

**Verzeichniss der hieroglyphen mit lautwerth in der gewöhnlichen und in der geheimen schrift : sowie der allgemeinen deutzeichen in dem schriftsystem der alten Ägypter, mit hinweis auf sein Hieroglyphisches wörterbuch zusammengestellt / von Heinrich Brugsch.**

**Contributors**

Brugsch, Heinrich, 1827-1894.

**Publication/Creation**

Leipzig : J.C. Hinrichs, 1872.

**Persistent URL**

<https://wellcomecollection.org/works/fyw6fc9g>

**License and attribution**

This work has been identified as being free of known restrictions under copyright law, including all related and neighbouring rights and is being made available under the Creative Commons, Public Domain Mark.

You can copy, modify, distribute and perform the work, even for commercial purposes, without asking permission.



Wellcome Collection  
183 Euston Road  
London NW1 2BE UK  
T +44 (0)20 7611 8722  
E [library@wellcomecollection.org](mailto:library@wellcomecollection.org)  
<https://wellcomecollection.org>

M  
10440

V. LIX.

19/  
b



22502805015

WISCONSIN LIBRARY
General Collections
M
10440



Digitized by the Internet Archive  
in 2015

52

H. R. Hall,  
1899.

7  
Hieroglyphics.

W. Woodland.

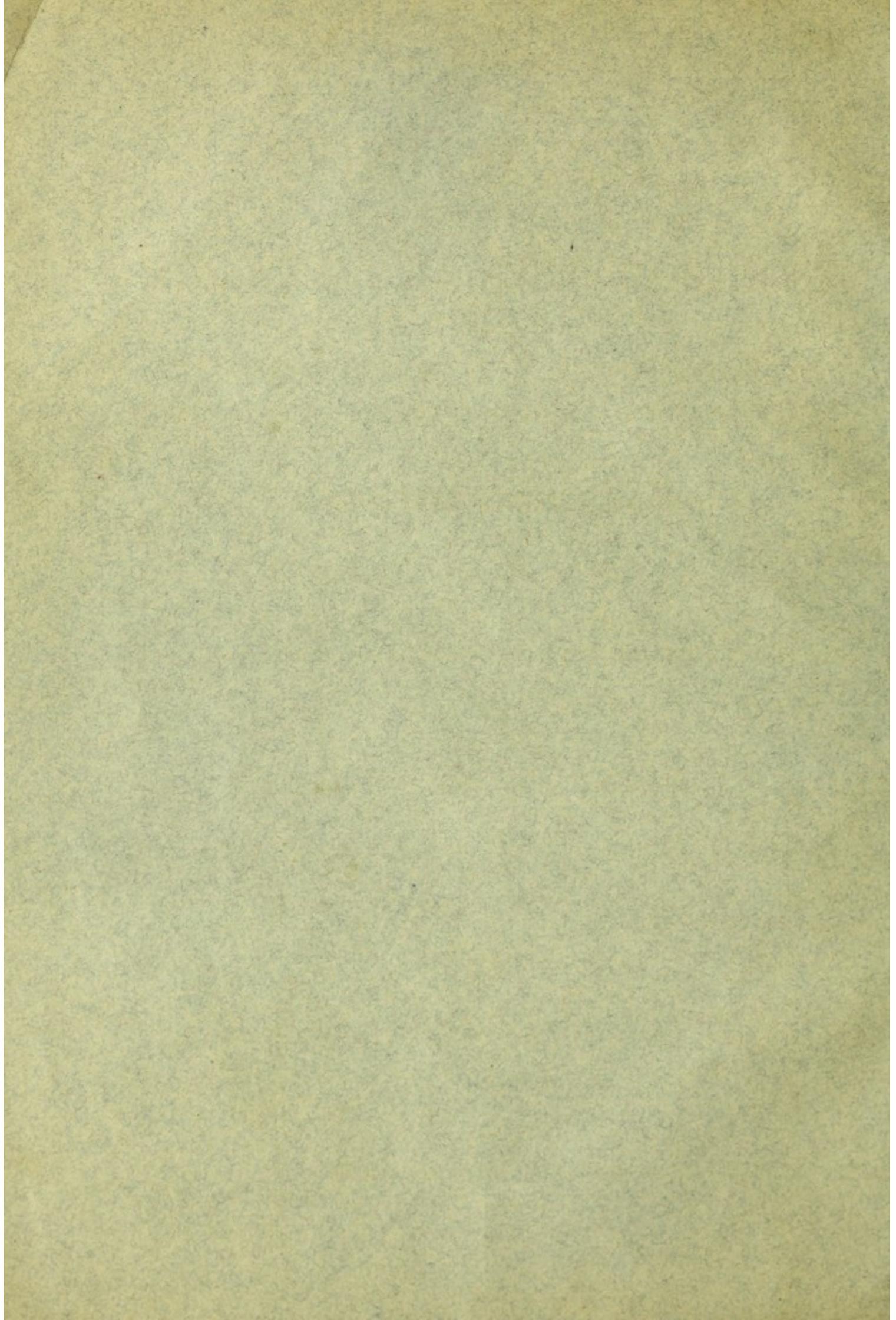
72, Grove Lane

Camberwell

London, S. E.

1896

— " —



# VERZEICHNISS

## DER HIEROGLYPHEN MIT LAUTWERTH

IN DER GEWÖHNLICHEN UND IN DER GEHEIMEN SCHRIFT

SOWIE

**DER ALLGEMEINEN DEUTZEICHEN**

IN DEM SCHRIFTSYSTEM DER ALTEN ÄGYPTER

MIT HINWEIS AUF SEIN HIEROGLYPHISCHES WÖRTERBUCH ZUSAMMENGESTELLT

VON

**HEINRICH BRUGSCH**



LEIPZIG

J. C. HINRICHS'SCHE BUCHHANDLUNG

1872

## Uebersicht der Hieroglyphen mit phonetischem Werthe.

Die folgende Uebersicht gewährt ein möglichst vollständiges Verzeichniss der hieroglyphischen Charactere, welche alphabetischen oder syllabischen Werth haben, mit Einschluss der Polyphonen. Wir haben Sorge getragen, die phonetischen Werthe beizufügen, welche die geheime oder ängmatische Schrift diesen Zeichen beilegt. Die fragliche Schrift, deren Spuren wir bis ins Zeitalter der Ramessiden zurückverfolgen können und welche sich unter den Ptolemäern zum System entwickelt, beruht auf dem akrophonischen Principe, welches einem beliebigen Zeichen den Laut des Anfangsbuchstabens seines syllabischen Werthes oder des Wortes oder mehrerer Wörter, welche ihm in der gesprochenen Sprache entsprechen, beilegt. So wird z. B. das Silbenzeichen  *nu* in dieser Schrift zu dem einfachen Consonanten *n* und das Bild des Widder  bezeichnet bald den Consonanten  *b*, bald den Consonanten  *s*, weil der Widder in der ägyptischen Sprache bald durch das Wort  *ba*, bald durch das Wort  *ser* bezeichnet wird. Es kann dies Schriftsystem mithin nicht unpassend das der Akrophonie heissen.

Da der Laut der Sprache im Laufe der Jahrhunderte manchen Wechseln und Veränderungen sowohl consonantischer als vokalischer Natur unterlegen ist, so ist es gekommen, dass die An- und Auslaute der Silbenzeichen in verschiedenen Epochen öfter verschieden sind und dass die jüngere Aussprache der antiken nicht mehr entspricht. So wurden z. B. , ,  ursprünglich  *ár*,  *áp*,  *áb*, später aber   *iri*,  *up*,  *ub*, gleichwie im Koptischen *ipí*, *up* und *oxhv* gesprochen.

Solche Veränderungen betreffen hauptsächlich die folgenden Buchstaben:

	<i>á</i>	wird ersetzt durch		<i>a</i> ,		<i>ā</i> ,		<i>ū</i> ,		<i>u</i> ,		<i>ī</i> .
	<i>ā</i>	»	»	»		<i>á</i> ,		<i>ū</i> ,		<i>u</i> .		
	<i>b</i>	»	»	»		<i>p</i> ,		<i>m</i> ,		<i>ū</i>		
	<i>f</i>	»	»	»		<i>ū</i> ,		<i>u</i> .				
	<i>n</i>	»	»	»		<i>r</i> ,		<i>l</i> .				

→	s	wird ersetzt durch	☐	š.
⊗	h	»	»	»
⊙	χ	»	»	»
⊖	t	»	»	»
⊕	k	»	»	»

☉ χ.  
 ☐ š.  
 ☐ t, ⊖ t, ⊕ t.  
 Δ q, ▽ g.

Andere Veränderungen entstehen durch die Liquidierung und Abwerfung des Consonanten *r*, besonders des auslautenden; z. B. *aner* und *an*, *bener* und *ben*, = *xeper* und *xep*, = *kers* und *kes*, und dergleichen mehr. Auch die Metathesis findet sich häufig, z. B. = *hā* und *āh*, = *tā* und *āt*, = *ān* und *nā*, = *teh* und *tes*, u. s. w.

In der folgenden Uebersicht bezeichnet

*A*, dass der phonetische Werth, dem der Buchstabe beigelegt ist, den Texten des alten Reiches angehört;

*B*, dass der phonetische Werth nur der Schrift der späten Epoche, der Akrophonie, eigen ist;

\* dass der Character mit diesem phonetischen Werthe sich in unserm Wörterbuche, dessen Seitenzahl wir den übrigen Zeichen beigelegt haben, nicht befindet.

No.	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	No.	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
<b>I. Figuren von Männern.</b>							
1		<i>an</i>	81	20		<i>tug</i>	1621
2		<i>hq</i>	886	21		<i>ab</i>	35
3		<i>an</i>	191	22		<i>kot</i>	1477
		<i>ā</i> <b>B.</b>		23		<i>χus</i>	1063
4		<i>ur</i>	332	24		<i>ba</i>	
5		<i>ser</i>	1261	25		<i>seher</i>	953
		<i>s</i> <b>B.</b>		26		<i>āb*</i>	
		<i>ā</i> <b>B.</b>		27		<i>tut</i>	1532
6		<i>ati</i>	149	28		<i>kers</i>	1470
7		<i>sa</i>	1150	29		<i>à</i>	gr.10.
		<i>s</i>		30		<i>à</i>	gr.92.
8	<b>B.</b>	<i>fa</i>	534	31		<i>am</i>	78
		<i>ket</i>		32		<i>ar</i>	94
		<i>f</i> <b>B.</b>		33		<i>sa</i>	1158
9		<i>nini</i>	743			<i>s</i>	
10		<i>āau</i>	32	34		cf. No. 7	
		<i>ten</i>	1550	35		cf. No. 8	
11		<i>set</i>	1336	36		<i>heh</i>	989
12		<i>tu</i> <b>B.</b>	1609			<i>h</i> <b>B.</b>	
		<i>t</i> <b>B.</b>		37		<i>heh</i>	989
13		<i>ūχ</i>	213			<i>h</i> <b>B.</b>	
14		<i>kers</i> , <i>kes</i>	1475			<i>heh</i>	
15		<i>heter</i>	1010			<i>heh</i>	
16		<i>χexet*</i>				<i>heh</i>	
17		<i>ka</i>	1435	38		<i>nefer</i>	757
		<i>k</i> <b>B.</b>		39		<i>sep</i>	1381
		<i>hāū</i>	935	40		<i>amen</i>	cf. 71
		<i>h</i> <b>B.</b>				<i>thuti*</i>	
18		<i>n</i> <b>B.</b>		41		<i>à</i>	<b>B.</b>
19	<b>B.</b>	<i>next</i>	802			<i>usār*</i>	
		<i>s</i> <b>B.</b>				<i>s</i>	<b>B.</b>

N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
42		un	B. 253	60		šeta* B.	
43		šu	1151	61		maā	
		s	B.			m B.	
44		ten	1549	62		tūa B.	1621
45		āmen	71	<b>III. Glieder des menschlichen Körpers.</b>			
46		set	1354	63		tep	1535
47		āb	171			āp	1539
		ub*				her*	
48		χer	1116	64		her	977
49		sen	1243	65		ānem	90
50		meh	689			hā	931
51		neb	745			her*	
52		neb	747	66		uta	312
53		nem	1101			bok	427
54		s	1151	67		āb*	
		nen	B.	68		āt	136
		n	B.			tā	1527
		χen	B.	69		ān	85
		χ	B. 800			nā	739
		šerā	B. 1404			ān	193
		ā	B.	70		ma*	
<b>II. Figuren von Frauen.</b>				71		ān	193
55		keb	1509			ān	193
56		bok	428	72		ān	97
57		bok*				iri	B.
58		bez	cf. 412			i	B.
		mes	696			men	B.
		pāpā	413			mer	675
59		net*					
		n	B.				

N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
73		är	100			honk	970
74		är	100	94		mok	617
75		mer	675	95		next	802
76		tebh	1633	96		n* B.	1609
77		tebh	1633			tu	B.
78		am	63	97		teser	1682
		sem	1235			teser	1682
79		r	838	98		zu	1061
80		neb	748	99		hi	914
81		beh	A. 1632	100		ser	1259
		hu	938	101		ufen	307
		h	B.	102		xen	1104
82		sepet	1205	103		am	64
83		ar	211	104		set B.	
84		xabes	1031	105		t	1604
85		sa* B.		106		kep	1491
86		ka	1433	107		sep	1376
		k B.		108		sep	1376
		xen*		109		sep	1376
87		nen	776	110		hen	965
88		n B.		111		ia	231
89		a		112		tep A.	
		tof	1665			teb*	
90		sop*				tebā	1678
		meh	692	113		maū*	574
91		nini	743	114		ta*	1703
92		mo	596	115		an	cf. 201
93		mo	596	116		ka	1435
		m	596			beh	410

No.	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	No.	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
		 <i>met</i>	720			 <i>às</i>	121
		 <i>mo</i>	721	133	 <i>sem</i>	 <i>sem</i>	1217
		 <i>ta</i>	cf. 1704	134	 <i>šāt</i>	 <i>šāt</i>	1364
		 <i>l</i>	<i>B.</i>	135	 <i>seper</i>	 <i>seper</i>	1202
117		 <i>per*</i>	636	136	 <i>auf</i>	 <i>auf</i>	59
118		 <i>men</i>	1726	137	 <i>f</i>	 <i>f</i>	
119		 <i>hen</i>	1222		 <i>hū</i>	 <i>hū</i>	934
120		 <i>sem</i>			<b>IV. Vierfüssler.</b>		
121		 <i>tu*</i>	<i>B.</i>	138	 <i>l</i>	 <i>l</i>	883
122		 <i>l</i>	233		 <i>ār</i>	 <i>ār</i>	205
123		 <i>āī</i>	1185		 <i>ār</i>	 <i>ār</i>	205
124		 <i>seb</i>	1222	139	 <i>šenā</i>	 <i>šenā</i>	1400
125		 <i>sem</i>	1386	140	 <i>ser</i>	 <i>ser</i>	<i>B.</i> 1261
126		 <i>sem</i>	773		 <i>ma</i>	 <i>ma</i>	<i>B.</i> gr. 76
127		 <i>nen</i>	<i>B.</i>		 <i>ma</i>	 <i>ma</i>	<i>B.</i> gr. 76
128		 <i>n</i>	82	141	 <i>šenā</i>	 <i>šenā</i>	1400
129		 <i>àn</i>	1407	142	 <i>neb</i>	 <i>neb</i>	745
130		 <i>šes</i>	1537		 <i>χeb</i>	 <i>χeb</i>	1031
131		 <i>tel</i>	<i>B.</i>		 <i>tep</i>	 <i>tep</i>	1635
132		 <i>l</i>	518		 <i>teb</i>	 <i>teb</i>	1629
133		 <i>peṭ</i>	877	143	 <i>ser</i>	 <i>ser</i>	1259
134		 <i>roṭ</i>	244	144	 <i>āb</i>	 <i>āb</i>	168
135		 <i>uār</i>	639	145	 <i>sa</i>	 <i>sa</i>	1151
136		 <i>men</i>	1562	146	 <i>sep</i>	 <i>sep</i>	1198
137		 <i>toh</i>			 <i>sāb</i>	 <i>sāb</i>	1163
138		 <i>b</i>	1515		 <i>ša</i>	 <i>ša</i>	1422
139		 <i>ker</i>	542		 <i>ān*</i>	 <i>ān*</i>	<i>B.</i>
140		<i>āā</i>	542		<i>ī*</i>	<i>ī*</i>	<i>B.</i>
141		<i>āā</i>	542	147	<i>set</i>	<i>set</i>	1331
142		<i>fuā</i>					

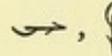
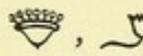
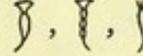
No.	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	No.	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
148		set	A.	166		au	1719
149		sesta	1316			ā	B.
150		ān	163			ār*	B.
		ā	B.			š	B.
		sa	1154	167		sāh	1170
		tet*	B.	168		ses*	
		te*	B.			š	B.
151		ān	B.	169		šes	B.
152		kent	1463	170		χχ*	B.
153		nefer	B. 757	171		ma	B.
154		set		172		χeft (mät?)	B.
155		nefer	B. 757	<b>V. Glieder von Vierfüsslern.</b>			
156		nefer	B. 757	173		peh	496
		sem	1235	174		hā	931
157		ka	1435	175		hā	B. 931
		q k	B.	176		peteh	527
158		neb	B. 745	177		neb*	B.
159		beχ	B. 412	178		at	20
160		nās	B. 741			ta	20
161		hes	993	179		sesennu*	B.
162		fu	538	180		hau	B. 906
		āā	542	181		teh	1664
		āā	542			het*	
163		āb	35	182		ses	1311
164		ba	370			seš	1308
		b	B.	183		tenfen	1648
		ser	1259	184		ken	1728
		s	B.	185		šef	1383
165		sūq	1163				

N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
186		set	1331	203		neh	491
187		set A.	1331	204		heka	1001
188		pau*	B.	205		ab	175
189		us	276	206		nem*	A.
		ha*	B.	207		nem(?)	769
190		ba	372	208		kep	1491
191		id.	B.			kep	1491
192		r	B.	209		sek	1319
193		zen	1094	210		as	121
194		fet		211		set	1349
		zent	1108	<b>VI. Vögel.</b>			
		sen		212		hor	982
		tep*	A.			neter*	B.
195		sem	1344			bak	
		setem	1344			p*	B.
		ten	1641	213		neb*	
		at	153	214		ba	370
		set*				b	B.
196		ap	52	215		ba*	B.
		up	B.			b	B.
197		aa	32	216		zu	114
198		ab	167			z	B.
		ub*	B.	217		ak	221
199		ap	58	218		us	284
		up*	B.	219		sera	1404
200		znem	1097	220		ur	332
201		tem	1640	221		ba	370
202		am	185			b	B.
		u	B.	222		bek	424

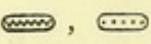
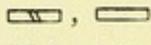
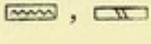
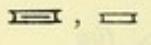
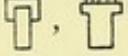
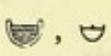
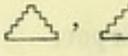
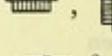
N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
223		<i>mert</i>	731	236		<i>a</i>	1
		<i>met</i>	731	237		<i>u</i>	238
		<i>m</i>	596	238		<i>bāh</i>	381
		<i>ner</i>	786	239		<i>hem</i>	958
		<i>ket*</i> <i>B.</i>		240		<i>set</i>	1353
224		<i>menχ</i> <i>B.</i>	660	241		<i>teb</i>	1629
225		<i>leχ</i>	1564	242		<i>pa</i>	448
		<i>teh</i>	1664			<i>p</i> <i>B.</i>	
226		<i>sa</i>	1151	243		<i>sep*</i> <i>A.</i>	
		<i>s</i> <i>B.</i>				<i>henā</i> <i>B.</i>	1726
		<i>r</i> <i>B.</i>		244		<i>χeu</i>	1089
		<i>u</i> <i>B.</i>		245		<i>kema</i>	1452
		<i>men</i>	656			<i>ten</i>	1549
		<i>hep</i>	951	246		<i>χu</i> <i>B.</i>	1062
227		<i>mer</i>	730	247		<i>reχ</i>	869
		<i>mer</i>	730	248		<i>mok</i> <i>B.</i>	617
228		<i>ām</i>	559	249		<i>ta</i>	1702
		<i>m</i>		250		<i>men</i>	667
229		<i>neh</i>	792			<i>sct</i>	73
		<i>n</i> <i>B.</i>		251		<i>sont</i>	1256
230		<i>neh</i>	792				
		<i>n</i> <i>B.</i>					
231		<i>kem</i>	1451	252		<i>χu</i> <i>B.</i>	114
		<i>kam</i> <i>A.</i>	1451	253		<i>ner</i>	785
232		<i>teser</i>	1659	254		<i>tef</i>	1686
		<i>tes</i>	1659			<i>t</i>	1673
233		<i>tef</i>	1680	255		<i>pek</i>	514
234		<i>ti</i>	gr. 5	256		<i>meh</i> <i>B.</i>	692
235		<i>seh</i>	1277			<i>ses</i>	1310

## VII. Glieder von Vögeln.

N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
257		amay	B. 75	273		mu	B. 632
258		meh	690	274		āχ*	
259		remen	858			ās	B. 220
		nen	780			tem	1639
260		ša*		275		ro, r	B. 841
261		maū	574	276		ru*	
		m	B.			r	B.
		su	1365	277		f	B.
		s	B.			neb	745
		keb	1444	278		r	B.
262		sa	1151			k	B.
		s	B.	279		t	
263		ān	202	280		meh	694
				281		tet	1683
				282		met?	
				283		ker	B. 1466
				284		ken	1458
				285		f	
				286		per	449
				287		āk	221
				288		āter	143
				289		sata	B.
				290		hek	1000
				291		hefen	955
						āf	185
						men	644
						seyet	1303
						χeb	1063
						ket	1477
						χeper	1071
						χep	1071
<b>VIII. Fische.</b>							
264		ān	86				
		s	B.				
265		χα	1041				
266		betu	439				
267		sep*					
268		bes	418				
269		nār	741				
270		ān	193				
		ān					
271		neb	86				
<b>IX. Amphibien und Reptile.</b>							
272		sebek	1194				
		sek	1193				
		at*	22	292			
		n	B.				

N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
		 <i>tq</i> <i>B.</i>	1522	309		 <i>tgui</i> <i>B.</i>	
293		 <i>t</i> <i>B.</i>  <i>āp</i> <i>B.</i>	179	310	 ,  , 	 <i>χa</i> <i>B.</i>  <i>χ</i> <i>B.</i>	1022
294		 <i>hotp</i> <i>B.</i>	1005	311		 <i>hen</i>	972
295		 <i>serk</i>	1269	312		 <i>ur</i> <i>B.</i>	332
296		 <i>kem</i>	1448	313	 ,  , 	 <i>χesef</i>	1134
				314		 <i>āth</i> <i>B.</i>	27
<b>X. Bäume, Pflanzen, Blumen u. s. w.</b>							
297		 <i>ām</i> <i>B.</i>	63			 <i>meh</i>	690
		 <i>m</i> <i>B.</i>	594			 <i>χeb</i>	1063
298		 <i>ātʃ</i> <i>B.</i>	139	315		 <i>ha</i> <i>B.</i>	916
299		 <i>χet</i> <i>B.</i>	1138			 <i>h</i> <i>B.</i>	
		 <i>χer</i> <i>B.</i>	1116	316		 <i>neχeb</i>	799
		 <i>χ</i> <i>B.</i>	1050			 <i>n</i> <i>B.</i>	
300		 <i>un</i>	253	317	 ,  <i>B.</i>	 <i>nen</i>	774
301		 <i>hen</i>	961			 <i>n</i> <i>B.</i>	765
		 <i>ās</i>	120	318		 <i>su</i>	1173
302		 <i>nehem</i> <i>B.</i>	796			 <i>s</i> <i>B.</i>	
		 <i>n</i> <i>B.</i>		319	 , 	 <i>riš</i>	871
303		 <i>neχeb</i> <i>B.</i>	799	320	 , 	 <i>kemā</i>	1453
		 <i>n</i> <i>B.</i>		321	 ,  , 	 <i>rep</i>	855
304		 <i>ūah</i>	342			 <i>renp</i>	861
305		 <i>sek</i>	1323			 <i>sep?</i>	
306		 <i>benr</i>	398	322		 <i>keš</i> <i>B.</i>	1478
		 <i>ben</i>	396	323	 ,  , 	 <i>ter</i>	1553
		 <i>mor</i>	606	324		 <i>š</i>	
		 <i>m</i> <i>B.</i>		325		 <i>sem</i>	1229
307		 <i>nolem</i>	834			 <i>s</i> <i>B.</i>	
		 <i>nem</i> <i>A.</i>				 <i>seχet</i>	1303
308		 <i>ūat</i>	354			 <i>u</i> <i>B.</i>	

N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
326		á				ám	68
327		í		346		hyt	1015
328		mes	695	347		áp*	B.
329		boti	442			ā	B.
330		het	1015	348		heh	B.
		het	B.	349		χā	1052
331		son	1237			χ	B.
		s	B.	350		ś	B.
332		χai	1022			áb	45
333		tá	1527	351		á	B.
334		áp	49			sep	1379
335		r	B.	352		seb	1182
336		rof	878			s	B.
337		hen	963			tua	1621
338		ás	119			t	B.
339		ter	1556			χabs	
<b>XI. Himmelskörper.</b>				<b>XII. Erde, Berge, Inseln, Steine.</b>			
340		pet	452	353		ta	1521
		p	B.			t	B.
		her	979	354		tu	1608
		χí	1058			men	B.
		men	B.			ā	B.
341		tehen	1589			h	B.
342		ker	1466	355		men	667
343		rā	848	356		h	B.
		r	B.	357		sep*	A.
344		χu	112			n	B.
		χ	B.	358		ka	29
345		χu	112			ān	1338
		χ	B.			án	
				359		āner	90

N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
		 <i>ân</i>	90	372		 <i>het</i>	1003
		 <i>men</i> <i>B.</i>	655		 <i>h</i> <i>B.</i>		
		 <i>men</i> <i>B.</i>			 <i>χ</i> <i>B.</i>		
<b>XIII. Wasser, Flüssigkeiten, Becken.</b>				373		 <i>seh</i>	1272
360		 <i>mu</i>	633		 <i>ār</i>	1273	
		 <i>m</i> <i>B.</i>		374		 <i>heb</i>	942
361		 <i>n</i>		375		 <i>äft</i>	60
		 <i>mu</i> <i>B.</i>	633	376		 <i>hā</i>	212
362		 <i>χen</i>	1095		 <i>āh</i>	—	
		 <i>men</i> <i>B.</i>		377		 <i>ānb*</i>	cf. 89
		 <i>ā</i> <i>B.</i>	866	378		 <i>useχ</i>	279
363		 <i>ś</i>		379		 <i>neter</i>	823
364		 <i>n</i> <i>B.</i>		380		 <i>χem</i>	1082
365		 <i>mer</i>	669	381		 <i>sa</i>	1153
		 <i>m</i> <i>B.</i>			 <i>s</i> <i>B.</i>		
366		 <i>bā</i>	374		 <i>ro</i> <i>B.</i>		
		 <i>hem</i>	956	382		 <i>χet</i>	746
		 <i>peh</i>	494		 <i>ār</i>	205	
367		 <i>tef</i>	1543		 <i>ā</i> <i>B.</i>		
		 <i>pu</i> <i>B.</i>	464	383		 <i>neh</i>	787
		 <i>ru</i>			 <i>ken</i>	1461	
368		 <i>āb</i>	171	384		 <i>sebex</i>	1191
		 <i>ub</i> <i>B.</i>		385		 <i>ā</i>	158
369		 <i>āb</i>	171	386		 <i>ses</i>	1305
		 <i>vb</i> <i>B.</i>			 <i>s</i>		
<b>XIV. Städte, Gebäude, Zimmer, Theile des Hauses u. s. w.</b>				387		 <i>m</i>	
370		 <i>nen</i>	773	388		 <i>ân</i>	83
		 <i>nu</i>	773		 <i>ā</i> <i>B.</i>		
371		 <i>per</i>	449	389		 <i>men</i>	636
		 <i>p</i> <i>B.</i>	449		 <i>teχen</i>	1567	

N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
390		<i>t</i> <i>tet</i> <i>t</i> <i>pset</i>	<i>B.</i> 1663 <i>B.</i> 510	407	<i>set</i> <i>set</i>	<i>B.</i> 1335 1336	
391		<i>akep*</i>	<i>B.</i>	409	<i>pet</i> <i>kens</i>	519 1497	
392		<i>s</i> <i>às</i> <i>us</i> <i>men</i>	1152 <i>B.</i> <i>B.</i> 640	410	<i>χont*</i> <i>šemer</i>	1392 1227	
393		<i>us*</i> <i>utes</i>	309	411	<i>ker</i>	1478 1484	
<b>XV. Waffen, schneidende Geräte, Geisseln u. s. w.</b>				412	<i>sat</i>	<i>A.</i>	
394		<i>neter</i>	823	413	<i>ma</i>	561	
395		<i>tem</i> <i>tes</i> <i>tes</i> <i>n</i>	1636 1380 1380 <i>B.</i>	414	<i>meh</i>	684	
396		<i>moten</i>	625	415	<i>set</i>	1413	
397		<i>sem</i>	1222	416	<i>χu</i>	<i>B.</i> 1061	
398		<i>sem</i>	—	417	<i>χ</i>	<i>B.</i>	
399		<i>nem</i>	763	418	<i>χeb</i>	1063	
400		<i>hu</i>	1710	419	<i>tem</i>	<i>B.</i> 1640	
401		<i>sek</i>	1319	420	<i>tebh</i>	<i>B.</i>	
402		<i>tep</i>	1335	<b>XVI. Scepter, Insignien u. s. w.</b>			
403		<i>āa</i> <i>ā</i>	158 <i>B.</i>	421	<i>hek</i>	924	
404		<i>uā</i>	241	422	<i>āu</i>	1719	
405		<i>set</i>		423	<i>us</i>	348	
406		<i>sun</i>	1174	424	<i>sem</i>	1226	
				425	<i>sexem</i>	1289	
				426	<i>χorp</i>	1129	
				427	<i>men</i> <i>set*</i>	667	
				428	<i>χu</i>	1061	

No.	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	No.	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	
429		āb	168	<b>XVIII. Instrumente und Geräthschaften.</b>				
430		seymer	1230	446		tes	1592	
<b>XVII. Stöcke, Keulen u. s. w.</b>							res	871
431		s		447			res	871
432		am A. 63		448		āb	168	
433		am 187				kes	1473	
		ā B. 1676				ken	1513	
		tā		449		seh	1275	
		neh*		450		net	827	
		kem 1451				net B.		
		kem A.				n B.		
		ka*		451		āb	172	
		ka*				ub B.		
434		āb 170				am	189	
435		seteb 1352		452		menx	660	
436		m B.		453		xa	1042	
437		xen 1092		454		sa	1161	
438		nem A. 767		455		sa	1154	
439		ut 291				s B.		
440		āb 1719		456		sam	1214	
441		tet 1686				s B.		
		t		457		nen	777	
442		t 1673				n B.		
443		ta		458		setp	1341	
444		men 636				ānp*		
445		nem 767		459		utā	310	

No.	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	No.	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
460				476			684
461			965	477			684
462			669	478			
			B.	479			1367
			B.	480			1303
463			895	<b>XXI. Bänder, Binden, Knoten, Kleider.</b>			
			479	481			1475
464			B. 1281			B.	
465			B.				1262
<b>XIX. Musikalische Instrumente und Spiele.</b>							B.
466			757	482			648
467			B.	483			1393
468			1292	484			879
469			636	485			1394
470			36	486			
471			574	487			662
			B.	488			246
472			1156				1684
			B.				994
<b>XX. Kronen.</b>							B.
473			B. 757	489			
			B.	490			1331
			1016				1331
474			821				118
			B.				15
			1659	491			1331
475			B. 684	492			B.
				493			

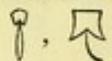
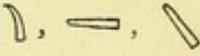
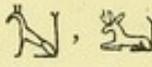
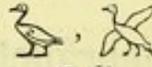
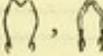
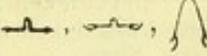
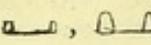
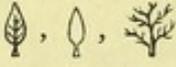
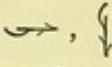
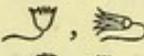
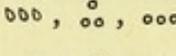
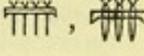
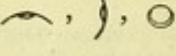
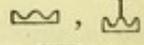
No.	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	No.	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
494		seh		517		sep	1196
		sezet	1303	518		pät A.	
495		menä	645	519		pau	457
496		an	9	520		t	
497		sent	1255	521		zemt*	
498		ärk	209	522		k, q	
499		mer	668	523		hu	938
500		nes	803			h	B.
		tep	1634	524		sept	1205
		r	B.			sebt	1205
501		set	1335	525		tu	1609
502		ät	227			t	B.
503		tes	1593			t	B.
504		net		526		p	
		n	B.	527		ä	
505		kep	1491	528		i	
506		s	B.	529		men	B. 638
507		sa	1154	530		hep	949
		s	B.	531		uu	238
508		äper	181			ur	332
509		teb	1624			seš	1308
		teb*	A.	532		su	1180
		neb	745			h	
510		nek		533		mer	671
511		zaker	1048	534		rer	863
512		šen	1394	535		ten	1585
513		säh	1170	536		teben	1631
514		änχ	197	537		ren	860
				538		šu	
				539		tenä	1643
<b>XXII. Mathematische Figuren.</b>						pex	511
515		χ				peš	511
516		neker	814				

N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
540		tenà	1644	560		hon	973
541		her	983			h <b>B.</b>	
542		χ u	112	561		ma	566
		voir No. 358		562		set	1414
543		sen	1239			set	1414
544		let		563		ā u	158
545		gen	1463			ā <b>B.</b>	
		tatā	1701			ā b	169
546		χ em	1291			hon	977
		u <b>B.</b>				useχ	278
547		men <b>B.</b>	636	564		ba <b>B.</b>	
548		ā p	48			b <b>B.</b>	
549		uteb	297	565		ta	1523
550		uten	305			t <b>B.</b>	
				566		ta	1523
						t <b>B.</b>	
<b>XXIII. Gefässe, Flaschen, Körbe, Schalen u. s. w.</b>							
551		nu	772	567		seh* <b>B.</b>	
		nyn	772	568		ta	1523
		n <b>B.</b>		569		bes	418
		men	654			b <b>B.</b>	
		χ yn	1094	570		mer <b>B.</b>	675
552		teχ	1564	571		ha	1728
553		nem <b>A.</b>				mesen	703
		χ nem	1097	572		hotep	1005
554		ā b	36	573		hen	900
555		fu <b>B.</b>	582	574		ā a	138
556		nyn	774			ā <b>B.</b>	
557		hos	989	575		k	
558		χ ont	1108	576		nes	804
559		keb <b>B.</b>	1441			n <b>B.</b>	

N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.	N <sup>o</sup> .	Zeichen	Werth	Wb. Pag.
577		<i>zer</i> <i>z</i> <i>B.</i>		590		<i>hā</i> <i>āh</i> <i>h</i> <i>B.</i>	927 927
578		<i>katu</i> 1503				<i>āb</i> <i>A.</i>	1168
579		<i>k</i>		591	,	<i>nem</i> <i>met</i>	764 628
580		<i>neb</i> <i>n</i> <i>B.</i>	744				
581		<i>heb</i> <i>B.</i>	942				
582		<i>ān</i> <i>nā</i>	190 740				
<b>XXIV. Schiffe und ihre Theile.</b>				<b>XXV. Gerüste und Gestelle.</b>			
583		<i>zont</i> <i>s</i> <i>B.</i>	1110	592		<i>zont</i>	1108
584		<i>zu*</i> <i>B.</i>		593		<i>zep</i> <i>A.</i> <i>sep</i>	1376
585		<i>ām</i> <i>m</i> <i>B.</i>	594	594		<i>fu</i>	540
586	,	<i>uā</i>	1708	595		<i>her</i> <i>moten</i>	982 625
587		<i>hep</i> <i>zer</i>	949 1119	596		<i>tem</i>	1545
588		<i>hem</i>	957	597		<i>āmax</i>	75
589		<i>nef</i> <i>t</i> <i>B.</i>	755	598		<i>sext</i>	1301
				599		<i>nem</i>	764
				600	,	<i>ām</i> <i>m</i> <i>B.</i>	63

## Uebersicht der gebräuchlichsten generellen Determinativa.

No.	Zeichen	determiniert	No.	Zeichen	determiniert
1		To speak, to name, to implore, to read.	20		Rest, inactivity, infirmity, to sit.
2		To worship, to greet.	21		God, goddess, eminent, sacred person.
3		To adore, to praise, to sing.	22		A God, ancestor, sacred personage.
4		To return, to turn oneself.	23		Enemy, wickedness, crime.
5		Height, joy.	24		Soldier, troop, great number.
6		Spout, exultation.	25		Sacred person, ancestor.
7		Great, greatness.	26		To rest, to sit.
8		Age, parent, frailty.	27		Child, youth, revival.
9		To carry, to burden, to work.	28		To throw down, to greet, to salute, to worship, to kill, to overthrow, battle.
10		To beat, to strike, severe handling, or acting.	29		Slaughter, overthrow.
11		To plough, to cultivate, to build on.	30		To die, deceased, to bury, to embalm.
12		Enemy, Wickedness, hostility.	31		Goddess, woman, female name.
13		To unite, to combine, connection.	32		Goddess, woman, female name.
14		To build, to construct, to form.	33		Pregnancy, with child.
15		Form, figure, portrait, type, to assemble, to unite, to set up, custom, mummy, burial.	34		Born, descent, race, birth.
16		Individual, person, denotes any office held by man, activity with the mouth, Idea, word, to declare.	35		To absorb, to nourish, to bring up.
17		To bear, to burden, to work.	36		Head, mind, genius, uppermost, pre-eminence, superiority.
18		To worship, to hail, to invoke, to ask for, to read.	37		Hair, skin, colour, grief, pain.
19			38		Eye, sun, moon, mouth, bud.

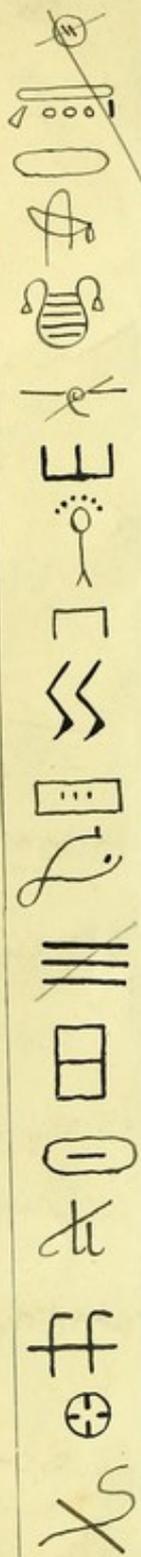
Nº.	Zeichen	determiniert	Nº.	Zeichen	determiniert
39		To see, perceive, to try, to mark, to watch, guards, to awake, to sleep, repose, to repose, to dream, to die.	69		Skin, coat, tunic, quadruped.
40		"	70		Tail, brain, end.
41		"	71		Testicle, stone.
42		To weep, tear, pain, affliction, sadness.	72		Set, or Typhon, power, danger, misfortune.
43		Eyebrows.	73		Bird, to fly, to fly away, to flow.
44		To taste, to eat, to speak.	74		To remain, to continue, to perish, to halt, pasture-ground.
45		To taste, to eat, to speak.	75		Wickedness, shute.
46		To breathe, to enjoy, to feel joy, desire.	76		Wing, harp, psichord, to fly, to raise oneself.
47		Embrace, unite, agree.	77		an Egg, Feminine womanly, child-hood.
48		To deny, to keep off, to defend.	78		Fish, Impurity, foulness, to hinder, to prevent, to stop.
49		Severe handling, to beat, to take, to grasp.	79		Crocodile, Impudence, insolence, robbery, depredator, to hide.
50		Gentle handling, to assent, consent, arm-root.	80		Serpent, snake, reptile.
51		To present, to pour, to fill, to give.	81		Secret, snake, goddess.
52		To write, to paint, to draw picture.	82		Tree, beam, bar.
53		To seize, to hold, to contain.	83		Wood, timber, wooden object.
54		Masculine, manly, to flow, ensue, to soil before, from, with, since, in purpose to.	84		A flower, plant, vegetable.
55		To go, to step, to advance, to march.	85		Flower, joy, pleasure, comfort.
56		To exceed, to measure, with steps, leg, bone, foot, vision, pedestal, base, way of life, matras for measuring.	86		Sweetness, pleasant, acceptable.
57		To turn oneself, to return, to turn off, backwards, back.	87		Season, year, 12 month, to drive, to turn, to renew.
58		To tread over, to join, to transgress, to tread, to go down, to hang, to avoid, surface, excel, and spine, backbone, back, ridge, rear, to cut off, to cut to pieces.	88		Field, plain.
59		"	89		Grain, Rye, Corn, Value (Pons) Harvest, crop, bushel, weight.
60		"	90		Grain, measures, harvest, crop, tribute, bushel, weight.
61		Flesh, parts of animals bodies.	91		To cover, cover, veil, height, altitude, superiority.
62		Quadruped.	92		Night, evening, eve, west, darkness, gloom.
63		Throat, voice, channel, flute, gorge, to breathe, enjoy, to eat, victuals.	93		Ram, shower, cloud, thunderstorm, dangle, light, rays, lustre, bright, red.
64		Nose, vent, rebuke, to breathe, enjoy, to feel, to snore, to bluster, comfort, desire, to block up.	94		Sun, light, parts of the time.
65		To hear, obey, listen, ear, handle.	95		Light, lustre, brightness.
66		Horn, skin (hard) feelers (of insects) might, horn, peak of a mountain, to attack, weight, machine, at the end, on the received, all strength, power, energy, virtue, force, to follow success, obey.	96		The moon & its phases.
67		Paw, claw, seize, pull, way, strong, to rot.	97		Star, planet, constellation, god.
68		"	98		Mountain, mountainous land.
			99		Land, ground, people, nation.
			100		Island, Isle, coast, shore, sea-shore.

No.	Zeichen	determiniert	No.	Zeichen	determiniert
101		Name, district, territory, field, hill, planted with the vine.	124		To wrap up, to veil, to embalm, to reckon, count, disease, sickness.
102		Town, city, place, region	125		Smell, odour, to find out, to sack, to bag.
103		Stone, rock, bricks, to build with bricks.	126		To write, to read, to lecture, books, science, knowledge, to surround, to bind, to tie, to shut, to lock, to end, to finish.
104		Ure, metal, brass, iron, made of metal.	127		Jewel, treasure, ring, to seal, to confirm, to shut, to lock.
105		Water, fluidity, fluid, liquor, river, melting, to wash, purity.	128		Field, district, territory.
106		Water, fluid, to pour out, to empty, to break open, to vomit.	129		To cross, to crucify, to mix, to mingle, increase.
107		Water, pond, fluid, basin, pelvis, sea, river flowing, wet, mountain to overflow.	130		Name, kings name, circle, sphere.
108		Weight, heaviness.	131		To divide, part, to separate, to part, half, middle.
109		House, household, room, habitation.	132		Seat, chair, stool.
110		Wall, enclosing enclosure, fortiles, fort.	133		Metal, brass, sand, powder, flower, flour, meal, room, rain.
111		To turn, to tilt over, to break down, to break, to shatter in.	134		To die, wickedness, malice, misfortune.
112		Staircase, stairs, to rise, mount.	135		Heart, breast, middle, midst.
113		Name, Name of a fortress, or foreign monarch.	136		Writing, letters, book, plan, drawing, draught, design, calculation, knowing, knowledge, thought, idea, abstract idea.
114		Corner, angle, nook, protection, defence.	137		Coffin, embalming.
115		Obelisk.	138		Bread, nourishment, food, quantity.
116		Pyramid, grave, tomb, great tomb, great house, heap, or hoard.	139		Breadth, latitude, to distribute.
117		Rest, repose, death, mummy, to embalm, disease, sickness.	140		Fire, to burn, heat, ardour.
118		Sabre, sword, knife, cutter, slayer, to strike, to offer, sacrifice, to cut off, to separate, to write, record.	141		Festival, joy, pleasure, content, gratify.
119		To land, disembark, foreign, foreign nation.	142		Oil, fragrant, flavour.
120		Compartment, shadow, shade.	143		Oil, fragrant, flavour, fluid, humour.
121		Chisel, to chisel, to smooth, to polish, nail, bone, ivory.	144		To break. Road. To break open, to break up, to depart, to separate, far, far off.
122		To plough, to till the ground, to build upon, to cultivate.	145		Ship, vessel, to travel, journey, to go, to walk.
123		To bind, to tie, to fasten, attach, to dress, clothes, to wrap up, to veil, garment, to approach.	146		Sail, wind, air, breath, puff, vent, breeze.
			147		To dress, clothes, to wrap up, to veil, to adorn, to attire.

P. T. O.

Additional<sup>(27)</sup> Hieroglyphics.

Determinative



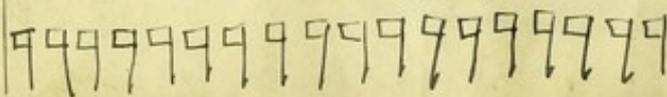
Sep.  
 = Atb  
 Shenu, or Khenu  
 Sem  
 Ah  
 Set

= water - determinative.

Druck von Breitkopf und Härtel in Leipzig.



Stability  
 Egypt  
 "  
 "  
 "  
 "  
 Good House  
 Tree  
 Vineyard  
 Wife  
 Grieving  
 Writing  
 Bones  
 Doors  
 = glorified  
 Souls  
 Seats  
 Roads  
 The 2 cycles of the  
 gods.



# Additional Hieroglyphics.

## Determinatives.

	Sign of Royalty		Body		Soles of feet, sandals
	Childhood		Stomach		Leg
	Chief		Eye inverted		Batter
	Elder		Lips		Year
	Prince		Tongue		Lip
	Ruler		Tooth		Sky rising.
	Fall		Beard		Radiancy
	Lower Egypt		Breast		Moon
	Priestess		Flesh		Radiant Disk
	Pure		Bone		Sand
	Fadpole		Fat		Sand

	Foundation		Complete		834
	A kind of cake		Black		220
	Cycle		Net, Snare		3244
	Land		Adze		Tillage
	Canopy		Vessels full		760
	Embalmed		" empty		974
	House		Great arrow		Life
	Loaf of bread		= Herb		Goodness
	Tie of linen		Javelin		Goodness
	Papyrus		Earth		Power or Purity
	Thicket of Papyrus		Goldsmith		Majesty & Dominion
	Wood, cut		Gold		Authority
	Seed				Royalty
	Place				"
	Hill country				
	Thebes				
	Papyrus				



