

Return showing, as regards each port or other sanitary district in England and Wales (exclusive of any district wholly or partly in London), in respect of which, during the year ended the 25th day of March 1905, cases of small-pox have been reported to the Local Government Board, the number of such cases; and also, where the number reported has exceeded 100, the estimated amount of the expenditure incurred by the sanitary authority in consequence of the occurrence of such cases.

Contributors

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London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine

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SMALL-POX.

P. 7852
with charcoal

RETURN to an Order of the Honourable The House of Commons,
dated 8 May 1905 ;—for,

RETURN " showing, as regards each PORT or other SANITARY DISTRICT in ENGLAND and WALES (exclusive of any district wholly or partly in LONDON), in respect of which, during the Year ended the 25th day of March 1905, cases of SMALL-POX have been reported to the LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD, the number of such cases; and also, where the number reported has exceeded 100, the estimated amount of the expenditure incurred by the SANITARY AUTHORITY in consequence of the occurrence of such cases."

Local Government Board, }
1 August 1905. }

S. B. PROVIS,
Secretary.

(Sir John Tuke.)



Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed,
1 August 1905,

LONDON:
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BY EYRE AND SPOTTISWOODE,
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NOTE.

Under the regulations relating to the duties of Medical Officers of Health, those officers are required to give immediate information to the Local Government Board of any outbreak of dangerous epidemic disease; and, in addition, a special arrangement has been made at the request of the Board for a weekly return reporting all cases of small-pox. The regulations, however, do not expressly require that every single case of small-pox that may occur in a district shall be reported to the Board; and, as the following return is based upon the actual reports received, the number of cases mentioned opposite the name of any district does not necessarily represent the exact number of cases that occurred in the district during the year ended 25th March, 1905.

In connection with Part II. of the Return, it will be observed that the cases which occurred in the year in question formed part of a prevalence of small-pox commencing in some places before, and extending in some places beyond, the particular 12 months. The particulars of expenditure entered in column 3 on pages 6 and 7 of the Return have, in certain instances, been supplemented by some further information which was available, as to cost incurred before the beginning of the year in question. This information is given in the column headed "Remarks."

RETURN showing, as regards each PORT or other SANITARY DISTRICT in ENGLAND and WALES (exclusive of any district wholly or partly in LONDON), in respect of which, during the Year ended the 25th day of March 1905, cases of SMALL-POX have been reported to the LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD, the number of such cases; and also, where the number reported has exceeded 100, the estimated amount of the expenditure incurred by the SANITARY AUTHORITY in consequence of the occurrence of such cases.

I.—Districts in respect of which, during the year ended 25th March 1905, cases of Small-pox not exceeding 100 in number were reported to the Local Government Board, and the number of cases reported in each instance.

Names of Districts.		Names of Districts.	
1.	Nos. of Cases reported.	1.	Nos. of Cases reported.
BOROUGHES.			
Aberavon	1	Ilkeston	18
Accrington	13	Jarrow	32
Andover	1	Keighley	29
Ashton-under-Lyne	70	Kendal	5
Aston Manor	3	Kidderminster	1
Bacup	4	Kingston-upon-Hull	83
Banbury	3	Lancaster	3
Barrow-in-Furness	1	Lincoln	20
Batley	95	Liverpool	18
Berwick-upon-Tweed	2	Loughborough	6
Birkenhead	17	Ludlow	2
Birmingham	13	Macclesfield	54
Blackburn	4	Mansfield	4
Blackpool	9	Middlesbrough	7
Bolton	13	Middleton	11
Boston	3	Morecambe	1
Brighouse	32	Morley	21
Bristol	34	Morpeth	1
Buckingham	2	Mossley	2
Burnley	91	Nelson	1
Burslem	12	Newark	12
Burton-upon-Trent	9	Newcastle-under-Lyme	8
Bury	44	Newport (Mon.)	2
Cardiff	12	Northampton	4
Carlisle	6	Peterborough	3
Chelmsford	3	Pontefract	4
Chesterfield	3	Pudsey	3
Congleton	2	Richmond (Yorks.)	2
Coventry	4	Rochdale	4
Croydon	4	Rotherham	3
Darlington	2	St. Helens	1
Darwen	2	Salford	59
Devonport	4	Scarborough	2
Doncaster	14	Sheffield	28
Dudley	6	Southampton	1
Dukinfield	20	Southend-on-Sea	1
Durham	5	Southport	4
East Ham	2	Stafford	7
Falmouth	1	Stalybridge	15
Glossop	10	Stockton-on-Tees	3
Gravesend	10	Stoke-upon-Trent	1
Grimsby	5	Sunderland	21
Hanley	7	Swansea	1
Harrogate	5	Tamworth	1
Hartlepool	1	Thornaby-on-Tees	2
Harwich	2	Tynemouth	65
Hastings	1	Wakefield	52
Hertford	2	Wallsend	47
Heywood	21	Walsall	1
Hornsey	1	Warrington	16
Huddersfield	40	West Ham	14
Hyde	41	West Hartlepool	19
		Widnes	2
		Wigan	2

Names of Districts.		Names of Districts.	
1.	2.	1.	2.
BOROUGHES—continued.		Grays Thurrock - - -	1
Wisbech - - - -	1	Greetland - - - -	1
Wolverhampton - - -	12	Hampton - - - -	1
Worcester - - - -	4	Handsworth (Staffs.) - -	1
Workington - - - -	1	Harrow-on-the-Hill - - -	1
Worthing - - - -	3	Haworth - - - -	1
York - - - -	5	Hazel Grove and Bramhall -	18
URBAN DISTRICTS NOT BEING BOROUGHES.		Heanor - - - -	2
Acton - - - -	1	Heaton Norris - - - -	5
Alfreton - - - -	4	Hebburn - - - -	36
Annfield Plain - - -	2	Hebden Bridge - - - -	13
Ardsley - - - -	14	Heckmondwike - - - -	92
Ardsley, East and West -	2	Hendon - - - -	2
Atherton - - - -	6	Hipperholme - - - -	3
Aylesbury - - - -	1	Holbeach - - - -	1
Bakewell - - - -	2	Holmfirth - - - -	1
Balby-with-Hexthorpe - -	3	Horbury - - - -	50
Barking Town - - - -	1	Horncastle - - - -	1
Barnard Castle - - - -	1	Houghton-le-Spring - - -	1
Barry - - - -	1	Hucknall Torkard - - -	38
Bedlingtonshire - - - -	10	Ilford - - - -	4
Benfieldside - - - -	2	Ilfracombe - - - -	3
Benwell and Fenham - - -	14	Ince-in-Makerfield - - -	1
Bilston - - - -	2	King's Norton and Northfield -	3
Bingley - - - -	1	Kingswood - - - -	5
Birstall - - - -	16	Kirkby-in-Ashfield - - -	2
Blaydon - - - -	12	Knaresborough - - - -	1
Blyth - - - -	1	Knutsford - - - -	2
Bolsover - - - -	1	Leatherhead - - - -	1
Bolton-upon-Deane - - -	1	Leek - - - -	46
Bourne - - - -	1	Leighton Buzzard - - -	1
Bracebridge - - - -	6	Leyton - - - -	7
Bredbury and Romiley - -	4	Linthwaite - - - -	4
Brentford - - - -	1	Littleborough - - - -	1
Bridgend - - - -	1	Little Hulton - - - -	1
Buglawton - - - -	3	Liversedge - - - -	52
Caerphilly - - - -	15	Long Sutton - - - -	4
Cannock - - - -	26	Luddenden Foot - - - -	5
Carlton - - - -	17	Mansfield Woodhouse - - -	5
Castleford - - - -	6	Margam - - - -	1
Chadderton - - - -	68	Maryport - - - -	2
Cheshunt - - - -	4	Matlock - - - -	2
Clay Cross - - - -	7	Meltham - - - -	16
Clayton - - - -	4	Melton Mowbray - - - -	13
Cleckheaton - - - -	27	Methley - - - -	1
Consett - - - -	5	Mexborough - - - -	3
Cuckfield - - - -	6	Mirfield - - - -	71
Cudworth - - - -	2	Moss Side - - - -	3*
Darfield - - - -	5	Mottram-in-Longdendale - -	1
Darton - - - -	1	Mytholmroyd - - - -	1
Droylsden - - - -	19	Newbold and Dunston - - -	1
Earsdon - - - -	15	New Mill - - - -	3
East Stonehouse - - - -	1	New Mills - - - -	1
Eastwood - - - -	1	Normanton - - - -	3
Edmonton - - - -	2	Northallerton - - - -	1
Elland - - - -	3	Northwich - - - -	9
Emley - - - -	1	Nuneaton and Chilvers Coton -	47
Enfield - - - -	2	Otley - - - -	1
Erdington - - - -	1	Pemberton - - - -	2*
Erith - - - -	2	Queensbury - - - -	4
Failsworth - - - -	11	Ripley - - - -	5
Farnworth - - - -	2	Rothwell (Yorks.) - - -	3
Farsley - - - -	2	Rowley Regis - - - -	2
Featherstone - - - -	6	Royston (Yorks.) - - -	8
Fleetwood - - - -	1	Rugby - - - -	1
Gainsborough - - - -	14	Ryton - - - -	2
Gildersome - - - -	1	Saddleworth - - - -	5
Golear - - - -	5	Sale - - - -	4
Gomersal - - - -	4	Sandal Magna - - - -	10
Goole - - - -	21	Selby - - - -	1
Gorton - - - -	11	Shepton Mallet - - - -	1
		Shipley - - - -	20
		Sleaford - - - -	1
		Slough - - - -	4

* The figures for Moss Side, Withington, and Pemberton are for a period from 26th March 1904 to 8th November 1904, inclusive; on the 9th November 1904 the first two districts were united to Manchester, and the third to Wigan.

Names of Districts.		Names of Districts.	
1.	Nos. of Cases reported.	1.	Nos. of Cases reported.
URBAN DISTRICTS—continued.			
Smallthorne - - - - -	2	Easington - - - - -	1
Soothill Nether - - - - -	84	East Elloe - - - - -	1
Soothill Upper - - - - -	44	Eton - - - - -	5
South Bank in Normanby - - -	3	Foleshill - - - - -	7
South Crosland - - - - -	1	Great Ouseburn - - - - -	4
Sowerby - - - - -	1	Grimsby - - - - -	7
Sowerby Bridge - - - - -	6	Halifax - - - - -	9
Spennymoor - - - - -	6	Hartlepool - - - - -	1
Springhead - - - - -	2	Hatfield - - - - -	3
Stanley (Yorks.) - - - - -	23	Hayfield - - - - -	2
Stretford - - - - -	2	Hemsworth - - - - -	10
Swaffham - - - - -	2	Hexham - - - - -	9
Swinton and Pendlebury - - -	21	Holywell - - - - -	1
Tipton - - - - -	3	Howden - - - - -	2
Tottenham - - - - -	4	Knaresborough - - - - -	1
Tredegar - - - - -	4	Lanchester - - - - -	9
Tunstall - - - - -	7	Leek - - - - -	1
Urmston - - - - -	1	Lichfield - - - - -	2
Wallasey - - - - -	4	Long Crendon - - - - -	2
Walthamstow - - - - -	51	Lutterworth - - - - -	2
Walton-le-Dale - - - - -	2	Melton Mowbray - - - - -	4
Wath-upon-Dearne - - - - -	2	Misterton - - - - -	4
Weetslade - - - - -	1	Nantwich - - - - -	1
Wellington (Salop) - - - - -	1	Northwich - - - - -	10
West Bridgford - - - - -	3	Nuneaton - - - - -	4
Whickham - - - - -	11	Ongar - - - - -	17
Whitby - - - - -	7	Orsett - - - - -	3
Whitley, Upper - - - - -	1	Preston - - - - -	3
Whittington - - - - -	1	Repton - - - - -	1
Whitwood - - - - -	5	Rhayader - - - - -	1
Whitworth - - - - -	1	Ripon - - - - -	2
Willesden - - - - -	12	Rochford - - - - -	2
Willington Quay - - - - -	35	Romford - - - - -	3
Withington - - - - -	1*	Rotherham - - - - -	5
Wolstanton United - - - - -	1	Rugby - - - - -	3
Wombwell - - - - -	20	Runcorn - - - - -	3
Worksop - - - - -	25	Sedgefield - - - - -	3
Worsborough - - - - -	7	Selby - - - - -	2
Worsley - - - - -	1	Shardlow - - - - -	11
		Skirlaugh - - - - -	3
		Sleaford - - - - -	1
		Solihull - - - - -	1
		Southam - - - - -	10
		South Shields - - - - -	2
		South Westmorland - - - - -	2
		Staines - - - - -	2
		Stockton - - - - -	10
		Stoke-upon-Trent - - - - -	1
		Swaffham - - - - -	1
		Tadcaster - - - - -	2
		Thorne - - - - -	1
		Todmorden - - - - -	7
		Upton-upon-Severn - - - - -	3
		Wakefield - - - - -	23
		Wellington (Salop) - - - - -	1
		Welton - - - - -	1
		Wem - - - - -	1
		Wharfedale - - - - -	5
		Winchcomb - - - - -	1
		Witney - - - - -	1
		Wortley - - - - -	1
		PORT SANITARY DISTRICTS.	
		Cardiff - - - - -	1
		Dartmouth and Totnes - - - -	1
		Hartlepool - - - - -	1
		Liverpool - - - - -	6
		Manchester - - - - -	1
		Southampton - - - - -	3
		Swansea - - - - -	1
		Weymouth - - - - -	1
RURAL DISTRICTS.			
Alnwick - - - - -	4		
Amersham - - - - -	1		
Atcham - - - - -	4		
Atherstone - - - - -	41		
Aylesbury - - - - -	26		
Bakewell - - - - -	2		
Barnsley - - - - -	6		
Barrow-upon-Soar - - - - -	19		
Barton Regis - - - - -	10		
Basford - - - - -	4		
Belper - - - - -	8		
Blackwell - - - - -	20		
Braintree - - - - -	1		
Brampton - - - - -	7		
Branston - - - - -	4		
Bury - - - - -	3		
Caistor - - - - -	1		
Castle Ward - - - - -	11		
Chapel-en-le-Frith - - - - -	21		
Chelmsford - - - - -	1		
Chesterfield - - - - -	2		
Chester-le-Street - - - - -	42		
Clown - - - - -	1		
Cockermouth - - - - -	1		
Conway and Glan Conway - - -	1		
Darlington - - - - -	1		
Doncaster - - - - -	13		
Dunmow - - - - -	1		
Durham - - - - -	2		

* See note * on previous page.

II.—Districts, in respect of which, during the year ended 25th March 1905,* cases of Small-pox exceeding 100 in number were reported to the Local Government Board, the number of cases so reported, and the estimated amount of the expenditure incurred by the Sanitary Authorities in consequence of the occurrence of such cases.

Names of Districts.	Numbers of Cases reported.*	Estimated amount of Expenditure incurred.*	Remarks.
1.	2.	3.	4.
BOROUGHES.		£	
Barnsley - - -	132	1,902	The outbreak was abating before 25th March 1905. The sum of 173 <i>l.</i> has been recovered by the Council on account of the expenses incurred.
Bradford (Yorks.) - -	152	1,433	The epidemic commenced on 28th April 1904, and ceased in June 1905. There was expenditure (not included in this Return) after 25th March 1905. No direct remuneration was paid in respect of increased work of staff, and no accurate estimate can be made of the increased cost of printing, stationery, and other incidentals.
Derby - - -	170	1,604	The particulars of expenditure are given in this case for the year ended 24th March 1905. There was also expenditure in connection with the outbreak before 25th March 1904, the amount expended between 1st January 1904 and 25th March 1904 being estimated at 367 <i>l.</i>
Dewsbury - - -	*548	*12,397	The outbreak commenced on 18th November 1902, and ceased on the 4th March 1905. The total expenditure incurred during the period from 18th November 1902 to 31st March 1905 is stated to be approximately 13,978 <i>l.</i>
Gateshead - - -	*306	*3,023	The outbreak commenced on 12th April 1903. The expenditure incurred during the year ended 31st March 1904 amounted to 4,328 <i>l.</i> The sum of 54 <i>l.</i> has been recovered by the Council on account of the expenses incurred.
Halifax - - -	102	521	No increased hospital accommodation was required during the year in consequence of the outbreak.
Leeds - - -	167	4,221	The first cases occurred on 4th April 1904, and the outbreak continued until March 1905. The Council had commenced the construction of a permanent hospital, but it was not ready for occupation before the outbreak. Consequently the cost of providing temporary accommodation was greater than it would otherwise have been.
Leicester - - -	232	1,415	358 cases of the disease occurred during the year ended 25th March 1904, and it is estimated that the expenditure incurred in respect of these cases amounted to 2,000 <i>l.</i> No new buildings were required in consequence of the outbreak. The epidemic terminated in August 1904.
Manchester - - -	*106	*2,927	The expenditure on account of the disease during the years ended March 1903 and 1904 has been estimated at 9,631 <i>l.</i> The sum of 165 <i>l.</i> has been recovered by the Council on account of the expenses incurred during the year 1904-05.
Newcastle-upon-Tyne -	377	4,822	The epidemic commenced on 19th March 1903, and continued after March 1905. The expenditure incurred previous to 26th March 1904 has been estimated at 7,079 <i>l.</i> The sum of 85 <i>l.</i> was recovered by the Council from another local authority for the maintenance of patients and "contacts" during the year 1904-05.

* In cases marked (*) in columns 2 and 3, it has not been practicable to obtain the amount of the expenditure as regards the year ended 25th March. In such cases the amount given is for the year ended 31st March 1905, and the number of cases reported is given for the year ended 1st April 1905, inclusive.

Names of Districts. 1.	Numbers of Cases reported.* 2.	Estimated amount of Expenditure incurred.* 3.	Remarks. 4.
BOROUGHES—continued.			
Nottingham - -	146	£. 1,160	The outbreak commenced in January 1903, and continued until after 25th March 1905. The expenditure incurred between January 1903 and 25th March 1904 amounted to 5,444 <i>l.</i>
Oldham - -	317	1,051	The outbreak commenced on 30th August 1902, and continued, more or less, until after 25th March 1905. The expenditure incurred in consequence, from 30th August 1902 to 25th March 1904, has been estimated at 3,910 <i>l.</i> The amounts given above and in column 3 do not include the cost of disinfection, &c., in small-pox cases, no separate account of which was kept. Nor do they include any proportion of the salary of the medical officer of health (who attends many of the cases in hospital), or of the regular sanitary or clerical staff. The sum of 159 <i>l.</i> was recovered by the Council from the Board of Guardians and other local authorities, for maintenance and treatment of patients during the year 1904-05.
Ossett - - -	155	4,615	The sum of 32 <i>l.</i> was recovered by the Council from another local authority for treatment of patients. The estimated total expenditure includes 2,590 <i>l.</i> for purchase of a mansion and its adaptation for temporary maintenance of convalescent patients. It is now proposed to use this building for purposes of secondary education.
Preston - - -	131	847	The outbreak commenced in April 1904, and continued until after 25th March 1905. The expenditure included in column 3 relates only to the year ended March 1905.
South Shields - -	*162	*1,169	The outbreak commenced in March 1902, and continued until after 31st March 1905. The total expenditure incurred during the years ended March 1903 and 1904 is given as 1,522 <i>l.</i> The sum of 20 <i>l.</i> has been recovered by the Council on account of the expenses incurred during the year ended 31st March 1905. The Council state that "the greater part of the cost of maintaining the hospital (establishment charges, loan charges, &c.) is the same whether there are any cases or not . . . the cost of nursing, food, and medicine (374 <i>l.</i>) is the only item which can be ear-marked as caused by the outbreak."
Stockport - - -	137	1,151	The outbreak commenced apparently on 14th February 1904. The expenditure during the period from 14th February 1904 to 25th March 1904 amounted to 105 <i>l.</i>
URBAN DISTRICTS NOT BEING BOROUGHES.			
Felling - - -	169	2,246	The outbreak commenced in May 1903, and continued more or less until after 25th March 1905. The expenditure incurred during the period from May 1903 to March 1904 amounted to 1,444 <i>l.</i>
Ravensthorpe - -	307	3,386	
Thornhill - - -	121	1,104	The sum of 44 <i>l.</i> has been recovered by the Council on account of the expenses incurred.

* See note * on previous page.

SMALL-POX.

RETURN showing, as regards each Port or other Sanitary District in ENGLAND and WALES (exclusive of any district wholly or partly in London), in respect of which, during the Year ended the 25th day of March 1905, cases of SMALL-POX have been reported to the LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD, the number of such cases; and also, where the number reported has exceeded 100, the estimated amount of the expenditure incurred by the SANITARY AUTHORITY in consequence of the occurrence of such cases.

(Sir John Lubbock)

Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed,

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