Male patients

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Peter Douglas, admitted Sepr 15th, aged 68, a Glue & Size Maker, hair & eyes grey, ruddy complexion, stout, five feet six inches in height.

Previous to his shewing decided symptoms of insanity, he was, during several months, affected with Dulness of Spirits. He became violently affected about a month ago — the cause seemed to be a pecuniary transaction, or of a religious nature. — His brother was affected with insanity. — He has been married & very violent in temper and disposition. — He has repeatedly attempted to commit violence on his relations. — He has shewn no disposition to tear his clothes but one day demolished a piece of furniture. — He raves on different subjects. — He has lucid intervals which are in general complete, but are neither regular in their occurrence nor duration. — He has been freely bled, twice blistered on the Head and repeatedly purged but with momentary relief — He has been in no Asylum or Hospital. — As far as is known he labours under no other disease. —

Peter Douglass

His patient appeared to be in his dotage from his advanced age, and the many other his infirmities and ailments, and generally the consequence of intoxication. Since his admission he has, except on the first day, behaved with decorum and though weak and feeble in his mind he is not insane or deranged in conversation. He is not raised or crazed in his intellects but is rendered difficult to govern when in a state of intoxication, and as his nearest relatives desire in opinion on this point the physician judges it prudent to discharge him and he is accordingly discharged

Dec'd

Peter Douglass Re-admitted
Dec. 31st 1820 -
Occasionally talks to
himself - Is of a very
irritable temperament -
Takes no animal food
when he is elevated in
spirits - Gets three quarts
of strong Porter daily
Nov. 3rd Was only two
one pint A Porter -
Dec. 15th Is very incoherent
this morning - Talks much
& vehemently of his immense
sums of money & the number
of his men that are idle
in consequence of his confinement
here - Says his wife is in

Witch & that he is sure that she will rob him of two millions of Cash he has concealed underneath the floor of his bed room -
1821 March 24th Does not talk so incoherently, and when visited by his wife behaves kindly to her -
June 11th Continues as at last report - Is quiet & harmless - Bodily health good -
August 20th Bowels costive - To have a tea spoonful of Epsom Salts occasionally -
Sept. 17th Has had 3 loose stools this forenoon & complains of pain around the lower part of the belly By Order Rhei gr xv Ol. Cinn:
Vide Page 10 -

William Mc Murray. admitted 15th Sepr, aged 21 years of age, a Shoemaker, has black hair, grey eyes, dark complexion, slender, five feet six inches in height. —

First appearance of insanity on Sunday last, supposed to proceed from religious feelings. Says "he is a Spirit." He cannot know whether any of his relations had any tendency to insanity. His temper was formerly quiet. — He tears his clothes. — His raving is mostly confined to religious subjects. — There are no observable lucid intervals. — No treatment has been used for him. — He has been in no. Mc Asylum or Hospital — nor has he any other disease. —

Octr 3d — After cleaning out his Bowels well he was ordered

℞ Pulv. Rhei ℈ iij
Ag.

Sumt. cras. mane. o. h. donec mand. subsidat. ℞ Mixtæ Salinæ

Became calmer as soon as he was visited

William McMenny

and by the continued application of the same medicine his complaint became permanent and recovered gradually returned the third time McMenny came he was after he had been allowed for some days to walk about, but his medicine to once again brought him round and he is now discharged Cured

Cured

Duncan Walker, labourer
Admitted Nov^r 11^th 1870
Short, slender, dark
brown hair, grey eyes,
fair complexion aged
20 years - Was committed
to the Glasgow Police Office
yesterday - He is incoherent
on most subjects, is quite
harmless & cleanly -
Nov^r 16^th Talks incoherently
on most subjects - Was
labouring in the Garden
most part of yesterday -
— 30^th 76 is hallucinations
are most distinct when
talking of the Clans of the Lyon

J. O'

Duncan Walker cont.d 1820
Died 29th Renders himself
useful in the Garden &
is very obedient in every
respect —
1821 Jan.y 15th Was rather
more excited than usual
in Consequence of his Arm
not being so good as formerly
2 feild 1/4 — Continues better and is
discharged
Relieved —

Colin Malcolmson, admitted 5th Oct 6, is sixty four years of age, eyes and hair grey, fair complexion, stout made, five feet eight in height, has not been employed in any business for thirty five, being incapable for any employment. — The present attack of insanity is of two months duration, but he has been deranged more or less for upwards of thirty five years. — None of his relations shewed any symptoms of insanity. — He is naturally of a mild temper, but since his attack he has been occasionally very violent. — He does not shew any tendency to tear his cloathes or destroy any thing within his reach. — He raves upon all subjects especially upon religion. — No medical treatment has been employed for his relief. — About Twenty five years ago he was confined for a few days in an Asylum from which he made his escape and was not sent back. — He has no other disease.

11 — Has behaved quietly. Mind composed tho' imbecile. Rabbeat in prompter Dil. Alact. guaram cupt xi, in vac alter quq. die

Colin McLauchlan cont.
1820 Nov.r 24.th Is very fond
of superintending the Workmen
in the Garden - Where he
remains for several hours
daily —
1821 Jan.y 23.rd Daily requests
Paper for the purpose of
writing Letters of great
importance & composing
Poetry —
Oct.r 8.th Appears from an
examination which took
place this day that he
has chorea - Let a trus
be ordered for him —
1822 Jan.y 7.th - The is very
Capricious & troublesome

After meddling with the affairs of the other patients by which it becomes difficult occasionally to prevent them from severely castigating him -

May 4th To have a dose R Rhubarb -

July 27th No change in mind - Bodily health good -

1823 Jan 20th Two or three phlegmons have appeared underneath the chin - Let a poultice be applied to them - To have a dose of Salts -

Vide page 61 -

John Stevenson from page 23 - Vol 8th 1822 -

March 11th Has amendment in mind -

July 3rd Has often daily repeated bursts of Insanity raving vociferously & clenching his hands, & stamping with his feet

Augt 26th Has been falling off in flesh for some time past, & frequently vomits his food -

To be tried with bread & milk in the morning & a bit of solid meat for dinner -

Nov 1 Does not vomit his food so frequently since using bread & milk - Vide P. 128 Vol 10th

William Cruickshanks, aged 45, a Gardener, admitted 14th Oct., 1820.—

Was previously of a sedate demeanor, and there was nothing remarkable in his conversation, or pursuits. His insanity shewed itself, for the first time, a fortnight ago.—He leaves the church on Wednesday.— It is uncertain whether any of his relations shewed any tendency to insanity.— The patient was formerly of a very quiet and sober temper.— Since the attack has threatened self destruction in various ways, but has made no attempt.— He was much affected by the loss of a Daughter and he has strong religious impressions and apprehensions.— He has had intervals of a few minutes duration and at uncertain times, daily.— Was twice bled and once blistered— rather worse after bleeding. Has been in no other Asylum or Hospital.— Has no other Disease —

14. Capsat Stratum (Magnes. et Rhei
an Di

Brandy & Chamberg

16. Little operation from the medicine. If there be any change, he is rather more composed today.

Repeat Magnesia & Rheum.

17th — Vomited the powder, no alvine evacuation since.

Repeat Potassi Oc Ricini ℥ij

19th — The Oc Ricini operated

21st — R/ Dec: Guaiaci ℥ x ij Tinct Opii ℥ij Aquæ ℥vj

A wine glassful to be taken twice a day —

To have the vibrating chair every morning —

— 26th R/ Oc Ricini ℥ij

Let him be taken out to work in the garden daily

— 30th He is already much better since he has been employed —

Nov 6th Has continued to
daily improve in mind
Bowels inactive

By Pill Colocynth xxiv
Leg in one or two to be
taken daily

10 — Has shewn some Cunning Jealousy
of said relations towards Him Both
the Keeper But in all other respects
has rational and is Discharged

Cured

Vide page 13

John Gillespie, Book Keeper
Admitted, Dec 10th 1820
Middle height, very muscular
ruddy complexion, brown
hair, grey eyes, aged 22
years - Some months ago
he had fever, he was then
in the West Indies imme-
diately after the fever left
him, he came to Scotland
& arrived here a few
weeks since - Since his
arrival he has drunk
ardent spirits to great
excess, during which time
he was using Mercury for
the removal of the Venereal
disease - While labouring

under the influence of liquor he threatened to commit self violence, he likewise threatened to destroy his mother & sister - broke articles of furniture & committed other acts of violence - He is very suspicious of his friends - The disease has continued stationary during the last two weeks - He is unmanied —

Dec 19th Tongue loaded with a white fur -

R/ magnesia Calcin
Pulv Rad Rhei aa 2j M
be taken presently —

— 20th The powder operated Face covered with pustules

Incessantly around his
mouth & nose —
The fore part of his legs
are likewise sore from
scratching them — Let
the parts affected be rubbed
every night with Ung.
Citrin. Dilut.
Repet Pulv.

Dec 25th The Jaundice
Prevailed — He has not
shown any symptoms of
insanity since the first
night after his admission

— 28th Legs & nose
Rapidly getting better —
2 Days Legs and face nearly well.
and the patient term free from Urinary
is dismissed Cured

Peter C
1821
Oct 11
By P
By P.

Feby 12 —
And Jane
wealth, bu
more com
for some
ensued D

Peter Douglas from Page 3

1821

Oct. 11th Bowels relaxed

By Pulv. Rhei gj Aq. cinn.

By P. C. Opii j h. s. s.

Feby 12 — State given to entertain the Indians, as usual, of his majesty's health, but he has on the whole been more composed and less flatulent for some month or two and is dismissed somewhat

Relieved

Hugh Bell, Cotton Spinner
Admitted Oct. 25th 1820
Short, very stout, dark
complexion, brown hair,
dark eyes, aged 17 years
For more than a year
past he has been silly
but not outrageous -
His disease originally
succeeded a fever &
a fortnights continuance
During the last month
he has been outrageous
& attempted to injure
his fathers family -
at times he destroys his
clothes & any thing within
his reach - Is incoherent
on most subjects -

generally every hour & half
he has incomplete fits
intervals of about ten
minutes duration —
Has been bled twice
Blistered thrice times
Cold Bath thrice or four
times, & has had the
diet changed — From
all of which he has
derived no benefit —
but has gradually
become worse ——

Octr 26th Was in the warm
bath this morning —

Nov: 2nd Is very torpid
let him be put to labour
daily —

J. O

Hugh Bell cont^d - 1820

Nov^r - 6^th

By calomel g^r vj

Pulv: Jalap: ℈j

To be taken in the morning

— 8^th The powder operated well - walks about when requested but will not do any thing in the garden —

— 16^th Resp^s Pulv.

— 25^th The powder operated He is gradually improving in mind - occasionally assists to remove the articles used at meal time —

Has Psora - Let the parts

affected he rubbed every
night with Ammoniated Liniment.
Dec 6th Pleased well
Respt Pulse Temp:
Continues better in mind
30 Dec. Continues to labour and at desire
of friends is discharged
Relieved

William Cruikshanks
Re admitted Feb 7th 1821
Was first observed to be
insane Jan 1st Mental
impressions as formerly
About a weeks duration
in its present form Of
Melancholic excitement -
which is increasing -
Raving chiefly respecting
his vocation - Has threatened
to commit suicide - His
brother is said to be insane
Is naturally broad and
Passionate - Is affected with
dyspepsia - Disease has
approached gradually without
any exciting cause - No
remedies have been used -

See Page 7 —

Feb^y 10^th He is very restless & discontented — Let him be carefully watched to prevent his attempting suicide —

℞ Calomel ℈ss ℈ij
Pulv: Jalap ℈ss M^ft fl
Pulv to be taken presently —

— 12^th The powder operated well — He is very much depressed & unable to compose his mind even to dig in the garden —

— 28^th After considerable persuasion he has been prevailed upon to employ himself for a short time daily —

Vide Page 44

Millen Lyle (Cotton Weaver
Admitted Nov ÷ 20th - 1820 -
Short, thin, dark complexion
dark eyes, dark brown hair,
aged 23 years - about
four years since, his mother
died, from which time
he has had a considerable
tendency to melancholy
which has been gradually
increasing, until June
last, when he became
furious, from the too
free use of ardent Spirits
Was of quick temper -
Four weeks ago he made

trifling attempts to injure
others, but not himself —
Has destroyed some few
articles of furniture —
Forms wrong judgements
in so far as his disease
is concerned — Has had
incomplete lucid intervals
Was bled, blistered, & purged
& occasionally, he used
the cold bath — The blister
seemed to prove very
beneficial —
Nov - 22nd - Was in the warm
bath yesterday —
— 26th Let his head be shaved
T. D.

Millar Kyle cont.d 1820
Nov: 27th. 76 is head was
shaved -
R/ Hydr: Sub: Comm: gr vj
Pulv: Jalap 3j Ext Jc
Omb: To be taken directly
Let him have the shower
bath every morning -
Dec: 1st R/ Pil Asafoetida 3ij
Sign to be taken in the
morning & repeated often
The Jalap powder repeated
very copiously -
14th Has been out in
the Garden working for some
days past & is at present
behaving very well - Takes

his food well - sleeps well
& talks rationally —

Dec 24th Passed a sleepless
night & is very restless this
morning — Refuses to go to
the airing ground — One of
his eye lids is discoloured
from a bruise — Supposed to
be struck against his window
frame which appears to have
been broken during the night

— 25th He is very incoherent
& has attempted to injure
his attendants — Let him be
wrist locked —

R/ Tinct. Cinchon Jvi
Syr. a table spoonful to be taken
every hour so as to keep up nausea

J. D

Mellan Ryle Court 1821

Jan^{y} 1st – The rupture produced considerable nausea – Let the wash balls be taken off He is much more composed Brain: Mixture:

Febry 1st – Continues as at last report –

March 6th Is much depressed in mind & very restless

R Pil: Aperient: ℞ ××× in Sign Two or three to be taken daily –

To have the shower bath every other morning –

– 14th Is rather better

Cont: –

– 23rd Was frightening this morning with J Leslie

He struck him on his
right eye - Eye lids much
discolored -
May 7th Let a small blister
be applied to the nape of his
neck -
20th Let him have the
warm & shower bath -
June 24th - Has not lately
exhibited symptoms of fever
and the general tone of his
mind has been more composed
and even rational -
June 30th Continues at al last report
So discharged Relieved.

Wm Leadingham from page
74 Vol 6th 1822
Jan 9th Continues quiet
& harmless - Bodily
health good —
May 10th To have a
dose of Opening medicine
- 20th Salts Operated freely
Oct 14th No change in his mental
state nor any evident increase
of weakness in his limbs but
for a short while past he
has been subject to tremors
in the night - Apply a small
blister over the sacrum
- 22nd Urine better retained but still
passed involuntary - No evident increase
of general paralytic symptoms - To take
20 drops Bals Copaibæ twice a day
in cup. — Blister well —
Vide page 119 Vol 10th —

David Watt from Page 17
75 Voc 8th 1822
Nov 5, 3rd Inv amendment
April 17 — No shewing and is dismissed
by
Desire

James Gardner, Aged 45
Admitted 25 July 1823. About
middle Stature; not thin; dark hair
& hazel eyes, rather ruddy complexion
& of the sanguine temperament. By
trade a Tavern Keeper — Has epileptic
symptoms of his insanity for thirteen Weeks
& at the time of his admission under
the form of Delirium Tremens. He has daily
& uncertain times been subject to paroxysms of
violence & in the intervals so calm as to seem quite
well. He raves of letters respecting his wife, on
which he grounds imaginary jealousy. Has
threatened to some former time to
commit suicide by means of a Whip, but
not on the present occasion. He has also
threatened his wife in general terms &
advised her to beware of him. He is prone
to tear his clothes & break furniture He
Vide Fol 19
has

George Mc Cochran, Seaman,
Admitted Nov^r 28^th 1820 Single
Tall, slender, fair complexion
fair hair, blue eyes, aged
twenty three years - has
shown symptoms of insanity
for three months - It was
first observed by the School
master when leaving Navigation
by his taking fits of singing
aloud & dancing in a furious
manner - Disease has
been on the increase - No
lucid intervals - During
the night he is impressed
with the idea of a person or
persons being in the room
about to do him violence

which for a time agitates his mind, and then changes itself into a soliloquy by singing or speaking incoherently & at times with fits of laughter When an opportunity offered he indulged freely with his bottle, but when in a state of inebriety, he was docile, till 10 days ago he stepped out, & falling in with some of his companions, they gave him drink, when he in a furious manner went into the streets of Port Glasgow & broke 52 Lamps - When taken he had on only his shirt & trousers - The

supposed cause of his insanity, was the great heat of the climate viz East Indies & the two first use of mercury -

Dec 1st His memory seems much impaired - He is quiets & harmless -

— 20th - Works in the airing ground daily —

1821 Jan'y 3rd " He keeping himself clean & behaving well in other respects — Does not acknowledge that he has at any time committed any act of on Page —

4 April — Behaves well and is useful

as a Labourer. appears however to be affected
with some degree of incurable Lunacy, but being
on the whole better is discharged

Relieved

From Fol 17. James Gardiner -
1823 Augt 25 - Case continued —
has been several times insane for the
last three years & is always violent. —
His brother died insane: & he has
two sisters suffering under the same
malady. Before the accession of his
complaint he was peaceable, but high-
minded & fanciful. Has been subject
to severe headache & to profuse haemor-
rhage from Piles, & about 2 years ago
he lost much blood by a severe blow
upon the nose. The only known
predisposing cause of his insanity, is the
too free use of spirituous liquors. With
respect to treatment he has been bled &
purged freely, but without benefit &
he has never been in any Asylum for the
insane before the present time — Let his
bowels be kept free & let him be well exer-
cised in the Garden — to Page 28 —

Alexander Mc Tavish cont.
From page 19 Vol 8 Tr 1821
June 6th Is again Coming his appetite - Legs are clear; Spits frequently - To have anything he wishes. —
12 — Pulse above 120 and weak Is still subject to cough and Expectorates but cannot be induced to Deposite his Sputum in a vessel Nothing Remarkable in nature. Daily at present Gaining Appetite and strength rather improve but he is still very weak and cats sparingly. Has had an Opium pill which stopped the purging
Pill to be repeated if required
To be tried with 10 drops Elix. Vitriol 3 times a day but this to be stopped if gripes or Looseness occur
Sputum to be measured if possible
Mind Examined
as formerly Pulse to be taken

June 18th – Pulse 120 Cough and expectoration as usual, but cannot be collected – Diarrhoea returned Opium Pill to be repeated – Hands to be secured at bed time and a small blister to be applied to the breast –

– 20th Cough Continues urgent though the blister appears to have risen & discharged well. Sputum now examined & is evidently purulent – Pulse about 140 rather small and weak as formerly – Nourishing diet

– 24th As his bodily health has become improved he has improved in mind –

July 2nd – Has complained & being troubled with tenesmus – To have a glyster directly & an Opium Pill at bed time – Vide Page 33

James Davis, Labourer,
Admitted Dec^r 11^th 1820 Tall
slender, fair complexion,
fair hair, grey eyes, aged
25 years - When about 13 years
of age was so much frightened
that he was unable to remain
longer in his situation -
Has been in his present
situation eight weeks -
The death of a child & the idea
that he was to be reduced to
absolute want with his wife
& remaining child - Is supposed
to be the immediate cause -
At this time his bodily health
was bad - Not constitutional
Was of quiet temper - Has
not attempted to injure himself

but has struck his attendants
Does not destroy any thing -
Forms wrong judgements on
every subject equally -
Has been blood & blistered
with not the least benefit
Dec 12th Cuts his hair close
Is incoherent on all subjects
extremely noisy both night
& day & very restless - To be
wrist locked -
- 13th
℞ Tartar Antim : gr vj
aq : fontan ℥ vj ~~Ath~~ fiat
mist - Sign a table
spoonful to be taken every
hour or so as to excite
constant nausea, Pulse 104
small, Tongue white, counte-
nance pale - T. D

James Tarrit cont.d 1820

Dec.r 16.Th Was considerably quieter for a few hours yesterday but relapsed to his former state. Belly Open — Cough with —

— 18.Th Had three loose stools this morning — Let him have an Opium Pill at bed time —

21.st The opium pill had the desired effect —

— 27.Th There is considerable heat of his forehead — Let it be bathed with Cold Vinegar & water —

1821 Jan.y 4.Th Wets his bed

& body clothes & Tears & destroys all within his reach & he is very noisy both night & day

Repeat Mist: Anth: Tart:

1821 Jan^y 31^st Omit Mist.

He is becoming very emaciated P. 140 extremely small & feeble

To have full diet —

Feb^y 2^nd I^x daily becoming more feeble - Takes his food well —

— 6^th Lets him have some sooth as often as he can be prevailed on to take any —

— 7^th To have 1/2 ℔ of Whiskey daily made into toddy —

I^x fast sinking —

— 8^th Face flushed after taking the toddy - Has considerably revived -

T.O

James Tarrish cont.d 1821
Feb.y 8.th for several hours
yesterday, but this morning
his countenance is cadaverous
pulse very feeble, swallowing
difficult — Rates inflamed
to be bathed with Vin. Camph.
& a poultice of Turnips to
be applied to the part
affected — a circular
linen cushion to be placed
underneath his hips —
Had several loose stools
yesterday an Opium pill
was given since which he
has had no stool until this
morning when the pill was
repeated — If the purging-

continues Let him have
a Glyster with 50 drops of
Tinct Opii in it — Should
that not have the desired
effect Let three grains of
Opium be placed into the
Rectum —

Feb 29th Purging ceased —
without the injection — The
Whiskey again produced
flushing of the face, but
in a less degree — Swallowing
much worse — Continued to
sink till the afternoon when he
Died

to page 29

Francis Gowden, Attorney
from Jersey, admitted
Dec. 14th 1820 Tall, slender,
dark complexion, brown
hair, black eyes, aged
31 years — Was observed
four days ago to be very
talkative & sleepless —
appears to be consumptive
eats little; easily irritated
high opinion of his own
judgement & cannot bear
contradiction — Disease
appears increasing —
Raves principally about
heaven & hell — The state
of the righteous & wicked

Heaven Spread & he conversed with the Almighty & Jesus Christ — Calls on the wicked to repent or fire will come down — Since he came to Glasgow about 10 days ago he appeared to be positive in his views — Expected great things from a cargo of apples he brought with him from Jersey — Is not subject to habitual intemperance Bowels costive —

Died 15th Tongue white Pulse 120 — Is very furious & incoherent — Refuses food. Let his head be shaved & bathed with vinegar & water — J. L

Francis Gowden cont.d 1820

Dec.r 16th

℞ Rad.r Rad Calab 3j

Hydr: Sub: Mur: 3ij

to be taken presently

Continues very furious -

Is confined hand & foot -

— 17th The powder operated

copiously -

℞ Antim: Tart: gr iij

Aq: Pur.d ℥ viij

Sign a table spoonful to

be taken every hour or

so often as to keep up

evacuation —

— 18th Wanders furious, and

incoherent — Takes his food

better — Cont: Mist:

Dec^r 19^th Was very unruly this morning & although there is at present a remission of high excitement yet he continues incoherent & irrational in his replies & his countenance & manner are expressive of impetuosity & agitation —
Cont: Mist: Anth: Part:
If not better to morrow to be whirled —

— 20^th Is considerably better — Not to be whirled

— 23^rd Continues to improve rapidly in bodily as well as mental health — Gets his bed often —

— 27^th Appetite good —

T. D

Dec 27th Talks & acts
Rationally - did not sleep
this last night -

1 Jany 1821
Still raised in speech and relieved
in manner but rational and with
a cough and remains of delirium
though sometimes a little incoherent
is dismissed

Relieved

Frances Gowden having relapsed was this 9th Day of January 1891 Readmitted has fallen off much in flesh since his discharge. Pulse 120. feeble, face pale, talks very incoherently & is mischievous -

Jan.y 10th Bowels open, rather relaxed; took his breakfast well, passed a very restless night, but is less noisy & incoherent to day

13th Voids his urine & faces in his bed - He has been placed on the water closet repeatedly but he

will not make use of it
Jan^{ry} 16th Talks less & more
rationally - Takes his food
with better appetite P. 100
Sleeps restless & mischievous
— 18th Excited and rather
incoherent thought with
quick sparkling eye
little amendment -
℞ Acid: Pmsp: gtt x in dec
water doses
— 25th So much troubled
with coughing
℞ Liq: Paregoric ℥j
Syr: a tea spoonful to two
tables every night
— 31st - P. 100 Less excited

Jan^y 31^st Increase the dose
to 9^th or daily —
Feb^y 1^st Cont: acid: Pro[illegible]:
Continues less excited —
In the presence of the
Physician Attendant &c to
any stranger he acts with
great Propriety, but when
he imagines himself unobserved
destroys blankets body clothes
& various articles of furniture
— 12^th Is considerably better
since last report —
26 Feby Is evidently [illegible] and
in the last stage of the disease, but
being free from Cinchona is discharged
Cured
Died about a month after discharge

Andrews Tannach from Aug 28 Vol 8th 1823

May 11 — Continued to visit the Hospital this day when he

Died

From Page 19 V. James Gardner.

September 30th 1823. — Has continued to take strong exercise in the Garden, with considerable benefit, his mind becoming gradually more composed, & his conduct steady. His wife having made application for his discharge, in order to procure relief to him at home, with the hope of his continuing to amend, he is, although much too prematurely & against our inclination, this day discharged from the Asylum

Relieved

Vide Page 193 Vol 10. A. B.

William Morris from Page
167 Vol 10th 1823

June 4th - There is a small
formation of Lucifer on
the sole of his right
foot - Apply a poultice

- 8th The matter was
let out with a lancet
foot nearly well

March 17th Continues
very filthy & often is
extremely restless & noisy

June 10th - No amendment
1826 Feby 2d This case being entirely
& presenting scarcely any variation of
symptoms, it has been considered unnecessary to introduce reports, which since
the last must have been merely an echo of
each other - He is in general tolerably manageable. & has not for a long time shewn
any such disposition to violence as to require restraint - Continue regimen & attention
to bowels -

To A. B. Vol 13. Fol 113

James Favor from p. 23

Dissection — 11 Feby

Skull remarkably thin, but Membranes natural both externally and internally A little serous fluid effused under Arachnoid coat and ℥ij of fluid escaped from base of Skull and spinal canal The brain was soft as usual so long after death. Lateral ventricles contained hardly any fluid. Vessels of encephalon contained hardly any blood. No diseased structure in any part of it. The contents of cranium The lungs of both sides contained many tubercles particularly the left Lung, in which likewise a large vomica was discovered Some adhesions existed on this side, but none on the right. The heart appeared healthy, but about ℥ij serous fluid were found in pericardium An intussusception of part of the ileum was discovered which when drawn out measured 22 inches a greater degree of vascularity than usual with some slight appearances of extravasated blood, but not like gangrene, were remarked on the internal surface of some portion of it, but no ulceration was discovered. The appendix cæci vermiformis was found to be bound

found down to the sacrum and strongly ad-
herent to the side of the rectum, at its com-
mencement. The appendix was dilated at
its extremity into a small bag filled with
purulent matter, which must have had
free issue into the rectum, as there was an
open communication. The walls of this bag
and the tube of the appendix were loosely
lined with a layer of lymph.

The above description is communi-
cated by Dr Cummin with his usual accuracy.

Robert White from page 81
Vol: 8th 1822

July 2nd A slight scorbutic
eruption has appeared on
his left arm — To be rubbed
with the Ung: Cetr: Dil:
— 7th The ointment removed
the eruption
— 12th Rx Liq: Comp: Cer: ℥j Syr:
15 Drops to be taken occasionally
Sept 2nd Is less querulous —
Bodily health improved &
is on the whole as well as
can be expected —
Oct 3 Appears to have some
what more of Dyspnoea
& cough he says is unusually
troublesome during the night

Rx Vet Scillæ
Syrup Simp: aa ℥ij
Aq Font ℥iij
Tinct Opii ℥ß —

Vin Antim ℥ss Bis
Sig. a table Spoonful to
be taken three times a Day
℞ Spirit Camph ℥iss
℞ — More volatile than no 1 and
called in his language
Neuralgic Mixture

1822 Jan. 21st - Complains Trouble-
℞ Tinc Aconite ℥ss
Cream of Tartar - ℈ss more
composed in mind

April 1st - Little change
either in his mental or
bodily symptoms - a tumor
about the size of a hens egg
& seemingly encysted has
existed for some time
a little above elbow joint
of left arm & it appears quite
stationary - Let the tumor
be covered with a warm plaster
Vide Page 43

Alexander Leslie, Bankers
Clerk, Admitted Jan^{y} 12th -
1821 Tall, stout made,
dark complexion, black
hair, blue eyes, aged
40 years — Unmarried
Became deranged four
weeks ago - Supposed cause
a too strict attention to
business - Is at present
very restless & incoherent
& cleanly - Does not destroy
any thing; nor has not
attempted to injure himself
or others - Is of quick temper
was confined when formerly
attacked from the 14th to Feb^{y} 4th
the 18th of may 1818 In the
Lunatic Asylum at Edinburgh
he escaped from Edinburgh

An Uncle was present -
Jan^y 10^th -

℞ Acid: Prus: ℥ ℈ x in
the mor[n]ing

24^th Pulse 72 - Mind
rather more settled -
Continue the doses -

30^th Pulse 80 - Not so
restless - Cont: acid Prus:
Feb^y 7^th P. 64 - Remains in mind
as at last reports -

17^th - Wrote a petition to the
Committee this day for his
discharge - It was on the
whole tolerably well composed

28^th - Is continuing to take
the Acid Prus: Is more
excited & shews great chagrin
at not having received a

favourable answer to his petition —

March 16th Is very quarelsome — Struck one of the patients on the face — Let him be put in Circular Chair — 17th Was in the Chair five minutes which produced slight nausea Is more composed — Is hand cuffed —

— 19th Let the hand-cuffs be taken off — Promises to behave well —

April 12th Let him again be wrist locked for fighting

Alex^r Leslie

June 13 — It sufficiently appeared to him well that his behaviour will be governed by moderation and therefore has become more quiet and manageable but is cold, unable to stay and far from being well. On application of friends he is enlarged

Released

William Cleland from page
127 Vol 6th 1821

Dec 1 — 1821 — Inj Remain and in a stat
of inveterate and incurable Intoxicy No
Particular treatment —

June 29 — 1822 — Continues as before
and is this day dismissed by
Death

Alexander Mc Tavish from
Page 20 - 1821
July 3d — Strength sinking from Jth Ulcers
Inflm.d and the patient is in the last
stage of that Disease But he is now
quite calm and even rational and is
dismissed Cured

John Brian Carpenter was
Admitted Jan^y 10^th 1821
Short, thin, fair complexion
grey eyes, brown hair, aged
30 years - Was taken unwell
on the 29^th Nov^r 1820 & the
disease rose to its greatest
height five days afterwards
Supposed to be brought
on by excessive grief occa-
sioned by the death of
his mother - Was always
remarked to be of a mild
& quiet disposition -
Breaks & destroys most
things within his reach
Forms wrong judgements

on all subjects, Sleeps little, has been bled & blistered, cold applications have been applied to his head - Purged & treated with kindness -

When first attacked Eruptions appeared on the Skin which were judged to be secondary venereal - He is supposed to have privately taken large quantities of mercury within the last few weeks -

Jan. 20th He is rather less noisy, but extremely mischievous -

J. D.

John Dixon admd 2d 1821
Jany 24 Let his head
be shaved - Bowels relaxed
To have an Opium Pill
at bed time - continue
Medicine Nauseous
- 28th To be kept for
an hour in the bath
both heated to 92° &
to have the cold affusion
on the head -
- 29th Slept well the
whole night, became
very Languid several
Times while in the bath
- 30th He has gradually
improved in mind while
he was in the warm bath
Is at present employed

Sweeping the ward —
When admitted the Tunica
Albuginea both
inflamed & the eye lids
& the right eye discoloured
It is now nearly as usual
Feb^y 5^th Relapsed again
Is childish in his conversation
Collects all kinds of filth
& places them in one corner
of the airing ground — Does
not break & tear any thing
but is continually misplacing
them — It is frequently
necessary to keep his hands
confined —
— 8^th Acid Purg: 3^tio ter in die
more solito —

T. D.

John Aman cont.d 1821-
Feb.y 12th Continues very
miserable — Cough
Acid Pump: —
— 20th Appetite voracious
eats his own faces if
not prevented — No diar-
rhoea —
March 2nd To have 8
drops of Prussic Acid
— 5th The Prussic Acid has
produced no visible effect
— 8th To have a small abscess
at the lower part of the
Spine — Let a Dantine be
applied to it —
To have a pint of porter
daily —

March 12th The abscess has
broke & discharged itself
Saliva very copious & spits
very frequently —
Continue the Porter —
— 15th No amendment
— 20th Is more restless &
noisy during the night
She is got up several
hours daily & occasionally
walks in the garden —
May 6th Still a disturbance
to his neighbours in the night
to have Ha Ojii at bed
time —
— 19th Slept much better &
is less violent — Rep: Ha Ojii
— 8th More quiet to day — Repeats
the Laudanum — T. D

John Cunn cont^d 1871
May 17th Omits the R^s Opii
Continues very restless - Continues
to spit about constantly
June 9th Vociferous and restless
R^y Acid Prus: gtt xxx
Tinct Hyoscyam gtt LX
Aq: Pura ℥ij M^k ft haust
nocte sum:
Room to be kept dark
— 18th Continues to shit
& abuse every thing near
him - Is rather more frantic
to day - Continue the Draught
To be whisked to day —
— 19th Was in the chair 15
minutes - No visible effect
— 21st No change - To have the
plunge bath —
— 30th Still frantic and during
the day restless & mischievous

bark is kept given to this at 37
the eye slander & on the whole
is perhaps rather less excited -
To have 25 drops ℞ Prussic acid
every morning after breakfast
and his draught at night as
formerly -

July 5th Yesterday morning
he vomited soon after taking
the draught -

6th Fainted twice after
taking his morning dose ℞
acid - To have 15 drops ℞
Prussic acid three times a day
August 11th add to the night
dose Hyd Hyoscian 3th - Is
often very noisy during the
night - Continues to exist
almost constantly -

J. D

John Anion cont^d 1821
Sept^r 24^th A little more tractable
but still so noisy in the
night as to disturb his
neighbours below —
To be tried to night with
40 drops of Laudanum in
a draught — omit. haust.
— 30^th — Pretty large papulous
vesicles over left ear &
on neck — apply poultice.
1822 May 9^th Continued for
long almost constantly excited
as formerly described but for
a month past excitement has
gradually subsided & of late
he has been almost constantly
quiet & much more manageable
than formerly — From his
answers his memory & his

powers of conception are
still very weak & though
his pulse is above 100 &
tolerably firm — he is in a
state of considerable melancho
= ly & tosser — To have the
warm bath twice a day
June 3rd He is gradually
relapsing into his former
state & habitually voiding
his faces & urine in his bed
& clothes — Omit the bath
July 8th Continues very filthy
but he is not violent or
destructive — Shave dis
Oct 20th Is thin very pale
& sometimes vomits his food
To have full allowance of
animal food Vide Page 190

William Chalmers from
Page 102 Vol 6th 1821
Jan 14th Walks rapidly
& generally with his hand
in the position of self defence
at which time he is often
very noisy —
April 11th Destroys his
clothes by damning them
with various colored threads
or worsted; but does not
tear them —
August 5th Rows & then
threatens to strike different
individuals but does not
carry his threats into execution
Keeps himself tolerably clean
1822 Feb 19th No change
Vide Page 179 Vol 10th

Hugh Duncan from page 79
Dec 8th 1822 Jan 24th
When visited by the Directors
of the Town's Hospital he be-
came very furious & still
continues very unsettled &
vociferous so much so as to
require the wrist Locks being
put on for a short time
— 25th - Is again quite calm
July 14 — Works a good deal out of doors
and having considerably improved he is
discharged Relieved

Graham Campbell from page
172 Vol C 6th — 1827
Jany 22nd Works daily
in the garden — Continues
very incoherent —
Sept 10th Is rather more
attentive to his clothing
and always waiting at
the door, for the purpose
of going into the garden
the moment the door is
unlocked where he works
for several hours daily
Oct 27th Continues to
improve a little though
very slowly —
1822 March 1st Little or
no change since last report
Vide page 119 —

John Reid from Hamilton
from page 86 Vol 8th 10th
April 2nd Remains the
same - Appetite very
voracious —
August 8th Continues dirty
noisy & mischievously
destructive - Will scarcely
allow either shoes or
stockings to remain on
Is much addicted to
throw them over the
wall - He steals the
food from every patient
who may not be sufficiently
alert to prevent him & thus
invariably dines in the absence
of the keeper —
Vide page 145 Vol 10th

John Donaldson from
page 177 Vol 6th 1821
May 15th This day his wife
sent an order for his dismission
on trial - The order was sent
to the Physician, who assented
to it - The ~~he~~ was dismissed
accordingly - A few minutes
after he left the asylum - An
order came from the Trustees
of the Patient desiring no
attention to be paid to the
order given by the wife
A Sent was immediately
sent after the Patient with
the Trustees order - The person
who was conveying him home
allowed him to return to the
Asylum where he now is -

Often threatens his wife & mothers life - Talks incoherently on such subjects -

Oct= 12th During the last ten days in consequence of some alterations that are going on in the grounds - It has been inconvenient to give him sufficient employment to fully occupy his time, & since idle he has been gradually getting worse & worse daily in mind.

Oct= 28th Slight feverish symptoms - To have a dose of Salts -

Nov= 1st Salts operated freely he is now quite well in bodily health -

1823 Jan= 19th Bodily health continues good - Mind as usual

Vide page 145 Vol 10th

Wm Pennock from page 155. Vol 8th 1821.

Feb 17th Bodily health better — Was working in the garden yesterday

March 31st A large carbuncle has appeared on his nose Let it be bathed often with a little Spir: Vini Rect

Apl 29th Volume one drop of croton oil —

Nov 1st - Croton oil produced vomiting, but no stool —

— 22nd Some Diarrhoea with gripes - Little change of mind still the same illusion —

℞ Pulv: Rhei ʒj Stat: sumi:

℞ Pil: Opii no iij Sign one to be taken every eight hours while looseness continues —

Dec 10th
state a
complai
To have
1822
some
of a pa
clothes
bench
little

April
To be
with t
times
May
seemed
no ap
changes
the sa

Dec 5 10th – Much in the same state as formerly – No bowel complaint since Last noted To have the warm bath daily

1822 March 11th Has got some degree of swelling & tumefaction of the perineum – Apply cloths dipped in Sugar of Lead water & at night a little Critin Ointment –

April 22nd Eye lids well To be tried for seven days with the warm bath three times daily –

May 4th – The warm bath seemed to produce little or no apparent good effect – August 1st – Continues nearly the same in every respect

Vide Page 120

Rob^t White from page 30
1822 - April 22^nd. To take
the Mist: Bill: as form
prescribed -
Belly to be kept open with
Sulphur and Cream of Tart
for Costiveness & Cough
May 25 - Pectoral complaint &
troublesome. Tumour of Arm con
tinues to enlarge and is discoloured
seems disposed to suppurate
Opium Pill to Arm
Continued

June 20^th Tumour of Arm
slowly increases but does
not appear to point -
It is now about the size
of a large Lemon - Pain
endurable Is sometimes

irritated at others more composed but always unsound — Cont Sunday July 29th Tumor Leaving pointed with more distinct feeling of fluctuation it has been laid open & has discharged chiefly pus purulent fluid — Wants to be dressed with strapping & a roller — —

August 5th There is little or no discharge from the cavity; but as yet there has not by any means taken place regular adhesion of the sides of the tumor —

Vide page 120 Vol 10th

William Cruikshanks
from page 13 - 1821 -

March 4th Bowels costive
℞ Pil: Colocynth: xx iv
Two or three to be taken
occasionally -

17th The Pills have
the desired effects -
She is very much depressed
in mind - Let him be
carefully watched to
prevent his attempting
suicide -

April 6th Groans his clothes
to pieces -

May 14th Much more depressed
& agitated
℞ Pil Col: Comp ij omni nocte
℞ Sulph Sodæ ℥j omni mane

Smite das: in pil. ch Sulph. 4ta Node
June 30th Still much melancholic
depression and inquietude —
Threatened to day that if not
dismissed he would do some=
thing that would make the
Physician regret it — To be
strictly looked after, so as to
prevent Opportunity of injuring
himself — To have two or three
minute Lunges at short inter=
vals
July 1st — Broke the back garden
door & escaped, but was retaken
& brought back in the afternoon
of the day —
August 5th — Sucks his thumbs & chews
grass alternately & almost continually
℞ Pulv: Jalap 3ss
Calomel: gr. vj Ter die. Pulv: To be
taken to morrow morning —
J. S

William Cruickshanks cont.d

1821 August 6th Fainted two
this morning - Physic operated
rather strongly both upwards &
downwards - Pulse at present
rather languid & slow but pretty
full - Skin was very hot yesterday
but is less so to day - Both thumbs
have exhibited somewhat of
the appearance of blisters
since yesterday a large vesicle
of right thumb has broken &
discovered the parts underneath
to be gangrenous - A Bran
Poultice to be applied -
℞ Pulv: Cinch: ℥j a scruple
to be taken three times a day
- 10th Thumbs daily improved
Sept.r 1st Thumbs well -
Continues to suck his fingers
& to eat grass -

Oct. 12th — Bowels relaxed by eating grapes — To have an Opium pill at bed time

Nov. 13 — She is depressed and a prey to gloomy fancies and melancholy thoughts in regard to remorse for past sinning crimes and to anticipation of future evils, and agreeably to the wish of her friends is discharged by

Desire

John Mc Faulane Mercht
Clerk Readmitted, Feb.y
10th 1821 Unmanied -
Became insane three months
ago - No cause assigned
Is naturally of a melancholic
temperament & his bowels
are subject to constipation
The disease is on the increase
Has fruitful lucid intervals
of two days duration -
Raves much against his
relations for confining him
in the G. L. asylum in 1817
Has never attempted to
injure himself nor others -
Does not wilfully destroy
any thing - But wanders

about the country frequently
taking fresh lodgings &
leaving just as his clothes
in fair Payment -
Has been bled, blistered &
has gone through a course
of Mercury - without benefit
Has insane for 12 months
20 years since as well as
in 1817 -

Feb 7th 20th Let him be put
on short allowance for one
week for getting on the wall

March 14th Talks incoherently
but is quite harmless -
Bodily health good -

April 22nd
By Pub: Salutation
Colonel Hall 5 Dr to the
queen frequently -

John MacFarlane cont.-1821

Oct. 1 — Has sometimes been employed in useful labour but of late has often refused to work. Is stated impressed with the idea of his former greatness at present. Supposes himself of great wealth and that large sums are everywhere due to him. Is very doubtful whether his father be at all related to him, rather thinks that he is not his father, so proudly does he endeavour himself to be a personage of much higher rank and no less than a prince of the blood royal &c. Yet with all this absurdity he can on some topics judge correctly and even to a certain extent, rationally pursue a train of thought from general principles. On application of his father he is dismissed by Desire

James Baillie, Watchman
Admitted Decr 13th 1821
Middle height, thin, sallow
complexion Dark hair & eyes
Aged 37 years - Married -
Became insane Decr 1st -
Mental impressions -
Apprehension & terror of the
Police coming to execute him
Is very incoherent Disease
increasing - Has repeatedly
attempted to throw himself
out of the windows - Has
been bled & his head has
been bathed with vinegar
without benefit -
Decr 14th When admitted his
pulse was quick, full, and

intermitted every third hour
would not answer any question
just now. nor shews his tongue
This morning early he took
a smart dose of Salts
which has operated freely
& he appears very much
better — Complains of pain
of head — Let his head
be shaved —
Dec 17th Pulse continues pretty
quietly is rather taciturn
and countenance expressive
of Depression —
Bowels to be moved with
Jalap & Calomel —
Cont: Warm Bath daily
Dec 18th Powder operated well

Dec 21
was wo
at presen
possibly
Counten
and Eye
To use
when
Expres
1822
et item
Counten
Mind
affected
fancies
have
Ordina

Dec^r 21^st - Very excitable still
was violent this morning but
at present he conveses com=
rosedly & prettly sensibly
countenance more intelligent
and less gloomy - Belly free
To use Nauseating Mixture
when high —

Exercise

1822 Jan^y - 22^nd No high
excitement for some time
countenance rather dejected
mind seems less alert and
affected with very absurd
fancies P. rather weak - To
have warm bath daily &
Ordinary diet —

Vide page 54

James Paterson, Brewer
Admitted March 3rd 1821
Tall, stout made, fair
complexion, fair hair,
grey eyes. Aged 37 years
& Widower — Became
insane three days ago
No cause known. was
addicted to the intemperate
use of Porter & ale in particular
disease appears increasing
There are remissions and
exacerbations — Incoherent
on all subjects — Has
threatened to cut his throat
In a lucid interval said
he was once similarly affected

nothing has been given for his recovery except a Purgative —

Thursday 4th He stool 8/ times Pulse 72 To be given presently — Face much flushed — To bled will not allow his Luke to be fully imagines the most various things flitting before his eyes —

— 5th The bath repeated copiously — It is necessary to wash & keep him cool — To have the warm bath directly

— 6th Face continues much flushed — Let his head be

shaved & bathed with vin
vinegar & water —
Let 10 leeches be applied
to his temples —
March 7th The leeches
drew well & bled freely
Is very drowsy —
To have at bed time
Acid: Pulp: 3ii in Wat
— 9th Has slept for
the last thirty hours
— 10th Mind composed
urine & leg back to be
shaven SB —
— 13th Tongue still loaded
does not complain of any
thing but soreness of his
limbs — Bowels regular

March 17th

℞ Pulv: Rhei 2ss
Magnes: calc: 2j Ter

— 19th Tongue, still much
loaded - Face flushed -
Pulse 100 -
To take Dec: Infusi 3ij
bis in die and a Rhubarb
Pill every night —

— 21st Complains of head
ache & confusion of ideas
℞ Ol: Ricini 3ij
— : Terebinthæ 3ij Ft To
be taken presently —

Let 10 Leeches be applied
to his temples in the evening

— 25th The draught operated
well - Head ache relieved
℞ Pil: Hydr: vij Sign 1 o.n.o
T.O

James Paterson birth 2/82

31 March — Tongue coll which but improved. Nauseas in all flatulence or other dyspeptic symptoms. No return of menses Legs pretty natural tho' till of late they were much swelled and pain in Do quite relieved and is discharged with advice

Cured

7 April — Mouth slightly affected Belly in general kept easy by the pills No return of menstrual discharge but says he has had something like a scouring fit to shuddering. Gave the following prescription and ordered a pill to be taken every 2nd night and

℞ Tinct Cort Aurant ℥ss
Rad Valerian ℥ss M
S.A. To be prepared as tea of which a cupful to be taken twice a day

℞ Pil Hydrarg. Fortior gr. xij
S.A. 2 or 3 occasionally when bowels is slow or flatulent. To return weekly

Henry
Jul 6 To
Jno C
complaint
months
1822
Daily
April
indis
quiet
with
June
Dec 20
Instants
Do again
1823
worse in
has been
to go on

Henry Chalmers from page 164
Vol 6th 1821 —

Nov 2nd Is rather more composed but still he mutters much to himself —
1822 Jan 7 — 11th Works daily in the garden —
April 6th Continues very industrious & is always quiet while supplied with snuff —
June 10th No change
Dec 26th Struck one of the Patients Promises never to do so again —
1823 Feb 4/11th Is very much worse in mind since the weather has been so bad that he is unable to go out to work —
Vide page 146 Vol 10th

Peter M Lavin - Student of Philosophy - Admitted May 25th 1822. Short, stout made, dark complexion blue eyes, brown hair, aged 22 years. Sing

In February 1819 He became very melancholy avoiding society and inattentive to his studies or any kind of amusement. In this state he continued 12 months when he became more excited, very talkative & obstinate Disease appears increasing - is continually restless - Dances cheifly in the union of the Trinity becomes violent when opposed formerly destroyed all things within his reach; but has not done so during the last six weeks Cause of Insanity disappointment Irritable temper but very

forgiving - Benevolent &
affectionate to his friends -
Has been blistered, bled & purged
Incessating doses of Ant: Tart:
always produced the best effects -
Was insane for two weeks in
the year 1815 caused by a profuse
loges of blood

May 26th - Was in the Warm Bath
last night - Passed a sleepless
night & is very restless & noisy
this morning —

— 28th - R/ Magnes Sulph 3i
Tart: emet:
Let his head be shaved -

— 30th - Continues very noisy
The salts operated well —
June 1st - R/ acid Prussic gtt xx quotidie
It is necessary to wrist & leg back
Jim — P.D

Peter Mc Lavin cont^d 1821

June 4^th Had last night in addition to his Prussic ac.

gtt. I. x H^2 Hyoscyam:

Slept well, but is no better to day — Resp: H^2 Hyos: Cont acid: Prus:

— 6^th To have thirty drops of Prussic acid to be kept in a dark apartment for a few days — Still highly excited, but answers when questioned instead of uttering incoherencies continued, wild & ~~incoherencies~~ Skin cool, and pulse not much accelerated altho' he is just now been exerting himself in running

— 7^th R/ Acid Prussic gtt xxx
Tinct Hyoscyam gtt xxx
Aq: 3iss M ft Haust S.N.

Is very vociferous & restless —

June 12
brought
him be
gtt xxx
— 19th
brought
he appeb
and his
distorted
not do
at the
stupor —
& some
operated
gr. 70 cal
Intermi
— 20th
He is
July 4
to work

June 12th Continue the
Draughts at bed time & let
him have cold Injection
℈ ++x each morning -
— 19th Soon after his morning
Draught fell into a fits, in which
he appeared to be insensible,
and his limbs & countenance
distorted - Some tremor but
not clonic spasms, no foam
at the mouth nor swedding
stupor - Has had an injection
& some salts. Which have not
operated, Vomited his dinner.
℞ - 70 calm - Rep: Enema -
Intermitt: tonics
— 20th The Enema operated
he is better —
July 4th Let him be tried
to work in the garden -
70

Peter McLaurin cont.d 1821.
July 15th Since working in
the garden he has been
slowly getting better in
mind & body —
August 14th Continues to
improve —
Dec.r 13. 1821 — Continues well and
is discharged Cured

James Barbie from page
48 - 1822 Jan^y 27^th Com:
Complains much & ponders
fearing him every night
says the ear constantly
buzzing in his ears & that
they produce pain of his head
Bowels regular
Feb^y 19^th Much improved & an
illusion which remained long on
his mind has vanished -
Shower bath every day -
To be tried without the leg lock
April 22^nd - Countenance a
little gloomy & white
mind improves but very
slowly - To have a purge
of Jalap & Calomel -
Cont: Labour = To

James Baillie cont^d - 182.

May 9^th^ - To have a dose
℞ Jalap & Calomel -
Complains A slight cough
— 8^th^ Has stool sk: rather
warm - pulse feeble -
To have the Purging powds.
℞ Rx Opii
Vin: Antim: aa gtt xxx
Aq: ℥ij M^t ft Haust
h. s. s —
— 11^th^ ℞ Pulv: Doven: gr xv h.
— 14^th^ Bowels regular -
Skin natural, tongue
clean - Let him be
employed as usual
in the garden -

June 2
this da
℞ his
James
become
magnesia
June 2
June 30
violent an
extremely r
arms, does n
legs stand
To have
tisk up wi
- cheek -
grains ℞
a draught
and ℥j Tr
Vide

June 22nd Was discharged this days at the desire of his wife —

James Baillie having become completely unmanageable was this Re-admitted June 29th 1822 —

June 30th Is in a state of the most violent maniacal delirium; & though extremely restless, & constantly tossing his arms, does not attempt violence towards the bye standers —

To have his head shaved & afterwards tied up with a wetted cloth or handkerchief — To have presently ten grains of Calomel, and in the evening a draught with 20 drops Prussic Acid and ℥i Tinct Hyoscyam: —

Vide page 108 Vol 10th

William Wright Lawrance
Charity School Master - Admitted
May 30th 1821 - Middle height
thin, dark complexion, dark brown
hair, dark grey eyes, aged 17 yrs
On the 3rd of May 1821 Became
outrageous in which state he
Continued six weeks — His
conduct was peculiar prior
to that time - His mental
impressions seem to be of a
religious nature but he seem
very confused - He has general
an exacerbation every 12 hours
particularly the night one -
previous to a high fit coming on
his face becomes flushed & the
veins of his head become swoln
& he mourns & talks incoherently
on religious subjects - Pulse

himself
assigns
& mother
dead fo
alive -
bit one
hand -
various
not been
He had
attempted
So very
ago he w
swelling i
had to be
has enjoy
bled from
May 1821
cloths w
bowels

himself with hypocrisy, and
amusing ~~his~~ & insects that his father
& mother who have both been
dead for many years are still
alive - On the 4th of May he
bit one of his attendants
hands - would have destroyed
various articles if he had
not been prevented -
He had a turn for reading &
attempted to write a few poems -
Is very temperate - Ten years
ago he was seized with a White
swelling in the knee - When his leg
had to be cut off - Since then he
has enjoyed good health - Was
bled from the arm copiously 4th
May 1821 - Head was shaved & wet
cloths were applied to it & his
bowels were kept regular by pills

T. O

William Wright Lawrence Cork
1821 - June 4th Let his head
be shaved - Is at present
very incoherent & much
excited -

— 7th Ry magnes Sulph 3i
To be taken instantly -
Continues incoherent, but
much excited -

— 12th The salts Operated
well - Converses more
rationally - To have a
book or newspaper -

— 20th More dull & languid
than usual -

Ry Calomel: Jalap ā 3ij
Pulv: Jalap 3j. Ad Operandum

— 23rd The powder Operated
well - Is much more cheerful

William Wright Laurence
Sept 27 — Behaves with propriety and is
very much improved in appearance of
friends is dismissed

Released

Thomas Lennard from page 170 - Vol 8th 1872

March 23rd Bowels rather costive to have a Calomel & Jalap powder —

August 26th Bowels rather torpid - To have two Aloetic Pill every night —

Oct 10th He has been very quarrelsome & once or twice struck the other patient Let him be kept as much as possible separated from the other — The pills operate freely —

Oct 3rd He is rather becoming worse than better —

Vide page 75

Daniel Walker, College Bell
Man - admitted Feb^{y} 15th 1822
Tall, thin, dark complexion,
dark eyes, black hair - aged
50 years - Become deranged
14 days ago - Supposes himself
to be amassing a great fortune
& employs his time as he
supposes for the purpose of
putting all things right -
Last week he cut the heads
& branches off many of the trees
in the College garden made
many ridiculous purchases
such as gold seals great quan-
tities of meat & ordered a dinner
for all the Professors — Had a
sore leg four years ago - Is a
widower - Has a great dislike to
his children particularly his eldest
son —

T. D

Daniel Walker cont^{d} - 1822

Feb^{y} 16th He had a warm bath last night & his hair was cut quite short - He is quite harmless —

April 22nd Flushed countenance & some heat & skin - To have a glass & solution & salts every morning -

May 9th very unruly mischievous & filthy occasionally fancies himself to be dead & at present instead & answering when questioned utters continual only inarticulate sounds - To be tried with the shower Bath —

Duncan

May 1

eye this

have a

& full

16 - For

has been gra

Has had on

and febrile

stems of fever

Since he

This patient

chastic state

of mind. H

The cook wa

patient.

Duncan Walker cont.d

May 11th Has several phlegmon, on his extremities - Let him have a pint of Porter daily & full diet -

16 - For some time past his strength has been gradually sinking and pulse wasting. Has had occasionally some degree of flushing and febrile heat - but no marked muscular symptoms of fever, and without any evident bodily disease he this day

Died

This patient appeared to fall into a cadaverous state from continued excitement of mind. It observed after his death that the body was spotted with petty hemorrhagic petechiæ. Dissection was not permitted

John Gibb, Surgeon Admitted
June 6th 1821 - Short, stout made
dark complexion, black hair
black eyes aged 25 years - Sing.
Has been insane 8 months - It
commenced immediately after
an attack of Typhus Fever
& is supposed to be occasioned
by terror how to get through
life - Blisters, leeches to the
temples, issues in the neck
& purgatives were the plan
followed which seemed to
relieve the symptoms, but
could not be persevered in
as his relations seemed to
have no power over him -
Has partial lucid intervals:
When high roams the room
& laughs frequently - The

Disease has continued in this form for four months — cannot speak many words so that his mental deceptions are not known —
When crazed was very violent towards his relations —
When a boy was partial to religious & continues so still
Has in a great measure lost the use of his right arm & hurtly of his side by a paralytic attack
June 10th The only words he articulates are certain yes & certain no — He is at present quite quiet & harmless —
— 14th Is rather dull & inactive
Let an issue be made with caustic in the nape of his neck —
T.D

John Gibbs cont^d 1821

June 18^th Eschar not yet come out -

Sumat: P.V: Sulphas: o.s.

— 21^st Eschar fallen off The Sea has been put in several times but he will removes it -

July 13^th Was considerably excited for a short time yesterday afternoon & attacked the keeper — Mouth slightly affected with the pills —

Dec. 29. 1821 — Great pains have been taken with this patient with the view of possibly getting him to exert the power of Speech; but with little advantage. There being scarcely any improvement he is discharged by Desire

Colin Mc Lauchlan
from page 0 - 1823
Feb^y 2^nd The Salts
Operated - The Subalterns
have since Discharged
themselves -

March 16 — Behaves very quietly, but
little change in mind and is diminished
by Desire

Robert Brebner - Butler Jour-
- by a Sailor Admitted Jan-
y 2nd 1822 Middle height, ver
robust, light eyes, brown hair
fair complexion - Aged 37 yrs
Became insane twelve month
ago prior to which he was
afflicted with anasarca -
When first attacked he was
very imbecile in his action
& memory much impaired.
During the last few days
he has become very obstreperous
Has no remissions -
Raves indifferently on various
subjects particularly on the
many important purchases he
has to make & the great prosper
& business that is troubling his

occasionally destroys the
house furniture - Was always
pugnacious & rather inclined
to the too free use of Ardent
Spirits - Injured the integuments
of his head & knee a few days
ago by a fall over a bridge -
about 6 feet high -
Supposed exciting cause of
insanity impaired bodily health
Has a wife & three children -
Jan^y 2^nd Belly open, bowels is
habitually costive - Eyes suffused
face flushed - great agitation of the
muscles of the face - Let his head
be shaved & bathed with Cold
Vinegar & water, likewise let
eight leeches be applied to his
temples & let his bowels be
well opened with salts - T. D.

Robert Beebner cont^d 18^th

Jan^y 14^th — It is necessary

visit each time —

Leeches answered — seems

agitated — Insane indicatio

so prominent as at last

report — Repeat the leeche

& purge to morrow — To have

nidling diet —

— 17^th — Improves & continue

pretty free from the nervous

agitation or tremor — Non

appearance & particular

weakness of one side —

Mind still seems rather

too excitable for blisteri

Seton to be put in the

neck —

Jan^y 14

a quiet

Has h

which

Feb^y 1

in the Spri

continues

but the

formerly

Feb^y 21

Pulse

become

kept in

— 27^th —

To have

Naush

Lewis den

clined

& his relati

well purg

then commen

ered bisto

intermit pul

Jan.y 14th - Much more composed & quiet, but speaks incoherently
Has had salts this morning which have not operated -
Feby 4th Behaves well & labours in the open air when required.
Continues more free from emeralia but the mind seems as weak as formerly Ipse discharges well
Feby 7th Pil Hydr: c: rr: till mouths become gently touched & to be kept in, in wet weather
— 27th Is troubled with piles Ord. have a little Ung.t Gallæ
March 10th More stupid & low I ordered for some days & obtained to work since seeing some of his relatives but a little better since well purged yet he is still more confused than formerly - I have shaved & applied a moderate sized blister - Keep belly free - P. 70 Antimonial pills — Vide page 70

Mr John Walls, writer admitted
June 16th 1821 Short, stout, dark
complexion, dark grey eyes,
black hair, aged 28 years
Became deranged 1 week
ago — Caused by excessive
intemperance — Is incoherent
on all subjects, very dirty
& destructive — His uncle
was insane —
June 17th — Let his head be
shaved & let him have
warm bath — To be properly
secured —
— 19th Pulse 70 soft & weak
Skin cool yet he is in a state
of high excitement — Extreme
restless both day & night —
To be kept quiet & dark —
To take more 40 drops of

Tinct: Hyoscyam: ℈ss 15 Drops 64
Acid Prus: and at bed time
℞ Hydrocyan ℈ss ℥x
Acid: Prus: ℈ss ♏x —
To have common diet —
June 20th — Has had a quiet
night & is much more composed
& he tried with his clothes on.
Continue his draught —
— 28th Continue the draught
at bed time —
July 2nd He is more dull
& less mischievous —
— 6th Continues more dull but
has again began to tear &
destroy all within his reach
To be watched —
— 9th Tears the arms of his
coat & shirt to pieces — Is
not noisy — Cont: Med:
J. C

Mr John Wall's cont.d 102.

August 11th Had the least change for the better

Sept.r 19th Had yesterday a perfect lucid interval of two hours duration & then relapsed to his former state

— Has been improving for more than a month past, at first by the excitement of mind gradually subsiding and leaving him in a state of quiet demeanor and then by the gradual recovery of mental power and government. He is now free from illusions and quite rational but there evidently remains some defect in mental strength, he being subject to wander a little or to warmth of thought or logical, when his mind gets fatigued by long conversation But altho his cure is not satisfactorily confirmed his friends are permitted to remove him

John Wall

from the storm, and as there is little doubt
but his cure would soon have been perfect
he is dismissed

Cured

James Monckton, Ploughman
Admitted Feb^y 5^th 1822 Middle
height, stout made, fair com-
plexion, light brown hair, age
50 years married - Became
insane about a month ago
has been gradually becoming
worse - Seems anxious to ha
money & associate with pers
far above his station in life
Is addicted to the too free use
of ardent spirits - Exciting
cause of present attack
whiskey - Has been bled & ha
had two doses of Physic -
Feb^y 6^th Is very restless &
often attempts to force his wa
through the door - Is much
addicted steal various article
belonging to the other patients
To have his hair cut close
& a smart purge —

Let him be watched closely
Feb^y 9^th The Surgeon Operated
freely — Let him be tried
without the wrist locks —
April 8^th This forenoon he
broke ten panes of glass in
the back ward at the investi-
gation of another patient
Let him be confined with
the muff & put on short
allowance for a few days —
— 13^th Promises to behave
better in future — Let the
muff be taken off —
(May) 3^rd To be tried in
the Garden —
— 7^th Has worked for a
short time in the Garden daily
& rather more composed

J. O.

James Monson Cont
1822 July 1st Complains
of having a troublesome
cough — Tobacco an Emetic
in the evening —

— 2nd The Emetic
operated & he feels
himself [illegible] troubled
with the cough —
Works regularly in the
garden —

— 10th Is very much
improved in mind —
Cough still occasions him
a little trouble —
Sept. 10th Cough rather on

increase – Let him have
an Enema this evening
and let him take a
table spoonful of the
following mixture three
times a day –

℞ Aqua: Calx:
℞ Sulph: aa ℥j
Tinct Opii ℥ß
Aq: Font: ℥ij M

He is very quiet & orderly
in his behaviour, though
occasionally rather more
loquacious than is consis-
tent & very childish in his
ideas –

Vide page 65 Vol 10th –

John Murray - grocers apprentice
Admitted June 22nd 1821
5ft. 4in high, stout made,
florid complexion light
auburn hair, grey eyes,
aged 19 years - Became insane
seven months ago - was me-
lancholy during the first three
months - outrageous during
the next two, since which
he has been so much better
as not to require restraint
Runs on every subject -
Sees spectres in the air -
But is chiefly concerned abo
the affairs of his master's sho
& the accounts - When melancho
his bowels were much constipat
Had convulsive twitches & hyster
pulse - was of good temper

kind in his disposition -
Reserved in communicating
his masters affairs - Decent
in his manners - Attended the
Burgher meetings & was attentive
to religious duties - Has at
present an Herpetic Eruption
on the face and ears - There
was none at the accession though
he is subject to an eruption
on his fingers probably the
Grocers Itch - Supposed the
cause of disease, his sudden
growth & the inactive state
of his bowels -
June 24th Let his face &
head be anointed with
the Diluted Citrin Ointment
every night -
℞ Pulv: Jalap 3ß
Calomel ℈ij 4th Stat Sum

John Murray Cont^d 1821

July 1st - Eruption coming
out from all parts of the face
&c - Little change of
mancical symptoms: but
upon the whole he has been
pretty quiet - Diet to be
vegetables - Belly to be kept
free with Epsom salts every
morning

— 14th This afternoon he
became very violent attack-
ed several of the patients & the
keeper - It was with difficul-
ty he was secured -

— 15th Was in the circular
chair for 15 minutes yester-
evening - not the slightest
effect was produced -

August 5th more composed but

seems as weak in mind - Emaciation
gone - Ipsu discharges well -
℞ Pil ex hyds: ℞ij Sign j o.n.
Intermit: & sulph: Magnes:
August 20th Mouth not sore
continue the pills - Ipsu
still discharges well - Is
more tractable -

— 26th ℞ Assisting in the garden
Sleeps better Appetite good
& bowels regular -
Sept 2nd - Does not sleep so
well & often sings during the
night - Is more excited
during the day
Nov 26th Complains of head
ache -
℞ Pulv Jalap ℈ss
Calomelas ℈ij ~~to ft pulv~~:
M ft chart No vj

John Murray cont.d 1821

Dec.r 27 - 1822 - Much less subject to fits of violence and though far from being restored to reason is less impulsive and absurd in his thoughts than he was when admitted He therefore discharged

Relieved

Robert Brebner from P. 63

March 11th Same no other change can opium pill if necessary —

— 18th Bowels regular — Left eye & eyelids inflamed — To be bathed with the Sol: Plumb: Acet & a little Ung: Cith: to be applied to the corner of the eye every night —

July 1st — Works well and though the mind is impressed some to this yet on the whole he is so free from maniacal symptoms as to be discharged

Cured

John Lambert. White - Admitted
May 4th 1822 Tall, thin, fair
complexion, light brown hair, dark
eyes, aged 22 years - Single
Became insane about two
years ago - Disease increasing
Has occasionally remission
& exacerbations - Labors in
differently on various subj
Has never threatened or
attempted to injure him
self, but attempted to
injure the mind several
with a knife - Has not
broken or destroyed any
thing - Is cleanly - Has
naturally proud & ambitious
His uncle was deranged

He was sent to America
in hopes of benefit
being derived from the
Sea voyage, but he returned
without any particular
change being effected for
the better — He is often
inclined to drink to excess

May 5th The upper lip
& the upper lid of the
right eye, are both covered
with small pimples which
burst and become scabby
Let the parts affected be
anointed with the following
Ointment

℞ Ung: Citrin: ʒij

Vide page 104

George Kelly, Grocer - Admitted July 2nd, 1821 Tall, thin, fair complexion, light brown hair, blue eyes, age 19 years, unmarried -
Became insane six days ago
Has been much subject to headache for the last twelve months; but particularly so for the last two months for which general & local bleeding had been employed & blisters had been applied to his temples - The treatment employed since he became insane, has consisted of, the Pediluvium - showing the head & the application of cold to Small doses of Calomel & Jalap Emetic & this morning a dose of Cathes were applied to his

temples - The Colonel & Assistant
Secretary freely by stool -
as a coercive measure he has
been in the strait jacket
since yesterday -
Disease appears increasing
thus slight remissions -
Is incoherent on all subjects
Destroys his clothes & sometimes
strikes any person who may
oppose him -
July 4th Let his head be
shaved -
℞ acid: Prussic: gtt x to be taken
presently -
℞ acid: Prussic: gtt x
Tinct Digitalis gtt L
Aq: ℥i At ℔t hours To be
taken at bed time -
— 6th Some Diarrhoea yesterday
& draught was intermitted to
day - Is a little less violent in

speech and manner but as incoherent as formerly —
P. varies from 100 to 120 Weaker but fuller than at first —
Has had an Opium Pill with benefit — To have some beef tea with rice for dinner and rice & milk at other meals —
The Opium pill to be repeated if necessary — Omit Med:
July 9th Belly regular —
Is more quiet & composed but as incoherent when he speaks —
13th It is still necessary to keep his hands confined — Continues in mind as at last report —
Sept 7th Has been very noisy for some nights back —
℞ Tinct: Opii ℥ii ℥x ℥i
— : Decoctum ℥iv ℥i h.s.s

Sept. 8th Was quieter after the draught last night -
He generally in a state of excitement & intellectual powers extremely enfeebled -
℞ Pil. hydr: gij steyn: one to be taken every night -
℞ Infus: Cinch: Comp:
— 12th Mouth not affected
— 17th Continues much addicted to self pollution & when loose gets upon the backs of the other patients -
Let a large blister be applied to his head It being previously shaved -
— 19th Mind considerably relieved by the application of the blister -
In the forenoon he answered correctly every question put to him but is never more unsettled -
D.S -

George Kelly – contd – 1821

Sept^r 30^th – Belly loose since yesterday – mouth scarcely yet affected – Numerous painful Phlegmons of scalp & neck – Intermit Pil: Hydr: Take an Opium Pill at bed time and apply a poultice where the Phlegmons are most prominent & fiery – mind continues more alert

Oct^r 3^rd – Phlegmons have broke & discharged – Omit poultice – 8^th To have one of the Pil: Hydr every night & a large blister to be applied to his head –

– 12^th – Bowels relaxed To have an Opium Pill –

– 14^th – A quarter of a grain of

Spirm to be added to edet
mercurial pill -
Repet Empl: Ver: Ad Caput:
Octr 18th Is less noisy, and
answers questions put to him
with more alertness -
— 27th — To have a leech in
his neck —
— 31st — Let his head be shaved
Nov 21st A small phlegmon
has appeared on the right side
of his neck - Let it be poulticed
— 22nd Pills still keep the bowels
rather loose - Neck discharges well
Phlegmon has subsided - Mind
considerably improved - So that he
answers much more rationally &
behaves quietly - Cont Pil: c Opii
p loco gr ¼

J. O

George Kelly cont^d 1821

2 Dec^r — He now daily unveils out there is still a defect in mental formies but he converses quite rationally and expresses surprise at the time of his commencement and at the events in the history of his malady, all which circumstances are obliterated from his memory. Countenance changed from expression of stupor and idiocy to that of intelligence. Mouth still not much affected and belly sometimes rather loose from the pills. Such discharges made

Pills as forming. and half a grain of Opium when looseness occurs

---

Dec^r 6 — Continued to improve and indeed had become quite rational But although his course of treatment and time of probation were not entirely satisfactory, his friends thought proper to remove him and he being actually well was discharged

Cured

Thomas Leamonth from page 58

1823 — June - 25th Upon
the slightest Contradiction
he becomes restless &
Requires restraint but
after his fits & passion
have subsided he is sorry
for what he has done
& is anxious to make any
reparation in his power -
March 8th - Takes his pills
occasionally - no amendment
June 29th - Has been rather
more collected for some days
past than he has been for many
months
30th June. This finds working by
the effect of removing him to another
Establishment he is this day discharged
by
Desire

John Imbrie, Agent -
Admitted July 23rd 1821
Short, rather stout made
fair complexion, blue eyes
brown hair aged 43 years
unmarried - Became insane
three days ago - Was similarly
affected three months since
The first attack was brought
on by some heavy losses
which he had in his business
Was confined at Dr Sutherlands
Fisher House Washington for
one month & discharged
Cured - Since his discharge
he has taken to the immoderate
use of Ardent Spirits which
is supposed to be the cause
of his present attack -

Disease is increasing —
Has many exacerbations &
remissions during the day —
Is very passionate & when
contradicted strikes his attendants
Was when well mild & gentle
in his demeanour —
Temples were cached &
Leech blistered when in
convulsions —
July 24th Leech ten Leeches
be applied to his Temples —
Pulse 132 strong, frequent & full
Much more indication of Dementia
Memory sometimes so weak that
he forgets the most recent occurrences
Expression of countenance relaxed
one eye more open than the other
— 25th Leeches drawn well
P. better — Slept well during the
night & is more composed — To

John Imbrie cont.d 1821

July 26.th Pulse again getting up - Let 6 Leeches be applied to his temples - 13. regular - 27.th Only two of the Leeches drew well - Was very noisy from 2 o'clock this morning to breakfast time - Let 8 Leeches be applied - 28.th Leeches bled freely P. 110 irritated & pretty firm though not hard - Tongue a little cleaner, but still very white - Mind more active & in general his replies are pretty correct, but sometimes fun otherwise - one stool -

℞ Pulv: Rad: Jalap ℈ß
Calomel ℈ß ℈j - M ft pulv
& statim sum:

July 29th The powder Repeated three times — P. 120 feeble Has had one stool to day

August 3rd Is considerably excited P. 140 Eyes roll about his property being taken from him particularly £1,500 which he lost by a failure — To have no animal food

℞ Tinct hyoscyam ℥ℓx St. s.

— 4th Fell asleep shortly after taking his drops & when he awoke was tolerably calm P. frequent rather weak & a little irregular —

— 5th Has been very noisy since 2 o'clock this morning — No stool — To have ½ Ounce of Epsom Salts & bed room window to be darkened — 7.0

John Imbrie cont.d 1821

August 6th Salts operated
Has been occasionally very
Jurious and almost constantly
incoherent and imaginary
Repeat the salts presently
& let him have 20 drops of
Tr. Hyosciam: at bed time
Head to be covered with a cloth
kept wet with vinegar & water
Pulse soft frequent & variable

— 8th Slept better after the
draught, but is more excited
to day P. very full — Let
10 Leeches be applied to his
temples

— 10th Has relieved considerably
by the application of the Leeches

— 15th The draught is repeated
Had a quiet night with some

sleep till morning but his mind
is rather more irritable than it
was — On the whole however
he continues better — Belly free
pulse moderate —
Insert a chord in his neck —
August 22nd Slept last night
without Dis Draught & he continues
to improve — Intermit the Draught
but let it be in readiness in case
of restlessness — No animal
food yet —
— 27th Bowels relaxed during
the last two days —
℞ Pulv: Rhei ʒj Extract: Cinn
℞ Pil ℥iii h. s. s.
— 28th Had only one loose
stool — Continues improving
in mind —
Sept 2nd Bowels regular —

J. O

John Imbrie cont.d 1821

Sept.r 5th Has had required his draught at bed time continues better —

— 16th Rho stool

℞ Magnes Alb
Pulv: Rhei aa ℈j Mx

℔ Pulv: Anane cum:

℥ — Behaves well tho apt to be easily irritated.

To have half allowance Entertainment

Dec.d 18. 1822. Is somewhat weak in mind, easily irritated to violence and probably will never acquire great mental power, but he is free from insanity. and is therefore discharged

Cured

John Amine from Page 38

Nov 3rd Took a bottle of porter yesterday & this forenoon he took a basin of warm milk - Continues to be very noisy during the night - The skin is off at the sacrum - There is little or no inflammation around the part - Let it be dressed with Adhesive Plaster —

— 5th To have soup with Egg beat up in it, & some warm whiskey toddy occasionally — To have sinking — The porter produces two loose stools —

T. S

John Adams cont'd —

Nov'. 5 — Continued to sink, and today

26 — Died.

George Cowan, Spirit Merchant
Admitted. August 29th 1821.
Tall, thin, dark complexion
hair & eyes. Aged 41 years.
Married & has two children
Became insane last May
but for some weeks prior to
May he was considerably
depressed in mind & his
memory appeared to be
becoming much impaired.
Bowels naturally costive.
Is likewise afflicted with
Scrofulous sores in his groin
& neck which are now healed
up. Had the venereal disease
some years ago, since which
he has been troubled with an
occasional discharge from the
penis. Within the last 24

hours he has become quite
incoherent & outrageous
Breaking furniture & destroy-
ing various articles - Has struck
his attendants - Was of a
religious & temperate mind
Has been bled with leaches,
blistered & purged - His mother
was insane -
August 30th Was quiet & slept
in the night - Seemed wonder-
fully calm & collected in the
morning - Appeared to become
dull & oppressed after breakfast
but took his dinner well -
Yet he has since fallen into a
state of stupor from which when
roused seems unable to articulate
or to swallow easily and can
give no rational answer - T. O

Pulse small, rather weak, irregular and sometimes as high as 150 as felt at the temple one rather costive stool perfectly black, passed naturally — Apply a blister over the whole head and if it can be swallowed some Castor Oil — The oil to be repeated if necessary —

Had a draught last night with Tinct Hyoscyam ℥½ ss & Acid Prus ℥xx —

Augst 31 — The maniacal symptoms in this case presented the appearance of hysteromania and there supervened subsultus and other hysteroid indications He continued to sink till this day when he

Died

John Main, Stables admitted
Nov^{r} 18th 1821 Tall, stout made,
dark complexion, blue eyes,
brown hair, aged 50 years married
has two children — Became
deranged a few days ago. Cause
Disappointments in business
& a too free use of ardent
spirits —
Nov^{r} 18th Yesterday his pulse
was 136 to day it is 100 — Gentle
perspiration — Eyes suffused
& unsettled — Tongue whitish
Considerable Tremor in motion
& in speaking answers pretty composedly
all questions on some subjects & durable
delusion especially respecting coaches
horses & immense multitudes of persons
slaughtered near to Dalmarnock Bridge
when he becomes greatly agitated &
delirious — Ry de Rumin Zj ol anis
T. D.

John Main admd 1871
Nov 19th - Did Sheeted well
was restless in the night
but is much less excitable
to day and at present is
rather drowsy & dull Eye
less suffused - T. clean
and moist P. frequent
but soft -

℞ Rx Hyposciam gtt LXXX
h s s -

Was in Prison when attacked
It is supposed that wounded
pride may have been a
principal exciting cause
Nov 22nd - Pulse frequent but
there is considerable nervous agitation
or tremor - Answers quite sensibly
on some points & he has behaved

very peaceably but whenever the subject of multitudes being slaughtered by a mysterious female on fiery blood horses is mentioned, his eye kindles to wildness, he is agitated, & the same illusions as at first predominate

Wed. Has been behaving with great propriety. Yesterday tho' rational on other subjects was still impressed with belief in the mysterious and destroying female. To day that delusion has entirely left him and he is quite composed and rational. Says he was prevented from sleeping well in the night by rheumatism of right shoulder and arm.

Apply a mapism to the shoulder for a short time at bed time, and after wards a piece of flannel

---

2 – Continues to be free from any head sensation and his mind proceeds to acquire greater composure and firmness

---

Tobias Main cont'd - 1821

7 - Was from effects of to cold & got feet
cold & swelling of left cheek and some
degree of catarrhal fever P. about 10
Bell ordered a cathartic
To have a mild dose of salts and
after the operation of them the
following draught
℞ T. Opii ℥ss
V. Cant: ℥ss
Aq. p. ℥ss

10th Tongue white -
℞ Magnes
Pulv: Rhei ℥ss M

Sept 8 - 1822 - Has not required any
medicine since last report, and the
bowels are natural. Has been detained in
the U.S. Jail under a protection from another
incarceration by his creditors, should he
obtained, as his malady was produced by
the distressing effect of imprisonment, on
his mind. Is now discharged
Cured

814

John Main

Land

John ✓ Brock, Merch.ᵗ Clerk -
Admitted Nov.ᵉ 17.ᵗʰ 1821 Tall
thin; dark complexion, black
hair, pale eyes, the right
one he lost in consequence
of receiving a shot in it
about three years ago -
His friends Guns being discharged
by accident - Has been insane
two days - Imagines he hears
bells ringing for the purpose
of collecting the inhabitants
together, that they may burn
him - That guns are frequently
pointed at him for the purpose
of shooting him & that he hears
numbers of persons talking
together & plotting against him
in the walls & flooring of his
room - Is furious & melancholy

alternately - Disease increasing
Threatened to hang himself &
to cut his throat - Exciting
cause - Irregularity & living
& a too free use of ardent spirits
Is 53 years of age Unmarried -
Has followed this dissipated
manner of living for nearly
three years with only a few
weeks intervals occasionally
Nov: 10th - Pulse 136 soft and
easily compressed - Tongue
moist - Bowels to be freely
opened -

℞ Ol: Ricini ℥ij St cum
Let him be securely confined
both day & night -
Dec: Has been raving with-
out intermission and is fairly worn down

√ Hon. Brock.

Sept 15 — Rule for some time to
make and is dismissed

Cancel

David Lawson Cabinet Maker
from Page 117 Vol 8th 1822

April 28th He is very restless
and obstinate; last night
he struck the keeper for
which he was wrist locked

— 30th again struck the
keeper - His face is flushed
and the vessels of the Sclerotica
conjunctiva somewhat loaded.
Let him have a dose of salts
& continue on the wrist locks

May 2nd He is more mild
but still occasionally very
sulky -

June 22 — Continues to behave quietly and
more orderly. To be discharged

Cured

Wm Thomson Weaver & Portioner. He = Admitted Oct = 19th / 022 About a fortnight ago he became deranged, & left his home & he has been making purchases of Hennings, Sheep, Cheese, &c contrary to his usual employment. The Likewise purchased a horse which he has repeatedly rode along the pavement to the great danger of his majesty's subjects, & for doing which he has been twice taken up, & confined into the Police Office. The sitting magistrate ordered him into the Cells at the Towns Hospital where

he remained under restraint
for several days each time
& spoke & conversed sometimes
pretty rationally for a few
minutes, but always with
great volubility & soon fell
into ravings & quarrelling and
sometimes & fighting with
his companions & in the
slightest degree contradicted
raves on various subjects
but more particularly of
20 persons, who have for
many years past, been
plotting schemes for the
purpose & destroying him
& possessing himself with weapons
with which he threatens to
injure his relations as yet -

J. O.

Robt Buchanan from page
178 Oct 5th 11 1821
Nov 21st — Considerable
ecchymosis around the left
eye lids — Still hurried
thought and excitability —
Forehead feels hot — Skin
appears rather dirty — To have
a warm bath — a Dose of Salts
& 8 Leeches to temples —
Nov 1 1822 — After the first statement of volume
in Book he was discharged, had no
return of remarkable excitement and
of late he has behaved tolerably well
No prominent indication of Insanity
and he is cured — The symptoms which
existed at admission. Made his escape
when about to be discharged and is therefore
considered discharged
Cured

Wm Thomson cont.-1822

he has not committed
any act of violence upon
them - Has extreme vanity
of his own abilities, and
qualifications, is much pleased
with his person, & conceives
that he is entitled to ask any
woman that he may see to
become his wife - since he
has left his home he has
taken to a too free use of
ardent spirits -

On the 20th Legs very much
swelled when admitted
& his left arm is likewise
much swelled & inflamed
the skin is off to the extent
of an inch just above the
elbow - Let a large poultice
be applied & let him a saline
dose of Cal & Jalap - Vide P-90

William Lang Labourer Admitted
Dec 5th 1824 Tall, robust. fair
complexion Dark hair grey
eyes Aged 22 years. Single
Has been insane five weeks
Stomach often much distended
with wind. - Has been
very loquacious since the
commencement & the disease
raves indifferently on various
subjects - Was insane when
16 years of age - Disease at
that time put on some
appearance as at present
was about one month
unwell - His aunt was
confined for some length
of time in Glas: Lun: Asylum
Has been blistered & purged -
Dec 6th Let his bowels
be well opened with Calo

Dec 8th She was permitted
to Come out to the
Airing ground to work
— 17th Has been behaving
properly & working regularly
in the ground — Excitement
has subsided & there is
less aberration of thought
some tendency to depression
To use the Warm Bath —
Light Exercise —

April 13 — Continues to behave well and
being well in mind is dismissed

Cured

Wm Thomson from 1st Oct. to 27th The swelling of his legs have nearly subsided - Arm still much inflamed - Let a Lupin & Lead poultice be applied to it -
The powder prescribed free Have much of the yaws who are plotting this destitution - Is very restless & Loquacious
- 26th Arm rapidly improving - Let the poultice be put on to prevent him from scratching
Body clothes in the water closet - Chalenges ex

Person seen Sept 20th
Sept 22nd Has gradually
improved since last report
& rendered himself useful
in cleaning the wards
until this morning when
he became very restless
& flighty screaming & guard-
ing with all the patients
Sept 22 — Lieutenant soon subsided
and since he has behaved well He
is rational & flighty but being now en-
tirely is discharged

Cured

John Morris - Carpet or Rug
weaver - Admitted Dec 7
1821 middle height rather
robust, dark complexion
light grey eyes, grey &
hair, aged 50 years - married
& has three children - Has
been insane five weeks -
For the last 12 months was
under serious impressions
but without any tendency
to melancholy - No change
was observed in his bodily
health - Present form of
disease Violent Insanity
No variation since its
commencement - Names many
of his services while abroad.

Where he served as an artillery
man 17 years - Threatens to
murder Thos Paterson an old
comrade in the army but
now a weaver in the same
village - It was with an axe
he attempted Patersons life
first attack - Was of hasty
temper but not addicted to
any kind of intemperance
Decr - Still restless night & much
agitated & excited with Ima=
ginary fancy - Pulse pretty
calm & not much excited -

℞ Pulv Jalapii ℥ß
Cal: gr ij Ol Ricin
℥o bane the manducting hiatum
J. D

John Moore cont.d 10.21

Dec.r 10.th The powder operated well. Let his head be shaved & Leeches be applied to his temples. Continue the effervescing mixture. It is necessary to watch him to prevent his striking the other patients.

17.th Very excitable & often outrageous. R. frequent forehead feels hot. Repeat Draught. Apply 8 Leeches to Temples & to Continue effervescing mixture.

1822 Jan.y 17.th Very trouble some & of late rather an increase of excitement

Repeat Leeches & nauseating
mixture

1872 Jan^y 11^th Fidgety more
anxious than ever - mischie-
vous & destructive Desp:
Stimd. at mist. ant:
- 27^th Let his head be kept
close shaved. - Tears the
whole of his clothes to pieces
Feb^y 4^th - Omit animal food
Appears at present to be a
little more dull & stupid as
usual but he is nearly as
excitable & outrageous as for-
merly little effect now from
the nauseating mixture even
when given so as to produce vo-
miting - Omit mist ant: To be
tried with P. Iberian q^e when Epilepsy

Wm Monro cont^d 1822

April 15^th Has continued in general to be very excitable and often furious – Is to day a little more dull & languid than usual and has not been guilty of any outrage – Belly to be open with a little Jalap & Calomel – To have the warm bath this evening.

– 22^nd Has had the warm bath once – Appears much improved in bodily health

June 1^st – Bodily health continues much improved, but he is becoming daily more & more dirty & destructive –

August 19th Continues very dirty & destructive
Low — 7th It is necessary to keep him almost constantly confined with the Snuff —
1823 Jan 7 11th No change
March 13th His bodily health is on the decline Let him have a full animal food diet
April 20th Continues very thin & emaciated — Takes constantly to have & any other thing he can be got to take —
May 12th Continues as at last report — Vide page 110

Andrew Keowan from Jay
17 Vol 8th 1822
April 22nd Received a severe
blow on oleranon & left
arm some days ago with a
stone - Considerable painful
swelling & the part & afterward
edama & pretty extensive
ecymosis ensued - Had
some Physic & Cold applica-
tions were applied with
benifit - Some swelling
& considerable tenderity
of arm still - To have
the following powder at bed
time -

℞ Calomel ℔ ℈ viij
To be wrought up with a
solution of salts to mouth

morning if necessary —

Oct 24th — Bowels relaxed with some griping pain Ordered a dose of Rhubarb presently & an Opium pill at bed time —

— 27th The medicine had the desired effect

Rec'd 1st — Continues as exhibited as ever —

1823 Jan'y 13th — When he is affected even in the slightest degree with bodily disease it immediately produces violent depression of mind & great fear of death —

Vide Page 103

John Russell, commission
agent. Middle height
thin, fair complexion,
light hair, light blue
eyes. Aged 44 years -
married - Admitted
Jan^y 15^th 1823 - Became
deranged about two
years & three months
ago - Caused gentle
suddenly he was first
observed on an afternoon
to fix his eyes steadfastly
upon a pane of glass
which he continued to look
at for the whole afternoon
Is very timid often weeps
- His generally melancholy

No lucid intervals, disease stationary - Chiefly says of poverty & that he never will be better - Sleeps at times he will drown himself & has been observed looking out for a proper place - At times destroys his clothes & furniture - Was insane 10 years ago, continued so for two years after which he recovered perfectly His father was a man of weak intellect and two female cousins hanged themselves - Is naturally of quiet temper particularly quarrelsome when in liquor - Very fond of dog fighting, drinking & comic singing Has tremor of the right groin - Exciting cause drinking & too much business - Would not take any thing for his recovery, except a dose of Opium occasionally to make him sleep

T. O

John Russell contd 1822

Jan 16th Let him be
wrist bathed every night
Bowels to be kept free
with the Pil: Aloes Iss
Two to be taken for a dose

Feb 11th Let him have the
shower bath for two or three
mornings —

— 19th Do ammendment
continue the use of the bath

March 23rd Head is considerable
tenderness of the upper leg
with acute pain — Let it be
pourtticed —

April 10th The phlegmonous
tumor has burst & discharged
itself —

— 28th Omit the bath

Vide page 99

John Elliot. Exciseman Admitted
Jan^y 3^rd 1822 Middle height
very stout, dark complexion,
dark brown hair & eyes Aged
45 years, widower has one child
Became insane 14 days ago prior to
which he was attacked with
Dysentery - Disease rapidly in=
creasing during the last four days
Imagines that the Devil is torment
ing him - Attempted to destroy
his father with a sword he
likewise attempted to kill him=
self with it & to hang himself
has similarly affected some
years ago - Before this attack
he often muttered to himself
& appeared very absent in mind

J. D.

his head has been repeatedly
cut & bruised since he has
been in the excise In the early
part of his life he was employed
as a steward on board a ship
Has been bled & purged likewise
cold has been applied
to his head -
Jan^y 4^th Pulse quicker than
It is necessary to confine
him hand & foot - Pulse
120 - No stool, face flushed
Let his head be shaved &
let him have a mixture
Rose ℔ Jalap & Calomel
- 5^th The powder operated well
Face less flushed, pulse 100
Ip much less violent -

1822 Jan 7th Has become wonderfully composed & calm since yesterday ~~he has~~ Feet the eyes still betoken mental excitability - Belly Spread - To be visited

Jan 14th Continues to improve - Let the wrist lock be taken off

— 22nd Continues better both utterance & speech a little more rapid & eye not so settled as at former visits - To have a purge of Jalap & Calomel Let his head be shaved -

— 24th The purge operated freely - Is employed in assisting the keepers -

J. D.

John Ellicks cont.d 1822

March 27th Expenses
no wish for his discharge
Constantly employed himself
in relieving the wants
of his fellow Patients
and in assisting the keep
Bodily health good & he
is becoming very robust

July 6 — Being free from maniacal
symptoms is thro a little weak in
mind

Discharged
Cured

David Gitcheson from
page 90 Vol 9th 1822
August 6th – Penis & scrotum
considerably inflamed – To be
dusted with the Pulv:
Lap: Cal: –
The skin is broke off
each hip & from the lower
part of the back – Sores
to be sprinkled with a
little powder –
— 10th The inflammation
of Penis & scrotum has
considerably abated –
There is a discoloration to
the extent of two inches
square at the lower part
of his back – Cont Powder

T. O

David Aitcheson Convict
1822 August 10th
General health rapidly
on the decline — To have
every kind of nourishment
that he can take —
Augt. 21 — Great discharge of Matter from
the Ears the consequence of some
Years and notwithstanding every means
of supporting strength he continued to
sink and this day he
Died

John Russell cont^d from
page 96 ——
May, 6^th 1823. Is still far from
very well, but his friends in
consequence of his own solicitation
have determined to remove him &
he is to set off this day accompanied by
Desire

John Mc Nab: Grocer, admitted
March 15th 1822 Short, robust,
sallow complexion, dark hazel
eyes, black hair, aged 27 years
Became insane 7 days ago —
Raves much of the terrors of
imprisonment - attempted
to destroy himself by hanging
& by cutting his throat with
a pen knife - Breaks furniture
His sister was insane - He is
unmarried, was always steady
& temperate - The exciting cause
was embarrassments in his
business & inability to pay his
debts - Has been bled. Junges
& Head shaved without relief
This is his first attack -

March 17th To have a dose
of Calomel & Jalap Continues
very depressed to be carefully
secured every night & to be wrist
tied during the day -
— 18th Slowly improving
To have the Warm Bath every
night —
— 23rd Complains of being
chilly after being in the bath
Let the bath be heated to 98
instead of 92° —
April 1st —
℞ Pil: Hydr
— : Aloet: aa 3ij Div
in pil xxx — Sign one or
two of the pills to be taken
daily so as to keep belly open
Continue the warm bath

J. O

John Mc Rab: cont^{d} –

April 22nd 1822 – He is considerably improved in mind – Let him be confined only by one arm –

24th – Became unusually depressed today and complained of headache. Had a dose salts which has brought away 3 thin dark stools. Headache easier but not gone Rather more heat of skin than natural and the P is accelerated and a little irritated.

Salts to be repeated if the operation of them do not go on to 4 or 6 stools
Wetted cloths to head
In the morning, if headache continue apply Leeches & Leeches to be limited

---

29th – Was so easy in the evening that Leeches were not applied but he says he slept none & to day he is gloomy & much agitated in mind – P. small varying from 130 to 140 –

Skin at present cool & there is neither shuddering nor much head-ache — To have presently a draught & warm porter — If sleep should not succeed the draught to be repeated with Tinct. Hyoscyam 31 in the evening — Let his hands be secured Lond Leg —

30 — Required the Hyoscyam. in the evening Was quiet but says he did not sleep. Is not noisy, but mental agitation seems fully greater. Rolls about in bed, and his conversation is expressive of some means of which he refuses to explain. Has been out of bed, but on being again tied up, refuses to move. P. Legt. weak and irregular.

Continue porter
To have warm bath presently and
again in the evening
Repeat Hyoscyam 2s

J. M. Nab: cont - 2/1822
May 9th Is a little more
active though nearly as
much depressed in mind
apply a blister to the head
& continue the warm baths
daily —
— 20th Pt appears to be
pretty well & on the whole is
better but often depressed &
taciturn - At present appears
dejected & anxious - B. free
P. good — Shave head &
apply a large blister to it
22 — Was much excited by the blister
and passed a noisy restless night. Last
night he was quiet and today he is much
as usual. There is no greater alteration and
he seems as dejected as formerly. Shave

mulating effect of the blister having been merely temporary

Let him take a pill every night as formerly prescribed (P 100) and let the purgative effect of it be insured by using the following solution

℞ Sulph. Magnes ℥ij
Aq. Menth. pip. ℥iij
Aq. Font. ℥x
Tinct. ℥ij

A teaspoonful to be taken early and repeated every two hours till it operate

---

25 — Some advantage seems to have resulted from the blister tho' not at first evident, for he has improved considerably since last report, and has been employed in digging

Warm bath to be repeated and Opium continued

June 10th — Continues very stupid. Repeat the blister — T. C.

I. Inst Rate court 1822

Septr 9 — Was roused to greater activity and alertness of mind by the Blister with some depression of strength in the countenance. Continued gradually to improve and at length became as rapid as usual when he recovered a sane state of mind and was this day discharged

Cured

Andrew Govan from
Page 94 – 1823
May 10th Jenny anxious
to be dismissed. Stating
that it is a hard case
to steal a man in the way
he has been stolen from
his friends & to detain
him in a mad house
when he has all his life
been one of the wisest
men in the Town he
came from
1824 Dec. 30 } Mental Symptoms gone
Stationary – Always a little Choleric
but whole behaves pretty well
at all times fond of Compliments –
Continues improving –
1825 May 1 } Much the same – Continues –
10 } Complains of his confinement & requests
Feby 2 } wants as usual – Mends as before
– Continues improving –

F. O –

F. O. ✓

1826. Andrew Govan

May 10th. Has not of late insisted so much as usual upon his dismissal & seems half disposed to think that he is very well when he is in Health good: still irascible but has not been remarkably so of late. Continue Regimen &

May 27th. By some terms a little importunate for dismission as formerly but upon the whole is good natured, & behaves pretty well. No change in manneal symptoms. Health good

Continue Regimen

John Lamb: May 6th
From page 71 –
Incoherent thought & the
agitation & alarm of emeration
eyes slightly suffused &
unsettled – says he has no
pain in them or from vision
No headache – Bowels to be kept
easy & necessary with the Pil:
Rhei – Shower bath every
morning –

22 – Has gradually greater firmness
both of mind and of body. No is state
slightly and there is the expression of some
so called wandering of ideas in his
conversation, but he is today more decided
and more composed in mind. His nervous
agitation and verne alarm of myself
from bystanders have left him. Has been
a good deal employed in the new ground
with evident benefit.
Continue labors & Shower bath

Wm Lamb

July 1 — Continued in all respects to improve and was this day discharged

Cured

James Cameron Cumin
Admitted Octr 2nd 1822
Tall, stout made, fair
complexion, blue eyes, light
brown hair aged 19 years
Unmarried — Has been
deranged between nine
& ten months — His im=
pressions at the beginning
were religious — The form
of the disease inclines to
imbecility; but he has
for some days past had
on the appearance of Fini[illegible]
at times feels the sensation
of a great weight or pressure
being upon him during which
time he rarely ever speaks —

Vide page 117

George Mc Rab - Carver & Gilder Admitted June 8th 1822 Short, rather stout made, dark complexion, dark blue eyes, brown hair Aged 20 years - Single Became insane in March last brought on by attending his brother who is insane - His sister was insane & confined in the Lun: Asylum Glasgow where his brother at present is - He is very melancholy Rarely speaking or moving from the position he places himself in - Refuses his food Incoherent in his conversation Disease on the increase -

George Dun Bath, cont. June 10th

says he slept ill but was accidentally disturbed, mind appears battle tossed & despressed - bro stool to day but was freely purged with salts yesterday - Labours in digging to have 2 Aloetic pills every night & to continue labour in the grounds ——

— 17th Do is with difficulty that he can be persuaded to take his food - The reason he gives, is, that he is not deserving & ils - Continue him at Labour -

July 21st Was hearing sermon last night during which

he become much affected
& left the ward - He is
this forenoon more depressed
Let him have a smart
purge of Calomel & Jalap
July 29th Countenance
better & he works with
more good will - Says
his belly is costive -- To
have an Aloetic Pill
at night when necessary
August 10th The Pills keep
his bowels regular - He is
very anxious to get liberated
Sept 12th His anxiety has
considerably increased for
his dismission since his

Brother has been treacherous
Talks rationally & works
regularly in the garden
Sept 24 — To remain well and is discharged
Cured

George Duncan sworn
Page 58 Vol 5th 1822
July 13th Has several
inflamed & somewhat
livid spots threatening
gangrene on left Buttock
in the neighbourhood of
the sacrum & in the course
of the spine - Is purged
by the Bark and it has
been intermitted - To
have as much Porter
as he chooses until his
wound also purge in
that case Toddy -
Apply small Cataplasms
to the most of the spots

and over those not yet
broken a bit & strap -
July 21st - Sloughs not yet
come out from gangrenous sores
yet sores in general look more
favourably & health in general
is improved a little - Left
hand as well as right clenched
& does not admit of being ex=
tended - Friction with flannel
to be applied to the same -
To have as nourishing diet
as he can take & Porter or
other cordials —
July 29th Does not take
his Porter well - To have
Toddy or any other thing
he can take - T. D

George Duncan Const
1822 Augt 2nd Let his
arms be rubbed daily
with the Ung.t Tart. emet.
so as to produce pimples
— 7th There is no appearance
of pimples, on his arms
Conts:
Appears gradually
sinking — To have
Toddy, Porter, or any
other thing he can take
— 10th There is a considerable
formation of pus under
the fascia of the triceps
extensor cubiti of the
left side — Cont Tonitus

August 20th Strength nearly exhausted - Eyes dull, Pulse languid, swallows with difficulty Delirious a little more now & then - Bowels regular — Is very much more collected in mind, than he has been since the commencement of his insanity

31 — Continued to sink till this day when he Died

On removing the scalp the pericranium on the transverse ridge of the amputated bone appeared to be detached and the bone in a carious state. Under the same portion of

William Stevenson, Grocer
Admitted July 5th 1822
Tall, rather stout made,
ruddy complexion, fair hair
light blue eyes, aged 30
years. Married - Became
insane on the 7th of June
last - He had no bodily
disease, further than com-
plaining occasionally of
pain of his head - Is at
present much disposed to
laugh & sing - Writes ridiculous
letters & will not be contradicted
The disease is on the increase
fancies himself at one time
King of Scotland at another
a celebrated preacher &c &
Has never attempted to injure

himself or others - Broke
open the door of the room
he was confined in - In
January last he was
melancholy for a short
time, but soon recovered
his usual state of mental
health - Has a wife living
from whom he has been separated
for this last employment
he has undergone great
bodily fatigue - Of
lusty temper - Has met
with repeated disappointments
in money matters which seemed
to make a deep impression on
his mind & caused him to use

ardent spirits too freely
When very violent he has
bled with marked benefit
Has been bled three times
since the attack — Purging
medicines were given freely
A blister was applied to
his neck with some benefit
& he was kept on moderate
diet —

July 6th attempted to force
the ward door open — Let
him be wristlocked —
To have a dose of Salts
Immediately — Leeches to be applied
to temples
— 9 — He is very restless
& inclined to be quarrelsome
Considerable heat of head
Let his head be shaved —

July 13th Bowels regular
He is more composed -
Let him be put to labour
in the back garden —

— 21st - appears to be fully
more composed but is still
very excitable - No evident
intellectual improvement
still some tendency to flushing
of the cheek & his application
to labour is brief & seldom
Resp: Hurried sig —
Keep head closely shaven
& let him take an aloetic
pill every evening —
august 12th The pills
keep his bowels regular
Face flushed. So much
excited - To have no

animal food – Let
12 oz of blood be taken
from his arm – Let
him be watch'd
often make attempts to
force the doors –

August 11th Since he
lost the 12 oz of blood
he has been more
composed & appears
slowly improving

– 26th Continue to
improve – The wrist bath
was only on one day
To have full allowance

Sept 11th Is now sensible
how unwell he has been

and appears very thankful for what has been done for him —
Sept^r 27^th continues comfortable in mind but rather anxious to be dismissed —
Oct^r 16 — Is quite recovered and natural, and is therefore discharged
Cured

Alexander Christie,
Readmitted Jan 7/16th 1823
He continued nearly the
same, for about twelve
months, after his Discharge
attending to his employment
as a Farm Servant; but
since then, he has been
constantly moving from
place to place, in all weather
& at all hours — his nerves
more sullen, but in other
respects much the same,
as in his former attack
His bodily health has been
uniformly good —
Several of his near relatives
were insane & destroyed them-
selves —

Jan^y 27^th

℞ Pil Hyd xx in Syr
one to be taken every night
To have the warm bath
daily

Feb^y 10^th Mouth a little
affected - Considerable Ptyalism
Cont: Pil: Hydr:

March 11^th Visited the
Jails - Little or no
change for the better

May 19^th Works in the
Garden a little daily -
Continues very depressed

Dec^r 20 - Works in the Garden occasionally: Mind
much the same - Continue attention to bowels &c

1824 - March 12^th - Much the same -
1826 - Feby 2 - Is obedient & serviceable but in no
respect improved - Continue regimen &c &c

Wm Stanton Re admitted
August 17th 1822 –
Became insane four weeks
ago – But for several
weeks past he has avoided
society but when in company
he was much more
loquacious than usual
Disease on the increase
Has remissions & exacerba-
tions but no lucid interval
Have chiefly on religious
subjects & great personages –
No cause can be assigned,
unless it was his being ill
work for three weeks, with
whitlow to one of his fingers

has been purged V bled &
blistered without any relief
Vide page 55 Vol 6th
August 18th Is very noisy
& unsettled, but he has
not committed any acts
of violence - It is however
necessary at bed time to
confine him to prevent his
being all nights at the
windows - Bowels to be
freely opened with Salts
— 20th Continues very
restless - To have only
half allowance of Victuals
ment —
— 25th Bowels regular
rather more composed -

Wm Wanton cont – 82.

Sept 1st Let him be two hours in the garden daily

– 4th Has worked a little and promises to work better, provided that the leg lock is taken off. Let him be tried with it.

– 8th 14th Seems rather more than usually violent & is at present cautious & abusive Some blood to be taken from temples – Belly to be kept free and his allowance of animal food to be diminished

– 17th After loosing the blood he became quite

calm & continues so —

Nov^r 1^st — Has continued to improve gradually since last report — Talks rationally & is behaving in all respects well —

— 10^th He is continuing to behave well

26 — Continues well and is dismissed

Cured

George Robert D micrii

From 109

bone there was a morbid separation and thickness of the Dura Mater. This portion of bone was found, on removing the skull cap, to be softer, darker colored and more porous than the surrounding bone. Also the convolutions of the Brain there was considerable aqueous effusion. Substance of both the brain and cerebellum were unusually firm. No unusual degree of vascularity. about 3ji aqueous fluid in ventricles and nearly an equal quantity collected from basis of Brain. On the internal surface of right temporal bone there was a covering of glairy fluid tinged with blood.

The friends of this patient now state that when he was a boy he received a severe blow on the back part of his head and that he frequently since complained of pain in that part. Soon before the commencement of his illness he received a severe blow with

George Robert Duncan

obtuse to the external angle of left frontal
bone. There was no morbid appearance observed
in the joint. It will be seen by the report
that paralysis in second joint in the left side

James Cameron from Pr 105
Has not attempted to injure
himself or others nor to
destroy any thing - But
often wanders about the
country for days together
& avoids society - About
5 years since was insane for
a short time caused by turning
himself round repeatedly so as
to bring on giddiness -
He has had a cord in his
neck, one in his thigh
& has been repeatedly bled,
& his head has been shaved
& blistered - Was salivated
by rubbing in the Ung.t Hydr.
& had the Cold Bath without
benefit - Phlegmon on knee

Oct 14th — Knee well — Side below & on the outside of Legs some superficial fiery redness small pustules swelling & pretty extensive hardness a warm bag & Lead poultice to be applied to it —

R Foyds Sub Mur: 5ij

o-n —

— 27th Mouth affected — There is a copious secretion of Saliva — omit the pills

— 20th Is becoming very violent striking every person who approaches him Let him be put into the whirling chair —

J. O

James Cameron Court
1822
Oct 29th - was in the chair
only a few minutes
during which time his
face became flushed,
eye convulsed, & he
vomited slightly once
No annual Court -
Nov - 12th - No amendment
1823 Jan'y 25th - Jy minute
adjusted to strike the
other sentence - Continues
noisy & incoherent
Feb, 19 - Discharged by
Death

John Monro from page 93 - 1823 -

June 27th Cuts his forehead by a fall - Adhesive Plaster was applied to it

Dec is continuing noisy filthy & destructive - Bodily health continues in a very improved State Her appetite is on the whole tolerably good -

August 9th Was a little improved in habits and conduct, but still much excited, and addicted to vociferation. Ate voraciously & to day in swallowing a morsel of probably of the same time preparing to scream the food which constituted, at the moment, chiefly of contaginous substance, found its way into his Trachea, Notwithstanding the most prompt assistance, in a few minutes by suffocation he

Died

Gabriel Campbell
from page 40 - 1822
July 19th several parts
of the house having
been painted & being
a painter by trade he
was anxious to try wheth
he had forgot how to use
the brush: the requisite
implements were supplied
him & he has employed
himself assiduously
in painting the window
frames &c &c -
August 28th Continues
to employ himself - daily
in painting window frames
He is slowly improving in mind

Graham Campbell

Septr 26 — Mrs Richard Cobbold, and
worked ones was well, but without change
of mental state and is discharged

Dessa

Wm Peacock from P 42

1222

Dec 28th Continues in a stupid melancholic state, rarely speaks or takes any exercise further than sweeping the wards

June 10 – about a month ago was observed to be failing, & in strength, flesh and appetite was occasionally more worried, but on the whole continued to decline till a few days ago when he became so enfeebled as to [illegible] constantly to bed, and he was much emaciated. At times his mind reverted to his former Occupation, that of having served Corporal a Sergeant, and that his noxious reptile had been very productive, having generated within him many serpents. When a few days of this date however he appears

Wm Pearson

to have been as well, pretty collected on
some subjects. Nutritious foods was adminis-
tered, but he gradually continued to sink, and
this day, without any prominent bodily symp-
toms, excepting stupor as formerly noticed, he

Died

Ritchie Johnston, March
admitted Nov 9th 1822
Short, robust, ruddy Complexion
blue eyes, brown hair, aged
42 years - Single - His mind
has been in an unsettled state
since Feb'y 1821 but he
could not be considered
to be actually insane until
Oct 1822 He is suddenly
affected with violent frenzy
after a longer or shorter lucid
lucid interval - Disease
not increasing - There is
no particular mental Deception
Has never made any attempt
to injure himself. nor destroy
any thing) - Nor has he ever

made any premeditated
attempt to injure any person
His brother was indeed brought
on by losses in business -
Was of temperate habits -
Two years ago he was threatened
with Apoplexy - He otherwise
enjoyed uninterrupted good
health - The existing cause
was misfortunes in business.
Nov 9th He stood to have
a dose of salts -
- 10th Salts operated - Tongue
a little white & furred - Is
subject to acidity of stomach
and other dyspeptic symptoms
Liver to be felt about 2 inches
further down than ensiform
cartilage and at this point
J.D

He has pain on pressure -
Has behaved quietly since
admission - Is evacuated &
has the aspect of a convales-
cent from Delirium tremens
Let him take Pil: Hyd: c:
Opio every night & keep head
shaven -

Nov 26th Mouth not yet
affected - To have a pill
morning & evening -

Dec 2nd Mouth very
sore Considerable ptyalism
with Pills for two days
- 9th To take one Pill
Pills every night & Let
a Leton be sent in his next

Dec^{r} 17th Teton discharges well – No amendment in mind –

– 29th Let him have the warm bath daily –

Continues much depressed appetite good

1823 Jan^{y} 13th Let his head be shaved & let a blister be applied to it

Omit Pil: hydr:

Cont: the bath

– 22nd – Let the pills be again begun with & repeat the blister – Has a sore on the outside of right foot Let it be dressed with simple ointment

Feb^{y} 10th – Sore foot well He is rather more lively

J. O

Ritchie Johnston
Cont.d - 1823 -
April 11th He has got
the cotton out of his
neck - Is taking
rather more exercise &
appears more cheerful
June 10th Legs swell
considerably after taking
even gentle exercise
Let him lie down
for an hour at noon
daily - Continues slowly
improving -
July 7. Appears dull: Let
an injection be made in back of
the neck -
9. Seton discharges well: improves slowly.

823 July 14th — State unknown Slowly Let him take a tea spoonful of Mustard Seed in milk tea did —

824 Oct. 31 — Was not for a long time required any medicine & kept out as usual Caratuer — Was behaved very peaceably and has readily given his assistance to the keeper. Is much improved in mind, and altho his intellects will never acquire their former vigour, he is rational in both in speech and conduct. By advice of the Physicians his friends are now endeavouring to procure for him admission with some Pauper in the County.

825 Aug. 27th — After long & unexpected delay in regard to the removal of this Patient the weekly Committee intimated to the Secretary the Parish Poor Clerks, that he must the removal without further delay, otherwise he would be dismissed at the next meeting. On the application in consequence for one person by the Parish he was this day discharged. Cured

Gilbert Gibney from
Pr. 84 vol 9th 1822
Dec 10th Since the
appearance of the Tenia
his mind is more alert
& he has assiduously employed
himself in composing
poetry — Tenia very much
better both Dec Jan & Feb:
— 31st — Tenia quite gone
1823 April 5th — he is very
noisy & mischievous
Let his head be shaved —
July 2. No remarkable change.
rather less irritable. —

Oct 31 — Irritability of temper, hurry
and extravagance of thought began to
subside about a month ago and of

ate he has been wonderfully composed and rational. Expresses regret for the many foolish things which he has said and written; hopes that anything offensive in his conduct or language to any person of the establishment, will be forgiven and says that he is now perfectly sensible that his mind was deranged. In consequence of this favourable change he was allowed a little butchers meat about a fortnight ago.

Let him continue to have half an allowance of butchers meat, and to be favoured with the proper indulgence of books newspapers &c.

Dec.r 29.th About 8 or 10 days after last report he began to exhibit a disrelish for his usual amusements of reading writing &c. and became evidently depressed in spirits This depression continued with increased

(To Fol. 151) about

James Dickson Shoe
Seller - Admitted Nov
30th 1822 Tall, stout
made, black complexion
much pitted with the
small pox, dark brown
hair. Darkeyes, aged
50 years Widower —
Has been insane for ten
days - Bodily health good
Labours under perpetual
tenor & unprovoked rage
Disease appears increasing
He has partial lucid
intervals — Has threatened
to murder his friends -
Was deranged for several
months about two years

ago at which time he
suspected plots were laid
against him to take away
his life & to rob him of
his property he had nearly
£1000 in the bank which
he then drew out & placed
a considerable sum of it
in his daughters name
in the bank; the remainder
he carried about with him to
prevent it from being
taken from him altogether
He now imagines his
daughter his going to plunder
him & he is wishful to have
taken from the bank the

remaining down which in his present state of mind she has refused to accede to, which refusal has considerably added to his already irritated state of mind —

Ord 30th This day there was £3 4s 11d taken from his person in bank notes — Mind in an highly irritable state

Let him be kept locked at bed time

Tuesday to be Cauterised and Daily Dressed.

R. Hyoscyam 3ii

Aloid Pmp. q.s.

To be given in water or gruel at bed time — Head to be kept cool

Raymond transposed some

Dec 9 — Is now composed and sleeps well in the night: Converses rationally on the subject of his illness, and seems desirous to speak, But when questioned respecting a mysterious conspiracy against him, in the Asylum by which he has long had an able and Relentless Cabal to kill him under the same delusion that is, made to name any of the persons who are concerned in this plot against him. But he says they are numerous and have for years been determined in their villainous intentions.

Although it is evident that the patient is the Labours under some degree of mental infirmity, yet he is so far rational as not to be in need of further treatment or likely to derive benefit from it, and as

as there has been some demur amon
different parties of his relatives and
friends respecting the payment of
his confinement — in the Asylum,
he is this day dismissed

Elcaies

N B. By the advice of Mr. Lemy
Writer, the money found on Mr.
Dixon was deposited in the Banks
by the Secretary; there to remain un-
-til claimed by proper authority

Robert Mathie, Prom. Gaoler
Admitted March 20th 1823
Short, thin, fair Complexion,
brown hair, light blue eyes
aged 30 years - Single -
For many years past he has
indulged in violent gusts of
passion - The mental impressions
seem finde, extreme jealousy
that he is the object of derision
to others & an occasional idea
that various women fall in
love with him - The disease
appears only when labouring
under the effects of passion
fits of which occur almost
every evening - When free of
violence there are nervous
contortions of the eyes, quick
movement of the head (speaking
T. O

or muttering to himself
But at this time he is quite
collected & complaisant -
There is a total absence of
permanent hallucination
a Cousin german was insane
caused by excessive drinking -
Temper quick & fiery - avoids
the society of his equals or of
making friends - Is fond of
boxing, dancing, riding, & music
Drink renders him unmanageable
Had a nervous fever in summer
1821 & was delirious afterwards
for six weeks - The exciting cause
was pride - Self esteem - too
great indulgence & severe losses
in trade which last may be
deemed the principal cause

March 22nd Let him have the cold bath daily —

April 12th He is becoming worse often talking to himself & being mad & often greatly agitated —

May 15th He cannot be prevailed upon to employ his mind in the any kind of amusement but walks slowly along looking upward & denouncing vengeance on his friends

Oct. 19. Health poor & he even despairs of flesh. Much lax enervation, but he is still a little irritable, tho' not guilty of any violence. He still betrays some delusions, especially alledging that certain persons have a design on his life. — Continue regimen.

Feby. 2. 1820. No amendment —
Continue regimen & attend to bowels.

George Forrester
Readmitted April 19th
1823 No account has
been given of his conduct
since he left the Asylum
further than within the
last seven days he became
more restless & unsettled
& being quite aware that
it was proper for him
to be secured he went
to two different houses
who refused admittance
both his friends preferring
the Glasgow Lun: Asylum
he was immediately handcuffed
here - Vide page 85 Vol
9th

April 20th. He is very
taciturn & incoherent
on all subjects appears
Bodily health good —
June 4th No change

1825
Jany 12 — No change
Continue

1826 — Feby 2d. Behaves peaceably
answers abruptly & hurriedly: & scarcely
says more than he is very well. Is prone
to stand erect & to remain in that
position. No appearance of any
improvement —

Attend to bowels. & to expulsion
May 18th. Has for a considerable time
past been disposed to commute hurriedly
by moving round in a circle & in
all respects as formerly — Continues apparent
attention to bowels —
~~May~~ to 27th — Appears to fall off in flesh & strength about
3 weeks ago — expectorates as usual feels cold & appears livid:
some edema of ancles increasing. Has ordered animal
food daily instead of his short allowance & has since im-
proved in health without betraying any of extreme suchas he formerly
exhibited — continue animal food & attention to bowels
(So Fol 12. I. K Vol 14)

William Miller. Spirit dealer - Admitted May 3rd 1823 Short, thin, dark complexion brown eyes, black hair - aged 43 years - married Has been insane four months Had a paralytic affection of the right side six months previous to the accession of insanity - Forms erroneous ideas on most subjects Disease on the increase Has had frequent exacerbations with intervals of quiet and returning recollection - These exacerbations have been preceded by pulsating pain & confusion in the head accompanied with heat & pain & crying -

Excellency to enjoin those
who restrain him — tears
& tears his clothes —
This is the first attack
Has a suitable temper
with a strong predisposition
to insanity prior to its
commencement —
Has been bled, blistered, &
purged
May 9th Let his head
be kept constantly shaven
To have a small blister
applied to the nape of his
neck which is to be dressed
with the Ung. Sabin:
Mind quite imbecile —
June 6th Had an attack of
paralysis last night
about 12 o'clock which

has taken away completely
the power of his left
side — A large blister
has been applied to
his head & his bowels
have been freely opened
June 7th He is totally
unable to articulate
or to move his left
arm or thigh, but he
is very restless & impatient
to get out of bed, making
great exertion with his
right arm for that purpose
— 10th Let a blister be put
in his neck & keep his
bowels freely open —

June 14th The seton has begun to discharge & he is slowly recovering the use of his limbs —

— 21st He is now able to walk across the ward without assistance —

— 28th Is now taking his usual exercise in the open grounds — Seton discharges well — Bowels regular.

July 2. Improves slowly: issue discharges: Bowells to be kept free as usual. —

7. Continues to improve daily: Cheerful appearance: Limbs Headless &c — This afternoon exhibited symptoms of accumulation of Blood to the Head: Speech affected & unable to walk: Cupped him to 10 oz — back of the neck & gave him Calomel Oil. & Salts & mant. — (turn over)

9th Thursday much better: but unable to move yet.

1823 From onboard — W.m Smillie.

July 14. Has had leeches kept fully
open with Magn. Sulph daily & is
fast improving: with a little assist.ce
walks about: circulates distinctly
again. Let him take a teaspoonful
of Mustard Seed ter die in Milk.

Aug.t 7. Was as usual this morning
at 7 o'clock, when getting out of bed;
but soon after, was observed to have
lost the power of speech, nearly, as well as
of the use of the right arm. Gave him
statim Calomil gr iv & Haust Magnes
Sulph. in infus Sennæ. et repet ad
alvum: ac fomentat. frigid capiti. Can
now at 3 o'clock move her arm
again pretty actively, & speak but
with greater difficulty & less distinctly
than before the attack. Pulse 106 in
the minute: small & not firm. No flushing
or elevation of heat of skin of the head — to shave a
Blister applied on the upper part of the head —
Ivj to Ivij of Blood taken from the neck by
Cupping — Lamb for Dinner —

Sept. 4th — Expressed a gradual but slow improvement until this morning when I had another attack of Stupor — similar to the former ones; but slighter, probably on account of the cupping been promptly used. About 8 oz of blood obtained with a degree of immediate relief. Replies when questioned but his words are very inarticulate. Had son — Magnes. Sulph & Calomel which have operated. Repeat blister to the upper part of the head. If any aggravation of his symptoms occur, let four leeches be applied to his temples. Diet of Soup. broth &c —

5th Leeches were not required until yesterday, when 3 were applied to each temple, & a blister to the crown of the head. Countenance better today — is a little more alert: but speech still scarcely articulate. Continue regimen & attention to bowels — Drops & blister

with the Pain — Liniment. — P. O.

From Page 132. Wm Smith
at 3 P.M. had another attack of Apo-
=plexy this day, notwithstanding
the application of Cupping & Leeches
for several days previous, in anti-
=cipation of this attack. Repeat
Leeching & apply a blister to the
Head. & open the bowels well -
9th was much relieved, by former
precautions but on the 8th was smitten
with an increase of stupor, when a
blister was applied to the back side
of the head, which is still drawing
& affected until to day the im-
=provement more rapidly than upon for-
=mer occasions, but soon after break-
=fast had another attack: was
soon fly bled with benefit & had
fly & Cathart. pro & given him
immediately. His upper arm is
quite powerless. Deglutition yields
tardily & seems difficult. Apply blister
over the mastoid part of the head
Repeat Calomel with Dr Rem-

Oct. 19
Nov. 8
29 No

Sept. 19. The Purge ordered last
Night & the Bowells have
freely wrought since. Is continues
to improve in all its parts. Continue.
Sept. 18th Recovers fully as well
as formerly from last attack: on the
approach of the time of the periodical
paroxism of his fit, was bled out
of the temple in a copious stream
& evening for
several days; & his fit ceased, till
last night & yesterday morning, when 25 Leeches
were applied to his head. Ten
last night & Twelve this morning
were again applied with evident
benefit & his bowels which
have been well evacuated.
Repeat Leeching this Evening &
continue the use of purgative lenitives
as to keep the belly free. Diet
& attendants accurately as before.
Nov. 26 Has continued Slowly to im-
prove: & does so still continue.
29 Nov. Discharged at
Desire

Alexander Stewart.

Admitted 8th Sept 1823.

Aged 30 —

Originally a Clerk in a counting house, but has been in various lines of occupation. A Soldier, a Sailor, Merchant &c. About 5 feet 8 inches high: black hair & eyes: melancholic temperament. The prominent feature in his malady seems to have been a defect in the control of his emotions & propensities: giving rise to irregular, capricious & often violent conduct. He was first observed to be insane in 1811, & then as well as upon subsequent instances of mental aberration, betrayed some palpable illusions. He is proud, irritable, jealous & apt to be influenced thro' his temperament of mind, from slight causes. He

has never made any attempt to
injure himself, but has often
struck those who offended him,
& on some occasions has evidently
meditated mortal vengeance. No
bodily disease: no remedies have
been employed. & he never before was in
any Lunatic Asylum —

9th Escaped this morning from the
airing Ground: not long after he
was sent thither: but having been
promptly pursued, he was shortly after
brought back to the house. He was
then properly secured by handcuffs &
he usual cuffle attached to his
bed. He readily admitted the im-
prudence & folly of attempting to
escape before he had been sent & examined
by the Physician. Converses rationally
upon a variety of topics. To be kept
secured.

11th Complains much of the injustice

F. O. -

of his having been sent to the Asylum: alledging that he is free from anything like insanity but is silent, apparently from con=
=sciousness of his own conduct, when it is explained to him, that lunacy may consist not only in intellectual deficiency, but also in some vitiated or defective state of the moral sense, in consequence of which, a person may be prone to fits of malignity or fury. He feels the coer=
=civeness; & on a promise that he will make no further attempt to escape, he is released of his hand=
=cuffs.

Oct. 19. No further attempt at escape, tho' he has for a long time been freed from all restraint & allowed to amuse himself in the airing grounds. He either is or pretends to be ignorant of

anything like maniacal extravagance in his past conduct.

18 Nov^r Has behaved peaceably & in all respect properly since last report. At frequent examinations has not betrayed any thing like Mental Aberration approaching to Lunacy. But at times, some little instability of temper, & perhaps defect in mental firmness; so that his opinions on certain points are wavering & inconsistent.

The prominent feature of Mental defect, is rather of a moral than an intellectual description: so that for many years, he has been unable to persevere in application in any one pursuit, & prone to harbour the most frivolous grounds of complaint against those relations which he had entered into with his fellow men. On some occasions, this is evident from his letters, & as is now admitted by his friends

 has

Walter Davison Esq.

Admitted 10 Aug. 1823. Age 42 Years. A Native of Montreal Canada. Tall: Dark hair & Eyes Sallow Complexion: Melancholic temperament. Has been insane between 5 & 6 months & is now just arrived from Canada to be treated in an Asylum. This Case is one of complete Dementia: & the powers of his body as well as mind appears unimpaired & sound: Leaving, according to the account of his personal Servant, been a very active & athletic Man previous to the attack. His appetite is good & he sleeps well: his bowels also act pretty regularly: in this respect however requiring the attention of his Servant, to his almost perfect unconsciousness would lead to habits of inattentiveness, which on the other hand is easily guarded against

Any Medical means within to pursue
Can not benefit him. Let him
have his Head shaved & apply
a blister of ipecacuanha to
Let him take Pil: Hydrarg gr v
every night at Bed time. The
Blister to be kept discharging.
19th — when admitted & for some days
after, seemed surprised & bewildered
when questioned & altho' he made
the effort was scarcely able to answer
any question even by the mono-
syllable if aye or no. He gra-
dually began to take an interest
in the objects around him, to speak
more readily & answer more to the
purpose. & to day he is uncommu-
nicative & apathetic, not only
by evasive questions, but making
many irrelevant remarks. Sometimes
however very much, for instance
that he had had a letter this morn-
ing & breakfast & since having that he has

T. C. Lee

St. A. V had neither Appetite & sleep good: belly free: bladder discharges: mouth not yet affected. Continue. —

Oct 25. Since last report we have obtained a letter written by Dr Caldwell of Montreal, detailing the previous Symptoms of his Case in a very accurate manner; by which it appears that for several months previous of November 1822 he had been the subject of incipient Epilepsy. At the above period when Dr. Caldwell was called to him he was under a paroxysm of the disease, which commenced with the Aura Epileptica, occasionally proceeding from the extremities of his fingers & other times from his lower extremities. His countenance was extremely anxious, the muscles of his face slightly affected & those of the tongue so much so, that he could not articulate. His manner was hurried & very impatient, he

he appeared perfectly conscious of what he was doing & could walk about. He was of a full plethoric habit: countenance rather flushed & pulse strong & full: & tho' perfectly compressible, the action of the artery seemed to go on beneath the pressure nearly as strong as when the pressure was removed: apparently the coats of the artery possessing a power of action independent of the impulse of the heart, though the beat was synchronous with it." The Temporal Artery was opened, & as, altho' he had taken a considerable quantity of purgative medicine previous to his stools were thin & watery & small in quantity also he was put under a course of very active purgatives combined with diuretics & he took a prodigious quantity of fluids were exhibited. Pil & clysters were employed: all of which appeared to benefit him, but about the middle of last

F. O. ✓ — Continues, he became much worse in health: not by a return of the Paroxysms, for they had left him, but by a gradual alienation or decay of mind, affording the strongest reason to believe that some organic disease of brain existed. — The James Powders had to be given in double doses, without producing nausea, counter irritants by blistering, ipecac: the Shower bath; & the Ol Terebinthinæ to the greatest extent were tried, but without avail, he sunk in the night of the 25th. The latter medicine, he could only take in large doses so as to act as a purgative; in small doses producing most painful Dysuria.

25th. The Blister on the head Lamp dried up, let another be placed on the crown of the head. Continue Pil. Hyd. &c —

Nov. 5 More alert for some days past: mouth scarcely affected. Continue

Oct 22 — Mrs G Cate been in excellent bodily health and generally in high spirits tho at times morose. Saw Mr Davidson a few days ago and evidently recognised her when he was at former visit. made todo! and altho his mind was shee very wander and wandering and his speech inarticulate yet at times he would pronounce a few words pretty distinctly and on the whole was improving — Latterly might however about 6 oClock after having been shaved to wipe his arms and hands his eyes frequently he fell into a state of apoplectic stupor with some convulsive motions or tremors of limbs. His temporal artery having been previously opened about ℥xvi of blood were procured a blister was applied over the head and a purge given. His pulse was then about 100 and small; his extremities cold and

Walter Davidson Esq.

Countenance pale, reaction having not yet taken place. Today the pupils have dilated and the reaction which had been very slight has improved. But his breathing is a little stertorous, and the stupor is so great that he gives no indication of hearing questions put to him. His pulse is about forty-five frequency but full and strong. His face is rather flushed, his skin hot and the pupils of eyes, more than usually contracted and readily contract further on the approach of a candle which seems to occasion a pleasurable sensation.

Let 3xvi blood be taken from his arm presently. Let him have some weak soup while purge operates and afterwards milk or gruel for drink.

---

23. A quiet night. This he was not

obscured to sleep. Pupils dilated well and he has had a stool today. Eyes nearly natural no convulsive action of limbs and power of them returns. Swallowing becoming easy. Smiles and attempts to speak when spoken to, but can scarcely yet articulate or even pronounce a monosyllable. Has tapioca egg and milk freely —

Give Calomel gr v at bed time and Ol Ricini ℥ss c. m.

October

31 — Belly has been moved frequently by the usual purgatives and once or twice by Croton Oil. Was relieved by the bleeding has gradually improved and for two days has been able to walk about the Gallery. Can now answer by yes or no and attempts to pronounce other words but in an inarticulate manner. Blister discharges

Rep Calc Jreely pills formal used Rep Chicken Gruel ordered, Jam. No butcher meat

(To Fol 160)

Alexander Stuart
1823— From Fol 135. Continued
Nov.r 19 = "has" betrayed the Music
& Maniac —

As a proof that he is sensible
of his errors & determined if possible
to amend his conduct, so as to be
both a useful & respectable member of
Society, he has this day addressed
the following letter to his Brother.

" Dear Brother,

In consideration of my
being this day liberated from the
Glasgow Lunatic Asylum, I
hereby bind & oblige myself
to proceed without delay to Leith
& remain at Leith, until I
shall have provided the means for
my own maintenance & further
engage & promise that I shall
not at any future period come
to Glasgow, without your express

mission: & that I shall endeavour
to regulate my conduct, as to
merit your approbation. I trust
you will be sensible, that in all your
meetings towards me, you have
acted from the best motives, & that
by confining & in the Asylums,
you have the safety & the proper
indulgence of my unfortunate &
intemperate conduct.

I am Dear Brother
Your affectionately
Alexander Stewart

In consideration of the above circumstances
and in compliance with the wish of his
Brother the patient in this Asylum, discharged
Cured

Robert Hamilton

Admitted 28 Nov.r 1823. Aged 3[illegible]
Married — Muslin manufacturer —
Has been insane about a month, & his first mental illusion was that he had done wrong in some way in his business & that he was to be punished & this fancy has been increasing upon him to an expansion & gloomy extent, when this day he made an attempt on his life, by cutting his throat with a pen-knife, & an opening upon the left side of the Carotid Artery, but fortunately without wounding the vessel. The Surgeon had brought the wound together with 3 sutures, & properly dressed it, before admission. — Before Insanity was of a quiet temper & sober habits. Has never been subject to any bodily complaints, & the supposed exciting cause, is great anxiety concerning the state of his business. A short time since he was bled & purged, & took the Tart. Ant. Vin. sickness, with some

benefit: there means procuring him sleep: but he soon after became worse. He has no relations in town, nor had. — Let his hands be secured, & his conduct attentively watched. Clean the bowels with some Calomel & Castor oil in the first instance: Pay proper attention to Wound, & Let him take Pil. Hydr: cu Rheo. gr x h.s.o.s.n. —Diet common: & Exercise in Airing Grounds —

Feby. 19th — Gradually & steadily improved under the treatment prescribed, is now quite rational & free from any appearance of illusion or extravagant conduct. Speaks in a low tone & conduct perhaps exhibits something of pensiveness, which is probably natural to him, but being now well he is this day dismissed

Cured

This patient called at the Asylum about six weeks after his discharge, improved in spirits, and very grateful for the treatment he had experienced in the Asylum

John Anderson, a Mason
Admitted 7. April 1824. Aged 40.
Middle Stature: dark Hair &
eyes - Stout made; muddy
complexion - Has been insane
9 Months. Is a mason man.
He is disordered as an excitable
melancholic. Twenty years ago
he had an attack of insanity
which lasted 3 months: this was
milder in its form than the present
which exhibits occasionally a
good deal of noisy & incoherent
talk; together with abuse towards
some of his relations & friends. He
has never attempted in contemplated
any injury to himself, but he
has threatened others, who have
ventured to hint to him that he
required to be confined on account
of his conduct. During life he
has received a slight injury to the
head, but the supposed exciting cause
of

of his malady, is dis appointment in business — Let his bowels be purged with Ol Ricini & Calomel stations, & the head kept cool with cloths wetted if heated —

Oct 31 Has been usually refractory in working, under proper direction; at times, has taken some charge of other patients. Of late however he has become unusually irritable restless, and dissatisfied. Thoughts more hurried and absurd.

To have no animal food and as little ordered he has had none for about 6 days past.

Belly to be kept free by the occasional use of saline purgative solutions

Nov 20th About a week ago became so vociferous & so troublesome to his neighbours that he had to be sent to the frantic cells. There is now a considerable remission of excitation & he is beginning to be sensible of his extravagance by promising better behaviour. To be

T. O. Ulcers

F. 0 John Anderson
released from Coercion, & of his
behaviour quietly to be soon restored
to his proper Gallery. No amendment
food as yett: keeps belly pur by the
Solution of Salts — To have the
Arm bath this Evening, & to use
the Volatile Liniment for a
pain which he complains of
in the calf of his leg —

Dec. 12 — Leg well for some time
past: Has within a few days become
very noisy and abusive. Has not
attempted to commit any violence
but frames about the gallery with
hurried steps and threatening lan-
guage and gesticulations. Is a great
disturbance to his neighbours. Has
by order of Phys. been removed to
strong cell and handcuffed. Is
still much excited but no symptoms of

Irregular Behaviour is freed from
and cuffs
Violent when at large repeat
coercion and any moment to call
- No Butchers meat

Dec. 24th Altho' excitement has so far abated that he is released from confinement which lately was necessary, he is still boisterous & a little unruly - Let him take the following

℞. Ammon. Carbon ℥i
2. h. p. Aq pur ad ℥iij
Mft. Mixture ¾ part for the same
Increase the quantity of Ammon
Carbon. daily, up to ℥i if it agrees

Feby 3 - Very irascible and slightly so highly indignant at his confinement having been prolonged so strongly conceited in regard to his own capabilities, as generally as a mason and architect. His mood is evidently very unsound but on application of friends is dismissed by

Desire

George Mc. Minn

Admitted 11 April 1824. Aged 38.
Single - A Surgeon by Profession -
Has been deranged about 3 months.
His Symptoms. what are those of
an agitated melancholic patient
are on the increase - For about
a fortnight before he was thought
by his friends to be insane, was
observed to shun society & one of
the most prominent Maniacs that have
since inspired him -, seemed under the
fear that some person would take
him to Jail & bring him to a Trial.
He has not discovered any extravagant
delusions in perfection - but has hoped &
some one to procure him a rope to
put an end to his existence with, in order
to avoid the shame of a public execution.
He has been bled & blistered without
sensible benefit - Let his head now
be shaved & the bowels be evacuated
by Calomel in Pill & with Epsom Salts
Sulph. Zi mane - Let cold affusion
be kept to the head when there is any
increased heat - To have variety
diet, cheerful amusement, & walking exercise
in the open air - T. O -

F. O. Mr G. McMinn: continues
1824 - April 19 — Appears somewhat
improved — Is a little more cheerful
& looks better at night — Appetite
good. Let the bowels again be open-
ed with Calomel & Epsom Salts. & kept
relaxed with a few salts taken every
morning — Continue epithems on L
en Spine &c —

May 17. So well and that his re-
moval is rather premature he
is discharged

Cured

Peter Christie

Admitted 12 August 1824 —
Single — Aged 22 — Engraver.
Has been deranged since 14 June
1822. was brought here from the
Normandy side establishment, 3 Mo 6 d
A Few weeks before commencement
of malady complains of severe pain
of stomach & was unusually dull. Is
now a calm melancholic: silent
& dejected. Malady has for some
time past been stationary. Mind
dwells sometimes on religious subjects
but principally on disappointment in
business. Has an Aunt insane —
Was always of unpeaceable hasty &
disposition: sober & studious. Head
drawn forward, with tremors of limbs,
& one with frothing at the mouth, but
without complete insensibility. The
cause of his malady is stated to have
been, his having been forcibly held
down, & spirits poured down his
throat to make him drunk: the
2d day after which he was seized with
Symptoms

Symptoms of inflamed Brain - for which he was treated successfully but has since become insane -

Let his head be shaved: Give Pil Hyd ~~c Aloi~~ gr v. L. S. o.n.

Has bodily health appears not good & let him have in food meat diet daily: plenty of air & exercise in grounds -

18 Augt: Appears a little up dull & takes his food better than he did at first. Has had some difficulty in getting him to swallow his pill at night: Let him have rubbed in Ung Hydrarg fort. 3/s. on thighs & legs at night every night: until his system is gently affected by the Mercury -

3 & 4 Sept Mouth has been occasionally a little affected but little at present

– moderate size. Blister was first made for the head and applied a few days ago. Very little if any improvement of mind since last report.

Mouth to be kept a little affected by mercury and a discharge from the head to be kept up by succession of blisters.

Dec^{r} 18 – No very evident change – Mouth accordingly affected but present not much so.

Apply a succession of Blisters to the surface of the head as formerly to that and may shortly discharging – Continue Blue pill.

1825

March 4 – Is more alert and less dejected. Still speaks in a very low tone or whisper. But is evidently more ready in answering. When questioned. Is never seen crying as at first – and the expression of countenance is indicative of less anxiety rather than dejection. To be supplied

Cleaned

Alexander Milne
Admitted 25 Sept.r 1824.
Aged 40 — Single. Tall &
Thin. Dark hair & Grey Eyes.
— Farm Servant — This is
a first attack, which began
about 3 weeks since, he somewhat
has much troubled with dyspepsia
& an affection of Stomach. He was
observed to be very low spirited
for 2 months previously. He
was now highly agitated & excitable
almost to fury. He raves much
on the fears of eternal damnation
& utters loud lamentation that
he is lost — He has attempted
suicide by hanging himself
with his braces. His usual temper
before this attack was hasty
but he was good natured & always
very sober & well disposed. The
exciting cause is not known, except
it could be, a slight difference

he had had with a sister. Has been called without much benefit.

Let him have a Seidlitz & 12 leeches applied. Sulph. zinc & Cotton applied also frequently. Open the bowels with a dose of Hydrarg. in Calomel: Let him have the Warm bath every other night: take Oil Hyd. in Aloe ℈x h. s. o. n. To have moderate diet, Air & exercise. & to be set to work in the Garden occasionally. Let him be carefully watched & tended by one who will carry him to his Bed.

Nov.r 20th In the course of a few days his tendency to agitation subsided & he became at length even composed, tho' still much dejected. Was prevailed upon to labor a little in the open air, & experienced further amendment

T. O.

F. O. Alex.r Mulse

Last about 3 weeks ago having seized an opportunity again to commit suicide, by strangulation, he was again necessarily coerced. Malady tho' not so violent as at first, has again assumed the well marked form of that of an agitated melancholic, & that propensity to suicide is strongly manifested. — Let the head be shaved, & then a good sized blister over it. Keep bowels free by occasional laxatives, or when unusually dejected or agitated give a smart purgative. — Coercion as formerly —

Dec.r 12 / Rather less dejected and more affable. Expresses a wish to be visited by some of his friends especially his brother whom he imagines to be dead. 8 days ago was

freed from coercion and has since behaved properly and has not shown any propensity to injure himself.

Let hands & feet be secured in the night and let him be particularly observed by &c.

Read Lecture, more mild &c. Chalybeate simulated by Mag. Tart Emet

Diet &c as before

Dec^r 27^th Appears to fall off a little in flesh: Probably the consequence of his having again been more agitated & more restless in the night. Is under the impression that he has committed some heinous crimes: does not specify their nature but speaks of them with great horror.

Let him take the following

℞ Ammon Carbon 3i.

Aq M. P. ad fortem ℥iij

Inf^t Must ¼ part his diet mixed — Increase the Carbonate of Ammonia daily until the dose reach ℈ 3i if it agree —

To Fol. 155 —

John Templeton, Attended
3 Nov.r 1824 - Aged about 56 -
Married = a Farmer of decent
stamp = Has been deranged for
a considerable time past, previous
to which during the greater part of
Seven years was much subject
to fits of low spirits, succeeded often
by fits of exhilaration - When low
would occasionally express a weariness
of life, & say he was almost tempted
to extremes - At this time he slept
ill, complained a good deal of
weakness, of cold, & oppression & had
very little Appetite - About two years
ago, a near relative, his father in law
was thrown into prison for debt, which
very much incensed the patient, so much
so, that considering the cause of social
oppression & injustice he would run at
any one with an axe & felle them,
he said, whom he believed any one

concerned in the confinement of
this person — The relation dying
about 6 weeks after this, he became
possessed of some small property,
which put him in to excessive high
Spirits, & he imagined himself extremely
rich, & a person of some consequence. From
this time he became unusually active &
diligent, till after about 12 months
his symptoms advancing, he believed
he need work no more, & that then
he ought to indulge entirely in the
society of his friends & walk about
for his amusement. He then went
about making foolish & extravagant
bargains: staying out all night in
heats of nights & giving his family
great uneasiness. About 8 or 9 months
time, from having been formerly a
very peaceable man, he became on
a sudden quarrelsome one, threatening to
beat his family. for ill treatment he
supposed he received, & supporting himself
perfectly well, to remedy which he sent
to all the lawyers in the surrounding country

T. O.

F. O. \ John Sampleton

to consult upon the matter — He
swore the peace against his Son &
wished to divorce his wife. He
learns of self-defence, & threatens
others with law & destruction. He
at present carries concealed Clasp
Knives, & Penny Nail files in his
hands, a few days since returned very
much agitated — a day or two after he
threw a Penny Nail at Young man
who had charged him, Hood & Shaw
was about being put upon him, Penny
then left alone for a few minutes, he
threw himself on the fire, & burnt
the Shaughn waistcoat off his back
— During his whole life he has habits
been especially temperate: never
known to be the worse
for liquor. — Little has been ever
been done for him. as he has shun
& away and does always refused to

take any kind of medicine —

Let the head be shaved: Open the bowels with smart doses of Calomel & Rhubarb & keep belly pretty free with Sol: Hyd: fortis — & Sol Mur. Salyz. Mollcata diet: air: Exercise, & Employment —

Dec^r 18. Has behaved very peaceably since admission: Converses composedly & with so much sense, that his mental infirmity is not very palpably betrayed. But he often repeats with frequency that he cannot keep his own secret to himself & entertains whether he was of sound mind or not: a notion which would scarcely induce a sane person to commit suicide in this manner — Continue Laxatives when required — & regular Exercise —

1825

January 12 — Continues to behave with propriety. Continue

July 1st. Has only [illegible] attempt of [illegible] since last report. Behaviour [illegible] Continued.

From Fol 138 Walter Dawson Esq
1824 Dec 18. Acquires strength slowly & can now walk about a little more firmly than he could at last report. For several days, last at the visit of Mr Scott transient lassitude & giddiness knitting his brows & throwing himself into a forcible attitude & even attempting to walk or talk: but the instant after smiles & shakes by the hand the person he had attempted to speak, dare not specify any particular cause of uneasiness except pain in the back. Two days ago a Setton was inserted in the neck & ablesh- offered to the head, & to day he appears to be less irritable.

Continue attention to bowels

1825
Jany 12 Somewhat improved; but

Still very feeble in mind. Do not as
rascible and has once or twice been a
little disposed to maltreat those in
direct B. Heart Complaint. Takes his
food and B cheese. Just now more Pyrexia
discharges B kept free as usual
Continue daily allowance of Opium
Butchers meat with plenty of bread
& Daily. Other treatment as before

Feby 20 — Has been since last report
quite more composed weather and remained
in bed became comatose about 3 weeks
ago Has been liberally supplied with as
much nourishing food as he would take
especially strong beef tea with eggs. solid
animal food and 3 glasses of wine daily
His bowels having become rather costive
has had enemata with Laudanum
and there are still required occasionally
For a week past has decoction of Cinchona
& Opium Twice Daily & improved in strength

P154

From Fol 124 Mr Gilbert Gallery.
about a Month ago, when it amount
to extreme dejection. So that he could
with difficulty be made to take
nourishment or even to speak
when questioned & his answers were
in a whisper, interrupted by
despondiny sighs. Since that
period, he has been removed to
the Female Gallery during the day
for the sake of Change of Objects, &
he appears a little improved in as much
as his countenance is less dejected
& his answers less despondent. Has
had the warm Bath of late. But
without very evident benefit.

Presc: R. Ammon. Carbon pur
3i to 3i gradually increased, daily
in Peppermint water — Continue
Attendance to bowels. Expences to
1824
Jany 12 — Little change Continue.
Feb.y 21. Evidently less dejected &
more affable. Countenance less gloomy.

expenses in any grounds. Attention to bowels as usual —

March 12 — Improves slowly, but steadily. Expression of eyes remains more lively and he is evidently less dejected

Continue

April 29 — Continues to improve Sleep, appetite and health good No return of any delusion and he is quite sensible of the fallacy of all those illusions of his mind which he recollects Has latterly gone more cheerfully to labour in the digging grounds

Continue

May 24th — Great and evident amendment

June 2 Continues convalescent and in fact is free from any remaining indication of his long continued malady, except, as usual, that his mind has not yet acquired that degree of firmness which would warrant his employment in active life Continues to 178

Anthony McGill, Admitted
18th Decr 1824. Aged 23.
Single. an English teacher & a
licentiate of the Church of Scotland.
Has been deranged about Six
weeks: has never been deranged
before this attack. The exciting cause
not known: no unusual symptoms
of disordered mental functions, on
the approach of the malady, but
body much debilitated by study
and confinement. There have
been exacerbations & remissions,
but not periodical; but he had
a lucid interval of 2 weeks, until
Sunday last 12th inst. He raves
indifferently & incoherently on various
subjects, accompanied by many odd
& ridiculous gestures, buffoonery &
wry faces. He has never attempted
to injure himself or others, but
appears somewhat disposed to tear
& destroy things. Was sent in to

the country, & took cathartics & stomachics & was blistered without benefit. — Let the head be shaved, the bowells cleared with a dose of Ol Ricini & Calomel & take him to the bath to be well washed — To be kept in his room darkened & to have moderate diet.

20th Is very incoherent, noisy & restless. To have the Aust. Ammonia Subcarbonates three times a day beginning with 3 grs to a dose & gradually increasing to 12 or 15 grs — Bowels to be kept open with Sol. Magnes. Sulph. & when necessary —

21 by 20 — No very marked effect in this case from the Ammonia, but he became gradually quiet under its use and he is now walking about very composedly and talking pretty rationally. Carb. Am. has been omitted

Cont. attention to bowels exercise &

Anthony McGill

March 4 — Continues to improve in mind talks quietly, sews all Catarrh soon a Cough and wound arm. Sleeps Cap sound for some nights and Cold, slow. Repeat Warm Bath every night and continue Rx. prescriptions

---

April 21 — Bette. sleep after bath was repeated. In Bitter respects he continued to improve. Still some little appearance of levity in manner which seems to be natural to him, But no maniacal indications. and having now for two months remained well he is this day discharged

Cured

Walter Davidson Esq^{r}. P 150 -
and oedema of ankles has much diminished. Was for some time very stupid and scarcely answered when questioned but is today disposed to talk and has expressed several rational sentences P 100 stools small and not very hard but improved in strength

Continue prescriptions

Feb^{y} 21. Pulse to 120 - but no great change in other respects but that he is more cheerful & alert - Continue.

22^{d} - Three dark stools: still weaker than he was yesterday: pulse 100. but he is in bed. He has had some softened opium introduced into Rectum beside the Enema.

Let Opium be repeated after next stool, & as often as may be requisite. Let his Wine be increased from 3 to 4 oz glasses in the day. Continue nutritious diet as formerly. Keep up heat of necessary by bottles of warm water. —

Walter Davidson Esq

Feb 25th Has had three loose stools without pain or straining. and has had the soft food spoon into return on each occasion. Has latterly his tongue has fold into and white lies in bed and appears to have been confined and weaker as for 2 days past but his pulse is only 80 and would really fuller. Hands feel cold but feet and wrists warm

Continue — and use bottles of warm water when required to keep up heat.

Feb. 27th. Has improved in strength since last report. Lying now out of bed & able to walk about a little. Pulse 84: stronger & fuller. Tongue quite clean. Appetite not very good & he begins to loathe his beefsteak, but takes abundance of rice & milk. When at the water closet yesterday, stumbled, & received a bruise, over left eye, which skin is in consequence little discoloured. Belly still loose but stools less frequent, & of more natural color.

Let some chicken or other animal diet be procured for him instead of the beefsteak. Continue all other things as before —

To Fol 158

Alexander Milne

1825 From Fol. 147-

Feby. 21. Since last report, no such violent agitation as at first, but still a good deal agitated, & raves much of his imaginary criminality, alluding with obscure hints of his being possessed by the devil. Repeat blister to head for sake of new impression. Continue other things. Put on jacket with blister

March 28th The weather hitherto very cold with a sharp easterly wind to which he was exposed when laboring in the garden, he became affected with fever & diarrhea of dysenteric form. The stools of him consisting blood & mucus, with severe tenesmus. Had a dose of Castor oil with R. Rhubarb which answered well, & proved beneficial- By means of amusement for a time & Doors locked at night, he soon got round; & is now considerably improved both in body & mind. It is of opinion that not a few of the

Drachs who had got possession of him
were expelled downwards, by the action
of his bowels -
He was then very much fatigued
& let him resume his exercises
- the Lancet again with his
Spade - Kept belly full by two
Rhubarb Pill.

July 11 - Variable and on the whole
less agitated but no very great
improvement to our last report
Countenance more anxious than usual
at this visit and he again hints
at some mysterious cause of
uneasiness in his bowels. Belly
has been allowed to get rather
close

Let him use pills as this
day ordered for Mr. Thomson
& Eft N. Hair clean and Coloured

Acute Page 157

Thos Scott, Admitted
7th Feby 1825 — Single — Clergyman
Has been a tutor in a Family. Age
28 years — Is a calm Melancholic
the prominent features of his Malady
being timidity & temporary approach
to fatuity. When questioned appears
to be bewildered & stupid, as if unable
to comprehend the most simple question
or to command mind sufficient to
answer beyond a simple negative
or affirmative. He of amiable dis-
-position & studious habits, & is quite
harmless. Became attached to a female
pupil in a family where he taught,
but difference of rank preventing the
smallest prospect of union by marriage
he fell into a state of despondency —
After many months he prefer'd to
change his employ — & was teaching
in another family, when about 3 weeks
ago he was observed to have become
unusually dejected & abstracted in
thought. Absent a week ago his
present symptoms occurred. Has not

used any sedatives & cannot learn
any history.

Purge briskly & shave head:
use warm bath every night
& nurse during the day & keep the
belly open with Pil Hyd cum Aloe.

Feby 21st. - Has progressed steadily & greatly
improved: & This he speaks in a low
tone with somewhat of timidity.
He is quite affable when spoken to &
speaks & writes rationally. Pulse 84th
frequent Temp 110. Appetite good
menses natural but his health is improved.
Omit all things formerly prescribed
except occasional Cathartics & let
him use the Cold bath every morning.

Feby 25 - Progressing in his amendment
Shave head and produce revulsion by
Mus Tart. Ant. Intermit Cold-Bath
March 7 - Improves in mind and is more
alert and cheerful than at any former
visit - altho he complains of somewhat dark
P 90 B alone Scarfs wash
Let him have 3ii Sol. Pulph. Mag
every morning and warm bath o.n. q.o.

F. O. Sir Thos. Scott.

Aug. 28th — Pulse 100. last bottle. Health not quite so well ill. Breathing tasteless dejected.

Let the bells tho' in the it has been kept pretty free, in activity moved every day by the Croton oil, & Continue exercise &

June 11th Improved under the Course prescribed & tho' still weak in body and mind is free from maniacal illusion & as this day discharged

Cured

Received a letter from the above patient dated 12 Oct in which he gives a very favourable account of himself. He has persevered in the use of Daily exercise and he feels perfectly restored both in body and mind. His friends join him in returning thanks JB

1825
Augt. 1

1825 Alex.r Milne / Cont.d Fol 153

Augt. 12th Belly kept pace by the Pills, and of late he has appeared to be a little less agitated: to day when spoken to by the Superintendent appeared more tranquil than usual, answered readily, & without seeming to harbour any evil intention, took his dinner with appetite; but about 5 o'clock in the evening, contrived to elude the vigilance of the keeper, & having separated himself from his companions, applied his handkerchief around his neck, in such a manner that with the assistance of the balusters of the stair case leading to the airing grounds, he effected a purpose which he had long and often meditated & was shortly after found hanging dead. Every possible effort was made by friction, heat, inflating the lungs, &c & persevered in for nearly two hours, in order if possible to restore animation, but without effect & it feels now to be reported that this day he

Died

Walter Davidson Esq^r

March 11 — Improved a little in health since last report till within the last two days, his bowels having become more natural. Has had three stools since yesterday and he paler, more languid and fretful. Wants no bottle. Appetite good and he sleeps well

Continue former prescriptions and as usual let the Drink be carefully used after every stool of urine, whether small in quantity, should not be otherwise ordered passed before, let the Catheter be employed

---

28th March. Mind as before. The Catheter as a measure of safety was introduced but there had evidently been no retention & stools not repeated. Has continued in very feeble state tho' his bowels have not been quite so loose, & has

operate suppository has been occasionally been dispensed with — Pulse 100. no stool to day & he is a little improved in looks.

Continue all things —

April 13 — Has continued well. free from diarrhoea and being [illegible] taken to W C also stated how he then generally voids his faeces. Of late however he not unfrequently neglects to make any effort to unburden himself until taken from stool and then voids in his Breeches

Is more and more stupid childish and irritable takes his food well walks but continues to be much annoyed. Passes urine very frequently and seemingly without consciousness

Pulse about 90 and fuller

Diminish urine to three glasses in the day. Let him have a glyster of tepid water daily at the hour of going to stool. Cont. Diet &c.

Walter Davidson. Esqr

May 12 — Glysters were used well, but it had not been often used till he was again threatened with Diarrhoea and soon as remedies had to be repeated The occasional use of Port Wine was serviceable followed up as before with the Quali. deposition With every attention known to us gentle aliments and to the use of as nutritious food as he would be got to take with sustenance Low state of which he continued to sink in strength to become more and more stupid and emaciated. This morning he was so weak and comatose that he was evidently unfit to be moved as formerly proposed and in the forenoon he

Died

Dissection

This was performed by the Superintendant and myself at the desire of friends

The Skull was regularly formed. The anterior part of it was unusually narrow. The cut edges of the Skull cap were rather thicker than usual; but otherwise the greater blood vessels of the dura mater on each side there was a deep and pretty broad sulcus where the bone was diminished and reduced to great thinness The membranes did not present any thing morbid in structure. Not a particle of bonen matter could be found in them. On removing the covering of the Arachnoid coat appeared distended with an enormous quantity of aqueous fluid, so that the convolutions of the Brain were invisible and scarcely one of the largest blood vessels could be seen through this watery collection. The quantity of fluid ~~has collected~~ amounted

P 163

Thomas Baird, Admitted
16th April 1825 - Aged 38. Marr
Has been deranged 7 weeks: & symp
appear to be increasing. Is Furious
noisy & dirty: & very destructive
to articles of dress & furniture, &
is very abusive to persons around
him, & inclined to strike them.
Employment was a measure: was
formerly very fond temperate, but
much given to the immoderate
use of intoxicating liquors, upon
which, this family know of no specific
cause. Has been bled: had
his head shaved & blistered: Opium
& purges have been administered
but with no good effect. It is stated.

Keep bowels free with the
Sol. Magnes Sulph: daily.
& let him take Ammon:
Carbon & ℥ ten die in a little
Peppermint water - Some Ammon

food & a little porter to be allowed daily, until his bowels act when his back & haunches are covered over better - Dress the bowels with adhesive Plaister - Secure his hands when necessary to repress violence, & occasionally confine him to his apartment: at other times let him take exercise in the airing Ground -

June 17th Pulse 80 & health improved Suppositary Phlepsum on left haunch and better - omit bark - Bowels ordered to be confined - Let him take a dose of Calomel & Salts Station - Continue -

Sept.r 13th Health to continue to improve Porter was four times omitted: but that no more bark at present. Dress often washed & occasionally to bowels & cream Jean clothes whenever his hands are at liberty. Spits & is disposed to tear & bite his fingers or nails with teeth; has therefore to be ground who almost constantly mangled & his hands secured. Dr Smith thinks he is never malicious, but is always sorry to read me and an apology for his misbehaviour

Fol 147

Andrew Robertson
Admitted 26 April 1825 —
aged 22 Single. a Brewer.
Has been insane 8 Months.
Symptoms are those of a calm
Melancholic, & appear to have arisen
from exciting cause as stated to have
been Love. Parents of Lunatic
deceased. by a woman, & was
first suspected of Lunacy deeply
in love with a young woman
who preferred some other else to him
Is not supposed to be mischievous
Head has been shaved & blistered
the Shower bath has been used &
Bowels have been kept freely open
& he has been made to take exercise
in the open air, but without much
effect

Let him use the warm bath
every night: take Pil Hyd: cum
Aloe ij & h.s. omni nocte. Ordered

Diet: Air, Exercise & Employment
in Grounds &c — & Let his hands be
secured at night —

May 24th. For a short time after
a diminution appeared to improve, & was
indulged to labor a little in the airing
grounds; but of late his mind has sunk
into a state of silent meakness, approaching
to complete idotcy, and he has occa-
sionally betaken himself to the eating
of earth or filth. — Pulse 120. Heat
flagging —

Shave head & apply a blister.
Let him have a pint of porter at
dinner & at bed time — Secure
Hands & ankles with straps —

July 1st Some improvement in bodily
health & appetite better, but little
return of mind. His friends wishing
to try him in the country. He is
this day discharged

By Desire

John G. Buchanan
Admitted 12 May 1825 —
Aged 35 — Writer — Married
Has been drinking for two
days: has had a case of
Delirium Tremens occasioned
by over excitement in business
& by previous habits of
intemperance: Having also
from the latter cause, about
a year ago, suffered in health
& an unsound state of mind, &
had some epileptic fits at
that time & occasionally since.
The present symptoms are
much increasing: he raves
chiefly on the imminent[illegible] of his

business, & success of his speculations
on Freemasonry - Nothing
any consequence in medical
treatment has been done for him. He
first now exhibits a picture of
tumors & feverous delirium.

Let his head be shaved, &
then be washed in tepid water
with at 90 - Keep cold applications
constantly to his head: the light
carefully out of his room, & let
him take Calomel & vin. Pulv
Jalapii Di Hartum to cleanse bowels
& keep them gently free with Sol:
Salts daily - Let him also take
Carbonate of Ammonia gr X ter
die & be well nourished with
beef tea, eggs, porter &c as
he appears very much exhausted &
debility otherwise - Let him be packed.

P. 164

(P 159) Walter Davidson Esq.

Dissection; continued

to about ℥x when collected from all parts of the surface of the Brain. The Blood vessels on the surface of the Brain were very conspicuous from turgid & and the medullary substance of the Brain was very vascular. and very soft about ℥ii of limpid fluid flowed from the Ventricles. The Choroid Plexus was very pale where it lies along the floors of the ventricles, but a portion of it on each side where it approaches the Pes Hippocampi was thickened and of granulated structure but without a simple hydatid. The posterior elongations or spurs of the Ventricles were well formed. I explored the third and fourth ventricles without finding anything worthy of notice. Besides what

Dissection

I have mentioned, in case I may not have the pulpy state to which some parts were reduced. The Corpus was for example were both of gelatinous consistence and semi transparent. The Pineal Gland seemed to partake of the same kind of extenuation and did not contain a particle of tuberous matter. The Cerebral Crura and Medulla Oblongata were as usual natural. I examined carefully the inner surface of the Brain-Case without finding any similar or other morbid formation. The large blood vessels were all natural and free from that cartilaginous rigid or bony brittleness which I have sometimes found in such subjects. The Pituitary Gland was perfectly natural and so were all its Bony and membranous investments. The Clinoid Processes of the Cal. Pars. were a little higher and thicker than usual but quite smooth and of regular form

Dissection

When the dissected cerebral matter was all returned into its place. we were surprised to find that the Brain case would have contained nearly a fourth part more! It is evident from this circumstance that the quantity of medullary matter had been much diminished and therefore that it had probably been long subject to pressure from effused fluid.

J. G. Buchanan, (P. 162)

25

May 30 A few days after his admission
and in a sudden burst of his fever he
bruised his leg in several parts against
the edge of his bed. On the back part of
left leg and over lower part of gastrocne-
mius muscle and on the fore part of
right leg along the course of the tibia
[illegible] from 3 to 4 inches
long and about ½ that breadth was
observed. Those parts were punctured
with the burn knife and the sloughs
were separated, leaving the adjacent
parts pretty healthy and granulating
at the edges of the wounds. He had
a full allowance of food and porter
His maniacal symptoms soon sub-
sided and his health improved. But
today he is beginning to wander in thought

P 168

Peter Stuart

Admitted 14th May 1825—

Aged 25— Single —

Farmer — Tall, Dark

hair, grey eyes: melancholy

temperament — Has been

deranged about a month —

Religion — Melancholia in progress

Increasing symptoms. Is

expectable, having attacked others

persons occasionally & torn

clothes &c: Has also threatened

to commit suicide in various

ways repeatedly — Has related

by both his father & mother

he had been deranged. Believes

himself to have committed heinous

crimes & that he is about sinner

Had a fall from his horse
last winter & complains of a
pain at the back of his head
& consequent —

Keep head & hands close
— if hot apply cold Lotion.
Keep bowels with Pulv Jalapin
& Calomel & x — & Kali phos
with Pil. Hyd. cu Aloes &
h.s.o.n. — Low diet
rounds — moderate diet —

As he has the itch when
he removed to low fishing &
humbled night & morning with
Sulph: Co. mitis
vel —

6 June — Pt. cured some time ago
Is improved in mind and has neither
been violent nor has he exhibited any pro-
pensity to suicide — Continue report

1825 — F. O. Mr Peter Stuart

July 22d — Had lately an interview with his father & has since been more agitated & unsettled in his mind.

Let Blood to 8 oz; & Oth took a purge of Jalap & Calomel

Aug 1st — Continues as before.

Sept 2d 13th — Has almost constantly since last report been in a state of mental agitation, complains much of his head & eyes, delirious & at times violent, his bodily ailments entirely forgotten. Obstinately insists on his being offered by the introduction of the Catheter merely to satisfy him, said no effect in convincing him of the absurdity of his assertion. He went thro' the Cold bath, by which he was much terrified, & soon confessed that he had no longer any urinary suppression — Has occasionally had

a draught with Laudanum with
Ft fœtid a to prevent sleep & with
benefit. Has however been almost
constantly disposed to vomit & complain
& his countenance is strongly marked
with an appearance of anxiety & sorrow,
but his features are to day, more
natural, & he is not quite so much
disposed to complain — Is ungenial
cent & very averse to work.
Continue occasional purgatives
& exhibit if possible be made to
labor in the morning fresh &
Shave head & apply cantharides
twice daily. Continue Tart. —
Oct. 14th. Less agitated & less anxious
— looks, & is generally
better — labor —
1826 Feby 2. Is again rather a little
retrograde —
℞. ol. Ricini ℥i ol. Terebinth ℥ij
M. Haust: ex Aq. Menth. p. mane
primo sumend. et repet: post 2 vel 3 dies.
When not under medicine let him be employed
under the Gardiner —
~~Jo Feb 16~~ E. F. Vol 2

Walter M.c Allister (P.H.P.
Admitted 21.st May 1825
Aged 52 - Widower - Cloth Weaver
Has been deranged 4 or 5 months
Rumours in prospect unknown,
but misfortune, & Chagrin at
the proceedings of certain Creditors
in Carrying him in Jail, supposed
to be the exciting cause. Is
in a state of melancholy, occa=
=sionally somewhat agitated: at
night sometimes believing the
House to be on fire. - Conceales a
knife in his bed, with a view
it was believed by his friends to
destroy himself with. - None of his
relations near even visits, nor

himself upon. the attack. was
formerly when letter off in the
words considered to be a little
proud & haughty: was very
temperate & not remarkable
for any peculiar religious views.
Let hand be s Lewd: & bowels
Lewd just with Ol Pilin Bi
& Ol. Tenkinth Bij in Hamston, &
such pen write Pil Hyd. in Aloes gr x
L. S. O. n. - Warm bath every
night also. - Moderate diet; an
& exercise in Grounds - Let him
be seen at night, & carefully
inquired in his conduct during the
day —
30 — Has gradually and considerably
improved
Continue P.O.

Walter M'Allister

June 6 — Continues to amend but bell has not been of late so regular, free the fills not having been daily as ad
Continue fills and if necessary
repeat Ord
Remain as formerly

July 11 — Countenance more cheerful and mind more alert to letters since last report and is much amended since admission
Continue

Sept. 13th Improves & is fairly convalescent — Continue &c. &c.

November 28th Continues well and is this day discharged

Cured

(P 164) ✓ J. J. Buchanan

Talks of Free Masonry a subject on which he formerly raved and is subject to hallucinations, seeing objects on the walls of his room which are moved, unmoving. Pulse and T. however do not indicate any remarkable change.

Continue treatment

June 2 Was observed to command a drivers two days ago and yesterday the arm. Card was omitted. Both to-day he is as delirious as before. He is much agitated and talks incessantly and incoherently. Was required to be jacketed to prevent him from injuring himself. Pulse above 140 very small and weak. Sores looking deeper glazed and in their margins unfavorable. Some pilocardic spots threatening gangrene on the knuckles. He is evidently sinking fast in other

J. L. Buchanan

Tongue and Gills pretty natural

Let him have ℥ij port wine every hour till he has had it three times and afterwards in the quantity of ℥ij or more every 2 hours when awake.

Give at bed time a draught with ℈xl Pulv. Jalap.

---

3 — Pulse falls to 110 in the second and is improved much in strength. Slept after the draught and had his wine regularly in the night. To day P. 96 much fuller and stronger Countenance much as yesterday and somewhat cadaverous is much improved. Tongue a little brown in the middle but moist and pretty clean at edges. Bowels freed and discharge of urine more abundant. Delirium continues. Pupil dilated on the right hand side is the consequence of a former

9 9 Buchanan

tone and remains around the discolored as noted yesterday.

Continue Wine in the quantity of Ozij every 2 hours

Repeat Draught at bed time with Pulv Opii gtt II

Let him have some Chicken Beef Tea occasionally with such other nutritious diet as he can take. Continue Porter ad libitum

---

4— Pulse Portion in the evening and at the visit 100 and equally accelerated. It is of tolerable strength Bowels acted freely as before yesterday as it was yesterday. Countenance less favourable Constant raving of incoherent nonsense and he seems more agitated, as indicated by the quick movement of head and of features. Tongue pale brown in the middle. Lips his wo

P. J. Buchanan

Let him have draught with P. Phos. 4th
prescribed, and repeat it in the evening
Continue wine and porter. Let him
have fresh milk tea and, as
given yesterday with eggs in it

---

5. P. 96. Tongue dry and clammy tho
a little furred. Slept and was quiet for
some time after the first draught and had
a quiet night. No delirium nor agitation
and delusions. Some wine and Dis
charge from ear. Continue
Repeat both draughts and continue
the prescriptions

---

10 — Improved in all respects. Is free
appetite becoming keen. P. White Tongue moist
Diminish wine to ℥iv daily
Omit morning draught
Continue all the prescriptions

---

11 — Pulse from 80 to 90 yesterday and
today. P. quiet. Clean and moist. Continue

J. J. Buchanan

much improved Less delusion and at times is calm and answers sensibly. Sores of both legs looking better and granulating over them. Whole surface but the granulations are rather pale and flabby. About 3 inches of the right tibia is exposed to view and there is a narrow brownish line along the middle of it which threatens exfoliation. This zone has been scraped the other also pencilled.

Continue

The Appetite had been a little improved, but this morning he took only one instead of two eggs to breakfast and has had less milk etc for the food. Countenance paler and more elated. Talks coherently and incoherently. Has visited Outside small and a little vomited the water

Straps have been applied to both sores and to that of left leg some counter irritation used. Discharge from this region and there

Let the Portwine be repeated to the sore of left leg instead of the Straps

Continue Wine portwine ad ordered.

Let him be daily taken to the Gallery for a short time when the patients are out

---

16 – P 1026. Talkative, and of pretty good strength, but a little variable P. shuffles but not purred and it is clean at dogs and mouth. Head appears to be some doubt whether the information given by the keeper yesterday was accurate in regard to his appetite. He

(P 174)

George Arnott
Admitted 8th June 1825
Simple - Aged 30. Was -
Clerk much esteemed by
his employers. Has been
decidedly insane about 2½ years, 18
months of which time he
has been in a private lunatic
Asylum, where sometimes
no medical attendant. The
malady is supposed to have been
excited by his having exposed to
the fumes of lead while clerk
in a Pottery a. d. 1825. at which
time he felt or imagined he
felt some distortion of his
mouth, & fancied every person
he met was watching & ridiculing
him. He complained also of

sense of [illegible] in his throat. He is subject to any sudden fits of laughter, sometimes followed by violent passion, during which time he attacks those who are near him. These happen at great irregular periods. His chief Hallucination seems to be, that people at a distance possess the power of penetrating into his mind, with the view of doing him an injury; & thus he calls retorting him. He has been known to tender to injure himself or tear clothes. Some of his relations, have been slightly tainted with insanity: his mother once after childbirth. - Before Insanity was of a quick & irritable temper, tho' also naturally gentle & disposed to be silent. He was very fond of music. Was very temperate in his conduct & habits. Has been always very healthy

J. C.

A. D
1823-

Geo. Arnold

except Lauris has attacked me the a severe bowell complaint in 1823 - accompanied with severe sweatings, which he since has been subject to two or three times a year -

— Let bowels be purged with some Calomel & Rhubarb Statim — Ordinary diet drink & ointment as ordered

July 11 — Pill of Calomel & Opium and Calomel in the evening ground cheerfully, Pat is now more easy in regard to his unfortunate fear of his assassin. Com. Adams states that he is magnetically determined here and is even disposed to be refractory

Continue

Geo. Arnott

Sept.r 13: Soon after last report
he was so violent at the visit, was
very vociferous & tried to break the
door of the Gallery forcibly open with his
foot. Was ordered immediate confine-
ment for a few days privation of personal
liberty. Became calm & submissive.
Has since behaved quietly. talks
rationally enough except in dissent-
ing; especially in his remarks
upon the Patients, & answers to
questions regarding his bodily state.
but is still under the influence of
delusion, speaks constantly of what
he calls "retorts", & seems to
consider himself under some
mysterious influence, the nature
which he does not explain. Belly
soft, continue regimen —

Oct.r 17th Since last report, on it's being
alleged by the Physician the cause of the
Patients annoyance, he pleaded during
his illusion. Stating that a Mr Dalzell
formerly a patient with him and then
F.O
assistant

attended
all comfort
with
subject
return of
pupils
& Rhubarb
diet.
powder
ground
one drop
Take first
Mist
three and
factors

F. O. L. Arnold Cont.
asylum, had continued to get
into this asylum & to annoy him
day and night. Mr Balfield
the Matron was furnished with a
glass tube inserted into his rectum
which by the heat of the body
acted as a Chemical retort,
thus as the Patent expressed it,
"Retorting the most painful
influences" from Mr D.'s body
& heart of the patient, disturbing
his mind irritating his temper
& overwhelming his faculties,
so that he could get no rest by
day & no sleep by night."
On Leaving been informed that
for the express purpose of the
patients protection, the Physician
was always at hand in the night
& frequently in his apartment, he
admitted that now he was not
nearly so much annoyed as formerly
& had reason to believe that Mr D.

had never determined to take
his flight —

Continue attention to
bowels, open once a day, castor
the Patient seems to think, that
the regular use of Medicine
would be of benefit to him
Let him have immediately
a dose of Senna Water with
a few drops of Rochelle Salts
therein —

Feby 2d. 1826. Has of late at the
visits been in very good spirits, and
has shewn no disposition to pugnacity
or violence — Admits that for a
considerable time he has been troubled
with his imaginary tormentor & Devil
but his mind is at present in a composed and
flighty state —

Exercise, Employment &c —

March 17th Complains lately again of pain & Dull
head on awaking in the Evening. The sediment & black specks
in which seemed to dance for a time the illusion, but to day became
unusually irritable & in a burst of vexation tore his clothes saying
he was in part in his imaginary visitor — Says had a pimple & Caldwell
Ralph which deprives — If not tranquil in the Evening, take 80z
blood from the arm. — Keep head cool &c —

Jo. Fol 4. I.K. Vol 14

(170) P. J. Buchanan.

is at present seated in the gallery. Countenance exhibits a more healthy hue. It is now said that he ate a hearty dinner yesterday and his two eggs again today at Breakfast. Soneal left by Cooms very favorable. The examinations are extensive & evidently much more searching than as formerly instituted. Court in centre where there was great loss of subs[illegible] is fast filling up and closely crowded. Some of right by reported to proceed as favorably.

Continued

July 11 — Sones proceed favorably and his health still improves. Mind still unhinged and a little quieted, amused himself by reading and often of reading

J. G. Buchanan

many ways as it is enough and for
ment) but starts off also upset and
disposes into Cadiveria with many
connecting his conceptions, as many
lunatics do, by the sense or sound
of the last word used without any
regard to the sense of the sentence
Shortly the conception was disposed
Continue attention to Bowels
and steps sudden fits to Legs

Sept. 12th Does quite well up. Health
much improved. Can walk about here
less for sometime been convalescent
When too tame to walk, receiving much
benefit from the exercise daily of
being wheeled round the Garden in
Ordinary fair & attention to bowels
& exercise —

Sept. 19th Continues to improve is
also Romeo prone to talk upon
indifferent — Continue —

Dec 13. State of Mind & body
Continued to improve since last report. Be
Fol 184

James Graham

Admitted 1 July 1825

Single Aged 19 years Tall & Thin, Dark hair, & grey Eyes Pale complexion.

Has been deranged about a year previous to which there seemed not to be any peculiar mental impressions or bodily ailments.

Has never before insane, & has no relations insane, except one of a collateral branch of his family

Has been on voyage to Sea. The Exciting cause is unknown: has from his shrunk, & peculiar appearance of countenance, it not unlikely, connected with the practice of spermatorrhoea.

Does not appear melancholy, nor does he rave on any subject, but in general maintains a miserable silence except when spoken to,

when

he returns, tolerably coherent
in terms, tho' with some degree
of hesitation — Has no disposition
towards self violence; & not often
of violence to others, but sometimes
has, in her own sudden impulses
thrown things, even knives, at persons
near him. — Nothing has been
done in regard to treatment
hitherto —

Purge bowels freely with Pulv
Jalapii & Calomel: & keep gently
lax with Pil Hyd c Aloe. Let
hands be placed securely every
night, & let them be watched, &
heard against any improper
abuse of his person during day —
Ordinary Diet, Air, & Exercise
in Grounds —

Sept^r 13^th — A few days after dumpers, he
continued to effect his escape by climbing
over the wall & secretly to the annoyance of
his friends, assaulted upon them unprovokedly
on the following day, notwithstanding a sentry
was placed to guard against him.

T. O.

F.a. 1825 — Wm Samuel Graham Con.

Two days after was brought back to the Asylum & has remained back this eighteenth second by a Glove. Belly has been kept free by the Pill by a an Aloe and some injection has been kept up on his head by the Surgeon. Antimonial has at times affected more alert but continues very much in bed & is subject to Rheumatic ache, which when it comes, he is more dull & stupid than usual. Has of late been in a dull & listless state, & threatens to fall into a dirty habit especially by passing water in his breeches — Belly free —

Let him be sounded with Cal & bath the instant he misbehaves by committing any of filthiness — Continue other treatment as before —

Aug 17th. Habits dissolute: no change of mind - Continue Pill Purgative, & other things -

1826 February 2d Habits improved, & appears that he is still disposed to retain his Saliva in his mouth, & frequently to spit on the windows & walls of the apartment. Answers more readily & rationally when questioned. Yesterday wrote to his Brother, a letter both rational & expressive of proper moral feeling. Is, therefore in some degree improved

Continue system &c

March 17th Is recovering as to health in all respects - Let him take a mercurial Pill as formerly in the evening & another in the morning - Continue attention to bowels &c -

May 10th No change in mental symptoms. Improvement in health -

Let him take 3 mercurial pills in the day -

To Fol 11. Vol 14 - I. K.

1825 F. Fol. 160 Th. Bard. Cont.
misbehaviour, making many fair
promises, which are all instantly
forgotten — Centum Oaercum
& vigintum, employment when
practicable —
Oct. 17th Some variation of symptoms
having at times manifested misch-
ief on the whole no amendment —
Yesterday was attacked with three
& soon after fell down in a state
of insensibility of a few minutes
duration & with some appearance
of convulsive motions in his
extremities. Complained afterwards
of pain of stomach & head —
dose of Calomel & some Epsom
Salts which operated well. Head
was also shaved & kept cool —
There has been no return of the
fit. — appears to be getting well
in Habit — Omit animal food
& keep bowels open with Solution
of Salts. If any threatening of fit

stood erect, & any head or
flushing about the head, Cold to
leeches to applied about the temples.
December 26th Leeches were
occasionally applied, and other
ancients especially purges, were
used. These were followed with by
the retention of an issue in the
neck, but tho' he was occasionally
relieved yet his stupor & drowsiness
debility in the whole increased.
Of late there have been strong
indications of tendency to hydrocephalus
and he is this day deceased
by Death

1825
F. Fol 151 Mr. Gilbert Ogilvy Contd

June 29th Continues perfectly rational & besides restoration of his long lost intellectual and moral powers, has now attained such a degree of mental Firmness as to admit with propriety of his discharge. The long duration of his malady however renders it expedient that he should not speedily engage in business. He is therefore advised to remove to a distant part of the country & remain for at least two months, where he may withdraw entirely from those pursuits & objects, with which morbid mental impressions may have been associated; & he is thus deprived with much precaution to guard against the relapse of his friends, after having been 4 years in a state of unintermitted insanity & of which 2 years & 9 months of Phrenzy

discharged.

Cured

Rev. John Wilson

Admitted 26 August 1825 - Suspended
Aged 24 - Has been boarding in the Church - Has been insane since the beginning of July, which date was preceded & attended by Rheumatic pains & since the month of April last was observed to be dull & morose. Has state at present to partake of extreme dullness & melancholy, along with a considerable degree of Futuity. Stood to & seems pushing away with hand any effort to ascertain Facts clearly, & has attempted to strike his relations. Has been so since last Confinement. Exciting cause is supposed to be, his having walked too much in the hot Sun. to which have produced Inflammation. He has been bled & blistered, & is under a course of Medicine. His bodily health is very bad. He is very

F. O. / John Wilson Cont.

very much emaciated.

Let a blister be applied to his head & to relieve nausea of stomach & keep bowels regular let him take some magnesia & water three times a day. Let him have something to drink as he can swallow & nourishing food Daily, & care taken to attention be paid to the state of the skin on his back & buttocks to prevent bed sores

Sept. 21st. Somewhat improved in appearance but state mental dull & taciturn. Tho' he answers questions addressed to him. Has asked for wine; on which he has been

indulged
Let
Symptoms
of Typhoid
diet.
the
attention
Blisters
state
at the
days
wounds
For
be fed
milk
food
what
as his
strength
increased
more
additional
Water

indulges much to his satisfaction.
Let him have two or three glasses of Port Wine daily instead of Toddy & continue nourishing diet. Let him be taken out to air & exercise every fine day & he walked about moderately.
October 11th Has been repeatedly blistered on the head, with only temporary benefit in arousing him from his state of stupor. Is obstinately taciturn at the visit, & only to day spoke for the first time. Has however occasionally talked with the keeper. For some time at first required to be fed & successfully with difficulty could be prevailed on to take food, but he now eats readily whatever is given to him, although as his hands are secured he is still fed. Health now improves, with increase of flesh & the appearance of more alertness of mind. Is still much addicted to the spitting out of his saliva, at times inordinately, but less

Oct 1st 1833

James Wilson Readmitted
11 Augt 1825 — Simple —

This Gentleman who was formerly in the Asylum, is now stated to have been insane at intervals during the last twelvemonths. He appears flighty & somewhat agitated & has it is said been for some time indulging too freely in spirituous liquors — His symptoms altogether, much resemble those present during his former residence for which under Vol P.

Let his head be kept cool — open bowels purly — ordinary diet & exercise in grounds. &

Sept. 22 Less agitated & behaves peaceably — Continues
1826. Jan 12. Is now well and discharged this day — Cured

October 17th No material change. Continues attention to bowels & regular exercise &c.

December 26th The shower bath has been upon pres[cription] for him, & with evident benefit both in eyes & this nervous system and general health. He has of late latterly very steadily, & his former regular conduct, & the prospect of his having been placed in the asylum, & of the expediency of remaining here, until it shall be judged safe for him to be enlarged. This day however, the expression of his countenance is rather more gloomy & anxious, he complains much of his confinement & his bowels have been slow. Same prescription & same second day until the last date 3.

R. Pulv Jalapii gr xx
Calomel gr viij M Pulv

1826 January 2 The purges last prescribed are mild, & altho' rather irksome to patient of confinement he is rational, & in as composed & steady a state of mind as can be expected, considering the material fact is the fears & permanent infirmity which former habits have occasioned. He is this day dismissed cured

Wm Baird, Admitted
6 Sept. 1825. Has been insane
four months & is fifty years of age
a single man & a Carpenter by trade
formerly a man of sober temperate
habits, and has unfortunately
lost some Land & much property
when he became low spirited &
depressed in mind & has many times
drinking & dissipation. He has
indiscriminately but sometimes
on the subject of his lost property.
He is now evidently in a settled
melancholic, with disposition to be
excited to occasional anger, &
tears his clothes as is stated & has
not attempted any self violence
or threat of Suicide. Has never
been insane before. Has had an old sore leg
Let Lead be shaved, open bowels
briskly - Let him take at bed time
℞ Opii ℈i ℞ Asafoetid ℈ss in a draught

water. & during the day
to take the Mist. C. Ammoniæ
or during Diet, Acid exercise &c
in Grounds

October 3. Some abatement of
agitation but no marked amendment.
by the above prescription although
the warm baths & draughts as usual
promoted sleep. The Lower bath
was for a time used as a corrigent
to his enervated state & due attention
has been paid to the state of his
bowels. He is rather less hurried
and recollected in conversation, but
is still flighty, irritable & excitable.
His countenance has all along, ex-
-hibited, & although no induration of
the Liver can be felt, the existence
of some degree of visceral obstruction
is suspected.

Let him Take Pil Hydrarg
gr iv h. s. o. — Omit after this
except the occasional use of Laxatives.
& then might be resumed the
tonic regimen Exercise &c &c

J. O.

F.O. Wm Bain

Oct. 17th Mouth began to be affected
the eruption of sores appeared
dyspn vanished. Less agitation. is
considerably more composed. Cont
ent as he has been. a little to be
let a 1/4 gr. of Opium be added to
each of his Pill Stry decoy & let
him take pill of Opium Saturday
1826. Feby 21st. The Pills were continued
the mouth again became affected.
without any further benefit when
could be observed. - Of late he has
been less disposed than formerly to childish
crying, but in other respects he appears
to be the same, & his imbecility of mind
probably incurable

The usual injunction & attention observed

May 18th No present improvement, but
any rather better. A large collection of
matter having formed in consequence of
abscess & glandular swelling on left side of
head, was discharged some time ago, & the
sore in consequence, is healing up under
the usual stimulating applications. Some small
suppurating sores occasioned, on the right side & foot
but is now healing & contains very little discharge

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ls to them formerly & they are
general more steady in his habits.
Talks now readily about the Gallery
when assisted, tho' at first he used to
let his legs drop under him as if
lowerless. — No complaint of late
of his Stomach, nor of vomiting
to which he was at one time subject.
Continue attention to bowels, to
the occasional use of Magnesia
& let him take Pil Hyd gr v
every night — Gentle exercise
in the wards, & apply Leech & fomen-
tations when feeling cold —
Oct.r 31st. Mind more alert & health im-
proves. Answers accurately when questioned
but timidly in a low tone of voice. Converses
at times sometimes with the Keeper. Belly
free, tongue clean. Pulse about 80 & soft.
Month now begins to affect slightly the Pil Hyd:
Let him therefore take a Pill only
on alternate nights. Keep head closely
shaved & belly free. If gums become
sore let him have a mouthful of fine Salt
& the assistance of the Keeper —
1826 Feb.y 72. Bodily health continues good. No further
improvement of Mind. Mouth scarcely affected.
Let him take Pil. Hyd gr v every night. — Regimen as
usual. — To Feb.y 28 — Vol. 14 p.3 P.k.

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He is now in excellent health, & is well disposed to get jolly: his formerly sprained limbs having acquired their natural muscularity & activity. The sores which at the desire of the friends were prescribed for by Dr. G. Monteath, have long been completely cicatrized, & although at one time there was reason to believe that some exfoliation of the right Tibia might take place, yet the bone has remained perfectly sound. He has long been free from any of his constitutional symptoms & may now quite be taken as he is that day discharged

Cured