp. of Dr. Loran Parish. He was a Warehouseman, is single and a Protestant. No further history of the patient is given.

Prior to admission he was incoherent, excited, impulsive in his actions and had delusion as that he was dead, an angel and to be near to the Lamb.

On admission he is very much excited continually in motion incoherent and delusional - declared he is God and wishes to take those around him up to heaven. His bodily health is very indifferent tongue healthy, pulse quick pupils contracted, head hot.

24. Continues very much excited incoherent & noisy. He will not allow his clothes to remain on. Generally is very sleepless and noisy at night. Tongue cleaner, head still hot. No sleep & is twice daily & neck to be blistered.

August 7. Is not quite so restless and noisy, but talks incoherently and often will not speak at all, but cries when spoken to. He is inclined to be dirty in his habits, and constantly wishes to take off his clothes to see if his "father will take him up to heaven". He is falling off or body, tongue clean, pulse more natural, appetite ravenous.

29. He is often in an excited state - dancing, laughing and singing, and crying alternately. He speaks very little and is very stupid. Apparently he is falling into dementia. His head was blistered the 7th with little benefit.

Sept. 21. Is often restless at night, and noisy. Was removed to Dumfries Asylum to stay and recovered.

Relived

Det

Admitted 24 July 1864

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1867.

July 26.

Was admitted into the Asylum to day from the Lower Parish. He was previously, say in a Paper Mill, is married and a protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of two weeks duration. Cause unknown. He is stated to be suicidal but not dangerous to himself.

Prior to admission he was dull dependent and melancholy with delusions as that he was to be taken up for stealing, heard sounds, saw unseen persons and was suicidal. Believed himself pursued as a thief and was to be cut up by the doctors. His wife stated that he was at times very excited and inclined to commit suicide.

On admission he is very dull and confused, believes everything has been against him. His mental faculties are weak. Bodily health rather indifferent. Tongue foul.

August 1

Has been very dull, confused and tremulous at night. He is very much distressed in April

6

pts brooding over what is to befall him and his children, and is not very willing to take his place.

21. Seems to be more cheerful and employ himself in the gallery, still however he is very dull and sometimes takes fits of weeping. Tongue clean, appetite good. Sleep natural.

Sept. 7

Has been more dull to day, and delusions one says the telegraph was speaking to him about cleanliness and that he is sorry for an answer he gave it, he rambles in conversation and has an absent appearance. His mind and memory are still defective.

17. Is very delusive - says Hamilton is his, that it was left him by the one who had it before and he is to be called 'The Duke' displays great weakness of mind.

October 12

Often talks about his houses in Hamilton and says he will require to go to look after his property - he is generally very dull and often weeping frequently. He is observed in carried conversation with himself. Bodily health good.

November 21

Is very silly, delusive, often depressed and sometimes expresses his ideas in a rambling manner.

1868 January 7.

No particular change since his report. Still believes he is the Duke of Hamilton.

March 16.

Often asks to get away to look after his property and says the time for letting the rents has nearly come. Says all Hamilton was left to him being heir to the estate & Palace.

May 12.

No change mortally. Bodily health good.

July 22.

Still believes he is the Duke of

A.D. 55

Admitted 26<sup>th</sup> July 1869.

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Bodily

Duke of

Hamilton, and has immense properties;  
he talks in a childish rambling manner  
and often is very depressed in spirits.

His bodily health is good.

No particular change.

Continues silly and weak minded,  
delusive and often depressed, and  
his language is somewhat incoherent  
at times. Bodily health good.

Exhibits the same silliness, and has  
the same delusions about wealth, property,  
and his right to the title of Duke of  
Hamilton. He is sometimes observed crying  
and muttering to himself; he sometimes  
also, annoys others at night by repeating  
prayers, in Gothic, for more than an  
hour. Bodily health good.

No change substantially since  
last report. Bodily health good.  
Talks in a rambling silly  
delusive way - is absent and  
confused in manner - mutters  
to himself occasionally and  
weeps at times without cause.  
Bodily health good. He walks  
about the gallery.

Was removed to Govan  
Parlour to-day and dismissed

Melieed.

54

William Jarvis

Aet

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Aet.

Admitted 26<sup>th</sup> July 1864.

58

1869

July 31.

Was admitted into the Asylum from Old Monkland Parish. He was a collier, is married, and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity and about two weeks duration; cause-general paralysis.

Prior to admission, he talked of buying and selling gold, was going to buy a pit for it at Old Monkton; said the coal pits were full of gold. His wife said he did not sleep any, was constantly kept talking nonsense, was very restless.

On admission he is restless, very talkative, delusive, and incoherent. His mind is quite deranged. He talks in a very silly manner about wealth &c. Now memory is very much impaired.

August 31

Is in a state of deep dementia consequent upon general paralysis. He talks a great deal in an incoherent manner about gold and pits. His gait is very unsteady, tongue tremulous and often stammering. Is often noisy at night, appetite good, bowels regular.

October 15.

Is in the same deranged state, very stupid and requires every thing done for him. Habits degenerated. Very noisy at night, but generally drowsy during the day.

Dec<sup>r</sup> 26

Is quite garrulous, gabbles over about "money," "gold," "pit." He is not so steady on his feet. Takes his food well, and is sleeping better.

March 16

Since last report there has been change - his mind has the same dementia character, and with the paralysis renders him very helpless, but is still able to move about upon his feet. He takes his food well.

May 1.

No change mentally, and his body is much the same. He sometimes scratches himself.

July 22.

Mind and memory much impaired. He talks incessantly to himself in an incoherent manner, believes he is surrounded with gold. His appetite is poor, bowels very regular, opiate medicine very seldom required; is always about the dirty, at times.

Sept<sup>r</sup> 27.

His mental state is of the same character. He has to be cared for like a child. His bodily health and condition are little changed.

Dec<sup>r</sup> 11

Is more stupid and demented. He has had a paralytic stroke since his report and is now closely confined to bed, being quite unable to stand upon his feet.

A.D.

Admitted 30<sup>th</sup> July 1869.

Asylum to live. start. March 7 <sup>th</sup> unity and el-gener talked q ing to silly 15 <sup>th</sup> the coal / is probably 17 <sup>th</sup> startly off 15 <sup>th</sup> ss, very rent the talks on 4th No. Nov. 18 <sup>th</sup> L. in 7 <sup>th</sup> 12. monilia lysis. M. still march 13 He is very and sleep night. 2d. Sedata very thin died. He drowsy	out support. Takes his food pretty well still. Is closely confined to bed in a helpless state from deep dementia and general paralysis. He is often noisy. Has a fish appetite. No change. Is often wet and dirty. No change. Still confined to bed in a helpless state. Is often noisy. Has to be constantly attended to to keep him clean. Takes his food. No change. His mind is almost a blank, and he is gradually getting feebler. He is occasionally wet. At 8. 35 A.M. Died.
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## Post mortem Exam:

Head. Membranes opaque and thickened; large quantity of serum on surface of brain and in ventricles; cerebral substance showing no softening.

Archibald M<sup>c</sup>Ewan Oct 2

1867

July 30 Was admitted into the Asylum to day from the Barony Parish. He is a Bobbin Turner, single and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity according to statements is not the first, of four days duration, and the cause Religion. He is dangerous to others but not suicidal.

Prior to admission he was restless, continually spitting on and rubbing his hands and arms, contorted his face into ludicrous shapes and spoke in a feigned, and dreamy manner, prepared to answer questions. His mother stated that he had to be closely watched as he was always ready to jump up and snatch up various things and break them. Was never at peace, tossing and turning about.

On admission he is very restless, confused and incoherent. His expression countenance is vacant and he seldom gives a rational answer to questions. His bodily health is rather indifferent, pupils very much dilated, tongue clear but very lobbery, pulse quick.

August 2 Is very much excited at times, especially in pulses and beatless, quite incoherent and noisy at night. Bowels freely moved by Dr. Potassie's pills. Pupils still dilated, pulse quick - Masturbation torments R. Dr. Potassie in ~~day~~ does three daily.

13 Is more settled, quieter and sleeps better, still however very stupid answering questions in a very uncertain manner. Pupils still dilated.

24 Was so much excited today as to be unable to be among the others. Was noisy and slept none all night. He is very irritable, and talky in his talk.

September 7 For the last week he has been very quiet, quite rational and free from excitement or irritability. Bodily health improving, pupils more natural. The neck was blisters about two weeks ago.

21 Was to day dismissed  
Cured.

O.T.D Admitted 30<sup>th</sup> July 1864.

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## James Ramsay

pt. 45

1867

July 30. Was brought to the Asylum to say from Linlithgow Poorhouse and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the Parish of Rutherglen. He was a Handloom Weaver, is married and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity and of 15 years duration, cause unknown.

Prior to admission, his language was delusive and incoherent, said he had been in Edinburgh Castle for the last three years and had a crown on his head; his conduct was peculiar and expression silly.

On admission he appears to be in a state of dementia, and has numerous silly delusions - says he has newly come from Edinburgh and that he wore the crown there. His bodily health and condition are fair.

August 14. Since admission there has been no change. Great weakness of mind with loss of memory prevails. Has commenced to work on the grounds.

Sept. 25. Is very childish, talks in a silly incoherent manner and can give little account of himself; is observed muttering to himself frequently. Bodily health good. Is quiet and works daily.

October 23. No change.

November 21. No change.

January 7. Has an insidious expression of countenance, and exhibits great improvement of the mental faculties; talks in a rambling, silly, and incoherent manner. Takes his food and sleeps well, continues to work at any thing simple.

February. No change.

April 14. Is in the same weak state of mind; sometimes shows a little irritability.

May 16. Continues in a fatuous state. Talks in the same rambling childish manner. Bodily health good.

July 13. No change mentally or bodily continues employed.

August 14. No change.

October 22. Is in the same demented state of mind. Works as usual at anything simple, and enjoys good bodily health.

Dec. 17. Is quite childish in his manner language and conversation, talks in a silly incoherent manner, is unable to realize his position, and exhibits great loss of memory. His bodily health is pretty good and he is able to be engaged daily at some simple employment.

1869  
March

May

Sept.

Nov.

July

Oct.

Dt. 45

Admitted 25<sup>th</sup> July 1867

- 1869  
today April 7. In the same demented state of mind - talks in an incoherent silly manner. Is quiet and works about the garden. Bodily health fair.
- May 15. No change.
- unknown July 19. No change.
- usage Sept. 15. Has the same silly manner and childlike incoherent way of speaking - is always quiet & works at simple jobs about the grounds. Has a good appetite - sleeps well.
- to be April 9. No change.
- numerous Aug. 11. Is in the same fatuous state. He walks in a very silly incoherent manner, is stupid and at times irritable. Bodily health good. He is employed in the grounds.
- seen April 17. No change.
- mind July 25. No change.
- Has Oct. 19. Exhibits the same silly demenited manner, incoherence of language and stupidity. Bodily health good.

## Hugh Mitchell

Pt. 41

1867

July 31

Was admitted into the Asylum today from Rutherglen Parish, previously he was an inmate of Linlithgow Poorhouse. He was a Handloom Weaver, is unmarried, and a Protestant.

This is the first attack and has existed since May, of 1852. Cause unknown. Is neither dangerous to himself nor to others.

Prior to admission, he was quite demented and unable to answer any question.

On admission, he is quite demented; will not reply to any question and hangs his head down without taking notice of anything. His bodily health is fair.

August 29

Since admission he has been in the same listless state as on admission, takes notice of nothing, and only smiles some almost inaudible murmur when spoken to. He is quite disinclined to do anything and gives a sort of growl when disturbed. Takes his food very well, generally sleeps well.

October 17

Is in the same demented state. Sometimes he is a little noisy at night with his incessant mutterings. He shows great irritability by growling at those who come against him. Is quite unfit for employment.

December 6

Same last report there has been no change mentally. Bodily health good.

1868 January 20

Continues to growl at any one who disturbs him, and sometimes is a little noisy at night.

March 10

No change.

May 12

No change.

July 22

Is still in a state of deep dementia. His only language is something like a growl, when spoken to only does he attempt to speak. His bodily health continues good.

August 24

No change.

October 22

Is in the same state of mind. Has a voracious appetite; sleeps well generally but sometimes mutters to himself.

Dec. 16

Is rather restless at present, and frequently utters loud yells; seldom answers a question rationally, and he is very irritable. Appetite good, bowels regular, sleeps well. 19 Specifying.

1869 March 7

Is in a state of deep dementia. Seldom answers questions, but is often no

1869

May

July  
Sept. 20

Jan 7

April

July

Pt. 41

Admitted 30<sup>th</sup> July 1867.

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of previous  
attack  
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1867.  
Aug 17

In the same state mentally -  
seldom replies when spoken to -  
but is often noisy and sometimes  
yells out and strikes into暴怒  
fits of swearing and laughing -  
is quite incoherent - is very  
irritable and often threatens to  
strike. Has a ravenous appetite  
is sometimes restless at night.  
occasionally requires R. Phen.

Sept. 19

to change -

London: 9

Is always in an irritable surly  
mood ready to swear and strike  
at whoever speaks to him -  
often swears and talks in a boisterous  
and incoherent manner to him-  
self. Bodily health fair.

ad. Jan 7 11.

The same symptoms of deep  
dementia exist. Occasionally he  
is noisy and violent, and sometimes  
sleeps badly. Appetite good. No  
often requires opium & medicine

order. April 17.

In state quo.

July 25

In the same demented state  
occasionally he strikes without  
provocation and generally he is  
extremely irritable.

Oct. 14.

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## John Lochdale

Oct. 42

1867

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July 30

Was brought to the Asylum to day along with 11 two preceding patients from Lolithow Poor house and admitted chargeable to Rutherford Parish.

He is unmarried; a Rom. Cath., and was occupied as a collier.

This is the first attack of insanity and of 14 years duration, cause unknown. Is not dangerous.

Prior to admission, he was quite incoherent, and his appearance and conduct showed great weakness of mind.

On admission he appears to be in a state of confirmed dementia, talks incoherently and in a silly manner, and exhibits great weakness of mind with loss of memory. His bodily health is tolerably good.

Sept 25 Since admission he has shown great weakness of mind and childishness in conduct; he talks in a very incoherent manner and seems quite unable to give any account of his previous history. Takes his food & sleeps well. Is employed at simple work.

November 14 Is very silly and childish. Conducts himself quietly.

January 22. No change in his mental state. Bodily health good. Is still employed at wheeling barrows or any such simple work.

March 16 His mind participates in the same weakness.

May 12 Talks very incoherently, and is extremely silly in manner, conduct and language. Is still employed.

July 22. No change.

August 24. No change.

October 22. For many months he has been in the same demented state of mind. Conducts himself quietly, enjoys pretty good bodily health, and is daily at some simple employment.

Dec 17 His mental state is of the same character. Bodily health unchanged.

1868 March 7 Conducts himself quietly, speaks little and has no power to express other than the simplest of ideas ramble in speech and is very odd in his manner. Bodily health fair. Is employed at any simple work on the grounds.

May 18 No change.

July 18 No change.

Sept 19 Has the same weakness of mind. Talks in an incoherent man-

Nov:

1869

Jan 7

April

1st



69



1867

Aug. 6 Was admitted into the Asylum to-day from Barony Parish. He was occupick  
as a Labourer, is single and a Rom. Cath.  
*See*

This attack of insanity is stated to be  
the second and of a few days duration, cause  
unknown. Is neither dangerous nor delusive.

Prior to admission he was excited and  
incoherent, tossing his arms about in a mania-  
cal manner, fancied he was horse racing and  
when questioned gave most ridiculous answers.  
His brother stated however sleeps, but keeps  
jumping out and into bed thinking he was a  
horse back.

On admission he is maniacally  
excited very restless, incoherent and hys-  
terical, tongue furrowed pupils contracted.  
He has the appearance of one verging on  
Paralysis - speech thick and stammering,  
tongue tremulous.

10 Has been very restless and noisy since  
admission, sleeping badly, incoherent and  
quite confused. He is a little more collected  
to day. He is always in the belief that he  
is horse racing. Tongue cleaving. Appetite  
good. R. S. 1. 1/2. 3. 5. 1/2. 1868

18 Is much quieter, but still confused and  
not altogether coherent in his answers, was  
sleepless last night. Heart still inclined to be  
hot. R. S. 1. 1/2. 3. 5. 1/2.

Sept. 2. Is quite free from excitement and quite  
rational in his conversation. Bodily health  
good.

18. Was to-day dismissed  
*Cured*

*See*  
Aug. 2

1868

June

Readmitted 31st October, 1867.

Oct. 31. Was readmitted into the Asylum to-  
day from the Barony Parish.

Prior to admission the symptoms of  
insanity were, - incessant talking,  
incoherence, sleeplessness and said  
he was in Ireland this morning assisting  
at the turf; could not tell what day of  
the week this was.

He is stated not to be dangerous in anyway.  
This attack seems to have come on after May  
1867.

On admission he is much excited, con-  
stantly talking, quite incoherent and  
delusive - says he has been baptizing  
cows and herds &c. His bodily health  
is rather indifferent - eyes infected and  
swell, tongue furrowed.

Nov. 2. Continues excited and constantly talking  
in an incoherent and delusive manner, he is  
extremely noisy. R. A. R. 1. 1/2; and his neck

July

1867

T. 46

Admitted 6<sup>th</sup> August 1867.

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- to be blistered. He seems to have slept last night, takes his food well.
6. The excitement continues. He is constantly talking and making a great noise, seems to sleep little at night. Had a little specimen.
11. Is less excited and has become rather dull and only at times talkative, he is still confused having much difficulty in answering questions; has no recollection about the first few days he was in the Asylum and only remembers that he came in a cab; does not know the day of the week and sometimes can't name the Asylum.
20. Is quite coherent and quiet, but rather dull in spirits.
- Dec. 11. Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

Readmitted 29<sup>th</sup> May 1868.

1868.  
May 29  
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Prior to admission he appears to have been much excited, was incapable of rational conversation and his gestures were violent and meaningless. Was noisy and out of doors, stripping off and tearing his clothes in the Police office.

On admission he is maniacally excited, quite incoherent and very noisy, talks about christening cocks & hens. Bodily health very indifferent tongue furred.

June 7. The excitement continues, he is noisy and incoherent. Slept well last night, but the night previous he was noisy the greater part. Takes his food well. Bowels to be kept free by Salap. Co in small doses.

20. Is much quieter but still confused and incoherent, and sometimes noisy at night. Takes his food well. Still requires salap. Co. to keep his bowels free.

July 7. Is progressing favourably, is now only a little dull and absent. Play commences & mark. Bodily health good.

28. Was dismissed to-day  
Cured

Readmitted 16<sup>th</sup> January 1869  
see page

1864

August 6

Was brought to the Asylum to day from Barony Parish. He is a Warper to trade, married and a Protestant.

December  
1868  
February

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of six days duration, cause supposed to be the want of work. Is both suicidal and dangerous.

Prior to admission he was in a very April melancholy state, his mind constantly tormented with fear and dread, thought that all were conspiring to do him harm, said that he was to be made a public speaking subject, that he is to be hanged. Could not work because June he was lost, that he could not sleep because he was haunted by big visions and spirits.

On admission he is much distressed and in great despair, is full of fear and evil forebodings. Says he is a great sinner, August tried to commit suicide, and that it is an Sept 1<sup>st</sup> awful case. Bodily health feeble, condition reduced, tongue furrowed. In different parts of his body are some slight abrasions of the skin, and on his scalp on the forehead is a large scar about three inches in length.

19. Since admission he has been in a depressed mournful mood, will scarcely December speak but mutters to himself a great deal. Takes his food very unwillingly and with much difficulty is got to take medicine; is often restless and noisy at night. Used to be blithered.

Sept 4. Lives about in a dejected state mumbbling to himself, and never speaks Dec 7<sup>th</sup> when spoken to, in an intelligible manner; is still restless at night often; is still inclined to refuse to eat, and with much difficulty is got to take medicine which he often requires to move his bowels. His June tongue is always furrowed.

October 17. Still wanders about dejected and distressed, says he is a great sinner and wishes to be killed, shot. His language is incoherent. Is taking Dec 7<sup>th</sup> his food rather better but often refuses to be fed by the attendant; sleeps but is taking brom. Potass in 8 gr doses thrice daily.

November 21. There is little change since last Dec 7<sup>th</sup> report - is always in a dejected and distressed state, mumbbling to himself and often weeping - says he is afraid. Takes his food rather unwillingly yet, and is often restless at night, appears as frequently given. Frequently requires April 1<sup>st</sup> a spoonful medicine.

Oct 31

Admitted 6<sup>th</sup> August 1864

- to-day December 24. No apparent change in his mental or to 1868 or bodily state.
- February 18 Is always more or less dull and dejected. To be aware Is both ad, talks little except in muttering to himself; is rather inclined to be dirty in habits. Thrust his hand through a pane of glass lately.
- very April 21 No apparent change. He seems to be approaching a state of dementia. Bodily health much as usual; frequent by fits & moments require to feed him; and he frequently requires opium medicine to become June 28. Inclines to dullness and somnolence. Says he is afraid he is to be killed or burned. Still talks incoherently, and mutters to himself often. Is taking his food a little better; sleeps pretty well.
- Summer August 9. The change since the preceding report is an App' 26. There is no change in the state of his spirits, and he is often afraid of being killed; his language is so incoherent that little is understood. No thrust his hand through a pane of glass the other day. His head was ill-sored sometimes ago but without benefit. He takes his food pretty well and is sleeping better.
- It's now November 4. Is not so restless as he was; but is still full of fears talking incoherently about death by burning, hanging &c. and wishing he was dead. Is taking his food very well at present, sleeps soundly; opium medicine is not so frequently required.
- as speak Dec 7 1869. Is unchanged mentally or bodily. March 21. In the same dull dejected state. Talks incoherently and mutters much to himself. Is still inclined to break panes of glass and to strike.
- Bodily health fair.
- His June 17. Much the same. Is domineering in manner, language and conduct. Talks in a silly incoherent way about great fear of being killed or poisoned. Still guilty of striking.
- 9 taken Sept. 21. No change -
- regys Nov. 9. No change mentally. Appetite moderate - sleeps well generally, but occasionally talks and mutters a party the night.
- 1870 Day 7 22. Kind of the same domineering character - is dull, mutters incoherently and occasionally sweeps without cause; seldom answers questions in an intelligent manner; occasionally gets up in rage without cause. Bodily health fair.
- April 17 No change.
- July 25. No change

(See page 89)

Patrick Lee.

A. J. S.

1864

Augt 9

Was brought to the Asylum to-day from the Police Office, Ainslio: and admitted as a pauper chargeable to New York and Parish.

He is a miller by trade; is married and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of about eight days duration, cause unknown, unless he being committed for an assault.

Prior to admission he was nervous and wandering in his conversation; imagined that injuries had been done him and that he had been otherwise wronged. At his own desire was admitted into the Police Office, for protection.

On admission, is rather depressed in spirits and shows groundless fears, is absent and confused, and has some difficulty in expressing his ideas. His bodily health is rather feeble and condition reduced. On the left side of his head a scar about two inches in length.

14. Slept well last night, but has been restless the nights previous. He continues depressed and in a state of fear the cause of which he cannot say. His bowels have been freely moved by medicine; tongue cleaner; is not very willing to take food.

22. Is no so confused and depressed but still has fears, he is very unwilling to enter into conversation, and is still inclined to refuse his food. Is sleeping better; bowels free. Head blisters

Sept 13. Is much livelier and appears in a fair way to convalescence. Takes his food, and sleeps well.

26. Was dismissed to-day  
Curied

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No

A.V. 38

Admitted 9<sup>th</sup> August 1867

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Thomas M<sup>o</sup> Donald Oct 31,

1864

August 10 Was brought to the Asylum to day from the City Poorhouse, Glasgow, and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the City Parish.

He is a German by trade; married; and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of a week's duration; cause unknown, is both suicidal and dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he was unable to render any account of himself and in an excited state of mind. While in the City Poorhouse he was exceedingly violent. Attempted to force his way out of the window; attempted to commit suicide and threatened violence to all persons about him.

On admission he is striped, neither 1864  
nor and very silly; his mind and memory are much debilitated; says he is perfect health and able to provide for himself, February whereas he is tottering from general paralysis; speech much affected, and he has lost much of the control over his movements. Tongue furrowed and tremulous pupils slightly unequal.

Since admission he has been very restless and sleepless the greater part of the night; he talks incessantly and has great difficulty in expressing his ideas; his mind and memory are very much impaired, is full of a childish notions! He stammers very much in speech and his gait is unsteady. Takes his food well, bowell free; tongue furrowed. P. Rhei & Spec.

Sept. 5 Continues to exhibit great weakness of mind, he is irritable and obstinate has delusions, believing he is possessed of money, that his abilities are of the highest standard and fit him for any kind of work, whereas he has no money, and is in such a confused lumber state of mind and so tottering on his feet as to render him quite unfit for ordinary work. He has been guilty of lecturing and stealing. Is sometimes rather excited, after restless and noisy nights. Has a voracious appetite.

October 11 Is in the same silly state of mind, absent and forgetful, restless and of ten noisy, and very irritable. Believes he is in perfect health. Is sleeping rather better, and seems a little steadier on his feet. Pupils 21/864 unequal. Neck has been blistered 26/7 November. Is very childish, has little co-

Feb 31

Admitted 10<sup>th</sup> August 1864.

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trod over his actions, - steals and stuffs  
his pockets with everything he can get  
a hold of, and often destroys books,  
handkerchiefs &c., has much difficulty  
in expressing his ideas. Sometimes is  
restless and talkative at night. Appetite  
voracious, often complains of being hungry  
and yet his pockets are generally stuffed  
with bread, beef, &c.

able to remember.

Exhibits the same impairment of  
mind and loss of memory; has the  
same propensity to steal and destroy;  
is often irritable and quarrelsome; and  
has always some delusions about money  
and his great scientific abilities. Often  
talks to himself. There is no change in  
the paroxysms, bodily health is otherwise  
good, and he has got fatter in body.

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same propensity to steal and destroy;  
is often irritable and quarrelsome; and  
has always some delusions about money  
and his great scientific abilities. Often  
talks to himself. There is no change in  
the paroxysms, bodily health is otherwise  
good, and he has got fatter in body.

No apparent change either mentally  
or bodily.

Continues silly, irritable, stupid  
and delusive; still steals and destroys  
things, and is always very discontented  
and quarrelsome. His appetite is still  
voracious and requires purgative  
medicine now and again owing to him  
gorging himself. Is sleeping better.

Is much in the same state of  
mind. Bodily condition unchanged.

Continues weak minded; silly and  
delusive, irritable and discontented,  
and often is observed talking terminely.

The paroxysms is unchanged, pupils  
still unequal.

Declares he can compose music  
and is constantly singing to the same tune.  
Is not so much given to stealing but  
steals whenever he has an opportunity.

Bodily health unchanged.

His mind participates in the  
some weakness, and he continues irritable  
delusive and guilty of stealing.

No change mentally. He is sometimes  
talkative at night. Bodily health the same.

Displays the same weakness of mind  
irritability and quarrelsome and the  
same delusions about his wealth and means  
of making money. He often says he is  
starved, yet at that he complains his  
pockets are found full of food often.  
He still stuffs his pockets with trifling  
articles, he steals from other galleries  
such as leaves he has torn from books,  
articles of clothing, newspapers &c.

His bodily health is much in the same state.  
No change since last report.

(See page 285)

1867

August 11

Was admitted into the Asylum from the City Parish. Is married; a Protestant, and was occupied as a Painter.

This is the first attack of insanity and of about three months duration; cause unknown; is suicidal, but not dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he was much excited and raved about people plotting against his life. Had attempted suicide by drowning and with a razor.

On admission he is very restless dull and confused, despondent and much distressed about his soul's safety. His bodily health is feeble and condition reduced. When admitted he had a long suicidal cut, about three inches in length in front of his elbow joint on the left arm and a number of superficial cuts in front of his wrist of the same arm and also stated to be suicidal wound. He is said to have lost a large quantity of blood; his appearance is anemic.

14 Since admission he has been very much distressed in mind, restless and sleepless except last night slept soundly. Takes his food, which is of the most nourishing character, pretty freely, bowels free. Seems more settled to-day. The wounds are doing well.

21 Is very dull and confused, but almost free from restlessness. Eats his food and sleeps well. The wounds on the arm are healing up rapidly.

Pt. 35-

Admitted 11<sup>th</sup> August 1864.

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Samuel Harper

A/41

1864

August 11

Was admitted into the Asylum to day  
from the Barony Parish. He is unmarried  
and a protestant.

1868  
January

Supposed to be the first attack of  
insanity and of a few days duration. Caused  
by known. He is stated to be vindictive  
but not dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he talked of being  
persecuted and can give no reason for thinking  
me so - Believed the publishers against  
him. Said he was low in spirits because  
every person was against him. His Landlady <sup>February</sup>  
stated that he attempted to commit suicide  
by cutting his arm yesterday.

On admission he claims of full April  
loss of spirits, confusion of ideas, swimming  
of head and declares every thing has been  
against him of late. He has the appear-  
ance after a debauch - is very full and  
despairing of getting well. He has three  
large and deep cuts right over the large bone  
vessels of the left arm at the elbow joint.  
He is stated to have lost a large quantity of  
blood. Says he was tired of life and wished  
to make away with himself. He is rather  
feeble and much dejected.

12. Has slept pretty well the last two nights  
and taken a fairish quantity of food. He  
is very dull and complains of confusion of other  
ideas. He appears to be anxious about the  
wounds of his arm. wishes them healed  
up quickly.

20. Continues very dejected in spirits and  
complains of the sensation of swimming  
his head and confused ideas. Sometimes <sup>1869</sup>  
restless at night. Wounds healing & <sup>do</sup> <sup>do</sup>  
appetite good; bowels natural.

Sept 5

2. Still dejected, says he is very ill  
and that ravages was the cause of his ill  
complaints a little still of his head. He  
is getting anxious about himself - asking  
if ever he will get better. Bodily health  
much improved. Cut on arm healed up.

October 13

Has improved but is still dull and  
hopeless. never complains of his head. Eats  
his food well and sleeps soundly. <sup>do</sup>  
declares he is persecuted by people  
out side about money matters &c. Was  
observed by attendant, standing at a window  
swearing and threatening some imaginary  
people out side in a violent manner.

Otherwise he appears to be much the  
same. Has a slight cough -

Nov:

18. Is very elusive and irritable; <sup>1870</sup>  
people speaking about him and making use  
of the vilest epithets towards him, fears  
outside while he is indoors. Rather healthy

A.D. 41

Admitted 15<sup>th</sup> August 1864.

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- 1868  
January 24 Is still very delusive and dreadfully  
irritable; gets into violent fits of rage,  
swearing and railing against imaginary  
parties whom he calls free masons. Besides  
imaginary people among them, he often  
accuses his fellow patients of slandering  
him, without the least grounds for an  
accusation; often gets into quarrels,  
and is very discontented. He requires  
special medicine frequently; takes his  
food well.
- February 22 Continues delusive, suspicious,  
irritable and quarrelsome. His bodily  
health is fair.
- April 21 Has the same delusions - hears  
the voices of imaginary parties, and  
still accuses other patients of slandering  
him and coupling his name with the  
most filthy expressions, had to be  
changed from one gallery to another owing  
to the many broils he was causing by  
his false accusations. His bodily health  
is apparently good.
- March 28 Continues irritable, discontented,  
quarrelsome, and extremely delusive.  
No change in his bodily health.
- Augst 22 No change further than he is  
not so irritable and abusive at present  
than of October 22. No change mentally or bodily.  
but he  
declares he is perfectly well, and will  
not take medicine when prescribed.
- Oct 17 Was hearing parties slandering  
him to day, which as usually the case  
threw him into a paroxysm of rage.  
R. Jalop. to 3 p.
- Aug 20 Often hears imaginary voices  
slandering and abusing him and ac-  
cuses his neighbors for speaking  
against him but principally  
rails at the officials of the Asylum  
for uttering falsehoods about him -  
accuses freemasons for being the  
instructors. Is often in paroxysms  
of violent rage. Bodily health  
fair.
- Aug 16 No change since last  
report. Is often quarrelling  
and is always discontented.
- Aug 29 Hears voices slandering and  
blackguarding him still and is  
occasionally in great rages and  
makes use of violent language  
towards officials for imaginary  
abuse received from them.
- Aug 13 Hears voices still and often declares  
that he heard some one say that he was to  
be dismissed. Is very irritable.  
(See page 114.)

William M. C. Phoebe (from page 20.)

1868.

August 21. Has been fed regularly three daily by the pump since last report. Declares drugs and dirt are put into the mess to cause all kind of complaints. That the effects run up the sides of his head and says they are given by tools of Mr. Blackface or the devil. Before being fed he must give a rap upon the wall. He is taking cod liver oil, and often requires opium medicine, both of which he takes willingly from the attendants.

October 24. No change - is still fed, has the same delusions and is very irritable after attempts to strike. Has gained a little in bodily strength.

Decr. 17. Still fed by the pump; has the same delusions, and is dreadfully irritable threatening to kill the medical attendants and attempts to break down heavy articles in to feed with him that he may attack them with it. Cod liver oil continued.

1869. April 20. The pump is still used three times daily. Is often dreadfully violent threatening death to who ever feeds him and administrators drugs to destroy him.

July 26. No change.  
Nov. 8. Is still fed by the pump, and often threatens violence, swearing he will have the life of those whom he accuses of administering poison to him - His bodily health is astonishing good.

1870. July 13. Has the same delusions. Will not take his food yet. Says he gets drugs and poisonous stuff. Is very irritable and dangerous, declaring he will yet have revenge and swear to anything he can get hold of to throw the medical officers of the Asylum. His bodily health continues very good considering that all his food is given through the pump.

April 18. No change.  
July 24. Has the same delusions and is still fed by the pump. Continues as irritable and dangerous as ever; he is very treacherous.

Oct. 21. Bodily health fair - Insatigued.

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William Martland  
(From page 8)

1869

April 21 Is always in a confused de-  
mented state - has great difficulty  
in expressing his ideas. Talks in  
a rambling manner. The fits con-  
tinue severe and frequent.

August 14 No change. Is often quite  
exhausted by the fits.

Nov. 8 Exhibits the same  
inability of mind - silly and  
absent and very forgetful.

1870

May 11 No change  
May 15 The same weaknesses of mind  
and loss of memory exist and at  
times he is very irritable and  
discontented with every thing.  
He has an incoherent disconnected  
way of speaking and with great  
difficulty expresses the simplest  
ideas. He seldom passes a week  
without a number of fits. Has  
bromide still. Appetite good.  
Sleeps well except when excited  
by the accession of fits.

Aug. 22 No change. He is closely  
confined to bed owing to the  
frequency in which he injures him-  
self during seizures.

Nov. 11 In stupor now. His bodily  
condition is rather spare.

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John Crawford  
(From page 28)

1869

Sept 11 Has delusions about drugs he administered to him during sleep - says there is no mistake about it that he feels their effects. He is still morose and suspicious.

Takes his food sparingly. Sleep well to all appearance. His tongue is always covered with white film. He has a periodic medicine occasionally but takes it with great reluctance.

He takes quinine.

Dec 11

1870

March 14

Appears to be a little livelier but has the same delusions concerning all unusual little feelings. Toothache etc., so the second administration of drugs, often he takes his food reluctantly suspecting it to contain injurious ingredients.

June 22

Aug. 31

Nov. 11

No change

No change

Still thinks he is not safe from being poisoned - sometimes complains of pain in his breast and back and ascribes it to drugs. Takes his food moderately. He is more cheerful - plays at cards and draughts.

*John Middlemas  
(From page 26)*

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William Allison  
(From page 74)

1871

Oct<sup>th</sup> 17

Is in a fatigued demented state,  
seldom answers a question coherently  
and here to kindly, laughs without  
cause and is rather restless at times.  
He is very stupid and requires much  
attention. Appetite moderate -  
Sleeps well.

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John Clements.

A. 18.

1867

August 14

Was admitted into the Asylum to day from Rd Monkland Parish. He is a Shoe-maker by trade, is single and a Rom. Cath.

The present attack of insanity is of eight days duration. Cause unknown. During a former attack he was an inmate of Bellsgate Asylum. He is stated to be dangerous but not suicidal.

B prior to admission he was incoherent, talked in a rambling manner and was constantly fumbling about his person. The police appear to have apprehended him running about the streets trying to get parties to fight.

On admission he is restless, incoherent and very talkative; he answers questions in a rambling and very unsatisfactory manner laughing and muttering incessantly.

Evening R. Ward. Mdg.

23. Has been very restless, incoherent, talkative and sleeping badly at night.

Boards freshly moved by Ward. Dr. & N. Kotz & simple Ward. Mdg. being insufficient  
need to be blistered.

Sept. 7. Is not so restless, but still very talkative and rambling in conversation. Sleep better; appetite good.

September 11. Exhibits considerable weakness of mind and loss of memory; is confused and absent in manner, expresses his ideas in a rambling incoherent way, and talks and laughs to himself a good deal is sometimes a little restless. At times he requires opiate medicine, but his bodily health on the whole has improved

December 21. Continues in the same silly restful state of mind and very incoherent in language, is very loquacious at times and subject to sudden outbursts of laughter. Has had his neck blistered.

December 24. The same silliness, incoherence of language and restlessness persists. His bodily health is tolerable, seldom restless at night now.

January 19. A little more settled, but the same weakness of mind and incoherence continues. Takes his food well; sleep somewhat more regular.

February 21. No change in his mortal state further than that he is now so rested that he is fit for employment in the shoemaker's shop.

March 29. His mind exhibits the same weakness, has silly incoherent way of talking and is rather absent in manner. His bodily health is fairish. (Continued at 100)

May 11. No change since last report. (Continued at 100)

June

August  
OctoberDec<sup>r</sup>

1868

Jan<sup>r</sup>

A.Y. 18.

Admitted 19<sup>th</sup> August 1864.

- to day June 28 Has the same silly rambling way of speaking, and his manner exhibits considerable weakness of mind; is not so much given to muttering to himself. Bodily health pretty good. Is dexterous at his work.
- Augt 9. No change since last report.
- September 26 Was the same silly manner, talks incoherently, and is observed laughing and muttering to himself a little. He takes his food and sleeps well, and is still employed in the Shoemaker's Shop.
- Dec 7 12. Since last report there has been no apparent change except that he is not observed laughing and talking to himself so often. Is much annoyed with a white locust at present, and unable for work.
- Jan 7 1865 Dismissed

Cured

## George Pollock.

A.D. 1867

1867

August 22.

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day from Barlake Parish. He was previously a Brewer, is married and a Protestant.

It is not known whether patient has had more than one attack of insanity, nor is the duration of the one existing known; the cause is supposed to be Religious excitement.

He is stated to be neither suicidal nor dangerous.

Prior to admission he described as in his expression of having received the holy spirit and other incidents in his life, in a very meek and uncontented manner. Also there were confusion of thought and ~~suddenness~~ silliness of mind. His wife reported him as often sharpening his razor although not using it for shaving. Had for several months refused to work.

On admission he labours under a depression of spirits and a monomania of fear — His bodily health is rather indifferent.

Sept. 2.

Continues rather dull and despairs of ever being able to work again. Has been asking the attendant if a pair of shoes could not be made proof against lightning. He appears to be still labouring under great fear of immediate death.

16. For some time he has been more cheerful and working. He has no fear and says he is very well. His bodily health and condition have much improved.

" 26.

Was to-day dismissed  
Cured.

A. T. 29

Admitted 22<sup>nd</sup> August 1864.

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James M. Blair Junr. Att. 15.

1867

Augt 7

Was brought to the Asylum to-day by his father and admitted as a private patient.  
He was previously occupied as a gardener and is a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity and of three weeks duration, causes unknown.

Believed to be suicidal but not dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he had a fatuous appearance, inaptitude and undue proneness to childishness. He was stupor and dullness and was incapable of being restrained when excited. Father stated that he would take no food, suspected those about him, preferring passing his nights in the fields to his father's house.

On admission he labours under an attack of acute mania, characterised by great excitement, restlessness and incoherence. He is very noisy,狂妄的, and crying alternately, and also very stupid.

His bodily health is very indifferent. Tongue slightly furrowed, pulse quick, pupils much dilated and head hot.

Sept. 9.

Is rather quieter and less noisy, but still a little restless, confused and stupid. Hair very childish and often crying, and often sleepless at night. Tongue cleaner, pupils not so much dilated, appetite good. Will not take medicine.

10.

Is always in a very drowsy state, dull and stupid; answering questions in a hesitating manner, is very childish and often crying. Complains constantly of a pain in his forehead; bowels constipated but is very unwilling to take medicine of any kind and is seldom got to take it. has little appetite. R. Head to be shaved - his face being generally flushed and hot, with dilated pupils.

11.

Is much in the same state. Was taken away by his father to-day and dismissed Relieved.

Att. 15.

Admitted 27<sup>th</sup> August 1864.

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1867

- August 28. Was brought to the Asylum today from the City Parish. He is married, a protestant and was previously occupied as a Drinker.  
This is his first attack of insanity and of two weeks duration - cause unknown.  
He is stated to be dangerous but not suicidal.  
Prior to admission he was altogether unfit to give any account of himself or to take care of himself, and was incoherent. Had assaulted an inmate in the City Poorhouse in a dangerous manner.
- On admission he is quite confused and stupid, incoherent and unable to answer questions in a rational manner or to give any account of himself. He is in very indifferent bodily health - tongue foul and tremulous. He appears to be threatened with general paralysis.
- Sept 10. Talked with more freedom and more coherently, but is still very stupid, absent and unable to enter into conversation. Declared he was killed by purgative medicine which he had a few days ago. Tongue cleaner, appetite good and sleeps well - he is always drowsy.
11. Believes every one wants to kill him. Says he has not passed water for days. There has never been retention of urine since admission and there is no appearance of stricture of the urethra.
- October 4. Appears to be gradually sinking into a state of deep dementia - he is very silly in his manner and conversation all is quite about his memory being much impaired. Is distinctly labouring under general paralysis - his speech and gait are both affected.
- November 11. Is in the same silly demented state; talks in a rambling manner and exhibits great loss of memory. At his own desire he has been allowed down to the Joiner's Shop to work, but he is so stupid that little of his work is of any use, he believes he is winning a high wage, and will be a wealthy man soon. Bodily health a little improved.
- December 24. Continues to exhibit great weakness of mind and loss of memory, and is very irritable. Goes regularly down to the workshop, but is as unfit for useful employment.
- January 19. No change, either in his mental or bodily state.
- February 11. Continues weak in both mind and body, and is quite incapable of taking care of himself. Appetite fair, sleep natural; bowels at times constipated. The symptoms of Paralysis the same.

Oct. 51.

Admitted 28<sup>th</sup> August 1864.

- March 29 To change since last report.  
April 11 Appears more demented and silly,  
and so stupid that for some weeks  
past he has been quite unfit for the  
Workshop; he is not so steady upon  
his feet the paralysis apparently being  
aggravated.
- June 28 Has still the appearance of being  
more stupid; he is sometimes very  
irritable and threatens bodily injury.  
Appetite and sleep natural.
- Sept. 9 To change since last report.  
September 26 Is quite stupid and unable to  
do anything; is inclined to be dirty in  
his habits.
- Oct. 11 Has had a paralytic stroke since  
last date and is now confined to bed in  
a more helpless state than ever; is quite  
stupid; dirty in his habits, often very  
noisy. Takes his food pretty well.
- Feb. 29 Is in a stupid helpless  
state of dementia. Takes his  
food moderately; very often  
sleepless and noisy, and often  
uncleanly.
- May 26 Is closely confined to  
bed in quite a helpless state.  
Takes his food.
- Oct. 10 Has been gradually sink-  
ing and today at 7.25 P.M.  
Died.

1864

Sept. 2. Was admitted into the Asylum today from the City Parish. He is an Iron moulder by trade, unmarried and a Rom. Cath.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of ten days duration. Cause unknown. Is both suicidal and dangerous to others -

The symptoms prior to admission were - excitement, restlessness, occasional violence and delusions. Was incoherent and his mind was greatly preoccupied.

On admission he is confused and absent in manner - answers questions in an uncertain and incoherent manner, and his mind is quite preoccupied. Says he wants to tell something by means of the left hand, is not sure which is the left. Tongue fault. pupils dilated. <sup>R. H. Re 31st</sup>

3. Is more collected and answers question more coherently, but still somewhat confused. He does not remember anything about the day he was brought to the Asylum. Slept well the last two nights but was sleepless and restless the night previous. Tongue clear, pupils still dilated, appetite good.

4. Is more restless, laughing frequently, and very absent in manner. Head to be blisters.

21. Has been in a restless, confused and dull state since last report & unable to give satisfactory answers when interrogated, cries, laughs, and talks to himself continually, and is very obstinate. His pupils are still large, appetite good.

22. Is more composed, but has still an absent appearance; often cries without cause and still laughs, and talks to himself a little - he commenced weeping while reading a paper because he thought something in it referred to him. He is always in a drowsy state, pupils more natural.

16. Is free from restlessness, livelier and never seen talking to himself; he is still however a little absent and forgetful.

Is not inclined to work, and is getting very robust.

26. Was to-day dismissed.  
Cured.

At 25

Admitted 2<sup>d</sup> September 1864.

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John Reid M<sup>c</sup>-Intyre Oct 28

1867

Sept 3

Was admitted into the Asylum to day  
from the Barony Parish. He was previously  
occupied as a Plumber unmarried, and a  
Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated not to be  
the first - about 12 years ago he had an attack  
and was here under treatment; a few days in  
the duration of the one at present. Cause. Her-  
etary predilection - his father was insane.

Prior to admission he had delusions -  
imagined he had a great deal of money in the  
bank and had written letters to the manager of Gibra-  
m or of the Banks for money. also stated he has  
written letters to the Queen for money. Has  
proposed marriage to the Queen. His mother  
stated that he got very outrageous sometimes  
and threatened to take her life and also his Father's  
life.

On admission he is very silly and shows very  
great weakness of mind. Says there is nothing  
wrong with him if he had some money, and  
that he had been writing to the Queen for some  
also had been proposing marriage to her. Says  
he would like to have more sense. He talks  
in a rambling manner. His bodily health however  
is rather indifferent and his bodily condition  
reduced - tongue clear, pulse natural &c.

15. Talks in a childish and rambling manner daily  
Wants a new suit of clothes to go to the Crystal  
Palace - imagines he can walk to it - said it is  
but a short distance from where he is. Says  
also that the Queen is a relative of his and  
would see her at the same time. V. D. P. S.  
Iper st. g. Sleeps generally well, appetite good.

Oct. 6

Has been in a restless state since last  
report - constantly moving about picking up trifles  
trifles and stuffing his pockets with them - even  
if not presented, would pick filthy parcels  
of paper out of the water closet. No talk in an  
incoherent manner and is very delusive - wants  
an outfit to go and see the Queen. Bowels  
natural, appetite ravenous.

Nov. 2

Still very restless, stupid and incoher-  
ent, goes about the airing court making clay  
balls and stuffs his pockets with them and all trash  
he can pick up, is constantly offered  
for a black or white outfit of clothes; and April  
no amount of food satisfies him. Sean  
to sleep well, bowels natural.

Dec? 24

Appears to be in a state of low  
childish and silly in conduct and manner  
saying he would like to be a King &c. Daily  
wanders about picking up trifles and  
decking his person with them, is continu-  
ally annoying others, and often  
destroys his clothes. Takes his food well  
is said to be restless at night, often requires

Pt. 28

Admitted 3 September 1864.

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- sperient medicine.
- Has the same silly demanded manner,  
talks incoherently; is fond of quarrelling  
and continually annoys others; stuffs  
his pockets with every thing he can  
lay hands upon; takes his clothes to  
improve them and destroys those of  
other patients. Will sleepless at  
times; is never content with the amount  
of food he gets, towels of the costume.  
His neck has been blistered.
- conducts himself in the same silly  
manner, and is destructive, garrulous;  
sometimes noisy, and delusive. Bodily  
health pretty good; so frequently  
requires purgative medicine.
- In the same mental state.
- Bodily health good.
- continues very silly, incoher-  
ent and delusive. Stuffs his pockets  
with stones &c, believing them to  
be valuables. Marries with his neigh-  
bours and strikes readily. Is often  
very noisy.
- No change mentally. Bodily  
health good. He is sometimes engaged  
scrubbing &c.
- Is in the same demented  
state - very talkative and incoher-  
ent and often noisy - quarrels with  
others and picks their pockets.  
Likes his food well - says he never  
gets enough yet his pockets are often  
stuffed out to bread. Is sometimes  
talkative during night.
- There has been no particular change  
since last report.
- continues very silly - talk-  
incoherently - is fond of quarrelling  
and will strike. Sometimes he is very  
noisy. often requires sperient  
medicine.
- Is in the same silly demented  
state. Bodily health good, works  
still at scrubbing and such like.
- No change since last report.
- conducts himself in the same  
silly manner, and is very talkative.  
Will pick up stones, pieces of iron  
and rags, believing them to be articles  
of value. Bodily health good.
- Talks in the same silly rambling  
manner, laughs immoderately and  
annoys others. His sole desire, to  
get away and have out of fine cut  
of clothes. Bodily health good.
- No change" (See page 121)

## Peter Bramigan

A.T.

1867

1 September Was sent to the Asylum to-day by the Super. of Poor State's Parish. Having recently arrived from Ireland little of his history. He is a Rom. Cath.

Prior to admission he was incoherent talker of imaginary ailments and his desire to be cured by the priest. Had a wild sullen appearance, said he ran after children you say but did not know why he did so. Said to the policeman who apprehended him conducting himself in an erratic and disorderly manner and shouting for the Priest, that before he would take his breakfast he would purify the water.

On admission he is stupid and confused incoherent and can give little or no account of himself - does not know when he came from Ireland or by what means. His bodily health is indifferent - tongue fair compliances of headache and not感觉well.

14. Is more collected and free of headache. His mind is weak. He says that drink was the cause of his illness. Sleep and appetite natural; bowels freely moved by the ~~water~~, spring Hg.o. eating. Is walking about the gallery.

20. Has been quite rational and apparently well since last report - gives little trouble and works diligently on the grounds. Bodily health fair

A.T. 2 Was to-day dismissed

Cured.

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7 Was brought to the Asylum this evening by an attendant whom his friends had placed over him at home and was admitted as a private patient into the East House at the earnest request of his son, who arrived at the Asylum some hours after the patient. There being no convenient accommodation for the patient, the son promised to have him removed as early as possible.

He was a druggist, but retired from business some time ago, is married, and a Protestant. This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and to have existed for the last two or three months. The death of his wife about six months ago appeared to have unhinged his mind. He is stated to be both suicidal, and dangerous to others.

The facts indicating insanity prior to admission were, - Wondering of his mind to a great extent - thought himself dead. His son & sister stated that he was quite incapable of managing himself and had frequently attempted to commit suicide; also, was sleepless.

On admission he is dull and despondent, full of fears and evil forebodings, says he is distressed in mind, that every one is tired of him, and declares he made attempts to destroy himself, which he is sorry for.

His attendant who brought him to the Asylum states, that he is quite harmless but had made frequent attempts to commit suicide, by throwing himself out of bed to break his neck, and had thrown himself out of bed yesterday (or to day). His bodily as well as his mental power seem to be almost gone through senile decay - He is very weak and very much reduced in body.

To be put to bed, and have an attendant for himself night and day.

8 Was restless and slept more during the night. A very slight discolouration was observed on his forehead this morning - the attendants say that he has been closely watched and could not have got it since he came into the gallery. It was observed that the Lower Attendant who came with him did not remain much with him while waiting in a room for some hours until admitted, the patient in his absence had every opportunity of injuring himself, or may have fallen off the chair unobserved. He has taken little food and talks very much about committing suicide and is often weeping.

9 The discolouration is much larger. He rested a little last night and has taken more food to day. Very dull.

10 Posted letter and takes a fair quantity of fluid nourishment. The discolouration though trifling has increased considerably.

John Cameron

10121

1867

Sept 10 Was brought to the Asylum to day from the City Parish of St. Louis. A Basket maker by trade, is single and a Roman Cath.

This is the first attack of insanity and of your large duration: cause unknown - Is neither suicidal nor dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he seems to have been labouring under an attack of acute mania - excited and could not answer questions rightly.

On admission he is restless and stupid when asked a question he becomes very talkative without giving an answer to the point. When others are making a fool of him. His mind is weak Bodily health indifferent - tongue purred.

12 Has taken very little food since admission. Desires he can live without any and has had none for a long time. He is stupid, stubborn, and incoherent. Bowels freely moved by Nature.

October 6 Is quite fatigued, and has quite an idiotic appearance, - He talks incoherently and is extremely childish; his answers to queries are vague I don't know. His bodily health is good.

November 1 Is demented, talks incoherently often mutters to himself and sometimes is rather excited. Takes his food well, bowels free; generally sleeps well. Will not employ himself much.

Dec 7 14 Has the same imbecile appear and giddiness in his manner, talks incoherently and he is sometimes noisy.

1868 May 11 Since last report he has been the same demented or imbecile state. Sometimes is excited a little and very noisy; talks loudly to himself at times he is noisy at night. His bodily health is good.

July 16 Is in the same silly, weak'd of mind. Talks to himself, and acts in an idiotic manner; is inclined to be talky in his habits. He has a good appetite, sleeps well, purgative medicine often required.

Sept 26 Continues much in the same state. Is sometimes rather irritable and noisy.

Dec 11 Has the same idiotic appearance and manner, talks incoherently, now makes use of monosyllables mostly. Will not employ himself in any useful habits still inclined to be degenerate Bodily health fair.

1869 March 12 No change.

June 7 No change.

August 18 Was taken away to be board out in country house Relieved

101.11

Admitted 10<sup>th</sup> September 1864.

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1867

Sept. 11 Was admitted into the Asylum to day from the City Parish. He was previously occupied as a minister, is married and a protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity, and of four days duration; cause unknown. He is stated to be suicidal but not dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he was in a dreamy state of mind, talked of being weary of the world and wishing to be drowned or poisoned. He had attempted to commit suicide.

On admission he is very melancholy, declares he is tired of life and wishes to be put out of existence. He also says that he is in constant terror. Bodily health indifferent, tongue much coated with brownish fur.

Evening. R. Rheubarb. Hdg. & Crd. Isp. ps

11 Wants a dose of poison - seems to be bent to death. He speaks frequently in a suicidal tone, saying he is tired of life and constantly troubled with great fear.

Tongue much cleaner, appetite ravenous, sleeps generally well according to the night attendant, but says himself that he does not and has slept none since admission.

October 1 Wants to be taken to a large furnace that he might throw himself into it. Says he has a burning heat in his whole body and that he is void of sense like a log of wood. Tongue a little furred, head hot. A large carbuncle has commenced on the back of his neck. R. Rheubarb. Hdg. & Crd. Isp. ps

13 Says that every part of him is a lump of hell fire. He complains of great heat in his body. His tongue is much indurated, he has astrigent powders often.

Appetite enormous. Generally sleeps well.

31 Was removed to New-York Asylum to stay, and dismissed.

Relived

A1.41

Admitted 18<sup>th</sup> September 1869.

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William O'Hear.

Oct. 14.

1869

Sept. 11

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day <sup>1870</sup> Feb 7 from St. Paul's Parish. It seems he never was occupied, is a Rec. Cath. April This is the first attack of insanity and of 6 years duration; cause epilepsy.

The symptoms prior to admission were, - general want of intelligence; and outrageous conduct.

On admission he has the appearance of an idiot; is quite dumb and stares <sup>June</sup> vacantly when spoken to, and his foolish language is confined to a few incoherent speculations. His bodily health is very indifferent, and condition rather reduced.

October 14.

Since admission he has been in the same demented state, he sometimes makes considerable noise with his incoherent jargon; is extremely degraded in his habits, constantly washes himself and chews the bed clothes all day. Takes his food well, bowels <sup>1870</sup> Jan. regular, often restless at night.

November 14.

Continues quite demented, dirty in his habits, and on several occasions has shown extreme irritability, <sup>Aug.</sup> stamping to bite and scratch any one who touches him and sometimes bites himself in April his anger. Has had fits since admission.

1869 January 6.

Since last report there has been no change mentally or bodily. May The epileptic seizures are general very severe.

March 18.

His mind seems to be quite a blank, does not understand anything that is said to him and his own language is confined to a few incoherent ejaculations. His habits continue extremely dirty. Takes his food.

May 21.

Is quite demented, extremely irritable and bites readily, often noisy, habits dirty. The fits continue sever but not very frequent.

July 29.

No change whatever. Is often prostrated by the fits.

Sept. 11

Is in the same demented state cannot comprehend the simplest questions and seldom utters a word. Is extremely irritable and often attempts to bite the attendants. The fits are unchanged in character. Habits very dirty. Bodily health fair.

Dec. 6

Is in the same state mentally and bodily. Habits unchanged - he chews at the bed clothes and snaps his fingers all day. Epileptic seizures frequent and severe.

Att. 14.

Admitted 11<sup>th</sup> September 1864.

to-day Feb 22 No change whatever. Is often exhausted by the seizures.

on. 10th April 1875 Continues quite demented and dangerous, bites and strikes readily. He seldom speaks. Habits degenerated. Bodily health fair considering the frequent and severe epileptic fits which often leave him completely exhausted.

Years June 1875 31 No change mentally or bodily. In the same dangerous demented state, often strikes and bites those who do anything about him and is unable to get them within reach. He is in great ferocity, bites his own arms which are often discolored. He is quite unintelligible in language. Habits dirty. Fights unchanged.

atmosphov. 10 No change mentally. The fits are frequent and severe. Has a ravenous appetite.

etc Jan 7 1875 28 He is occasionally much exhausted by the seizures. His manner is quite idiotic and he is very dangerous, destructive and uncleanly.

March 14 No apparent change.

of April 30. Has had a series of severe fits and is now quite exhausted.

bad bodily. May 1 has taken no food for two days.

general Died.

Post Mortem Exam:

Head.— Membrane opaque and adhesions considerable; brain substance softened at internal parts, congested, and with some effusion of serum into ventricles; Some effusion of blood on lower and posterior parts of cerebrum.

## John Comar-

At 11<sup>a</sup>

1867

- Sept 15 Was brought to the Asylum to-day by two Sheriff Officers.  
On admission he is very taciturn, hangs his head, and sometimes will not answer questions - says some folk want to kill him and in consequence is always in great fear. States he attempted to strangle himself while the police officers before coming here. His bodily health is rather indifferent. Tongue furred, pulse somewhat weak, head cool.
- 18 Continues taciturn and will not raise his head, sometimes he refuses to speak. He is full of groundless fears and imagines people are constantly on his track. Sometimes he does not sleep very well and often refuses his food.
- Oct 2 Is still very dull, hanging his head and inclined to speak. Has the same groundless fears. Takes his food sparingly - tongue clean.
- 17 Is very listless and stupid. Waits for the wind to day to get through it. He is very dirty in his habits, and he is much addicted to masturbation. Has fallen off his food during the last few days. 12 Brown. Takes in six doses three daily.
- Nov 14 Continues in the same confused listless state - speaks little and is incoherent - sometimes is rather excited. Takes his food unwillingly, often sleeps badly. Continues the Brown.
- Dec 21 Is in the same stupid state. Is full of groundless fears, rather restless, incoherent and seldom speaks. Sometimes takes his food well, at other times is inclined to refuse it. Head has been blistered.
- 1868 Jan 7 29 Is still quite stupid, restless and incoherent. Is believed to be suicidal. His bodily health very low, and he is now confined to bed with symptoms of chest disease. Takes his food more willingly and sleeps rather better.
- Feb 7 24 Has improved a little mentally but is of late becoming torpid.  
diagnosed of chest.
- 29 At 1.45 A. M. he  
Died.

Oct 18

112

Admitted 13<sup>th</sup> September 1814.

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James Dorrance - Admitted 16 Sept 1864.

1864

Sept. 16 Was admitted into the asylum to-day April as a pauper belonging to City Parish. He is Shoemaker by trade, married and a Rom. Cath. At 26 years.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of four days duration. Causes Intemperance! Is both dangerous to himself and others.

Prior to admission he was greatly excited violent and required two policemen to watch his proceedings. He laboured under the delusion of supposed injury done him by others and can give no rational account of himself. While in City Poorhouse he raved about laughing gas being thrown at him.

On admission he is confused and full says he has been thinking heavily and is the cause of his illness. Thought laughing gas was thrown at him by people. He is a little shaky, tongue tremulous and furred pulse quick.

17 Slept well last night, but became rather distressed in mind this afternoon - imagining he was to be killed, is more tremulous. R. Phenix Holz. C. Critt. Jr.

26 Has slept well since last date and has had no more distresses of mind. He appears to have completely recovered - quite rational, no tremor and takes his food well.

October 5 Was today dismissed  
Cured.

July  
1864

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Samuel Harper  
(from page 82)

to-day April 2

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He has still hallucinations of hearing, often imagines he hears others talking ill of him and often accuses them of doing something to annoy him, consequently he is often in quarrels. He is morbidly irritable and impulsive.

Bodily health good.

July 22. No particular change.  
Aug. 18. Has the same delusions, is very impulsive irritable and general sense of threatening violence often.

Bodily health good.

115

1864  
Sept.

1864

Sept.

## William Macnab.

Did not rest so well last night; is very much distressed and often crying; his memory is very much impaired and his very disconnected in language. Was removed to the West House this forenoon, a room having been prepared for him. His son came and took him away accordingly he was dismissed.

*Belived*

Robert Farrie.

Admitted 21st September 1864  
at

1864

Sept. 21

Was brought to the Asylum about 3 P.M.  
this afternoon by two Sheriff Officers.

In admission he is collected and pretty calm, but very voluble about the injury done him by his being sent to Gartnavel and states that the Devil must be in the parties who can such an act to be perpetrated — He appears to me to be somewhat worn out and exhausted which he says was occasioned from him having had no sleep for some time in consequence of his attendance, and being badly nourished during this time he was watching his mother both night and day, and also from having had very little food while a prisoner in the Police Office — He looks to me like a person recovering from a debauch — There is no smell of alcohol.

In his language I could detect no delusion or meherence, he threatens to commence a law suit against the parties instrumental in these proceedings, & otherwise he is mild and apparently harmless. The first thing he did was to write a note to his foreman or manager which I said to be couched in proper language.

Bodily health only tolerably good, pulse about 86, not strong, tongue a little queret, slight headache, says his bowels are not constipated.

22 Has taken some food, slept little, is quiet, gives no trouble, conforms to rules. There is no appearance of insanity in the expression of his eyes & countenance, general demeanour, or conduct.

24 Slept ill, says he is believe had a little catarrh yesterday which he asked for — Writing letters, reads newspapers &c

26 There is little change — Has taken a little medicine — Walks on the grounds.

The attendants report that they see nothing the matter with him mentally and that he gives no trouble whatever — Writing letters, walking on the grounds &c.

27 About the same

28 About the same — slept better.

Since his admission he has often spoken of the assault which he committed on a little girl and which led to his confinement — that he slapped her on the face for insolence, and that when she tried to escape from him and his house he forcibly held her back and in consequence her clothes were torn.

Was in at court to-day, but his case not being proved he was not returned to the Asylum, accordingly was dismissed Cured

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George H. C. Gilverns  
(From page 11)

1869

Sept. 16. Has many delusions still — says he can raise the dead alive and talk of fainting diamonds in the ceiling — could Bodily health fair.

Dec. 7. No change. Still very delusional.

Jan. 7. 1870 No change

May 12. Has the same delusions — hear voices telling him that he is to be discharged, and making use of肆虐 language, also sees of girls whom he declares are being ravished by men. Believes he is possessed of supernatural power, that he is able to raise dead alive. He conduct himself in a very silly manner and is extremely irascible. Bodily health good

Aug. 7. 1870 No change mentally or Bodily

Nov. 25. Exhibits the same delusions and weakness of mind. Friends often try to take advantage of him and is very irritable at times in consequence. Talks to imaginary people occasionally.

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John Reed M.C. Intyre  
(From page 102)

1878

Feb 7 26

Is in a fatuous state of mind. Walks in a silly rambling way - away to get married - says he is starved and wishes Miss Foster to make him fat; he is in good bodily condition, rather robust and takes his food well. He is irritable and quarrelsome at times. Occasionally he has been noisy at night but generally sleeps well. Works on the grounds, but is very feeble and disappointed in his employment.

May 12

Aug 7 18

Nov 7 25

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1864

Sept. 28.

Was brought to the Asylum to-day by the Insp. of Poor of the parish of Lonsdale. He is a Cotton-Weaver by trade, a Widower and a Protestant.

According to statements this is the first attack of insanity and of twenty-four hours duration. Cause supposed to be Intemperance. Is neither dangerous to himself nor to others.

Prior to admission he was very excited in manner, talked quite incoherently and at the very top of his voice. Labour'd under various delusions viz.: - That he had been & to be pursued &c.

In admission he is confused and has an absent look, is very restless and talk in an incoherent and delusive manner about people annoying him and running after him to kill him.

A.D. 62

29.

Is more composed, but still confused and apparently in a state of fear Bodily health fair.

26.

Dismissed Cured

Aet. 62.

Admitted 27<sup>th</sup> September 1864.

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Widower

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Cured

## Thomas M. Knight Oct. 1.

1864

October 1<sup>st</sup> Was sent to the Asylum today at the instance of the Insps of poor, City Parish. He was a tailor-dresser, is married and a Protestant.

According to statements this is the first attack of insanity and of a week's duration, causes unknown. Is neither dangerous to himself nor to others.

Prior to admission, he was confused in his ideas and unfit to give any coherent account of himself.

On admission, he exhibits great weakness of mind with loss of memory; is quite stupid, absent, and unable to converse in a coherent manner. Bodily health rather feeble.

1<sup>st</sup> Was restless during the night. Was in the same confused state; he tries to recollect things, but is quite unable, and even does not understand very well what is said to him. Appetite good. R. Full Diet.

11<sup>th</sup> Was the same absent manner, and great difficulty in understanding what is said to him; his memory is extremely defective. Bodily health improving.

21<sup>st</sup> No apparent change mentally. Bodily health improving.

Nov. 15<sup>th</sup> Is not so confused and absent in manner, and does not display the same loss of memory, but his mind is still very weak. Bodily health

18<sup>th</sup> Enters into conversation with more freedom and his memory seen to be coming back gradually - is not so silly in his manner. Improving.

Dec 2<sup>nd</sup> Was dismissed to-day.  
Cured.

Pt. 4

Admitted 1<sup>st</sup> October 1864

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Parish.  
is married

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Alexander Garlin

A.T.S.

1864

October 12

Was sent to the Asylum to day by  
the Insp. of Poor of the City Parish.  
He is a Chinaman to trade, single and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the  
first and of five days duration. Care and kind

Is dangerous to others but not to himself April

Prior to admission he laboured under  
the delusion that he was in direct communication  
with the Lord. He raved continually about  
the Almighty coming to meet him. Was never  
out.

In admission he is much excited, very  
incoherent and delusive - believes he is  
in communication with God and that he some  
has told him that he is not to take food

He is to get married to a lady named  
'Brithia'. He threatens to knock down  
certain parties if they come into the room

Bodily health indifferent - eyes injected  
pulse quick, tongue furred.

Evening Rhei 2 dr. Sperg. 10 gr. & Crat top  
sounded this medicine shortly after taken

13 Was restless during the night and slept  
none. Now is quieter to day and has taken  
his food, but still incoherent and delusive  
says that God and his mother are talking  
to him at the present moment. By Pil. Pago  
one night and morning.

16 Is very quiet, but still incoherent Sept 2  
and delusive - mistakes the identity of people.  
often declares that some one is an old friend who had  
acquaintance and addresses him accordingly Dec 2  
He is very irritable - tongue cleaning. appetite  
good. Slept well.

21 Is very quiet and rational when  
spoken to, today however he was observed  
staring vacantly and almost motionless at an  
individual whom he named and declared was  
present when in reality there was no person.  
He is very irritable and often assumes a ~~the~~  
merry mood. Sleeps well and has a good appetite.

Nov. 19. Is rather stupid, irritable  
and delusive at present - often  
says he hears his mother's and other  
relative's voices and declares they  
are in the building - is rather in-  
sistent. Bodily health good.

Dec 5 Still in a confused irritable  
and delusive state - often stares  
vacantly before him and is drowsy.  
Has observed muttering to himself  
hears voices oft. Bodily he-  
alth good - works a little indoors.

Jan 7 21. Has been imagining that  
poison was put into his food. No  
change otherwise.

A.D. 18

Admitted 12<sup>th</sup> October 1864.

- to day by  
ish. He  
and a Prot  
st to be the  
us on his  
house April 11 Since last report there has been  
little change - at times he is very  
irritable and discontented - hears  
imaginary voices - says he has  
plenty of money. Bodily health  
good. Works on the grounds -
- excited Aug 25 No change since last report  
since he is  
that he June 18 Is much in the same state of mind  
take food - talks in a rambling delusive way  
named and sometimes is very irritable.  
check down Bodily health fair - occasionally  
to the room he requires an apoplectic dose of  
insects medicine.
- August 9 Continues rather confused,  
incoherent and delusive - has  
said that dirt was put into his  
food, and declares he is a man  
of wealth. Is generally at work  
in the garden, but sometimes is  
very irritable and refuses to  
work. Is occasionally noisy  
at night.
- incoherent Sept. 24 Has the same delusions.  
& people. Bodily health good.
- friend Oct. 19 No particular change.
- rdugly Dec 7 15 Is frequently in an irritable  
g. appet. discontented state, and continues  
delusive and incoherent - has  
said that poison was put into his  
food - has plenty of money -  
matters to himself occasionally,  
and sometimes is noisy at night.  
Bodily health fair. Works on the  
grounds.
- is a good 1864 18 No particular change  
since last report.
- irritable April 17 Is rather silly and absent -  
often talks in a delusive rambling manner  
and sometimes is extremely irri-  
table and threatens violence.  
Bodily health good. Works well.
- at. July 14 Is in the same absent silly  
state of mind, incoherent and delusive.  
often irritable. Bodily health good
- irritable Jan 21 No change since last report.  
is some 1865. 21 Is of a mind, incoherent and delusive.  
Bodily health good. Works on the  
grounds.
- so that b. 7 26 Is very silly, incoherent and  
delusive. Very irritable at times think-  
ing that others do things to hurt him.  
(See page 168.)

Duncan M<sup>c</sup>Arthur. Pt. 4

1867

Oct. 15. Was sent to the Asylum to-day by the Inst. of Poor of Barony Parish. He was a Labourer, is married and a Protestant. This attack of insanity is stated to last first and of a few days duration; cause unknown. He is not suicidal but is little dangerous to others.

Prior to admission, he talked incoherently and was so outrageous that he could scarcely be held in bed. His wife states that he was constantly talking nonsense and got very outrageous, had constantly to be watched and got no sleep.

On admission, he becomes violently excited every few minutes - struggling to be utmostly held or restrained and vomiting in wild and despairing manner and incoherently; he is full of fears and very delusional. Believes he hears the voices of friends who are not present, and declares they are in the maid of those near him. His bodily health is very indifferent and he is extremely weak, breathing very laboured, tongue furred, breath offensive. He is much uncleaned.

16. Was restless and noisy all night and continues so; he often attempts to get out of bed vomiting in despairing manner. Is quite incoherent and full of fears. His breathing is very troublesome accompanied with much wheezing. He has taken little food.

18. Is generally noisy and restless, trying frequently to get out of bed although he can scarcely stand. He seems to be getting worse bodily, breathing very bad, cannot be got to swallow anything except a little fluid. Has had an injection which answered.

21. No change mentally, continuing restless often noisy and is quite incoherent. Can scarcely be got to swallow anything. Appears to be dying his breathing being very bad and dark sordes collecting about his mouth.

22. So much worse - breathing very labored and noisy with the mucus on his throat - has taken nothing but a little toddy and beef tea, and that he could scarcely swallow.

23. Today he died at 4.10 P.M.

Oct 41

Admitted 15<sup>th</sup> October 1864.

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P.M.

James Colvin

A.T.B.

1864

Oct. 18 Was brought to the Asylum today by the Disp. of Poor of the parish of Dalmuir. He was occupied as a Coal-miner, and is a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of three months duration. Lew supposed to be a wound on head and leg received in a fit.

Is not suicidal, but dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he was of a restless disposition; incoherent in speech - never answered questions directly and had exposed himself in places to the danger of his life.

Left home for three or four days - stayed away all night and when found he had sent his mother with personal belongings.

On admission he was silly absent took R. confused and stupid, answered questions in an incoherent and hesitating manner and gazed in the monosyllables - yes or no; he is constantly wringing and contorting his face.

His bodily health is rather indifferent tongue slightly furrowed, pupiles dilated. His mother says he had six leeches applied to his head. His left thigh bone is slightly distorted and the limb is shorter than the right. The result of a compound fracture received a fit.

19 Slept now last night and was very less. is in the same confused stupid state: eats his food moderately - tongue slightly furrowed, pupiles very much dilated Rx. Oat F. T.

24 Was freely purged by the medicine made in last report. He continues in the same state mentally, and although taking his food well, pulse is rather weak. He is suspected of masturbation Rx Dr. Potess in 3 fl. drs daily.

31 Was noisy and very restless last night and is much excited this morning - talking incoherently in a threatening manner to all who speak to him, bursts into sudden fits of laughter or swearing. He is more calm today and his eyes brightened and drawing tongue clean. He is inclined to tear his clothes.

Nov. 6 The excitement continues although considerably abated - he talks and swears to himself - laughs when there is no one and is continually grinning; he is extremely irritable, inclined to strike and tear his clothes. Is much addicted to masturbation Rx Oat F. T.

Dec. 20 Is much quieted, more docile and not so silly in his manner. Bodily health improving.

Jan 7 18. Was dismissed to day  
Cured

A.D. 16.

Admitted 18<sup>th</sup> October 1864.

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1867

Oct. 19

Was brought to the Asylum today April  
and admitted as a pauper belonging to  
Barony Parish.

He was occupied as a Rag & Rockery  
Dealer, is married, and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated to have begun  
first and of a few days duration: cause  
unknown. He is dangerous, but not said

The facts indicating insanity prior to ad-  
mission were.— Demented appearance,  
great aversion to enter into conversation, men-  
ted that great sums of money were concealed in  
his house by means of gas pipes, and came July  
from him. His wife stated that he slept little  
very little, but wandered about the house Sept.  
searching for money. Was at times violent  
threatening her and his family.

On admission he is very rather  
incoherent and delusive—talks now  
about sovereigns coming out of the gas  
pipes at home and immense sums  
hid about the house. Bodily health  
very indifferent—tongue furred, ey-  
elids puffed.

27 Is much quieter and more co-  
herent, but is still inclined to ram-  
ble and talk about immense sums of  
money he believes himself possessed  
Confuse clearer—appetite good—<sup>1867</sup>  
sleeps well at night and is always <sup>Jan 24</sup>  
rather drowsy by day.

Nov. 18.

Is very delusive and rather  
confused—talks in a rambling  
manner about gold and estates  
and his own wealth—sees many gay  
things in the air. Sleeps well.  
Appetite good—tongue always  
red—has purgative medicine of

Dec. 10.

continues very delusive  
confused—declares he is the rich-  
est man in the world—cannot tell  
his enormous wealth. Is always  
drowsy—tongue still furred—  
his food well.

Jan 7 1868

Says he made the world out  
of nothing, has immense riches  
and that God's world is his, that he  
built it. Occasionaly has a blue  
powder—tongue still coated with  
a whitish fur

Feb 7 1868

Still very delusive, confused  
and incoherent, he is constantly  
gesticulating and muttering to him-  
self. Bodily health fair—he has  
become very corpulent yet says  
he is strong.

March 24.

No change.

Rt.

Admitted 19<sup>th</sup> October 1864.

- him today April 11. Says every one in the house is starved and has been getting poison - declares he is the King of the world and has millions of money. Appetite voracious - sleeps well.
- to 1st June 11 Declares he is God - the maker of the world - and will hang all who are keeping the innocent (meaning the patients) in this place. threatens to burn them in fire and brimstone. He is very irritable.
- July 26. Appetite good - is always drowsy  
no change.
- he slept but 21. No change.
- the house Sept 16. Continued irritable, very dangerous.  
confused and delusive. Still  
declares he is God. His bodily health fair.
- Nov 28. Is very irritable and often threatens to hang whoever unwittingly crosses him - says he is "the God of heaven and earth" and will send all in the house to damnation for they are nothing but murderers. Often declares he gets poison. Has a voracious appetite - says he is starved. Tongue always coated with a whitish film - he has occasionally a purgative.
- 1869, Jan 13. No change.
- always Feb 28. No change.
- April 17. Is as irritable and delusive - talk incoherently, and is often observed muttering and great sniffling. Bodily health unchanged.
- May 18. For a few days past he has been confined to bed with acute pleurisy. To day he is much worse - face highly flushed, breathing very hurried, pulse very frequent. Takes little food, all he cannot digest from want of breath.
22. Is much worse - breathing very hurried and insufficient - takes little of anything offered him.
24. At 9. 20. P. M. Died.
- Past Mortem Exam.
- Pleural cavities distended with serum and the membranes coated and thickened with confluent lymph, and adhering at many parts with adhesive bands. Lungs congested mostly at bases.

Donald W. Queen <sup>No. 56</sup>  
Admitted 25<sup>th</sup> Oct. 1869.

Oct. 25 Was brought to the Asylum to-day from Anderson Police Office, Glasgow, and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the Barony Parish. He was previously occupied as a Draper, is married, and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is supposed to be the first and of a few days duration; was supposed to be Roveres in business.

Is dangerous, but not suicidal.

Prior to admission he was outrageous, very much excited, threatening to break the windows, talked nonsense and attempted to take off his clothes and expose himself in an indecent manner. Was brought from Dr. Pagan's house to the Police Office for threatening to stab his sister and Mrs. Pagan.

On admission he is excited, with out, very stupid and delusive. He talks incessantly, saying he has written many volumes. Right over the sacrum is a very large and very deep sore which he declares was caused by three stabs of a garrotto, with a knife, again holding it is a bayonet wound; and forgetting who he already described it to, says he had three large boils on the part which arose from long confinement to bed and that he has been at all the doctors and none could heal it. He is in very indifferent health, very feeble, and cannot walk without suffering much pain from the sore.

Nov. 11 Since admission he has been restless, confused and incoherent - memory very defective and he is delirious - mis-takes the identity of others - wish to make handsome presents to all around, and believes he is man of unlimited means. Bodily health unchanged - takes his food moderately - sleeps well. Some lethargic. He is very weak.

Dec. 7 Has improved markedly - is extremely feeble bodily.

22 At 11 a.m. he died.

of 56.  
86<sup>4</sup>.

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Robert Templeton. Oct. 4.

1867

Oct. 26 Was brought to the Asylum to-day Augt from Govan Poorhouse, and admitted as a pauper chargeable to Govan Parish.

He is a Joiner by trade; is a widower, &c., and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of  $2\frac{1}{2}$  years in duration.

Paralysis is probably the cause.

The facts indicating insanity prior to his admission were:—Incoherence, delusion, &c., so that he is possessed of unbold gold & property; want of memory; also converse with spiritual beings.

On admission he appears to been a state of dementia; is incoherent, quite stupid and full of delusion. Speaks to God who is going to take him up to heaven has immense sum of money in the bag makes his hand shake and says it is very bad, declares he can't stop it; his memory is very defective, and he is extremely irritable.

He is in feeble bodily health from general paralysis.

Nov. 27 Has been very rest less since admission — is incoherent, often now and has numerous delusions — thinks pieces of stone, wood &c. are gold & diamonds. He is very stupid and quite demented. Has a voracious appetite — is often rest less at night.

Dec. 25 In the same demented state — is often very noisy — Walks incoherently and is constantly muttering to himself — is very irritable and delusive. Habits dirty, and has a very destructive. Bodily health unchanged.

Jan. 7 29 Much in the same state.

Feb. 7 18 Continues demented — incoherent, noisy, irritable, and delusive. Is constantly destroying something and his habits are very degraded. Bodily health very indifferent — the symptoms of paralysis unchanged. He has a voracious appetite but often is observed chewing pieces of rag &c. Has occasionally a purplish stain on his hands.

March 21 No change, except that he is more rest less and noisier.

April 14 Go change.

May 17 Continues to wander about in a stupid rest less state muttering to himself and sometimes making a great noise. Is very dirty in his habits, & destructive.

July 13 No change since last report.

1869  
Jan 7

Rt. 44

Admitted 26<sup>th</sup> October 1869.

to-day Augst 29  
told as he  
is wish.  
ardous Oct 16

Is in the same deep state of  
dementia. Is constantly chewing  
at things.

ted to be  
ation.  
ly prior Nov? 30  
, delus Dec? 28

Sometimes is extremely noisy,  
and his language is a mere jargon  
which unchanged. Appetite  
voracious - is often sleepless at  
night.

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No change since last report.  
Is in the same demented state  
quite stupid, often noisy, de-  
structive, maleaply and delights  
in chewing rags, pipe stems &c.

1869 Jan 10  
To day I attempted to swallow  
a piece of blanket which he had  
torn from his bedclothes and  
was choked.

Dead.

about  
Henry  
a great  
bits, in

R.T.

Robert Paterson

Oct. 25

1864.

Oct. 26

Was brought to the Asylum to day from the City Poorhouse and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the City Parish.

He is a Joiner by trade, is unmarried and a Protestant.

The history of this attack of insanity is unknown, it is stated however to have been in the Morning side Asylum from January last till August. Cannot know whether long-continued or suicidal.

Prior to admission he had a wild excited look, talked incoherently and gave a confused account of himself.

On admission he has a silly manner, is confused in his ideas, answers questions hesitatingly and incoherently, stares and thinks a long time before he answers, and he can give no rational account of himself. Bodily health indifferent, tongue furred, pupils very much dilated. A very offensive discharge is running from his right ear.

1868.  
Oct. 3

Was dismissed today  
Cured

Act 25

Admitted 26<sup>th</sup> October 1864.day from  
the paup

married

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James M<sup>c</sup> Farlane. D.

1864 1867

Oct. Oct. 29

Was brought from the City Poor to-day and admitted into the Hospital<sup>1867</sup> a pauper charged to the City Par

He was previously occupied as a Fireman; is Widowed, and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated to begin after  
fire and of one week in duration; less pro-  
longation; is not dangerous.

Prior to admission he talked incoherently about spirits of the dead  
being his companions by day and  
and seems to have exhibited great loss  
of memory.

On admission he is very depressed,  
full of fear about the future for what he  
done in the past; speaks in an absent and  
confused manner; thinks everybody is against  
him and speaking of him; is very restless and  
cannot settle. Bodily health indifferent,  
tongue furred, breath offensive.

" 31 Is much distressed in mind and very  
restless; thinks he is to be killed; rests  
badly last night. R. P. H. S. Spec. of  
H. C. Oct. 29. 1867.

Nov: 7 Continues in a restless and distressed  
state; will scarcely reply when spoken to;  
and is very confused; hears people and  
answer to whatever he thinks upon.

Is resting better at night; sometimes however  
unwilling to take his food; requires no  
opium medicine frequently; tongue clearch  
need to be blistered.

" 14 Still very much distressed; has a  
way a despondent look, droops his head  
and cannot rest but walks about, some-  
moaning; believes he is to be shot. App.  
good, but is sometimes unwilling to eat;  
sleeps generally well but is sometimes  
restless; bowels incline to become const.  
His bodily health on the whole seems  
have improved. R. C. Nov. 17. 1867.

" 26 Is not quite so dull at present  
but is still restless and despondent on  
topics; is still confused and sometimes  
does not seem to know what he is doing.

Dec: 14 Is more depressed although appears  
to be in better bodily health.  
Has been pointing to a picture on the wall  
frequently, declaring that it is his brother,  
and apparently is much distressed  
about believing he is dead; he is also  
full of fears. Appetite good; is con-  
tinuously restless at night. Was wanted  
his head taken off some days ago.

Jan 7 1868. Continued depressed, full  
of groundless fears and delusions  
the picture upon the wall - for

1868.

D.

Admitted 29<sup>th</sup> October 1864.

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ll - for
- incoherently; Bodily health improved.  
continues much in the same state.  
Is always dull and in a state of fear,  
and confused. Takes his food well,  
sleeps soundly.  
No change.  
No change.  
Is still in the same dull confused  
state, is always in a state of fear, being  
apprehensive of something befalling him,  
rambles in conversation, and is delus-  
ive about the pictures on the wall of  
the gallery, thinks that they represent  
his relatives and must be all dead.  
appetite good. Bowels regular.  
There has been little change  
since last report.  
Appears to be falling into  
a state of dementia - is very  
stupid, taciturn, and rambles in  
conversation. Is afraid he is to be  
killed. Bodily health good.  
No change.  
No change.  
No change.  
In the same dull, taciturn,  
and absent state - expresses his  
ideas in a rambling manner and  
has delusions. Bodily health good.  
No change.  
No change mentally. Bodily  
health good. He has got quite robust.  
Still very dull and confused.  
Believes his relatives are dead and  
that his own life is in danger. He  
requires an occasional taperient  
taste.  
Dull, taciturn and absent as  
before; Talks in a rambling delusive  
manner and exhibits great weakness  
of mind. Bodily health fair.  
In the same state.  
Often says he is afraid, but  
can't say of what. Is somewhat  
absent, and dull. Bodily health  
unchanged.  
No change.  
continues fatuous, incoherent &  
delusive - is full of groundless fears  
believing he is to undergo some punishment.  
Bodily health good.  
Same taste as before.  
In the same fatuous state and  
always afraid that something is to  
happen to him by way of punishment.  
Talks incoherently and is very confused.  
Bodily health good. (See page 277)

## John Russell.

A.D.

1864

Oct. Nov. 1

Was brought to the Asylum to day from the City Poorhouse, and admitted as pauper chargeable to the City Parish.

He is unmarried, a Protestant, and was previously occupied as a Labourer. According to statements this is the first attack of insanity, and of four days duration, cause unknown.

Prior to admission he could give account of himself and talked in a very confused and incoherent manner.

On admission he exhibits great weakness of mind and loss of memory; has childish absent manner and is rather dull. Bodily health indifferent - his left side is considerably paralysed, but is able to walk about and uses his left arm & good deal; tongue slightly furrowed.

Since admission he has been much the same way, weak minded and rather depressed; bowels rather torpid but have been freely moved by castor oil with a drop of tretorn oil; appetite good; sleep natural.

20 Is more cheerful, but his mental faculties are very weak. Considering the paralysis, his bodily health is good.

Dec. 12 No particular change mentally - working about the gallery.

January 1 Continues to display great weakness of mind - very childish and silly and on several occasions has been most irritable in temper. The paralysie is the same; his appetite is good & bowel regular. Walks a little about the gallery.

March 30 No change in his mental state, or bodily health since last report.

May 19 Continues get worse, often very irritable and quarrelsome. He takes his food well and is in good bodily condition but the paralysie, which on discharge limits his locomotion, however, moves about freely and assists the attendants in cleaning -

June 20 No change

August 24 Is still very childish and queer and easily excited into a fit of rage. Bodily health is the same, and he still employs himself.

October 15 The weakness of mind is much the same. He has shown little irritability since his report, is sometimes quiteullen or refuses to speak when addressed. Bodily health the same.

Oct. 17 Is much in the same state of mind. Bodily health good.

B.

Admitted 1st November 1864

Adm. to date 1864  
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on & good.

Continues in a silly state of mind  
is easily excited. The hemiplegia  
is unchanged, bodily health otherwise  
is good.

No change. Mind very weak.  
Walks a little about the gallery

No change.

Left 18 day to be boarded  
out - Believed.

Readmitted 1st Oct 1865

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Walter Dickson.

1867  
Nov. 5. 1867

Was brought to the Asylum to day by the Inspector of Poor, Ruthell Parish. Was occupied as a Spirit Merchant. Is married, and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity, according to statements, is the first and had existed since the 20<sup>th</sup> August, cause supposed to be difficulties in business and intemperance, is neither suicidal nor dangerous to others. In October he was an inmate of Broomhouse & Gangs' Asylums.

Prior to admission he had, according to his own statements, gone to a gentleman's house on a recent evening without any reason for doing so - that he found there and read letters belonging to the gentleman but does not know what they were about, - that the constables came and laid him down in bed but does not know how he came to be in bed. A Police constable stated that he forced his way into the house referred to above, assaulted a man, read the owner's letters, then stripped off his clothes and went to bed. His wife said that he has been subject to delusions ever since leaving an asylum some weeks ago.

In addition he is confused and very absent, gives a rambling statement about entering the gentleman's house above referred to and seems to remember nothing except that he got into the house some time and was found in bed, his mind seems to be very much pre-occupied. Bodily health rather indifferent, tongue slightly furred.

Has been restless during the last two nights, is still very stupid, seems unable to collect his thoughts and is confused in his ideas. Appetite good. Beweak April moved by Dr. Rice. Neck to be blistered.

Is in the same confused state, answers in a hesitating and unassisted manner, is very restless and inclined August to do anything whatever. The blister to neck has done no good. He sleeps better at night.

Continues absent, confused and listless. He seized on an attendant and attempted to throw him over a table, some 18 days ago. Bodily health apparently good.

Still absent, and his conversation of a rambling character - is very irritable and delusive and his mind is always pre-occupied. Believes he had a right to go into the gentleman's house at any where, that his duty May

A.D. 1899

Admitted 5th November.

- Today by  
self. /  
habit. Feb 7 16.      Bodily health good.  
Is generally very taciturn with  
his mind deeply absorbed in thought,  
but at times he becomes excited  
and assumes a threatening mood on  
account of his detection - ramble  
in conversation and occasionally  
is observed muttering to himself.  
Bodily health good. Will do nothing  
in the way of employment, except  
he does not require to work.
- according April 17.      No change.  
outlawed May 19.      No change.  
any June 26.      Always taciturn - has delusions,  
there, and occasionally is very irritable - mind always preoccupied.  
tamer were, Bodily health good.
- and July 13.      Is in the same absent taciturn  
not know state - still talks in a delusive  
place incoherent manner about duties  
way into he has to perform, and attempts  
to stop a to give signs his going into the  
stripper's gentlemanhouse - is irritable  
His wife, at times.
- delusions August 19.      No change.
- etc 22 Sept. 14.      No change.
- not very Oct. 31.      Is very morose and taciturn -  
at about speaks little except that he often asks  
refugee when he is to be dismissed - is absent  
except and confused - has delusions, believing  
of and he is a detective and has a right to go  
home to - Bodily health  
comes Bodily good.
- He sleeps Nov. 12.      No change.
- Jan. 12.      No change.
- last two Feb 7 28.      Continues taciturn and morose  
months incoherent and absent, delusive  
tended and irritable. Bodily health good.
- etc April 16.      No change - seldom speaks  
tattered, except in asking to get away and  
etc., avoids being interrogated.
- target June 11.      No change.
- since Aug 28.      Taciturn morose incoher-  
ent and delusive still. Sometimes  
better is very irritable.
- Gov. 21.      Talks incoherently of having  
a right to anything he wishes, to go  
into other people's houses &c.
- Bodily health good.
- Very good Feb 7 26.      Is generally very taciturn and silent,  
however, deeply absorbed in his own  
thoughts, sometimes muttering to himself.  
Talks in an incoherent delusive manner.  
Indisposed to do anything. Bodily health  
good.
- very May 16.      No change. (See page 226.)
- mild as he  
comes  
tenderly

## Snowles Leslie.

Nov. 28

1864

or Nov. 7

Was brought to the Asylum to day  
His unmarried, is a Protestant, and was  
previously a Police Constable.

This is the first attack of mania, and of  
three days duration according to statements;  
cause unknown. Is dangerous but not suicidal.

Prior to admission he was in a most  
excited and violent state, raved on every  
subject and sets forth what he is going to do  
What Mr. God in public on the Sabbath - Job  
education, believed that he had some great  
mission to accomplish on earth. Could give no  
rational account of himself.

In admission he is maniacally excited -  
quite incoherent, talking swearing and howling  
incessantly, sometimes preaching and singing.  
Body health indifferent, tongue slightly  
furred, head hot, pulse quick - P. R. 100.

Since last date the excitement has  
continued with few intermissions - he is  
very destructive, dirty in habit, noisy  
and so annoying to others that he requires  
to be secluded, - declares he is "God" - the  
fourth person in the Trinity - Has had  
marvellous doses of Card. Cined. but has  
not had much effect in allaying the excitement.  
P. H. Ord. p. t. - his bowels being constipated  
appetite enormous; is generally noisy  
the greater part of the night.

The excitement continues but with  
longer intermissions and he is not so noisy  
is quite incoherent constantly talking nonsense  
singing and swearing, and is full of delusions,  
his appetite is still ravenous - declares he  
could eat a cart load of scones, is often  
very noisy at night. Spasms have no effect  
for the last fortnight he has been suffering  
from gonorrhœa and chancre, for which  
Black Wash dressings with occasional  
application of Argent. Nit. was prescribed  
and is showing gradually, there being a  
great improvement.

Dec. 2.

The acute excitement seems to have  
passed almost off, but he continues restless  
noisy, destructive and very delusive -  
talks in an incoherent manner about great  
wealth, high birth &c. Since the first time  
the gonorrhœa was noticed he has been kept  
in bed, but with immense trouble, constantly  
working on his chief, tearing his bed clothes  
and annoying all with his noise, He frequent  
ly requires opium and medicine, has had repeated  
spasms to procure sleep at night but with little  
effect, he often sleeps a little during the day  
and becomes noisy at night, P. R. 100. Will  
not take Potash Broth. Gonorrhœa and chancre  
almost well.

A.D. 18

Admitted 7<sup>th</sup> November 1868.

1868 January 1	Continues incoherent, frequently restless noisy and destructive, and very delusive. He sleeps at short intervals at all times of the day, and is often very noisy at night. Blister- ing of his head and neck, Vagr. Comt., Spec. All other medicines have had little effect in allaying his restlessness. His bodily health is tolerably good; appetite ravenous; bowels torpid.
February 15	Is often excited, noisy, dirty in his habits and destructive. He is very troublesome and frequently disturbs the others at night, pre- venting them from sleeping by his noise; he talks incessantly and is very delusive. Bowels still torpid, appetite ravenous, is constantly rubbing at his head and has worn his hair off considerably. R. Spec. <del>xxxvii</del> .
March 5	Was taken to Aberdeen Asylum to-day, and dismissed.

Relieved.

1867

J. Dec: 7

Was brought to the Asylum to-day from Glasgow and admitted a pauper chargeable to the City Parish. He is married, a Protestant, and a Shoemaker by trade.

According to statement, this is the first attack of insanity and one week in duration; caused unknown. Is neither dangerous nor violent. His wife is at present an inmate of the Asylum.

Prior to admission he was unable to give any account of himself, talked in a confused and incoherent manner. This was believed from disappointment in love.

On admission he is confused incoherent and delusive - believes various parties on the streets and elsewhere have been constantly among him and trying to kill him, on examining him a large knife about 7 inches in length and well sharpened up was found in one of his pockets. He seemed surprised it being taken from him and declared he had it for the purpose of defending himself against those parties whom he believes have been attempting to take his life. Bodily health indifferent, tongue furrowed, eyes suffused, constipation good.

11) Has been complaining of headaches, neck has been blistered. Was very restless extremely irritable and delusive to day - declares he has had poison in his foot, that his wife has been killed between parties in the Asylum and also a man R. W. Witt in

Appetite good, is sometimes rattled and irritable. Declares his wife is dead, whereas she is improving, and thinks he is being killed himself. Is very irritable, sometimes restless; bowels incline to become constipated.

Dec: 1

Is more contented, not so irritable and delusive and seems to be improving. - he is still confused a little, and does want his blood - thinks he would be the better of it. Bodily health improving.

17) For some days past he has been very well, only a little dull, and has commenced to work.

31) Was to day dismissed along with his wife Cured.

Oct. 21

Admitted 7th November 1867.

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1864

Robert Wright. A.D. 1.

Nov. 11. Was brought to the Asylum to day and admitted as a pauper chargeable to Govan Parish.

He is an idiot of the lowest type - except the sense of touch and taste he seems to have none other; is quite dormant, seldom moves and only at times emits a sound from his lips; he is quite deformed - cannot stand nor sit and has an enormous head 26 inches in circumference. He appears to be in fair bodily health. Has been in Govan Poorhouse for some time.

12. Rested well last night; had relief of towels; takes his food moderately; lies in bed quietly and seldom moves, sometimes he utters little articulated words.

16. Is in the same state, a little restless at times, is not taking his food well.

21. Continues in the same dormant state, seldom moving and exhibiting little life about him. Some days he has taken his food well but often he refuses every thing, he is more reduced like. His water sometimes requires to be drawn off by the catheter.

26. Was purged twice during the night; he appears to be gradually sinking, has fallen off in body and for some days he has taken little food - the pump was used on one occasion.

28. Since last report he has taken little nourishment and been falling off.  
To day at

Died

Nov. 30. Post mortem Exam. at 1. P. M.

Head only examined.

Head large; features pinched and small. The parietal bones were expanded and the occipital portion large and heavy. The skull well developed but thin membranes much attenuated and seemed almost absent in some parts. Corium did not play a large share of nerve substance, the thickest part little more than one inch thickness, at some parts so thin that on removing the calvaria it burst by the weight of the enormous quantity of ordinary coloured serum it contained, the substance was softened. Cerebellum about  $\frac{1}{4}$  smaller than natural and softish. The other parts of the encephalon which could be defined were, - the corpora striata, thalamus opticus, a small undilated medulla oblongata which was encroached upon by a bony projection from the margin of the foramen magnum.

A. 21.

Admitted 17<sup>th</sup> November 1869day and  
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James M. Divott.

A. 15.

1867

- Dec. 13. Was brought to the Asylum to day from the City Poorhouse.  
He seems never to have been in any way educated, is off protection of parents.  
His mental state prior to admission was believed to be that of an imbecile - was irritable, violent and dangerous.  
On admission there is great want of intellectual powers - is very childish in manner and language - complains of headaches. Bodily health indifferent - tongue slightly furrowed, pulse rather quick.
14. Slept well. Is dull and stupid -  
R. Al. Medic. 3*t*.
- December 12. Continues very silly and childish. Has declared that he will jump through a window if he does not get away soon - and has been speaking in a suicidal manner. Is suspected of masturbating. Sleeps well; appetite good; has often head aches; bowels costive R. O. Rx 3*t*.
- January 8. Has been rather excited yesterday and today and very irritable, inclined to annoy others and play tricks upon them. Says he will hang or drown himself if he does not get away soon - Sometimes sleeps badly; appetite good; bowels costive R. O. Rx 3*t*.
- February 11. On several occasions has shown an irritable disposition and is mischievous. Continues very silly, and more than once has expressed a wish to destroy himself, at these periods he is morose, stiff, dull and very irritable, and troubled with headache. Is still suspected of masturbating. Bodily health appears good.
- March 19. From seeing some patients getting teeth extracted he expressed a wish to have one taken out which he declared was among them, nothing whatever being seen wrong with it and evidently fearing toothache. His request was refused but, he soon found a small piece broken and pulled it out himself; declared he is going to pull another which is also untrue. Continues to exhibit great intellectual deficiency - mischievousness, irritability, and sometimes speaks in a suicidal manner.
- April 26. Continues very silly and childish - is very irritable and often in a cross mood - has threatened to drown himself - is very mischievous and often quarrelling. Has a good appetite, sleeps well.
- June 16. Exhibits the same weak intellect &c - is still inclined to talk suicidally when angry.
- August 14. Says he is very fond of whisky and knows where to get as much as would fill his trunk. It will amuse the others and steals from

Oct. 15.

Admitted 13<sup>th</sup> November 1867

- to day them whenever he has the opportunity  
my long Bodily health good.  
October 11 Has the same in social conduct  
time in- does not seem to realize the differ-  
cere- ence between good and evil - is still  
vour- irritable and inclined to be suicidal  
can't although he does not speak so often  
childish of making way with himself. Bodily  
blame health good.  
spend quick. . .  
has a few of speaking continues in the same deficiency  
restoration Feb 7 1868 of intellectual powers - Walks in a  
on head. April 20 very silly rambling manner -  
is fond of frequenting decent and  
dealing - still speaks of drinking  
whisky when he gets out. Is not  
quite so irritable and so often at  
fault.  
No change.  
Never speaks of suicide now  
and is not so irritable and so  
often in faults; but his mental  
state is otherwise of the same milieul  
character. Bodily health good.  
He has been doing little things about  
the gallery during the last few months  
such as dusting &c.
- No change. Bodily  
health good.
- Nov. 21 Kind of the same in social  
character. Works a little about  
the gallery, dusting &c, and con-  
ducts himself much better than  
he used to do. Bodily health fair.
- 1870 Feb 7 26 Is conducting finely much  
and one better, and makes himself useful  
youthful. about the gallery. Bodily health good.
- May 12 No particular change.
- Aug. 27 Was dismissed  
Cured.

P.S. Was recommended for the Poor-  
house.

## Hugh Kelly.

Oct. 51.

1867

Nov. 14 Was brought to the Asylum to-day from Calder Ironworks and admitted as a pauper chargeable to Old Monkland parish up to Nov. 14. He is married, a Rom. Cath. and was occupied as a labourer.

This is the first attack of insanity; and states to be of two weeks duration. Cause not known. May but is said to take fits.

Prior to admission he was very restless at times, talked incoherently, and half said he was in Ireland lately which was not the case. His wife stated that if he went out of their house he did not know the way in again, and had been away all night half naked.

On admission he is very stupid, absent, and has almost no memory; talks incoherently and can give little or no account of himself - does not seem to understand what is said to him. Bodily health indifferent - takes strong coffee; complains of stomach and of head-aches.

Dec. 20 Has been in the same stupid confused state - does not realize his position - can't tell where he is, sometimes says he is in Ireland and sometimes some where else; has had no fits; appetite good; is always complaining of his head, bowels often constipated. R. H. Dec 31 -

Dec. 8 Is very stupid, and wanders about in a restless and absent manner, talks quite incoherently and can give almost no account of himself. Says a doctor puts a sword on his head, / Bowels costive - R. B.D.

21 Is more restless and confused - needs to be billeted.

January 31 Has been in the same demented state - can give no account of himself, does not know where he is, cannot name anyone in the gallery and requires everything done for him. To day he had six epileptic fits which have left him in a very exhausted state and to all appearance dying; has taken almost no food since yesterday; is quite unconscious. In bed -

February 4 Had no more fits and has gradually recovered from the exhaustion consequent upon those mentioned in last report - is taking his food well. Still in bed,

16 Got up to day and appears to be in his usual. He talks quite incoherently and never seems to realize what is said to him; is always complaining of his head. Appetite good, sleeps well, bowels incline to costiveness a dose of castor oil being required now and again.

March 23 No particular change - His mental faculties are much impaired, which renders him quite unable to do for himself in anyway except when

Oct. 51

Admitted 14<sup>th</sup> November 1864.to-day  
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and since April 11.

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he acts in compliance with the stronger instincts  
of nature, such as taking his food &c.Is in the same state of mind - quite  
demented, unable to enter into rational  
conversation and seldom gives a rational  
answer to questions put.Is evidently in a state of con-  
firmed dementia - is quite stupid  
and incoherent. He often shows  
signs of having headaches. Sometimes  
he is rather restless. Appetite  
good - generally sleeps well -  
occasionally requires a purgative  
dose.

No change whatever.

Go change.

Is in the same demented state.  
His memory appears to be quite a  
blank - he can realize nothing  
that is said to him and his lan-  
guage is but a scanty jargon - is  
still restless at times. bodily  
health unchanged.In the same state of deep  
dementia. During the last two  
months he has had a number of  
epileptic fits and is now lying  
in bed in a very exhausted state  
- has not been taking his food  
so well.The seizures continuing every  
other day he became quite exhaust-  
ed and unable to take food. To-  
day 8.30 P.M. he died.Died.

Hugh W. Neil.

Pt. 44

1864

Nov. 16

Was brought to the Asylum to day from the City Poorhouse. He is marked a Protestant and Cordwainer by trade.

This is the first attack of insanity, and according to statements 20 of two days duration only, he however, is of general paralytic far advanced in the disease, and probably affected mentally for many months at least.

Prior to admission he gave a rambling and incoherent account of himself; and had much the appearance of an imbecile.

On admission his mind or mental faculties seem to be almost gone - is quite stupid, incoherent, and can give little or no account of himself - sometimes replies to very simple questions. He imagines he is in perfect health, whereas he is extremely feeble and can scarcely stand upon general paralysis - pulse very weak; voice feeble and faltering very much in speech; tongue furrowed; pupils unequal.

25 Is in the same helpless condition and has been closely confined to bed. At times he is very restless and noisy - swearing and talking in an incoherent manner; is dirty in his habits; bowels costive. (See my Pt. 44)

Dec. 16 The same mentally. Tongue clean and is taking his food rather better - 8<sup>oz</sup>. B. V. & 2<sup>sp</sup> of sugar. tablespoonful after dinner. Is cleanly in his habits.

January 20. Mental state the same - is quite demoted and helpless; pupils continue unequal; is not taking his food so well.

February 11. For the last few days he has been rather weaker and not so able to swallow, also, he seems to have had another paralytic shock - was slightly convulsed. Last night he was wild with dying and early this morning at 5:30 A.M.

Died.

P. A. Exam.

Head only seen.

Membranes opaque, thickened, and covered it's parts with exudations of lymph - great effusion of serum under arachnoid - central portion of brain softened -

In the right hemisphere was a large abscess running along the floor of the lateral ventricle with which it communicated; it contained bloody clotted matter.

244

Admitted 16<sup>th</sup> November 1867.

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Robert Caldwell

A.Y.

1867

Nov. 19 Was brought to the Asylum to day by two Sheriff Officers having been apprehended at the instance of the Fiscal as a dangerous lunatic. He is a wright to trade, and had threatened some one with an axe.

He is very irritable, suspicious, and delusive, — Declares he is lawfully entitled to the designations of 'duke', 'earl' and 'count', and is the lawful heir to the British Crown. Says he is entitled after to an income of £6,000.000 a-year but is prevented having the use of the public press to establish his just rights. Complains of mesmeric influence, and says he was the first to use mesmerism through mediums. His bodily health is rather indifferent — tongue slightly furrowed; condition spare.

Dec. 24 Is in the same delusive state, constant by railing against parties who are keeping him here, — Wishes away to look after his affairs — to publish them in the daily newspapers &c. I will not take medicine — Seems to sleep well — takes his food well.

Dec. 22 Is very irritable and very delusive — says he is owner of many estates but is prevented having the use of the public press to establish his claims — talks in an unintelligible manner about mesmerism and spiritualism, declaring that at one time he could tell, through them, what was going on, and speak to persons, in London and even Russia — He persists in saying he is a Prince.

January 18 Continues extremely delusive. His bodily health is tolerable. I will not take purgative medicines which he is in need of at times — says no one is competent to prescribe for him unless they know all about mesmerism, spiritualism and mesmerism. Appetite good, and appears to sleep well.

February 26 Believes parties in the Asylum practice mesmerism on him during the night — says Dr. W. McIntosh's family are all mediums — Is very anxious to have his case published in the papers and declares that every day he is kept here is worth £2000 to him.

March 25 Has the same innumerable delusions — about his immense wealth, titles &c and about being annoyed through mediums, at night. He walks about in earnest conversation with himself. Bodily health tolerable.

April 19 Is in the same delusive and irritable state.

May 15 Says he is much annoyed during the night by mesmeric delirious dreams, and it must be put a stop to. He refuses all medicine.

June 22 No change.

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Admitted 19<sup>th</sup> November 1867.

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- 1868  
July 12 Has the same delusions about immense wealth, high-born titles, and enormous estates. He is possessed of, and often complains of mesmeric annoyances, and says the belief mediums' often inform him of what is going on out side. His bodily health is tolerable. Says he does not require to work.
- August 12 When walking about alone he is observed generally in earnest conversation with himself. He is sometimes very irritable.
- Sept. 16 Continues as delusional and irritable as ever. Bodily health pretty good.
- Oct. 18 No change.
- No. 15 No change.
- Dec. 17 Still very delusional, often complaining of mesmeric belief mediums annoying him, and believes he is a prince of immense fortune - wished to publish his case in the newspapers.
- Bodily health fair.
- 1869  
Jan. 7/31 Very delusional, and extremely irritable. Often threatens to hate others punished by transportation and even hanging for exercising mesmeric practices upon him.
- March 11 No change.
- April 22 Lately he has been drawing sketches of some great inventions. Is very delusional and irritable - Bodily health good.
- June 11 No change. Is very delusional.
- August 28 Talks in the same delusional manner about being worth millions of money and many estates, and still believes others possess some spiritual influence over him. Is very irritable and threatens punishment by hanging &c upon all the officials of the Asylum.
- No. 81 No change mentally. Bodily health good.
- Nov. 6 Was removed to his settlement in Ireland today and dismissed Relieved.

1867

Daniel M. May

Pt. 61

Dec. 20

Was brought to the Asylum to day from the City Poor house, and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the City Parish.

He is widowed, a Protestant and Hether to hate.

This is the first attack of insanity and of 4 days duration. Cause unknown.

Prior to admission he was much excited, could not give any connected account of himself, and talked in an incoherent and confused manner about his past life. Imagined people were plotting against his life and swore he would a short time bring a knife unto some of them. Asserted that his food was poisoned.

In admission, body & mind are in a weak state from general paralysis. He is very forgetful, rambles in conversation, is irritable, and delusive - says he has been receiving poison in his food - that people have been trying to poison him. His tongue is much coated with yellowish fur. Pulse weak but regular.

23. Is in the same weak state of body and mind; takes his food unwillingly, saying something bad is in it. Bowels relieved by Castor oil.

Dec. 22.

Much in the same state mentally - exhibits great weakness of mind and memory, is irritable and confused, and very delusive - is less willing to take food, declaring she's come poison or filth is put into his vitals. Tongue clean, to keep his bowels free, gets altered powder.

1868  
January 20

No change in his mental state, being in the same weak minded condition. He appears to be failing off in body owing to his refusing food lately; the pump on two or three occasions was resorted to; is taking a sufficiency at present, but still seems to loath at its belief, something bad is put into it. He has stimulants. Small doses of opiate medicine still required.

Feb. 18.

Mind and memory continue to be very defective, and has the same delusion about poison or filth being put into his food; is taking his food pretty well but still appears to be weaker - A few days ago was reported to have had a slight shock, by the attendant who stated he was convulsed a little.

March 25

While at breakfast at 9 a.m. he had a paroxysm shock, was convulsed to the left side, and almost immediately he

Died

J. 61.

Admitted 25<sup>th</sup> November 1867.

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1870

May 12.

Alexander Carlson

(From page 134)

Apparently is in a state of semi-  
dementia - talks in a silly  
rambling way, mutters to himself;  
does not realize his position and is  
quite indifferent about every thing;  
cannot give any idea of his age or  
anything relating to himself, occasio-  
nally says he has had no food for days.  
he is often irritable. Bodily health  
good. Works well.

Aug. 16

Nov. 25.

No change

In the same confused fashion  
state, talks incessantly, has  
numerous silly delusions and laughs  
at his own thoughts. Is very easily  
irritable. Bodily health good.

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Robert Lindsay (from Vol. xxvii Page 384)

1868

January 13 Continue delusive irritable,  
morbidly suspicious and deceitful.  
Bodily health good.

April 28 Still believes his uncle is  
a murderer and would like to see  
him punished. Is always prouling  
about watching the movements of  
others. Believes he has been most  
cruelly used and is an object of  
hatred to others - delirious in  
fault finding. Bodily health good.  
He has an enormous appetite.

July 31 Is not complaining so much  
but he is unchanged otherwise.

Oct. 26 Still irritable, deceitful and  
suspicious - talks of his Uncle in  
the same disrespectful manner  
maintaining what he was the cause  
of his mother's death, and that had  
he not been put into Gaol he would  
have proved it.  
Bodily health good.

Dec. 30 No change.  
1869 Jan. 28 There appears no little change  
further than that he is very quiet  
at present, seldom makes complaints  
now.

April 31 No particular change noticeable.  
Bodily health good.

June 11 He still inclined to complain  
and constantly bring accusations  
against Attwells &c, and is  
morbidly revengeful and deceit-  
ful and suspicious. Bodily  
health good.

August 28 No change.  
Nov. 22 Has been more quarrelsome  
lately. Is suspected of breaking  
a pane of glass in order to accuse  
an attendant of throwing a stick  
through it which had been taken  
from the patient. Bodily health  
good - has an enormous appetite.

March 14 Exhibits considerable weak-  
ness of mind and is morbidly irritable  
suspicious, deceitful and quarrelsome  
delighting in raising contentions, in  
hating other patients, in punishing and  
accusing all around him of slander-  
ing and giving him brutal usage.  
Appetite exorbitant. Sleeps well.

Aug. 18 Has not been so quarrelsome nor  
so full of complaints, but continues  
morbidly suspicious and revengeful.  
Bodily health good.

Nov. 25 Tries to have revenge against those he sees.  
Puts up to having him by making false report  
against them. (See page 468)

1867

Nov. 20. Was brought to the Asylum this evening by some of his relatives and admitted as a private patient into the East Ward.

Is unmarried, a Protestant and a brazier by trade.

This is the 4<sup>th</sup> attack of insanity and of about 4 weeks duration. Was in the Asylum on two former occasions, and once to Barnhill. Cause - Bad position from former attacks and attending seething meeting. His brother was insane.

The symptoms prior to ~~the~~<sup>anterior</sup> attack were incoherence of language, talking incessantly, and very delusive. Declared one of his sisters wanted to poison him by putting arsenic & antimony into his food, also that there were poisons in the clothes amongst which he was working, at his employment, was unwilling to take his food.

On admission he is restless and talkative, constantly muttering and gesticulating, and has many delusions - believes he has been poisoned and his life in danger. Bodily health indifferent, tongue slightly furred.

24. Has been very restless and often noisy - declares his clothes are saturated with poison and has taken some of the off - is afraid to take his food for fear of being poisoned.

Is often restless at night. Board free. Takes his food sparingly, often misses a meal.

Dec. 17. Is not so restless, but still is very delusive about poison - is constantly muttering to himself and gesticulating - is incoherent, destructive and irritable. Still refuses much of his food through fear of poison.

Jan. 7. Is much in the same way - restless, delusive, and incoherent still mutters to himself and gesticulates continually. Is taking his food rather better.

Feb. 7. Has been requesting to wear his coat, being suspicious of it, being full of arsenic and antimony. Is sleeping better - appetite improving.

March 15. Is much better and out at work.

April 11. Was dismissed today  
Cured.

A.D. 26

Admitted 25<sup>th</sup> November 1867.

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Calendar

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Charles Moffatt

A.D. 16

1867

- Decr. 23 Was brought to the Asylum to day from Glasgow and admitted as a pauper at the instance of the City Parish.  
He is an idiot of the more intelligent type but has never been capable of employment. Is of a Protestant family.
- In admission, his general appearance and manner are that of an idiot, he speaks pretty distinctly, only occasionally clipping a word & is coherent for the most part in his language but often answers questions in an irrelevant manner and very silly. Although he has been at school for five years, he scarcely knows the letters of the alphabet. His memory is very defective. His bodily health is rather below par. Eyes inflamed.
- Decr. 18 Since admission he has been quiet and apparently is harmless. Has great want of intellect, but generally answers simple questions correctly and is doing little things about the gallery, such as assisting to clear the tables of the dishes after meals &c.
- 1868 January 26 No change to report. Bodily health a little improved.
- Feb. 19 No change mentally and his bodily health is the same. Has been tried in the tailor's shop to learn him to do something but his eyes prevent him from seeing sufficiently, even for the threading of a needle.
- March 31 Is a little inclined to be tricky.
- April 17 No change otherwise.
- May 15 No change in his mental state. Bodily health good.
- Has the same idiotic appearance, conducts himself quietly and does anything he is told willingly. Takes his food regularly; sleeps well, bowels regular.
- June 22 No change.
- July 1<sup>st</sup> No change.
- August 12 No change.
- Sept. 16. No particular change. He sometimes shows a little irritability of temper and trickiness.
- Oct. 23 Has the same imbecile conduct cannot tell his age, sometimes says it is a few years and sometimes more - does not speak much, but jests in late a good deal. Bodily health fair. He is very fond of doing little things about the gallery such as dusting &c.
- Dec. 21 No change in his general conduct.
- 1869 March 18 Conducts himself very quietly generally, but at times is inclined to

Oct. 16

Admitted 23<sup>rd</sup> November 1864.to day  
purpletimes to be a little unwell. Bodily  
health good.May 24.  
intelligentNo change. Bodily  
health fair.

Employed August 18.

Was removed to-day to be  
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Ad 50.

1867

Dec: 29

Was brought to the Asylum to day from the City Poorhouse and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the City Parish.

He is a Widow, a Protestant, and a Shoemaker by trade.

This attack of insanity is of 7 days duration, it is not known whether first. Cause unknown.

Prior to admission he raved in horrid nonsense on religious matters. Said he was continually companioned with angelic beings, and he believed himself commissioned to do a great evangelical work - called upon by the Almighty to do great works in his interest.

On admission he is very loquacious, fond of talking upon religious subjects, misinterpreting scriptural phrases, believes it is his duty to preach to people and says he would not be afraid to argue upon point in the Bible and any minister is nobly full of self importance and appears to be laboring under many religious delusions; is somewhat incoherent, weak-minded and irritable; he is insatiable and thinks himself more learned on religion than all others. His bodily health is very indifferent, tongue foul breath offensive.

Dec: 16

He constantly talking about religious subjects, misinterpreting scriptural phrases. Believes he has been commissioned to preach the Bible and is all sufficient for that purpose. He amuses many with his religious talkativeness, and when asked not to speak to others upon religion he declares he will continue to speak about religion as long as he lives and warns those who may try to prevent him. His bodily health is improving.

1868  
January 7

Continues very loquacious on religion. Talking among many of the patients; he is rather talkative at times and supports all his protests by passages from scripture. Bodily health improving.

Feb: 21

No particular change. Has been among other patients in the Shoemakers shop where he has commenced to do a little, by his religious talkativeness and overbearing manner is all important in religious matters and is ready to discuss any point with any one. He is very discontented.

March 31

Has been disagreeing and almost quarreling with some of the patients, railing against every body and declares if God commands him so he commands some of whom were read in the Bible. He would cut them into pieces, is talking in a very reverent & dignified manner and has struck work. Bodily health good.

At 50

Admitted 29<sup>th</sup> November 1864.

- Today from April 14. Still brings religion into all his arguments, displays great irritability, and talks of having revenge on his enemies.
- 7 days  
firs.  
inherent  
and he  
to angele  
mission June 22. No change mentally or bodily.
- called July 17. Is not so frequently in quarrel, but often shows extreme irritability. Says he is falsely imprisoned and that Dr. Mackintosh should be hung for his injustice towards him.
- is his duty August 15. Altho' the irritability continues extreme he is much quieter and seldom heard speaking about religion. Takes his food well & sleeps soundly, bowels always regular. Never works.
- weak-  
anted and  
gion than  
of indifference
- Sept. 16 Continues quieter, but still very irritable and discontented.
- Oct. 23 Still very irritable and discontented at times. declares it is his duty to preach the word of God wherever he sees need for it - his arguments which he delights in are always mixed up with religion. Bodily health good. Will do nothing in the way of work.
- Dec. 12. Says D: Mackintosh is serving the devil and will have his reward. Is still inclined to be quarrelsome and irascible, altho' quieter than he was.
- 1869 Jan. 7 26. No change mentally. Bodily health good. Will not do anything and gets excited when spoken to about work.
- Feb. 7 31. No change
- Mar. 17 No change
- Worship April 20. Continues very irritable and easily excited - believes he is being made a fool of, and is full of grievances. Bodily health good.
- any one July 17. In the same irritable state easily excited and fond of quarrelling. He delights in getting some one to argue with on religious subjects, says he did not come here to hold his place but to improve others in the word of God.
- Oct. 24. No particular change.
- 1870 Jan. 7 6. Is still fond of quarrelling and occasionally shows his marked irritability swearing and using vulgar language of a threatening character. (To page 274)

1867

Nov. 30

Was brought to the Asylum today from Glasgow and admitted as a pauper charge, i.e. able to the City Parish.

He is single, a Protestant, and was occup as a Labourer.

This is the first attack of insanity and of four days duration. cause unknown. It stated to be both suicidal and dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he laboured under numerous delusions - believed that he was the saviour of the world and that he had been companioned with the saints for sometime, only he has come back to earth on a mission of salvation - raved incoherent nonsense on religious matters.

On admission he is confused incoherent and very delusive - talks about being the 'Saviour of Mankind', some angelic being, or important personage. His bodily health is below par - tongue foul, head very hot puffed; complaints of headache.

Dec. 8.

Since admission he has been rather restless, stupid, incoherent and delusive - he wanders about talking to himself, praying and crossing himself, attorneying and holding communion with heavenly beings. His head continues hot, and tongue furred. has been taking Pulu. Salap. Co in three doses thrice daily. Takes his food well. sometimes sleeps badly at night.

30.

Is in the same confused state, incoherent and delusive; his head is still hot. has been frequently bathed with hot water and has had Salap. Co. frequently. Neck to be blistered; & Kral. Potass in six doses thrice daily.

1868  
January 5

Says he is the 'son of man', wanders about muttering to himself, looking up to the skies, and continually kneeling on the ground. His head is not quite so hot. No apparent change otherwise.

Feb. 11

Appears to be in the same mental state - stupid, incoherent, restless at times and very delusive; mistakes the identity of others - believes himself a heavenly being, and some of his fellow patients and the attendants he calls 'princes' &c. - seems to be falling off in body - extra diet ordered.

March 21.

No particular change. Bodily health much the same.

April 12

Still confused, restless, incoherent and delusive; has been calling one of the attendants 'King of Scotland', talks of great deal to himself.

May 18.

Continues incoherent, stupid, and delusive; goes about muttering to himself, believes he is 'Christ'. He takes his food well, and gen-

Oct. 28.

Admitted 28<sup>th</sup> November 1867

- to day from  
per charge. June 17. ally sleeps soundly, bowels regular.  
was sleep. No change in his mental or bodily  
isatty and July 20. state. He is unwilling to employ him-  
known August 24. self, and sleeps a great deal during the  
dangerous day. No changes.  
wonder eyes he been com-  
only he off election Sept 29. No change since last report.  
years with Oct 18. Says he is King of Scots - is con-  
scious and incoherent - constantly  
ing the being, or health is a hot pupi: No change.  
been rather Jan 26. No change.  
lively, but talky 28. Still stupid incoherent and  
young and March 19. delusive. Bodily health fair.  
holding. His Believes himself a great per-  
turns. ceage, a king earthly and a king  
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late, now April 21. In the same delusive state,  
still hot to towards talk incoherently, looks up to-  
the ground. wards the skies and mutters to  
himself and gesticulates, is very  
stupid and unfit for employ-  
ment. Bodily health fair.  
Wanders July 4. Is in the same stupid dement-  
ed state, talks in a rambling  
delusive manner, and occasion-  
ally is observed gazing and muttering  
towards the sun. Is very silly  
in manner, and indolent.  
times and tly of that 1870. Appetite good, sleeps well.  
and soon 16. Talks in the same delusive  
indants he silly incoherent manner - calls  
galling off 1870. others by a name of his own fancy -  
Jan 7 22. mutters and gesticulates to himself  
Bodily April 21. No change observed in last date.  
incoherent Has the same stupid appearance  
one of the 18. Still mutters to the sun and has  
thoroughly various delusions - is very silly.  
rid, and incoher- Bodily health fair.  
and gones. In the same stupid demented state.  
Talks in a very silly incoherent way; says  
he is King, mother to himself and gestic-  
ulates in all sorts of ways. Appetite good.  
sleeps well. Apperiodic medicine required often  
will do not think in the way of work.

1864

James Arthur.

Act. 55:

Dec<sup>r</sup>. 14 Was brought to the Asylum today by Sheriff Officers and admitted as a pauper in the instance of the Procurator Fiscal.

He is a Shoemaker by trade & protection was apprehended in Irongate, Glasgow by the Police for collecting crowds and setting a placard setting forth that there was a conspiracy to murder him, that a gang of people were on his trail to shoot him &c &c.

In admission he has an abounding appearance and manner, and is very delusive - declares that a gang of people have been following him from one place to another to shoot him and on several occasions has been shot at, thinks the police are among the party; they talk of hanging and murdering. He has written to a number of gentlemen & noblemen &c - for shelter but believes some of these are also of the gang which has conspired against him and that one nobleman has offered a sum of money to a man for to kill him, says he will defend himself against them. His bodily health is rather indifferent, tongue fluent, and he is very nervous getting agitated when speaking much.

22. No change in his mental state, has numerous delusions, declares a number of people have tried frequently to poison and shoot him but has heard of none of them since he came here; is quiet, takes his food well, sleep natural.

January 24. Declares there is a conspiracy to murder him down in the Shoemakershop where he has been working for some days past says they have pistols and that he is in danger of his life and wants protection. Bodily health good?

Feb<sup>r</sup>. 19. No particular change. Is not quite sure that he is safe in the workshop; although another patient, who had been speaking to him about shooting &c, says he was only joking, he is not satisfied.

March 23. Is very much afraid of being murdered, another patient (See Pollock Esq.) who delights in imposing upon other patients has been telling him stories about parties in the workshop wanting to kill him and having pistols hid in the shop. He firmly believes the story and says he will not go down to the workshop again.

April 10. Says he has been told that they are putting poison in the rolls at the bakers to kill him, declares he will not eat any more of them. Bodily health pretty bad, says that a pretty large carbuncle has appeared on his

A.T. 55:

Admitted 14<sup>th</sup> December 1867.

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continues very delusional and  
irritable. Says there is a conspiracy  
in the Shoemaker's Shop to shoot  
him, and that some parties wish to  
poison him. Is in great fear of his  
life. For fear of being poisoned he  
only takes certain articles of diet,  
and will not work. Ruddy health  
good.

June 18. Was taken away to Haddington  
Asylum to day, and accordingly  
dismissed. Relieved.

Edward Wilson

P. 50

1867

Dec. 16

Was brought to the Asylum to day from Glasgow and admitted as a pauper charged to Seven Parish.

He is married, a Protestant and a Painter by trade.

This is the first attack of insanity and of a few weeks duration; cause unknown. Is stated to be suicidal but not dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he was depressed and melancholy, with a fear and dread of some impending evil - also had suicidal tendencies said he was tired of life and wished rid of it. His son said he had threatened to commit suicide.

On admission he is in great distress of mind, quite despondent and wretched, full of fears and believing he is doomed; is constantly moving about in a restless manner moaning, and lamenting the painful state he has brought himself into. Tongue pursed

17 Was restless and slept ill last night; seems not quite so restless today, but is still in a state of utter despair and wretchedness; moans a good deal and is constantly asking what is to be done with him. R. A. Ric. E. T. takes his food sparingly.

22 Still in a despondent state, full of fears and dreading impending evils; thin he believes he is to be punished; does not moan so much but is very restless and mournful, after passes bad nights. Appetite fair; bowels seldom moved except from medicine, and his tongue is always a little furred.

January 1 Continues despondent, full of fears and despairing of ever getting better. Sustained sleepless nights. Has had one or Pagan's pills night & morning for some days, they have little effect upon his bowels but seem to have cleaned his tongue a little; has opiate frequently at night.

17 Has been attacked on the face with erysipelas which has made him more distressed in mind and more restless. R. St. Yerri 3p 44.30 ill Ag. 3g. a table spoonful three times daily.

Feby 11 Is still depressed in spirits, and says he does not know what is to come over him; sometimes sleeps badly. Takes his food pretty well. The erysipelas reported in the preceding report soon abated and he got a little more hopeful. His neck has been blistered with little benefit.

March 6 Is not so dull and distressed at present, but still has many fears. Seeks to amuse himself to do little things in the gallery. Appetite good; bowels still obstructive and

A.D. 50

Admitted 16<sup>th</sup> December 1867.

- soldan move without medicine; sleeps a little better.
- April 17 Continues to be more composed, but complains yet of some fears - says he does not understand it, says he would be quite well if his mind could find rest. Works a little in the gallery; sleeps better at night; opiate medicine is often required.
- May 18 Is yet dull and distressed, but is not so restless. He is in fear still of the safety of his soul and believes he is the cause of much misery in the world. Has a visit from his wife often which generally makes him more miserable and a little restless. He sleeps well, and takes his food moderately; bowel motion without the aid of medicine.
- June 20 Still melancholy, distressed, and full of fears. Bodily health tolerable. He works a good deal in the gallery.
- July 26 No particular change in his mental state. His bowels are more regular.
- Aug. 14 Continues very dull. Says he cannot get over depression of spirits - that every thing is against him and does not know when he does right. Is sleeping well, appetite good; bowels pretty regular, medicine being seldom required.
- Sept. 27 No change mentally or bodily. He works about the gallery.
- Oct. 22 Appears to be more cheerful and not so distressed in mind - is more settled and works more. His bodily health is fair.
- Nov. 28 Says he does not feel so bad, that he is easier in mind; he is still however very taciturn, dull, and speaks little. He is always working about the gallery and is in good bodily health.
- Dec. 21 Seems to be improving a little, but is rather dull and taciturn yet, and extremely sombre.
- 1868 Jan. 26 His relatives have expressed a wish to give him a trial at home. He says himself that he is quite well now and has got over all his fears.
- Feb. 20 Was dismissed today  
Cured

## Terence Dunn

A.D. 1868

1868

January 17 Was brought to the Asylum to day from Glasgow and admitted as a pauper incapable to the City Parish.

He is married, a Rom. Cath. and was occupied as a Dealer.

This is the first attack of insanity and he probably of month's duration. Although only stated to be of four days in his warrant, he labours under general paralysis of an advanced stage.

Prior to admission he could give no rational account of himself and raved in other. But now sane and was looked upon as a perfect incubus.

On admission he labours under deep dementia; is quite stupid, incoherent, absent & indifferent about every thing; seldom speaks. He is in a weak state from general paralysis. is very irascible in jail, and his temper is very turbulent, and fierce.

28 Is in the same demented state; he seldom takes any notice when spoken to, has become very restless constantly walking up and down the gallery in a hurried manner and even inclined to harm; often sleeps badly at night. Bowels open; appetite voracious.

Feb 26 Continues quite demented; he is quite incapable of giving any account of himself sometimes makes replies to questions but they are generally irrelevant. He is very stupid and owing to the meekness of his spirit he is inclined to come against things. Sleep still often disturbed; appetite enormous; is inclined to be dirty in his habits. R. En plas. Cath. (to neck).

March 24 No change whatever in his mental state; lately he showed considerable irritability by furiously attacking another patient. Bowels regular sleep better.

April 21 Continues quite stupid and always drowsy; quite incoherent, unfit for work or even to take care of himself; he is often very restless. He threw a nail into the fire three days ago. His appetite is still voracious.

May 18 No change whatever.

June 19 Is in a state of deep dementia unable to take care of himself, quite incoherent and stupid, inclined to be dirty in habits, and destructive. His appetite is enormous; would eat cotton by; has got new fat. Bowels natural & still at times restless at night.

July 20 In a state quo.

August 24 No change in his mental state, is dirtier in habits.

A. 45.

Admitted 17<sup>th</sup> January 1868.

- to day from September 29.  
bushfield Is quite demented. Said to-day  
that he was four years of age, and that  
he made the world. He seems livelier  
and was to-day and not in his usual drowsy  
state. Bodily health much the same.
- and was  
mentally Govt. 13 Deeply demented, very stupid  
and incoherent - talks about having  
plenty of money and horses, and  
says the world is his. Appetite  
good. Is always drowsy. Habits  
uncleanly inclined.
- mentally Govt. 13 No change mentally. Bodily  
health fair considering his paralytic  
ic state which is unchanged.
- 1869 Jan 9 15 No change.
- at about Feb 7 28 In the same demented state.  
His memory is almost a blank and  
he is very incoherent and stupid.  
Bodily health but little changed -  
he is not quite so steady upon  
his feet but still able to walk  
about. Has a voracious appetite.
- March 19 Says he is God. On several  
occasions he has struck his neighbour  
out without warning and with-  
out provocation.
- April 21 No change. Bodily health  
much the same.
- July 24 Still stupid and demented.  
Talks in a very incoherent and  
delusive manner and speaks  
to himself - has immense wealth  
fine horses and carriages &c.  
Paralysis much the same. Takes  
his food well. Is occasionally  
restless at night.
- 1870 24 No change since last  
report. Is occasionally uncleanly  
in the same silly incoherent delusional  
way - his memory is great-  
ly impaired - occasionally is  
inclined to strike his neighbours  
thinking they are saying something  
of him. Appetite good - generally  
sleeps well.
- April 20 Has had some apoplectic  
fits rendering him more paralysed  
and quite unconscious - to-day  
he has regained almost all his  
former consciousness and power.  
Has been in bed for the last week.
- July 18 Is in bed quite helpless and  
requiring every attention from the  
attendants. Takes his food pretty well.
- August 25 Is more stupid and helpless.  
Is in bed occasionally. Takes his food  
in a fair way.

1868

Thomas Paterson

A. 24

January 25

Was brought to the Asylum today from the City Poor house and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the City Parish.

He was previously occupied as a labourer is unmarried; and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity and is stated to be of four days duration: cause epilepsy.

Prior to admission he was confused and incoherent, and was highly excited and threatened violence. Was greatly excited after epileptic seizures.

On admission he is confused and incoherent; his memory is very defective and mind weak; is restless and very loquacious. His bodily health is very indifferent, tongue forced.

February 15

Since admission he has often been inclined to be excited, violent, and noisy. He is quite incoherent, irritable, noisy and delusive; is afraid of being killed. Had a fit during the night which seems to have made him more restless, loquacious and stupid. He frequently requires purgative medicine, eats largely and is never satisfied with his food declaring he is starved.

March 18

Has been very much excited to day, constantly roaming about talking incoherently, and annoying and irritating all others; is quite regardless of what he does. Bodily health unchanged except that he has got a tooth.

April 29

He displays great weakness of mind with loss of memory; is extremely irritable, discontented, and, when the fits come on a paroxysm of violent outburst, incoherent, and delusive believing every one wishes to kill him. Had fits to-day; is greatly emaciated. Bowels constipated. B.D. Spec. Syr. He has been taking the Bromide of Potassium.

May 21

His mental state is of the same character, fatuous and weak. He is still subject to paroxysms of acute excitement when the epileptic seizures come on, at these periods he is violent and dangerous. His appetite is ravenous; bowels often constipated; sleep natural except when excited.

June 10

Was taken to his settlement in Ireland to-day, and was dismissed

Relieved

P. 27

Admitted 25<sup>th</sup> January 1868.from the  
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1868

John Gibbon

A.D. 44.

January 28 Was brought to the Asylum to-day from Glasgow and admitted as a pauper chargeable to Govan Parish.

He was previously occupied as a James Spelman, is married, and a Rom. Cath.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of a few days duration: cause unknown: is dangerous.

Prior to admission he was incoherent in his talk, mischievously impulsive in his actions and manner, and delusional. His wife stated that he threatened with a big knife to rip her up and he had said that Mr. he would hang for it at the front of the jail; also that he was destructive.

On admission he has an excited manner, talk incessantly about illusage, and is somewhat incoherent; declares every part of his body is black from blows and bruises received in the Police Office, whereas no marks can be seen at all: is morbidly deceitful, tells wonderful stories to elicit compassion and pretends he is so ill that he cannot speak; talks of having revenge. His bodily health is very indifferent, tongue furred, eyes staring, and pupils unequal the right being a little larger than left.

Feb 3 Continues restless and excited, talkative and disconnected in his language; his memory is impaired and he has delusions regarding his bodily health and condition - says he is so weak that he can scarcely move, and that his body is all black and blue; at other times he says there is nothing wrong with him, that he is in perfect health and fit for his work. He is pocketing everything he can lay hands upon. Pupils still unequal, towels inclining to contusion, castor oil being frequently required. Appetite good, has been restless and noisy a part of every night since admission.

27 Is not so restless and noisy, but is still confused and defective in memory - he is constantly pilfering handkerchiefs, spoons, knives, buttons &c. to be secreted about his clothes. Sleeps better; pupils still - little unequal; is always asking for medicine and constantly saying he is starved whereas he stuffs beef, bread &c. in his pockets and between the lining of his coat.

March 20 Continues a little less restless, absent and disconnected in language. owing to his pilfering habit the clothes are searched daily and missing articles are often found upon him, as many as six handkerchiefs have been found tied round his body. He is very anxious to get away saying there is nothing wrong with him, at other times he will

Ch. 41.

Admitted 28<sup>th</sup> January 1868.to-day  
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wellcomplain of great weakness &c. Generally  
sleeps well, appetite good. Is loosing his love  
for medicine.Still restless, confused, discontented and  
pettifogging - He is mortally deceitful and con-  
stantly cheating others. Has had the Bromide  
of Potassium for some weeks.May 21. Improving; is not so restless and  
less confused, and talks quite rationally;  
for some days he has not been observed  
talking; works well. His pupils are  
now equal.Was dismissed to day  
CuredReadmitted 25<sup>th</sup> September 1868.Sept 25. Was readmitted into the Asylum  
to day from Barony Parish.Almost since his leaving the Asylum  
in June last he has been unable for work  
and showed symptoms of mental derange-  
ment. Believed he had done some crime;  
that he & his wife were to be hanged.  
was dull and reticent, would not go  
to bed.On admission he is quite confused,  
scarcely can collect his thoughts to  
answer a single question, and appears  
to be in a great state of fear. Bodily  
health indifferent, tongue purulent,  
belly full and puffed. His pupils are  
equal.October 16. Has been in a debilitated state  
since admission; replies to simple  
questions with much difficulty. He  
is dirty in his habits and so feeble  
that he is almost always in bed. Takes  
his food sparingly; sleeps seldom now  
without the aid of medicine; is always  
drowsy.18. seemed to have a slight paralytic  
shock yesterday; to day he is much  
worse, quite stupid and helpless;  
and appears to be unable to swallow  
very well.29. Became comatose at last  
date, never rallied, and this  
evening at 7.30 P.M. heDied

189.

1868

Joseph Miller

A.D. 43.

- Feb 6 Was brought to the Asylum to-day from the City Poorhouse and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the City Parish. July  
He is a Stocking-weaver by trade, is married and a Protestant.  
This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of a week's duration, cause unknown: it neither suicidal nor dangerous to others. Aug  
Prior to admission he talked nonsense about being in possession of great wealth, offering to give a cheque for £1000 on the Union Bank. His memory was very defective, he was also very restless.  
On admission he has a childish stupid manner, talks incessantly and is full of delusions about being in possession of enormous wealth; his mind is very weak and memory greatly impaired. His bodily health is very feeble and he labours under general paralysis, speech sluggish & faint, tongue slightly furrowed. Has some ulcers on his legs. Sept  
12. Continues to exhibit great weakness & mind with loss of memory, is very irascible, and extremely delusional, he declares he is possessed of an told of wealth in banks, and is making valuable presents to every one. He is sometimes restless and noisy at night. His bodily health is unchanged, the paralysis is unaltered, appetite ravenous, bowels natural. Oct  
March 17 Is constantly raving about his great wealth, says he is the wealthiest man in the kingdom, that he is owner of a number of estates in Britain, that his daughter is the prettiest woman alive and is to be married to some nobleman. He is rather restless and incoherent. Is an enormous eater and is getting very stout: owing to his gorging himself he now and again requires a purge. His legs have quite healed up. Dec  
May 1 Since last report he has been restless, often considerably excited and noisy, and has many delusions about wealth and his station in life. Swears to say that he will cut his wife's throat. Is often sleepless and noisy at night even with opiates. P. B.R.L. Spital &c. His neck has been blistered. Jan  
June 11 Is very restless and noisy, inattentive and prone to strike, and has many delusions. Says he is God Almighty and made the world, and will bring damnation upon all. He frequently requires purgative medicines, and opiates at night, takes his food well. Feb  
July

R. 43.

Admitted 6<sup>th</sup> February 1868.

- July 26. Is very delusive, irritable, and often excited and noisy. Wanders about talking to himself a great deal. Says he will have every one hung who is detaining him here. He has an enormous appetite. Sometimes often noisy at night. His head has been blistered.
- August 14. Says he is a field-marshal and was at the battle of Bannockburn, that he is more than a thousand years old. Continues to be often excited and noisy both during the day and at night. Still requires purgative medicine often. Has had Bromide of Potassium.
- Sept. 19. Is still very delusive, often excited, noisy and irritable. Threatens to take shot life of those who are detaining him here. Wanders about talking loudly to himself. Often he has attacks at night to procure sleep, and purge his medicine to relieve his bowels. He is very robust in body but has still distinct symptoms of general paralysis, his speech, gait, and memory being all affected.
- Oct. 22. No changes.
- Nov. 18. Still sensible and very delusive and often very restless and noisy. Has acquired great power of body.
- Dec. 21. Still walks in a delusive ridiculous manner - says his is God and will blot out the world for its sinfulness - threatens to shoot, kill or murder whoever happens to cross him, but has seldom been guilty of striking - is often very noisy day and night - Walks to himself &c. Bodily health unchanged - appetite voracious. He requires an occasional purge -
- Jan. 7. 1869. Excitable and very delusive - often noisy and threatens bodily injury or death to all around - Walks incoherently and is constantly muttering to himself.
- Feb. 7. 28. No change mentally. Bodily health much the same - in walking his body and head are thrown a little more forward than before.
- April 21. Declares he made the world out of nothing - that he himself is hundreds of years old - that he was a general in a great many ancient battles. Is very irritable and often noisy. Bodily health unchanged.
- July 18. Mental state unchanged. Appetite good. Sleeps badly. (See page 192.)

191

1868

Richard Simpson A.D. 22

- Feb 7 12 Was brought to the Asylum to day from the Police Office, Partick; and admitted as a pauper chargeable to Govan Parish. He was previously occupied as a Hammer man, is unmarried, and a Rom. Cath. According to statement to this is the first attack of insanity and of a few days duration cause unknown; is both suicidal and dangerous to others.
- Prior to admission he was incoherent and delusional, so that unseen persons are said to annoy him by day and by night. He threatened Jan, 186 Oct. 12 and violence to various parties, and entertained thoughts of cutting his throat.
- In admission he appears to be in a demented state - quite stupid, confused, and incoherent, stares vacantly when spoken to and attempts to reply but only utters a few half articulated words. His tongue is furrowed; pupils much dilated.
- 15 Continues in the same stupid and half-conscious state, quite incoherent and unable to give any account of himself. Bowels freely moved by R. P. S. R. Appetite good; health March well at night. R. Blister to head.
24. Seems to have been a little roused by the blister, articulates words a little more distinctly and he is not quite so confused. Admits being addicted to masturbation. Tongue still furrowed, and bowels seldom move without medicine. R. Pil Pagan one night & morning.
- March 17 Is much livelier and less confused, talks more coherently but still has a great difficulty in collecting his thoughts, and is very absent in mind. Pupils etc. long forgotten are seldom required; appetite good; sleep natural. Is taking Potassium Bromidum. Works a little in the gallery.
28. Continues to improve gradually - is able to enter into conversation and is much less confused. Bowels more natural tongue almost free of fur. Is working in the garden.
- April 9 Is very well at present, only a slight difficulty in collecting his thoughts.
18. Is quite rational and well known dismissed.

Cured

A. J. 22

Admitted 12<sup>th</sup> February 1868.to day  
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S. S. S.

Joseph Miller

(From page 190.)

Oct. 24 Is generally very restless and noisy - talks to and threatens imaginary persons - is very incoherent and delusive - says he will annihilate the world. Is generally very noisy the greater part of the night. Has a good appetite - bowels regular.

Jan 7 6 It more demented and more paralyzed. He continues to be very noisy night and day even under the administration of chloral; he talks and vociferates about destruction in the world, burning it to ashes &c. for hours he utters little else than the simple words "round & round", rubbing his head with his hands at the same time. He takes his food well but evidently is failing off. Wets himself occasionally?

March 8 It has had some paralytic checks and is now very low and unconscious.

March 9 P. A. S. M. He Died.

## David Campbell Oct. 26.

1868

Feb 7 15 Was brought to the Asylum today from Glasgow, and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the Govan Parish.

He was last occupied as a Warehouseman, is unmarried, and a Protestant.

This, his first attack of insanity has been of more than a year's duration, and he was an inmate of the Asylum about a year ago; cause supposed to be masturbation. Prior to admission he was taciturn, apathetic, a vacant wandering and maniacal expression of countenance. Also was subject to paroxysms of excitement, was destructive, and brawled and sung immoderately.

In admission he has a vacant expression of countenance, will not speak, but July starts at those who speak to him. He is apparently very dirty in his habits, having immediately on being brought in from the cab defecated in his trousers. His bodily health is very feeble and he is reduced in body very much.

March 17 Since admission there has been no apparent change mentally, he seems to be quite demented, and has not uttered a word yet, only smiles at times when spoken to, is believed to be thirty in habits. His bodily health is much improved; at first he was much against taking food but is now taking it well, sleep natural.

April 22 Generally there is no apparent change whatever, I has never spoken yet. Bodily health improving.

May 18 Appears to be quite fatuous. He lies in bed scarcely ever moving and never speaks although he seems to know what is said to him, his expression of countenance is lively and not that of a fatuous person, sometimes he smiles when spoken to. Is dirty in habits, takes his food moderately; sleeps well, however oftenorative.

June 10 Some change in his mental state, lies quietly in bed and never speaks. Bodily health pretty good.

July 26 Continues in the same state of mind, and his bodily health is the same.

Sept. 15 Since last report there has been no change whatever. He lies almost motionless in bed, and although he appears to understand what is said to him he never speaks. Habits not so dirty. Takes his food, and sleeps well, bowel often active.

October 22 Continues in bed motionless and speechless; when spoken to he generally smiles but never utters a word.

Cl. 26.

Admitted 15<sup>th</sup> February 1868.

- say from you 28 Is in the same state mentally - lies almost motionless in bed. never speaks, but generally smiles when spoken to. Still inclined to be uncleanly. Bodily health fair.
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ty has Dec 11.  
and he 1868 28. No change whatever  
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tum, April 29. Continues in bed - will not speak, and seldom moves. Appetite good.
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k, but July 16. Lies quietly in bed without speaking or moving - he often smiles when spoken to and seems to be well aware of all that is said to him. Habits still inclined to be uncleanly. Appetite fair.
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- 1868 24 Is up out of bed, but is in the same languid state, seldom utters a word and requires attendance like a child. Bodily health fair.
- Jan 7 6 Is more active, but very silly in his manner, confused and indifferent about everything, speaks more but often will not reply when spoken to; is very irritable and has had several outbreaks of swearing. Occasionally nuts himself. Sleeps well.
- April 16 Has been rather restless during the last week, destroying his clothes noisy and inclined to be violent. Bodily health good.
- July 18 Continues very taciturn and obstinate, seldom speaks but is lively in his manner. Is very irritable and occasionally destructive. Appetite good. Sleeps well.
- P.Y. 28 In a tame way.

1868

John Stark

Oct. 18.

2 Feb'y 18. Was brought to the Asylum to-day from Glasgow and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the City Parish.

He was previously occupied as a Cabinet-Maker, is unmarried, and a Roman Catholic.

This is, according to statements, the first attack of insanity and of one week's duration cause unknown; is not dangerous in any way.

Prior to admission he was confused and melancholy and could give no coherent history account of himself.

On admission he is confused, has an absent expression of countenance, seems quite indifferent about every thing, and gives very unsatisfactory answers to any question, hesitates before speaking out, is very taciturn. Bodily health very indifferent, tongue coated with a whitish fur, pulse quick; complains of slight headache.

21 Continues confused and absent, dull and seldomutter a word except when spoken to, is quite indifferent about every thing, and says he is quite happy and contented - sleeps well, appetite good, bowels move by St. Ric'd.

March 8 For four days past has been much excited, laughing and crying alternately, talking incoherently and showing considerable irritability, he has also been sleepless at night and sometimes noisy - P.M.

29 Continues restless incoherent and quite stupid, he is suspected of opium. For more than a week he has been confined to bed in a feverish state, pulse 120 - tongue slightly furred, has had some powder of Wallapo Co. and is now taking the bromids of potassium. Neck to blistered.

April 17 Is still restless and incoherent, often will not speak, but bursts into fits of laughter or crying. Some days he will remain motionless from morning till night, so attending requiring to feed him, some times even to the bed. Is often restless and noisy at night. Bowels free, pulse slow 100, heat not so hot, sneezes a good deal - no symptoms of chest disease detected by stethoscope.

May 6 At present he is very stupid, incoherent and taciturn, will scarcely reply when spoken to, and often remains for many hours motionless and with his eyes shut, sleeps and laughs alternately, often noisy at night; habits degraded. Bowels natural, takes his food, is not so feverish.

A.D. 18.

Admitted 17<sup>th</sup> February 1868to-day found me 10  
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Is much livelier, sometimes very restless, laughs to himself a good deal and is very silly; continues well now speaks when spoken to, is dirty in his habits. His bodily health is improving. takes his food well, bowel often constipated. His pulse for some time has been very frequent, no cause can be assigned. It is generally near 100.

18. Is in a fatuous state of mind, but has got over the dulness completely, he is very talkative, but disconnected in language, childish and constantly annoying others, often striking and destroying things. He is sometimes restless at night. Bowels often constipated, purgative medicines being required frequently. His pulse is still about 100, is taking 1/2 Digitalis.

28. Is still restless and quarrelsome but has got over a great deal of his childishness, and mischievous propensities. Bodily health good. Pulse about 90.

For some days back he has been conducting himself well, altho' still a little restless; he has commenced to work.

29. Was dismissed to-day  
Cured

1868

Thomas Prentice

AD 52

Feb 18.

Was admitted into the Asylum today as a pauper from Old Monkland parish! He is married, a Protestant and was occupied as a Labourer.

This attack of insanity appears to be the second and of seven days duration; cause unknown; is dangerous. Eleven years ago he was an inmate of Longdell's Asylum, Borthwell.

The symptoms of insanity prior to admission were - extraordinary mental excitement, talking incessantly and incoherently under a rapid succession of delusions such as that Ma. lie was Queen Victoria, an elephant &c. said he was 1840 years old. Also very sleepless, and threatened violence, attempted to burn and otherwise injure himself.

On admission, he labours under an attack of acute mania, is quite incoherent, furiously excited and violent requiring to be held, talks or vociferates incessantly and in a fearful manner. Bodily health very indifferent. tongue furred pale quick, eyes injected.

24 Since admission he has been quite maniacally excited, violent, incoherent, destructive and threatening vengeance on all around; eyes wild and staring and much injected, face flushes up and the blood vessels of his forehead become turgid whenever he is sent upon mischief. His condition in motion. Is restless and noisy the greater part of the night. Bowels free. tongue furred. R. Spec. & Rhei - frequently.

28 Continues in the same very excited state, is very noisy, incoherent, violent and destructive, and often restless and noisy at night. Takes his food well, bowels free, but tongue still furred, R. small doses of Rhei & Spec.

March 11

There are now quiet intervals in his excited state, but is always incoherent and easily roused into a paroxysm of exclamation; if his childish demands are not attended to, he flushes up, foams at the mouth with wild staring eyes and shaking with rage attempting to tear things. R. Val. Emetics in small doses frequently; is not so often noisy at night and sleeps better.

30 Although not so constantly excited, is still very restless talkative and excessive in talk, his language is for the most part incoherent, and talks about being the Lord King; he and assures he will send all to eternal damnation. He is often destructive, noisy and sleepless at night. Need to be given

P.T. 52

Admitted 18<sup>th</sup> February 1868.

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29.

distressed. Has a fit of fits with Prof. Emes' drugs. Appetite ravenous - can't get enough of food; tongue clean.

April 18. Is seldom excited, but always very restless, sometimes very noisy, violent and destructive; still incoherent in language when roused, and declares he will send those who annoy him to damnation, speaks of being their Master, Lord &c. Is seldom or noisy at night, seemingly sleeping better. Bowels free; of filling up in body and otherwise his health is improving.

May 6. Is much quieter, less destructive and not so noisy; he is also more coherent. Sometimes, however, he gets into a passion and then flushed in the face very much with rage; talks a great deal to himself and is constantly brawling with his hands and screaming his face - believing he is possessed of supernatural powers. Is sometimes noisy and sleepless at night. Is constantly crying for food - says he can't get enough.

June 24. Continues restless and excited at times, is very irritable, a contradictory word often sets him into a rage, when he threatens 'damnation' or all swearing at the same time that he is 'God'. His bodily health is pretty good.

July 26. Is in the same excitable state and cannot rest, must be always moving about talking incoherently, worshiping his chief, and swearing against his enemies. Often says he is a God". His head has been blistered several times when much excited and generally with benefit. A prolonged administration of Brown's Tincture seems to have had little effect in allaying the nervous excitement, continues to be often noisy at night, opiates appear to have no effect in procuring sleep.

Sept 7. No change in his mental state since last date - Had his head blistered and has been rather quieter since, but is still very irritable, just as noisy, sleepless, and dirty in his habits talks incoherently and is delusive.

Oct 18. Still very restless, extremely excitable, incoherent, destructive, and delusive. When enraged, which generally comes on suddenly, his face flushed up, eyes staring, and he batters at his head with his open fist. Bodily health good.

29. No change. (To page 241.)

1868

Henry G. Donald

AD

February 28 Was admitted to-day at the instance of the Fiscal. He was occupied as a blacksmith, and had been apprehended by the police for striking a fellow-walker on the head <sup>sof</sup> with iron tongue, inflicting a scalp wound.

In admission he has a restless manner, is absent and inclined to ramble <sup>so</sup> in conversing with anyone. He justifies his attack upon the blacksmith by saying that he was always annoying him in different ways, did something to the iron he was working with, was constantly trying to spit upon him but never did so. People on the street also annoyed him, carters caused the wheels of their carts to squeak to molest him; also cats, hens <sup>etc</sup> annoyed him. His father says he took fits of running all on a sudden, talked to himself and sometimes burst into a fit of laughing without cause. His mind is very weak. Bodily health very indifferent; tongue slightly furrowed; has after headaches.

March 7 Since admission, has been in the same state - quiet, listless and extremely indifferent about everything, has a restless manner, answers questions curtly and not quite satisfactorily. Talks to himself at times, still complains of headache. Appetite moderate, bowels free.

April 15 Exhibits great weakness of mind. Is childish in his manner, confused, and expresses his ideas in a disconnected <sup>so</sup> manner. Seldom originates a question but is often observed talking to himself and laughing without cause, is restless at times. Tongue slightly furrowed, requires purgative medicine now and again. His bowels having a tendency to become constipated, takes his food; and generally sleeps well.

May 17 There is no particular change <sup>up to Aug</sup> <sub>last report</sub>

June 20 His mind displays the same weakness. He is often very restless. Bodily health unchanged. He works in the garden.

July 25 Continues childish, incoherent in language and is frequently observed in deep conversation with himself and <sup>so</sup> to laugh without cause. He is very absent and unsettled at work. Bodily health good.

August 24 Is in the same weak state of mind, conducts himself quietly but is

A.D.

Admitted 28<sup>th</sup> February 1868.

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- often a little restless, nods his head  
and talks to himself, is very absent  
and expresses his ideas incoherently.  
Is very stupid at any work.  
Is much in the same state of mind  
and body. Is sometimes, but seldom, a  
little sleepless at night.  
No change.  
Very silly in manner, conduct,  
and language - stupid at work -  
rambling in conversation - mutters  
to himself - laughs without cause  
and frequently gesticulates.  
Bodily health fair - sleeps better.  
Is engaged at work on the grounds.  
Is not quite so stupid,  
and is more useful at work.  
Still very silly - mutters  
to himself all laughs immoderately  
without cause - does not  
appear so stupid at work.  
Bodily health good.  
Great weakness of mind  
still - and is rather incoherent  
in language. Is making himself  
very useless in the West House.  
No apparent change.  
Has the same silly manner,  
does not like to be spoken to,  
and becomes irritable when questioned  
quickly, and talks incoherently -  
mutters and gesticulates  
when he thinks he is not observed.  
Bodily health good.  
No particular change.  
He still works in the West House.  
In the same fatuous state.  
Stupid in manner from lack in  
conversation, mutters to himself,  
laughs without cause, and is  
very irascible. Bodily health  
good.  
No change.  
Continued confused, silly, and  
incoherent; seems to suspect every  
one and often will not speak but  
turns away and talks to himself;  
has some fear that others have a  
desire to injure or play tricks  
upon him. Bodily health good.  
Works well.  
In a state quo.

1868

## William Roeburgh R. 20.

March 5

Was brought to the Asylum to night by an attendant who had been sent for him, and admitted as a private patient.

He was occupied as a joiner, is single and a Free church adherent.

He has always been deficient mentally; was never under treatment, has lately been dangerous especially to his brother whom he attacked the other day in a violent manner.

On admission he exhibits great deficiency of the mental faculties, and very weak with great want of memory; He expresses his ideas in a disconnected manner; is restless, and very silly. His bodily health appears to be good.

April 15

Since admission he has exhibited great mental weakness, talks incoherently and is often observed in conversation with himself and laughs without cause, he is very stupid. He takes his food well and sleeps soundly, requires opium medicine seldom.

May 17

The weakness of mind and childishness is unchanged, laughs and talks to himself, expresses his ideas in a disconnected manner, and hears voices. He stripped himself naked the other day. Neck blistered.

June 30

Is a little more restless; often when walking he will stop short, measure his step, wheel about and perform various grotesque movements, sometimes will only tread upon particular spots. Bodily likes food.

July 25

Broke 6 panes of glass to day with a chair - says a voice told him to make his escape.

August 24

In much the same state of mind. His bodily health is good.

September 26

His mind continues very weak. He is stupid, incoherent, delusive, and often restless. He hears voices and frequently replies to them; and he sees little man on the floor which he sits watching for hours, and when walking about seems afraid to trample upon him.

Oct. 27

Very silly, restless and constantly gesticulating - has delusions, hears voices speaking to him and often replies to them incoherently. Bodily health fair.

Dec. 11

Since last report there has been no change whatever. Occasionally he requires a purgative dose of sicciment.

P.T. 20.

Admitted 5<sup>th</sup> March 1868.

- 1868  
night by Jan 7 31. Mind weak and delusive - he hears voices telling him to do things still - Walks incoherently - has particular spots to lay his foot upon when walking in the gallery, and is often near stumbling from the whimsical manner in which he walks.  
Bodily health good.
- Feb 7. 28. Mind participating in the same weakness and delusions, and he is sometimes restless.
- March 29. No change.
- April 22. No change.
- July 16. Exhibits the same mental deficiency - hears voices telling him to do things - is occasionally rather excited and very irritable threatening to take some one's head off &c. appetite good. Sleeps well.
- Oct. 18<sup>th</sup> 24. His mind displays the same general weakness - Walks in a silly, incoherent, delusive manner - hears voices and often sees imaginary objects before him, and tries to avoid stamping upon them when walking - makes use of threatening language at times.
- 1871 Jan 7 6 No change.
- April 21. In the same incoherent state - Walks in an incoherent childish and delusional manner - threatens violence - is disinclined to do anything but sit staring vacantly before him the most of the day. Bodily health fair.
- July 12. Has the same incoherent appearance and manner; Walks incoherently and has hallucinations of hearing Walks to imaginary persons and often threatens the attendant & others for speaking against him; sees objects and men dancing round about him. Bodily health fair. Sleeps well. He has a rhubarb powder occasionally.
- Oct. 19. In the same silly state; is incoherent delusive and very dangerous.

1868

James Marshall.

A.D. 53

March 14 Was admitted into the Asylum to-day from the parish of Cadder.  
Is a widower; a Protestant, and <sup>but</sup> was occupied as a Mason.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first of three days duration; cause religious excitement!

Prior to admission he was subject to alternate fits of excitement and depression of spirits; laboured under various delusions and quoted scriptures in a very improper manner. Was dangerous to himself and to others.

At admission he is much excited, incoherent, and talking incessantly on religious matters; has delusions - believes he has got powers recently from above; threatens violence. His bodily health <sup>is</sup> is very indifferent; - eyes sunken, tongue much furrowed, pulse quick.

14 Has been restless, discontented, frequently excited and very irritable, & often sleepless at night, and very delusive since admission. Says he heard voices at home saying he was to have his sides opened and a new heart given him, leaves only to say the Lord's Prayer during the operation; he talks incoherently. Has taken his food <sup>now</sup> pretty well; tongue still furrowed, has had repeated doses of Nux. & Hdg. &c. c. Has often speaks at night to procure sleep.

April 18 Continues extremely irritable and less noisy, somewhat incoherent in language and very delusive. He <sup>now</sup> is very impulsive and will strike readily; is never contented, says he is starved; sometimes sleeps very badly believing parties come about him during the night to torment him, and believes his life is not safe. Bowels seldom moved without an interval. Has spoken propheticall<sup>y</sup> <sup>now</sup> at night. His neck has been blistered.

May 17 Is in the same extremely irritable and excitable state, and is very delusive - believes he often gets poison. Is sleeping rather better. His tongue is habitually furrowed; bowels more <sup>now</sup> regular.

June 18 The irritability and excitability continues, and has the same delusion about parties among him and wishes to take his life, cannot say who the parties are but says they are numerous. He often

Pt. 53

Admitted 14<sup>th</sup> March 1868.

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threatens violence. Bodily health un-  
changed. His head has been blistered.  
Appears to be much in the same  
state of mind, often excited, extremely  
irascible, and very delusive. Sometimes  
believes he gets poison and is often  
annoyed by imaginary beings; he is  
of the observed in earnest conversation  
with himself and his language is some-  
what incoherent. Bodily health pretty  
good.

No particular change since  
last report. Bowels always incline to  
costiveness, medicine being often required  
to relieve them; takes his food well; is  
sleeping rather better, but is sometimes  
noisy at night yet.

September 26. Is very childish, irritable and  
delusive. He wanders about smoking all  
kinds of leaves, and often observed talking  
to himself.

October 19. Continues irritable and excitable,  
delusive and incoherent, and his mind  
is weak. People still among him at  
night and he believes he sometimes gets  
poison. Often he requires opiates or sed-  
atives to procure rest at night.

Bodily health much improved.  
Nov. 21. In the same irritable delus-  
ive state - talks in an incoherent manner  
about people among whom necessarily  
in all kinds of ways. Says he is annoyed  
in his sleep - believes he has been  
getting poison, having a bad taste in  
his mouth. Bodily health fair.

Dec. 20. No particular change  
further than that he is quieter and  
not quite so excitable. Sleeps well.

Very delusive - often com-  
plain of what he is suffering at the  
hands of others. Is much quieter  
and sleeps well - appetite good.  
Will not work.

Feb 7 1869. Delusive and irritable -  
talks still of secret parties annoy-  
ing him - he is seldom observed talking  
to himself now.

March 29. Continues delusive and  
incoherent, but is very quiet and  
seldom makes complaints.

April 11. Says there vapors flying  
about the air and are injuring his  
breathing, and that some secret parties  
disturb his sleep during the night  
with gases, and wished a trap put  
so it. Bodily health fair. Will  
not work - is very indolent.

(To page 210)

1868

## Simon Colquhoun A.V. 36

March 16 Was admitted into the Asylum to day from Bothwell Parish.

Had been occupied as a Miner and laterly a Teacher; is Single, and a Dissident.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first, and probably of more than a year in duration; cause supposed to be a sun stroke got in Africa.

Prior to admission he was very delusive - said that persons were seeking to poison him and have been doing so throughout his life and have caused the death of many others by means of gases, that French agents were using gases to destroy himself and others.

He is subject to Epilepsy.

On admission he is calm and coherent but very delusive - declares his life has often been in great danger, and is glad he is to remain here for he will be safe. says people have been trying to poison him through his food and by means of gases for nearly two years past.

His bodily health is very indifferent - tongue furred, pupil dilated.

April 15 Since admission he has been quiet and orderly but very delusive; said to day that by hieroglyphic and Pythagorean signs he found out that Dr. Bonnerman & Lee were poisoned. He was noisy during the night. Tongue furred, refuses medicine.

May 17 Continues very delusive; is in great dread of being poisoned or killed said to day that the dinner being left yesterday was intimation of his mother's death by gases. He becomes excited at times and wishes on having justice. R. Greg. Miss. etc.

20 Was taken away to day to Greenock Poorhouse. He made considerable resistance declaring he was being taken away to be killed

Was dismissed  
Relieved

A. 36

Admitted 16<sup>th</sup> March 1868.

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1868

William D. Coll.

pt. 41.

March 23

Was admitted into the Asylum to day ~~May~~  
from the City Parish. He is married & a  
Protestant, and a bleacher to trade.

This attack of insanity is stated to be  
the first and of a weeks duration, cause  
unknown.

Prior to admission he could give no  
rational account of himself; memory gone;  
was highly excited.

Is stated to be dangerous to others but  
not to himself.

On admission he labours under an  
attack of acute mania, - is very violent,  
quite incoherent, noisy and full of delusions.  
His wife states that on Wednes-  
day last he fell down in a fit at the  
Kilmarnock Railway Station, fainted at  
the moment, and was insensible for some  
hours; did not cry out when he fell, but  
was a good deal convulsed. He has been in  
this present excited state since. His  
bodily health is very indifferent, tongue  
coated with yellowish brown fur, head hot  
and face flushed, pulse bounding, 104;  
pupils dilated but move sluggishly.  
Is paralyzed generally.

30

Since admission he has been  
maniacally excited, running incessantly  
about, talking incoherently and making  
a great noise; has no definite delusions  
but speaks of sumoness and large sum  
of money; he often requires food and  
medicine, suspecting them to be poison-  
ed; is degraded in his habits. Roused  
last night quietly, the first night since  
admission that it seems to have slept  
much. Bowels free. Has had opium  
laid on to subdue the excitement  
and draughts with strong ale to pro-  
mote sleep, but with little effect having been  
noisy most of the day and the greater  
part of night since admission. Pulse  
always bounding and quick, heart disease  
suspected.

April 18.

The excitement continues but  
with remissions; his language is inco-  
herent muttering about 'gold', 'heaven',  
and 'hell'; he is violent and strikes  
suddenly without warning; his habits  
are dirty to extreme, parts of his body  
being often painted with excrement;  
more frequently passes a good  
night, but is very often noisy thru-  
out. Bowels free; takes his food;  
has brom. Parac. in 25 gr doses  
three daily. Has fallen off in body  
a little.

Pt. 48.

Admitted 23<sup>rd</sup> March 1868.

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Since last report the excitement has not been so constant, he still has, however violent paroxysms when he is in constant motion and makes a great noise with his incoherent mutterings. Had a fit to day, probably apoplectic but from which he soon recovered. Takes his food well, is generally noisy a part of every night even with repeated, strong also to. He takes Aron Potassii in very doses three daily. The symptoms of heart disease are that of enlargement, pulse is always full, bounding, and sometimes irregular.

18. Is at times dreadfully excited and noisy, but these fits or fits are less frequent and their duration is shorter. He is very irritable, and towards some he seems to have a deadly hatred; he is quite incoherent. Sleeps rather better, takes his food, habits unchanged. The symptoms of heart disease are more marked, dyspnoea trouble him much, and the vessels of the neck are observed by the eye pulsating vigorously. He has fallen off in body.

20. He seems to have got suddenly worse, has scarcely strength to go through the violent paroxysms which still continue; he is still noisy and his language is a few incoherent mutterings which he will repeat for hours. He still takes his food pretty well which seems, however, not to nourish his body.

28. Since last report his strength has been gradually failing, and he is now evidently dying.

28. Today at 2.15, P.M. he

Died

Post mortem Ex.

Heart was found much enlarged. Brain congested, membranes covered with inflammatory products, and in the subarachnoid space was a large quantity of serum.

- March 23 Was admitted into the Asylum to day from the City Parish. He is married, an  
Procedent, and was occupied as a Puddler. This attack of insanity is stated to be  
the first, and of four days duration; cause  
unknown. Prior to admission he was greatly  
excited, laboured under the delusion that  
his whole body was a mass of disease,  
that he could not be cured, was neither  
out and could give no rational account of  
himself. On admission he is very absent and  
exhibits great impairment of memory and  
weakness of mind; his manner is silly and  
he is easily imposed upon; is restless.  
Bodily health very indifferent - tongue furred  
pupils unequal, he labours under general Apr  
paralysis.
- April 15 Is in the same about confused and  
silly state of mind, fatigued and displays  
considerable loss of memory, has a  
difficulty in expressing himself and is  
rather inconsistent, & unreliable, and is  
reckless in his conduct. Sleep, appetite  
and bowels natural, pupils hetered  
by unequal, right blader.
- May 17 Is not so restless, but still  
fatigued and stupid, often takes a  
delight in annoying others. Bodily  
health, considerably his paralytic state  
which is malignant, is good. He sleeps well  
well at night.
- June 20 Appears to be gradually recover-  
ing his mental faculties, his loss  
from restlessness, is more collected  
and less childish in manner. His bodily  
condition is little changed, except that  
the inequality of pupils is scarcely  
perceptible. Works well.
- July 31 Was dismissed today  
Cured.

Oct. 28

Admitted 23<sup>d</sup> March 1868.

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1869

July 24

James Marshall

(from page 204)

Talks in a confused incoherent and very delusive manner - speaks of spirit & amonging him - mistake the identity by others - is very irritable and occasionally noisy. At times is talkative during night. Bodily health fair.

Oct. 26.

1870

July 6.

1870

July 18.

April 20.

July 18.

July 25.

## David Beverage. Oct. 31.

1868

March 31. Was brought to the Asylum to day from the Parish of Dalsery. He is married, a brother said, and was occupied as a Miner.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of four weeks duration; cause probably epilepsy.

Prior to admission he had been in a depressed state of mind for some time, showed aversion to speak, and spoke in an incoherent manner. Attempted to strike every one around, and conducted himself in every respect, in a very violent manner.

On admission he is stupid and absent in manner; is depressed in spirits; answers questions slazgishly and talkes somewhat incoherently; his memory is defective; is irritable. Bodily health very indifferent, tongue furred. He is subject to epilepsy.

April 10. Is in the same stupid confused state, is very dull taciturn and absent, hesitates for a considerable time before answering a question; his memory is much impaired. Bodily health much the same, complains of headaches. Bowels incline to become constipated being often required; appetite fairish, sleep natural.

30 Since last date he has got gradually livelier, and is at present quite rational, talks freely and has not the same difficulty in collecting his thoughts. Bodily health much improved.

May 2. Was to day dismissed  
Cured.

1868.

Readmitted 5<sup>th</sup> May 1868.

May 5 Prior to admission he had been, according to medical certificates, excitable in manner incoherent in speech, and inclined to wander about the village without any definite object. Also was threatening to destroy himself and others in the house, his wife was in year of her life; had said to her that it would be the night on this world. -

On admission he appears to be much in the same state of mind as at his dismissal, only a little confused and irritable. Denies having threatened to injure others, and only said, in fun, that he would throw himself down a pit because they would not leave him alone. His bodily health is tolerable.

25 Talkes quite rationally, and appears to have no suicidal nor homicidal impulses. Laughs at the fears of his friends at home. Bowels, appetite and sleep natural.

June 30. No change; is very cheerful, and employs himself diligently.

Pt. 32.

Admitted 25<sup>th</sup> March 1868.To day from July 28  
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William Love.

1868

A.D. 21

April 3 Was admitted into the Asylum to day from the Parish of New Monkland. He is unmarried, a Protestant, and was occupied as a Miner.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first, and of five days duration; cause unknown.

Prior to admission he had a wild and excited appearance; wandered about the country with no idea of what he was doing nor where he was going; irritable and violent in his conduct. His brother stated that he imagined people were trying to shoot him; that he was being burned.

On admission he is sullen, confused depressed in spirits and full of fears; talks incoherently, but often refuses to speak. Jumped over a staircase the other day and bruised his face considerably. Bodily health feeble, constipation reduced, pulse quick. Skin hot. Face flushed, tongue slightly furrowed, dry, and red.

7 Continues depressed in spirits, confused, restless, incoherent and often will take no notice when spoken to for the last two nights he has slept badly. Takes his food moderately. Bowels gross. He seems better but small bruises are mending slowly but is apparently suffering from burns internally. Face flushed and his whole body is hot and often drenched with perspiration; pulse quick 112.

15 Is quiet and speaks more rationally but is still depressed in spirits and very stupid. Bodily health little changed, tongue rather dry and red, face flushed, sometimes only on one side, is often bathed in perspiration; bowels regular; appetite fair. Head, scirrhous but nothing particular noted. No internal lesion detected. R. Acid Sulph. Bals.

28 Continues dull, depressed and stupid. Talks in a suicidal manner wishing he was dead and often sheds tears. He sometimes gets up and dirties his bed. Bodily health improving.

May 17. Is livelier and much less confused. Bodily health very favourable June 5 Appears to be very well both mentally and bodily.

12. Was dismissed today  
*Cured*

A7.21

Admitted 3<sup>rd</sup> April 1868.

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1868

Bernard Carpenter 1868

Aug 39

April 11

Was admitted to-day from the City Parish. He is single; a Protestant, and was occupied as a Hawker.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of four days duration cause unknown.

Prior to admission he could give no rational account of himself; talked much and nonsensically now ankles which he bought and put on; had an idiotic expression of countenance.

On admission he is in a state of dementia - shows great impairment of the mental faculties, talks incoherently and believes he is possessed of immense wealth. Bodily health very feeble, condition good; labours under general paralysis of an advanced stage; tongue purred; pupils dilated.

Since admission his mind has been in a state quite characteristic of dementia, he talks incoherently all is full of delusions, believes he is the richest man in the world, has millions of money and is delighting in making extravagant sums and presents to all around him. His memory is very bad, forgets the day, the last month he got up often naked and noisy during night, talks a great deal to himself, takes his foot, bubbles free. Last week he refused food for four days taking very little, scarcely he was quite starved, and was fed four times by the Attendant pump.

May 24 Since last report he has been in the same mental condition, incoherent, often noise of a noise and delusive, - Doctor Feb 16 he is made of gold, diamonds &c. That he is the wealthiest man in the world, and has many beautiful horses, he is constantly talking in imaginary being. Takes his food pretty well, however sleeps badly, bowel regular.

June 19 Is in the same demented state, both mind and memory are greatly broken up. His delusions are the same, relating to wealth, his own bodily condition, and connected with 'spirits'. Has at times refused food believing he is quite full of an imaginary meal he declares to have taken lately. Bowels regular.

July 21 No change materially.

August 26 So much in the same state. His delusions are always varying, believes a young lady is in his belly, says a tall dark lady is speaking to him at the ventriloquist, he is often in communication

A.Y. 39

Admitted 11<sup>th</sup> April 1868.

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with spirits. Takes his food moderately,  
bowels regular, seldom requires oparet  
medicine, generally sleeps soundly but  
sometimes talks almost throughout the  
night to imaginary beings.

September 26 His mental state is unchanged.  
Bodily health rather feeble, and he is  
always confined to bed; the symptoms  
of general paralysis continue quite char-  
acteristic.

October 18. Is sometimes very irritable, talks  
in a fury tone of voice to imaginary  
beings. He declared that it is horri-  
fying shot comes from him. Often believes  
he has taken a meal he has had no  
opportunity of taking and it comes to be  
given him before he declares he is full.  
Is very degraded in his habits.

Nov. 22 Quite demented - talks  
incoherently and is full of delusions  
is often observed addressing the  
clock and pictures, believing he  
hears angels. Bodily health much  
the same - he is not quite so steady  
on his feet - is always in bed.

Dec. 20. Much about the same.  
Jan 31. Deeply demented - is contin-  
ually talking and muttering to himself  
in a delusive incoherent manner -  
believes parts of his body are made  
of gold and parts of silver - de-  
clares he is not Ben. Carpenter,  
that Jas. Garrison is his name. Habits  
markedly. Bodily health little  
changed - very feeble upon his  
legs.

Feb 7. 28 No particular change,  
except that the paralysis seems to  
be advancing - he does not speak  
much now - and he cannot stand.  
Takes his food well.

April 11. Appears to be gradually getting  
worse, his mind and memory being  
almost blank - he seldom attempts  
to reply when spoken to. He is quite  
unable to come out of bed. Appetite  
fair.

June 11 His mind is a complete wreck  
and he now lies in bed quite  
helpless and like a log. Takes  
nourishment only in the form of  
fluids and but a very moderate  
quantity.

July 12. 15. A. M.  
Died.

1868

## John Ballantyne.

Oct. 22

April 11

Was brought to the Asylum to day from Barony Parish. He is unmarried; a Protestant and has occupied as a Baker.

He is believed to have been insane from infancy; his mother was insane.

Prior to admission he was restless, walked about the house talking and laughing to himself, was incoherent, fancied that his employers had deprived him of large sums of money, and was subject to fits of excitement and could not be controlled.

On admission he has a silly expression, countenance, and manner. His mind is very weak and memory defective; is rather restless, and inclined to burst into a fit of laughter. Bodily health rather feeble; he is very pale and reduced in body.

24 Since admission he has exhibited great weakness of mind; his manner and conduct are childish, and when by himself is inclined to laugh and talk. Bodily health improving.

May 21

Is much in the same state of mind. Talks and laughs to himself. conducts himself gaily. His bodily condition has improved.

June 19

Appears not to be quite so childish, is seldom observed talking to himself or laughing without cause. His bodily health has much improved. Has lost weight.

July 20.

Still has considerable weakness of mind. He takes his food well, and has always slept well.

31

Was dismissed to day  
Cured.

1871

James M. Farlane  
(From page 148)

P. 22.

Admitted 11<sup>th</sup> April 1868.

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1868

John Campbell

A.Y. 22

4 April 13

Was brought to the Asylum to day from Barony Parish. He is single, a Protestant and was occupied as a Labourer in a Brickfield.

The present attack of insanity, which, not the first, is stated to be of three day duration, and supposed to have been induced by hearing Richard Weaver, the Revivalist, preach.

Prior to admission he was restless and constantly raving about God and his own soul, &c. constantly offering to shake hands, muttered religious phrases in an incoherent manner, declared he was going to his heavenly Father, stated that he had orders from God to go through the streets of Glasgow and invite all to come to God. Way striking his mother.

On admission he is much excited, talk incessantly and incoherently about the world soon coming to an end, that every one is going to hell and often speaks of Richard Weaver, says he is a good man. Bodily health fair though jarr'd, head hot, pulse quick.

17 Has been maniacally excited since admission - noisy and restless night & day, with much difficulty. He has been got to take food and seldom could it be prevailed upon to take medicine. Today he is quieted and has taken his food well.

May 6 Since last report he has steadily improved, and except for a little dulness appears to be almost well. Takes his food well, sleeps soundly, bowels natural.

June 20 Relapsed a few days ago into a depressed and much distressed state, of mind, has become very restless running about the gallery. Says he is to be burned, also refuses his food and has been fed by means of the stomach pump. Four times, being much weaker he was sent to bed. But is constantly jumping out in a state of great fear. Is sometimes for striking is dirty in his habits; and after sleeps badly at night, has draughts of Dr. Cannib. Und, Bowels free.

July 18 Continues distressed and restless seldom speaks, annoys and strikes others without provocation, his habits are most degraded. Takes his food well, bowels free.

August 26 Is restless, extremely irritable, by striking and kicking suddenly any one near him and without any provocation often utters himself and has no regard for cleanliness, will not speak, yet

A.Y. 22

Admitted 13<sup>th</sup> April 1868.

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a Distillery number 26.  
Three days  
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reverently knows what is said to him.  
Takes his food well, sleep natural.  
Is in the same irritable and dangerous  
state, often strikes and kicks without  
warning and without provocation; he  
seldom speaks, resists anything wanted  
of him by the attendants; is very  
dirty in his habits. His head was  
blistered some time ago.

Is in the same state - prone to  
strike and kick suddenly; seldom  
resists when spoken to; dreadfully  
irritable; and extremely dirty in his  
habits. Takes his food and sleeps  
generally well. Bowels free.  
Has had Brom. Potassii without any  
apparent benefit.

Mind very weak. He is very  
childish and irritable - frequently  
strikes and spits upon other patients  
without the least provocation - seldom  
speaks. Bodily health fair.

In the same silly state of  
mind, but is less irritable and  
speaks more although seldom re-  
plies to questions - talks incoher-  
ently and laughs immoderately  
without cause. Takes his food well.  
Habits cleanly.

Seldom shows any irritability  
now and has given over annoying  
others; but is very silly in manner.  
Talks incoherently and laughs at  
nothing. Bodily health fair. Walks  
a little about the gallery.

No particular change since  
last report. He is very silly.  
His mind participates in the  
some extreme weakness - is very  
silly in conduct and talks in a child-  
ish incoherent manner. Bodily  
health good. Convinces cleanly in  
habits.

His mind is of the same dimmed  
character, is stupid and silly  
in manner, walks in a childish  
incoherent way and for days will  
not speak when spoken to; is  
more irritable and quarrelsome  
spits on his neighbours and annoy  
them in other ways. Sleeps well  
appetite good. Wags himself occasionally

I'm a very stubborn irritable  
state at present - strikes and kicks  
readily and resists the attendants  
in buttoning his clothes &c. Is constantly  
annoying others, spitting upon them &c.  
(See the blisters.) (Vid. page 261)

1868

## Hugh Hoy.

A. 41

- April 14 Was brought to the Asylum to-day from Hartlake Parish. He is single. Post. Oct. 27. This attack of insanity is supposed to be the first and of a day's duration; cause unknown. Prior to admission he seemed restless and excited; required food, and inclined to wander. Was unable to answer questions rationally. The person with whom he lodged stated that he left the house naked and by fire floor window, during the night; and it had been found necessary to watch him ever since.
- In admission he is very restless, confused and incoherent. He is full of groundless fears. His bodily health is very indifferent, tongue coated with whitish fur; pulse rather feeble, pupils dilated.
- May 26 Apparently is in a state of dementia, quite stupid and confused, has a bewildered expression of countenance, and has great difficulty in expressing his thoughts; his memory is much impaired, is in a state of great fear. Has had repeated small doses of Rhei & Nig. extract, tongue cleaner but still much coated and a whitish fur; takes his food sparingly, sleeps well.
- May 18 Is in the same stupid state, talks incoherently and is quite bewildered; is often absent in conversation with himself. Tongue still furred; bowels always incline to constipation, medicine being required frequently; takes his food sparingly, is sometimes a little restless at night.
- June 19 No change. He seems to be always in a state of fear and often thinks some have desire to kill him. Tongue coated with a whitish fur, aperient medicine is required every other day his bowels seldom moving without it.
- July 21 Is demented, quite stupid and bewildered, is full of groundless fears and imagines he is to be killed. Tongue cleaner, bowels more natural appetite better, sleeps well.
- August 24 Says he is "afraid that he is to be shot". He appears to be in the same state mentally. His bodily health is unchanged.
- September 1 No change in his mental state further than he seems rather livelier. His bodily health is now pretty good aperient medicine is less frequently required. Has been working on the ground a little, but is so stupid as to be almost

N. 41

Admitted 14<sup>th</sup> April 1868.

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unfit for anything.

No change. The same fear of being  
shot sometimes comes over him. He is  
observed to talk or mutter to himself  
a great deal. Continues to go out to  
work on the ground.

15 Has got over his fears and is  
livelier. His mind is weak. Bodily  
health good. He works well.

28 Was dismissed today  
Cured

1868

Alexander Gartshore. A.D. 44.

April 21.

Was brought to the Asylum today from St. New Monkland Parish. He is married, a Protestant, was occupied as a Miner.

This attack of insanity is probably the first and of twelve years duration; cause unknown. Was dismissed from the Asylum last year, relieved, previous to last admission. He is now Longsall Asylum.

The symptoms prior to admission were - In general appearance, great taciturnity and unwillingness to answer questions, his conversation was incoherent, had a notion that there was a great work to accomplish and that he ought to be living in a palace.

On admission there is little change in his mental state since his dismissal, the chief feature in his insanity is great weakness of mind, silly in manner and conversation talks in a rambling manner, believes himself to be in an important position in the world, seems quite indifferent about everything. His bodily health is rather indifferent - tongue furred.

May 18.

No change since admission - Has the same silly manner and the same rambling style of speaking. Believes he is possessed of money and has no need to work. His bodily health is good.

June 19.

The same weakness of mind exists, talks in an incoherent silly manner, is quite incapable of realising his position and seems quite contented and indifferent about everything. Is employed on the garden.

July 20.

No change mentally. Bodily health good.

August 24.

Continues fatuous. Still works well.

September 25.

No change either mentally or bodily.

October 14.

His mind has the same dementia character, is stupid in his actions, and silly in his conduct. Is in good bodily health, and continues to be employed on the grounds in wheeling rating &c.

Dec. 31.  
1868.

No change.

Jan. 7. 1869.

Very silly and weak minded - talks in a rambling childlike manner - says he had money but hid it in the ground - is absent and his memory is defective. Bodily health good. Continues at work.

March 17.

No change.

April 23.

No change mentally. Bodily health good. Works well.

July 17.

No change.

A74.

Admitted 21<sup>st</sup> April 1868.

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In the same silly fatuous  
state - talks in a childlike manner  
and manner - is quite indifferent  
about every thing, and contented with  
his position. Bodily health good.  
Works well upon the grounds.

Exhibits the same weaknesses  
of mind.

No change. Continued to  
work on the grounds.  
Has a silly expression -  
talks in a rambling childlike way  
- laughs at trifles, and is contented  
with every thing. Bodily health  
good. Is employed as usual.

No change  
Has the same silly fatuous  
demeanour - talks in a rambling  
childlike way, is absent in manner  
indifferent about every thing and  
contented with his position. Bodily  
health good. Works on the grounds.

Nov: 25. In a state quo.

1868

William Garlin

Agt. 21.

April 22.

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day from the Parish of Gerbals.  
He is single, a Rom. Cath., and was occupied as a day laborer.

This attack of insanity is stated not to be the first and of eight days duration; however,

Prior to admission he was wild and excited wandering in his talk, and threatening to jump the chimney. Was about six and singing loudly, attempted to set the house on fire, was tearing off his clothes. Was dangerous, attempted to strike his landlady with a piece of wood.

On admission he is maniacally excited, talks incoherently and is quite confused. His bodily health is very indifferent tongue furous, pulse quick, pupils dilated.

May

Is not so much excited, but still is very restless, confused and incoherent after sleepless and noisy at night, is dirty in his habits and destructive. Had an epileptic fit last night. His neck was blistered two days ago.

Takes his food well, bowels free, moved by M. Inst. P. P. Pupils still dilated.

10

Continues very restless, stupid, incoherent, and destructive; is constantly annoying the others, tears his clothes and was caught putting his way down the Water Closet. Is often restless at night, takes his food well, bowels active R. Salap. Co. Bsp. His head has been blistered.

June

Altho' not quite so restless he continues confused, incoherent, garrulous, some, destructive and dirty in his habits. He is often restless and sometimes noisy at night, has had repeated small doses of Spce, by day and draughts of T. Camell. Indigo at night to allay the restlessness. Bowels free, appetite good.

16

So much quieter, however, less confused, altho' still has a stupid appearance and has some difficulty in collecting his thoughts. Sleeps well, & his bodily health has improved on the whole. Assists the attendants with their work a little.

July

20. Is quite convalescent and works well.

28.

Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

A. 21.

Admitted 22<sup>d</sup> April 1868.

Slow to do

episodes on Aug 18<sup>70</sup>had not been  
caused by  
and excited  
to go up the  
loudest, after  
one of the birds  
had struck him

Nov. 25

Lly excited  
Speed. His  
tongue furrowed  
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## Walter Dickson

(From page 152)

Is fatigued and confused in  
manner, walks in a rambling delusive  
way, and is often very irritable.  
He is generally very taciturn and  
apparently deeply absorbed in his  
own thoughts sometimes smiling  
at what is passing through his mind  
and muttering to himself. Bodily  
health good.

In status quo.

1868.

William Mulholland M.D.

M.R.

April 22

Was brought to the Asylum to day from off  
the City Parish. He is single, a Rom. Cath. and  
was occupied as a Labourer.

This is the first attack of insanity and of  
three days duration, cause unknown.

Prior to admission he talked incoherently  
senseless about his employer having tried to  
poison him; and he saw imaginary beings who  
were intent on poisoning him.

In admission his expression of concur-  
rence is vacant, he talks incoherently and, de-  
liriously about getting poison - that people  
were trying to take his life by other means &  
and by drugs; is confused. Bodily health  
very indifferent, tongue furrowed, pupils large  
in trouble with headaches.

23

Continues confused and stupid,  
talks incoherently, has great difficulty  
in collecting his thoughts, and generally  
stares vacantly, and gives some vague  
and answer when spoken to. Is often  
troubled with headaches. Has been de-  
sleepless and restless the last three  
nights. Tongue cleaner, has had several  
rhubarb powders. Head has been  
blistered. Takes his food well.

May 12

Is still very stupid and ab-  
sorbing vacantly at my or who address  
him and often without speaking, he  
is incoherent and has been rather rest-  
less since last report. Has had repeat-  
tions of rhubarb & senna - tongue  
still slightly furrowed. Head hot. Is  
much addicted to masturbation.

31

Continues very stupid incoher-  
ent restless and sometimes is very  
irritable. At times is restless and noisy  
at night. Head hot for a number of  
days & pupils large, has had  
frequent doses of Salap. Co. & take  
Potassii Bromidi. in very doses three  
daily.

June 19

Appears to be much in the  
same state - stupid and inert, in-  
able and often restless, and incoherent  
in language. Is less frequently restless  
at night. Takes his food well.

July 24

Is not so stupid and restless  
still however has some difficulty in  
expressing his thoughts, is always very  
truculent, is insolent and yields indiffer-  
ent about every thing.

August 26

Is livelier and not so confused  
and talks more coherently. Is very  
truculent and as insolent as ever. Has  
been sent out to work. Takes his  
food well; seldom requires opiate medic-

P. 21.

Admitted 22<sup>d</sup> April 1868.to day from October 21  
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Has been out in the garden daily since last report, and had improved very much, but seems to have relapsed into his old state again. At present he is quite stupid and unable to do anything, scarcely a word can be got from him. sleeps the most of the day. Has a small boil on left cheek. Bowels freely moved by Croton oil. Is not taking in food very well.

Is livelier again and fit for his work. Takes his food well.

Is still in a dull confused state, can give little account of himself and has considerable difficulty in answering questions. Talks in a rambling manner and is observed muttering to himself occasionally. Is always drowsy. Appetite good, sleeps well. Is at work in the garden.

In the same facitum as last time 1868 fused state - talks incoherently to particular charge.

Bodily health good.

Still confused and absent and is disinclined to do anything although got to work in the garden still.

Dull and stupid. Talks incoherently and is very silly - says he has no name and can give little or no account of himself - saw his father two days ago but does not remember it - It however is irritable. Bodily health fair.

Is not quite so stupid not so incoherent and irritable, but is very silly and weak minded. Bodily health good. Works on the ground.

Still rather absent in manner and incoherent in language but is not exhibiting the same irritability as he did. Found very weak.

In order that his friends might give him a trial he was dismissed to-day Relieved.

Preadmitted.  
Is more stupid incoherent and irritable - is silly and demented. Bodily health fair.

Is in a fatuous state of mind - talks in an irritable incoherent manner when questioned - mutters to himself. Bodily health good

(To page 231)

1868

Alexander Sommerville

A.D. 26

April 28. Was brought to the Asylum to-day from City Parish, Glasgow. Was blacksmith as a blacksmith, is unmarried and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is of two days duration, cause epilepsy. Was an inmate of the Asylum on a former occasion.

Prior to admission he raved about his desire to murder the Kirkintilloch carrier, was excited and revengeful.

On admission he is very sociable and full of revengeful feeling, has a desire hatched towards a man in Kirkintilloch with out cause. He is very disconnected in language and talkative, and displays great weakness of mind and memory, has a great difficulty in collecting thoughts. His bodily health is very indifferent, says he is subject to fits yet.

May 18. Had an epileptic seizure during the night, was much excited and noisy, is more quieted to day. He is of a most irritable and evitable temper, aroused into a fit of violent fury; he is incoherent in language. Has a large appetite and generally sleeps well, bowels are inclined to become costive, strong purgative being required often.

1 P.M. Brown Potassio to 25 gr. doses three daily.

June 10. Has had a number of fits lately, he peters out description, while with he commences to shake, and his eyes roll and stare in a most ferocious manner after fits excited when such a fit over him, raging and raving in a fierce manner against imaginary enemies at the pitch of his狂热. Had a severe fit during the night and was noisy & excited. So getting stouter in body.

July 21. Is still subject to violent paroxysms of excitement whenever the fits come on, is very irascible and damp. Has the same deadly hatred towards the Kirkintilloch carrier, and gives a long, incoherent story about him but cannot give sufficient grounds for his hatred. His bodily health is unchanged.

August 19. Was transferred to Rothwell Asylum to-day and accordingly dismissed  
Relieved.

A. 16

Admitted 28<sup>th</sup> April 1868.

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1868

## Daniel McCuear.

W. 40

April 24

Was brought to the Asylum to-day from Bothwell Parish. He had been apprehended by the Police.

Little is known of the previous history of the patient. He says he is married.

The duration and cause of the present attack of insanity is unknown, but the patient himself says he was drinking hard. Is stated to be dangerous.

Prior to admission his demeanour was much excited; was incapable of rational conversation. Had been tearing his clothing while in custody.

On admission is rather restless, confused and incoherent; also rather low in spirits. His bodily health is very indifferent, tongue furred, eyes injected.

38 Was very restless and noisy during the night, and continues so today. He seems not quite so confused, has no definite delusion but rambles in conversation. Takes his food well, bowels free.

May 7

Is quiet and coherent in language but rather dull and absent in manner.

Says 'drink' was the cause of his illness. Is sleeping very well, and his bodily health is pretty good.

26

Was dismissed today  
Cured.

## William New Holland

(From page 228)

1870

Jan. 7 26

Is in a confused demented state. Talks in an incoherent silly manner, very stupid and often cannot collect his thoughts to answer the simplest question but stares vacantly at who ever addresses him; occasionally he roars like a mad dog and barks. He is daily at work in the ground but shows great stupidity - he is quite indifferent about every thing. Bodily health good. He is suscep. of masturbation - has had dreams.

March 26

Is much in the same state.

May 12.

No change.

Aug. 18.

Continues in a fatuous confused state - very incoherent and quite irrelevant in his answers to questions. He is inclined to get irritable and restless at times. Bodily health good. Works at simple jobs.

Nov. 10.

In status quo.

Pt. 40

Admitted 29<sup>th</sup> April 1868.

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Robert Hunter.

A1

1868

April 30

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day at the instance of the Procurator Fiscal. He had been apprehended by the Police threatening damage to the Leges.

From his own statements he is married, and was a soldier.

In admission he is very delusive - believes some secret agency is at work against him, they send parties on his track to watch him and annoy him; that the secret agency knows what passes through his mind and thus knows all his movements and gets parties to insult and spit upon him in the public streets, says he has been annoyed in this way for two years and rather than suffer it any longer he would die - at one time he went to buy laudanum to poison himself but was refused it, broke a large pane of glass in order that the police would take him up and thus be out of reach of those annoying him; had a pistol at home to defend himself with. Believed that the secret agency got his wife to marry him in order that through her they would be able to annoy him. His bodily health is rather indifferent, though slightly furred, has slight headache sometimes.

May 18

Since admission he has been quite orderly and quite coherent in language, he is full of delusions relating to the "Secret Agency". Says they cannot annoy him here and that his coming to the Asylum was the choice of two evils, declares he would be as much annoyed as ever were he gone out again and does not wish to leave. Does not wish to see his wife, believing she is one of the conspirators.

June 21

Continues quiet. Has the same delusions. Says that if put out of the asylum he would do something worse than break a pane of glass, rather than submit to again to what he has already suffered - had rather than go through the same trials at the hands he would suffer death first.

His bodily health is good, excepting some small varicose ulcers on his legs.

July 16

Is in the same delusive state says he does not mind for those parties who were annoying him so much, that they can do nothing to him here.

August 26

Has been rather irritable lately wishing his discharge, and saying that he would take care none annoyed him after this. Sleeps soundly, and takes his food well.

September 28

For some days past he has been very irritable and threatening destruction

A1

Admitted 30<sup>th</sup> April 1868.

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1870

to every thing within his reach. He is supposed to be the breaker of a pane of glass which was observed the other day. During last night he completely destroyed two pairs of blankets, two pillow-slips and a bed-cover. He is quite coherent in language and quite composed but very delusive and irascible. P. B.C. & H. Cro. J.T., and to have his head blistered.

Has been very quiet since last report but is still delusive about secret agencies annoying him. Says he does not wish to leave the Asylum, but at the same time often asks when he is to get away. Bodily health good.

Has been threatening to destroy things again. Talks in the same delusive manner - declares he has no wife, that the woman who was his wife has been his ruin.

Has the same delusions and is very irritable and discontented. Bodily health good.

No particular change  
No change. Is very quiet at present.

Conducts himself quietly, engages his time in reading and playing upon the flute & is not inclined to talk upon the subject that constituted his delusions.

Bodily health good.

Is of a morbidly discontented irritable disposition, and is more inclined to stir up contention amongst the other patients; makes use of threatening language. Bodily health good. He is troubled with his legs breaking out into ulcers now and again, says he would not mind supposing his leg was to be cut off. Sleep well.

Has been breaking glass and tearing blankets & scarcely says he will do the same again if annoyed as he has been.

Exhibits the same irritability and discontentedness. Says he is tired of life and talks in a reckless way about poison &c. Bodily health good. Is generally very quiet and lively and enters into all the games.

Is suspected of destroying things again. Bodily health good. (Vill page 448)

David Smith.

1868

Pt. 44.

April 30. Was admitted into the Asylum to day from Swan Parish. Was in Gauged Asylum two months ago. Is married & a Retired <sup>old</sup> was occupied as a

He is stated to have had more than one attack of insanity, the present one is of a few days duration. cause supposed to be Tailorom Paroxysm

The symptoms prior to admission were:- incoherency, and had delusions - as that an American agency (by science) was at work to put him and his merchandise out of the market - that he was the Saviour of the World and has to suffer - that he was watched and his actions noted by signs and telegraphic signals.

In admission he is very delusive - declares that he was trying to open up a market for his goods in London, but that a secret agency frustrated his designs, that by telegraph, lime-lights & other means they know his movements and signal through the lime-lights to others, says they are capable of taking photographs of people secretly by the lime-light, and that they were among them very much at home by using the light & upon him.

Bodily health rather indifferent, tongue slightly puffed.

May 20 Continues very delusive about people conspiring to keep him out of the market. that they are a secret party and has not seen them, but has been much annoyed by their signs or signals, that they learnt all his actions through means of reflection by the lime-lights. Bodily health unchanged.

June 27 Has the same delusions, but does not enter into conversation so willingly; is very quiet, taciturn, and avoids society, is sort of silly in his manner. He seems to sleep well, appetite good.

July 17 Has become discontented and anxious for his liberation, and declares he could get his choice of a hundred situations whenever he goes out; says his life is insured for £3- per week in case of illness; he is preserving the nail of his big-toe which seems to have come off shortly after his admission, says it is worth a good many pounds sterl<sup>g</sup> to him and says he would not deliver it up for £10-, believes his body is being ex-perimented upon, and that those persons will be held responsible for his health. Bodily health has improved considerably.

August 17 Has been very discontented and irritable since last report, constantly making complaints about his food and every thing in the gallery. Has set himself notches of his own importance says he was born for something better than selling 'cod', shows a piece of trash over

A. 44.

Admitted 30<sup>th</sup> April 1867.

of his own composition saying that he could make a handsome living by such means that it is natural in him but never practised it but once before, and that he would not accept a situation of £150. Saw his warrant to day for the second time and declares he doubts if it is not forged, and that it is not the same one he saw first. That it contains twice as much writing, denigrates all his former delusion, his more coherent in his language. Bodily health seems good?

Sept<sup>r</sup> 11 The friends having procured the Sheriff's warrant to his removal home, he was dismissed to day.

Relieved.

1868

Philip Baird or Kelly

A.J. 33

May 1

Was brought to the Asylum to day from the Police Office, Wishaw, and admitted as a pauper chargeable to Lambton & Thon Parish. He is married, a Protestant, and was occupied as a coal-miner.

This is the third attack of insanity he has been twice in the Asylum before; duration unknown; cause predisposition from previous attacks.

Prior to admission he rambled in conversation from me subject to another and many things which had no reality. Had threatened violence to those around him.

On admission he is much excited, very talkative, and incoherent, and delusive - believes he feels smells which do not exist and that he has been getting poison. bodily health very indifferent - tongue purred.

Has been very restless, incoherent and noisy since admission, has slept badly at night, sometimes very noisy. Has had repeated small doses of opium. Is more settled to day. Bowels continue, P. 130.

21 Is now quite rational, free from restlessness, and is working well.

June 6

Was to-day dismissed  
Cured.

Readmitted

Pl. 33

Admitted 1<sup>st</sup> May 1868.

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1868

John Neelton

A.V. 37.

May 2

Was brought to the Asylum to day from Town Parish. Is married, a Protestant, and was occupied as a Boot-Closer.

This is stated to be the first attack of disease and of a few days duration (probably of month's duration as he is a general paralytic), cause general Paralysis.

Prior to admission he was incoherent and had delusions about his business, money in banks, and foolish projects of making a fortune; his memory was also defective. Also had the delusion that people were in league to annoy or kill him. Was sleepless, foolish in his actions and destructive.

In admission he has a vacant look, is very restless, mutters to himself and talks incoherently, is very delusive - believes he is possessed of immense wealth, and says he is in perfect health whereas he is feeble from paralysis; his memory is very defective. Bodily health very feeble - gait unsteady, tongue quivered and tremulous, pupils dilated.

21 Is quite fatuous & demented - and has numerous delusions, declares he is possessed of immense wealth, has money in almost every bank; he talks incoherently, and is very often noisy & restless, day & night. He is very feeble and unable to get out of bed without assistance; takes his food moderate, bowels have been kept regular by small doses of rhubarb & senna; tongue more cleaner.

June 24

Is in the same demented state and talks constantly in an incoherent manner about being the wealthiest man in the world, is still very often restless. Takes his food better, bowels moved by medicine & sometimes by enemata; no gain in strength he is still very feeble and quite paralysed.

July 18

Has gained in bodily health but his mental state unchanged.

August 21

Is quite silly & demented, talks incoherently and delusively, says he has plenty of money in banks, and to his fellow patients he promises handsome presents in the form of gold watches, some of money &c. In bodily health he has improved considerably, and is now able to be out of bed.

Sept. 18

Continues demented & delusive; when he has an opportunity he steals, and is not too inclined to destroy things. Takes his food well, and generally sleeps soundly, is willing to do a little work about the gallery such as dusting &c.

W. 37.

Admitted 2<sup>d</sup> May 1868.

Aug 21. Is more collected and coherent  
and has no delusions, but  
his mind and memory are very much  
impaired which renders him stupid  
and silly - says he is as strong as  
ever he was, whereas he is quite frail  
from general paralysis - has given up  
over stealing. Appetite good, sleeps  
well. Is able to move about the  
gallery and do little things.

Nov. 29. Has improved.  
Having improved considerably  
during the last two months and his  
friends being satisfied that he was  
well he was dismissed

Cured.

## David Beverage

A. 15

Thomas Prentiss

Jan 7 11.

(From page 198)

Is often very much excited and noisy - is very impulsive of the last opposition and when check'd for destroying anything he gets into a paroxysm of rage, gnashes his teeth, rolls his eyes, and batteres his head with his open hands.

Feb 7 18.

Continues extremely irritable dangerous and destructive -alko in an incoherent and delusive manner - picks up stones, pieces of wood paper &c for valuables and throws them past in his bonnet. Is often very noisy at night. Appetite good. Frequently requires opium medicine.

March 29.

No change in his mental state. Is fearfully sociable and always quarrelling. Head blistered.

April 11.

Still irritable, often excited, incoherent and delusive - often when crossed by any one he threatens to shoot them - is destructive. Bodily health fair.

June 19.

Is of the same morbidly irritable disposition, often excited, then with rage. Threatening violence and vociferating in a very incoherent manner - frequently tears his clothes. Is sleeping better. appetite good. Bowels regular.

Aug 25.

Is not quite so often excited but is dreadfully irritable, get enraged at trifles and threatens violence to whoever opposes him. Bodily health good.

Oct 14.

Is not so irritable, and violent in conduct, and has commenced to work upon the grounds.

Nov. 15.

Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

Admitted 5<sup>th</sup> May 1868.

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1868

James Robertson

A.D. 42

- May 7 Was admitted into the Asylum to day. <sup>Nov. 2</sup>  
At the instance of Assistant Chapl. of poor,   
Barony Parish. He is married, a Protestant  
and was occupied as a Joiner.
- This is his second admission into the <sup>Dec. 1868</sup>  
Asylum; is the second attack of insanity  
and of a few days duration; cause epilepsy.  
Prior to admission he was walking about  
the house and talking to himself. <sup>Jan. 2</sup>  
appeared very edified; exhibited loss of <sup>Feb. 7</sup>  
memory, forgot in a few minutes what he  
had been speaking about, had delusions, imagined <sup>March</sup>  
that the house was taking fire, at other <sup>April</sup>  
times that it was falling. His wife stated <sup>May</sup>  
that he was subject to fits of excitement in <sup>June</sup>  
which he has attempted to take the life of <sup>July</sup>  
his wife and children; attempted to repair <sup>Aug. 2</sup>  
the thimpiece by boiling it in the pot.
- In admission he has an absent expression <sup>Sept. 2</sup>  
of countenance, exhibits a great weakness <sup>Oct. 2</sup>  
of mind and loss of memory in conversation, <sup>Nov. 2</sup>  
is confused, excitable and delusive. Thought <sup>Dec. 2</sup>  
his wife was trying to poison him at his <sup>Jan. 2</sup>  
body health rather indifferent - tongue <sup>Feb. 7</sup>  
furred, pupils unequal, is affected <sup>March</sup>  
with general paralysis, more on right side. <sup>April</sup>  
says he is still subject to fits (epileptic). <sup>May</sup>
- " 18 Since admission, he has exhibited <sup>June</sup>  
the same weakness of mind with forgetfulness, <sup>July</sup>  
he continues irritable, confused, <sup>Aug. 2</sup>  
discontented and suspicious. Bodily <sup>Sept. 2</sup>  
health unchanged, appetite & sleep <sup>Oct. 2</sup>  
natural, bowels rather sluggish, purgative <sup>Nov. 2</sup>  
being often required.
- June 21 Is in the same absent silly <sup>Dec. 2</sup>  
state. Has had fits since admission. <sup>Jan. 2</sup>  
Is taking the bromide of potassium <sup>Feb. 7</sup>
- July 26 In several occasions he has been <sup>March</sup>  
very irritable, flushing in face and <sup>April</sup>  
showing great nervousness, is often <sup>May</sup>  
most discontented declaring he is getting <sup>June</sup>  
everything to make him ill. Continued <sup>July</sup>  
the bromide of potassium. <sup>Aug. 2</sup>
- August 30 No change either mentally or <sup>Sept. 2</sup>  
bodily.
- September 25 Is at present very discontented <sup>Oct. 2</sup>  
irritable and delusive; taking galvanum <sup>Nov. 2</sup>  
rem for the paralysis - his right side <sup>Dec. 2</sup>  
is a little more paralyzed. Has had <sup>Jan. 2</sup>  
no fits for more than a month. Is <sup>Feb. 7</sup>  
taking the Phos. Ferri Syrup.
- Oct. 21 Is very silly and childlike, his <sup>March</sup>  
memory is much impaired and he <sup>April</sup>  
has considerable difficulty in expressing <sup>May</sup>  
his ideas - at times he is very irritable <sup>June</sup>  
and discontented. Appetite good - <sup>July</sup>  
The paralysis of right side seems to be increasing.

Pt. 42

Admitted 4<sup>th</sup> May 1868.

- today 29. Appears to be in a demented state of mind - talkes in a rambling silly way, often complaining and inclined to quarrel. The epileptic seizures are occurring at longer intervals, but the paralysis of right side is increasing. Takes his food well.
- self, 30. No particular change.  
loss of Jan 26. Mild extremely weak and memory very defective still. His right side is almost powerless especially the upper limb. The epileptic seizures are even less frequent. Appetite good.
- Feb 7 26. Ill in conduct and manner - very forgetful and inclined to ramble in conversation - often forgetting stories about him or complaining of him. Has had no fits for some weeks but is still in a helpless state from paralysis and scarcely confined to bed. He takes his food pretty well.
- March 28. No particular change in his mental state. The paralysis is not so great, he being more able to move himself in bed.
- April 12. There is great weakness of mind with loss of memory. Has had no fits for some weeks. Takes his food well. Has gained more power in his right side.
- June 19. Ill in a demented state of mind - talkes in a rambling childlike way full of little complaints and is very forgetful - at times he is very docile and quiet and irritable. Is still in a helpless state in bed, and his eye sight is failing. Is often wet.
- Aug. 24. No particular change.
- January 27. Lies in bed in the same help. less demented state - talkes a great deal in a childlike rambling manner. Is occasionally wet. His paralyzed limbs are glottis in a fixed state, his left knee especially being drawn up very much.
- 1871 Jan 7 6. Ill in bed in the same helpless state. Has lost his eyesight completely. Takes his food well. Is clearly in habit at present.
- March 12. Continued in bed in a helpless state of dementia from paralysis. He converses a good deal but in a silly rambling way. He takes his food better and his bodily condition is improving.

(To page 304)

1868

James Silgour

Oct. 31

Gray 9 Was admitted into the Asylum today <sup>1868</sup> Gov.  
at the instance of the Procurator Fiscal  
Nothing is known about the history of  
patient. He had been apprehended by  
the police for threatening danger to the  
steers. - He had followed some old woman  
would not leave her, but declared she was  
his mother, had been going about in an  
excited manner, preaching in incoherent  
language and declaring he had come to  
sake and destroy.

In admission he is much excited, <sup>1868</sup> in vision of  
horror and violent mads for the windows  
and attempted to kick. Also is very delusive  
declares he has been sent by his Father  
above to save and destroy the world.  
declares he is Christ. Bodily health Feb 7  
very indifferent tongue furrowed.

16 Had an epileptic seizure this after-  
noon, he is not known to have had any <sup>by April</sup>  
it has made him very stupid and rather  
excited. Takes his food and has slept  
well, bowels very torpid, a strong  
purgative being required to move them  
freely.

June 15 Was very much excited yesterday  
day constantly talking in an incoherent way  
anner and believing he was in com-  
munication with heaven; his mind  
and memory are much impaired. Has  
always a good appetite, and sleeps well.

July 14 Headache, and very stup-  
id at times; and when the fits become  
which they do at long intervals, he  
gets quite excited, incoherent, delusive  
and dangerous - Has been taking the  
bromide of potassium for some time.

August 20 While in the Parson's court took  
a fit and fell upon his face which in  
consequence is much bruised; as  
proves he is very stupid and quite  
unable to comprehend what is said to  
him. Is still taking bromide of potas-

September 26 His mental state is unchanged.  
He still takes fits at long intervals  
generally every month; preceding or  
after the fits he is generally much <sup>Aug.</sup>  
stupid. Appetite good, bowels still as  
sluggish, aperient medicine being re-  
quired now & again.

Oct. 21 Is always in a confused and  
rather rest less state - Talks in  
coherently, and occasionally is observed  
talking to himself and gesturing. <sup>Dec. 7</sup>  
The fits occur on an average once  
month and he is generally much <sup>April</sup>  
excited at these periods. Appetite goo-

Pt. 31

Admitted 9<sup>th</sup> May 1868

- today Gov. 29. Is very stupid and incoherent - has delusions about being of a different nature to his fellow-creatures - talks to himself. The epileptic seizures are severe and a little more frequent - he is often very much excited after them. Appetite good - generally sleeps well - has castor oil occasionally.
- Dec<sup>th</sup> 22. No change in his mental or bodily state.
- <sup>1868</sup> Feb<sup>rd</sup> 26. Exhibits great weakness of mind with loss of memory - talks incoherently and is very stupid - fits unchanged in their character. Takes his food well.
- health Feb<sup>7</sup> 27. No change. The fits are occurring on an average every two weeks.
- my 11 April 11. Continue subject to paroxysms of excitement, especially on the approach of fits which are of the same character - is very dangerous at these periods - is always incoherent and very silly. Has a good appetite - often requires purgative medicine.
- May 24. Has been much excited for the last two days - quite stupid and taking off his clothes in the gallery - the attendant in attempting to put on his clothes was attacked, both fell over a seat, the patient receiving a fracture of a rib on the left side and the attendant bruising his left shoulder. Is confined to bed with a quick pulse and a little emphysema over the fracture.
- July 24. Patient soon recovered from the injury mentioned in last report. He is going about in his usual and with little change in his mental state. He is often much excited - fits not so frequent. Appetite good. Purgative medicine is occasionally required. Has been taking broths of potassium.
- Oct<sup>th</sup> 20. Is in the same stupid de-mended state, silly in manner, talks incoherently, is always irritable and becomes excited on the approach of the fits which are not so frequent as they were to be. Appetite good.
- Dec<sup>th</sup> 24. No apparent change in his mental character, or the seizures.
- April 6. Was removed under warrant to Ireland and dismissed  
Believed.

1808

- May 15<sup>th</sup> Was admitted into the Asylum from the Parish of Govan. He is married; a Protestant & and was occupied as a Labourer.
- This attack of insanity is stated to be the 1<sup>st</sup> of June 1809 first, and of a few day duration; consequent  
prior to admission he was subject to paroxysms of excitement. It was believed, <sup>not</sup> that his fellow workmen are all jealous of him Gray and that he is under the influence of an agency or impulsive power which he cannot resist and must obey. Walked about the place waving his hands and muttering incoherently to himself.
- The police authorities, Partick, communicate that he was apprehended for following and threatening danger to the liege with a knife.
- In admission he has a determined expression of countenance, isullen, irritable, somewhat incoherent, and delusive - states <sup>and</sup> that he followed a man for some time without any object and could not recollect.
- June 1<sup>st</sup> Is not so irritable, but still very rational, and delusive - thinks there is some other object than his being insane for keeping him here, and thinks the man he hunted is in the house. Bodily health indifferent, but improving.
- July 7<sup>th</sup> Is extremely irritable, threatening every one who speaks to him believing they are his enemies and says They do all they can to annoy him, points to a man and declares that that is the man who did it. Would not say what anyone has done to him, saying that it is known too well already. Takes his food & sleeps well, bow regular.
- August 1<sup>st</sup> Is in the same extremely irascible state, and declares he will give those who are annoying him their reward. Has a glandular swelling on the right cheek, and believes the medical officer caused it. Has been working out doors.
- September 24<sup>th</sup> No apparent change. He is very suspicious, and believes many are trying to do him harm, and mistakes the identity of others persistently as dressing them by a name of his own imagination.
- Oct<sup>r</sup>. 31<sup>st</sup> Morbidly irritable and discontented - talks in a rambling delusive manner and is very suspicious. Bodily health fair.
- Dec<sup>r</sup>. 26<sup>th</sup> Often declares that he knows what people are doing to him but will not say what that is further than that it is equal to murdering him - is always in a cross discontent.

A.Y. 51

Admitted 15<sup>th</sup> May 1868.

from the

Protestant

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1869

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no change mortally Bodily  
health good.continues morbidly irritable  
discontented and suspicious - is  
delusional, believing parties are  
designing evil against him.5. Had the same irritable and dis-  
contented disposition - full of sus-  
picion and threatens parties whom  
he believes have conspired to do him  
injury will not say what is done to  
him or who is the party but says  
it is well enough known that every-  
body knows. appetite good - adds  
gas castor oil frequently - works  
about the gallery a little.Was removed to Lower  
Poor House to-dayBelieved.

Robert Allan Junr. 1868. Pt. 44

May 16 Was admitted into the Asylum today for September  
the Parish of Old Monkland. He is married,  
a Protestant, and was described as a Labourer.  
This is the first attack of insanity and of two  
weeks duration; cause unknown, was dangerous  
to others.

Prior to admission he talked incoherently  
about a boarding house and making coffins, and  
about being persecuted. It is rather stated  
that he was determined to put her under his  
feet and had threatened to kill his father. Gov:

On admission he was very restless, confused  
and talked in an incoherent and childish manner.  
is delusive - believes he is possessed of money  
and property which is reported not to be  
the case. His bodily health is very indifferent,  
restless, eyes injected, tongue foul. He seems to  
have been very intemperate.

17 Is more composed, quiet and more rational  
in his conversation, but still thinks he  
is possessed of some property which  
yields him a little money annually. Has  
been noisy at night, but for some nights  
past has slept well. His bodily health  
is improving, still has not got over the March  
debouched appearance.

June 20. Has improved since last date; is  
working steadily in the garden and talks  
rationally; his mind however is a little  
weak. Bodily health good.

July 5. Has been well since last date  
and working regularly in the garden.  
was to day dismissed  
Cured.

Readmitted 5th August 1868. July  
Sept.

Aug 5 Prior to admission he had been taken by  
very incoherently about paying money to by  
several individuals, and about having his body  
cut up. Had threatened to kill his mother  
and father.

On admission he is very restless, stupor  
and incoherent, talks incessantly, and confuses  
he bought £200 worth of corn and was ready  
to cut it but they would not let him.  
His bodily health is good except that he appears  
to be very bilious apparently after admission  
tongue furred, eyes injected.

8. Has recovered from the confused and  
restless state, and talks more coherently Aug.  
but is very childish, exhibiting great weakness  
loss of mind, has no delusions. Slight  
fall on the stairs after leaving the Asylum  
bed. appetite good, tongue still slightly  
furred, sleeps well, has commenced to  
work out of doors.

A. 44

Admitted 16<sup>th</sup> May 1868.

today for September 21.  
married.  
Labour  
S of the  
stationed at St. L.

Since last report there has been no apparent change. He is quite garrulous and incoherent at times. Bodily health good.

Sept. 21. Talked in a rambling incoherent manner and is very silly - says he would have many a good glass of whiskey if he has got it away. Bodily health fair. Good work on the grounds.

Oct. 21. Is very incoherent and rather excited at times - has a very defective memory often expresses his ideas in a manner quite unintelligible - is irritable at times. Bodily health good.

Dec. 18. No change. Continues silly and incoherent. Has a craving for whiskey yet.

more 1869  
" 21. Talked in a very incoherent manner, is very silly, sometimes excited. Appetite good - appears to sleep well. Has an occasional sh.

March 17. Has the same incoherent silly way of speaking - is often restless - has a morbid craving for whiskey. His memory is much impaired. Bodily health good.

May 25. No particular change except that he is more sedentary. Still talks in a rambling silly manner. Bodily health good - occasionally requires a purge being a large eater and inclined to get constive.

1868. July 24. No change.  
Sept. 19. No change.  
Dec. 18. His mind is still of a dementia character - he is silly, in manner and talks in a rambling delusive and confused way; he is often very irritable. Appetite good, sleeps well. Works about the grounds.

July 26. In estate now.  
May 12. Exhibits the same weakness of mind and loss of memory; talks in a very incoherent delusive manner and he is very stupid. He often requires purgative medicine. Works on the grounds still.

Aug. 18. No change.  
Dec. 25. Is not so incoherent and rambling in conversation, but still stupid and forgetful. Occasionally he is very irritable and violent in manner. Bodily health fair.

1868

James Connolly.

A.V. 22

May 13

Was brought to the Asylum to-day from City Parish Poorhouse. Is single, a Non Bath, and was occupied as a Labourer.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the second and of three days duration; cause unknown; no relatives known.

Prior to admission he was raving wild and was unable to give any rational account of himself.

On admission he labours under an attack of acute mania - is quite incoherent, very much excited, talkative and noisy. Bodily health very indifferent - tongue fluent, pale flushed and head hot; pupils dilated.

31 Is much less excited, but still very restless incoherent and stupid; at night he is often very noisy. Bowels great moved by A.D. & N.B. 1/2 oz. Tongue furred, is getting small doses of rhubarb with ipecac, takes his food well.

June 22

Continues very restless and sometimes is much excited; talks incoherently, and is often noisy both during day and at night; also is very irritable & prone to strike. R. Specus in repeated small doses. Is much addicted to masturbation. Has often opiate at night.

July 19

Is often excited, and is still incoherent, noisy at times, irritable and prone to strike and to destroy his clothing, and sleepless during nights; and is rather dirty in his habits. Has frequently Specus during day. Drank at night, has had his head blistered & is taking the bromide of potassium.

August 22

Is not so often excited and is less restless, but still talks incoherently and sometimes noisy at night; is very irritable and strikes suddenly without provocation & without warning. Is taking the bromide of potassium. He frequently requires opium and medicine. Appetite ravenous.

September 2.

Is much better - less restless and more coherent in language, and is near so irritable, he still, however, is very stupid and absent, and is always sleeping. He is working well. Bodily health improved.

October 9

Much improved, but still a little absent and dull - works well and is in good bodily health.

Nov. 3.

Was dismissed  
Cured

Pt. 2.

Admitted 23<sup>d</sup> May 1868.

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1868

## Thomas Stankin

A7

May 26 Was admitted into the Asylum to day  
at the instance of the Broadwater family.  
According to information received, he is  
married, a Protestant, and was occupied as  
a Painter.

In admission he is extremely delirious  
says that the people living about him were  
constantly annoying him by sending currents  
of electricity and hot air down through  
the ceiling upon him, and that by way  
of retaliation he cut off their water pipe  
by knocking the pipe together. Also  
he believed his wife drugged his food &  
brought strange women into bed with him.  
His bodily health is rather indifferent  
and tongue furred, pupils contracted, and  
has somewhat the appearance after an  
debash; he, however, says he was always  
a temperate man.

June 17 Is still delirious and somewhat confused.  
feels currents of electricity and heat running  
down his back and believes some parties de-  
curing it to annoy him, he is so annoyed  
during the night which makes him restless  
and often wakes him; also he hears voices.  
His bodily health has improved under alter-  
native rhubarb powders, appetite good.

July 10 Still feels heat running down his back  
and says he does not understand it, but was  
imagining people were doing it to annoy  
him; also he is little troubled by the voice  
now. His bodily health appears to be good.  
Has become a great bowler.

August 1 Starts to be convalescent. says  
the strange fancies have all left him,  
that nothing is troubling him now; and  
that he must have been in a fever when  
possessed of such delusions. That although  
he believed all he said about heat and  
electricity being directed upon him and  
about having his food drugged at home &  
to be treated all one time, he sees now that  
it is all nonsense.

21 Was to day by authority of the physician  
dismissed, Cured.

A7-

Admitted 26<sup>th</sup> May 1868

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1868

## Hugh Broadley

R.Y. 48

June 1

Was admitted into the Asylum to day  
from the City Parish. He is married &  
Rom. Cath., and a Boilermaker by trade.  
This attack of insanity is at least the  
second and of four days duration, cause  
intemperance; no hereditary predisposition.

Prior to admission he could give no  
coherent account of himself and was labor-  
ing under the delusion that a plot was  
being formed to take away his life.

On admission he dull, confused  
and absent, inclined to mope over evil  
forebodings, and when being spoken to.  
Bodily Health indifferent, tongue furrowed  
slightly tremulous.

" 18 After admission he gradually im-  
proved and for the last week has been to  
all appearance quite well only a little  
dull. His sleep and appetite are natural  
and he is working well.

July 4. Was to day dismissed?  
Cared.

No 44

Admitted June 1<sup>st</sup> 1868.

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1868

Michael Fallon

Oct. 35

June 2.

Was admitted into the Asylum to day from Town Parish. He is married, a poor man, bathed, and was occupied as a laborer. Nothing is known about the history of this attack of insanity. He is believed neither to be suicidal nor dangerous to others. Prior to admission the symptoms were, - incoherency with delusions, that he was hunted and under the influence of evil spirits and animals - also was impulsive and foolish in his actions. Was violent.

In admission he is very stupid and confused, incoherent and exhibits considerable loss of memory with weakness of mind. Bodily health rather poor and he is affected with impotent general paralysis speech affected, tongue tremulous & unsteady.

17 Since admission he has been in a dull fatigued state, is very stupid and his memory is much impaired; sits listless and taciturn all day, and seems unable to do anything. At times has been a little rest less at night; takes his food well, has the same symptoms of incipient general paralysis.

July 4.

Since last report there has been no change mentally or bodily, except that he sleeps better, and appears to be not quite so dull. Bowels regular.

August 9.

Sits almost the whole day in listless, dull, and taciturn mood; he answers questions more readily and seems not so confused. Takes his food regularly and sleeps well.

September 1.

Is a little more cheerful, but still dull and taciturn and sleeps too readily. He still shows great weakness of mind with loss of memory. His bodily health is the same. He has commenced to work out side. His wife states that he would not work had he but inclined to lie in bed all day, and that the slow hesitating manner of speaking is unnatural to him.

October 5.

Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

Pt. 35

Admitted 2<sup>d</sup> June 1868.

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1868

## George Gray.

Oct. 29

June 17.

Was admitted into the Asylum to day from Barony Parish. Is married, a Scotchman, and an Engineer by trade.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of one day's duration, was supposed to be intemperance. Is said to be both suicidal and dangerous.

Prior to admission he was very outrageous; imagined that his wife and friends were trying to poison him, had to be held in bed by four men. His wife stated that he was constantly calling out that he was poisoned and wanted a knife to stab himself.

In admission he has an absent look, is confused, shows considerable loss of memory, and talks in a talkative way about having had poison at home. His bodily health is indifferent, tongue purped; has stated to be subject to spells, and fits spare.

19 To day he seems to be quite rational and is not confused as on admission. Say the reason he thought he had got poison at home was, that he had swallowed something instead of medicine which he thought would poison him.

27 Was to-day dismissed.  
*Cured*

## John Campbell.

1869

(From page 220)

October 24

Is in a fatuous imbecile state, mischievous, and noisy at times. He often strikes others without the least provocation and is liable to be injured by the other in return; delights in mischief, steals things and steals from his neighbor. His bodily health is fair, only he is inclined to get corpulent, but will not take medicine readily.

Dec. 22.

No change. He is very amorous, fond here, often troublesome and abominable. So the handsomest and dangerously imitable.

1870

Feb. 7 26

Has the same imbecile appearance as before, very silly and mischievous. Is very dangerous yet, will fight with the strongest man and this to kick them on the privates who in a quarrel; is destructive. Bodily health good.

Aug. 18

In the same imbecile fatuous state. He is constantly in quarrels and delights in annoying others and working mischief.

A.Y. 29

Admitted 17<sup>th</sup> June 1868.

Com to Nov: 25. Mental estate unchanged. Bodily health good.

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Alexander Wilson

A.D.

1868

June 19.

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day from Daony Parish. Is unmarried, aged 36. A Frock Cutt, and Boilermaker by trade. This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of a month's duration. cause unknown; is suicidal but not yet dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he was very restless and excitable, imagined that people followed him on the street and cried names at him; stated also that his mother had on two occasions tried to poison him. His mother stated that he sometimes got very violent, broke dishes, glass and furniture, and went up and down the house cursing and swearing for hours.

On admission he is very dull and dazed, and will scarcely speak, seems unable to comprehend what is said to him.

His bodily health is rather indifferent, tongue furred, complains of headaches.

July 11 Since admission he has been in a confused state, disinclined to speak and rather incoherent. Bodily health improved.

August 4 For the last few days he has been rather excited, walking up and down talking to himself and swearing at some imaginary enemies, whom he cannot name, been noisy for several nights. Takes good and sleeps well generally, complaints July of headaches often, by Sollop. to sit and morning.

September 19 Has had several slight paroxysms of excitement, walking up and down, railing and swearing incoherently at imaginary enemies. His neck has been blistered. He is often employed at work.

Oct. 12 Is generally very quiet and docile but on several occasions since last report he has suddenly got into paroxysms of rage walking up and down railing incoherently and swearing - he is confused and complains of headaches. Appetite fair - bowels frequently require relief by medicine.

Nov. 22 Confused and vacillating, answers questions in a very March 1869 unsatisfactory manner - can give no reason for being seated at times Bodily health fair.

Dec. 16 No particular change. He is working in the garden.

Jan. 7 1869 18. He least confused, more cheerful and has not been excited for some time. Bodily health good.

Admitted 19<sup>th</sup> June 1868.

Is at work daily in the garden -  
Feb 7. 20. Was dismissed  
for to be  
stated  
ation.  
but not April 13.

Cured.

Admitted 23<sup>rd</sup> April 1868.

Was brought back to the asylum  
to-day, in a fainting, dull, confused  
state - will scarcely reply when  
spoken to, and seems to have some  
difficulty in comprehending what  
is said to him.

Bodily health fair - tongue slightly  
furred.

May 19. Has been in a sullen mood and  
rather confused since admission -  
will scarcely speak except to get  
away. He can give no reason for not  
working after his dismissal last.  
Appetite good - tongue clear - appears  
to sleep well.

June 24. Is in the same sullen con-  
fused state, talks incoherently  
and has a difficulty in expressing  
his ideas and often seems unable  
to answer simple questions - mutters  
and swearing to himself when he  
thinks he is not observed. Appetite  
good - bowel & bladder action  
regular - medicine being often required.

July 21. Conducts rarely in a decent  
manner - occasionally he is  
observed swearing in an excited  
manner - speaks little to any  
one and often a simple question  
elicits no response. Bodily  
health good. Works a little.

Aug. 28. No change.  
Sept. 18. Is sullen, morose, confused  
and incoherent, speaks little except  
in outbursts of swearing when he  
thinks he is unobserved. Smiles  
at his own thoughts and his manner  
is altogether silly. Bodily health  
good. Sleeps well. Works occas-  
ionally.

Sept. 9. Continues sullen and stubborn -  
confused and incoherent - silly in  
manner.

March 26. Has the same morose confused  
appearance, talks incoherently and  
seldom gives a relevant answer to  
simple questions. He is generally taciturn  
but occasionally gets up in an excited  
state muttering and swearing against  
imaginary persons. Works little, but  
is too confused for employment and is  
very idle. Appetite fair. Sleeps well.  
(See page 265)

1868

## George Hinman

Pt. 5

July 21

Was admitted into the Asylum from Lowan Parish. He was occupied as a boy & married, and a Protestant.

Has had a number of attacks of insanity, the present one is of about one week's duration, but cause unknown. Was an inmate on a previous occasion, also was under treat-<sup>ment</sup> in the Chester Asylum. Is dangerous to others but not to himself.

Prior to admission he was vicious, excited, and delusional as that he was able to preach to the preachers and was a man of mighty importance and dignity. Hence he was under "Divine Inspiration". His wife stated that he was dangerous and had to call in the police for protection.

In admission he labours under an attack of acute mania, characterised by great restlessness and incoherency, talking incessantly about his own impor-<sup>tance</sup> and wealth, also mistakes the identity of those around him. Bodily health indifferent - tongue furrowed, pulse quick heat hot.

July 4

Since admission he has often been in an excited state, is generally very restless wandering about interrogating with every one, and flying up into a fit of rage when contradicted or opposed, he incoherently destroys his clothes and a most disgusting in his habits & language. Has delusions - delusions he has stated of money whereas his wife says she doesn't think, believes he has forever given him by God. He is noisy throughout the greater part of the night, has had fits, & epileptic without any apparent benefit, bowels free by medicine, & to the good. His head has been blistered.

August 11

Is in the same restless state as very often dreadfully excited swearing fearful oaths at any one who even intercepts him while speaking, he tears off his clothes making bandages for little sores on his legs which he will not allow to be dressed, after washes his hands & feet in his own urine, has the same delusions about being possessed of great wealth &c. Takes his food, is generally noisy almost all night. Has had hot baths is taking the bromide of potassium.

September 21.

Is in the same restless and state, is incoherent, very noisy, deluding in his language and delusions destroys his clothes, and is of most filthy habits. Says he is the recent

1868  
Jan 7

March

May

July

Sept 4

Gov:

Pt. 51

Admitted 21<sup>st</sup> June 1868.

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- Mar 12
- 1869
- Jan 16
- March 12
- May 19
- July 21
- Sept. 30
- Nov. 5:
- for Readmission  
See Vol. XXX.
- Christ; that God appears to him, and  
that he often has visions! Bodily  
health unchanged, except that he is a little  
more reduced from the prolonged excitement.
- Is very talkative and noisy  
- threatens danger, and is often  
in quarrels - has numerous delusions  
believes he is a man of immense  
fortune, and often says he has  
visions from God. Every other  
night he is very noisy - takes his  
food well - bowels regular -
- continues violent in his language  
and continually quarrelling and threat-  
ening violence - is continually in  
mischief and destructive still altho'  
not to the same extent - swear and  
threatens in the most vehement  
manner those who oppose him.
- continues often noisy at night.  
Appetite good
- Still dreadfully irritable -  
threatening and violent - quarrelsome  
and always ready to revenge for  
imaginary mishaps or injuries -  
is morbidly deceitful and treacher-  
ous - and still inclined to be destruc-  
tive. Is often noisy at night.
- Is rather calmer in his language  
but dreadfully irritable and as  
very full cannot control his  
actions and appears to forget  
what is right and what is wrong -  
is morbidly loquacious. Bodily  
health fair - is not so frequently  
noisy at night.
- Is very easily excited, and  
becomes furious and most dangerous  
when opposed or reproved. Threat-  
ens in the most vehement form of  
language, swearing dreadful re-  
venge - is always in quarrels. He  
talks continually. Is often noisy  
at night. Bodily health good
- Is rather more settled and not  
so often in an excited irritable state.  
He has still little control over himself  
and is easily put into a rage by the  
interference of others. He is morbidly  
treacherous deceitful and dangerous
- Appetite good. Sleeps better.
- Has improved considerable.  
Bodily health good.
- Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

Daniel Dawson

Oct. 1

1868

In June 22

Was admitted into the Asylum <sup>July 1868</sup>  
to-day from the City Poorhouse. He  
was described as a boulder, is single &  
a Protestant.

This is stated to be the first attack  
of insanity and of four days duration,  
cause unknown?

Prior to admission he was very delusive.  
Believed that he was entirely under the control  
of others if they administered to him  
some particular medicine or held on one  
side of a handkerchief to him; could not  
recall the name of the person he was  
going to marry unless some medicine  
was administered to him for the purpose.

Also that he got drugs in order to make fully  
him completely under the control of others.

On admission he is full of discontent  
and fears, and is very delusive  
says people have been giving him drugs  
that they might have influence to do  
as they liked with him, got poison in  
his food, and wonders that he is alive  
says they buried his mother alive. Sept.

Bodily health indifferent - tongue overgrown.  
Foul condition of body.

July 1

Since admission he has been much  
the same, is quiet but very discontented  
irritable, and delusive. Still believes  
some party tried to kill him, that they  
had given him drugs while asleep. In 1870  
is very irritable and says he did not concur  
hard to work. Bodily health improved since  
tongue less furred, sleeps well & takes  
his food.

Augt. 7

Continues discontented, irritable  
and delusive; still believes some persons  
give him drugs during his sleep. And daily  
that they put him into a trance. to  
trance to sleep & take his food well Oct.

occasionally he requires signature to  
come. Will do nothing in the way of  
continues unchanged.

Sept. 11

Is very discontented, morbidly  
irritable and suspicious, and delusive  
walks a great deal by himself - is  
sometimes restless at night. Walks  
and disease being there on the dormitory  
appetite fair.

Sept. 18

Speaks of getting drugs in  
food and something being done to him  
during night - is always sullen, ex-  
peditious and irritable - is constant  
in conversation with himself when  
walking in the airing court. Bodily  
health fair

Oct. 22

No change. Refuses to work

Oct.

Admitted 22<sup>d</sup> June 1868.

Aug 7<sup>th</sup> 1868  
Has the same delusions about his food being drugged & says he has often a bad taste in his mouth from what is given him secretly. Is still annoyed at night by people putting things into his mouth such as chloroform &c. Is sometimes told Raine during night appetite fair.

under the March 24<sup>th</sup>  
Agreed to be  
old or not  
could not  
he were  
He meddles Aug 18<sup>th</sup>

Has the same delusions and continues morbidly suspicious, irritable and discontented - is often observed in secret conversation with himself.

purpose to modify July 21<sup>st</sup>  
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ue. Sept 3<sup>rd</sup>  
que verbo: 26

Mental state unchanged.  
Bodily health fair

Still thinks he has drugs given him secretly. No cigar in a vacuous morose absent mood all day; is inclined to speak or do anything kindness to himself and is occasionally observed gesticulating a little. Occasionally he requests a meal. Sleeps well generally.

Sept 13<sup>th</sup> 1870  
not concur 4<sup>th</sup>  
improved April 9<sup>th</sup>  
all Vtch

In change -  
In the same vacuous delusive state and has a fatuous appearance and silly manner. Muttering to himself. He is very indolent. Bodily health fair - occasionally he sickens himself by chewing tobacco which he picks up off the floor &c.

Sept. 18<sup>th</sup>  
His mental state continues the same.  
Oct. 2<sup>nd</sup> 1870

Still vacuous and morose. He is seldom observed muttering to himself now and isaverse to being spoken to, is languid and indolent. Bodily health fair.

Oct. 26<sup>th</sup>  
still vacuous  
way of  
morbidly  
delusional - is  
Hallucinosis

## Lauchlan Lovatt. A.D.

1868

- In June 22 Was admitted into the Asylum <sup>1868</sup> from the City Poorhouse. He was <sup>46</sup> years old, as a Mason, is unmarried and a Doctor. The present attack of insanity is stated to be of three days duration; cause unknown, was under treatment in the City Poorhouse, during a previous attack.
- Prior to admission he appears to have been quite incoherent, could give no account of himself and did not know where he was or where he came from. On admission he is restless, neither confused and irritable, is indisposed to answer questions, mutters to himself and laughs without occasion. Bodily health indifferent - pupils dilated, tongue slightly furred.
- July 2 Has been restless since admission talks incoherently and mutters and laughs to himself a great deal, is very irritable and querulous; is sometimes little restless at night. Has had repeated small doses of Spt. Camphora to allay the restlessness. Takes his food well. Sleeps badly at night, often noisy; appetite good, bowels sluggish, head hot, pupils dilated. 18<sup>th</sup>. Salop. to be frequently ordered every other day. His head has been more blistered.
- Sept. 9 Continues restless & incoherent, is more confused at present, believes he never will require to work, is not inclined to strike. Is addicted to masturbation; has been taking bromid of potassium.
- Oct. 16 Very restless and often noisy, is very stupid and incoherent and often noisy, shows a most irritable disposition and is prone to strike. Appetite good - sleeps badly, - frequently requires purgatives now. Is quite unfit for an employment.
- Nov. 18 The same restlessness continues and he is very stupid and incoherent and is often noisy - appears to be in a confirmed state of insanity. Is often sleepless. Is much addicted to masturbation.
- Dec. 21 Is in a giddy state - very silly and incoherent - often scolds

Pt.

Admitted 22<sup>d</sup> June 1868.

- Syphum to Feb 4 12. Is very quarrelsome and extremely irritable, and on several occasions has sagacity of striking - still restless, often noisy. Talks incoherently. Generally is in a drowsy state. Appetite good. Is quite unfit for work.
- pears March 27 No change mentally. Sleeps better at night.
- old guineas not ready 18. Too change.
- From Kelly 24 Is not so restless, but his mind is quite of a demented character - is very silly, and absent in his expression of countenance. is very stupid and incoherent, and mutters to himself - sometimes noisy and rather excited. Occasionally sleeps badly. Appetite good. Is susceptible of masturbation much - has had Potassium bromide and is taking the syrup of the phosphates and cod-liver oil.
- well Sept 30 Little change since last report been in Nov. 26 Is very stupid, silly, and incoherent - wanders about muttering and laughing and occasionally gets up suddenly into a rage and threatens violence. At times he is sleepless and noisy at night, is inclined to be dirty in habits and destructive to his clothes. Takes his food moderately.
- Supplies 1870 monthly order 26 In status quo.
- has been March 22. Is in the same fatuous state. laughs silly at nothing, mutters to himself, gets into sudden paroxysms of excitement threatening violence. Is believed to masturbate still. Bodily healthy fair.
- Bromid May 11. No change.
- Aug. 18. Continues quite demented, silly and stupid. Talks incoherently and occasionally is noisy, at times excited and threatening violence. Appetite moderate. He occasionally requires aperient medicine.
- at time not 25. In status quo.
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1868

June 23

Was admitted into the Asylum two days from Skotts Parish. He was a Labourer; is unmarried, and a Protestant.

This is the second attack of insanity and of about two months duration cause unknown; is dangerous to others. Was dismissed cured from the asylum some months ago. His Father was insane.

Prior to admission he seemed light, excitable, talked very incoherently, addressed Dr. Arthur as Jesus Christ. Was dismissed from work on account his fellow workmen being afraid of him.

On admission he is very restless talks incessantly and incoherently, acts very childishly, laughing and talking idiotically. Bodily health & condition ordinary.

July 2

Remains in the same state - less, incoherent and talkative, and shows great mental weakness, acting childlike and inclined to be mischievous. Eats his food and sleeps well. Has common to work but can't settle at it.

July 27

During the last ten days has had paroxysm of acute excitement character by great restlessness, incoherence, nervous and destructive; has frequently asked others if they were God or not. Has been sleeping badly and is often at night, however rather sluggish than tired medicine being often required. He had repeated small doses of ipecac.

August 11

During the last few days has been free from excitement, but still shows weariness of mind, laughing & talking to himself and acting in a foolish manner believes he has power no other person possesses, and can change things with a motion of his hand, talk coherently. His working as usual and his bodily health appears good.

Sept. 6

Has had another paroxysm of excitement, lasting more than a fortnight. Is rather quiet for to day. Still believe he can change produce things by the mere motion of his hand. Has been taking bromo-potassii. His neck was blistered.

Seems to be relapsing again in excited state P. B. A. C. W.

Oct. 18

Since last date he has passed through a mild paroxysm of excitement and is now quiet but rather irritable and childishly foolish. Bodily health

P.

Admitted 22<sup>d</sup> June 1868.

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Is rather talkative at present -  
is extremely silly and mischievous but  
free from excitement. Appetite  
fair - sleeps well. Is going to  
commence work on the grounds -

Is more collected and not  
so silly and stupid but still rather  
mischievous. Walks well. Bodily  
health good.

Seems well only for a rambling  
way of speaking and silly manner.

Cured.

John Kelly.

W. 44

1868

June 25

Was admitted into the Asylum to day from Old Monkland Parish. He was a Blacksmith, is married. He resides in

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of two weeks duration, cause unknown, is dangerous to others

Prior to admission he appears to have been very incoherent, talked incessantly and believed his wife and son were in his wife said he paced the house all night through, & had a poker red hot to strike a policeman with under pretence of showing him something.

On admission he talks incessantly & in a rambling incoherent manner, is confused and very restless; believes his wife has gone wrong in her mind. Bodily health very indifferent, tongue furled, complaint of pain in the lumbar region, is reduced in body.

July 1

Since admission he has been very restless talkative and incoherent, is constantly under the impression that he may be doing wrong when doing what is right, vice versa. Bowels freely moved by medicine, some nights he has slept but being very restless, takes his food.

18 Much better - less confused and less talkative, and more coherent, his language, still has a great dread of falling into mistakes which he often does not know when he is doing right. Appetite & sleep natural, requires no medicinal frequently.

August 11

Except for a little silliness he displays, he seems quite convalescent. Bodily health much improved.

15

Was dismissed to day

Cured

Admitted 25<sup>th</sup> June 1868.

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## Patrick Gulyone

A.D. 1868

1868

July 2

Was admitted into the Asylum to day from the City Parish, Glasgow. He was occ<sup>u</sup> occupied as a Potter; is unmarried. A man of moderate age.

This is the first attack of insanity and of four days duration, caused <sup>prob</sup> by a suicidal but not dangerous to others. long

Prior to admission he believed he was undone, that his soul was lost, thence the injury which he had inflicted on the world had ~~so~~ terribly ruined him.

On admission he labours under extreme depression of spirits, is confused and disinclined to answer questions, believes his soul is lost & that he is a great sinner; is full of groundless fears. His body is very indifferent, tongue puffed, breath offensive, pupils dilate

for a little more cheerful, but has fallen back and at this date is more & more morose, and in greater dread - has been fancying that he was to be shot or burned. With much difficulty has got to take a sufficiency by food; bowels seldom moved except by medicine, tongue also much puffed, breath less offensive. His neck has been blistered; has admitted being addicted to masturbation - is taken Brom. Potassie.

Is in the same dull stupid state - can't be got to take a sufficiency of food - was fed to day once by the pump.

August 22.

Continues in the same dull, morose and stupid state - seldom replies who spoken to - seems to be in great dread of some imaginary impending evil; requires to be fed by the attendant, bowels still sluggish and seldom moved except by medicine which it is difficult to get him to take. Hab. Tonic of Zinc Acid Sulph. Dilut.

Sept. 16.

No apparent change - dull and stupid, will not speak and seems to be in great fear, still difficult to get him to take anything, bowels continue sluggish

Oct. 21.

Is in the same dull confused state. Will not speak, and appears to be in a state of fear & till taken food reluctantly. Bowels torpid, tongue puffed, and breath offensive podophyllic is the only medicine he is prevailed upon to take. Sleeps well? Is in bed.

Nov. 26.

Appears a little livelier - takes notice of things going on in the gallery or sometimes answers questions. Body stiff

Oct 1

Admitted 1<sup>st</sup> July 1868.

to day  
He also Oct 22 improving.  
is a very dependent  
state but seems improving - answers  
questions in a whisper and seems  
to be in great fear still. Bodily  
health fair. Is out of bed now.  
Others, Aug 31 Is much livelier and works  
now he a little about the gallery now.  
last, March 18. Was dismissed to-day.  
on the Cured.

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Andrew G. Wmly

A.D. 18

July 4

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day from the City Prisonhouse.  
He is a Turner by trade, is married, & a Protestant.

This appears to be, at least, the second attack of insanity and of three days duration  
cause unknown; had threatened to commit suicide.

Prior to admission he was melancholy and wandered much when asked questions. Was in a distracted state of mind and talked of suicide.

On admission he is confused, dull and much distressed in mind, thinking every body in the world have turned against him. Bodily health very indifferent, condition reduced. On his throat are some large scars—also there is a cup-shaped scar about one inch in length over the region of the heart all stated by patient himself to be the result of suicidal wounds.

Is a little more composed, and not so confused, but is still much distressed in mind and very dull. Says he had attempted to destroy himself several times, and that drink is the cause of his illness. Appetite good, has slept well, bones moved by Dr. Rice.

12. Is very cheerful now and works about the gallery. Bodily health much improved.

28. Was to-day dismissed  
Cured.

## Hugh Thom

(From page 176)

1870  
May 12.

Is very impulsive, extremely irascible and horribly suspicious. Believes he is detained here for upholding religion. Occasionally gets much excited and threatens violence. Is full of complaints and often in quarrels with others. Bodily health good. Will do nothing by way of employment. He is often bilious and requiring medicine.

Aug. 18.

Is continually fighting for his rights and makes use of strong violent language. He is still most irascible and often argues with me when arguing his point. Bodily health good. He has been frequenting the bowling green.

June 15.

In a state good

At 45

Admitted 2<sup>d</sup> July 1868.

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1868

July 7

Robert Smith

A.D. 51

Was admitted into the Asylum to day from Gowran Parish. He had been apprehended by the Police. Is a Master to trade, is married, and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity and of a few days duration, cause unknown, whole is dangerous to others but not to himself.

Prior to admission the symptoms of insanity were, - General incoherence and various delusions as that he owns vast amounts of gold and landed property. Was apprehended by the police for fraud trying to take possession of other people's property which he fancied belonged to him now.

On admission he is very restless and confused, has various delusion also money and property, says he has £100,000 in Australia worth a million and has plenty of money. His wife states that he squandered all little money he possessed and to assist him in business his brother lent him more which he also spent recklessly in purchasing rings, watches &c for his family, and now has left his estate. Is affected with malignant property.

8. Was restless during the night. To-day he managed to get over the wall of the dining-court by getting upon the shoulders of another patient. The attendants who observed him got over the wall but has not time to prevent it, found him lying in the court outside the court and unable to move. When brought in it was found that three of his ribs were fractured. He believed the wall was only three feet high whereas it is about nine. There is no constable at disturbance. Put to bed, and his head tightly bound with ample add.

18. Has been very restless since he went to bed and except for the last two days has not in the less been incommoded by the fractured ribs. Often sleepless at night; has the same delusions about wealth & immense landed property he is in possession of. Appetite good; bowels too frequently requiring to be opened by Hand & Digest.

August 21. Is not so restless, and sleeps better at night, but has the same delusions about the millions worth of property which he believes he possesses in Australia. Takes his food; appears to have quite recovered from the accident.

September 10. Is at times a little restless;

Ad. 51

Admitted 7<sup>th</sup> July 1868.

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has the same delusions; his memory is much impaired. Bodily health tolerable - the symptoms of paralysis are not quite so strong, speech a little sluggish and querulous.

Still exhibits the same weaknesses of mind with loss of memory. Believes still that he possesses an estate in Australia. Conducts himself quickly and is quite coherent. Bodily health good, the symptoms of paralysis have almost disappeared.

Is rather forgetful and stupid, but broaches no delusions. Bodily health good.

Was dismissed

Cured.

Thomas Howatt

A.M. 44

1868

July 1

Was brought to the Asylum to day from Cowan Parish. Had been apprehended by the police. He was a Miner, is a Protestant, and widowed.

Was in the Asylum on a previous occasion; the present attack is of a few days duration, cause unknown, is both dangerous to himself and others.

The symptoms of insanity, prior to admission were, - general incoherence, excitement, and had delusions about his being in hell daily. Attempted to strangle himself in the Police cell a few days ago.

On admission he labours under an attack of acute mania - is quite incoherent and much excited. Bodily health very indifferent, condition spare, tongue foul, pupils contracted.

21 Continues very much excited at intervals, talks quite incoherently and is rather inclined to be violent, nocturnal noise, and dirt in his habits, he is generally noisy the greater part of the night. Appetite good, tongue cleaner. Has had repeated doses of ipec. & draughts at night but with little benefit, his neck also was blistered.

August 18 Is not so frequently excited, and sometimes quite composed and quiet, and answering questions more coherently; still, however, he is often excited noisy and incoherent, dirty, & his habits still inclined to be violent. Very often he is noisy at night - R. Brom. Padassai in very doses three daily - takes his food well.

September 16 Is generally very restless and noisy both during day and night - seldom gives a coherent reply to a question and threatens violence to those who speak to him. His head has been blistered, continues the brom. Padassai, has doses of ipec. frequent. During the last month he has been much employed in the garden. His bodily health is pretty good.

Oct. 21 Still incoherent, restless & morbidly irritable - often threatens violence is very noisy at times and generally sleepless at night. Very appetite good. Works regular in the garden.

Nov. 26 Little change. Continues incoherent, restless, and very noisy at night. Bodily health good.

Dec. 12 A little better. Sleeps better.

N.Y. 48

Admitted 9<sup>th</sup> July 1868.

- 1868  
to-day Jan 31. Is more coherent and quieter  
and seldom noisy at night. Works  
well.
- March 17. Almost no change since last  
report - is very talkative and  
speaks in a disconnected manner -  
- seems unable to control his actions  
and is extremely reckless - is often  
violent in his language when any  
one crosses him making use of such  
an expression as "he should be  
hanged". Bodily health good.
- April 28. Seems a little better.
- May 29. Although more settled and  
improving he is still irritable,  
talkative, reckless and rather  
childish and incoherent. Works  
well.
- June 19. Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.
- 25 Readmitted.  
Had gradually got worse after  
dismissal - had a craving for "drink"  
and became much excited.
- In admission he is much excited,  
incoherent and noisy constantly  
talking nonsense. Tongue fibriles.
- July 11. Altho' not so excited he is  
very noisy, talkative and gesticulates  
incessantly, is very incoherent.  
Sleeps little at night being noisy  
& the greater part appetite of  
food. He has purgative medicine  
every other day. Completely
- Sept. 26. Is much quieter and more  
coherent in his language and is  
only occasionally a little noisy  
at night. Bodily health good.
- Sept. 31. Appears to be nearly well.  
Has a silly manner, is talkative  
excitable and inclined to quarrel.  
Bodily health good - Has been  
working on the grounds.
- Dec. 22. No particular change -
- March 9. Still exhibits some weakness  
of mind. Bodily health good.
- May 16. So very orderly in his conduct,  
altho' somewhat weak in his mind
- Aug. 3. Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

William Sinclair

Pt. 58

1868

July 15

Was brought to the Asylum to-day from Govan Poorhouse. He is a sailor to trade, is married. & a Prodigy. Nothing is known regarding the present attack of insanity - whether first or prior to admission he was heedless, excitable, erratic & foolish in his acts entering into the most extravagant and delusive plans of business. His wife stated that he was very restless & sleepless.

On admission he exhibits great impairment of intellect with loss of memory, talks in an extravagant & delusional manner about some large tailoring business he is preparing to commence, at the same time admits he has no money. His bodily health is very indifferent, tongue furrowed pupils unequal, and he is affected with general paralysis. His left leg is oft. to within 6 inches of the hip joint.

24

Has been very restless since admission, rambles in conversation, and talks delusively - believes he has a large business with many tailors working for him & that he is possessed of new Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> in making many presents of fine suits of clothes to everyone; believes his wife is in the building waiting for him. He often sleeps badly at night, appetite good, tongue cleaner, has repeated doses of rhubarb, his next Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> is to be bled.

August 17

Exhibits great impairment of mind with loss of memory, is very absent, has various delusions - delusions in order has come for his discharge. His wife has stated that he had different artisans running after him whom he had engaged to prepare new premises for a large business that was all in his own imagination April 1<sup>st</sup>. He is not quite so restless, and sleeps better at night, appetite rather ravenous; he frequently requires medicine. The symptoms of general paralysis are still quite distinct.

September 15

His mind is in the same weak state; he has the same delusions about the imaginary business, often is restless and is easily affected to tears. Bodily health the same.

Oct. 21

Is in a silly demented state, talks about making suits of cloth to every body - is incoherent - mutters to himself and is sometimes noisy. Sleeps badly at times. Appetite good.

Pt. 58

Admitted 15<sup>th</sup> July 1868.

- him to Dec<sup>r</sup> 11 In the same demented state.  
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his acts 1869 Takes his food very well.  
1869 24. Colvinet of Dow - has many  
extravagant silly delusions about  
money and having an extensive  
business in Tailoring - is always  
promising suits of clothes to the  
neighbours - Walks a good deal  
to himself - is sometimes a little  
dazed and occasionally noisy  
at night. Appetite good.
- come to April 30 No change.
- bodily June 25 Conducts himself in a fatu-  
ous silly way - Walks in a ram-  
bling delusive manner - occasion-  
ally gets excited thinking he is  
going to be killed. Has wet his  
bed occasionally. The symp-  
toms of paralysis seem to be  
unchanged and he continues to  
walk about.
- Aug. 29. No apparent change.
- Sept. 26. Appears to be more stupid  
is more incoherent and not articul-  
ating his words just so well. Has  
been wetting his bed more frequent-  
ly. Appetite good - says he is  
starved. Is often restless at night.
- Jan. 7 1870. appears to have had a slight  
attack of paralysis and has been  
sent to bed in a very stupid  
state - his memory is almost a  
blank. Stares rabidly when  
spoken to and is afraid of being  
killed - Mutter a great deal to  
himself, and occasionally sleeps  
badly. appetite moderate.
- April 23. His demented state is still  
growing deeper - and he now lies  
in bed in a very helpless condition.  
Has to be fed by the attendant -  
cannot come out of bed himself.  
is often wet.
- July 21. Has been gradually failing off  
in body and he is now very much  
reduced and halts his gait sparingly.  
His mind is next to being a mere blank.  
Wakes him early very often.
- Aug. 17 To day at 5. o'clock he  
died.

Thomas M<sup>c</sup> Donald  
(From page 78)

1869

May 16.

Is rather talkative and noisy, and appears to be falling off his body. Takes his food well. Often sleeps badly.

Aug. 7. 12.

Has had a paralytic fit and is now closely confined to bed. He is very restless and dreadful noisy shouting to others whom he addresses going about with things in their hands that they are stolen from him, and talks about his gold and wealth and about being surrounded by robbers and murderers. Is very incoherent. Habits dirty. Is constantly tearing at the bed clothes. Is falling off altho' taking his food voraciously.

Nov. 8.

Has been gradually failing in body since last report & though his appetite is enormous, and can scarcely come out of bed. Is generally noisy night and day. Tears everything within his reach and is often uncleanly.

12. Since last report he got gradually worse and this day at 2.30 P. M.

Died.

## Post Mortem Exam.

Head only examined. Substance of brain found softened - membranes opaque with considerable effusion of serum between.

## Alexander Wilson

(From page 264)

1870

May 12.

Is in a confused & delirious state. silly in manner, incoherent in language and occasionally gets into paroxysms of excitement, swearing and threatening imaginary persons, running about naked and chattering. His bodily health is ordinary. Since he is got to work about the galleries he is addicted to masturbation.

Aug. 7. 18.

Continues much in the same state mentally and bodily.

Nov. 25.

Seldom answers a question in an intelligible manner, mutters to himself and is stupid and silly. He does not get into raptures of rage as of old. Works a little. Requires opiate medicine occasionally.

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1868

Thomas Henderson

W.

July 17 Was admitted into the Asylum to day from Old Monkland Parish. He was a Collier, is unmarried, and a Protestant.

According to statements this is the first attack of insanity and of six days duration cause unknown, is dangerous but not severe.

Prior to admission he said he heard a bird saying "Seek and you shall find" "twinkles little star", sang hymns, said he feared God not man and other melancholy talk. Also saw strange faces, birds and other animals about him. His brother said he saw him throw a chair at a man striking at him and spitting in his face.

On admission he is maniacally excited, quite incoherent, violent and noisy; talks about birds constantly singing in his ears. Bodily health very indifferent, pulse quick, tongue much furred; his condition is good. Has a large scar near the right ankle.

21. Is much quieter to day but very confused and incoherent, slept well last night but was noisy the great part of the previous nights. Appetite good, however has had small doses of Specacuanha.

28. Has gradually recovered since last report and except for a little dullness or confusionness appears well. Says he does not know what made him ill, and that he must have been very ill for he does not know when he came here. Is going out to work. His bodily health has much improved.

August 15 Was dismissed to day  
Cured

Admitted 17<sup>th</sup> July 1868.

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1868

- July 17 Was admitted into the Asylum from Lavan Parish. He was a Labourer, immured, and a Protestant. According to statements this attack of insanity is of a few days duration; not know whether first, cause unknown; is not more suicidal, but dangerous.
- Prior to admission he was dull, deprecious and melancholy, and had delusions as that he sees and has direct personal communication with God and Christ. His brother states May that he was impulsive, destructive, and threatened danger.
- On admission he is confused, taciturn and delusive - says he hears, sees, and has communication with God and angels. July is rather incoherent in his statements. Bodily health rather feeble, tongue foul, complexion cheet, condition retarded.
- 20 Has been rather restless, and sleep Sept. 3 badly at night; still hears voices from above and is very taciturn. Bowels moved by Pulse. Rheumatism, tongue cleaner; appetite fair.
- August 10 When spoken to about his delusions he becomes very irritable and says he has no voices and has no communication with Doc. God or spirits. He is much livelier and plays at draughts &c, but is very distract and threatening to do something if he does not get away - says he never was or anything wrong with his mind. His bodily health is much improved, looks well.
- September 16 Continues extremely irritable, and frequently to get away, declaring we have kept him here, and will do soon as Aug. 7 he gets out he will make those keep him here 'pay for it' is inclined to talk to himself a little. Bodily health pretty good.
- Oct. 26 Has a silly manner and is morbidly irritable and delusive - threatens in a violent manner that who put him here and those who are keeping - mistakes the idea of it, as others, declaring that he shot some one as some body else must have hit him off a little. Bodily health good will not employ his time.
- Nov. 24 No change.
- Dec. 27 Appears to be in the same state of mind. He is generally quiet, and every other day becomes excited & instable, threatening in language and very delusive.
- Jan. 25 No change.

Adm'd.

Admitted 17<sup>th</sup> July 1868.

- Feb 7<sup>th</sup> 19 Still very irritable and delusional. Threatens in violent language to have certain individuals hung - men were still so kindly. Bodily health good.
- March 31 He appears to be quite unchanged as at 1st - he is not so often excited in his manner and violent in language probably from his not being interrogated so often.
- May 15 Is in the same irritable delusional state, makes use of threatening language and mistakes the personality of others. Bodily health good.
- July 26 No change since last report. Declares that he will do no work as long as he is here - reads a little and plays at the games.
- Sept. 18 Becomes the same irritable and has the same delusions about parties conspiring against him and people living here under different names to what he formerly knew them by - is morbidly suspicious. Bodily health good.
- Dec. 11 Walks in the same irritable delusional manner - is threatening in his language and morbidly suspicious - mistakes the personality of others still.
- March 18 In the same state of mind. Bodily health good.
- June 12 Is still irritable and morbidly suspicious; walks in a rambling delusional manner. Bodily health good.
- Aug. 5 Was removed to set to work in Ireland today Relieved.
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John Smith

A.D.

1868

1868

July 22.

Was brought to the Asylum to day from the Parish of Carmichael, by the Inspector. He was a Farm Servant, is unmarried and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity and of five days duration, cause Heredity any predisposition, his mother being <sup>dead</sup> March

Prior to admission his expression of spirit countenance was peculiar; was unusually silent; would almost answer no question that was put to him; said he was a great Sinner, that he was the Pilgrim out of Pilgrim's Progress, and had gone through all his trials. A Police Officer had June stated that he ran away from the house in which he was born, and then from his Father's house, that he talked incoherently and was somewhat silent when he was brought to the Police Office.

On admission he is absent and listless, will scarcely reply to questions or when spoken to, is very dull, distressed and full of groundless fears; says he is <sup>old</sup> A.C.H. great Sinner. Bodily health very indifferent, <sup>but</sup> 1871

Augt 11.

Is in the same dull listless state, <sup>and</sup> <sup>now</sup> scarcely reply when spoken to, and seems inclined for nothing even his food, which <sup>sometimes</sup> there is great difficulty in getting him to take. Generally he sleeps well, but always continues, strong purgatives being often required; tongue nearly clean. Has had his neck blistered. Is taking the Syrup of the Phosphates.

Sept. 11.

Is very dull and seldom utters a word except in asking to get away, <sup>and</sup> July confused and often unable to comprehend questions when put to him. His bodily health is rather better, however not so torpid, takes food more willingly, seems to sleep well, and is about working in the gallery.

Oct. 17.

Has a long-faced vacant expression and is very taciturn and tries to avoid being spoken to - has a silly manner, and exhibits gross want of mind. Is inclined to refuse his food occasionally. Sleeps well. Apperent medicine is often required. Wore his bed at times. Tonics continued.

Nov. 21.

Has the same demented appearance and conducts himself in a silly manner - especially <sup>when</sup> he has a cold and when I speak to him he hangs his head and smiles generally giving no response. Takes his food but

Dec. 26.

Is much in the same state.

A. J.

Admitted 22<sup>nd</sup> July 1868.1869  
Jan 7<sup>th</sup>by the  
Sorobut,

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of Herald Feb 7<sup>th</sup>

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1869

Is in the same fatuous state throughout the day he sits in a drowsy mood and disinclined to do anything. At times is inclined to refuse his food - sleeps well

no change

no change

continues to exhibit great

weakness of mind - sits in an absent drowsy mood all day only occasionally the attendant gets him to do little things about the gallery. Bodily health fair no change since last report. He is wetting his bed occasionally yet.

Continues in the same fatuous state - speaks little and generally hangs his head and smiles when spoken to - is languid and indolent. Takes his food well. sleeps well.

Shows the same silly state of mind. Bodily health good.

Is in a fatuous state still. Is disinclined to do anything even to move off his seat to his food. Is reluctant and avoids being spoken to. Bodily health good.

Is a little more active doing little things about the gallery more willingly but still speaks little and is absent and silly in manner. Bodily health good. continues more active and willing to work, but is still silly and absent in manner and very reluctant often he will not speak and when he does it is in whispers. Appetite good. Sleeps well.

In a fatuous state.

Oct 7<sup>th</sup> 1869

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James Craig

A.D. 52

1868

July 23.

Was admitted into the Asylum to day  
from Cambusnethan Parish. Is married  
a nail maker by trade, and a Protestant.  
According to statement this is the first  
attack of insanity, duration, and cause  
unknown.

Prior to admission he was impulsive  
in his manner and incoherent in his talk.  
having extravagant religious notions when  
he don't fully mix up with matters re-  
lating to his uncle. Was at times violent.

In admission he is stupid and incoher-  
ent, and exhibits great impairment of mind  
with loss of memory; says he is quite happy  
and shows childish indifference to everyth.  
Badly health very indifferent, and he seems  
to be labouring under incipient general pa-  
tence tremulous, speech faltering; could dance  
good.

August 20.

Since admission he has been in the  
same helpless, stupid and childish state. Is  
incoherent by, is often restless and noisy  
during the night, and frequently walks up  
and down the gallery talking recklessly  
to himself; he still shows the greatest in-  
difference about every thing and says he is  
quite happy. Appetite good; he regu-  
larly requires opiate medicine; is distinctly  
paralytic.

September 17.

Continues in the same stupid,  
state but is not so restless and noisy  
exhibits great weakness of mind and  
loss of memory, and talks incoherent  
sometimes is observed in busy conversation  
with himself, is inclined to steal and  
destroy things. He sleeps better but still  
noisy at times during night, appear-  
ing good.

Oct. 14.

Is quite silly and apparently  
demented. He is very talkative and  
incoherent and often noisy - says he  
is quite happy and prays for his wife  
and family night & day. Body  
less like unchanged - has the same  
manner in speech, and exaggerating sense  
of guilt. Appetite voracious. Is still  
noisy at night.

Nov. 18.

No particular change made.  
He is often observed in earnest con-  
versation with himself, - is somewhat  
very noisy - at times is wakened  
at night and talkative.

Dec. 23.

Speaks in a very silly inco-  
herent manner, is childish in the action  
and very forgetful. Says he is the  
happiest man and always prays  
for his wife & family. Bodily health much

W. S.

Admitted 23<sup>rd</sup> July 1868.

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- Feb 7 1869  
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which
- Is in the same silly demented state  
Shows great loss of memory, and is  
so stupid as to be almost unfit  
for any employment - Talks to  
himself, and often is noisy.
- No change mentally. Bodily  
health unchanged - speech still af-  
fected and gait awkward.
- No often requires aperient medicine  
- he eats largely and inclines to  
corpulence.
- continues in the same demented  
state - Talks incoherently - is some-  
times excited and noisy, and is  
often observed muttering to himself.  
No still eats well - is seldom rest-  
less during night.
- Is in the same silly demented  
state - Talks in a rambling  
childish manner - says he is  
quite happy - mutters to him-  
self very much and says he is  
praying for his family - is  
quite indifferent about every-  
thing. Is occasionally a little  
noisy and sleepless. Appetite  
good.
- In the same silly stupified  
state. The symptoms of  
paralysis are but little changed.  
Has a scaly eruption upon his  
head. Appetite good. Sleeps  
pretty well.
- No change. Scaly erupt.  
ion on head treated by alkaline  
lotion and nearly
- Is in the same silly, stupi-  
fied demented state - He is rich for-  
giving but clearly in his habits.  
Has a large appetite. Sometimes  
mutters to himself during night.
- Mental state unchanged.  
Symptoms of paralysis the  
same.
- Is more demented, and is getting  
weaker in body. He is confined to  
bed in a helpless state, apparently  
having had a paralytic shock.  
Talks his glad moderately.
- To day at 10. 20 P.M. he  
Died.

1868

July 25

Was admitted into the Asylum to day from the City Parochial Asylum as a pauper belonging to the City Parish.

He is married, a Protestant, and was occupied as a Traveller.

According to statements this is the first attack of insanity and of two days duration, came in temperance, was suicidal but not dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he was greatly excited; he admitted attempting to commit suicide by falling on his head, a contused wound from which blood was flowing proved his statement to be true. Had attempted to cut his throat with a nail.

On admission he is much excited, full of groundless fears, and a great loss of mind; incoherent and confused; and has all the prominent symptoms of delirium tremens - tongue very tremulous and deeply furrowed, eyes staring and protuberant; pulse quick; hand and limbs shaky. On the top of his head is a large contused wound and his whole face is swollen and discoloured, caused, he says, from trying to kill himself by falling heavily upon his head; also there are raw scratches and superficial cuts in front of his neck, caused because, by a妄想 to cut his throat with a nail.

Is more composed, but still has some fears, and still a little tremulous - has rested badly during night but has inclined to doze a little during the day is more coherent and less confused - he imagined he was to suffer all kinds of horrible deaths and that the year of them caused him to try and kill himself. Has had breakfast and any kind of food he would take, however not moved since admission R. B.D. Wounds healing -

Except a little abscess at times he appears convalescent - is quite rational and composed. Appetite and sleep regular. The wounds are healing well except on the neck a little abscess has formed, the skin coloration has now commenced to fade.

August 1

10

14 Was dismissed to-day

Cured  
P. S. - wounds almost healed up and discoloration of face nearly faded.

Aug  
15

16

A.D. 37

Admitted 25<sup>th</sup> July 1868.

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1868

July 28

Was admitted into the Asylum to day from the Parish of Bothwell. He is single, a Rom. Cath., and was occupied as a Butcher.

This attack of insanity is of three days duration; not known whether first, the unknown, is reported to be dangerous. Others bid not suicidal.

Prior to admission he had an excited appearance, was incoherent, and his manner violent.

On admission he labours under Agitated mania characterised by great excitement, restlessness, incoherence, violent conduct, grinning, laughing and crying now alternately. Bodily health is sufficient, tongue fluent, condition improved.

August 1

Has been in the same excited state since admission, talking incoherently, very noisy, throwing off his clothes, pinching and laughing. Very noisy and sleepless nights. To day he is much quieter. Now greatly moved by B.D. and to day by Carter also. Has had repeated small doses of Spina

4 " 16

The excitement has completely subsided, he talks rationally, only is very silly, and inclined to be talkative. Sleep well, appetite good, has commenced to work in the grounds.

September 7

Free from excitement, but rather restless at times. He displays great carelessness of mind, laughing silly, and playing childish tricks upon others. Bodily health good. Is working daily on the grounds.

Sept. 11

Is rather restless and noisy - talks a great deal and is incoherent - is very silly. Says he is starved but does not care as he should never get a bite of food. His bodily health continues good and he is still employed on the grounds.

Oct. 18

Is loquacious and incoherent. Shows great weakness of mind and is often rather irritable.

Dec. 23

Is more settled and not so incoherent, but is still very silly. Appetite good - sleeps well.

Jan. 19

Except for his silly manner & childish actions he eats well.

Feb. 4

Having been resolved to give him a trial he was discharged today. Readme Feb 9<sup>th</sup> February 1869.

to Dr.

1869

Feb. 9

Had been taken up by the police in excited state.

On admission he has a worn out like appearance - talks in a rambling

Pt. 3

United 28<sup>th</sup> July 1868.

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He is  
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today. Date  
of 1867.

to police  
- worn on  
in a room

manner and is constantly knocking  
the top of his head with his fist.  
He exhibits great weakness of mind  
Bodily health fair.

Is very silly and extremely  
irritable, and has been rather peev-  
ish since admission - talkes in-  
coherently - laughs without cause,  
and has a practice of knocking his  
head with his fist. He is walking  
in the garden.

Was removed to his settle-  
ment in Ireland today and  
accordingly dismissed.

Believed.

1868

Angus McPherson

87

August 2.

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day  
at the instance of the Insp. of Poor of Argyll  
Parish.

No particulars respecting his history are  
known.

Previous to admission he raved constantly  
about God, Jesus Christ, the Devil and Hell,  
and could not give his name or any information  
concerning himself; whistled and danced often.  
The Police authorities said he was extremely  
violent and dangerous, and that they could  
not make out anything coherent concerning  
him.

In admission he labours under acute  
mania - is very much excited, noisy, and ~~angry~~  
so incoherent that he is quite unable to give  
any account of himself. He is continually  
talking in an unintelligible language.

His bodily health is very indifferent, tay  
furred, pupils dilated, condition <sup>now</sup> ~~spare~~  
is not so much excited but still very  
restless, confused, and incoherent, has been  
restless and sleepless the greater part of the  
night since admission, and continues very  
noisy. Takes his food well, bowels frequently  
moved by B.D.; has had repeated <sup>now</sup>  
doses of Spec.

24 Continues restless, sometimes a little  
scolded, incoherent and confused, is inclined  
to be quarrelsome; very often restless at  
night even with opiate. Takes his  
food well. Bowels liable to be torpid.  
Saltp. Co. Sif is frequently given; pup-  
ils dilated, he is suspended & massaged.  
Has had his neck blisters.

Sept 15 Was transferred to-day to the  
Argyll District Asylum

Relieved

10

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In.

87

Admitted 2<sup>d</sup> August 1868.

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very strong  
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not be able to get  
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of it, is not  
at all clear at  
what time he  
was born, but  
it is not  
known, but  
is said to be  
about 1868.

ved

Michael H. C. Leaffery  
(From page 22.)

Aug. 11. Is generally very much excited  
on the accession of the fits and is  
then dangerous and destructive,  
crying for swords and pistols to  
fight and tearing his clothes.  
When free from the effects of fits, he  
exhibits great impairments of mind  
with loss of memory, silly and  
childish in manner, incoherent  
and very irritable. During the  
paroxysms of excitement he is sleep-  
less and noisy. Appetite good.

Aug. 12. No change in his mental  
condition. The fits are much the  
same in character.

Aug. 18. Generally he is much excited  
and very dangerous on the accession  
of the seizures threatening to murder  
others believing they wish to kill  
him. He is always very irritable and  
dangerous striking and hitting his  
neighbours furiously on the least  
provocation. Appetite good.  
Has purgative medicine occasionally.

Nov. 25. In Catalogue.

## Alexander Gordial. W.S.

1868

- August 3 Was brought to the Asylum today from City Parish, Glasgow. Is unknown  
is a Rm. Cath., and was a Soldier.  
Nothing is known about the history  
of this attack of insanity. He had been  
apprehended by the police.  
Prior to admission he had laboured  
under the delusion that people fastened him  
to the ground and inflicted torture on him.  
Also that they were plotting against him.  
On admission he is absent, confused,  
and dull; says he is confused, but says  
he is much better. Bodily health rather  
indifferent; condition spare.
- 14 Is more cheerful and apparently  
convalescent. Bodily health improving -  
appetite good and he has always slept well  
since admission.
- 26 Is quite well mentally and  
his bodily health has much improved.
- 29 Was dismissed to Dr.  
Currell

## James Robertson

(From page 244.)

- 1870.
- May 12 Is closely confined to bed still  
in a helpless state from paralysis.  
He is quite fatuous. He has had an  
appetite &c. leisure for many months.  
Appetite good. Sleeps well.
- Aug. 18 In the same state mentally  
and bodily.
- Nov. 15 In the same state.

59

1.

62

1.

W. 5.

Admitted 3<sup>d</sup> August 1868.

at today  
Is muscular  
soldier.  
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had been  
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George Sanders

Pt. 24

1868

August 5

Was brought to the Asylum to day from the parish of Cadder. He is single a Rom. Cath., and was occupied as a Hair runner.

1868

According to statements this is the first attack of insanity and of three days duration, cause unknown, is not known but is dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he laboured under various delusions - said he was a captain of women, and talked in a very emotional manner. His brother stated that now he had threatened to strike and injure his wife and was afraid to leave the house on Dec: that account.

On admission he labours under acute mania - is much excited, noisy and quite incoherent. His bodily health is very indifferent and condition reduced, tongue slightly furred.

13 To-day is quieter and more settled but has been noisy, much excited and so incoherent that nothing like a rational answer can be got upon him; also very sleepless and noisy during the night. Last night has been his first quiet night. Has had repeated doses of Camph. Sulphur & night. Is much addicted to masturbation, is taking Brom. Phenosic in 88 doses three daily.

20 Except for a little dullness at present seems quite well at present. His bodily health has much improved, appetite & sleep natural, as far as known has given over masturbation.

31 Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

1869 Readmitted 22<sup>d</sup> July 1869.

July 22. Was readmitted to day labouring under acute mania - is very restless and noisy, constantly uttering incoherent ejaculations and ejaculations - is violent in his conduct. Bodily health very indifferent and he is red in body.

Aug: 20. Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

Readmitted 9<sup>th</sup> Sept: 1869

Sept: 9. Was readmitted to day at instance of the Procurator Fiscal. His brother states that the present attack commenced three days ago.

pt. 24

Admitted 5<sup>th</sup> August 1868.

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ago

He is now maniacally excited  
noisy and incoherent and violent  
Tongue furred.

1868: 1  
is much quieter and not violent  
in conduct now, but is confused  
and talkes in a rambling silly way -  
mistakes the identity of others.  
His neck was blistered. occas-  
ionally is a little restless at night.  
Appetite fair. Tongue nearly  
clean, bowels not so constipated.

Appears to be convalescent  
Walks upon the grounds.  
Was dismissed to-day

Cured.

## Charles Connolly Adm.

1868.

August 12

Was admitted into the Asylum today from the Barony Parish. He is married, a Labourer, and a Rom. Cath.

According to statements this is the first attack of insanity and of three days duration. Cause unknown. No hereditary predisposition; is neither suicidal nor dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he raved continually, refused to go out for fear of being carried away, said he could not work; expressed fear <sup>now</sup> of being lost and beyond all hope of salvation. Looked very fierce and his wife was afraid to live in the house with him. Also he lay continually in bed holding a crucifix and <sup>now</sup> with contracted brows at the ceiling; refused to answer questions, and only spoke a very little <sup>now</sup> saying shortly and sharply that he was holy.

On admission he is dull, confused and restless; and asserts that nothing is wrong. <sup>now</sup> with him but a cold, is incoherent in his statements. His bodily health is very indifferent and condition reduced; tongue furred.

14 Has been much excited since admission <sup>1868</sup>, violent, attempting to kick and bite; sleepless and noisy; refuses to speak, or to take food, and medicine which was off yesterday. Saw people hunting him last night, does not know whether they were human <sup>1868</sup> beings or spirits - took a very little food last night. Bowels were rarely moved to day by H. Crotone. Continued much in the same state sometimes fearfully excited from some great fear he labours under; he sees people hunting after him, has taken food, and slept some during the night.

24 Still very restless but less upon excitement, is very discontented and irritable, and seems to be in dread of something. Is inclined to wander about in a suspicious manner. Sometimes sleeps badly but often refuses his food and is very stuffy, tongue coated with thin whitish film, head hot, bowels sluggish; his head has been bathed with hot water <sup>now</sup> prepared he has had Salop Co. & Spec. Often

September 1. Is in the same irritability and restlessness, and seems still to dread the thing, wandering about in a restless and suspicious manner, at times he refuses his food for to get away; rests better nights. Tongue more natural in colour has had repeated small rhubarb pos with Spec.

Oct. 1. Is still restless, continually going about home, and wanders about.

Adm'd

Admitted 12<sup>th</sup> August 1868.

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arrived, a

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duration,  
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red fears (Nov. 18)

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is wrong (Nov. 23)

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is about

a gloomy, irritable and dull-horn mood.  
Is unwilling to take his food and  
he has often been threatened with  
the pump. His Tongue is always  
a little furrowed and breath offensive  
- frequently requires opereant medic  
ine which is given generally in the  
form of a rhubarb powder - genera  
lly sleeps well.

Still wanders about continually  
crying to get home and will scarcely  
speak - is very dull, obstinate and  
rather confused. His bodily health  
is little changed. Tongue still  
inclined to be furrowed and breath  
offensive, and continues unwilling  
to take food - is sometimes  
restless at night. Will do nothing  
in the way of work.

Continues morose and obstinate  
- constantly asking when he is to  
get home - will do nothing but  
wanders about without object in  
a sullen irritable mood. His bodily  
health has improved a little.

Is still sullen and discontented  
but is not so obstinate and  
has commenced to work about the  
garden. Bodily health improving.

Was dismissed today

Cured.

1868

August 13

Was admitted into the Asylum to day from the City Parish, Glasgow.  
He is a poor Labourer; is married, and a Rom. Cath.

According to statement this is the first attack of insanity and of your day duration; cause unknown.

Prior to admission he could give no account of himself; had no idea of who he was, or where he came from.

On admission he has a demented look, is confused, and says he forgets things readily; however questions in a very hesitating manner showing that he had a great difficulty in collecting his thoughts, is dull. His bodily health is very indifferent and rather feeble, condition reduced. Has had his neck blistered.

14 Continues in the same very dull and confused state; has great difficulty in collecting his thoughts to answer questions. Head has been blistered. Bodily health improving, appetite fair, has slept well.

15 Is not so confused, and is more cheerful; enters into conversation with more freedom and says his memory is much better, his bodily health has much improved, is going out to work.

Sept. 10 Was about to be dismissed a few days ago when he seemed to relapse. Has become disinterested and irritable and has more difficulty in collecting his thoughts, says he never requires to come here; refuses to work. Tongue furrowed, pupils slightly unequal, eyes good, generally sleeps well. Has had rhubarb powders with Spec. Ipecacuanha.

Oct. 11 Has become more settled again and is not quite so confused although he has still great difficulty in answering simple questions. Appetite & stool natural, but his tongue is always a little furrowed - he frequently resorted to medicine. Pupils natural. He is now working.

Nov. 28. Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

Att. 20.

Admitted 13<sup>th</sup> August 1868.

say him to  
be gone,  
married.

This is the  
four day

It gives no  
idea of what  
one

not look.

Fingers read  
hesitating  
what offer

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and rather  
as had he

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by no means  
head has  
improving

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with reso-  
lution

To-day  
red.

James W. Hendrick

Pt. 36

1868

August 15

Was brought to the asylum to day from Old Monkland Parish. Is married a Contractor, and Collier by trade.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of four days duration, cause unknown; it both painful and dangerous.

Prior to admission his answers to questions were very childish, had some wonderful account to give to his Doctor. Was very excited and continually crying.

His wife stated that he had attempted to drown himself, and was still determined to destroy himself.

In admission he labours under a mania of fear; declares his soul is lost, and he is in great despair; is restlessly inclined to be continually prying and seeking for money. His bodily health is very indifferent. Tongue furred, condition ordinary.

17 Got into a state of utter despair <sup>Aug 17</sup> yesterday and was fearfully excited, striving hard with attendants to destroy himself. Had ~~the~~ speech and was much quiet afterwards. This morning he became more excited again and was continually making for the windows. Back to be blistered.

Has been sleepless and restless the greater part of the night; takes his food well daily bowels fresh.

September 15

Up till yesterday he gradually improved, became more cheerful and was working about the gallery. To day however it is dependent to extreme of fear and misery. Has gone to complaining of pain over the stomach. Tongue furred white, very red & dry at tip. Has generally been eating & sleeping a

Oct. 11

Is full of despair and groundless <sup>Sept 11</sup> fears - believes something is about to happen to his wife and children. He is not very willing to take his medicine sometimes restless at night - tongue furred and he frequently requires a percutaneous

Nov. 16

Is very restless, in great distress <sup>Nov 16</sup> about his family. Thinks he will hear their voices in distress & he is constantly running to the window to get out & assist them. Full of groundless fears, and is confused. Sanguineous & tumorous <sup>Nov 16</sup> have appeared upon his ears. Has been refusing his food and the pump has been used several times. Often sleeps badly. Bowels constipated.

Oct. 21

Is more confused, and is in

Admitted 15<sup>th</sup> August 1868.

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is married  
trade.  
Used to be  
on; causes  
dangerous  
wounds to  
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matter.

1869  
July 5  
Wife & children  
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ear. May 12.  
nd the  
eral Am-  
self cold  
id in in

same restless distressed state,  
constantly crying to see his  
family. This is like the attendants  
who try to keep him from running  
to the door. Has been refusing  
his food and the pump has been  
used nearly three daily during  
this month. Often restless at  
night.

Is still very restless and  
troubled, is constantly declaiming  
that his wife and children are  
at the door and prevented from  
seeing him, hears their voices,  
says they are dying, starving &c.

The pump has been used several  
times since last report, but has  
now commenced to take his food  
again. Sleeps rather better.

Aperient medicine is often required.  
Is not quite so restless and  
does not run to the door so much,  
but still hear the voices of his  
family occasionally. He is in an  
absent confused state of mind  
and very forgetful. Is still inclin-  
ed to refuse his food at times.  
Sleeps better.

His mental state is of a  
dominated character, has an  
absent expression of countenance.  
Talks in a rambling way, is  
often crying about this family and  
no sooner have some of them paid  
him a visit, he wants to the door  
to see them again believing that  
they are always waiting upon  
him. Takes his food better.

No particular change  
conduct himself more quietly.  
Is in a silly & docile state  
constantly asking to see his wife  
and children and hears their  
voices occasionally still.  
Takes his food well. Sleeps  
well. Bowels regular.

Is inclined to be more rest-  
less and has commenced to run  
to the door to get out to his  
wife whom he believes he often  
leaves; is not taking his food  
so willingly. - Sleeps well.

Conduct on a fatigued state. He is  
very stubborn and has the same delusion  
about his wife being at the door and heard her  
voice. When he resists the putting on his  
clothes and will not wash himself; occasional-  
ly refuses his food & medicine (See page 313)

## Hugh Smellie      A.D. 51

1868

August 17.

Was admitted into the Asylum to day <sup>Aug 17</sup>  
from Carlisle Parish. He is a Widower  
and a Protestant, was occupied as a Laborer

He is stated to have had more than a  
attack of insanity, the length of time known  
is not known; cause unknown; was under  
treatment in the Asylum on a former occasion  
is not reported to be suicidal or dangerous.

Prior to admission he was of opinion <sup>Oct 1<sup>st</sup>  
that he was possessed of property sufficient <sup>Oct 1<sup>st</sup>  
to maintain him without working, but that <sup>Oct 1<sup>st</sup>  
the same property is held from him by others <sup>Oct 1<sup>st</sup>,  
in which account he requires to work, and lies <sup>Oct 1<sup>st</sup>  
in the open air during the night.</sup></sup></sup></sup></sup>

On admission he is restless, very  
talkative and has many rambling statements  
to make complaining of people taking his  
property from him, and for very many <sup>Sept 1<sup>st</sup>  
years has been incessantly stealing out of <sup>Sept 1<sup>st</sup>  
his house, and otherwise among him <sup>Sept 1<sup>st</sup>  
is very silly. Bodily health and condition  
ordinary.</sup></sup></sup>

Sept 1<sup>st</sup> Continues to talk now and by <sup>Sept 1<sup>st</sup>  
about people conspiring against him, has <sup>Sept 1<sup>st</sup>  
seizures upon his property - is rather <sup>Sept 1<sup>st</sup>  
restless and comes noisy at night. <sup>Sept 1<sup>st</sup>  
Upwards good, bowel free.</sup></sup></sup></sup>

Oct 1<sup>st</sup> 11 Is still incoherent and delusive  
about his money and property being  
taken from him. His mind is very de-  
ment and has a peculiar manner and  
is markedly suspicious.

Is constantly complaining  
an incoherent manner of people  
having conspired to take from him  
what was his own. Bodily health  
fair.

Nov 18. Is very silly, eccentric in  
manner, incoherent and delusive  
Dec 22. Continues much in the same  
state of mind - is very suspicious  
and constantly complaining of being  
robbed. Bodily health good.

Jan 24. No particular change.

Feb 7 20. Is not making so many  
complaints, but continues very  
silly and incoherent. Has come  
to work in the garden.

March 17. No change mentally. Bodily  
health good

April 12. Continues silly, incoherent  
suspicious and delusive, and  
several occasions has been observed  
talking to himself. In a few  
instances he has been talkative  
during night. Bodily health good  
work well.

Ch. 51

Admitted 17<sup>th</sup> August 1868.

- him to day June 11 No particular change.  
Wilson Aug. 11 Talks in the same silly, incoher-  
ent manner and has delusions  
about every body being against  
him and trying to swindle him  
out of his own - is full of  
trivial complaints. Bodily  
health good.
- Opinion Oct. 1<sup>st</sup>, 1868. No change.  
by a physician July 11 Exhibits the same silly  
state of mind and talks in a  
delusive incoherent manner -  
believes others influence his  
body and mind in a way un-  
known to him. Bodily health  
good. Walks about the galleries  
a little.
- April 18. No particular change.
- July 18. Has the same silly manner  
and talks in a rambling delusive  
way about people swindling him  
out of his property. Is markedly irrit-  
able. Will not employ himself.  
Bodily health good.
- Oct. 1<sup>st</sup>. In estate quo.
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Hugh W C Farlane Oct 23

1868

August 24

Was brought to the Asylum to day from the City Poorhouse and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the City. Paris He was occupied as an Engineer, is married and a Protestant.

This is his first attack of insanity and of seven days duration; cause supposed to be intemperance; is neither savage nor dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he laboured under the delusion that he was in Greenock and could not be convinced that he was in Glasgow believed that he was the victim of a conspiracy among his fellow workmen. Also talked irrational nonsense about decapitating his head being cut off and put on a gun.

In addition he is dull and confused appears uncertain of where he is, &c. and has no recollection of coming to Glasgow from Greenock, or of anything that transpired to the last few days, says he has been drugging hard. Bodily health indifferent - fatigued.

September 1st Appear to be quite well. His bodily health has much improved.

9th Was to-day dismissed  
Cured.

James A. Hendrick  
(From page 310.)

1870  
Aug. 18

Has a silly domineering manner and talk in a childish delusive way; has some fears that he is to be killed, believes his wife is often at the door and can't get in to see him consequently he occasionally makes a bold to get out, often he will go dress himself or do anything whatever nor allow the attendant to do what is necessary for him. Jokes his food pretty well. Seldom will take medicine.

Nov. 25

In a tolerable

Act 2.

Admitted 24<sup>th</sup> August 1868.

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John Tuck.

Oct. 31

1868

August 25

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day from Barbadoes Parish.

Nothing is known regarding his previous history, or the present state of insanity.

The symptoms of insanity prior to admission were - General restlessness and incapacity to answer question not being even able to state where he came from - could give no account of himself.

On admission he is evidently laboring under an attack of delirious tremens - is very restless, quite incoherent and confused, and is in great dread of impending evil - believes he feels the smell of gun powder. Bodily health very indifferent tongue tremulous and furrowed, breath strongly alcoholic, eyes staring, whole body tremulous -

28 Has been very restless, confused and incoherent since admission; is now better this evening - more coherent and more composed, but still has a difficulty in collecting his thoughts and says, feels quite confused and knows nothing that passed during the last year, five days; admits he was drinking hard, his whole body as well as the tongue is affected with tremors and his limbs twitch very much at sleep - he has slept the greater part of the last two days, takes his food well, bowels moved by rhubarb powder

September 3. Appears to be quite convalescently, but says he does not feel that his strength has altogether returned, and is rather shaky.

14 Was to-day dismissed  
Cured

Act. 31

Admitted 25<sup>th</sup> August 1868.

John today  
during his  
visit at the

city prior  
to his release  
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1868

to August 24

Was brought to the Asylum today from Govan Poorhouse. He was occupied as a Tinselman; is unmarried and a Rom. Cath.

This is the first attack of insanity and of a few days duration; cause unknown; is dangerous.

Prior to admission his intellect & memory were obscured. Seemed not to comprehend the simplest question and could give no account of himself.

On admission he is quite stupid confused, does not seem to comprehend what is said to him and can give no account of himself; stares vacantly at spoken to without replying. His bodily health is very indifferent. Tongue foul, breath offensive, pupils much dilated.

September 15

Continues quite stupid and confused and incapable of comprehending answering question, sometimes he replies that he is well when asked how he is, often in half articulated words seeks whenever to get away. Tongue cleaner on breath much less offensive; pupils very much dilated, appetite good, & there is a little redness at night. Has taken rhubarb powders with opium; & his bowels have been blistered.

Oct. 11. Is still confused, absent, and forgetful. His bodily health has improved - tongue nearly clean -

Nov. 18. Tongue clearer. Bodily health good. He is now working well.

Dec. 25. Was dismissed today  
Cured.

Adm'd

Admitted 14<sup>th</sup> August 1868.

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18<sup>th</sup> has in  
clean -  
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g well.

Today  
ended.

Robert Connor.

Aug. 31

1868

1. August 28 Was admitted into the Asylum to  
from the City Parish, Glasgow.

He was a Labourer; is married &  
a Rom. Cath.

This is the first attack of insanity  
and of a weeks duration; cause unknown.  
Prior to admission he was greatly  
excited, talked incoherently, and  
asserted that he could make a fortune  
by buying & selling herring.  
On admission he is very red,  
incoherent and talkative, confused &  
exhibits great impairment of memory <sup>1868</sup>.  
His bodily health is very indifferent,  
tongue sturred and tremulous, pupils  
slightly unequal. He labours under  
incipient general paraparesis.

Sep. 7 Has been very restless since  
admission, talks incoherently, is full <sup>1868</sup> of extravagant notions about money  
has thousands of pounds in the Bank;  
very anxious to be others, and to day  
received a gratuity of the 8<sup>th</sup> rub on his  
the left side by getting into grips with  
another patient without whom he has pro-  
ceeded but falling upon the floor. His  
voracious appetite, has generally been  
restless at night and sometimes very  
noisy; his head was blistered. He  
is no constitutional disturbance from  
the gratuity.

Aug. 20 Is in the same restless state  
as talks incoherently, has the delusion  
still about money health and is having  
handsome presents on all around him.  
His memory is much impaired. His  
bodily health is the same - still has  
symptoms of incipient paraparesis, pupils  
slightly unequal. Has had frequently  
small doses of opiate to allay the convulsions  
which is often greatest during night, but  
noises often disturbing others. Is not  
in the least inconvenienced by the said  
rub which seems to progress favorably.

Sept. 19 Is still rather restless and  
noisy. Shows great weakness  
of mind with loss of memory, talks  
incoherently and has much difficulty  
in collecting his thoughts - still the <sup>1868</sup>  
he has money in Banks. Appetite  
good - generally sleeps well. Has  
the same unsteadiness and he  
stammers much in speech.

Nov. 22 Is not so restless, but is inclined  
to be talkative and noisy. Is very  
silly and forgetful. Has the usual delusions.

P. 31

Admitted 28<sup>th</sup> August 1868.

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regularly

about money - cannot say how much  
he has in Banks. Bodily health un-  
changed.

Dec 24. His mind is very weak and  
he exhibits great loss of memory -  
has great difficulty in expressing  
himself and stammers very much.

He now says he has no money -  
but what he has to work for.

He is a little steadier on his feet and  
his bodily health has improved on  
the whole. Works about the gallery

1869 Jan 26. Has no delusions and laughs  
at the ideas he had about money,  
but he is very silly, and forgetful  
and stupid. Bodily health unchanged  
- gait still unsteady, and he stammers  
much in speech & works well.

Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

Readmitted 2<sup>nd</sup> June 1869.

Was readmitted to-day.  
He had been wildly excited and  
violent.

On admission he is in a state  
of confirmed dementia and far  
advanced in general paralysis.  
His memory is greatly impaired.  
He is able to walk but is very  
unsteady and his speech is much  
affected.

17. Has been maniacally excited  
and dreadfully violent and noisy.  
During the last three days, crying  
he was God and made of gold.  
Bowels free. Takes his food  
well. Has had opacacumba  
powders with benefit, being quieter  
to-day.

18. Is not so constantly excited,  
but at times is very noisy, rubbing  
his head and throwing the atoms  
about talking in a delirious  
incoherent manner about making  
money, gold, coals &c. Is often  
sleepless at night even with opiates.  
Takes his food well. Is very un-  
steady upon his feet.

19. Is quite demented, and often  
much excited, gabbling away about  
gold, money &c. and talks to the  
clock. Habits dirty. Has been sent  
to bed.

20. Mind more of the character of a blank  
and being blind, trailer in body.

21. Had some slight shocks, and today at  
1.20. a.m. he Died

Francis McGhee

A. 5.

1 1868

Sept. 28

Was admitted into the Asylum <sup>Aug 22</sup>  
day from Govan Parish. He was a  
Hammerman; is Married and a Rector.

This is the first attack of insanity  
of eleven weeks duration; cause unknown  
is dangerous but not surgical. <sup>Sept 27</sup>

Prior to admission he talked con-  
stantly and incoherently and had very  
delusions as of people watching him in  
intent to kill him; was jealous of his  
wife and thought everyone were deceiv-  
ing her. Said that he got violent if she  
should murder in the night.

On admission he is dull and distre-  
ssed, talks in a rambling and delusive  
manner about people conspiring ag-  
ainst him and says every body knows about  
it; will not enter into conversation  
saying that everything is known quite <sup>May</sup>  
already; is very suspicious. His bodily  
health is very indifferent. Tongue <sup>May</sup> per-  
fumed breath very offensive.

September 2

In the same dull state and somewhat  
appears to be very much distressed by the  
influence of parties, will not say how  
the among them or who it is but believes  
it is well known to every body; is very  
suspicious and sometimes irritable.  
Takes his food moderately, appears to  
sleep well. Tongue cleaner, and bowel  
free from rhubarb - Has had his only  
blistered.

Is still dull, discontented, irri-  
tated and delusive, - declares one of the dead  
<sup>officers</sup> brought him to the Asylum and  
has been tormenting him a great deal,  
mistakes the identity of others.  
Tongue still a little furled but much  
cleaner than on admission besides his <sup>May</sup>  
breath is not nearly so offensive now.  
takes his food, and sleeps well.

Oct. 11

Is dull, discontented, irritated  
and very delusive; says that people  
aroused him at home by trying to  
get him convicted of crime, and he  
many believed he was guilty of the  
and others were forcing him to <sup>Aug 27</sup>  
a neighbour of murder; he is very <sup>Aug 27</sup>  
suspicious. Generally sleeps <sup>Aug 27</sup>  
well. Requires opiate medicine  
at times.

Nov. 27

Is always taciturn and so  
mistakes the identity of others, very  
absent, irritable, and excited  
delusions about others having power  
to know his thoughts. Takes his  
moderately - Sleeps well.

At. 53

Admitted 28<sup>th</sup> August 1868.

- Aug 1<sup>st</sup> 24 Still dull, absent, and irritable. When asked what makes him so dull, he says every body knows about it & will not say what he means by it. Bodily health fair.
- Sept 1<sup>st</sup> 10 Is in the same taciturn state - sometimes will not speak, and seems afraid of some imaginary punishment - believes he is accused of various crimes. Takes his food very moderately - sleeps well.
- April 2 Since last report there has been no change mentally. Bodily health much the same - His breath is inclined to be offensive and tongue to become furrowed - has had a tonic and gets a rhubarb powder occasionally.
- May 15 Continues taciturn, sullen and delusive - believes a party who annoyed him out sets as in the asylum in disgrace and under different names, and he talks of them affecting him in some mysterious way - says he never feels well - is not very communicative and rather irritable. Takes his food moderately. Sleeps well - an occasional aperient dose is required.
- July 16 Is very reticent! Talks in a delusive irritable manner - tries to see the identity of those around him - says every body knows about it. Is occasionally unwilling to take his food. Take a little to himself during night.
- Sept 1<sup>st</sup> 16 No particular change.
- Genesee Nov 23 Has the same delusions - is very reticent, sullen and irritable - mutters to himself occasionally - thinks his food is not fit for human beings. Sleeps pretty well. Tongue still inclined to get furrowed - has an occasional rhubarb powder.
- is run on 7<sup>th</sup> Sept 23 No change.
- Apr 21 Is very sullen, taciturn, irritable and delusive as before. Is disinclined to take his food at times - sleeps well.
- July 18 Mental state unchanged. He has had inflammation of both eyes - thought one is likely to be lost - he declared that his eyes have been destroyed by parties in the asylum and believes what is put into them to take away his life. (See page 363)

## John Gentles

M. 31

1868

to August 31

Was admitted into the Asylum to day from the City Parish, Glasgow. He was Labourer, is unmarried, and a Protestant.

According to statement this is the first attack of insanity and of 2 days duration. cause unknown.

Prior to admission he was unable to give any coherent account of himself, was dirty & very filthy in his habits.

On admission he is in a state of deep dementia, his mind appears quite a blank; does vacantly when spoken to and utters only a few incoherent words. Bodily health very indifferent and he seems to labour under incipient general paralysis.

Sept. 7

In the same stupid and apparently demented state, is very dirty in habits and requires to be looked after like a child. His head has been black bowel free, does not seem much inclined for food, is generally drawn

26

continues quite demented, still vacantly when spoken to without replying; he is quite unable to do anything for himself, and his habits are degenerated. He is always drowsy, and is decidedly paralysed; appetite good

Oct. 17

Has the same demented appearance, seldom utter a word but it vacantly when spoken to; habit unchanged. Bodily health the same

Nov. 17

continues demented, silly and very forgetful and is very dirty. Wets bed entirely himself notwithstanding. He is very fond of chewing rags. His voracious appetite. His paralysis unchanged - stammers in speech and his gait is unsteady. Sleeps well.

Dec. 24

Mind very weak and more defective still. Habits unchanged

to Feb. 10

continues demented and has a difficulty in collecting his ideas to answer the simplest question. Is rather incoherent - has a vacuous expression of countenance. Habits cleaner but still chews rags - is always drowsy - appetite good.

March 11

No change since last report.

April 12

In the same silly state and is very stupid. Appetite voracious and is fond of chewing things unfit for food.

June 17

Is quite stupified from time to time into the simplest conversa-

No. 31

Admitted 21<sup>st</sup> August 1868.

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is very dirty in his habits and eats any  
thing, cloth, hair &c. He generally  
sleeps well.

No change -

Is more stupid - dirtier in  
habits and not so steady on his feet.  
In bed - Appetite still large.

Has become suddenly worse

Tonight at 11 P.M. he  
Died.

Post mortem Exam:

Head - Extensive effusion of  
blood was found upon surface of  
brain.

Hugh McHennion

Pt. 34

1868

Augt 31.

Was admitted into the Asylum to quarters from the City Parish Glasgow.

He was occupied as a labourer, is widowed, and a Protestant.

According to statements this is the first attack of insanity and of three days duration; cause unknown; is dangerous but not suicidal.

Prior to admission he was unable to give any account of himself, seemed not to be aware of who he was or where he came from. Often became suddenly violent assaulting those near him without provocation.

On admission he is quite stupid and incoherent but free from excitement, can not tell where he was, least or give any account of himself. Bodily health very indifferent Augt condition reduced, tongue slightly puffed May

Sept. 5

Continues in the same torpid state talks incoherently, and shows the greatest difficulty in collecting his thoughts to reply to a question, does not know how he has been here. Has had an epileptic fit since admission. Bowels free, appetite moderate; sleeps well. Rx Potassium in large doses three daily.

21.

Is of a most irritable temper and very dangerous, on several occasions he has attacked a Workman Oct. 8<sup>th</sup> in a felonious manner - says he came to help it, that the nerves come upon him. He has had a number of fits since last report. Takes his food well, but is never satisfied. Bowels still moved except by medicine.

Oct. 22

His mental faculties are much impaired - he is very silly, forgetful and dreadfully irritable being easily provoked to strike and kick. April seizures are frequent and severe and before their recession he is most irritable and discontented. Has enormous appetite, and is never satisfied. Sleeps well.

Nov. 15

Is in the same irritable, August torpid, much muddled state. The fits are unchanged in character often in an exhausted state from them.

Decr. 16

No change. Exhibits the same amount impairment of the mental faculties as at first, dreadfully irritable. The fits are unchanged in character and appetite good. Bowels always inclining to costiveness.

Feb. 11.

No particular change

Admitted 31<sup>st</sup> August 1868.

July to March 29 His mind participates to the same weakness - his memory is much impaired and he is very stupid. He is often in an exhausted state from the seizures. Has had bromide of potassium for some time but without benefit.

May 15 Exhibits great silliness, is confused and absent, always irritable and on the occasion of the fits becomes fearfully excited and dangerous. It is often in quarrel and constantly complaining of illusage. The fits continue frequent and severe and he occasionally bruises his face while in them.

11 His mind is of the same demoted character - is very forgetful, has a great difficulty in expressing his ideas and talk is incoherent - is very irritable, constantly complaining and getting into quarrel - on the approach of the fits he is often excited. Appetite very good - he gets more food than he can eat and complains of not getting enough.

January 31 No change in his mental state. Fits unchanged in character as upon him July 22. Great breakances of mind with loss of memory prevail and he is morbidly querulous and irritable. occasionally is excited on the approach of the fits - says he has no fits now whereas they are unchanged in character.

March April 23 Mental state unchanged. He has been out of hospital since which he has been troubled with much of late.

19 No change mentally. Seizures frequent and severe.

18 It more demoted and irascible. Talks in a more incoherent and dyspeptic manner - says some parties have taken away his heart, his left side etc. others talking about him and threatens them in a violent manner. The fits continue severe and frequent. Eats his food well, yet says he is starved owing to the frequency of the fits; he is confined to bed.

25 The more demoted character of mind continues. He is very long-winded and complains of others doing something to his body.

James M. Antipe

Oct. 28.

1868

August 31.

Was admitted into the asylum to day from Lower Parish. He who confined, a Grocer, is unmarried and a Protestant. <sup>1870</sup>

This attack of insanity is the first and of a few weeks duration; cause unknown. It is not suicidal, but is dangerous to others. Prior to admission he had various delusions, believed that he did not require to work for his living; laughed and talked to himself, and foolishly. Also was unstable and dangerous when excited. <sup>1870</sup> Appre-  
sided stated that he threw a knife at his brother and attacked herself.

On admission he has a very silly manner. Some talk in a rambling manner, is full of suspicion and very irritable. Bodily health indifferent, condition spare.

Sept. 7

Has become gradually more settled and appears now nearly well, except <sup>Aug.</sup> first two nights he has slept well - appetite good, barkle free.

Since last report he has shown considerable weakness of mind, burst into fits of laughter without occasion <sup>1871</sup> and talking silly; seems quite indifferent <sup>Feb. 7</sup> about everything, is not irritable at present. Appetite & sleep normal works at times.

October 22.

Continues to act in a silly manner and frequently laughs at nothing. Lips good! Sleeps well.

Nov. 15.

Exhibits the same weakness of mind. Is still observed laughing without occasion. Is quite coherent.

Dec. 11

Is weak minded - silly in his manner and at times very absent. Is irritable at times. Bodily health fair. Is unwilling to employ himself.

Jan. 7 1872

No particular change. Has the same silly manner laughs to himself still but not so much. Bodily health good.

Feb. 27

Does not show so much silliness, and is more willing to employ his time usefully.

May 15

Exhibits great weakness of mind still - talks to himself, laughs without occasion, and conducts himself in a silly manner occasionally. He is more confused and inclined to talk nonsense. Bodily health good. Likes to run the ground. Track blisters.

July 24

No change. On several occasions he has shown great irritability.

Oct. 31

Exhibits the same weakness of mind and seems quite indifferent.

Oct. 28.

Admitted 21st August 1868.

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about every thing. Bodily health  
good - Works upon the grounds.

Smart still very weak.

is occasionally observed muttering  
to himself and laughing with-  
out cause - has a silly absent  
manner and ramble on con-  
versation - occasionally he  
is very irritable and threatening.  
boldness. Bodily health good.

April 24. No change wht ever in his  
mental state since last report.  
Works on the grounds as usual.

June 19 Silly in manner, laughing &  
trifles or without cause, absent  
and confused, and quite indifferent  
about every thing. Bodily health  
good. Works as usual.

Aug. 18. No change.

ell - app 1868. 25. Has the same silly fatuous  
mannery and is absent. Silly in a  
ramblin' childish way and blunter-  
eater in every thing. Bodily health  
good.

Feb. 19. No change.

1871

1360

September 2

Was brought to the Asylum to day <sup>1867</sup> by two Sheriff Officers, and admitted to the instance of the Procurator Fiscal, having been apprehended at the County Buildings in a state threatening danger to the public.

Patient says he is a Blacksmith. He is very delusive - says some secret agency or influence has complete command over his mind, tells him to do things, and has sent black men on the North track. Bodily health indifferent, the spare.

Since admission he has been very ill, often weeps saying God has revealed him to him, wants to die, has the same delusions about the secret influence acting upon him and he says it tells him to say and do things that he would do of himself - says they want to make him black and declare that every body knows about this secret influence. Some nights has not slept much, takes his food sparingly.

Oct. 10

Since last date he has been very dull and delusive, taps on the walls and applies his ear to them as if hearing voices. He has always been duly trying to avoid taking food and the last year says he has refused food and medicine entirely. The stomach pump is being used three daily. Is restless at night, bowels seldom moved without medicine.

Nov. 3

continues dependent and <sup>Sept.</sup>  
very delusive - believes he is not entitled to food and on this account is with much difficulty made to take a sufficient quantity. Bowels <sup>1870</sup> moved without castor oil - sleeps well.

Dec. 11

Is not so dull, but continues very delusive and obstinate - says the devil is working upon him and that he is not to be blamed for any wrong action. Takes his food better. Has had his neck blistered. Bowels seldom moved without the aid of a strong purgative.

Jan. 14

At present he is very obstinate and delusive - is constantly misquoting scriptural passages, and he is rather rambling in his language. Amuses to himself sometimes. Is taking his food pretty well at present. A strong purgative is required to move his bowels <sup>1870</sup>. Defaces <sup>1870</sup> with three daily.

Admitted 2<sup>d</sup> September 1868.

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Has got very irritable and rest  
less - constantly annoying his fellow  
patients, spitting upon them &c -  
and has commenced to swear -  
Takes his food well - bowels  
more regular medicine being  
Seldom required since he had  
a few doses of the iodide of  
potassium. Is sometimes restless  
at night.

Has been rather excited during  
the month - quarrels with others -  
and annoys them in all ways - is  
often noisy - Talks incessantly  
No sleeps badly - takes his food  
well. Has had repeated doses of ipecac  
with little effect in allaying the excite  
ment.

Conducts himself in the same  
annoying way towards the others -  
strikes deadly and glories in all  
kinds of mischief - Talks in an  
incoherent delusive manner - says  
he is possessed of a devil. Appetite  
good. Sleeps well generally, but  
is noisy occasionally.

Is quieter and not quite so  
annoying to the others - will scarcely  
speak to another & himself occas  
ionally - still incoherent and  
delusive - is destructive  
Sleeps rather better. His head  
has been blistered.

In very quiet at present  
and seldom speaks when spoken  
to, nor will he allow himself to  
be touched even to feel his pulse  
Is still destructive and very  
obstinate - talks to himself.

Is in a silly fatuous state  
laughs without occasion and mut  
ters to himself - delights in de  
stroying things and in raising  
gullibals. Bodily health good.

Has the same silly manner  
speaks little - is giddy,  
vacuum and irritable, easily  
excited to strike - destroys  
spoons &c - will not allow any  
one to touch him. Bodily health  
good.

John Cassidy

87

1868

September 1. Was admitted into the Asylum to  
from Barony Parish, Glasgow. He is a  
Labourer, married, and a Rom. Cath.

This attack of insanity is reported  
to be the first and of nine days duration  
cause want of employment.

Prior to admission he appeared quite  
quiet; said the workmen in several places  
had erected gallows, and ropes were  
spinning to hang him; that the whole city  
was determined to take his life & had threat-  
ed to shoot him. His wife said that he  
got outrageous and struck her calling her  
Judas Iscariot, came in quite pale and  
fear because of his enemies pursuing him.

On admission he is calm but confused,  
incoherent and delusive - talk-  
about the people conspiring against  
him, slandering him, and trying to get  
his wife from him, believed they have  
wanted to put him out of the way, he  
coming out in the cat he suddenly ad-  
ded the man in charge of him who says  
had it not been for Masons that were  
close at hand he would have been at-  
petised says he wished him no harm, he  
it was only a joke and only gripped the  
harder because he made such a noise.

Bodily health indifferent, condition go-

12. Since admission he has been in a  
confused, restless, and irritable state; he  
has the delusion about people having conspi-  
red to take his wife from him and contin-  
ually slandering him, says he hears their voices  
yet. He is mostly annoyed by the people  
slandering him at night which generally  
makes him restless the greater part of  
the night. Bowels free by medicine, he  
had his head blistered, appetite go-

October 3. Has had the same delusions  
hearing people slandering him since  
date. To-day he thrust his feet thro'  
a pane of glass, says he heard a snap  
but was not sure but thought it was  
his wife's which caused him to do it.  
The glass is incoherent in language  
confused and irritable. 10. Dis-  
missed

5. Was taken away to his resi-  
dence in Ireland to-day, and dismissed  
accordingly Received

87

Admitted 2<sup>d</sup> September.

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## William Campbell. A.D.

1868

September 4.

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day at the instance of the Fiscal. He had applied at the Police Office for protection against imaginary enemies and was then apprehended as a dangerous lunatic. Says he was occupied as a Clerk but has been little employed during the last two years.

In admission he is very delusive - says he went to the Police to lodge information about a most shameful and disgraceful act committed last night by his brother, viz.: that his brother had come to him whilst unconscious to him with his mother and then shot his mother. He believes his brother killed all the family last night and that he is now in prison. That when he himself went to make complaints at the Police Office he heard some prisoners talking about the affair; he says it is most disgraceful and would never have known anything about it had he not went to the Police office. Also declares that ladies are continually following him to ask him to marry them; says he is to be made Laird of Drumpeller estate if he will marry Colonel Buchanan's daughter, also says he has been molested by people born May holes through the walls of home, shot pointing guns at him, says he has not slept for two nights owing to watching these people. His bodily health appears to be pretty good.

" 11 Has the same delusions. At times he has been rather scared and seen at night. The night before last he walked his room in great fear of being shot and castrated - says he heard them boring holes through the wall and July heard shots on all sides of him but did not hurt, declares he would rather be cut to atoms than have his stones Jan'y and wants some one to rup him up once. Was in exclusion yesterday coming back from Court, he became excited, took fl. crot. iii f. last

22 Says he heard a person of the name of Brown giving orders for him to cut his throat. R. D. P. 8/10

Sept 18 Is restless and extremely delusive - believes he is surrounded by murderers, that his life is in danger - is continually hearing voices - takes his food well & frequently requires apertient medicine. Is take Potassii brom. in 15 gr doses three or

87

Admitted 4<sup>th</sup> September 1868.

- lum to 1<sup>st</sup> Jan 25 Continues very delusive - hears voices night and day - Says he is wanted to marry Miss Buchanan - declares people are in his bedroom during night giving him chloroform etc. Bodily health unchanged.
- last Dec 28 Is very irritable, restless and delusive. P. Iulop to see every morning -
- (369) Jan 9 26 Has been more excited during past week - is still very delusive. Has had some doses of Ward's concoction with temporary benefit.
- 7th Jan 7 21 Still excited at times, and continues very irritable and delusive - Says that if he does not get away, he must suffer martyrdom and is quite willing to lay his head upon the block. Says females are admitted into his bedroom at night and is used like a beast. Bodily health fair -
- March 29 Still often excited. Says he is a Prince of Great Britain and has an income of £100,000 a year, and is not going to marry Miss Buchanan or anyone else when he can get a Princess. Takes his food well - generally sleeps well.
- May 14 Has various extravagant delusions - is annoyed by women getting into his bedroom during night - is morbidly irritable and often becomes suddenly excited threatening to shoot, kill & those parties who are keeping him here and subjecting him to these annoyances. Bodily health fair - A little purgative medicine is occasionally required.
- July 9 No change whatever in his condition.
- Aug 2 Is in the same dangerous delusive state.
- Jan 7 17 Has the same delusions and is extremely irritable and dangerous - says women are admitted into his bedroom at night for the purpose of using liberties with him - is continually hearing voices coming from Glasgow &c and is in frequent conversation with them.

## James Alexander Oct. 21

1868

September

Was admitted into the asylum to-day Dec<sup>th</sup>  
from Berney Parish. He was a milliner  
is unmarried, and a Protestant

According to statements this is the first  
attack of insanity and of three days duration  
cause supposed to be religious delusion  
is neither dangerous to himself nor others.  
He had been apprehended by the police on 8/29  
prior to admission he was wild and  
excited; raved on incoherently about  
religious matters; gaped and stared  
vacantly about him; jumped and dashed  
about the prison cell. The turnkey stated  
that he was very dangerous, cunning and  
treacherous.

On admission he is in a confused  
state, is very stubborn & will not speak much  
Bodily health indifferent, tongue firm  
pulse weak; condition spare.

15. Appears to be quite confused as  
stares vacantly without speaking when  
addressed; on several occasions he has  
sudden out-breaks of great excitement  
broke the door of his room to pieces,  
treacherously attacks the attendants,  
whenever he has the opportunity; has  
been generally restless at night. Bowel  
frequently moved by medicine; is refusing  
the greater portion of his food. His hand  
has been blistered.

26. From last date he gradually  
improved and is now moving about,  
a convalescent stage, only a little  
irish and somewhat confused, says he  
a little fear come upon him at times.  
Bowels have a tendency to become con-  
stipated, medicine being required ev-  
er week; appetite good; sleeps well.

October 4. Yesterday complained of pain  
bowels and of a headache and went  
bed; to-day he became violent, ne-  
ver knocked a door off its hinges, it has  
the attendants, and had to be secured.  
He is very stupid and stares vac-  
antly when spoken to; will neither take  
food nor medicine.

27. Is in a confused state.  
At present talks incoherently and  
very childish - at times is a little  
restless and obstinate. At times  
sleeps badly. Takes his food  
frequently requires purgative medi-

Nov. 22. Continues stupid and ab-  
normally irritable and stubborn. Wanders,  
talking to himself and is someti-  
mes rather noisy. Sometimes sleeps  
badly. Hand has been blistered

Act. 21.

Admitted 9th September 1868.

in to-day Dec<sup>r</sup> 14. Is very quiet at present, but continues stupid and absent-minded. Refers to himself and is very childish. Bodily health unchanged; bowels still inclined to be constipated, headaches are frequent. Is always very drowsy and he sleeps better now. Appetite good.  
is the first day I have been to the doctor or other 1869 Jan 7 27. Is rather restless - talketh incoherently and is stupid and silly. Bodily health fair, but he still requires purgative medicine often.  
and das<sup>r</sup> 21. Has the same absent appearance, acts in the same silly confused manner and talketh incoherently. Is sometimes a little excited, irritable, and stubborn. Takes his food well - sleeps well.  
not spec April 17. Is in the same stupid stubborn state; refers to himself very much and he is extremely silly - talketh incoherently and is unable to express his ideas. Has been getting out of bed frequently of late. Bodily health unchanged.

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## Daniel Lyons

At 3.

1868

- September 1<sup>st</sup> Was brought to the Asylum to day from the City Parish Poorhouse.  
He was occupied as a Single, is gay married, and a Protestant Rom. Cath.  
This is stated to be the first attack and of three days duration. Cause unknown (he labours under general paralysis of an advanced stage), is dangerous.  
Prior to admission it seems he was dull, very incoherent, could give no rational account of himself, believed he was companioned with wild animals. Had been so violent that he required to be kept secured in bed.  
On admission he appears to be in a state of dementia - quite incoherent, stupid, and showing great want of mental power. Loss of memory, he is tame and restless. Bodily health extremely feeble; he is affected with general paralysis, and cannot stand; in various parts of the body are sores, besides many bed sores.  
26 Is in the same demented state as before, is very childish, often talkative and noisy, and often swearing and vociferous all night; his language is very indecent and incoherent; is dirty in his habits. His pulse is much stronger, and his health on the whole has improved. Sores are nearly well.  
Oct 14 Is not so noisy nor so dirty as before, but continues in the same demented state of mind. Altho' his bodily health has improved, he is unable to be out of bed being quite helpless from general paralysis. He takes his food well, and sleeps better.  
Nov 14 Is in a state of deep dementia. Is incoherent and extremely silly. His bodily health has improved little, but he is still quite unable to be out of bed. Is still indecent and dirty in his habits. Is not often noisy but sleeps better.  
Dec 24 Continues in the same state of dementia - is very silly - sleeps more & strength more.  
1869 Feb 7 14 Is still in a deeply demented state, and confined to bed in an almost helpless condition. Takes his food well - sleeps well - bow pretty regular.  
March 24 Has changed greatly. Habits dirty. Although he has gained strength he still can scarcely stand upon his feet taking St. Anthelias & St. Tenuis for

At 3.

Admitted 11<sup>th</sup> September 1868.

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deep demyatra, and helpless from  
general paralysis. He is often very  
noisy. Walks uncleanly. Takes  
his food well, but requires assistance  
and to feed him.

In the same helpless state  
appetite good. Is cleanly at  
present, having had V. Calcaridæ  
and V. Ferri.

No change further than  
that he appears a little more  
reduced in body. Appetite good.

Wets himself very often.

In the same deeply demyatra  
state and lies quite helpless in bed.  
Is often noisy. Appetite good.

Appears to be falling off in  
body, and takes less food but eats  
eagerly.

1868

## John Brown

A.Y.

September 12 Was brought to the Asylum to do from Barony Parish. He is a weaver by trade, is unmarried, and a Protestant. This is the first attack of insanity of six days duration; cause unknown. Is not dangerous.

Prior to admission he was dull & morose, was easily excited, talked about being persecuted for believing in the truth of God, threatened everyone, some one. His niece stated that he has not gone to bed these two nights past, but sits all day hardly speaking, sometimes speaks to himself.

On admission he displays great weakness of mind with loss of memory, is now absent in manner, and gives a rambling statement about saving children all his life. His bodily health is rather fair.

Oct. 12 Since admission he has exhibited the same great impairment of mind and memory - apparently he labors under senile dementia. He takes his food pretty well, and sleeps soundly.

Nov. 7 Is very absent and forgetful. Thinks he is to be killed, and is sometimes afraid to take his food for fear of poison. Is very poor. Bodily health good.

Dec. 14 Is fatuous absent and stupid. Will not go out with his cap on and will give no reason. Takes his food moderately and his bodily health is fair.

1869 Feb 7 17 Since last report there has been no change. Is at times unobtainable.

March 29 Mental state unchanged. Bodily health fair.

May 14 Is in a state of confirmed senile dementia - is occasionally very talkative and irritable, refusing to do as desired over to his meals which he suspects contain something unknown at times. Sleeps well. Will take medicine through fear of poison.

July 9 No change. Mental state unchanged.

Oct. 2 Takes his food generally in a most agreeable way, but sometimes suspect there is something in it to hurt him and consequently refuses it.

Jan 7 1870 No change.

87.

Admitted 12<sup>th</sup> September 1868.

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Stephen James Mentges A.D.

1868.

September 14.

Was brought to the Asylum to-day from the Domestic Wards of Barnhill House. He was previously occupied as Medical Student and Teacher of Music, is unmarried, and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is supposed to be the first and of 5 or 6 weeks duration cause unknown.

Prior to admission he had had lucinations.

On admission he is confused and absent in mind, inclined to enter into conversation, and can give little account of himself; seems not to realize his present position feeling quite content. His bodily health is tolerably good.

26. Has been in the same condition and absent state since admission, is quite indifferent about everything.

By parties acquainted with his landlord it has been stated that he was very intemperate purchasing large quantities of Spirits at a time. He broke up the piano because the Devil was in it, passed red less nights and was threatening to kill people, being in dread of being hung by them; his landlord was afraid of him and he was afraid of being poisoned by her. Appetite & sleep natural.

Oct. 13. Is dull, but apparently quite contented, and indifferent about everything, is absent in manner and confused in his ideas, says he never slept.

Nov. 22. Continues listless - has an absent manner and is rather confused in his ideas - is uncooperative.

Bodily health good - except that he is troubled with a headache at times.

Dec. 17. Is more sociable and less absent - talks more freely.

1869. January 14. Seems to be very well.

Feb. 8. Was dismissed to-day  
Cured!

W.

Admitted 14<sup>th</sup> September 1868.

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1808

John Walker

A.D.

Sept. 18. Was admitted into the Asylum  
day from the City Parish. He is a  
Tailor to trade; is married, & has  
according to statement his is the  
first attack of insanity, and of four  
duration; cause unknown.

Prior to admission, this man  
could give no rational account of  
himself, and seemed in a very con-  
fused state of mind.

In admission, his expression  
comenance is that of bewilderment  
stares vacantly when spoken to,  
is very stupid. His bodily health  
feeble, and his condition very much  
reduced. Can scarcely walk about  
he seems so weak; tongue furred.

26. Has been in a confused and  
wilder'd state since admission, still  
speaks and seems to be in great dis-  
tress of mind; he is constantly complaining  
being stopped up that his bowels have  
not been moved for weeks, which  
have in reality been moved almost  
daily. Tongue cleaner, he has had  
repeated doses of rhubarb; taken  
his food sparingly owing to the fact  
that he is already stuffed full.  
much troubled by a disorder of  
the urethra.

Oct. 7. Is more collected, but no  
confused yet and unable to realize  
position, however constantly asking for  
medicine declaring that his bowels  
not been moved for days, whereas  
are moved almost daily with or without  
medicine. He is also very dull. His  
bodily health is much improved,  
a good appetite now, and sleeps well.

Nov. 14. Is still absent and confused  
appears well otherwise, but con-  
tinues much of a dullness in the belly  
is always taking medicine to purg  
him out. Bodily health much  
improved.

Dec. 5. Was dismissed today  
Cured

At.

Admitted 18<sup>th</sup> September 1868.

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## Hugh M Mechanics Ad.

1868

Sept 11

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day from Barony Parish. He was occupied as a Labourer; is married and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of a long duration cause supposed to be his wife's death along. It is both suicidal & dangerous.

Prior to admission, he appeared <sup>1868</sup> greatly excited, irragorous, language incoherent. Stated he was going to be was born in Hell, had further nothing more or other. His daughter stated that he had to be tied down by rope threatened to kill her and the neighbors around him.

On admission, he is maniacally excited, talks incessantly and so coherently and in my great fear this something terrible is to be done to know him. thinks he has committed no crime and declares he is now in the. His bodily health is very indifferent tongue furrowed.

23 Is not so much excited, but is very restless, full of fears believing that every one who talks talk of him said yesterday he had £5,000 but cannot find out who has it, still believes he is in jail. Reacted <sup>1868</sup> last night but was very noisy the night previous, bowel freely moved at night.

24 The excitement has completely passed off and he now talks quite rationally. Is working about the gallery. Says his wife did not <sup>1869</sup> behave herself and that that was the cause of his illness. <sup>1869</sup>

Oct 17

Was dismissed to-day  
Cured

1869 Readmitted 13<sup>th</sup> July 1869.

July 13 Was readmitted in a very agitated state, constantly muttering incoherently ejaculating about God, money, <sup>1869</sup> his Bodily health very indifferent tongue furrowed and tremulous. appears to be threatened with general paralysis.

Sept 11

Has been much excited on admission, only having very short intervals of comparative quiet never passing a whole night in a room often extremely noisy; often strips his clothes & walks naked.

At.

Admitted 21<sup>st</sup> September 1868.

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Appeared 18<sup>th</sup> 14

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Entered Dec<sup>th</sup> 24

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He has caquimous swellings of the  
ear, and he is more distinctly para-  
lyzed. Has had repeated doses of  
opiates. His neck blistered, and  
often opiates at night without  
any apparent benefit. Has a vorac-  
ious appetite.

Is generally very much  
excited - walks incessantly about  
his wealth promising gold watch to  
he all around him - is constantly  
stirring up quarrels by among  
others, stealing from them &c. Is very  
destructive and uncleanly in habit.  
Seldom sleeps much but is  
noisy the most of the night even  
with opiates. Appetite voracious  
R. Patassii Kromidi.

Has more distinct remission  
of the excitement and is sleeping  
rather better although seldom passes  
a whole night quietly. Has the  
same extravagant delusion -  
is God, made the world out of  
gold &c - destroys things to make  
gold and silver out of them.  
Continues uncleanly in habits.  
Appetite voracious.

It perhaps not quite so noisy  
and so much excited, but there  
is little change. Sleeps part of  
the night and is noisy the other  
parts. Appetite good. He has  
frequent doses of opiate: often  
opiates at night, and aperient  
medicine occasionally.

Is rather quieter  
Appears to have had some sort  
of fit probably epileptic. He  
is more stupid and his speech  
indicates an exacerbation of the  
paralysis - is very drowsy,  
seldom noisy, cleaner in habits  
and not so destructive. Takes  
his food moderately.

Has become noisy and  
restless again - delights in  
stealing and destroying things.  
Is very dangerous. Has extravagant  
delusions about money. Bodily  
health good.

Is much quieter - has no  
definite delusions but is confused  
stupid and incoherent exhibits great  
loss of memory. Is very obscene -  
and very irritable. Sleeps well.

(See page 406)

1868

William Smith

A.D.

Sept: 24 Was admitted into the Asylum to from Lovon Parish. He was occupied as a Draper, is unmarried and a Protestant.

It is unknown whether he was insane before the present attack which is of three months duration cause unknown, is stated to be dangerous to others but not to himself.

Prior to admission, he was incoherent, excited, roaring at the pitch of his voice, foamed in his actions, standing transfixed with clasped hands and running into corners to escape observation. His brother stated that he had various delusions as that his food was poisoned, a timepiece, and afraid of being killed.

On admission, he is maniacally excited, talks incoherently, roars at intervals and assumes attitudes threatening danger to all around him. His health is rather feeble and his condition reduced, tongue dry and furrowed, pupils large and eyes prominent.

Continues noisy incoherent, much excited, attempts to kick and strike when any one goes near him will take neither medicine nor food only on one occasion he took a little porridge, has been fed by means of the pump but what is given is mostly rejected; bowels opened by enema, tongue dry and jaws large wild and staring.

Oct: 1 The excitement has continued since last date, all food has been given by means of the pump, but the stomach rejects the greater part of what is given. This evening he was so exhausted that the stomach pump cannot be used.

At 9.30 this morning he died.

P.S. Our final mortuary examination would be allowed by the friends.

Adm.

Admitted 24<sup>th</sup> September 1868.

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## Nathaniel Wilson 10

1868

Sept. 29

Was admitted into the Asylum to do from Monrovia Asylum at the instance of the Insp. of Poor, City Parish.

This a state of insanity & stated to be the first and of about two years duration, cause we know, is neither suicidal nor dangerous to others. April

Prior to admission he was so demented and laboured under delusions of suspicion.

On admission he appears to be quite demented, unable to talk rationally; says he has not taste good for four or five years, says his age is one thing and then another.

His bodily health is tolerably good &c.

October 24

Since admission he has exhibited extreme childishness with loss of memory; he talks incoherently, and is very violent. Says he never taste food till he came here. He takes his food well, rests well at night.

Nov. 29

Is in the same demented state says he never sees any food and never taste any, but declares he is often drugged during his sleep (he seldom gets medicine), talks incoherently appetite good. Will not employ himself at anything believing him to be in a weak dying state.

Dec. 18

Is very childish, incoherent and delusive. Still maintains he never gets food that he can live on & hungry. That he has no home here. He takes his food well and is in good bodily health.

1869 Jan 7 26

Present state unchanged says he gets drugs in his food, and poisons are given him during sleep.

Feb. 7 22

Is sometimes very childish, incoherent and delusive. Has commenced to work a little.

March 29

Is in the same state more and bodily.

May 18

Is still incoherent and delusive - says he has not had food for years, can live without nourishment and does not wish any - has a good appetite. Sleeps well. Worries about the gallbladder.

August 21

No change since last report.

Nov. 22

Extravagantly silly, childish, incoherent and delusive. Bodily health fair.

1870 Jan 7 29

Exhibits the same demented state of mind - talks in a silly in-

Adm

Admission 29<sup>th</sup> September 1868

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out way — often says he has not  
eaten good for years, that he is  
only a few years of age, but a child  
yet — is rather irritable at times.  
Bodily health good. Walks about  
the galleries.

Since last report there has  
no changes mentally or bodily.

Displays the same fatuous  
state of mind; talks in an incoherent  
silly way — says he has not eaten  
a bit of good for years, that he  
sleeps none &c. Appetite good;  
sleeps well. Looks a little about  
the gallery.

Great weakness of mind  
with a rambling delusive way of  
speaking. At times he is very  
irritable. Bodily health good.

## John Forrest

A.D. 11

1868

September 19

Was admitted into the asylum to do  
from the parish of New York bland.

He is a young boy that has never been  
in any way occupied but left to run about, he was sent to school  
but would not attend, and learned nothing.

He is stated to be an idiot  
and dangerous.

On admission he is quite idiotic in his conduct and speech; answer questions laughing, and articulates but half of most words, and leaves out more in a sentence; can tell his name but he is 50 years of age. His expression of countenance is more intelligent than is generally found in idiots.

The conformation of his head is in many remarkable. Bodily health good.

October 27

Exhibits the same state of mind. Is a little tricksy and self-willed. Has learned the names of many of those around him. Takes his food well; is cleanly; sleeps well.

Nov. 22

Is in the same state of mind, cannot read the alphabet. His bodily health is good.

Dec. 15

Exhibits the same want of intellect. He is very irritable and prone to kick, bite, and strike - swears very much. Bodily health good.

Jan 7 1869

Has learned the names of many, but his mental state is unchanged on the whole. Is very passionate and irritable.

March 26

No change mentally. Seems to be more under control. Bodily health good.

April 16

No change.

May 24

Is still often troublesome annoying the other patients by placing himself in a position to injure them.

June 19

His conduct and manner are unchanged. Bodily health fair.

August 4

Was removed to another asylum Sunday and dismissed

Believed

W. H.

Admitted 29<sup>th</sup> September 1868.

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## Hugh McCabe.

W. S.

1868

Sept. 30 Was brought to the Asylum to day from Hamilton Prison and admitted here  
on charges chargeable to Hamilton Prison.  
He was a minor, is unmarried, and a  
Non. Cath.

Nothing of the history of the few  
attack of insanity is known; he is not  
dangerous to himself or to others.

Prior to admission he was in a  
condition of childish imbecility, and  
manifestly incapable of taking care  
of himself, was filthy in his habits.

On admission he is in a state of  
deep dementia - quite silly, incapable  
of giving any account of himself  
his memory is greatly impaired.

Bodily health very indifferent, and  
he appears to labour under incipient  
general paralysis, walks with an un-  
easy gait and his speech is affected.

Oct. 27 Exhibits the same dementia as  
on admission. He can scarcely express an idea in  
an intelligible manner, talks incoher-  
ently and shows great loss of memory.  
He is constantly stealing, and is dirty  
in his habits. Takes his food well, sleeps  
well.

Nov. 29 Is continually roaming about  
in a stupid state stealing whatever  
he can lay hands upon. Is dirty,  
his habits, has an enormous appetite  
and is always drowsy.

Dec. 13 Continues stupid, incoherent  
and restless - exhibits the same  
loss of memory - steals at every  
opportunity. He is very helpless  
from the paralysis - is dirty in  
his habits. His normal app-  
etite regular.

Jan. 7 No particular change - He  
roams about in a manner as if he  
did not know what he was about  
steals as usual. Habits still  
inclined. He has got very full &  
lady, but is a bit too weak and  
unable to take care of himself.

Feb. 15 Was taken to Stirling  
District Asylum today and dis-  
missed

*Relived*

W. 3

Monted 25<sup>th</sup> September 1868.

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1868

October 16 Was admitted into the Asylum July 21 to day from Govan Parish.

He was occupied as a Commercial Traveller, is married, and a Peasant.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of four days duration. Cause supposed to be Religious excitement & melancholy. Is both suicidal & dangerous.

Prior to admission he was very much excited, was sometimes praying, then takes fits of laughter, talked incoherently. His wife stated that he threatened to cut her throat and then own. Had constantly to be watched.

In admission he is maniacally excited, incoherent, and noisy; sings, laughs, and prays, alternately. His bodily health and condition are apparently good.

Nov. 24 Is not so noisy and restless. In still talks incoherently, but generally slumbers badly, and makes a great noise during night, even with opiates.

Nov. 18 The excitement continues, is incoherent and continually gesticulates, destroys his clothes, and is noisy, bad night generally. Bowels kept full by pul. jalap. co., appetite good.

Dec. 11 Has been less excited during the week, talks more coherently, and sleeps better. Has had hot bath and sedatives at night. Takes his food well.

Jan. 7 16 Is still much excited, quite incoherent and often dreadfully noisy. Is extremely filthy in habits. Is often noisy and sleepless at night. Takes his food well.

Feb. 7 16 Is generally in a very scattered state and often so boisterous among the others as to require to be secluded; is still quite incoherent, filthy in his habits, & destructive. Has an enormous appetite, bowels regular, sleeps well. Has sanguinous tumours of the

March 12. After much excited and noisy, & quite incoherent. Says to is the "Almighty". Habits much improved, appetite enormous, sleeps well during, but very often noisy at night. Has encrusted his body with dross.

May 18 Is still often excited and noisy, swearing and using obscene and blasphemous language. Is not coherent but still very delirious. Is often noisy at night.

pt.

Admitted 16th October 1868.

July 21. Still often excited noisy  
and quarrelsome with every one -  
talks incoherently - destroys  
his clothes and is degenerated  
in habits. Appetite ravenous.  
Is very often noisy at night  
even with apertes.

Sept. 26. No change  
Nov. 21. No change - is very  
troublesome, constantly  
quarrelling and out of slante  
at the pitch of his voice using  
abusive and threatening language  
habits uncleanly. Bodily  
health fair.

Dec. 24. Is not so frequently excited and  
noisy and sleeps better. only occas.  
ionally he becomes dreadfully  
irritable, troublesome and using  
abusive and threatening language -  
is more coherent, and seldom  
destroys any thing. Appetite good.

January 16. Continues to improve - is  
more coherent - less troublesome  
and has not been excited since last  
report - is not destructive and  
is now cleanly. Hoof tea requires  
a potent medicine. Is at work.

Feb. 17. Appear to be nearly well,  
only is in rather exuberant spirits  
and talkish. Bodily health  
good except that his bowels are  
generally constive.

March 16. Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

1868

October 17 Was brought to the Asylum to-day in shackles by Sheriff officers, and admitted at the instance of the Procure Fiscal.

From accounts it seems he lately came to Glasgow from Ireland and was staying in the Crow Hotel where he made an assault upon the proprietor which led to his apprehension.

In admission he is much excited violent, and incoherent in language. Says that people in the Hotel were always talking about him and would not give him peace, and that he is determined to have quietness so he made use of the tools belonging to the bedroom fire to clear the house. He broke the tools over the Proprietor's Bodily health very indifferent, tongue furred, eyes injected, condition good.

Has been fearfully excited since admission and has tried so, in so violent and dangerous that he is quite unfit to out of the room, even to touch the door of which is opened, he generally makes violent attempts to get out or attacks the attendants believing they have come to murder him. That they are the old 'murderers and robbers'. He talks coherently; sleeps little and is often very noisy at night. Bowels loose, & constipated, is unwilling to take food being afraid of foul play, but has taken a sufficiently. Neck blisters

Nov. 6 Is much less excited and more coherent in language, but is very delusive and suspicious. Has a deadly hatred towards some of the officials, declares they are the devil and have come to murder him. In his food well, is sleeping better.

14 Is free from excitement, but very uneasy and morbidly suspicious when the Superintendent makes his appearance in the gallery he watches him in an eye of suspicion and a look of doomsday, he seems determined on re-mission, but is being closely watched. Bodily health good, she sleeps well.

29. Appears convalescent. No ad. having great suspicion of the Superintendent, because he did not like his look and thought it was he who gave false evidence against him. Is quiet & friendly with all here. Dangerous about his freedom.

Dec. 5

Was dismissed to-day  
Cured

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Admitted 17th October 1868.

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George Cooper      Pt. 4  
1868

October 18. Was admitted into the Asylum April 12 to-day from Daley Parish.

His name is George Cooper.  
Occupation unknown, but was once May 14 a collector.

He was formerly a patient June 2 in the Asylum; the present attack of insanity is stated to be of about two years duration; cause unknown.

He is supposed to be suicidal.

Prior to admission he talked incoherently. Believed he had direct communication with God, said he would give his watch to God if he asked for it; was easily excited.

Was threatening to do violence to himself and others with a razor.

On admission he is rather restless, very loquacious and disengaged in conversation. His mind evidently is very weak. Bodily health rather indifferent, tongue furred, condition spare.

November 9. He shows great weakness of mind, expresses his ideas in a confused way, and is very talkative, often he has been noisy or talkative at night. Has a craving for whisky. Upper good, bowels regular.

Dec. 4. Still shows considerable weakness of mind, but is very well otherwise. Bodily health good.

" 26. Was dismissed today.

Cured.

1869 Readmitted Pt. January 1869.

January 1. Prior to admission, he had an excited manner, rambled in conversation and sometimes was incoherent. Entertained delusions relative to hostile designs on the part of others. Had been threatening violence to people.

On admission he is loquacious and rambles from one subject to another talking about money due him and injuries received at the hands of others. His mind is very weak.

Bodily health tolerably good.

" 19. Is very silly in speech, stupid at times, and becomes incoherent in language. Bodily health good.

Feb. 15. Continues silly in his manner and rambles in conversation.

March 15. His mind participates in some weakness. Says he receives illusage at the hands of certain persons and that they should be shot. Bodily health good. Works well.

Pt 4.

Admitted 18<sup>th</sup> October 1868.

Syphum April 12      Appears to be more settled and  
th. not so silly. Bodily health good -  
testimt. Works well.  
was out May 14.      Still exhibits signs of improve-  
ment.

Patient June 2.      Was dismissed to-day  
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James Moffat

Oct. 21

1868

Oct. 21.

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day from the City Parish. He is a Painter to trade; is unmarried and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of three days duration cause unknown. Is not violent, but dangerous to others.

Prior to admission, he could give account of himself; slept and gesticulated wildly; threatened in a violent manner.

On admission he is very restless and constantly gesticulating; is very stupid and incoherent; talking in a rambling manner about seeing God and having intercourse with heaven. His bodily health is very indifferent tongue furred, pupils dilated, pulse quick; condition ordinary.

Nov. 2. Is much excited and quite incoherent; laughs immoderately and is continually gesticulating. Often noisy at night and sleeps little, even with opiate. Is unwilling to take his food sometimes, and is seldom got to take medicine. Bowels seldom moved without purgatives.

Dec. 3. Since last report the excitement had considerably abated, but he has again become very restless, destructive and gesticulating and trembling a laughing incessantly. Sleeps badly does not take his food well. Bowels seldom moved except by medicine.

Feb. 4. Hot-bath for an hour -

His neck was blistered some time ago. R. from Dr. H. in 20 doses three

Jan. 7. The excitement continues in slight remissions - is quite incoherent noisy, constantly gesticulating and laughing - often sleepless. Appetite changeable. Bowels more regular. Is destructive

Feb. 7. The remissions are more marked, and on the whole he is less excited and more coherent - still gesticulates a good deal - talks and laughs to himself frequently. Sleep better - appetite fair. Admits having been addicted to the practice, but says he has left the practice.

March 18. Has been in a convalescing during the last three weeks, walking out doors and with the painter most of the time. Was dismissed to day Cured

Act. 21

Admitted 21<sup>st</sup> October 1868.

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Alexander Miller

A.Y. 1.

1868

October 21

Was brought from the Northern Dist Office, and admitted as a pauper chargee to Parsony Parish. He who a Van Driver is unmarried, and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity and of three days duration; cause unknown.

Prior to admission he was continually scratching about the corners of the cell in prison, saying that he was cleansing his horse's feet. Said also that he heard people speaking to him & addressed him in return, though no one was present.

In admission, he apparently labours under delirium tremens, he in great trancer and his breath is also so. He is very stupid and restless, constantly inclined to move about as if returning to his former employment, incoherently. Bodily health feeble, tongue furrowed, pulse quick and rather weak, condition ordinary. Has some slight discolorations on his chest and arms.

26 Is free from excitement, but has become very melancholy and desponding. Is still a little shaky and confused. Sleeps well, appetite good, bowels regular. Has a craving for stimulants.

Nov. 4 Is now cheerful and quite convalescent.

11 Was dismissed to-day  
Cured

Francis De Ghez,

(From page 322.)

1870

W. 2.

Admitted 21<sup>st</sup> October 1863.

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## Frederick Pickhead A.M.

1868

October 21. Was brought from Govan Borbou and admitted as a pauper chargeable to Govan Parish. He was occupied as Commission Agent; is married and a Protestant.

The present attack of insanity of a few days duration, caused by many small. Is both suicidal and dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he was irritable, excited, restless, and impulsive. Threatened to commit suicide; had delusions as, that he was pursued by people. Wife had stated that he intended to commit suicide a few days ago.

In admission he is restless, confused, incoherent, and delusive; is always in motion, picking at specks on the floor, believing them to be valuable pieces of gold. He labours under delirium tremens, his whole body is in a tremor and his tongue, which is much furrowed, is so tremulous that few words does he speak in a manner to be understood, breath alcoholic; is rather feeble, condition good. On the right side of his neck is a superficial cut about four inches in length, said to be a suicidal wound.

26 Since admission he has been gradually getting calmer and is now free from delirium, but is still confused and inclined to wander in his thoughts without conversing with anyone. Is still a little tremulous! Sleeps a great deal now, takes his food well, bowels regular.

Nov. 3. Was dismissed today  
Cured

874

Admitted 21<sup>st</sup> October 1868.

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1868

October 21

Was brought from the City Poorhouse and admitted to stay in St. Luke's Asylum as a pauper chargeable to the City Parochial Fund. He was occupied as a Labourer; is married and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity and of three days duration; cause unknown.

Prior to admission he was in a state of wild excitement, raved incoherently about being doomed to Hell for ever; asserted that he was utterly lost.

On admission he is restless and excited as to require restraint, talk incessantly and incoherently and in a most despairing manner about being lost for ever and doomed; beseeches some one to kill him that he will suffer the torments of Hell; and says he has ruined eight souls.

Bodily health rather feeble; tongue purped; teeth and lips covered with sores; pulse weak and quick; constipation reduced. Has some slight discoloration on his body.

22

" 25 Slept well last night and is more composed today, but during last three days he has been extremely restless night as well as day and in the greatest distress of mind declare his soul is lost and that he has ruined the souls of others. Takes his food very unwillingly; bowels free. He had Specumahan powders during the day, and opiates at night. Walks like a madman. Dr. Aron Potassio three daily.

November 2

Is a great deal calmer and much less hysterical; he now believes there is "ardon" for him. Takes his food well; sleeps soundly & is much improved in his bodily condition.

Dec 2 '5

Appears convalescent.

Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

Att. 4

Admitted 11<sup>th</sup> October 1868.

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William M. Salmon A.Y. 6

1868

Oct 24

Was brought to the Asylum to-day from the City Parish. His Plumbe to trade, widowed, and a Protestant. The history of the present attack of insanity is unknown.

Prior to admission, he raved about all the bones of his body being broken by God's command and thought he was God.

On admission he is much excited, incoherent and very loquacious; says he is "God" and talks about what has been done to him by God's command. His bodily health is very indifferent. Tongue furred, pulse regular. On examining him immediately on admission some of his ribs were found to be fractured and had a bandage <sup>around</sup> his chest. He has also a scar over the Pommum Adami where he says he did himself with a razor. Also has a slight discoloration at outer angle of right eye.

25 Has been much excited and noisy since admission: is incoherent and talks incessantly. Sleeps little even with opiates and repeated doses of ipo. On one occasion he attempted to throw his head against the floor with intent to kill himself. Often refuses his saying he gets poison. Bowels freely moved by Dr. Wm. F. Tapp - Dr. Bro. Passini in very doses, three daily.

Nov. 24 Continues excited but with milder morsions; often he is dreadfully noisy unless when asleep he talks incessantly and threatens vengeance upon all who except him believing that they try to poison him; he is very incoherent, often noisy at night, and with draughts to procure sleep. Takes his food well, bowels regular. Has had repeated doses of ipo.

Dec 18 Continues much excited quiet, incoherent, talkative and noisy. Says he has been poisoned. Sleeps little. Takes his food well.

Jan 14 Is very delusive, incoherent and noisy. Talks incessantly. His speech is slurred and incoherent. Amours of the ears have commenced. Generally takes his food well, but is falling off in body.

Feb 15 Declares he is God, that he made the world &c. Is often noisy both night and day. Sleeps little. Takes his food well, bowels regular.

A.Y. 6

Admitted 24<sup>th</sup> October 1868.

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Is much in the same state - very delusive, irritable, noisy, and vicious - and takes his food well. Has had a swelling on the lower jaw, left side, for some weeks; it has commenced to suppurate, but the bone seems to be affected.

Continues in a restless noisy state - often excited and violent - talketh in a delusive incoherent way and is extremely irritable. He very often sleeps badly and frequently is noisy all night. Has a good appetite. He has had bromide of potassium and aspirates the alloy, the restlessness but without benefit.

Is more incoherent and he appears to be threatened with paralysis. He is destructive and uncleanly in habits.

Continues restless, frequently noisy - talketh in a very incoherent manner, is extremely destructive, dangerous and uncleanly. During night - he is generally noisy for some hours - appetite good.

Since last report he has had some epileptic fits, and is now compelled to lie in a very restless state - his mind and memory are more impaired, but he continues very noisy and destructive.

Appetite good - is constantly crying for food.

Has had more epileptic fits this month. He is becoming more demented. He strikes and bites at all who touch him. Takes his food well. Habits uncleanly.

Is in a deeply demented state. Is very noisy - talking for hours to gether - I do not get his bed-clothes and apparel and litter readily. Has had no attack of the fits since last to No.

Continues in bed in a demented restless state - he is quite stupid and not so talkative and noisy - his memory is almost gone and he cannot express the simplest ideas - is still destructive and tries to bite. Appetite good. No fits lately.

Is in a state of profound dementia. Speaks little unless when disturbed. Sleeps well. No fits.

(To next page)

Alexander Herdman 10.81.

1868

October 26. Was brought from the City Parish Poorhouse and admitted into the Asylum as a pauper chargeable to the City Parish. He was a Turner; is married and a Protestant.

This is his first attack of insanity is of the long duration, cause unknown; a suicidal but not dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he seems to have been melancholy and suicidal.

In admission, he is dull and melancholy, confused and has much difficulty in expressing his ideas, and shows considerable loss of memory and weakness of mind. Bodily health indifferent, tongue furrowed; pupils dilated.

Nov. 27. Is in a fatuous state of mind, confused and absent, and talks in a silly rambling manner. Is not so melancholy.

Appetite good, sleeps well; bowels

loose, castor oil being often required. Dec. 15. Is much livelier, more collected and not so childish; he is still absent however, and exhibits considerable loss of memory. Bodily health with improved, but the paralysis is unchanged, his gait being unsteady and speech faltering; takes his food well; sleeps well.

24. Was dismissed to-day.  
Cured.

## William L. Salmon

(From preceding page)

Day 2. Has been gradually failing off  
in food and is now very weak.

" 16 Today at 2. A.M. he  
Died

Post Mortem Exam:

Head. Dura mater firmly adhering to skull, arachnoid opaque and containing considerable quantity of serum; ventricles full of serum arteries very atherosomatous.

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Admitted 26<sup>th</sup> October 1868.

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## Duncan McAulay 1857

1868

October 29 Was brought to the Asylum to try from Gangad Private Asylum, and admitted as a pauper chargeable to the City Parish. He is an engineer by trade; unmarried, and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is believed to be the first and of nearly three years duration, cause unknown.

Prior to admission he was sober and modest.

In admission, he labours under deep dementia, talks incoherently, and is extremely irritable. Bodily health good, and he labours under general paroxysms; tongue furred, gait very unsteady.

Nov. 10 Is in the same deep demented state, talks quite incoherently, is quite unable to attend to his wants. Habits dirty. Takes his food well, sleeps well.

27 To-day while at dinner he suddenly appeared to go into some kind of fit; he afterwards explored his mouth with their hands or fingers but failed to find anything that would shock him; before the medical officer arrived, who was sent for immediately, patient

Died

Post Mortem Exam: 25 hours after death  
Head - Membranes opaque and adherent at many places to one another, and at the base of the brain on the left side the arachnoid at the middle and posterior lobes was concreeted to a bright florid hue, contrasting greatly in colour from the red of the membrane beneath the membrane the effusion of serum was great; the ventricles also were filled with serum - The brain substance was indurated.

Throat examt: - A large piece of fat beef was dislodged from the gullet at the mouth of the wind-pipe.

W. 37

Admitted 29<sup>th</sup> October 1868.

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1868

Nov. 3

Was admitted into the Asylum to day 1  
day from Barony Parish, Glasgow.  
He is a Baker by trade; is unmarried  
and a Protestant.

According to statements, this attack  
of insanity would appear to be the  
second and of three years duration;  
cause unknown; is both dangerous  
to himself and to others.

Prior to admission, he stated that he  
was tormented with women and some  
times with spirit; that he was used  
to work being afraid of destruction,  
the houses and cloises of buildings fall  
upon him. Sister stated that for the  
a knife at her and cut her head. His  
neighbours were afraid of him, he had  
having threatened their lives.

On admission, he is dull, confused,  
sullen, and delusive; he speaks in  
a disconnected manner of people <sup>by?</sup>  
exerting some influence over him <sup>by?</sup>,  
giving him great annoyance; is unwilling  
to look anyone in the face when  
spoken to. Bodily health rather poor.  
Tongue furred, condition reduced.

21 Continues dull and morose;  
expresses his ideas in a disconnected  
manner; and is still under the belief  
that people exert some influence over  
his body, and feels annoyed at it.  
Bodily health improving - has had  
some alternative powders of rhubarb Dec<sup>r</sup>.  
Works a little about the gallery.

Dec. 18. Says he feels all strange, and <sup>1871</sup>  
that he believes something is put in  
his food which makes him ill.

Takes his food very sparingly - but  
rather inclined to become captive, to  
still furred but not so bad. Has a  
rhubarb powder now and again.

Jan. 16. Is still delusive but very  
quiet and inoffensive. Believes the  
food is drugged. Tongue still  
slightly furred - has a tonic - July.

Feb. 7. 11. Continues to say that some  
thing is put into his food to make  
him ill, and believes he has got other Oct.  
lumps of ice in his porridge. He is  
rather confused and has a peculiar  
suspicious look. Bodily health  
unchanged.

March 19. Is very delusive - says some  
parts of his frame has turned into  
ice, his feet &c. Still thinks his  
food is drugged.

April 16. Continues very delusive. Now

Admitted 3<sup>rd</sup> November 1868.

Jan to day 19

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P. 100

Sits all day while in doors in a dull absent state, his mind much preoccupied and he is frequently observed muttering and laughing at his own thoughts - when asked what he thinks about and is laughing at, he says that the women are torturing him. Believes still that he is surrounded with ice and parts of his body are made of such, and that he gets lumps in his food. Occasionally he takes his food sparingly, suspecting things are in it to do him harm. Has a rhubarb powder frequently and is taking the sponge.

No change and absent.

and has the same delusions.

Sleeps well. Takes his food

rather sparingly at times.

No change since last report.

Speaks in the same delusive

way about his food containing in-

gredients to do him harm, ice

filled &c; and he hears voices

addressing him, causing him to

smile to himself and laugh

occasionally. His tongue is

always puffed and breath has

always a tendency to become offen-

sed. Tongue and occasional hub-

- arb powders continued.

No change. He is taking

his food rather better. Some tritum.

His mind is of a fatuous character.

He holds conversation with imaginary

partner and often laughs at what

they say to him. He seldom speaks

so long in the gallery but sits in

a drowsy state all day; has the

same delusion about his food being

poisoned. Takes his food rather

moderately, sleeps well. Has a

rhubarb powder occasionally.

No change mentally.

He occasionally refuses food claiming

that it contains injurious ingredients.

No change whatever

1868

William Gully

Oct 60.

Nov. 3 Was admitted to day from the May 1 Barony Parish, Glasgow. He is a weaver by trade, unmarried, and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is dated to be the second and of four months duration: cause unknown.

Prior to admission, he stated that he was haunted by spirits and man to have him and therefore he had no rest. He stated also that he did not think it any use living longer. His sister and his husband stated that he rose occasionally during the night and went out into the street in his shirt only.

On admission he is restless, confused, and melancholy; his mind is absorbed in gloomy thoughts and he seems afraid of impending evil; he expresses his ideas in a disconnected manner. His bodily health is very poor, different and he appears like one half dead, tongue furrowed.

21 Continues in the same restless, July confused, and dejected state of mind; talks in an incoherent manner, and is full of groundless fears; he has a great desire to go about naked, and is constantly taking off his clothes - he can give no reason for doing so. Bodily health improving, takes his food well, Oct. 7, at times is a little restless at night.

Dec. 18 Is not so restless but is quite stupid and demented and seems to be in constant fear of something. Bodily health still below par - he is helping Mr. Morrice.

Jan. 16 Continues in a confused, demented state - speaks little or nothing, stares vacantly before him when spoken to, without replying, but sometimes answers a question in a monosyllable. His bodily health is fair.

Feb. 12 Is still absent and stupid, talks incoherently when he does speak, but very seldom utters a word. Bodily health unchanged.

March 19 No change in his mind. Takes his food rather sparingly - sleeps well - bowels regular.

April 16 Is still in a dull, stupid, demented state - seldom speaks - sits on his seat all day, incapable of doing anything even to move off his seat. Is cleanly. Takes his food sparingly - sleeps well.

2760.

Admitted 3<sup>rd</sup> November 1868.

- on the May 19 No change.  
He is in a June 22 Continues in a dull confused  
state - seldom utters a word  
and is disinclined to move about.  
Bodily health still below par,  
but he is taking his food rather  
better.
- Shot by<sup>7</sup> 9 There is but little change in  
a to his mental state since last report.  
fed. 11 he has had the same anxious appear-  
ance and he takes his food better  
up it and Feb 13. No change.
- occasionally 21. Has a demented appearance  
so the - sits in a dull absent state all  
s, con- day, seldom speaking and quite  
indifferent about every thing.  
and is occasionally he is inclined to resist  
and he taking food. He is thin and re-  
sistant, 1870. sisted in body & pulse weak still  
sleeps well.
- on July 18. No change whatever.
- July 26. No change mentally. Bodily  
health still weakly.
- less, July 22. Is dull absent and confused -  
never speaks except in answer  
to simple question and is indispos-  
ed to move off his seat or do anything.  
Takes his food moderately, sleeps  
well.
- Bodily 0/13 13. In state quo.
- is well. Doc<sup>o</sup> 27. He is in the same demented  
state - very stupid and has lost  
all memory, seldom speaks.
1871. Bodily health still below par.
- March 15. Continues in a demented  
listless state of mind. Takes his  
food in a very moderate way - has  
extra diet.
- No change.
- when Aug 31. No change mentally and  
his bodily health and condition  
are still indifferent though he  
takes a fair amount of food.
- Oct 21. Was transferred to Parong  
Parochial asylum to day and  
dismissed Relieved.
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1868

Nov. 8 Was admitted into the Asylum to day from Gorean Parish. He was labourer, is unmarried, and a Boddy. He seems to have had several minor attacks of insanity but never was under treatment; the present attack is of a few days duration, cause epilepsy, is dangerous to others.

Prior to admission he was dull and stupid, memory was deficient when spoken to did not seem to comprehend what was said to him. His sister stated that he was violent and dangerous, broke furniture, and attempted to get out by the window.

On admission, he is very stupid, stares vacantly, and does not realize what is said to him - he had an epileptic fit the night previous to admission, his sister stated. Bodily health and condition apparently good.

22. The stupidity is almost gone, he talks coherently and understands who is said to him without much difficulty, but is rather dull. Has had no seizures since admission, is taking Potassium brom. & Acid Grisei. Takes his food with good appetite, sleeps well.

Dec. 10 Continues rational, and has had no seizures - Bodily less good.

<sup>1868</sup>  
Jan. 7 14 Was dismissed to-day  
Cured

St. 21.

Admitted 8<sup>th</sup> November 1868.

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Donald McMillan

Ad. 31.

1868

Nov. 8 Was admitted into the Asylum to day from Govan Parish. He was described as a Dyer; is unmarried, and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity August  
and of a few days duration, cause  
unknown, but is stated to have met  
with a severe bruising on being  
attacked and robbed about the begin-  
ning of the year, and has not been  
well since. Is stated to be both  
suicidal and dangerous to others.

Prior to admission, he was delusive  
and melancholy - believed that his two  
sisters were buried underneath the floor  
of the house; also, that he was conden-  
ned to be hanged, and pursued by enemies.

On admission, he has a silly manner  
talks incoherently, expresses his ideas  
in a disconnected manner, and with  
much difficulty; shows considerab.  
loss of memory. Bodily health very  
indifferent, condition reduced. His  
elbows were found bruised, and there  
are a number of scratches on his face.

Dec. 1 Since admission he has been in  
a restless state, continually running  
to the door wanting out to friends, he  
declares are waiting upon him; he is  
very forgetful, and somewhat incoher-  
ent in language. Takes his food, and  
generally sleeps well, bowels regular.

January 4 Is not so restless but continues  
very childlike and silly - weeps to get  
up to the door to see his friends who  
he says have called to see him. Bodily  
health fair. He had his neck bled.

Feb. 7 12 Hand still very weak. Memory  
defective continues quiet. Is  
indisposed to employ himself.

March 16 Has the same childlike man-  
ner and is very silly in language - off-  
money &c be let away. Bodily health  
poor.

April 16 Is very quiet, but his mind  
very weak - has a silly expression  
of countenance, childlike manner  
and talk in a rambling way -  
muttering to himself occasionally.  
He is always complaining of his  
body etc, cannot say what  
he feels - to appearance he is  
fair health. Appetite good. sleeps  
well.

May 19 No change.

June 22 Appears to be much in the  
same silly state of mind. No con-

Dr. 34

Admitted 8<sup>th</sup> November 1868.

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slly says he is afraid, but cannot  
say of what - he sees objects at  
night, such as black men &c, & thinks  
Bodily health good

Is in the same silly state  
of mind - Walks in a childlike  
triumbling way, and it is difficult  
often to make a meaning out of  
what he says. Takes his food  
and sleep well. Often thinks he  
is dying.

Att. 13. Since last report there

has been no change  
Dec. 11 Has the same silly manner -  
weeps occasionally without cause.  
Walks incoherently, and is often  
expressing some childish dread  
of something happening to him.

Bodily health fair.

No change.

Exhibits the same weakness  
of mind - he is forgetful, walks  
incoherently, and full of childish  
fears. Bodily health good.

July 12. Is very silly, absent, incoherent  
and delusive about his own bodily  
state, believing that some parts  
are out of place &c. He is dissatisfied  
to do anything declaring he is weak.  
He takes his food moderately, sleeps  
well. He has a rhubarb powder  
occasionally.

Att. 13. In the same silly fatuous  
state, has come a very childish af-  
fession regarding his body - declares  
that his food has broken on of his  
ribs. Bodily health fair.

1868

James M. Worcester A.T.S.

Nov. 12

Was admitted into the Asylum to do  
from the City Parish, Glasgow. He is  
Mason to trade, married, and a Protestant.  
This is the first attack of insanity and  
of three days duration; cause unknown.

Is stated to be dangerous, but not suicidal.

Prior to admission he was seen to  
beating the floor with his foot, with great  
difficulty he was got to answer questions  
and talked in a confused manner.

On admission, he is very dull,  
rather restless, and confused; says  
he is troubled with headaches, and the  
trunk was the cause of his illness.

Bodily health indifferent, tongue & eyes  
suffused; condition ordinary.

10 Since admission he has been  
melancholy and confused but free from  
excitement, complains often of joint  
aches, but not so severe. Takes his food  
well, sleeps soundly, tongue almost  
free of fur, he has had a number of  
rhubarb powders with ipecac.

Dec. 13

Was dismissed to-day  
Cured

Pl. 51

Admitted 12<sup>th</sup> November 1868.

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## William M. Inde or Turnbull Pt.

1868

Dec. 13 Was admitted into the Asylum to  
from the City Parish, Glasgow. He was  
occupied as a Hannerman, is married  
and a Protestant.

He has had a number of attacks of  
insanity. The present attack is of a few  
days duration, cause stated to be un-  
known. Is said to be dangerous but  
not suicidal.

Prior to admission he was incoher-  
ent, threatened vengeance against his  
enemies, and could give no coherent  
account of himself.

In admission, he is much ex-  
cited, incoherent, and noisy with  
his loquacity. Bodily health and  
condition ordinary.

20 Since admission he has been mu-  
ch excited, constantly moving about among  
others and talking in an incoherent  
manner; he seems quite regardless of  
what he does and unable to govern his  
actions. Has been generally noisy during  
night, takes his food well. Has had  
spasms frequently.

Dec. 13 Continues excited, noisy and  
incoherent, is constantly getting into  
quarrels and very prone to strike.  
Declares he has been getting poison  
and will have some body hanged  
for it. He frequently requires open  
medicine. Appetite good. Sleeps  
badly and is often noisy all night.

Jan. 19 Is not so restless and noisy  
but continues very irritable, gets  
some and delusive; says it has  
been tried to poison him, but  
that he will get justice some day  
talks incoherently. Has had  
his head blistered. Is not so  
frequently noisy at night.

Feb. 9 Was removed to Stirling As-  
ylum to-day, and dismissed.  
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Admitted 13<sup>th</sup> November 1868.

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1868

John Bertram

Pt 41

14. Was admitted into the Asylum to do from the City Parish, Glasgow. He is upholsterer by trade, married, and a Protestant. This attack of insanity is stated to be his first and of three days duration; cause unknown.
- Prior to admission he laboured under the delusion that his fellow workmen had conspired to ruin him, that they on no opportunity to injure his work! He believed his wife aided and abetted these workmen.
- In admission he is confused, indecisive and fears his life is in danger. Bodily he very indifferent; and he has singular hermaphroditic organs.
19. Has been in a state of fear since admission and very restless night and day. Last night he became very violent and threatened to kill the attendants with the lid of a night stool - he says he thought the attendants were going to kill him. His tongue being furred he has had rhubarb and senna, powders. Neck to be blistered.
25. Believes he is getting poison in his food; is still restless. Takes his food moderately. Sleeps better.
- Dec? 1. Appears to have got over the delusion about his food being poison but is rather irritable and discontented, and threatens to punish his wife for sending him here. Is quite coherent and free from restlessness. Bodily health improved.
20. Was dismissed to day  
Cured.

Pt 41

Admitted 14<sup>th</sup> November 1868.

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## James Wilson Oct 43

1868

Nov. 14 Was admitted into the Asylum to Mars day from Gowan Parish. Had been a inmate of the poor house. He was occupied as a tanner, is married, and has two daughters.

This attack of insanity is stated to have first and of a few days duration, cause unknown. Is homicidal.

Prior to admission he was violent, and had delusions, as that he was pursued by people and had been poison also people introducing noxious vapors into his house. His wife stated that he tried to open the veins of his arm with his knife in order to do away with himself.

On admission he is confused and very has a difficulty in expressing his ideas has delusions, such as that people directed streams of electricity upon him at home, by tubes forced through the walls says his life was not safe. Bodily health very indifferent, condition reduces tongue forced.

24 Since admission he has been annoyed by 'dots of electricity' coming from the ceiling of the gallery. At present he is very miserable and full of groundless fears, believes he is an annoyance to others that he is talked about and looked up with detestation. Takes his food moderately; is often sleepless at night, tongue cleaner, has had rhubarb & senna powders. No to be blistered.

Dec? 15 Continues in a sullen, sulky pressed state of mind, will scarce speak or even look any body in the face - still imagines someone is put into his food. That the whole world has an ill will towards him.

No takes his food moderately, but at times inclined to refuse it. Tongue always coated with a white film. He frequently requires a present blistering. Is sleeping well.

Jan? 17 Is in the same morose state but at present does not exhibit the same delusiveness and is a little more communicative. Takes his food as well at present. Sleeps well.

Feb? 14 Is still sullen, indisposed to speak or move, and sits throughout the day absorbed in his own thoughts. He seems to suspect that his food tampered with and is inclined to refuse it at times. Sleeps well. No evidence of constipation.

Adm'td

Admitted 14<sup>th</sup> November 1868.

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Is in the same sullen mood  
has always a distressed aspect of  
countenance - will scarcely speak.  
Is not inclined to do anything in  
the way of work and is rather ob-  
stinate! Takes his food moderately  
Tongue still covered with whitish  
film. Often requires spoonfed  
cereal. Sleeps well.

Is in the same state of mind  
will scarcely take medicine and  
often is prevailed upon to take  
Food with some difficulty suspec-  
ting that poison or other things to  
do him harm are given him secretly,  
says he feels their effects.

Continues dull, sullen  
and obstinate - his mind is always  
absorbed in his own thoughts and  
he has the same delusions about  
getting things secretly to do him  
harm. He makes himself stupid &c.  
Often takes his food sparingly.  
Breath a little offensive and Tongue  
slightly furred - it is difficult  
to get him to take medicine.

No change mentally. He is  
quite indisposed to leave off his  
seat or to do anything whatever,  
even an attendant has frequently  
to sit by him and guide him his  
food by the spoon. Seems to  
sleep well. Is taking a tonic  
occasionally.

Continues absent in mind,  
dull, morose, stubborn and de-  
lusive. Is taking his food rather  
better at present. Requires

apparent medicine frequently.  
Still in a confused morose  
state - has the same delusions  
about getting things to render him  
stupid - occasionally refuses  
his food. Tongue always furred.

Was removed to Paisley  
Asylum to-day. Received.

1868

## Henry Grood,

pt. 55

Nov. 16.

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day from the Parish of Camberwell. He is an Army Pensioner, married, & a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is believed to be the first and of six months duration, cause stated to be unknown but is a general Paralytic.

Prior to admission he was incapable of engaging in any connected conversation he never slept, & that he was quite happy. Also had said that he was crazy a certain time. His reflections stated that he was dirty in his habits, very restless during the night, and that he occasionally wandered into the adjoining country, could not find his way back.

On admission he is demoralized, displays great weakness of mind, loss of memory and stupidity, talks incoherently, says he is quite happy, never sum in his life, and in the very best of health having been made a new man. His health is very feeble from general paralysis, gait unsteady, tongue tremulous and furred, and he stutters very much in speaking.

Is much in the same state - quite unfit to take care of himself. He bath daily. Takes his food, and sleeps well.

Nov. 21. Has been refusing to take food, and was fed once by the pump to day. He declares, that God had forbidden him to take food and would strike dead in a moment any person that touches him. Says he is going up to heaven to a place where he is not very helpless - poor faces &c in body frequent. Is often restless and noisy.

Is in the same restless confused state and is very delusive often refuses food, hears voices & him not to take any. He has had a shock and is now very helpless poor faces &c in body frequent. Is often restless and noisy.

From last date the paralysis increased and he gradually got fee to day at 5 P.M. he

Died.

1869  
January 7

Pt. 53.

Admitted 16<sup>th</sup> November 1868.

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## Alexander Iddale RT. 5.

1868

Dec. 18. Was admitted into the Asylum Home day from the Parish of Garfield, Glasgow. He was a Labourer, is now dead, a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity and of eight days duration, cause unknown.

Prior to admission, he fancied he was carrying people from China in wagons to his own house and that there was a railway through the poorhouse, talked in an incoherent manner. Also was quite helpless and did not know where to go to do anything he required.

On admission he is in a state of dementia consequent upon general paralysis; is quite silly and fatuous talk incoherently and can give little account of himself. Bodily health very indifferent, tongue forced and tremulous, gait unsteady and speech faltering.

Dec. 3. Has been in the same dementia state since admission; wanders about stupid and bewildered talk incoherently and extremely childishly and has numerous delusions - believes he is in possession of railways that bring him great wealth &c. He is now steady on his feet and prone to run or crawl against things. Takes his food and sleeps well; bowels regular.

Jan 7. Is more stupid and is quite unable to do anything for himself, requires to be fed by an attendant. Is indifferent to the calls of nature. Walks more and is very apt to stumble. Is always drowsy.

Feb. 14. His mind is almost a blank. He is getting blind, and is now unable to be out of bed. Takes his food pretty well but requires to be fed by an attendant. Habits dirty.

March 14. Mental faculties almost obliterated. Had a paralytic attack some days ago and has remained a quite helpless state since, cannot move himself in bed. Takes a fair quantity of food.

April 16. Continues in bed in a quite helpless state and his mind is almost a blank. He appears to be fallen off although he takes his food pretty well. Is often uncleanly.

May 14. Is falling off gradually, can take nourishment only in fluid form.

pt. 5.

Admitted 18<sup>th</sup> November 1868.

John Wm. 28.  
Glasgow  
lived in

To-day at 11.30 A.M. he  
Died.

Post mortem Brain.

Head only examined.—Brain  
substance much softened, and  
considerable effusion of serum  
was present.

1868

William Hamilton

A.C. 21

Nov. 19 Was admitted into the Asylum to day from Dalswif Parish. He is a man to trade, is single and a Protestant. This is the first attack of insanity and of five months duration; cause epilepsy.

Prior to admission he could not carry on any rational conversation, has a vacant and idiotic expression when asked any ordinary question, and seems to have no recollection of anything that had taken place in his presence a few minutes before. Also wandered from home and could not find his way home was violent.

On admission he is in a state of dementia consequent upon epilepsy talks incoherently and has great difficulty in forming ideas or by understanding what is said to him, is extremely irritable and easily roused into a fit, violent rage. Bodily health rather feeble, and he is subject to epilepsy; condition reduced.

Dec. 2 Had two epileptic seizures last night. Continues in the same demented state, cannot enter into conversation talks incoherently, and with great difficulty expresses a few simple ideas; is of a most irritable disposition and strikes readily. Is dirty in habits. Takes his food well, and sleeps much. His neck was blistered a large spot.

January 7 Is in the same demented state and is very irritable getting into fearful passions at nothing, will strike back & bite when in these paroxysms has very severe seizures frequently. Is inclined to be dirty in habits. Bodily health is always much impeded by the fits -

Feb 7 14 Continues quite demented. Talks incoherently and is quite unable to express the simplest of ideas in a coherent manner. Still gets into fearful passions and often stamps his feet &c. Bodily health much deteriorated passes a day without a fit when the fits are severe.

March 17 No particular change - On several occasions the fits have reduced him almost to death soon they are very severe and generally leave him completely exhausted.

April 15 Was removed to Hamilton Poor house to day and dismissed  
Received

RT. 21

Admitted 19<sup>th</sup> November 1868.

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1868

Allan W. Stinson Ab. 36

Nov: 19 Was admitted into the Asylum from Barony Parish, Glasgow. He was Soldier, is single, and a Protestant.

This appears to be the first attack of insanity; cause - sun stroke received in India; duration, more than a year.

Prior to admission, he had delusions - imagined he had a million of money sent in a mine in India and that he was a "King". His sister stated that he was constantly talking about the large sums of money he had and op'd he was King of India.

In admission he has a silly man and is very delusive - his wealth is so great that he cannot find a numberal to express the money he possesses; declares India is his mother's property. His bodily health is indifferent, constitution ordinary.

Dec: 24. Was taken away to Argyle Asylum.

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Adm. 56

Admitted 19<sup>th</sup> November 1868.

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1868

John Thorburn

Ad. 25

Dec. 20.

Was admitted into the Asylum two  
from Cowan Parish, had been an inmate  
of the Poorhouse. He was previously  
occupied as a Clerk; is unmarried, a  
Protestant.

His attack of insanity is stated to  
have first and of a few days duration,  
cause probably masturbation. Is sui  
cidal.

Prior to admission he was under  
great fear and apprehension of imagined  
evil, at times blind, morose and despondent  
with strong impulsive suicidal tendencies.  
His mother stated that he had  
threatened to commit suicide, being tired  
of life.

In admission he has a silly vacuous  
expression of countenance - is full of  
groundless fears and says his mind  
cannot get rest, is restless. Admits  
that for many years he has been  
afflicted to masturbation. Bodily health  
ordinary, condition good.

Dec. 26.

Has the same vacuous expression  
of countenance - is stupid and con-  
fused - has no confidence in him-  
self and is full of groundless fears  
appetite good. Urine regular. He  
is walking about & passing & ride off  
pills. Works a little in the gallery

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Was dismissed to-day  
Cured

Pt. 25

Admitted 20<sup>th</sup> November 1865.

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1868

Alexander Mc Gregor Pt 6

Nov. 26 Was admitted into the Asylum to day from Cowan Parish. He is a blacksmith by trade; widowed; and a Presbyterian.

The history of this attack of insanity is little known, tho' it is believed to have been only a few days.

Prior to admission he was incoherent, and was delusive as to whether his food was poisoned, had communication with unseen persons; also, his memory was defective. Was very restless at night.

In admission he is dull and absent, incoherent and delusive - talks about putting things in his food to injure him; memory defective. Bodily health very indifferent, tongue furred; condition rela-

Nov. 4 Is rather restless and sleepless at night; refuses the greater part of his food, declaring that there is filth in it. Is taking a series of chalybeate powders.

" 27 Has been in a very restless state since last report, wandering about without purpose and reasoning it out automatically. With great difficulty he is got to take food, believing it is poisoned - is falling off - is confined to bed.

Jan. 1869 Since last report has gradually got worse - has been fed by stomach pump several times during last week but he is now so weak that the tube cannot be introduced without risk of choking. Appears to be near his end.

11 This morning at 8.30 a.m.  
Died.

P. 6

Admitted 28<sup>th</sup> November 1868.

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James Gilchrist D. 26

1868

Decr. 8 Was admitted into the Asylum to <sup>May</sup> from the Parish of Lanark. He is a Mason to trade, is single, and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of mania and of three weeks duration; cause unknown.

Prior to admission, he was at times morose and refused to answer whom addressed; another time was extremely irritable, so that he was several times confined by force. Also, several times made his escape in a state of insanity, could not be traced for a moment.

On admission he was very stupid and with great difficulty collects his thoughts to answer the simplest questions, stare bewildered and has a very vacant expression of countenance, talks disconnectedly, has no idea of what part of the country he is in - his memory is very deficient. Bodily health very indifferent, tongue furred, pupils dilated.

24. Has been in an absent, stupid state since admission and seems quite demoted. Stares vacantly when spoken to and seldom gives satisfactory answers to questions. Is quite indisposed to do anything to adjust his clothes, to wash himself, &c. Talks in a childish, rambling manner. Appetite good. Tongue still furrowed although he had had repeated diarrhoeal doses of rhubarb & senna, and his bowels regular. Always drowsy. Pupils still dilated.

Jan'y 19 Continues weak minded, very silly in his manners, and absent - shows great loss of memory and the same difficulty in answering questions. Appetite good, sleeps well. Tongue still covered with a whitish film, and pupils dilated. Appears to be threatened with general paralysis.

Feb. 29 Is in the same stupid state. Bodily health unchanged.

March 11 No change. Has been tried at work but is almost unfit for anything he is so abstracted in mind.

April 19 Is always very drowsy. Appetite poor. Is not so confused and absent, seems livelier. Bodily health improved and the symptoms of paralysis are wearing off.

Dr. 26

Admitted 8th December 1868.

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cause

May 29

Is still a little absent and  
confused, having some difficulty  
in answering questions, but seems  
to be improving. Walks a little.  
Sleeps well. Appetite good.

June 18.

Is progressing favourably.  
Bodily health good.

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when

Was dismissed

Cur'd.

1868

John Barr Admitted 15<sup>th</sup> December 1868

Dec<sup>r</sup> 14 Was admitted into the Asylum to June from the Parish of Lenark. He is a Shoemaker by trade, unmarried, and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of two days duration. Cause unknown. Is dangerous to others but not to himself.

Prior to admission, he was wild rambling and incoherent in conversation violent and destroyed several articles in the house. Also fancied canaries were flying about the street. Himself stated that he never sleeps nor eats.

On admission he is maniacally excited, violent, vociferous and pecculating incessantly, incoherent and delusive - believes he is in a top room. His bodily health is rather indifferent; condition good.

P. A. D. C. W. Trotter

20 The excitement has abated a little; but he continues very restless, continually pecculating, incoherent and sleeps little. His bowels are kept regular by medicine. He has had repeated doses to nauseate. Had S. Opium at last night but did not sleep. Takes his food well.

Jan<sup>r</sup> 19 Is still very restless, but much quiet on the whole - Is it very talkative and incoherent - delights in destroying, or annoying his neighbours. Some times sleeps badly, bowels more regular - appears to never eat enough of food, says he never gets enough of food that he could eat a horse - At times he gets medicine but declares it is poison.

Feb. 29 Is more settled and less incoherent; but is often very troublesome, quarrelling and fighting with others, stealing and breaking things - is very irritable, forgetful and delusive believing some people want to take his wife. Bodily health fair

March 22 Continues rather irritable, loquacious, and delusive - mistakes the identity of others. He threats to get away. Bodily health fair. Is being employed a little.

April 11 Last dismissed  
Cured

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June 5

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Hugh M. Stachnic  
(from page 346)

1868

P. 5  
Admitted 15<sup>th</sup> December 1868

*John Anderson*

Dec. 15

Was admitted into the Asylum to  
from Govan Parish. He was occupied as  
a Labourer, is a Protestant.

This present attack of insanity is  
of few days duration; causes him danger-  
ousness. Is both suicidal and dangerous  
to others.

Prior to admission he was irascible,  
restless, violent, and dangerous  
to himself with suicidal tendencies.  
The police, by whom he had been  
apprehended, stated that he jumped  
over a three-story window.

On admission he evidently labored  
under delirium tremens - talkin-  
g excited, incoherent, annoyed by  
distressing thoughts arising from  
groundless terror of impending evi-  
ence things flying before his eyes,  
uttering spells, and his whole body  
is tremulous, especially frequent  
twitching of the limbs is observed.

Tongue furred; pupils slightly  
contracted. He is reduced in bodily  
condition, and he is covered with  
discolorations, bruises, and scratches;  
no fracture can be detected, but  
the movement of any part of his  
body seems to affect pain.

17 Is much better this morning  
more composed, more connected  
in language, and has little twitch  
has slept a good deal since yesterday.  
He has taken always the food pres-  
cribed for him - strong, highly seasoned tea  
tea &c., bowls moved freshly by R.H.  
yesterday and slightly this day before  
by rabbit, tongue very much fur-  
ried. Rx Rhei vitri. Specifying twice daily.

27 Is now very well, only fee-  
ble and rather stiff - probably  
from the bruising received on jumping  
from the window.

1869 January 13 Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

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1868

## John Wanning

A.T.

December 7. Was brought to the Asylum to day from Argyll District Asylum, and admitted as a pauper chargeable to Govt. Parish, Glasgow. He is a Shoemaker by trade; unmarried.

This is the first attack of insanity and of eighteen months duration; cause unknown.

Prior to admission he laboured under dementia.

In admission he labours under deep dementia; has a vacant expression of countenance, is silly in his manner talkie incoherently, but sometimes answers simple questions coherently; is constantly muttering to himself. Bodily health condition good.

Jan 7 1869. Is sometimes rather rest less and noisy; wanders about talking a muttering to himself very much. His food well, bowels natural, sleep soundly.

Feb 7 1869. Has the same vacant incoherent expression of countenance - is now July silly. Talkie incoherently. So noisy and frequently bursts into laughing without cause. Bodily health good. He will do nothing in way of work except cleaning a little here.

March 16. Is in the same demented state. Is sometimes very noisy and rather excited. Talkie incoherently. Bodily health good.

April 11. Continues quite delirious speaks little in reply to questions but gabbles incessantly and often noisy, sleeping badly at times. He is quite unfit to attend to his own wants and to be employed except at the simplest kind of work. He is strong and active in body and constantly in motion. Rubs his face and makes it bleed. Bodily health good.

May 19. Appears to be much in the same demented state. He is sometimes restless. Occasionally noisy at night.

June 21. Has the same incoherent expression of countenance - is very stupid and silly in manner - Talkie in a very incoherent way, seldom gives a relevant answer to a question and does a great deal - picks his skin. Appetite good - sleeps badly at times. Has an occasional purged stool. Walks on ground at a walk.

18.

Admitted 14<sup>th</sup> December 1868.

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and such little simple things -  
no particular change since  
last report.

On the same state of confirm  
ed dementia - never answers  
questions but mutters a great  
deal to himself and very often  
is extremely noisy. He is always  
causing his face to bleed by  
picking it. Bodily health good.

No change whatever.  
He is often very noisy at night.  
Bodily health good.

No change.  
Is in the same demented state.  
For hours he walks about gabbling  
to himself, never returns a  
coherent answer to a question,  
and occasionally is very noisy.  
At night he picks his nose still.  
Bodily health good. He is  
addicted to eating all sorts of  
things picked off the ground.

Secondarily roaming about  
talking incoherently and jabbering.  
His answers to questions are generally  
very incoherent. He picks his nose  
and makes it bleed. Appetite is  
good; sleeps badly occasionally  
and is at times noisy. He requires  
purgative medicine often.

In estate quo.

Joseph Ellis Admitted 19<sup>th</sup> Decr 1862

D.

Was admitted into the Asylum to day from the Parish of Cowbridge. He is a millwright by trade, is married and a Protestant.

Nothing is known regarding the history of this attack of insanity.

Prior to admission he had a very expression of countenance, was incoherent; said he was on his way to Paris, that he had a large sum of money on his person and had various other hallucinations. Inspector stated that he was found wandering on the Caledonian Railway—that he was quite unfit to take care of himself.

I.

On admission he is confused, incoherent, and delusive; believes he is now in Paris, and is possessed of considerable wealth. Bodily he is rather indifferent, condition reduced.

1862 Jan 7 "

Has been in the same confused and delusive state; conducts himself quietly and is rather dull. Eats & sleeps moderately; takes well. Is taking a tonic.

Was taken away to the Fife Kirross Asylum to day, and dismissed—

Relieved

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Dec 186

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Francis M. O'Neil

Admitted 22<sup>d</sup> December 1868

1868

186

1868  
9 Dec<sup>r</sup> 22

Was admitted into the Asylum to <sup>27<sup>b</sup></sup>  
from the City Parish. He is a little <sup>old</sup>  
Protestant, and was occupied as a  
Labourer.

This attack of insanity is stated to  
be the first and of three days duration.  
cause unknown.

Is not suicidal nor dangerous.

Prior to admission, he laboured  
under the delusion that the world had  
conspired to trample over him and  
ruin him; was in despair and could  
give no rational account of himself.

On admission he seems to labour  
under senile dementia, is quite child-  
ish, stupid, and his ideas are discon-  
nected. He exhibits great loss of mem-  
ory, weakness of mind, and is dull  
and full of groundless fears.

He is in very feeble bodily health and  
his condition is reduced.

January 12  
1869

Is a little livelier, but still has  
groundless fears, believes he is in the  
way and wishes he were dead. Contin-  
ually stupid, childish, and disconnected  
in his ideas. Has had some little <sup>1868</sup>  
on his body; but his health on the whole  
is better. Has had alternative rhubarb  
powders, and is now taking a ton.  
Takes his food moderately, sleeps well.

Feb<sup>r</sup> 17 1869

Is very much distressed at  
dances by Fédre - says "black <sup>1868</sup> muzzles  
are all about him during the night".  
Bodily health improving.

March 16

Is much livelier and free  
from fears - says the black <sup>1868</sup> muzzles  
never come near him now - has been  
very stupid and forgetful - has  
commenced to work about the  
garden a little. Bodily health  
much improved.

April 2

Appears much better - is  
little dull, but has no delusions  
is clear in his ideas - has no fear  
works about the garden. Bodily  
health fair.

May 8

Was dismissed to be  
Cured

June  
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Dec. 6,  
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James Paterson Adm'd Dec 23<sup>rd</sup> 1868.

Was admitted into the Asylum today from the City Parish. Is widowed; a Protestant, and Iron-turner by trade.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of four days duration; cause unknown.

Prior to admission, he was stated to be imbecile and could give no account of himself.

On admission he appears to be labouring under senile dementia, is quite silly, stupid, and incoherent; talks incessantly and is very restless. Bodily health rather feeble and condition reduced. He has a large raw surface on the right forearm, apparently the result of a burn. Tongue shrivelled and dry.

Jan 7<sup>th</sup> Has been very restless since admission and very talkative; at times he is very irritable, attempts to strike and bite. Continues incoherent and stupid.

Has had alternative doses of rhubarb, tongue cleaner and moist. Has a good appetite; sleeps badly often.

Continues very restless, more so than on admission and talking - is still incoherent and stupid. He appears to be labouring under incipient general paralysis. Takes his food well - sleeps better.

March 16 Is in the same demented state and is very stupid. Has had some fits, probably epileptic, since last report; body has recovered and is again in his former state of health.

Generally, is very restless - is often very noisy and talks incoherently - is very stupid and does not realize what is said to him - is very irritable and strikes readily. Takes his food - sleeps badly. Is inclined to destroy things and to be uncleanly. Has an opiate at night, occasionally.

May 27 Continues in a stupid rest. less talk and is often very noisy. Is destructive and dangerous. Has had some epileptic fits.

7th June from in re loco thiridity

No particular change.

July 15: No change.

In the same demented state and generally is very restless, sleeping badly and often noisy - is quite incoherent. Strikes readily without provocation - wishes to go naked.

(See page 440)

Michael P. Cowan <sup>Pt. 28.</sup>  
1869 Admitted 5<sup>th</sup> January,

- D. January 5 Was admitted into the asylum July  
day from the City Parish. Was a pupil  
as a Teacher; is married and a Doctor.  
He is stated to have had more than  
one attack, on the present occasion he  
stated to have been insane for about one  
year. Was in Ramhill Parochially <sup>before</sup>  
prior to coming here. Cause unknown.
- Prior to admission he had religious  
delusions - he asserted that God was  
wholly to blame for all the evil he  
committed, that God ought to have known  
better than make him in the fashion <sup>of</sup> & V.  
has done.
- On admission he is restless, and  
full of soul of bad things, says he has  
been a great sinner, that he is past by  
of being reconciled to God and has no  
desire to live. Bodily health and  
condition ordinary. He has a scar on his  
forehead, and one on his left wrist.
- 27 Speaks in the same sleepless  
manner but is always apparently in a  
lively mood - looks upon the world  
disparagingly and says the golden  
opportunities are all past with him.  
Appetite good. Sleeps well, bowels  
regular. Plays at cards and joins  
in a song after. Admits being a  
masturbator for many years - is  
taking Bromo Phosse.
- Feb. 19 Although always apparently weary  
he says he is in misery - that he has a  
heavy burden of sins to bear.  
Bodily health good.
- March 11 Talks still of his past life  
having been a very sinful one, and  
that he has suffered for it. Is  
very intelligent, but talks and jibberishes  
with others, and is fond of singing etc.  
Sleeps badly occasionally - appetite good.
- April 16 Is very often in a dejected  
state talking of every thing looks  
gloomy before him, and fearing the  
world is no hope for him. He  
is much troubled by continual  
visions during night, and always  
feels worse after them, and is much  
annoyed by dreams. R. Phosse  
Bromide is taken three daily.
- May 19 Still depressed and miserable  
generally - for a short period of  
the day he is cheerful and enters  
into the games etc. Often does  
not sleep well - appetite good.
- June 26 Is perhaps a trifle in a  
mood, but is often in a depressed

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I speak in a despairing manner often and he is generally very dull. Says he has still distressing dreams and often seminal emissions and always feels worse after them. Bodily health appears to be good.

Is not so generally depressed only every other day feeling very miserable and despondent at times he is very lively. He is being employed as much as possible.

Has periods of extreme depression looking at his future as one of misery and does not know how to lighten his heavy burden. Sleeps badly at times. Appetite good. So employed at math making &c a good deal

Is not so often depressed but often feels much annoyed at night dreams and seminal emissions. Bodily health good.

Some more cheerful, but still subject to extreme depression of spirits at times fearing that he will never get better and despairing of hope in the future - says that through his sins he has brought all this misery upon himself. Bodily health good.

At times he is lively and full of hope. At other times he is miserable and despair of the safety of his soul. He talks a great deal about nocturnal emissions. He has had preparations of oysters & brandy of potassium.

No particular change.

Is more hopeful and has not been so much depressed since last report. Appetite good. Sleeps well generally. His bowels are sluggish appearing medicine being required occasionally.

- Pt. 37  
Admitted 6th January 1869
- 1869      David Park      Admitted 6th January 1869
- Jan. 6      Was admitted into the Asylum today from the City Parish Poorhouse.  
He was a Designer, is unmarried and a Protestant.
- This attack of insanity is stated to be the first and of two days duration cause unknown. So harmless.
- Prior to admission he was unpremeditated. Talked incoherently and believed under the delusion that he used to 'hang' for some crime.
- On admission he appears to be in a state of dementia, talkes silly and incoherently, says his head has got all wrong and out of its place, would like a new one. Bodily health good but has two small ulcers on his body.
- Feb. 8      Has an imbecile appearance - is quite demented, very silly and incoherent. Thinks he is eight years in height or more, and believes his head is getting longer. Takes his meals well; bowel regular.
- March 11      Continues very silly and incoherent and talkes incoherently or is quite unfit to enter into conversation and can give little or no account of himself. Bodily health fair. His neck blistered some days ago - now rottless. Opposite good.
- April 16      Is just imbecile in his appearance and manner - talkes in a childish incoherent, rambling way - laughs at nothing and is sometimes muttering to himself. Bodily health good.
- June 19      Continues in the same state of dementia. Is quite unfit for any employment. He is so simple Bodily health good. He is inclined to a change in his habits.
- Aug. 13      No change.
- Oct. 22      Still unchanged mentally or bodily - he sits all day in a listless torpid state, always inclined to sleep. Bodily health good.
- 1870 Jan. 7      His mind exhibits the same degree of imbecility - he talkes about a blistery silly way - laughs at nothing and occasionally mutters to himself. Bodily health good.
- April 24      No change mentally or bodily since last report.
- July 12      Quite fatuous and stupid cannot tell his age, is not sure of his name thinks his very young and a few months

Jan 27  
January 27  
return to  
house,  
married

in his 62. He requires almost every  
thing done for him by the attendants.  
Appetite good. Sleeps well.

Oct. 14

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Samuel H. - Lear Admitted 3rd January  
1869

D. January 8. Was admitted into the Asylum to  
from the City Poorhouse Lunatic Ward.  
He was a Boilermaker, unmarried,  
a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated  
to be the second and of four or five years  
duration - cause unknown.

Prior to admission he was quiet  
and very much excited talked twice  
and childishly. Also, his father stated  
that he had threatened him, to cut  
to pieces, and roast his mother alive.

On admission, he is in a state  
mind ranging on dementia - has a doc-  
silly absent manner - talks childishly  
and has a difficulty in expressing his  
ideas - also is inclined to ramble in  
conversation his memory being very  
defective. Regarding his bodily he  
is threatened with general paralysis  
tongue turned.

February 1. Since admission he has at times  
been noisy - always restless, and may  
rather sleepless at night. His memory  
is much impaired and renders him  
quite fatigued. Tongue still few  
bolts free - pulse 96. Has had  
a course of rhubarb powders and  
his neck blistered.

March 10. Is not so restless, but his  
mind and memory are much impa-  
red, is incoherent and very child-  
ish. Has been confined to bed with  
pain over the stomach, but is nearly  
well. The symptoms of general  
paralysis are a little more distinct  
speech indistinct and he is much  
inclined to clip long words - can  
whistle which he said he could do  
one time. Takes his food and  
sleeps well. Bowels regular.

April 14. Has a silly delirious ex-  
pression and demeanor - is very  
forgetful and has great diffi-  
culty in expressing his ideas -  
walks in a rambling silly way  
is irritable and vindictive. He is  
nearly a general paralytic - his  
gait and speech are both now  
affected. Sleeps well - appetite good.

May 21. Is in the same delirious  
state. He has a rhubarb poultice  
occasionally having a tendency  
to biliousness.

June 23. Has the silly expression  
of countenance - walks in the same  
rambling childish way - is

Y 28

1st January

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absent at times. Sleeps well -  
appetite good.

July 16

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Is in the same demented  
state. Paralysis unchanged.

No change.

Exhibits the same weakness  
of mind with loss of memory. Walks  
in a rambling silly way - has much  
difficulty in expressing his ideas.  
Has met this led a few times - the  
symptoms of paralysis increased  
the same. Appetite good.

Is a little more stupid -  
and his gait does not seem so  
steady.

In the same demented state.  
His bodily health is little changed - he  
is not quite so steady in walking &  
he articulates not so distinctly.  
Appetite good. Sleeps well. Has an  
occasionally dose of aperient medicine.

Much the same.  
Is fatuous, stupid, incoherent,  
believes he is in the best of health;  
laughs silly at nothing; occasionally  
he has been quarrelsome. Bodily  
health unchanged.

In the same.

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William Miller

A.D. 50

1869

Admitted 12<sup>th</sup> Janus

- 9 January 11 Was admitted into the Asylum from the Barony Parish. He was a 18<sup>th</sup> Carter, is married and a Protestant and  
This is his first attack of insanity and of two weeks duration - cause unknown. Is subject to epilepsy.  
Prior to admission he was melancholy and had delusions - fancied he was able for employment and would be out of the house altho scarcely a day & stand. Talked incoherently - said he could not get sleep at night because fairies and small men came and troubled him. Wife said he was at the very violent, assaulting her and others and threatened to commit suicide.  
On admission he is confused and incoherent - memory very defective when spoken to he stares vacantly and with much difficulty finds words for a reply. Bodily health very indifferent - condition reduced.
- 10 Feb. 8 Has recovered from the stupor considerably, but he exhibits great a ness of mind and great irritability. Appetite & sleep natural - however incline always to contumescence. Has had no fits since admission.
20. Was dismissed to-day  
Cured

Apr

May

June

July

Att. 50  
12<sup>th</sup> Janus

Asylum  
He was a 1869  
Protestant and  
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## John Burk

Readmitted 16<sup>th</sup> January 1869.

Vide page 11 for former admissions.

Was readmitted into the Asylum  
to day.

Prior to admission he was incoherent and appeared to entertain delusions as to the designs of others. He also stated that he had been throwing stones and otherwise assaulting persons on the public road.

On admission he is much quieter, quiet incoherent, confused and noisy.

Bodily health very indifferent - tongue turned, eyes suffused, condition reduced.

1 Is much quieter and more coherent, but since admission he has been noisy, sleepless and quite incoherent. Has had repeated doses of ipecac. & jalap to take his food well. Tongue clear.

19 Is quite rational and working daily. Says he is not sure whether drink was the cause of his illness or not.

20 March 11. Two days ago he relapsed into another paroxysm of excitement - he is very restless, incoherent and noisy - is under the belief that some people have done something to him and is very irritable.

P. Jalap. & sif. His tongue is furred and pulses quick.

April 14 Seems inclined to improve again. Has been very restless incoherent and dreadfully irritable, believing everyone played pranks upon him, and often would not take his food through suspicion. Is now more settled not so irritable and sleeping better.

May 21 Appears almost well only rather confused and dull, and suspecting that he is not fairly debilitated. Says he never was ill till he came here. Appetite good. Sleeps well. Is to commence work.

June 23 Convalescence seems to be established.

July 19 Was dismissed  
Cured.

Readmitted  
Vide Vol. XXX

Peter Gannon Admited 15<sup>th</sup> January  
1869. D<sup>r</sup> J. L.

- Jan 7<sup>th</sup> Was admitted into the asylum to-day from the City Parish. He is a Labourer, is unmarried, and a Rom. Cath.  
This is the first attack of mania and of four days duration - cause intemperance. W.
- Prior to admission he laboured under the delusion that he had given a fine Saloon Carriage for the Queen: for which he was presented with £ 1000. Was very restless.
- In admission he is very restless - rambling in his statements, and delusional - says he was presented with a large sum by money by the Queen for building her a Saloon Carriage. Believes he is possessed of considerable wealth and has been offered to a lucrative situation. Bodily health indifferent. Tongue furrowed condition reduced.
- Feb. 1<sup>st</sup> Since admission he has been very restless, sometimes sleeping badly at night - incoherent - and has some delusions about money. Takes his food well - Tongue clear pupils much contracted and unequal. Has had opiate medicine frequently, and his neck was bled some days ago.
- Feb. 12 Is more settled, but has the same delusions and is inclined to wander in his statements still. Bodily health improving - pupils natural.
- March 11 Continues a little restless - the same delusions about money he got from the Queen - is inclined to talk fine and noisy, and ramble in conversation. Appetite good, sleeps well. Pupils equal. His tongue is always a little furrowed.
- April 14 Walks in the same delusional incoherent manner. Is not quite so restless, but sometimes is very noisy and inclined to be mischievous.
- May 12 Is more restless - walks the same delusions incoherent manner except the good. sleeps badly since - purgative medicine is required.
- June 27 More settled at present, & very taciturn. Sleeps better.
- July 13 Is only at times a little restless - is confused and absent, walks indistinctly but speaks little.

Sept 4.  
January

- July 17 Is in a confused demented state - vacant expression, very absent in manner. Seldom speaks and does not appear to realize what is said to him fully. Sleeps well and is in good bodily health.
- Oct. 19 Still vacant, confused and absent. Sleeps well - takes his food moderately.
- Nov. 30 Is not so stupid and speaks a little now, but is very dull. Bodily health fair.
- Dec. 25 Was dismissed

Cured  
Readmitted vid Vol. XXX.

Andrew Donald Ph.D.  
Admitted 14<sup>th</sup> Jan 1869

- 1869  
2. Jan 7 14. Was admitted into the Asylum  
to-day from Govan Parish. He  
was a Clark, is single, and a brother.  
This is the second attack of me-  
and of a few days duration - Was  
patient in the West House during  
first attack - cause most turbid.  
Prior to admission he was good  
was childish and fooling in his words  
and actions commanding those about him - extravagantly at times and  
refused food at other times.  
On admission he is excited, impulsive  
incoherent and extremely evasive  
he will answer few questions, but  
incessantly ejaculating and gesturing  
- he is very absent. Bodily he  
is different, condition of spare.
- 17 Continues much excited, noisy  
and incoherent - he stares wildly about  
him and is necessarily restless. His  
sleeps badly at night and generally  
noisy. Bowels inactive - refuses medicine  
but has had R.R. & M. hot foment  
by the pump. appetite good.
18. Is less restless and not so  
noisy - but stares fixedly around him  
and is very irritable and quarrelsome  
is less incoherent. Often reads books  
at night. Takes medicine willingly  
which he frequently requires. He  
had his head blistered.
- Feb. 20 Continues very restless, quite  
incoherent and confused - often is  
very noisy and quarrelsome, and  
sometimes rests badly at night or  
is quite restless. Bodily health  
improving. Still requires purgative  
medicine frequently. Takes his food  
well. A strong bron. patassie.
- March 12. Much in the same state -  
incoherent, restless and noisy -  
is constantly ejaculating. Now  
better but is sometimes restless.  
Has been taking a tonic Iced Liver.
- April 14. Still very restless, constantly  
ejaculating and vociferating. Talk  
incoherently and is very silly in the  
manner - is very querulous.  
Often sleeps badly. appetite good.  
Bowels have a tendency to constipation  
Neck to be blistered.
- May 13. Much in the same state -  
very silly, restless, incoherent  
irritable - often noisy and quarrelsome  
is uncleanly in habits of often washing  
himself. Sleeps rather well.

Ch.  
Jan 7<sup>th</sup>

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Is not quite so noisy, but  
his actions and conduct are of a  
very silly domineered character -  
Wishes nicely - often says he  
gets poison - is very irritable.  
We're him self frequently. Mouth  
large. Bowels more regular.  
Is seldom noisy at night.

No particular change.  
Still restless, confused, inci-  
ent, and occasionally noisy.

P. 35  
Admitted 14th Jan, 1861

David Bassells

1869 January 14 Was admitted into the Asylum for 7 days from Barony Parish. He was Labourer - is married - and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity out of five days duration - cause indeterminable.

Prior to admission he had excited appearance, was very incoherent. Said that people were continually whispering in his ears, keeping him from sleeping. Also talked much about his mind and to imaginary persons groped about trying to catch imaginary objects. Was dangerous.

On admission he labouring in delirium tremens - is constantly in motion and very restless, attempting to catch imaginary objects and feeling for gold about his clothes is quite incoherent. Bodily health very indifferent - tongue much disfigured very tremulous - eyes suffused.

19. Has gradually improved since admission and except for a little shyness he is almost well. Has taken his food well throughout. Robocles costume - has had Dr. Rice's.

30. Was dismissed to day  
Cured.

27.36

14th Jan, 1859 Admitted 15th Jan, 1859.

Sayham Jan 7 15 Was admitted into the Asylum  
to-day from the City Parish, Glasgow.  
He is a Shoemaker by trade, single  
and a Rom. Cath.

This is stated to be the first  
attack of insanity, and of two days  
duration - cause unknown.

Prior to admission he was in a  
wild confused state and unable  
to give an account of himself.

In admission he is confused and  
has little recollection of the last  
few days - answeres questions in  
a huddled manner - has the  
appearance of one deficient in mental  
capacity, features and head small.

27. Feb 6 His greater mental capacity  
than on admission - is active, and  
apparently little wrong with him.  
He admits he was not well, but  
can give no cause for his illness.  
Bodily health improved.

Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

bed since Feb 6

little sleep  
broken  
no meals  
etc.  
day

- Edward Tolson <sup>admitted 16<sup>th</sup> January 1869</sup>
- 1869  
January 16 Was admitted into the Asylum <sup>1869</sup>  
day from Old Monkland Parish. No  
of his previous history is known.  
Prior to admission he talked  
incoherently - answered questions in  
a rambling manner. Had been  
taken up by the Police in a very  
seated state - had delusions about  
clothes & riches.
- In admission he is quite stupid  
incoherent and talkative, and can give  
account of himself during the last few  
days which are quite in abeyance. In  
bodily health very indifferent, and  
he labours under malignant general  
paralysis - speech considerably affected  
- gait but little affected.
- February 2. Appears to be falling into a state  
of dementia - is quite garrulous and  
stupid - always moving about without  
purpose and is very restless.  
Often sleeps badly at night. Eats  
his food well - frequently requires help  
during meals - pulse rather  
quick.
- March 11 Is not so restless, but is in  
the same demoralised state - quite in abeyance  
to enter into conversation and is  
incoherent - memory very much  
impaired. Appetite good - sleep  
well and is now often drawn over <sup>the</sup> day.
- April 16 Is more settled. Is conscious  
of something to himself - talks  
incoherently and is stupid a great  
forgetful. The symptoms of  
schizophrenia are much the same  
as previously. Doctor upon his rounds  
says he is the healthiest man  
in the world. Has a good appetite.  
Is sometimes restless and talks  
alone during nights.
- May June 7 Since last report there  
has been little change. Is quiet  
but very irritable and speaks  
readily. Bodily health unchanged.
- July July 16 Confused and silly in his  
talks incoherently, but is someti-  
times rather restless and irrita-  
ble and more or less incessantly  
speaks to himself. Is in the same state  
of bodily health.
- August 11. No change.
- Sept. 16 No change.
- Oct. 19. In the same demoralised state.  
Stupid, incoherent and irritable.  
Is quite incapable of realising his position  
(See page 432)

P.T. 37  
January 1869  
Asylum Jan 718.

Alexander Chisiphong P.T. 60  
Admitted 1874 January 1869

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day from the City Parish. He is a Shoe-maker, unmarried, and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity and of four days duration - cause unknown.

Prior to admission he laboured under the delusion that his former neighbours had conspired to ruin his character, asserting that he had been in the habit of using filthy practices with children - talked of suicide.

On admission he is in a confused absent state - rambling in his statements, and says he suspected his neighbours old shoes in his house of having evil designs against him, and in consequence was in a state of fear. Bodily health indifferent and he is in an ill fed condition - Tongue furred.

Feb. 1. Is dull and absent. Had commenced to work in Shoemakers shop but suddenly left off without a proper reason. Bodily health improving.

March 11. Hears imaginary voices - they tell him he is to be discharged and such like - is still absent in mind. Bodily health fair. Will not work.

April 14. Hears voices speaking to him out at the ventilation above the fire - is weak-minded - takes his food and sleeps well.

May 21. Says he does not hear the voices near so much. Is looking much better in his bodily health.

June 23. Is not troubled by voices and feels perfectly well. Has commenced to work with the shoemaker.

July 31. Was dismissed  
Cured

Robert Paterson Adm'd 25 January 1869  
Admitted 25 January 1869

January 25 Was admitted into the Asylum 1869  
day as a pauper from City Parish, Glas.  
He is a laborer by trade, unmarried and  
prostitute.

This attack of insanity is stated to  
the first and of a few days duration  
cause unknown.

Prior to admission he laboured  
under delusions - fancied that he has  
within his body and brain brass in  
steel machinery which was employed 1870  
in manufacturing various things. Also  
that perpetual motion was  
constantly moving in his head in  
that spirits come and informed  
of improvements in machinery. May

In admission he is confused, silly  
and rather silly in his manner -  
has delusions about things like  
spirits entering into his head by  
his eyes and causing perpetual  
motion; and that they were destroying  
his eyesight. Bodily health Oct.  
indifferent tongue purer, condition  
ordinary. He has inguinal hernia  
right side.

Feb. 17 Continues confused, silly and  
delusive - still speaks of spirits  
entering into his head by his eyes, &  
feels strange sensations in his head  
says his eye sight was nearly dead  
but is much better. Appetite  
fair; tongue cleaner; bowels regular.  
Has had some rhubarb powders -  
Is taking a tonic.

March 12 Does not complain so much  
about his eyes. Still is still delusive  
and silly. Bodily health improved.

April 14 Has the same delusions  
about spirits and machines  
being in his head - has a silly  
manner and is somewhat con-  
fused. Bodily health fair.

May 21 No change.

June 23 Still delusive and weak-  
minded.

July 16 Talk of spirits entering  
into his head but says that  
don't annoy him so much. App-  
etite fair - sleeps well. Occasions  
require a little apertient medicine.

Aug. 17 No change.

18 Was taken away to-day to  
boarded out Relieved.

Oct 15  
January 1869

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## Edward Jollan (From page 529)

At times he is very restless and noisy. Walks in an absurdist and excited manners to imaginary people for hours together. He has numerous silly thoughts and delusions and is very stupid. The paralysis seems to be increasing. He is not so steady in walking and articulates less distinctly. Wets himself occasionally. Has a good appetite. Sleeps badly often, being occasionally noisy.

His mind is quite of a dementialed character, and occasionally he is restless and noisy. Wants to go naked. At night is noisy at night.

No particular change appears to be gradually getting more demented and helpless - is very stupid and writes himself more frequently. Is often noisy. Appetite good. Has had colds occasionally at night.

In the same dementialed state. At times he is very drowsy, another time restless and talkative. Says some people are stealing his gold from him. It cleanliness at present. Sleeps rather better. Paralysis much the same.

William Dickson Son<sup>y</sup> A.Y. 3  
Admitted 24<sup>th</sup> January 1869

1869  
January 24. Was admitted into the Asylum for  
day as a pauper from the Parish of Glas-

He was described as a tall keeper  
is unmarried, and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated  
to be the first and of three days duration  
caused by epilepsy.

Prior to admission he was stated  
to be in a state of imbecility - con-  
fused no rational account of his past  
when asked any question he replies  
in a stupid childish manner.

On admission he has a vacant  
expression of countenance - is very  
absent and has much difficulty in  
collecting his thoughts - memory pro-  
foundly defective. Bodily health very  
poor and he is in a reduced condition  
of body. He is stated to be subject  
to epilepsy.

Feb. 4. He appears to be in a state  
of dementia - is very stupid and  
absent, and has much difficulty in  
expressing his ideas, varies greatly  
when spoken to, and often is unable  
to call up words to reply to a  
question. Has had seizures since  
admission. Takes his food well - &  
well - bowels have a tendency to  
constipation, opium medicine is  
often required. Is taking Iron  
and St. John's Wort.

March 11. Is in the same state of mind  
very absent and confused and evi-  
dently great loss of memory. He  
had a number of seizures since his  
report. Appetite good, sleeps  
well, however not so abstemious.

April 14. Has the same demented appear-  
ance - confused, absent, and ram-  
bling in his speech, having much diffi-  
culty in expressing his ideas from great  
loss of memory. Has fits very  
often is still taking bromide of  
potassium. Appetite good - sleeps  
well.

May 21. No change.  
June 23. No change. So never  
excited nor so irritable as is  
generally with epilepsy, but  
the fits often leave him quite  
stupified and exhausted.

July 16. Is in the same silly confused  
state and has the same difficulty  
in expressing his ideas.

August 7. No change mentally. Bodily  
health unchanged.

P. S.  
January 6, 1869  
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His mind is of the same  
demented character. Has been  
taking the bromide regularly but  
with no effect upon the fits,  
only seems to keep his towels  
regular. Takes his food well.  
Sleeps well.

In a stupor.

Breath 1884

William Dickson (Am.) Adt. 26  
Admitted 27 January

1869.

January 27 Was admitted into the Asylum to-day  
as a pauper from Dalziel Parish. Feb,  
He is a boot-blazer by trade, unmarried  
and a Protestant.

This attack of insanity is stated  
to be the first but of a few days du-  
cause unknown, but admits being a  
miser - Is suicidal.

Prior to admission he talked in  
rambling manner on religious subjects  
and said that he had a far some time  
been under an impulse to despise  
himself. Also that he broke a law  
that he might be put into prison  
so to prevent this. Had expressed  
a threat of the 18th Decr., that he would  
poison or do something to himself  
then.

In admission he is despondent  
and miserable - says he cannot bear  
the burden of his sins and is tired  
life - believes his past all hope.  
Body health very indifferent to  
furred, eyes suffused, constipation  
corpulent.

Feb 11. Is in the same despondent  
state - Talks of his sins, and of  
there being no hope for him, that  
it were better he had never been  
taken his food well - Sleeps well  
Tongue cleaning.

March 8. Continues despondent and  
talks despairingly of the future -  
seems more cheerful and he is now  
working on the grounds daily. His  
health pretty good. He admits he  
been very much addicted to mada-  
tion for a long time. R. Brown M.D.

19 " 19 Was dismissed  
Cured.

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Robert Hay Admitted 3<sup>rd</sup> February 1869.

Feb 25.

Was admitted into the Asylum today  
from the Parish of Dalswinton. He was  
occupied as a Weaver, is unmarried,  
and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity  
and its duration is probably from 6th.  
cause epilepsy. Is both unkind  
and dangerous.

Prior to admission he was in a state  
of great excitement & unconscious - his  
clothes torn to rags and not having  
stomped to drown himself in a water  
barrel - struggled with his friends to  
escape from them. Has often threatened  
self destruction and threatened  
a brother with a table knife.

On admission he exhibits great  
impairment of the mental faculties -  
he is very childish, stupid, and  
has great difficulty in expressing  
his ideas - memory very defective.  
says he is subject to fits and does  
not know what he is doing when in  
them. He is in feeble bodily health  
and reduced in body.

22. Has had a number of fits since  
admission - at their approach he gets  
irritable, very stupid and restless  
and so unconscious that he does  
not know what he is doing, has  
in the same state for a day or two  
after their occurrence and falls off  
his food.

March 11. Has had many seizures during  
the last week, and at present is in a  
semi-conscious and very restless state.  
When free from the effects of the  
seizures he is quiet but very fatuous.

He took little food yesterday and  
very little to day. Frequently requires  
spirit medicine.

April 15. Was removed to Hamilton  
poor house to-day Relieved.

Neil Ferrie Admitted 5th Feb 1869

- Feb 15 1869 Was admitted to the Asylum from the City Parish, Glasgow. He was described as a Labourer, is 54 and a Penn. Cloth. This is the first attack of mania and of two days duration - cause unknown. Prior to admission he was in a wild & excited state of mind and unable to give any rational account himself. I labour'd under the delusion that his friends had conspired to ruin him - was violent.
- July 19 On admission he is very stupid and absent, his mind is so preserv'd that often he takes no notice when spoken to - is confused in ideas and his answers & questions are irrelevant. Bodily health indifferent. Tongue furred - condition of face noisy and sleepless last night. Noakes his food moderately - bowels very obstinate, seldom move without the aid of medicine - His face is often flushed.
- March 18 Since last report there has been no change - continues absent & generally absorbed in thought. Mistakes the identity of others & rather rambling in conversation. Bodily health unchanged. Has had his head blistered.
- April 14 Confused and absent, dullard & after refusing to speak, is observed to himself & others, and incoherently - mistakes the ideas of others and addresses some of his fellow patients by names of his own imagination. Has a good appetite, sleeps well - bowels regulated by medicine.
- May 21 Is very dull & absent but free from excitement, and goes walks incoherently and is confused, and incoherent. His mind seems to be much preoccupied and he is often observed talking to himself. Bodily health fair.
- June 12 Ignoramus & stupid more and incoherent - often will not reply when spoken to and is quite indisposed to exert himself even when

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were except one who was cleaning  
up things, this patient on the  
attendant's back being turned to  
open the door, suddenly seized  
up one of the wrought hatches &  
came down upon the other  
patient to head inflicting a  
wound extending up to the skull  
of about four inches in length.  
No provocation was given by the  
patient struck, and although the  
attendant was quite close to,  
the action was so sudden and  
unexpected as to be unprevented  
able. Patient is very quiet and  
in the same morose confused  
state, and seems quite unconscious  
of his action.

Continues in a dull morose  
confused state - very seldom  
speaks and is quite incoherent  
when he does. Is very obstinate  
and will do himself. Habits dirty,  
takes his food. Somewhat general  
y coarse. Sleeps well.

Contains very stupid -  
stubborn - incoherent and  
often observes muttering to him  
self. Often requires pulsating  
medicine. His head has been  
blistered.

In the same state usually.  
Has on several occasions attempt  
ed under sudden impulse to  
strike others. Has a good appetite.  
Sleeps well. Somewhat coarse.

His mental state has the  
same demented character - has an  
absent imbecile expression, is inco  
herent but speaks little, still  
shows considerable irritability.  
Bodily health fair. Wrote his  
bed occasionally.

No change since last re  
port, except that he appears less irritable.

Speaks rather more, but is very  
quiet, talks coherently. Is more or  
less normal.

Seems to be improving and has  
commenced to work on the grounds.

Was dismissed

Cured.

John Aird Oct 25  
Admitted 5<sup>th</sup> February

1869 Feb 7 5<sup>th</sup> Was admitted into the Asy. 18<sup>th</sup>  
to-day from the Parish of Manitoba.  
He is a Mennonite, married and  
a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity  
and of three days duration - cause 18<sup>th</sup>  
supposed to be pecuniary embarras- Feb 8<sup>th</sup>  
ment Apr 1<sup>st</sup>

Prior to admission his manner  
was recd - talked incoherently  
in regard to man ill-treating him.  
had been apprehended by the Police  
for carelessly destroying property  
when taken to the Police Office, Feb 7<sup>th</sup>  
alleged being deaf and dumb.

On admission he is dull, confused, and delusive. Says he  
was not to blame for destroying  
property which had the Police  
apprehend him, that he could not  
help it as 'spirits' had entered in  
his body and were the cause of it.  
Bodily health indifferent. Tongue &  
condition reduced. Has a scaly ex-  
cretion on various parts of his body

21. Has the same delusion about  
evil spirits entering into him and  
causing him to destroy the property  
and quote passages of Scripture  
to corroborate the truth of his  
statements. Bodily health imp-  
roving, and he has commenced to work.

March 10. Seems to be improving. Says  
he did not know what he was doing  
when he tore down the railing  
which he was taken to the Police  
Office - that his mind was not right  
at the time being harassed by  
want of means to provide for  
a wife and large family. Bodily  
health improving. Walks daily on  
the grounds.

19. Was dismissed to-day  
Cured.

X 35  
January

James Patterson  
(From page 414)

he says  
mitia-  
red an

1869  
Dec 3

Is quite demented and often  
excited and noisy. Is incoherent,  
filthy in habits, and strikes & bites  
readily. Occasionally sleeps badly.  
Appetite good.

cause  
embark

1870  
Feb 18  
April 25

No particular change.

No change -

July 16

Talks in a silly incoherent  
delusional manner, is at times very  
noisy and restless. Takes off his  
clothes and tries to tear them.  
Generally sleeps well, but is noisy  
at times; appetite good.

Office Oct 14

Is in the same demented  
state and occasionally restless,  
noisy and destructive. Takes his  
food well.

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Sd.

Robert Henderson P. 36  
Admitted 8<sup>th</sup> February

1869  
Feb 7 8

Was admitted into the asylum  
to day from the City Parish, Sligo.  
He was a Police Constable, a  
Married and a Protestant.

This is stated to be the first  
attack of insanity and of three day  
duration - cause unknown.

Prior to admission he was only  
a wild character raving incoherent  
nonsense about his brother's blood  
being on the floor of his cell. He  
laboured under the delusion that  
people ran after him calling on  
that he was the person who had  
engaged himself to shoot the man.

On admission he appears to  
be very irritable and is very delusional.  
Believes some parties had conspired  
against him, that his wife is dead  
- says he was shot at & through  
a wall and that his hand and  
frown were thereby injured, so  
to the parts as having still the  
marks whereas there are quite  
natural and without marks  
whatever. Says he has been  
in different Asylums in Ireland.  
Bodily health rather indifferent, as  
he is reduced in body.

26 Since admission he has been  
rarely very irritable, discontented  
and delusive - hears voices, mis-  
takes identity of others, and talks  
to himself. Complained that some  
parties had injured his back, so  
it was all discoloured, whereas  
mark whatever are to be seen.

Takes his food pretty well - sleeps  
badly - Bodily rather  
constive, opulent medicine being  
often required.

March 11 Continues very irritable &  
discontented, constantly complains  
of ill usage. Still hears voices.  
Talks very much to himself.  
Admits being addicted to snuff  
1P. Brown. 1/2 Gass. 3p three days.  
He is often noisy at night.  
Bodily health improving.

April 9 Is very irritable and dis-  
contented - Talks in a rambling,  
bizarre manner - hears voices  
speaking of him and is morbidly  
suspicious. Bodily health fair.  
Sometimes is restless at night.

May 13 Much in the same state ment  
always accusing other of speaking against

Feb 26

February

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- Pt. 23  
Admitted 9<sup>th</sup> February 1869
- 1869      Feb 7 /      Was admitted to-day from the city parish, Glasgow, but was born from Barnhill parochial day school. He was a Lithographer, his name and a Protestant.
- This is the first attack of insanity of upwards a year in duration, cause unknown.
- Prior to admission he could give no rational account of himself talked to himself and uttered incoherent monologue.
- On admission he is fatuous - very childish and silly in conduct and often talks in a rambling manner - both his mind and memory are much impaired. Bodily health and condition ordinary.
- March 6      Since admission he has been fatuous - silly in manner, ramble in speech, and at times very confused - is quite contented and indisposed to do anything. Bodily health good.
- April 9.      Has a very silly manner and talks in a rambling delusive way. Is quite unable to enter into conversation and indisposed to speak or do anything. Says he is in the Condemned Asylum. Is rather excited at times. Appetite good - sleeps well.
- May 13      In the same fatuous state. Has been observed talking and laughing silly to himself.
- June 11      No change.
- July 18.      Has the same extremely silly manner - talks in a delusive way. Says he does not require to work. Bodily health good.
- August 4      No change mentally. Is sometimes a little excited, singing, and talking and laughing silly to himself.
- Sept. 11.      No change. Is working.
- Oct. 14      No change mentally. Walks a little. Bodily health good.
- Dec. 20.      The same fatuity exists - very silly in manner and language and is incoherent. Talks to himself and laughs without cause or his own thoughts. Is sometimes little excited. Bodily health good. Works at little simple employment out of doors.
- 1870      March 17.      No change whatever.
- May 15.      In the same silly tormented state, talks incoherently, mutters and laughs by himself and occasio-

Aug. 15  
Maryland

ion. The  
was from  
day from  
his man  
July 16.

ally is rather excited and irritable.  
Appetite good, sleeps well general-  
ly; is at work daily.

No particular change.

July 16. 1871  
Exhibits the same fatigued  
state, is very incoherent. Talks  
to himself and at times is a little  
excited and irritable. Bodily  
health ordinary. He has an  
occasional dose of black draughts.

Robert Lindley (page 170)

1871

Feb. 26

Is still finding complaints & Septs  
make regarding every thing and seek  
to give annoyance to everyone, pecu-  
nially getting into quarrels with others.  
Also to raise discord amongst the  
patients. Says he is persecuted as  
the object of a concealed piracy. Is most  
suspicious and deceitful, hateful  
out and quarrelsome. Bodily health  
fair. Appetite morbid.

April 4

Had his escape on the 26<sup>th</sup> of Mar.  
was apprehended by the Police near lake  
and brought back to the Asylum today Dec.  
When apprehended he held a pistol  
in his possession which he says he had  
been in self defence. The pistol  
in his hand writing was found on him of 1871  
his return. He is much exhausted in voice  
apparently has not been eating enough  
of food since he escaped.

Aug. 13

Has conducted himself very poorly  
since his return after escaping from the Asylum.  
Never complains but is always pro-  
found in a very suspicious manner.  
I still believe he is an object of much  
and constantly being persecuted.  
Bodily health impaired.

Dec. 22

Continues morbidly suspicious  
will not enter into conversation rega-  
arding those who are concerning against him  
is morbidly deceitful and occasion-  
ally tries to get others, at Hendon & patients  
into trouble by spreading false rep-  
ort about them, has a silly manner and  
often brings forward childish traps Septs.  
Has a morbid appetite.

1872 March 18

Has been endeavoring to get his  
charge, engaging law agent, having  
medical men from town to examine  
him &c and with all he has upon 1871  
his having a suspicion of their aims &  
not being genuine about his troubles  
Is conducting himself rather more  
quietly. Bodily health fair.

Aug.

Dec.

1872 Jan.

William Meier  
(From page 48.)

- 1871
- Sept. 22 Seldom speaks except when excited. For weeks has quiet reticent and apparently absorbed with himself provided he is in no way crossed. Occasionally loses control of violent rage without any apparent cause, swears and makes use of obscene threatening language; while at work he sometimes becomes excited suddenly without cause, and has to be removed.
- Has a fair appetite. Is taking porter as his bodily health is rather below par now and again. He is noisy at night.
- Dec. 27 Is in the same silly irritable excitable state of mind. Is very dangerous in his excitable moods.
- Is not so well bodily and shows symptoms of chest mischief; has a good deal of cough.
- 1872
- Jan. 18 Is in no way changed.
- Cannot get to enter into conversation at no time. Continues to work at his trade.
- June 24 Has been more irritable and excited of late; getting into violent paroxysms of rage without any apparent cause, swearing and threatening all around him - will not say what irritates or annoys him but rages the more when spoken to. Apparently he knows everyone has conspired against him. Seldom speaks or replies to questions except when excited. Though he generally replies with a shake of his head. When visited by his friends he shows the same reticence. Is taking porter fairly well at present and is in better bodily health. He continues to work at his trade.
- Sept. 30 No apparent change.
- Dec. 26 Mentally there is no change. Is now and again excited. Seldom speaks to anyone but frequently replies to question with a shake of his head. Still shows signs of chest disease - has a poor appetite.
- 1873
- April 16 His mind is of the same character. Is always in poor bodily health though he takes his food fairly well. Is working at his trade the most of the day.
- Aug. 9 Though generally at long intervals he has still paroxysms of excitement and extreme irritability and on several occasions has been violent particularly towards the officials. Still works at his trade but sometimes is too irritable and dangerous to be allowed into the workshop. Bodily health continues below par.
- Dec. 23 Continues morbidly irritable and dangerous, sullen and reticent. Never speaks except when excited and then he is extremely noisy. Has been bad on account of his chest.
- 1874
- April 30 No change mentally. Bodily health improved.

447

18  
Apr

Robert H. Newell  
(from page 224)  
1870  
April 19

Naniel H. Donald Adm'd Feb 7<sup>th</sup> 1869

1869  
Feb 7 11

Was admitted into the Asylum to day  
from Barony Parish. He was a  
blacksmith by trade, is unmarried  
and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity  
of a few days duration; cause unknown.  
Prior to admission he had an idiotic  
look and vacant expression - His mind  
was defective - Could not tell his age  
and answered questions incoherently.

Also, had been confined in an asylum  
before - had always been imbecile in  
mind, and was subject to violent  
fits of rage, during one of which he  
seriously injured a boy yesterday.

On admission he has a very  
imbecile look - talks childishly and  
answers questions in a vague incompre-  
hensible manner. His mind and memory  
are much impaired. Bodily health  
very indifferent, and he has the appearance  
of one that has been ill fed.

Has the same imbecile appear-  
ance as at admission.

March 11 Is quite fatigued, childlike  
in his manner and language and  
incoherent - is quiet and has  
shown no disposition to be un-  
reasonable. Takes his food well -  
sleeps well.

April 4 In the same demoralized state  
quiet and inoffensive. Has com-  
menced to work in the grounds. Apper-  
eared good.

May 28 His mental state is prob-  
ably congenital - he always had  
such imbecile expression, and his  
manner and conduct usually, and  
childish - speaks little and is  
quiet. Works on the grounds.

July 16 No change mentally  
Bodily health good.

Oct. 14 Is in the same fatigued state  
Works at simple employment  
on the grounds.

Jan. 9 11 No change.  
April 19 Mental State unchanged.  
Bodily health good. Is still em-  
ployed on the grounds.

July 16 Has the same fatigued appear-  
ance and manner. He broke some panes of  
glass lately, he said it was to get air.  
Bodily health good.

Oct. 14 No change.

James Miller Admitted 12<sup>th</sup> February 1869.  
Pt. 3<sup>rd</sup>

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day from Barony Parish. Is a  
Fascist unmarried, and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity  
and of a day's duration - cause unknown.

Prior to admission, he had a  
very excited appearance - was con-  
tinually talking, and under the im-  
pression that his father & mother were  
lying dead in the cell beside him and  
kept up a continual conversation with  
them - was under the impression  
that he was besieged with a colony  
of long-tailed blots.

On admission he is confused,  
restless and talkative, incoherent  
and delusive - recognises people  
whom he never saw before as  
most intimate friends. He evidently  
labours under delirium tremens -  
tongue furrowed and tremulous, eyes  
sunken, hands very shakily.

21. For the last two days he has  
appeared quite convalescent. His bodily  
health also has been re-established.

March 8. Is quite convalescent.  
Bodily health good.

" 13. Was dismissed  
Cured.

John Addie Admited 15<sup>th</sup> February 1864 1864

1864 Feb. 15. Was admitted into the Asylum to day 15<sup>th</sup> from Barony Parish. He was occupied as a Labourer in Iron Work, is married and a Protestant.

This is the second attack of mania and of a few days duration - cause unknown. Was under treatment in the Asylum during first attack (see Vol. XXXV).

Prior to admission he was in a very excited maniacal state, stamping to assault every one near him - shouting that he was betrayed - that he was surrounded by enemies trying to kill him - talked incoherently. His wife stated that he was very violent and was afraid of him.

On admission he is maniacally excited - incoherent and talkative incessantly - declares Gardnerville belongs to him - declares he is a rich iron merchant. Bodily health indifferent, his condition reduced.

" 16. Is much quieter and almost free from excitement, but is still talkative and delusive and rambling - speaks of doing large transactions in the iron trade - says he has plenty of money and property. Is rather in a reduced state from the excitement, but now sleeps well at night and has a fair appetite. See H.A. annoyed with chronic bronchitis, which he is taking G. Laracis & Acid Sulph. Dilut.

March 10 Continues restless, lognacous, incoherent and delusive - declares the Asylum belongs to him and that his wealth is immense. He rather quarrelsome and irritates the others frequently. Has had a bad speak. Bodily health improving.

April 7. Much in the same state very noisy and talkative - very irritable and often in quarrels - has illusions about money, believes he is the richest man in the world July - talks incoherently. Apperated good - is sometimes noisy at night.

May 18. Is much quieter and not so quarrelsome, but is occasionally noisy and quarrelsome and is very excited talks in a rambling way, noisy at night occasionally.

July 14. Is more settled, not so irritable and quarrelsome, and more fixed in his thoughts.

Oct. 9. Was dismissed to-day Cured.

844  
January 1864

Admitted Feb. 16.

John Dacharty Admitted Feb. 16. 1864

Was admitted into the Asylum to-day from Cowan Parish. He is a  
Widower, married and a Rom. Cath.

This is the first attack of insanity  
and of a few days duration - cause  
unknown.

Prior to admission he held con-  
versation with persons that are dead  
believing them to be alive - despaired  
his child - was confused and absent  
in mind.

In admission he has a vacant  
expression of countenance - is confused  
and rambles in his statements - having  
much difficulty in expressing his ideas.  
Complains of headache. Bodily health  
very indifferent. Tongue furred - pupils  
widened. Says he was stone blind in  
the infirmary for paralysis of right side  
principally.

From admission he has been  
in a very dull stupid state, often  
so confused that he has to be  
directed to the W. C. - does  
not realize his position and  
all his ideas are confused.

Bodily health a little improved.  
Tongue cleaner - takes his food  
well - is generally drowsy.

Very confused and absent -  
stares vacantly when spoken to  
and has great difficulty in collect-  
ing his thoughts so deeply is inco-  
herent. Tongue coated with brown-  
ish fur when an alterative rhubarb  
powder occasionally. R. 12 Feni wt.  
three daily. Appetite fair. Sleeps  
well.

May 28 Is quite in a demented state.  
Stares vacantly when spoken to  
and cannot express a response.  
He often gives a 'yes' or 'no' but his  
conversational powers extend  
little further. Appetite good.  
Sleeps well

July 14 In the same demented state.  
The symptoms of general paralysis  
are a little more distinct; wet them-  
selves occasionally.

Sept. 2 For some weeks he has been  
confined to bed more paralysed and  
stiffer, and with sloughs upon his  
heels and over the sacrum; gradually  
getting weaker he d. g. h. m.

Died

John M. Clegg Jr. Admitted 17th February 186

- 1869
- Feb. 17 Was admitted to the asylum to Dr. W. from Rarong Parish. He is a Shaanxi married, and a Protestant.  
This is the first attack of insanity, and of a few days duration; cause unknown.  
Prior to admission he was melancholy - had delusions, fancied the people in next shop were giving him a galvanic shock, and that the same parties get into his house and administer chloroform to him. Threatened to kill his wife with a poker. Is suicidal.  
On admission he is confused and very delusive - says that he has been much annoyed by party sending electric shocks through his body, what they do is thought to be well and has never seen the persons.  
Bodily health indifferent - tongue firm  
28 Is rather dull, but laughs now the delusions he entertained, says he believed all about the electricity to be true at one time, but sees well now now that it was nonsense. Cannot account for his illness. Has had repeated small doses of julep. Feels slight headache at times.
- March 5 Was dismissed to day  
Cured

Im

Aug

Oct

John Hislop  
Admitted 18<sup>th</sup> February 1869.

Age 43  
January 1869

born Feb 7th

place unknown

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1869

John Fletcher Admitted 21<sup>st</sup> February 1868  
D. 31

2 February 11. Was admitted into the Asylum Halliwell from Rothwell Parish. He was aged 45, as a Coal-miner, is married and a Proved Lant.

This attack of insanity is stated to be the first, but he exhibited symptoms of insanity eleven years ago, duration three days; chose Religion.

Prior to admission he was in a wild state of mania and raved continually; was dangerous to himself and all others. Had to be bound to prevent his injuring himself.

On admission he laboured under an attack of acute mania - is much excited, quite incoherent and talk incessantly; is very violent and requires to be held to prevent him injuring himself. Bodily health indifferent, condition ordinary. Both ears are very much swollen and discoloured. The effects of Symp prior to admission.

March 2. Condition continues - is quite incoherent, often very noisy and sleeps little. Refuses his food for the most part, the pump has been used on two occasions. Has had emetic powders with ipecac, & has apertes with strong tea at night.

4 April 4. Since last report the condition has continued, and at present he is noisy the greater part of the day quite incoherent, violent, and destructive. Is dirty in his habits. Iamqueous humours appear on his ears about a fortnight of age. He goes to bed after supper. Often requires apertes medicine.

June 6. Not quite so much excited but is still often noisy and restless, talk incoherently, and destructive propensity, also occasionally uncleanly. Is very annoying to the others. Appetite ravenous. Apertes medicine often required.

August 16. Is very excitable, oft noisy, violent and destructive and talks incoherently. Wets his bed occasionally. Is always having Bowels more natural. Is sleeping better.

Nov. 9. Appears to be falling into a demented state - is seldom less talkative, not so violent in his conduct nor so destructive, and is sleeping better. Is more fatigued.

(Vide Vol. LXX page 14)

St. 41  
February 1869

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age 14

John Polly Adm. No. 44  
Admitted 11<sup>th</sup> March 1869.

Was admitted into the Asylum to-  
day from the City Parish, Glasgow.  
He is a plasterer, married, and  
a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity  
and of a few days duration - cause  
unknown.

Prior to admission he could  
not give any account of himself -  
was restless - had no idea of  
where he was, or of any question  
put to him.

In admission he is in an appar-  
ent state of dementia - is quite con-  
fused, incoherent, and unable to  
enter into conversation or to form  
ideas - has delusions about money  
believes he has so much that he  
cannot count it. Bodily health  
very indifferent and rather feeble  
tongue furrowed, breath offensive

14. Was in the same confused  
demented state up till today  
when he had an apoplectic fit.  
This evening he is very restless  
rolling about in bed and breathing  
heavily - is unable to take food  
to have hot fomentation to head.

14. This morning at 9. 25 he

Died.

Aron Wilkinson  
Adm'd 13<sup>th</sup> March 1869

1869

March 13

Was admitted into the Asylum  
to day from the City Parish, Glasgow.  
He is a Blacksmith by Trade, married  
and a Protestant.

This is the first attack of insanity  
and of two days duration - cause unknown.

Prior to admission he laboured  
under the delusion that unseen persons  
fire down shots from the roof.  
This room into his mouth. He believed  
that spirits haunted the house for  
the purpose of hunting him down  
his short stay in the old Workhouse  
prior to coming here he had good  
furious one night and alarmed the  
whole ward.

On admission he is dull and  
comes to him in a state of fear. His  
delusions - says little black balls  
are constantly going down his throat  
cannot say where they come from  
but has suspicions as to their source.

Bodily health indifferent - tongue  
slightly furred - complains of pain  
over stomach.

April 2. Is not so dull. Complains  
of 'black balls' going down his  
throat and making him very uncomfortable.  
Takes his food tolerably well; sleeps  
soundly, bowels regular, and  
bowels now clean. Has had some pain  
to relieve the gastralgia.

June 11. Complains continually of  
parties putting 'black balls'  
other things down his throat during  
night and is often in great fear,  
and with his mouth carefully covered  
keep parties from putting things  
in his mouth. Appetite moderate  
sleeps badly occasionally being  
unable to close his eyes. Rebels against

July 3. Had an apoplectic fit  
night and at 6.10 a.m. died.  
Post mortem Exam.

Effusion of blood upon  
brain was found.

March 6  
1869

John Kerr Admitted 10<sup>th</sup> March 1869.

August 16  
1869

Was admitted into the asylum to-  
day from Govan Parish, Glasgow.  
He was a Labourer, so married,  
and a Protestant.

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is bound

This attack of insanity is of a  
few days duration - cause unknown.  
Prior to admission he was excited  
at times, violent and destructive,  
and incoherent - would not keep  
his clothes on.

On admission he is very rest-  
less, loquacious and incoherent.  
Also he is starved and dying.

Bodily health very indifferent -  
tongue furred. He has a large  
corrugated cicatrix on his back -  
apparently the result of a burn;  
and also a large scar on the fore-  
head. Complains of great pain  
over the ribs.

Conduct extremely restless  
noisy and incoherent. He is con-  
stantly destroying things, & ransacking  
his bed clothes etc and sometimes he has  
had anything to do with the destroy-  
ing of the clothes. Is often restless  
and noisy at night even with  
opiates or nauseating doses of opium.  
Bowels regular - Tongue cleaner  
- appetite ravenous.

Was more seized lately,  
a sudden change took place this  
month apparently of an apoplectic  
character, and he this morning at  
7.45 A.M.

Died

45

459.

18	Neil McDougal	Admitted 16 <sup>th</sup> March 1869	1869
March 16.	Was admitted into the asylum to day from Lower Parish. He is a Packing-bar maker, single, and a Protestant. This attack of insanity is of ten days duration - cause unknown. Was in the asylum on a former occasion.		1869
	Prior to admission he was stu- pid, incoherent, destructive, and dangerous. Had delusions about death, poison, and burning. While in Lower Poor house prior to coming here he was very noisy, rolled about and knocked his head against the floor.		1869
	On admission he is very quiet less and stupid. Stares vacantly when spoken to and talks in coherency. Bodily health indifferent. Tongue slightly fo- red - eyes sunken.		1869
April 27	Temp. for extreme debili- ty appears about well. The bodily health is improving - Tongue clean - bowels very obstinate seldom moving without the aid of medicine.		1869
April 26	Appears to be convales- cent as little troubled with headaches.		1869
June 21	Was dismissed Cured.		1869

July

Ms. A. 2.3.  
March 20  
to day he  
is  
sicker,  
and  
is off  
the know  
of James

He was at  
negative  
leisure  
and Maria  
was per  
very now  
but his  
improved  
a second  
halfe in  
health  
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ill. His  
son Angus  
is sickly  
x who are  
convalesc  
d with  
him.

Wed.

2. M

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luc

