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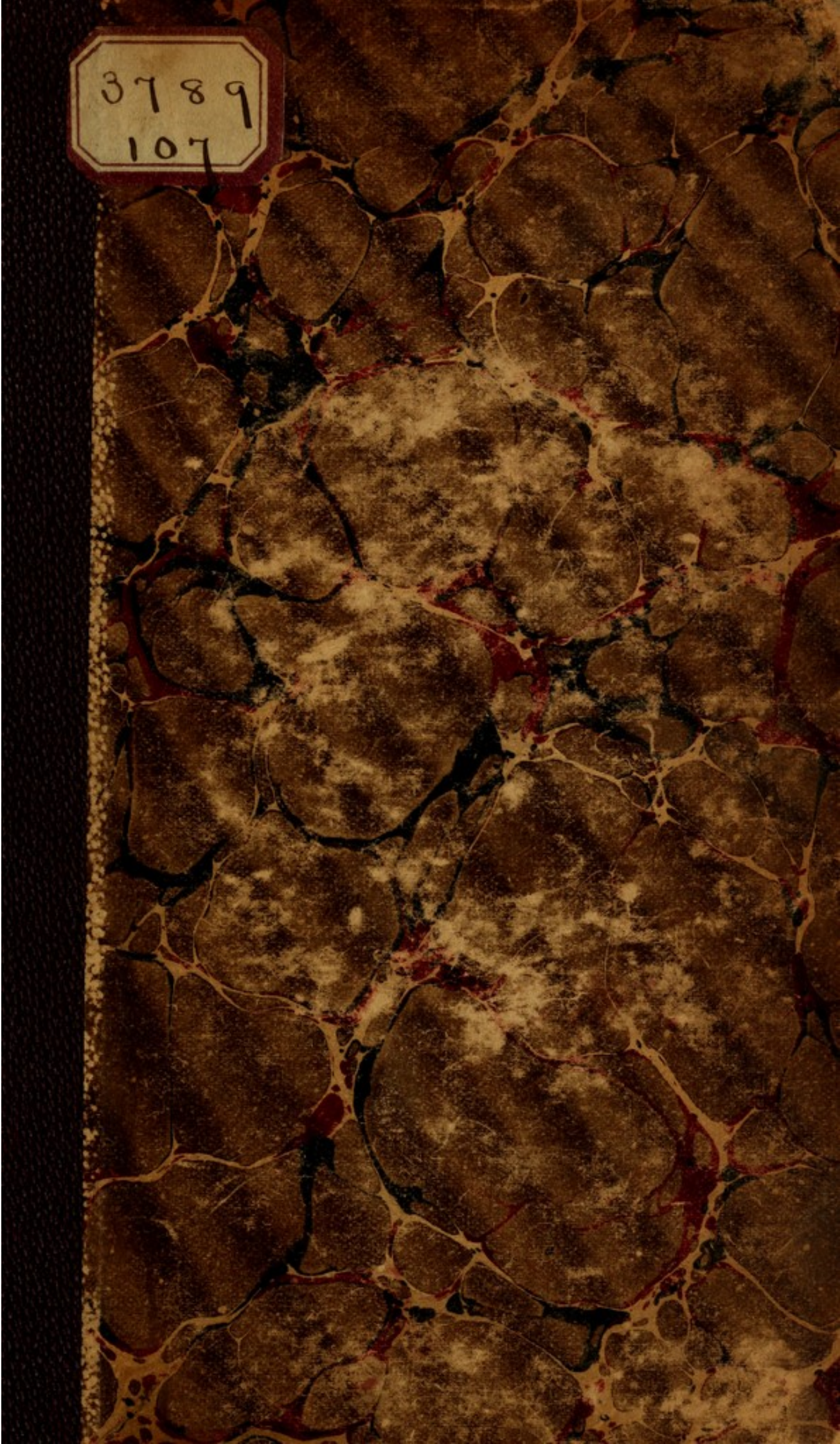
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DRUGGIST'S

HAND-BOOK

OF

3789.1072

AMERICAN and **FOREIGN** **DRUGS,**

THEIR

COMMON, ENGLISH AND BOTANICAL NAMES,

ARRANGED IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER

BY

Gardner & Elish

CHENEY & MYRICK,

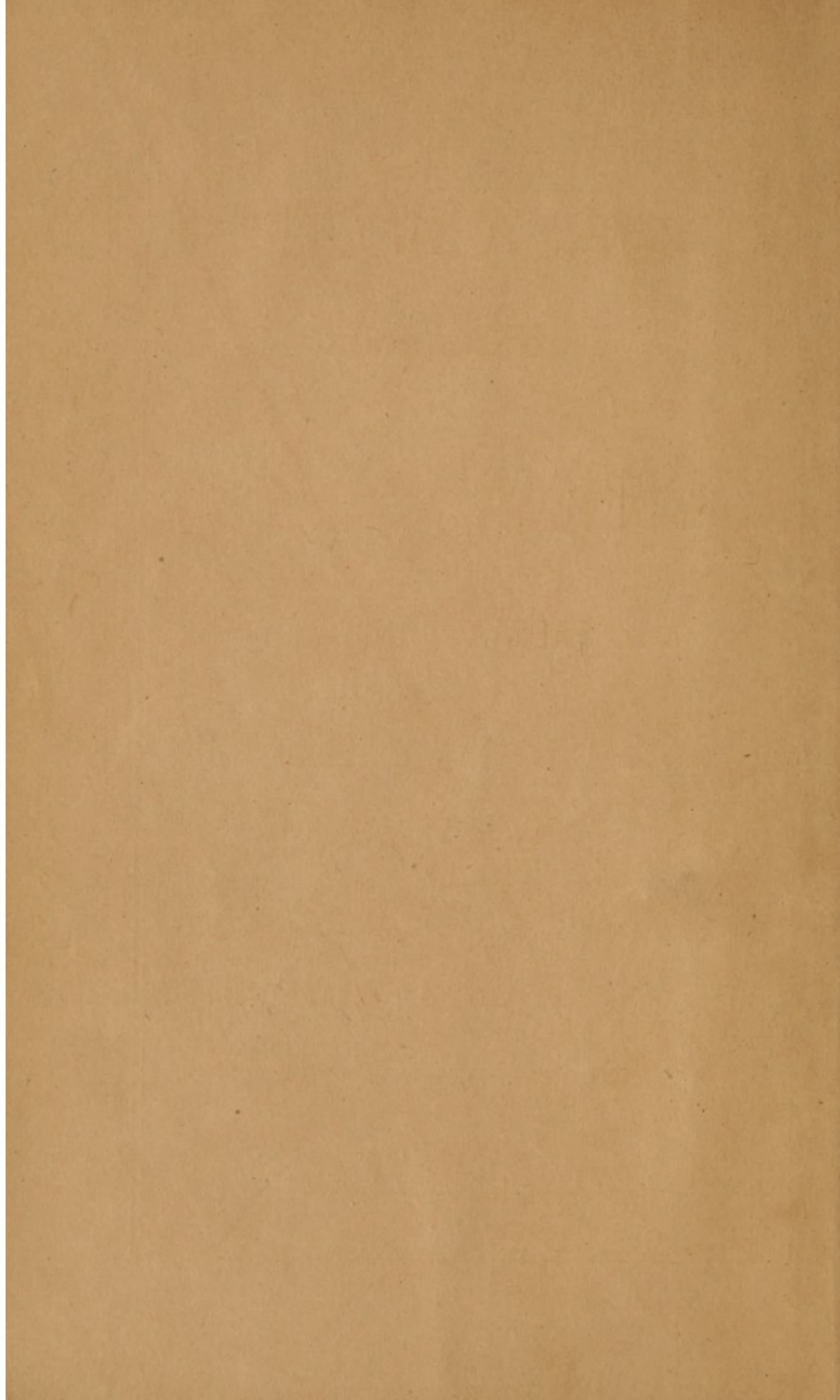
BOSTON, MASS.

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BOSTON:

J. E. FARWELL & Co., PRINTERS,
45 PEARL STREET.

1878.



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HAND-BOOK

OF 3789.107

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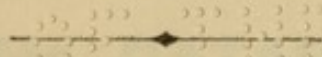
PREPARATIONS, &c.

SOLD BY

CHENEY & MYRICK,

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No. 13 UNION STREET.



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J. E. FARWELL & Co., PRINTERS,
45 PEARL STREET.

1878.

CHENEY & MYRICK,

Wholesale Dealers in, and Exporters of

American Drugs,

Jobbers in Drugs, Chemicals, Essential Oils, etc.

MANUFACTURERS OF

FLUID EXTRACTS, ECLECTIC AND PHARMA-
CEUTICAL PREPARATIONS.

PRESSED HERBS AND HOPS,

A Specialty.

AGENTS FOR

B. KEITH & CO.'S (New York)

**PURE
CONCENTRATED MEDICINES.**

15 Union Street,

BOSTON, MASS.

Thomas N. Book,

May 16, 1898.

PREFACE.

In the compilation of this **HAND-BOOK**, we have consulted standard authorities for correct Botanical names. For medical properties and uses we have taken medical works of acknowledged reputation.

Our aim has been to compile the best and most convenient Hand-book for correct and quick reference which has ever been published, for the use of the Wholesale Druggist, the Retail Apothecary, and the Physician. With an experience of more than thirty years in the Botanic Drug trade, we have seen much of the perplexity which arises from the confusion of names given to our native plants, and we believe this little **HAND-BOOK** will aid others in surmounting those perplexities, and be a boon long sought for by all Dealers.

CHENEY & MYRICK.

ABBREVIATIONS.

ABO.	ABORTIVE—Capable of producing abortion.
ACI.	ACIDULOUS—Substances which possess a sourish taste.
ACR.	ACRID—Occasioning irritation at the top of the throat.
ADE.	ADENAGIC—Acting on the glandular system.
ALE.	ALEXPHARMIC—Preventing the bad effects of poisons inwardly.
ALT.	ALTERATIVE—Capable of producing a salutary change in a disease.
ANO.	ANODYNE—Relieving pain or causing it to cease.
ANT.	ANTHELMINTIC—Destroying or expelling worms.
A-APH.	ANTI-APHRODISIAC—Capable of blunting the venereal appetite.
A-BIL.	ANTI-BILIOUS—Correcting the bile and bilious secretions.
A-EME.	ANTI-EMETIC—A remedy for vomiting.
A-LIT.	ANTI-LITHIC—Preventing the formation of calculous matter.
A-PER.	ANTI-PERIODIC—Arresting morbid periodical movements
A-PHL.	ANTI-PHLOGISTIC—Opposed to inflammation,
A-SCO.	ANTI-SCORBUTIC—Opposed to scurvy.
A-SEP.	ANTI-SEPTIC—Opposed to putrefaction.
A-SPA.	ANTI-SPASMODIC—Correcting and relieving spasms.
A-SYP.	ANTI-SYPHILITIC—Acting against the venereal disease.
A-VEN.	ANTI-VENOMOUS—Used against bites of venomous insects or snakes, etc.
APE.	APERIENT—Gently opening the bowels.
APH.	APHRODISIAC—Medicine believed capable of exciting the venereal appetite.
ARO.	AROMATIC—Agreeable, spicy.
AST.	ASTRINGENT—Contracting the organic textures.
BAL.	BALSAMIC—Mild, healing, soothing.
BIT.	BITTER—Having a tonic effect.
CAR.	CARMINATIVE—Allaying pain by expelling the flatus.
CAT.	CATHARTIC—Increasing the number of the alvine evacuations.

ABBREVIATIONS.

v

CEP.	CEPHALIC—Relating to the head.
CHO.	CHOLAGOGUE—Causing the flow of bile.
COR.	CORROBORANT—Strengthening and giving tone.
C-IRR.	COUNTER-IRRITANT—Causing irritation in one part to relieve pain in another part.
DEM.	DEMULCENT—Correcting acrid conditions in the humors.
DEO.	DEOBSSTRUENT—Removing obstructions
DEP.	DEPURATIVE—Purifying the blood.
DET.	DETERGENT—Deterging or cleansing parts of wounds, etc.
DIA.	DIAPHORETIC—Promoting moderate perspiration.
DIS.	DISCUTIENT—Repelling or resolving tumors.
DIU.	DIURETIC—Increasing the secretion of the urine.
DRA.	DRASTIC—Operating powerfully on the bowels.
EME.	EMETIC—Capable of producing vomiting.
EMM.	EMMENAGOGUE—Favoring the discharge of the menses.
EMO.	EMOLLIENT—Relaxing and softening inflamed parts.
ERR.	ERRHINE—Discharge from the nose.
ESC.	ESCULENT—Eatable as food.
EXA.	EXANTHEMATOUS—Relating to eruption or skin diseases of an eruptive nature.
EXC.	EXCITANT—Stimulant.
EXP.	EXPECTORANT—Facilitating or provoking expectorations.
FAR.	FARINACEOUS—Containing farina; mealy; employed as nutriment.
FEB.	FEBRIFUGE—Abating or driving away fevers.
F-COM.	FEMALE COMPLAINTS.
GAL.	GALACTAGOGUE—Favoring the secretion of milk.
HER.	HERPATIC—Attacking cutaneous diseases.
HYD.	HYDRAGOGUE—Capable of expelling serum.
HYP.	HYPNOTIC—Promoting sleep, somniferous
INS.	INSECTICIDE—A substance that destroys insects.
LAX.	LAXATIVE—Gently cathartic.
MAT.	MATURATING—Favoring the maturation or ripening of tumors, boils or ulcers.
MUC.	MUCILAGINOUS—Resembling gum in its character.
NAR.	NARCOTIC—Having the property of stupefying.
NAU.	NAUSEANT—Exciting nausea.
NEP.	NEPHRITIC—Relating to the kidneys.
NER.	NERVINE—Acting on the nervous system.
NUT.	NUTRITIVE—Relating to nutrition.
OPT.	OPHTHALMICUM—A remedy for diseases of the eye.
ORN.	ORNAMENTAL—Cultivated for ornament.
PAR.	PARTURIENT—Inducing or promoting labor.
PEC.	PECTORAL—Relating to the breast.

PHRE.	PHRENIC—Relating to the diaphragm.
POI.	POISONOUS—Producing death if taken in improper doses.
PUN.	PUNGENT—Biting, hot, acrid; prickly to the taste.
PUR.	PURGATIVE—Operating on the bowels more powerfully than a cathartic.
REF.	REFRIGERANT—Depressing the morbid temperature of the body.
RUB.	RUBEFACIENT—Causing redness of the skin.
SAD.	SALAD—Fresh herbs eaten as condiments or as food.
SAP.	SAPONACEOUS—Soapy; making a lather with water.
SEC.	SECERNENT—Affecting the secretions.
SED.	SEDATIVE—Directly depressing to the vital forces.
SIA.	SIALOGOGUE—Provoking the secretion of saliva.
STE.	STERNUTATORY—A substance which provokes sneezing.
STI.	STIMULANT—Exciting the organic action of the system.
STO.	STOMACHIC—Giving tone to the stomach.
STY.	STYPTIC—Arresting hemorrhage.
SUD.	SUDORIFIC—Provoking sweat.
TON.	TONIC—Exciting slowly the different systems of the economy.
VER.	VERMIFUGE—Capable of expelling worms.
VES.	VESICANT—Producing blisters.
VUL.	VULNERARY—Favoring the consolidation of wounds.

CHENEY & MYRICK'S

DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE OF

Vegetable Medicinal Agents.

— 1 —

Per lb.

AARON'S BEARD. Rhus Cotinus.

Wood. Ast.
False Fringe Tree. Smoke Plant. Smoke Tree. Wig Tree.
Young Fustic.

Used in chronic diarrhœa.

— 2 —

ABSCCESS. Polemonium Reptans.

Root. Alt. Dia. Ast.
American Greek Valerian. Blue Bells. Jacob's Ladder.
Sweat Root.

Serviceable in pleurisy, fevers and inflammatory diseases.

— 3 —

ACONITE. Aconitum Napellus.

Leaves. Nar. Sed. A-phl. Nar.
Root. " " " "
Beastsbane. Bearbane. Badgersbane. Friar's Cap. Friar's
Cowl. Goatsbane. Monkshood. Mousebane. Wolfsbane.
Wolf Root.

Used in scarlatina, inflammatory fever, acute rheumatism,
neuralgia, etc. Must be used cautiously.

— 4 —

ADAM AND EVE. Aplectrum Hyemale.

Root. Nar. Pec.
Useful in bronchial affections.

— 5 —

Per lb.

ADAM'S APPLE. Citrus Limetta.
Lime Tree Fruit.

— 6 —

ADDER'S TONGUE. Erythronium Americanum.
Herb and Root. Alt. Emo. Eme.
Plant. A-sco. Emo. Eme.
Yellow Snake-leaf. Adder Leaf. Dogstooth Violet.
Used as a poultice for scrofulous sores, to cleanse and heal them.

— 7 —

AGARIC OF THE OAK. Boletus Ignarius.
" **PURGING.** (Larch Agaric.) Boletus Laricis.
" **WHITE.** (" ") " "
Plant. Sty. Ast. Bit.

— 8 —

AGAVE, AMERICAN. Agave Americana.
Plant Diu. A-syp.
American Century Plant. American Aloe.

— 9 —

AGAVE, VIRGINIAN. Agave Virginica.
Root. Bit. Car.
False Aloe.

— 10 —

AGRIMONY. Agrimonia Eupatoria.
Herb. Ton. Alt. Ast.
Cockleburr. Stickwort.
Highly recommended in bowel complaints, gravel, asthma, coughs and gonorrhœa.

— 11 —

AGRIMONY, HEMP. Eupatorium cannabinum.
Juice. Eme. Pur. Diu. Cat.
Sweet-smelling Trefoil. Water Maudlin.

— 12 —

Per lb.

ALDER BLACK. *Prinos Verticillatus.*

Bark. Ton. Alt. Ast. Ver.

Berries. Cat Ver.

Striped Alder. Brook Alder. False Alder. Winter Berry.

Used with good effect in jaundice, diarrhœa, gangrene, dyspepsia. The berries for worms in children.

— 13 —

ALDER, RED. *Alnus Rubra.*

Bark. Alt. Eme. Ast.

Tags. " " "

Tag Alder. Smooth Alder. Swamp Alder.

Valuable in scrofula, syphilis and diseases of the skin.

— 14 —

ALDER, TAG. *Alnus Serratula.*

Bark. Alt. Eme. Ast

American Alder. Common Alder.

— 15 —

ALDER, WHITE. *Clethra Alnifolia.*

Leaves and Flowers. Dia. Exc.

Sweet Pepper Bush.

Used in fevers, coughs and lung affections.

— 16 —

ALKANET. *Anchusa Tinctoria.*

Root. Ast.

Dyers' Alkanet. Orcanette.

Used to color oils, ointments and tinctures.

— 17 —

ANGELICA. *Angelica Atropurpurea.*

Root. Aro. Sti. Car. Diu.

Leaves.

Seed.

Bellyache Root. Purple Angelica. Masterwort. Archangel.

High Angelica. American Angelica. Dead Nettle.

Used in flatulent colic, heart-burn and debility.

— 18 —

Per lb.

ANGUSTURA. Galipea Officinalis.

Bark. Eme. Cat. Ton. Feb.

Angostura.

Used in bilious diarrhœa and dysentery, intermittents and dropsy.

— 19 —

ANISE. Pimpinella Anisum.

Seed. Sti. Car. Aro.

Common Anise.

Valuable to remove flatulent colic of infants, allay nausea, and as a corrigent of griping or unpleasant medicines.

— 20 —

APPLE TREE. Pyrus Malus.

Bark. Ton. Feb.

For intermittent, remittent and bilious fevers; also for gravel.

— 21 —

ARBOR VITÆ. Thuja Occidentalis.

Leaves. Sto. Dia. Ant. Feb. A-spa.

White Cedar.

— 22 —

ARECA NUT. Areca Catechu.

Fruit. (Masticatory of the Orientals.) . . . Ast.

Plant. (Yields Catechu.) "

Betel-nut Tree. Areca Palm.

Used in some diseases of dogs.

— 23 —

ARNICA. Arnica Montana.

Flowers. Sti. Diu. Dia.

Leopardsbane. Mountain Tobacco.

Used in gout, dropsy and rheumatism; the tincture for bruises, sprains, bites of insects, etc.

— 24 —

ARROW WOOD. Viburnum Dentatum.

Bark. Diu. Det.

Mealy Tree.

Used in cancerous affections.

— 25 —

Per lb.

ASH, BLACK. *Fraxinus Sambucifolia.*

Bark. Ton. Ast.

May be used where a tonic astringent influence is required; also as a wash in salt rheum.

— 26 —

ASH, MOUNTAIN. *Sorbus Americana.*

Bark. Ast. Ton. Det.

Berries. Ver. A-sco.

Round Wood.

The bark in bilious diseases to cleanse the blood; berries for scurvy, and as a vermifuge.

— 27 —

ASH, PRICKLY. *Xanthoxylum Fraxineum.*

Bark. Sti. Ton. Alt. Sia.

Berries. Sti. Car A-spa.

Pellitory Bark. Toothache Bush. Yellow Wood. Sutterberry. Toothache Tree.

A valuable tonic in low typhoid; used in colic, rheumatism, scrofula, etc. The berries a most valuable agent in Asiatic cholera.

— 28 —

ASH, SOUTH'N PRICKLY. *Xanthoxylum Carolinianum.*

Bark, (more pungent than *Xanthoxylum Fraxineum.*)

Sea Ash.

— 29 —

ASH, WHITE. *Fraxinus Acuminata.*

Bark. Ton. Cat.

Beneficial in constipation, dropsy, ague cake, etc. The seeds are said to prevent obesity.

— 30 —

ASPARAGUS. *Asparagus Officinalis.*

Root. Diu.

Sparrow Grass.

Valuable in dropsy and enlargement of the heart.

— 31 —

Per lb.

AVENS. *Geum Rivale.*

Root. Ton. Ast.
 Bennet. Chocolate Root. Throat Root. Cureall. Evans
 Root. Water Avens. Indian Chocolate. Purple Avens.
 White Avens.

Valuable in hemorrhages, chronic diarrhœa and dysentery.
 leucorrhœa, aphthous ulcerations.

— 32 —

BACKACHE BRAKE. *Aspidium Filix Fœmina.*

Root. Ant. Ver.
 Female Fern.

Used for tapeworm.

— 33 —

BALM, BASTARD. *Melissa Fuchsii.*

Plant. Diu. Dia.

— 34 —

BALM, BEE. *Monarda Didyma.*

Plant and Oil. Rub. Sti. Car. Aro.
 Oswego Tea Mountain Mint. Mountain Balm. Red Balm.

The infusion used in flatulence, nausea, vomiting, and in
 suppression of urine, suppression of menstruation, etc.

— 35 —

BALM GILEAD. *Populus Balsamifera* or *Candicans.*

Buds. Sti. Ton. Diu. A-sco.
 Bark. Ton. Cat.

Arabian Balsam of Gilead. Carolina Poplar. Poplar
 Tacamahac. Poplar Balsam.

Tincture of the buds used in affections of the chest, stom-
 ach and kidneys, rheumatism and scurvy. Applied to
 frost and fresh wounds. Bark useful in gout and rheu-
 matism.

— 36 —

BALM, LEMON. *Melissa Officinalis.*

Herb. Sti. Dia. A-spa.
 Bee Balm. Blue Balm. Citronelle. Cureall. Dropsy Plant.

Useful in low fevers, and to assist menstruation.

Composition in 1, 2 and 4 oz.

— 37 —

Per lb.

BALMONEY. *Chelone Glabra.*

Herb. Ton. Cat. Ant.
Snake-head. Turtle-bloom Turtle-head. Salt Rheum Weed.
Fish-mouth. Shell-flower. Bitter Herb.

Especially valuable in jaundice and hepatic diseases; to remove worms and excite the digestive organs to action.

— 38 —

BALM, SWEET. *Dracocephalum Canariense.*

Herb. Sti. Dia. A-spa.
Balm of Gilead Herb.

— 39 —

BARBERRY. *Berberis Vulgaris.*

Bark. Ton. Lax.
Jaundice Berry. Pepperidge Bush.

Employed in all cases where tonics are indicated; has proved efficacious in jaundice. The berries, as wash in canker.

— 40 —

BASIL, SWEET. *Ocymum Basilicum.*

Herb. Aro. Sti.
Common Basil.

To allay excessive vomiting.

— 41 —

BASSWOOD. *Tilia Americana.*

Bark. Emo. Dis.
Bast Tree. Linden. Lime Tree.

Used as a poultice in painful swellings.

— 42 —

BAYBERRY. *Myrica Cerifera.*

Bark. Sti. Ast.
Berries. "
Leaves. Aro. Sti. "

Bayberry Tallow. Wax Myrtle. Wax Berry. Candle Berry. Myrtle. American Vegetable Tallow. Tallow Shrub.

Valuable in jaundice, diarrhoea, dysentery, canker in the mouth, throat and bowels, and as wash for spongy gums. Leaves in scurvy.

— 43 —

Per lb.

BAY, SWEET. *Laurus Nobilis.*Leaves and Fruit. . . . Aro. Fra. Ast. Sto. Car.
Laurel.

— 44 —

BEAD TREE. *Melia Azedarach.*Bark. Nar. Ant. Pur.
Pride of India. Pride of China.

Useful to remove worms from the bowels, as a wash or ointment for ringworm, etc.

— 45 —

BEAR'S FOOT. *Polymnia Uvedalia.*Yellow Leaf Cup. *Uvadalia.*

— 46 —

BEECH. *Fagus Ferruginea.*Bark. Ast. Ton. A-syp.
Leaves. " " "

Useful in diabetes, cutaneous diseases, ulcers and dyspepsia.

— 47 —

BEGGARS' TICK, SWAMP. *Bidens Tripartita.*

Herb and Seed. Emm. Exp.

— 48 —

BELLADONNA. *Atropa Belladonna.*

Leaves. Nar. Ano. Dia.

Deadly Nightshade. Dwale. Black Cherry Poison.

Used in convulsions, neuralgia, rheumatism, mania, gout, and painful condition of the nervous system. Requires caution in its use.

— 49 —

BELLWORT. *Uvularia Perfoliata.*Herb. Ton. Dem. Ner. Ale. Her.
Leaves. Ton. Dem. Ner.

Mohawk Weed.

For sore throat, inflammation, and as poultice in erysipelas and wounds.

BELLWORT, (Large-flowered). *Uvularia Grandiflora.*

Plant, Ton. Dem. Ner. Ale. Her.

— 50 —

Per lb.

BETH ROOT. *Trillium Pendulum.*

Root. Ast. Ton. A-sep.
 Rattlesnake Root. Birth Root. Indian Balm. Ground Lily.
 Cough Root. Lambs' Quarter. Snake Bite. Pariswort.
 Truelove. Indian Shamrock. Trillium. Jews'harp
 Plant.

Valuable in cough, asthma, hectic fever, bloody urine, and
 derangement of female generative organs; and to promote
 parturition.

— 51 —

BETONY. *Betonica Officinalis.*

Herb. Ner. Ton. Dis.
 Wood Betony.

For headache, hysterics and nervousness.

— 52 —

BIRCH, BLACK. *Betula Lenta.*

Bark, Ast. Sti. Dia.
 Cherry Birch. Mahogany Birch. Sweet Birch. Spice Birch.

Used in diarrhœa, dysentery, cholera infantum, and to tone
 the bowels after exhausting discharges.

— 53 —

BISHOP'S LEAVES. *Scrophularia Aquatica.*

Leaves.
 Water Betony. Water Figwort.

For flavoring medicines.

— 54 —

BISTORT. *Polygonum Bistorta.*

Root. Ast.
 Dragonwort. Easter Giant. Patience Dock.

Used in diarrhœa, and where a general tonic astringent is
 required.

— 55 —

BITTER ROOT. *Apocynum Androsæmifolium.*

Root. Alt. Sud. Eme. Cat. Ant.
 Catch Fly. Dogsbane. Flytrap. Honey Bloom. Wandering
 Milkweed. Western Wallflower.

Valuable in chronic liver complaints, syphilis, scrofula, in-
 termittent and low stage of typhoid fever.

— 56 —

Per lb.

BITTERSWEET, FALSE. *Celastrus Scandens.*

Bark of Root. Alt. Dia. Diu.
 Berries. " "

Climbing Bittersweet. Climbing Orange Root. Climbing Staff
 Tree. Fever Twig. Fever Twitch. Staff-vine. Waxwork.
 Yellow Root.

Used in scrofula, syphilis, leucorrhœa and obstructed men-
 struation.

— 57 —

BITTERSWEET TWIGS. *Solanum Dulcamara.*

Herb. Alt. Diu. Sud. Dis.

Felonwort. Garden Nightshade. Scarlet Berry. Violet
 Bloom. Woody Nightshade. Wolf Grape.

Employed in cutaneous diseases. scrofula, syphilitic diseases,
 jaundice, obstructed menstruation and rheumatic affec-
 tions.

— 58 —

BLACKBERRY. *Rubus Villosus.*

Herb. Ast. Ton.
 Root. " "

Cloud Berry Root.

Excellent in cholera infantum, diarrhœa, dysentery and re-
 laxed condition of intestines of children; as injection in
 gleet, gonorrhœa, prolapsus uteri and ani.

— 59 —

BLACK ROOT. *Leptandra Virginica.*

Root. Ton. Cho. Lax.

Beaumont Root. Bowman's Root. Brinton Root. Culver's
 Physic. Culver's Root. Hini. Oxadoddy. Physic
 Root. Purple Leptandra. Quitel. Tall Speedwell.
 Whorlywort.

As a laxative and a tonic in bilious complaints, typhoid
 fever and liver complaints.

— 60 —

BLAZING STAR. *Aletris Farinosa.*

Root. Bit. Ton. Sto. F-com.

Crow Corn Root. False Star Grass. Star Grass. Star Root.
 Unicorn. Unicorn Root. Ague Grass. Ague Root. Aloe
 Root. Colic Root.

In chronic rheumatism, dropsy, colic, ague and female
 derangements.

— 61 —

Per lb.

BLOOD ROOT. *Sanguinaria Canadensis.*

Root. Eme. Sti. Alt. Ton. Exp.

Indian Paint. Red Puccoon.

Valuable in typhoid, pneumonia, catarrh, scarlatina, jaundice, dyspepsia, ringworm, and in affections of the respiratory organs.

— 62 —

BLOODWORT. *Hieracium Venosum.*

Herb. Ton. Ast. Exp.

Hawkweed. Striped Bloodwort. Rattlesnake Weed.

Used in scrotula, hemorrhages; said to be efficient against bites of poisonous snakes.

— 63 —

BLUE FLAG. *Iris Versicolor.*

Root. Diu. Cat. Alt. Sia. Ver.

Flag Lily. Flower de luce. Liver Lily. Poison Flag.
Snake Lily. Water Flag.

A potent remedy in dropsy, scrofula, affections of the liver, spleen and kidneys, secondary syphilis, etc.

— 64 —

BONESET. *Eupatorium Perfoliatum.*

Herb. Sud. Eme. Ton.

Ague Weed. Crosswort. Feverwort. Indian Sage. Sweating Plant. Thoroughwort. Thoroughstem. Thorough Wax. Tearcl. Vegetable Antimony.

Excellent in colds, fevers, dyspepsia, jaundice and general debility of the system, fever and ague.

— 65 —

BORAGE. *Borago Officinalis.*

Herb. Sto. Dia.

Burrage. Bugloss.

Used in catarrh, rheumatism, diseases of the skin, etc.

— 66 —

BOX. *Buxus Sempervirens.*

Herb. Sud. Alt. Ant.

Box Garden Edging.

Esteemed in the treatment of syphilis, epilepsy and hysteria.

— 67 —

Per lb.

BOXWOOD. Cornus Florida.

Bark. Ton. Ast. Sti.
 Flowers. Emm. Sud.

Dog Tree. False Box. Florida Cornel. Indian Arrow Wood.
 Florida Dogwood. Virginia Dogwood.

An excellent substitute for Peruvian Bark. Valuable in jaundice and liver complaint. The flowers for deranged condition of the female generative organs.

— 68 —

BROOKLIME. Veronica Beccabunga.

Herb. A-sco. Diu. Emm.

Beccabunga. Mouth Smart. Neckweed. Pimpernel Water.

Beneficial in obstructed menstruation, scurvy, fevers, skin diseases, coughs, etc.

— 69 —

BROOM. Cytisus Scoparius.

Herb. Eme. Cat. Diu.

Broom Flowers. Irish Broom.

Especially beneficial in dropsy. Said never to fail in increasing the flow of urine.

— 70 —

BRYONY, WHITE. Bryonia Alba.

Root. Cat. Eme. Nar.

Tetter Berry. Wild Bryony. Wild Hops.

An active hydragogue cathartic, similar to Jalap.

— 71 —

BUCHU. Barosma Crenata.

Leaves. Diu. Dia. Sti.

Bookoo. Bucku. Buku.

Useful in derangement of the urinary organs.

— 72 —

BUCKBEAN. Menyanthes Trifoliata.

Root. Ton. Diu. Ant.

Herb. " " "

Bean Trefoil. Bitter Trefoil. Bog Bean. Brook Bean. Bog Myrtle. Bitterworm. Moon Flower. Marsh Clover. Marsh Trefoil. Water Shamrock.

In scurvy, rheumatism, jaundice, dyspepsia, hepatics, worms, etc.

— 73 —

Per lb.

BUCKHORN BRAKE. *Osmunda Regalis.*

Root. Ton. Muc. Dem. Sty.
 Fern Brake. Flowering Brake. Hartshorn Bush. Herb
 Christopher. King's Fern. Male Fern. Royal Flowering
 Fern. Saint Christopher Herb.

Very valuable in female weakness, cough and dysentery;
 said to be a certain cure for rickets, spine complaint and
 debility of the muscles.

— 74 —

BUCKTHORN. *Rhamnus Catharticus.*

Bark. Hyd. Cat.
 Berries. Hyd. Cat. Alt.
 Purging Berries. Purging Buckthorn. Waythorn.

Used in rheumatism, gout, dropsy, and eruptive diseases
 to clear the skin.

— 75 —

BUGLE, BITTER. *Lycopus Europæus.*

Herb. Sty. Ast. Ton. Bal.
 Green Archangel.

Recommended in intermittent fever, hemorrhage of lungs,
 bowels and stomach.

— 76 —

BUGLE, SWEET. *Lycopus Virginicus.*

Herb. Sed. Ton. Ast.
 Carpenter's Herb. Gipsywort. Purple Archangel. Paul's
 Betony. Water Horehound. Bugle Weed. Water Bugle.
 Buglewort. Wolf Foot.

Useful in phthisic, hemorrhage of the lungs, diabetes and
 chronic diarrhœa.

— 77 —

BURDOCK. *Arctium Lappa.*

Leaves. Emo. Dia.
 Root. Her. A-sco. Alt.
 Seeds. Diu. Ton.
 Burr Seed. Bardana. Bardane. Clotbur. Hardock.
 Hareburr. Hurr-burr.

Used in scorbutic, syphilitic, scrofulous, gout and leprous
 diseases; the leaves as a cooling poultice.

— 78 —

Per lb.

BURNING BUSH. *Euonymus Americana.*

Bark. Ton. Lax. Alt. Diu. Exp.

Seed. Cat.

Prickwood. Spindle Tree. Strawberry Shrub. Strawberry Bush.

— 79 —

BUR-REED, SPINY. *Xanthium Spinosum.*

Leaves. Alt. Dep. Diu.

Used in hydrophobia.

— 80 —

BUTTERCUP. *Ranunculus Acris.*

Herb. Acr. Sti.

Acrid Crowfoot. Burrwort. Blister Weed. Bachelor's Buttons. Meadow Bloom.

An active counter-irritant. The extract used with mustard to blister.

— 81 —

BUTTERNUT. *Juglans Cinerea.*

Bark. Cat.

Lemon Walnut. Oil Nut. White Walnut.

Used in habitual constipation as a gentle and agreeable cathartic, acting like rhubarb; also in intermittent and remittent fevers.

— 82 —

CABBAGE, SKUNK. *Symplocarpus Fœtidus.*

Root. Sti. A-spa. Exp.

Collard. Fetid Hellebore. Meadow Cabbage. Polecat Weed. Stinking Poke. Skunk Weed. Swamp Cabbage.

Successfully used in whooping cough, asthma, hysteria, chronic rheumatism, spasms, convulsions during pregnancy and nervous irritability.

— 83 —

CACTUS, NIGHT-BLOOMING. *Cactus Grandiflorus.*

Flower and Stem. Sed. Diu. Cardiac.

Night-blooming Cereus.

CACTUS. *Cactus Opuntia.*

Leaves. Ref.

Juice colors red.

Prickly Pear.

— 84 —

Per lb.

CALAMINT. Calamintha Officinalis.

Herb. Aro. Sto. Cor. Diu. Feb. Emm.
Basil Thyme.

— 85 —

CANCER ROOT. Orobanche Virginiana.

Root. Ast.
Beech Drops. Broomrape. Cancer Drops. Clapwort. Fir-
rape.

Beneficial in hemorrhage of the bowels, uterus, and in diar-
rhœa. Valuable in erysipelas. As a local application to
arrest the tendency of ulcers and wounds to gangrene.

— 86 —

CANCER WEED. Salvia Lyrata.

Herb.
Lyre-leaved Sage. Meadow Sage. Wild Sage.

The strong decoction or extract said to cure cancers and
remove warts.

— 87 —

CANELLA. Canella Alba.

Bark. Aro. Sti. Ton.
Wild Cinnamon. White Cinnamon.

Useful in enfeebled state of the stomach and bowels, also
in scurvy.

— 88 —

CANKER LETTUCE. Pyrola Rotundifolia.

Leaves. Ton. Ast. Diu. A-spa.
Consumption Weed. Lettuce Liverwort. Pear Leaf Winter-
green. Round-leaved Pyrola. Round-leaved Wintergreen.
Shin Leaf. Wild Lettuce.

— 89 —

CANKER ROOT. Prenanthes Alba.

Root. Ast.
Plant. Bit. A-ven.
Canker Weed. Lion's Foot. Rattlesnake Root.

Used in diarrhœa and relaxed and debilitated condition of
the bowels.

— 90 —

Per lb.

CARAWAY. Carum Carui.

Seed. Aro. Car. Ton.

Used in flatulent colic of children, and to improve the flavor of disagreeable medicines.

— 91 —

CARDAMOM. Elettaria Cardamomum.

Seed. Aro. Car. Sti.

A warm and grateful aromatic. Used in flatulence and as a corrective of other medicines.

— 92 —

CARDINAL, BLUE. Lobelia Syphilitica.

Herb. Diu. Eme. Cat.

Blue Lobelia. Highbelia.

Has been used in gonorrhœa, dropsy, diarrhœa and dysentery.

— 93 —

CARDINAL, RED. Lobelia Cardinalis.

Herb. Ant. Ner. A-spa.

Cardinal Flower. Red Lobelia.

Said to be useful in removing worms from the bowels.

— 94 —

CARDUS, SPOTTED. Centaurea Benedicta.

Plant. Ton. Dia. Bit. Feb. Sto.

Bitter Thistle. Blessed Thistle. Holy Thistle.

Used as a tonic in loss of appetite, dyspepsia and intermittent fevers.

— 95 —

CARROT, WILD. Daucus Carota.

Seed and Root. Sti. Diu.

Bee's Nest Plant. Bird's Nest Root.

Used in dropsy, gravel, strangury, and as a poultice in foul and indolent ulcers.

Glycerine.

— 96 —

Per lb.

CASCARILLA. Croton Eleuteria.

Bark. Ton. Sti.
 Eleuthera Bark. Seaside Balsam. Sweet Wood Bark.

Useful in dyspepsia, flatulence, chronic diarrhoea, general debility, and to arrest vomiting.

— 97 —

CASSIA. Laurus Cinnamomum.

Bark. Aro. Sti. Ton. Car. Ast.
 Buds. " " " " "

Used as an adjunct to unpleasant medicines, and to allay nausea, check vomiting, relieve flatulence and diarrhoea, and in uterine hemorrhage.

— 98 —

CATMINT. Nepeta Cataria.

Herb. A-spa. Dia. Car. Emm.
 Catwort. Catnip. Field Balm.

Useful in febrile, nervous and infantile diseases; also to restore the menstrual secretions.

— 99 —

CEDAR, RED. Juniperus Virginiana.

Leaves. Sti. Diu. Emm.
 Apples or Exerescences. Ant.
 Cedar Apples.

Properties analagous to Savin.

— 100 —

CELANDINE, GARDEN. Chelidonium Majus.

Herb. Cat. Acr. Alt. Ape. Sti. Diu. Dia.
 Tetterwort.

Used in scrofula, cutaneous diseases piles and affections of the spleen. The juice to cure warts, ringworms and fungous growths.

— 101 —

CELANDINE, WILD. Impatiens Pallida.

Herb. Ape. Diu.
 Balsam Weed. Jewel Weed. Snap Weed. Quick in-the-hand.
 Touch-me-not. Slippers. Weathercock.

Recommended in jaundice, dropsy, liver complaint, salt rheum, and to cleanse foul ulcers.

Ground Flaxseed.

— 102 —

Per lb.

CELERY. *Apium Graveolens.*

Seed Diu. Sud.

Used in dropsy, incontinence of urine and liver complaints.

— 103 —

CENTAURY, AMERICAN. *Sabbatia Angularis.*

Herb. Ton.

Bitter Bloom. Bitter Clover. Eyebright. Red Centaury.

Rose Pink. Wild Succory.

Useful in autumnal fevers, dyspepsia, worms, and to restore the menstrual secretion.

— 104 —

CENTAURY, GROUND. *Polygala Nuttallii.*

Plant. Ton. Alt. Diu.

Used in boils and erysipelas.

— 105 —

CHAMOMILE. *Anthemis Nobilis.*

Flowers. Ton. Aro. Sti. Eme.

Roman Chamomile.

Used in dyspepsia, weak stomach, intermittent and typhus fevers, hysteria and nervousness.

CHAMOMILE, LOW. *Anthemis Nobilis.*

Herb. Ton. Sto.

Garden Chamomile. Ground Apple.

Employed in fevers, colds, and to produce perspiration.

— 106 —

CHAMOMILE, GERMAN. *Matricaria Chamomilla.*

Flowers. Ton. Emm. Sto. Car. Nep. Ver.

Chamomilla.

— 107 —

CHECKERBERRY. *Gaultheria Procumbens.*

Leaves. Sti. Aro. Ast. Diu.

Box Berry. Canada Tea. Chink. Deer Berry. Ground

Berry. Hillberry. Ivory Plum. Mountain Tea. Spice

Berry. Partridge Berry. Red Berry Tea. Red Pollom.

Spring Wintergreen. Spicy Wintergreen. Tea Berry.

Wax Cluster.

Valuable in dropsy, diarrhœa and obstructions. The oil to flavor other medicines. The essence in colic of infants.

Ground Orange Peel.

— 108 —

Per lb.

CHERRY, WILD. *Prunus Virginiana.*

Cherries. Ast. Ton. A-sep.

Bark. " " "

Black Cherry.

Valuable in all cases where it is desirable to give tone and strength to the system; also in fever, cough, diarrhœa, jaundice, dyspepsia, scrofula and general debility.

— 109 —

CHESTNUT. *Castanea Americana.*

Bark and Leaves. Ast. Ton.

Bark used in intermittent fever. An infusion of the leaves is highly praised as a remedy for the whooping cough. May be drank freely.

— 110 —

CHESTNUT, HORSE. *Æsculus Hippocastanum.*

Fruit and Bark. Ast. Ton.

Said to be useful in gout and rheumatism. The powder of the nuts as a snuff in diseases of the head. The bark as a substitute for cinchona in fevers.

— 111 —

CHICKWEED. *Stellaria Media.*

Herb. Ref. Emo. Dem.

Adder's Mouth. *Stitchwort.*

As a poultice to old and indolent ulcers; with benefit also in ophthalmia, erysipelas and cutaneous diseases.

— 112 —

CHICORY. *Cichorium Intybus.*

Root. Ton. Diu. Lax.

Herb. " " "

Succory. *Wild Succory.*

Used in jaundice and liver complaints.

— 113 —

CHINA ROOT, AMERICAN. *Smilax (Pseudo) China.*

Root. Dep. Alt.

Used in cutaneous complaints, etc.

Gum Guaiac, Clean.

— 114 —

Per lb.

CHIRETTA. Agathotes Chirayta.

Herb. Ton.
 Bitter Stick. Bitter Stem. Chirayta. East India Balmony.
 A bitter tonic recommended in dyspepsia and debility of
 convalescence from fevers.

— 115 —

CICILY, SWEET. Osmorrhiza Longistylis.

Root. Aro. Sto. Car. Exp.
 Anise Root. Sweet Chervil. Sicily Root.
 Useful in coughs, flatulence, and as a gentle stimulant tonic
 to debilitated stomachs.

— 116 —

CICUTA. Conium Maculata.

Leaves. Nar. A-spa. Dis. Ano.
 Seed. " " " "
 American Hemlock. American Water Hemlock. Water
 Hemlock. Children's Bane. Beaver Poison. Death of
 Man. Musquash Root. Poison Hemlock. Poison Parsley.
 Poison Snakeweed. Spotted Cowbane. Water Parsley.
 Spotted Hemlock. Wild Hemlock.
 Used in chronic rheumatism, neuralgia, asthma and excited
 condition of the nervous system. Use cautiously.

— 117 —

CLARY. Salvia Sclarea.

Herb. A-spa. Bal.
 Clammy Sage. Clear Eye. Spotted Hemlock. Wild Clary.
 Wild Hemlock.
 Used in night sweats, hectic fever and flatulence.

— 118 —

CLEAVERS. Galium Aparine.

Herb. Ref. Diu.
 Bedstraw. Catch Weed. Cheese Rennet Herb. Cleaverwort.
 Clabbergrass. Goose-grass. Goose's Hare. Milk Sweet.
 Poor Robin. Savoyau. Scratch Weed. Clivers.
 Valuable in suppression of urine, inflammation of kidney
 and bladder. As a wash to remove freckles, etc.

Per lb.

— 119 —

CLOTBUR. Xanthium Strumarium.

Root. Alt. Diu. Dep.
 Seed. Diu. Alt.
 Leaves. Mat.

Burr Thistle. Burr Weed. Sea Burdock.

— 120 —

CLOVER, RED. Trifolium Pratense.

Blossoms. Acr. Pec.

Cleaver Grass.

An extract of the blossoms, an excellent remedy for cancerous ulcers, corns, etc.

— 121 —

CLOVER, WHITE. Trifolium Repens.

Flowers. Det. Dep.

Used in ointment.

— 122 —

CLOVES. Caryophyllus Aromaticus.

Undeveloped Flowers. Aro. Sti.

Useful to allay vomiting and stimulate the digestive functions, improve the flavor of and operation of griping medicines.

— 123 —

COCA LEAVES. Erythoxylon Coca.

Leaves. Ner. Sti.

Spadic.

Used as tea and coffee.

— 124 —

COCASH. Aster Puniceus.

Root. Sti. Dia.

Aster. Cold Water Root. Red Stalked Aster. Meadow Scabish.

Star Flower. Swan Weed.

The warm infusion in colds, rheumatism, nervous debility, headache and menstrual irregularities.

— 125 —

Per lb.

COHOSH, BLACK. *Cimicifuga Racemosa.*

Root. A-per. Nar. Ner. Dia. Diu.
 Bugwort. Black Snakeroot. Bugbane. Rattlesnake's Root.
 Rattle Snakeroot. Richweed. Squaw Root. Rattle Root
 Useful for rheumatism, dropsy, epilepsy and spasmodic af-
 fections. Valuable in female complaints as a partus
 accelerator.

— 126 —

COHOSH, BLUE. *Caulophyllum Thalictroides.*

Root. A-spa. Diu. Dia. Par. Emm. Ant.
 Blue Berry. Blue Ginseng. Pappoose Root. Squaw Root.
 Yellow Ginseng.
 A favorite remedy in chronic uterine diseases, and as a
 parturient has proved invaluable. Also used in rheu-
 matism, dropsy, cramps, colic, hysterics, etc.

— 127 —

COHOSH, RED. *Actæa Rubra.*

Root. Pur. Emm.
 Toad Root. Poison Berry. Red Baneberry. Red Berry
 Snakeroot.

— 128 —

COHOSH, WHITE. *Actæa Alba.*

Root. Pur. Emm.
 Baneberry. Necklace Weed. White Baneberry. White
 Beads. White Berry Snakeroot.
 A decoction useful for the itch. Also used in rheumatism,
 flatulence and nervous irritability.

— 129 —

COLCHICUM. *Colchicum Autumnale.*

Root. Acr. Nar. Sed. Cat. Diu. Eme.
 Seed. " " " " " "
 Meadow Saffron. Naked Ladies.
 Used in gout, rheumatism, palpitation of the heart, gonor-
 rhœa, enlarged prostate, etc. Should be used cautiously.

Neutralizing Cordial.

— 130 —

Per lb.

COLOCYNTH. *Citrullus Colocynthis.*

Fruit. Cat.
Bitter Cucumber. Bitter Apple. Bitter Gourd.

Is used as a cathartic in combination with other medicines.
Should not be used alone.

— 131 —

COLOMBO, AMERICAN. *Frasera Carolinensis.*

Root. Ton.
Indian Lettuce. Meadow Pride. Pyramid Flower. Yellow
Gentian. Pyramid Plant.

An excellent tonic, and may be used in all cases where a
mild remedy is required.

— 132 —

COLOMBO. *Cocculus Palmatus.*

Root. Ton. Cho.
Calamba Root. Colomba Root. Columbo Root. Columbo.

Employed in dyspepsia, chronic diarrhœa and dysentery,
cholera morbus and cholera infantum, and for convales-
cence from fevers, etc.

— 133 —

COLTSFOOT. *Tussilago Farfara.*

Leaves. Emo. Dem. Ton.
Root. " " "

Bullsfoot. British Tobacco. Butter Bur. Foles Foot. Horse
Hoof.

In coughs, asthma, whooping cough and pulmonary affec-
tions, scrofula, scrofulous tumors, etc. As snuff in
headache.

— 134 —

COMFREY. *Symphytum Officinale.*

Root. Dem. Ast.
Gum Plant. Healing Herb. Knitback.

Useful in diarrhœa, dysentery, coughs, leucorrhœa and
female debility. As an application to bruises, fresh
wounds, sores and burns.

— 135 —

Per lb.

CONSUMPTION BRAKE. Botrychium Fumaroides.

Root. Ast
 Leaves. Ast. Vul.

Rattlesnake Fern.

Used in diarrhœa and dysentery, and to prevent mucous discharges.

— 136 —

COOLWORT. Mitella Cordifolia.

Herb. Dia. Ton.

Mitrewort. Gem Fruit.

Valuable in strangury, diabetes and all kidney complaints.

— 137 —

CORIANDER. Coriandrum Sativum.

Seed Sto. Sti. Car.

Coliander Seeds.

Used to flavor and correct the action of other medicines.

— 138 —

COSTMARY. Pyrethrum Tanacetum.

Leaves. Sto. Cor. Cep. F-com.
 Seeds. Ver.

Ale Cost.

— 139 —

COTTON PLANT (ROOT). Gossypium Herbaceum.

Bark of Root. Emm. Par. Abo.

Said to promote uterine contractions as efficiently as Ergot, and with perfect safety. The seed is used in fever and ague.

— 140 —

COWHAGE. Mucuna Pruriens.

Donkeys' Eyes. Florida Bean. Sea Beans. The Cowhage Plant Seed.

Hairs of pods a mechanical anthelmintic.

— 141 —

Per lb.

CRAMP BARK. Viburnum Opulus.

Bark. A-spa.

High Cranberry. Squaw Bush.

Very effective in relaxing cramps and spasms in asthma, hysteria, pains incident to females during pregnancy, convulsions, etc.

— 142 —

CRANESBILL. Geranium Maculatum.

Root. Ast. Sty. Ton.

Astringent Root. Alum Root. American Kino Root. Stork's Bill. American Tormentil. Spotted Geranium. Crowfoot.

A powerful astringent used in dysentery, diarrhœa, cholera infantum, hemorrhage, canker, etc.

— 143 —

CRAWLEY. Corallorhiza Odontorhiza.

Root. Sed. Feb. Dia.

Coral Root. Dragon's Claw. Fever Root. Turkey Claw.

Invaluable in low typhoid and intermittent fever, pleurisy and night sweats.

— 144 —

CUBEBS. Piper Cubeba.

Berries. Exp. Sto. Car.

Tailed Pepper. Java Pepper.

Useful in bronchitis, cough and diseases of the urinary organs.

— 145 —

CUCKOLD. Bidens Frondosa.

Herb and Seeds. Emm. Exp.

Beggars' Tick. Bur Marigold. Harvest Lice. Spanish Needles. Stick Seed.

Used in palpitation of the heart, cough and uterine derangement.

— 146 —

CUMMIN SEED. Cuminum Cyminum.

Fruit. Sti. Car.

Black and Sweet Cummin Seed.

A stimulant and carminative used in wind colic.

Orange Flowers.

— 147 —

Per lb.

CUNDURANGO. *Asclepias Mataperro.*

Root. Diu. Alt.
 Condor Vine. Eagle Vine.

— 148 —

CUSSO. *Brayera Anthelmintica.*

Flowers and Unripe Fruit. Ant. Ver.
 Koosso. Cossoo. Kouosso.

— 149 —

DAISY, WHITE. *Leucanthemum Vulgare.*

Flowers. Ton. Diu. A-spa. Eme.
 Maudlinwort. Ox-eye Daisy. White Weed.

Used in whooping cough, asthma, nervousness, leucorrhœa,
 and as a local application to wounds and cutaneous dis-
 eases.

— 150 —

DAMIANA FLOWERS. *Turnera Aphrodisiaca.*

Herb and Flowers. Aph. Ast. Ton. Exp.

— 151 —

DANDELION. *Taraxacum Dens-Leonis.*

Herb. Sto. Alt. Ton. Diu.
 Root. " " " "

Lion's Tooth. Priest's Crown. Puff-ball. Swine Snout.

Recommended in diseases of the liver, and in constipation,
 dropsy, diseases of the skin and uterine obstructions.

— 152 —

DEER TONGUE. *Liatris Odoratissima.*

Leaves. Aro. Per. Ton. Sti Dia.
 Vanilla Leaf.

— 153 —

DILL. *Anethum Graveolens.*

Seed. Car. Aro. Sto.
 Used in flatulency, colic, etc.

Powdered Charcoal.

— 154 —

Per lb.

DITTANY. *Cunila Mariana.*

Herb. Dia. Sti. Car. A-spa.
 American Dittany. Mountain Dittany. Stone Mint. Sweet
 Horse Mint. Wild Basil.

Used in warm infusion for colds, headache, fevers, colic and nervous affections.

— 155 —

DOCK, GREAT WATER. *Rumex Aquaticus.*
“ WATER. *Rumex Britannica.*

Roots. Ton. Ast. A-sco.

— 156 —

DOCK, YELLOW. *Rumex Crispus.*

Root. Det. Alt. Deo Her.
 Curled Dock. Narrow Dock.

Useful in scrofula, syphilis, leprosy, diseases of an eruptive nature; as an ointment for the itch and indolent glandular tumors; and in all cases where the blood needs purifying.

— 157 —

DOG ROSE. *Rosa Canina.*

Seed. Aro. Ast.
 Bedeguar. Hip Tree. Wild Brier.

Used in making conserve of roses.

— 158 —

DULSE. *Rhodymenia Palmata.*

A Sea-weed. Ant. Esc
 Dillisk.

Said to be useful in removing worms from the bowels.

— 159 —

ELDER. *Sambucus Canadensis.*

Bark. Cat. Deo. Diu. Sud. Her.
 Berries. Ape. Alt.
 Flowers. Alt. Sud. Her.

Common Elder Sweet Elder.

The bark used in dropsy, erysipelas, and as an alterative in various chronic complaints. The berries in rheumatism and gouty affections. The flowers in erysipelas, fevers and constipation.

— 160 —

Per lb.

ELDER, DWARF. *Aralia Hispida.*

Root. Diu. Alt.

Bristlestem Sarsaparilla. Hyeble. Wild Elder.

Very valuable in dropsy, gravel, suppression of urine and other urinary disorders.

— 161 —

ELDER, PRICKLY. *Aralia Spinosa.*

Bark. Sti. Sia. Sud. Eme. Aro.

Angelica Tree. Pigeon Tree. Spikenard Tree. Southern

Prickly Ash. Shot Bush. Southern Prickly Elder.

Valuable in cholera, rheumatism, colic, syphilis, toothache, dropsy, etc. The oil of the seed has been used in ear-ache and deafness.

— 162 —

ELECAMPANE. *Inula Helenium.*

Root. Dia. Diu. Exp. Ast. Sto.

Horse-heal. Scabwort.

Much used in cough, colds, lung diseases, weakness of the digestive organs and dyspepsia; also in tetter, itch and cutaneous diseases.

— 163 —

ELK WOOD. *Andromeda Arborea.*

Bark. Ast.

Leaves. A-feb. Ref. Ast.

Sorrel Tree.

Used in decoction in fevers to allay thirst and in convalescence.

— 164 —

ELM BARK, SLIPPERY. *Ulmus Fulva.*

Bark. Emo. Diu. Dem. Exp.

Ground. " " " "

Flour. " " " "

Indian Elm. Red Elm. Sweet Elm.

Highly beneficial in dysentery, diarrhoea, inflammation of the lungs, bowels, stomach, bladder or kidneys, also as poultices.

Prime Buchu Leaves.

— 165 —

Per lb.

ERGOT. Spermœdia Clavus and Secale Cornutum.

Fruit. Emm. Par.

Cockspur Rye. Smut of Rye. Spurred Rye.

Extensively used in parturition on account of its power of promoting uterine contractions. Should be used only by advice of a physician.

— 166 —

ERYNGO, WATER. Eryngium Aquaticum.

Root. Sti. Diu. Dia.

Button Snakeroot. Corn Snakeroot. Rattlesnake Weed.

Used in dropsy, malignant fevers common to river districts, gonorrhœa, leucorrhœa, syphilis and scrofula.

— 167 —

EUPHORBIA. Euphorbia Ipecacuanha.

Root. Cat. Eme. Ton. Dia. Exp.

American Ipecac. Spurge. Wild Ipecac. White Ipecac.

Valuable in bilious colic, dropsical affections, dyspepsia, jaundice, torpidity of the liver, etc.

— 168 —

FENNEL. Fœniculum Vulgare.

Seed. Aro. Car. Sti. Sto.

A good aromatic to expel wind from the bowels, and to flavor other medicines.

— 169 —

FENUGREEK. Trigonella Fœnum Græcum.

Seed. Muc.

Used in poultices and emetics where a thick mucilage is required.

— 170 —

FERN, MALE. Aspidium Filix Mas.

Root. Ant. Ver.

Bear's-paw Root. Knotty Brake. Male Shield Fern. Sweet Brake. Shield Root.

Valuable to expel tape worm,

— 171 —

Per lb.

FERN, MEADOW. Myrica Gale.

Leaves. Pec. Ast. Aro.

Burrs. " " "

Bay Bush Buds. Dutch Myrtle. Fern Gale. Sweet Gale.
Sweet Willow.Used in scald head, itch and in eruptive diseases, also in
erysipelas.

— 172 —

FERN, SWEET. Comptonia Asplenifolia.

Leaves. Ast. Dia. Ton. Exp. Sed. Feb.

Fern Bush. Spleenwort Fern. Spleenwort Bush. Sweet
Bush. Spleen Fern. Sweet Ferry.Useful in cholera infantum, dysentery, leucorrhœa, debility
succeeding fevers, bruises, rheumatism, etc.

— 173 —

FEVER BUSH. Laurus Benzoin.

Twigs. Aro. Ver. Feb. A-per.

Fruit. Spicy.

Benjamin Bush. Spice Bush. Snapwood. Fever Wood.
Spice Fever Bush. Spice Wood. Snapweed. Wild
Allspice.Recommended in fever and ague, colds, coughs, and as an
anthelmintic.

— 174 —

FEVERFEW. Pyrethrum Parthenium.

Herb. Ton. Car. Emm. Ver. Sti.

Featherfew. Febrifuge Plant.

The warm infusion in recent colds, flatulency, worms, ir-
regular menstruation, hysterics, suppression of urine, etc.

— 175 —

FEVER ROOT. Triosteum Perfoliatum.

Root. Cat. Eme. Diu.

Horse Gentian. Tinker's Weed. Wild Ipecac. Wild Coffee.

Used in fever and ague, pleurisy, dyspepsia, rheumatism.

— 176 —

Per lb.

FEVER TREE. *Eucalyptus Globulus.*

Leaves. A-per. Feb.
 Tree. Anti-malarial.
 Blue Gum Tree. Fever Tree of Australia. Woollybut.

— 177 —

FIGWORT. *Scrophularia Nodosa.*

Root. Sti. Diu. Ano. Alt.
 Knotty-rooted Figwort
 Recommended in affections of the kidneys, liver, and enlargement of the spleen. etc.

— 178 —

FIR. *Abies Balsamea.*

Balsam and Bark Sti. Ver.
 Balsam of Fir. Balsam of Canada.
 Used in urinary complaints, gleet, inflammation of the bladder, catarrh, etc.

— 179 —

FIRE WEED. *Erechthites Hieracifolius.*

Herb. Ast. Eme. Cat. Ton. Alt.
 Excellent in diseases of the mucous tissues of the lungs, stomach and bowels, summer complaint of children, piles, hemorrhage, dysentery, etc.

— 180 —

FIT ROOT. *Monotropa Uniflora.*

Root. A-spa. Ton. Sed. Ner.
 Bird's Nest. Convulsion Weed. Corpse Plant. Fit Plant.
 Ice Plant. Indian Pipe. Nest Root. Ova-ova.
 Valuable in convulsions of children, epilepsy, lock-jaw and spasmodic affections.

— 181 —

FIVEFINGER. *Potentilla Canadensis.*

Leaves and Root. Ton. Ast
 Cinquefoil. Finger Leaf.
 Useful in fevers, bowel complaints, night sweats, spongy gums, sore mouth and hemorrhages.

— 182 —

Per lb.

FLAXSEED. *Linum Usitatissimum.*

Seed. Dem. Emo.

Linseed in infusion is employed in coughs, colds, pulmonary and urinary inflammations. As poultice for burns, boils, carbuncles and old sores.

— 183 —

FLEABANE. *Erigeron Canadense.*

Herb. Ton Diu. Sty.

Butter Weed. Blood Staunch. Colt's-tail. Canada Fleabane.

Horse Weed. Pride Weed. Scabious.

Efficient in diarrhœa, gravel, diabetes, scalding of urine, and in hemorrhage of bowels, uterus, and bleeding of wounds.

— 184 —

FLORIDA BARK. *Pinckneya Pubens.*

Bark. Ton. Feb. A-per.

Bitter Bark. Fever Tree. Georgia Bark.

Successfully used in intermittent fever, like Peruvian Bark in its action.

— 185 —

FOXGLOVE. *Digitalis Purpurea.*

Herb. Nar. Diu. Sed.

Dead Men's Bells. Dog's Finger. Fairy Fingers. Fairy

Gloves. Finger Flower. Folks' Glove. Ladies' Glove.

Purple Foxglove.

An active remedy in neuralgia, insanity, febrile diseases, acute inflammatory complaints, dropsy, palpitation of the heart, asthma, etc. Should be used only by the advice of a physician.

— 186 —

FRINGE TREE. *Chionanthus Virginica.*

Bark. Ape. Alt. Diu. Ton. Feb.

Poison Ash.

Pure Goose Oil.

— 187 —

Per lb.

FROSTWORT. *Helianthemum Canadense.*

Herb. Ton. Ast. A-sco.
Frost Plant. Frost Weed. Rock Rose.

A valuable remedy in scrofula, syphilis, cancerous affections, and as a gargle in scarlatina and canker; as a wash in ophthalmia, itch and cutaneous diseases.

— 188 —

FUMITORY. *Fumaria Officinalis.*

Herb. Ton. Dia. Ape.
Earth Smoke.

Useful in jaundice, obstruction of the bowels, scurvy and in general debility of the digestive organs.

— 189 —

GALANGAL. *Alpina Galanga.*

Root. Aro. Sti.
Amazon Root. Catarrh Root. Galangale. Galangall. East
India Catarrh Root. Kassamah Root.

An aromatic stimulant. Has been used as a snuff in catarrh, nervous headache, etc.

— 190 —

GARGET. *Phytolacca Decandra.*

Berries. Eme. Nar. Cat. Alt.
Root. " " " "
Coakum. Jalap Cancer. Pigeon Berry. Poke. Poke Weed.
Red Weed. Red Ink Plant. Skoke. Virginia Poke.

Valuable in chronic rheumatism, syphilis, scrofula, and as an ointment in itch, scald head, etc.

— 191 —

GARLIC. *Allium Sativum.*

Bulbs. Sti. Diu. Exp. Rub.
Clove Garlic.

Recommended in cough, asthma, catarrh, hoarseness, promotes activity of the excretory organs. Externally as a counter-irritant in pulmonary affections.

— 192 —

GENTIAN. *Gentiana Lutea.*

Root. Ton. Sto.

Bitterwort. Felwort.

A powerful tonic; improves the appetite, aids digestion, and gives force to the circulation. Used in dyspepsia, jaundice, gout, scrofula and fever and ague.

— 193 —

GENTIAN, AMERICAN. *Gentiana Catesbæi.*

Root. Ton. Bit. Sto. Eme. Ant. A-bil.

Blue Gentian. Blue Bells.

— 194 —

GINGER, AFRICAN. *Zingiber Officinale.*" **JAMAICA.** *Amomum Zingiber.*

Root. Sto. Ton. Sti. Rub. Err. Sia.

Valuable in diarrhœa, dysentery, cholera, cholera morbus, habitual flatulency, dyspepsia, and to relieve pains in the bowels, stomach, etc. Also to prevent the griping of cathartic medicines.

— 195 —

GINSENG. *Panax Quinquefolium.*

Root. Ton. Sti.

Dwarf Ground Nut. Fivesingers Root. Garantogen. Ninsin.
Red Berry.

Useful in loss of appetite, nervous debility, weak stomach, asthma, gravel, etc.

— 196 —

GOLDEN ROD. *Solidago Odora.*

Herb. Sti. Car. Dia.

Sweet-scented Golden Rod.

Useful in flatulent colic, sickness at the stomach, convalescence from severe diarrhœa, dysentery and cholera morbus. Also in dropsy, gravel and urinary difficulties.

— 197 —

GOLDENSEAL. *Hydrastic Canadensis.*

Root. Ton. Sto. A-bil.

Eye Root. Eye Balm. Ground Raspberry. Indian Plant.
Jaundice Root. Orange Root. Ohio Curcuma. Yellow
Puccoon. Yellow Paint Root. Yellow Root. Yellow Eye.

Invaluable in dyspepsia, erysipelas, remittent, intermittent and typhoid fevers, torpor of the liver, ulceration of the mouth, ophthalmia, spermatorrhœa, etc.

Per lb.

Pure Oil *Erigeron Canadense.*

— 198 —

Per lb.

GOLDTHREAD. *Coptis Trifolia.*

Root. Ton. Ast. Sto.
Canker Root. Mouth Root. Yellow Root.

Valuable as a gargle in ulceration of the mouth; used in dyspepsia, inflammation of the stomach, and with Goldenseal to destroy the appetite for intoxicating liquors.

— 199 —

GRAINS PARADISE. *Amomum Granum Paradisi.*

Seed. Aro. Sti.
Guinea Grains. Maleguetta Pepper. Paradise Seed.

Similar in effect to Pepper; used in veterinary practice.

— 200 —

GRAVEL PLANT. *Epigæa Repens.*

Herb. Diu. Ast.
Gravel Weed. Ground Laurel. Mountain Pink. Mayflower.
Trailing Arbutus. Winter Pink.

A superior remedy in lithic acid gravel, and all diseases of the urinary organs. Superior to Buchu.

— 201 —

GRINDELIA. *Grindelia Robusta.*

Herb. Dem. Vul.
Valuable in *Rhus Toxicodendron* poisoning, asthma and kindred diseases.

— 202 —

GUAIAC WOOD. *Guaiacum Officinale.*

Lignum Vitæ. Sti. Dia. Diu. Alt.
Pock Wood.

Useful in rheumatism, scrofula, syphilis, amenorrhœa, dysmenorrhœa and uterine complaints.

— 203 —

GUARANA. *Paullinia Sorbillis.*

Seed. Ast. Sti. Exc.
Valuable for sick headache, phthisic, paralysis, etc.

— 204 —

Per lb.

HAIR-CAP MOSS. *Polytrichum Juniperum.*

Herb. Diu.
 Bear's Bed. Ground Moss. May Queen Moss. Robins' Rye.
 A powerful diuretic; used in dropsy, gravel, and all urinary obstructions.

— 205 —

HARDHACK. *Spiræa Tomentosa.*

Herb. Ast. Ton.
 Horse Weed. Meadow Sweet. Rosey Bush. Silver Weed.
 Silver Leaf. Steeple Bush. White Leaf. White Cap.
 Valuable in cholera infantum, dysentery, diarrhœa, and debility of the bowels, and to improve the digestion.

— 206 —

HAW, BLACK. *Viburnum Prunifolium.*

Bark. Ast. Diu. Ton.
 Sloe.
 Valuable for canker, diarrhœa, dysentery, palpitation of the heart, and as a wash for sore eyes; also to arrest threatened abortion.

— 207 —

HEALALL. *Prunella Vulgaris.*

Herb. Ast.
 Valuable in hemorrhages and for gargle in canker and sore throat.

— 208 —

HEARTSEASE. *Polygonum Persicaria.*

Plant. Vul. A-sep.
 Door Weed. Ladies' Thumb. Peachwort. Red Shanks.
 Spotted Knot Weed.
 Said to be useful in asthma, colds and fevers.

— 209 —

HELLEBORE, BLACK. *Helleborus Niger.*

Root. Dras. Cat. Diu. Emm. Ant.
 Christmas Rose.
 In large doses a powerful poison. Used in palsy, insanity, apoplexy, dropsy, epilepsy, chlorosis, amenorrhœa.

Per lb.

— 210 —

HELLEBORE, STINKING. *Helleborus Fœtidus.*

Leaves. Eme. Pur. Ver. Poi.
 Bear's Foot. Bastard Bear's Foot. Fetid Hellebore. Stinking
 Black Hellebore.

— 211 —

HELLEBORE, WHITE. *Veratrum Album.*

Root. Poi. Eme. Cat. Err. Ins.
 White European Hellebore.
 Useful in the itch.

— 212 —

HELLEBORE, WHITE AMERICAN. *Veratrum Viride.*

Root. Nar. Sed. Dia. Eme. Ner.
 American Hellebore. Bugbane. Duckretter. Earth Gall.
 False Hellebore. Green Hellebore. Itch Weed. Indian
 Poke. Swamp Hellebore. Tickle Weed.

Valuable as an arterial sedative in pneumonia, typhoid fever,
 itch, etc. Used only by advice of a physician. The pow-
 der or decoction, useful to destroy insects on plants.

— 213 —

HEMLOCK. *Abies Canadensis.*

Bark. Ast. Ton.
 Leaves. Sud. Emm.
 Hemlock Spruce. Weeping Spruce.

The bark used in leucorrhœa, prolapsus-uteri, diarrhœa,
 gangrene, etc. The oil in liniments. The gum used in
 plasters.

— 214 —

HENBANE. *Hyosciamus Niger.*

Herb. Nar. Ner. A-spa.
 Fetid Nightshade. Hog Bean. Poison Tobacco. Stinking
 Nightshade.

Used in gout, neuralgia, asthma, chronic rheumatism, to
 produce sleep and remove irregular nervous action.

— 215 —

Per lb.

HOLLY, AMERICAN. *Ilex Opaca.*

Bark. Ton. Exp. Lax.

Leaves. " " "

Used in pleurisy, coughs, catarrh, gout, colic, jaundice and small-pox.

— 216 —

HOLLY, SEA. *Eryngium Ovalifolium.*

Root. Aro. Diu. Exp.

— 217 —

HOLLYHOCK. *Althæa Rosea.*

Flowers red and white. Emo. Dem. Diu.

Used in coughs and female weakness, inflammation of the bladder, retention of urine, affection of the kidneys, etc.

— 218 —

HONEYSUCKLE, BUSH. *Diervilla Canadensis.*

Leaves and Root. Diu. Alt.

Employed for gravel, gleet, syphilis, inflammation of the bladder, scrofula, etc.

— 219 —

HOPS. *Humulus Lupulus.*

Flowers. Bit Ner. Ano. Ton. Hyp. Feb. Diu.

Lupuline.

Valuable as a sedative to produce sleep and in nervousness, delirium tremens; externally as fomentation in cramps, pains, swellings, indolent ulcers, salt rheum, tumors, etc.

— 220 —

HOREHOUND. *Marrubium Vulgare.*

Herb. Sti. Ton. Exp. Diu.

White Horehound.

Useful in coughs, colds, chronic catarrh, asthma and pulmonary affections; the cold infusion in dyspepsia, and as a vermifuge.

— 221 —

HORSE RADISH. *Cochlearia Armoracia.*

Leaves. Sti. Diu. A-sco. Rub. Emm.

Root. " " " " "

Used with advantage in paralysis, rheumatism, dropsy and scurvy. Grated with sugar for hoarseness.

Rattlesnake Oil.

— 222 —

Per lb.

HORSE WEED. *Ambrosia Trifida.*

Herb. Sti. Ast. A-sep. Opt.
Tall Ambrosia.

— 223 —

HOUND'S TONGUE. *Cynoglossum Officinale.*

Plant. Ast. Ano.
Canadian Bur. Tory Weed.
Indicated in hemorrhages, dysentery, coughs, etc.

— 224 —

HOUSE LEEK. *Sempervivum Tectorum.*

Leaves. Dis. Ref.
Bullock's Eye. Thunder Plant.
The leaves steeped form a cooling application to burns,
stings of insects, erysipelas and sores, ringworm, warts,
etc.

— 225 —

HOUSE LEEK, SMALL. *Sedum Acre.*

Plant. Acr. Eme. Cat. Ves. Diu.
Biting Stone Crop.

— 226 —

HYDRANGEA. *Hydrangea Arborescens.*

Root. Diu.
Seven Barks. Wild Hydrangea.
Valuable to remove gravel and brick-dust deposits from the
bladder, and to relieve excruciating pains caused thereby.

— 227 —

HYSSOP. *Hyssopus Officinalis.*

Herb. Sti. Aro. Car. Ton.
Valuable in quinsy, asthma and chest diseases; the leaves
applied to bruises remove pain and discoloration.

— 228 —

ICELAND MOSS. *Cetraria Islandica.*

Moss. Dem. Ton. Nut.
Used in chronic catarrh, dysentery, diarrhoea, and as a tonic
in dyspepsia, convalescence and exhausting diseases.

— 229 —

Per lb.

INDIAN CUP. *Silphium Perfoliatum.*

Plant. Dia. Sti. Alt.

Ragged Cup. Rosin Weed.

Used in cough and painful affections of the chest.

— 230 —

INDIAN HEMP, AMERICAN. *Cannabis Sativa var. Indica.*

Extract. Ner. Ano. Sud. A-spa. A-syp.

Seeds yield oil.

Neckweed.

— 231 —

INDIAN HEMP, BLACK. *Apocynum Cannabinum.*

Root. Nau. Cat. Dia.

Used in dropsy, remittent and intermittent fevers, pneumonia, obstructions of the kidneys, liver and spleen.

— 232 —

INDIAN HEMP, WHITE. *Asclepias Incarnata.*

Root. Diu. Eme. Ant. Ver. Cat.

Flesh-colored Asclepias. Rose-colored Silkweed. Swamp Milkweed. Water Nerve Root.

Recommended in rheumatic, asthmatic, catarrhal and syphilitic affections, and as a vermifuge.

— 233 —

INDIAN PHYSIC. *Gillenia Trifoliata.*

Root. Eme. Cat. Sud. Ton.

Indian Hippo. Meadow Sweet.

Valuable in amenorrhœa, rheumatism, dropsy, costiveness, dyspepsia, worms and intermittents.

— 234 —

INDIAN TURNIP. *Arum Triphyllum.*

Root. Acr. Exp. Dia.

Bog Onion. Cuckoo Pint. Dragon Root. Dragon Turnip.

Jack in-the-pulpit. Lords and Ladies. Meadow Turnip.

Marsh Turnip. Pepper Turnip. Priest's Pintle. Swamp

Turnip. Starchwort. Three-leaved Arum. Wake Robin.

Wild Turnip.

Recommended in croup, cough, asthma, bronchitis, pain in the chest, colic, low typhoid, and externally in scrofulous tumors, scald head, etc.

Select Chamomile Flowers.

— 235 —

Per lb.

INDIGO, WILD. *Baptisia Tinctoria.*

Herb and Root. Pur. Eme. Sti. A-sep.
 Clover Broom. Horsetly Weed. Horse Fleaweed. Indigo
 Weed. Indigo Broom. Rattle-bush. False Wild Indigo.
 Yellow Indigo. Yellow Broom.

Valuable as a wash in all species of ulcer, as malignant sore
 mouth and throat, mercurial sore mouth, scrofulous or
 syphilitic ophthalmia, fetid leucorrhœa and discharges.

— 236 —

IRISH MOSS. *Chondrus Crispus.*

Carragheen. Nut. Dem.
 Pearl Moss. Salt Rock Moss.

Used in cough, colds and pulmonary affections, chronic di-
 arrhœa, dysentery, scrofula and rickets; boiled in milk is
 a nutritious tonic.

— 237 —

IRON WOOD. *Ostrya Virginica.*

Bark. A-per. Ton. Alt.
 Employed in intermittent fever, neuralgia, dyspepsia, scrof-
 ula and indigestion.

— 238 —

IVY, AMERICAN. *Ampelopsis Quinquefolia.*

Bark. Alt. Ton. Ast. Exp.
 Five Leaves. False Grapes. Virginia Creeper. Woodbine.
 Wild Woodvine. Woody Climber.

Used in syrups for scrofula, syphilis, dropsy, bronchitis and
 pulmonary complaints.

— 239 —

IVY, GROUND. *Nepeta Glechoma.*

Herb. Sti. Ton. Pec.
 Ale Hoof. Cat's-paw. Catfoot. Carrion Flower. Gillrun.
 Gill-over-the-ground. Haymaids. Hedgemaids. Hove.
 Robin-run-away. Robin-run-in-the-hedge. Tun Hoof.

Used in diseases of the lungs and kidneys, asthma, jaun-
 dice and lead colic.

Select Elm Bark—5 Pound Bundles.

— 240 —

Per lb.

JABORANDI. *Pilocarpus Pennatifolius.*

Leaves. Sia.

A valuable sudorific, sialagogue and moderator of febrile action.

— 241 —

JACOB'S LADDER. *Smilax Peduncularis.*

Herb. Diu. Emm.

Valuable in kidney diseases, stone in the bladder, falling of the womb.

— 242 —

JALAP. *Ipomœa Jalapa.*

Root. Cat.

Much used as a purgative in dropsy and some forms of scrofula where a powerful cathartic is required.

— 243 —

JESSAMINE, YELLOW. *Gelsemium Sempervirens.*

Root. Feb.

Carolina Jessamine. Wild Jessamine. Woodbine.

A valuable febrifuge in all fevers, except congestive; also used in nervous irritability, headache, lock-jaw, and to promote contraction of the uterus.

— 244 —

JOB'S TEARS. *Coix Lachryma.*

Seed. Diu. Ton.

Said to dissolve calculi; used also in dropsy and incontinence of urine.

— 245 —

JOHNSWORT. *Hypericum Perforatum.*

Herb. Ast. Sed. Diu.

St. Johnswort.

Used in suppression of urine, chronic urinary affections, diarrhœa, dysentery, worms, jaundice and menorrhagia. In ointment for wounds, ulcers, caked breast, tumors, etc.

Select Liquorice Root.

— 246 —

Per lb.

JUNIPER BERRIES. *Juniperus Communis.*

Berries. Sti. Car. Diu.

Juniper Bush.

Efficacious in gonorrhœa, gleet, leucorrhœa, affections of the skin, scorbutic diseases, dropsy, and kidney complaints generally.

— 247 —

KNOT GRASS. *Triticum Repens.*

Root. Diu. Ape.

Bird Weed. Couch Grass. Chiendent. Dog Grass. Dog Weed. Quick or Quitch Grass. Quickens. Quack Grass. Quitch. Witch Grass.

Valuable in kidney diseases, irritation of the bladder and spasmodic affections.

— 248 —

KING'S CLOVER. *Melilotus Officinalis.*

Herb. Emo. Diu.

Melilot. Sweet Clover. Sweet Lucerne.

The leaves and flowers boiled in lard are useful in all kinds of ulcers, inflammations, burns, etc.

— 249 —

LABRADOR TEA. *Ledum Latifolium.*

Herb. Pec. Ton.

Useful in coughs, dyspepsia, dysentery, and skin diseases.

— 250 —

LARKSPUR. *Delphinium Consolida.*

Herb. Eme. Cat. Diu. Nar.

Seed. " " " "

Knight's Spur. Lark Heel. Lark's Claw.

Used externally as ointment in cutaneous diseases and to destroy insects on the body, lice, etc.

— 251 —

LAUREL, MOUNTAIN. (Broad-leaved.) *Kalmia Latifolia.*

Leaves. Nar. Poi. Alt. Err. A-syp. Sed. Ast.

American Laurel. Big-leaved Ivy. Broad-leaved Kalmia.

Calico Bush. Spoonhunt.

Used in scrofula and cutaneous affections.

Select Lovage Root.

— 252 —

Per lb.

LAUREL, SHEEP. (Narrow-leaved.) *Kalmia Angustifolia.*

Leaves. Nar. Poi. Alt. A-syp. Sed. Ast. Err.

Lambkill. Ivy. Laurel Poison. Sheep Poison.

Used in syphilitic diseases, scald head, cutaneous affections, hemorrhages, diarrhœa and flux.

— 253 —

LAVENDER. *Lavandula Vera.*

Flowers. Car. Ton. Sti.

Garden Lavender.

Valuable in flatulency, fainting and to arrest vomiting.

Usually combined with other medicines.

— 254 —

LEATHERWOOD. *Dirca Palustris.*

Bark. Eme. Acr. Rub. Sud. Exp.

American Mezereon. Leather Bush. Moosewood. Rope

Bark. Leaver Wood.

A poultice of the bark will produce vesication. Used in combination with alteratives.

— 255 —

LETTUCE, ACRID. *Lactuca Virosa*

Juice is used in the manufacture of German Lactucarium.

— 256 —

LETTUCE, GARDEN. *Lactuca Sativa.*

Herb. Diu. Nar. Hyp.

Leaves Sad.

Juice. Ano. Hyp.

Sleepwort. Salad.

Used as a narcotic where Opium is objectionable.

— 257 —

LETTUCE, WILD. *Lactuca Elongata.*

Herb. Nar. Sed. Ano. Hyp. Dia.

Snakeweed. Snake Bite.

Similar to Garden Lettuce in effect.

Select Sassafras Bark.

— 258 —

Per lb.

LIFE EVERLASTING. Gnaphalium Polycephalum.

Herb. Ast. Dia.
 Balsam Weed. Chafe Weed. Cud Weed. Field Balsam.
 Golden Motherwort. Indian Posey. Poverty Weed
 Sweet-scented Life Everlasting. Sweet Balsam. White
 Balsam.

Used for bowel complaints, coughs, colds, bleeding of the
 lungs, and to produce perspiration.

— 259 —

LIFE ROOT. Senecio Aureus and Senecio Gracilis.

Herb and Root. Diu Dia. Ton. Aro.
 Cough Weed. Cocash Weed. Female Regulator. False
 Valerian. Golden Senecio. Ragwort. Squaw Weed.
 Uncum. Waw Weed.

Valuable in profuse menstruation, gravel, strangury, and
 for the peculiar influence it has upon the female repro-
 ductive organs.

— 260 —

LILY, WHITE. Nymphaea Odorata.

Root Ast. Vul. Dis.
 Flowers. Orn. Per.
 Cow Cabbage. Pond Lily. Sweet-scented Water Lily.
 Toad Lily. White Pond Lily. Water Cabbage.

Useful in dysentery, diarrhoea, leucorrhoea and scrofula.
 Combined with Cherry Bark for bronchial affections. Ex-
 ternally as poultice for boils, tumors, scrofulous ulcers,
 etc.

— 261 —

LILY ROOT, YELLOW. Nuphar Advena.

Root. Ast. Dem. Dis. Emo F-com.
 Brandybottles. Beaver Root. Cow Lily. Yellow Pond
 Lily. Frog Lily. Spatter Dock.

Properties very similar to White Lily.

— 262 —

LINDEN FLOWERS. Tilia Europaea and Americana.

Bark and Flowers. Ast. Dem.
 Basswood. Lime Tree. Locust Bloom. Tilia Flowers.

For poultice in painful swellings.

— 263 —

Per lb.

LIQUORICE. *Glycyrrhiza Glabra.*

Root. Nut. Dem. Exp. Lax.
 Extract. " " " "

Licorice. Spanish Juice. Sweet Liquorice. Sweet Wood.

Useful in coughs, catarrh, irritation of the urinary organs,
 pain of the intestines in diarrhoea, and bronchial affec-
 tions.

— 264 —

LIVERWORT. *Hepatica Americana.*

Herb. Muc. Ast. Pec.

Crystalwort. Kidney Liver Leaf. Liver Moss. Liver Weed.

Liver Leaf. Noble Liverwort. Trefoil.

Used in fevers, hepatic complaints, bleeding of the lungs,
 coughs, etc.

— 265 —

LOBELIA. *Lobelia Inflata.*

Herb. A-spa. Eme. Exp. Dia.

Seed. " " " "

Asthma Weed. Bladder Podded Lobelia. Emetic Weed.

Emetic Herb. Eyebright. Gag Root. Puke Weed.

Vomitwort. Wild and Indian Tobacco.

Invaluable in spasmodic asthma, croup, pneumonia, catarrh,
 epilepsy, hysteria, cramps and convulsions. Externally
 as poultice in sprains, bruises, felons, ringworm, erysip-
 elas, and stings of insects, ivy poison, etc.

— 266 —

LOVAGE. *Ligusticum Levisticum.*

Leaves. Aro. Car. Dia.

Root. " " "

Seed. " " "

Lavose. Smellage. Sea Parsley.

Combined with other drugs as a corrective and for its fla-
 vor. Sometimes used in female complaints and nervous-
 ness.

Sesqui Carb. Potass.

— 267 —

Per lb.

LUNGWORT. Pulmonaria Officinalis.

Plant. Pec. Exp. Dem.
 Spotted Comfrey. Spotted Lungwort. Virginia Cowslip.
 Used in diseases of the lungs, coughs, influenza, catarrh,
 etc.

— 268 —

LUNGWORT, MAPLE. Sticta Pulmonaria.

Plant. Bit. Ton.
 Tree Lungwort.
 Used in pulmonary complaints.

— 269 —

MAGNOLIA. Magnolia Glauca.

Bark. Aro. Ton. Dia.
 Beaver Tree. Sweet Magnolia. Swamp Sassafras. White
 Bay.
 Useful in intermittent fever, dyspepsia, erysipelas, dysen-
 tery, leucorrhœa, and as wash in tetter, salt rheum, etc.

— 270 —

MAIDENHAIR. Adiantum Pedatum.

Herb. Ref. Exp. Ton. Sud Ast.
 Rock Fern.
 Valuable in cough, asthma, hoarseness, influenza, pleurisy,
 jaundice, febrile diseases and erysipelas.

— 271 —

MALLOW, LOW. Malva Rotundifolia.

Leaves. Dem Diu.
 Blue Mallows. Cheeses. Dwarf Mallow.
 Used for cough, irritation of the bowels, kidneys and uri-
 nary organs, and as poultice for boils, etc.

— 272 —

MALLOW, MARSH. Althæa Officinalis.

Flowers. Dem. Diu.
 Leaves. " "
 Root. " "
 Mortification Root. Sweat Weed. Wymote.
 Valuable in hoarseness, catarrh, pneumonia, gonorrhœa,
 venal irritation, dysentery, strangury, gravel and all kid-
 ney complaints; and as poultice in all painful swellings.

— 273 —

Per lb.

MANDRAKE. *Podophyllum Peltatum.*

Root. Cat. Alt Ant Hyd. Sia.
 American Mandrake. Duck's Foot. Ground Lemon. Hog
 Apple. Indian Apple. May Apple. Raccoon Berry.
 Wild Lemon. Wild Mandrake. Yellow Berry.

Valuable in jaundice, bilious and intermittent fever, scrofula, syphilis, liver complaint, rheumatism, and where a powerful cathartic is required.

— 274 —

MAN ROOT. *Convolvulus Panduratus.*

Root. Cat.
 Bindweed. Kussander. Man-in-the-ground. Mechameck.
 Mechoacan. Man-of-the-earth. Wild Scammony. Wild
 Rhubarb. Wild Jalap. Wild Potato.

Has been recommended in dropsy, strangury and calculous affections, diseases of the lungs, liver and kidneys.

— 275 —

MAPLE, RED. *Acer Rubrum.*

Bark. Ton. Ant.
 Swamp Maple. Whistle Wood.

Used for worms, as a gentle tonic, and as a wash for sore eyes.

— 276 —

MARIGOLD. *Calendula Officinalis.*

Flowers. , Sti. Dia.
 Mary Bud.

Valuable in keeping out eruptions; and the tincture for cuts, bruises, sprains, wounds, etc., and to prevent gangrene is unequalled.

— 277 —

MARJORAM, SWEET. *Origanum Marjorana.*

Herb. Sti. Ton. Emm.
 Promotes perspiration, menstruation when recently stopped, relieves eruptive diseases.

— 278 —

Per lb.

MARSH ROSEMARY. *Statice Caroliniana.*

Root Ast.
 American Thrift. Canker Root. Ink Root. Meadow Root.
 Lavender Thrift Sea Lavender.

A domestic remedy for dysentery, diarrhœa, canker, leucorrhœa, gleet, etc.

— 279 —

MASTERWORT. *Heracleum Lanatum.*

Root. Sti. A-spa. Car.
 Seed. " " "
 Cow Parsnip.

Used in flatulency, dyspepsia, epilepsy, asthma, amenorrhœa, colic, dysmenorrhœa, palsy, apoplexy, etc.

— 280 —

MATICO PLANT. *Artanthe Elongata.*

Leaves. Sty. Aro. Bit. Sti. Vul. Aph. A-syp.
 Pepper Elder. Soldiers' Herb.

Recommended in bleeding at the lungs, stomach or kidneys, fluor-albus, gonorrhœa, piles, dyspepsia, and to arrest hemorrhage from wounds, insect bites, etc.

— 281 —

MAYWEED. *Anthemis Cotula.*

Herb. Ton. Eme. A-spa. Emm.
 Dog Fennel Dillydil Weed. Fieldwort. Field Weed.
 Maywort. Stinking Chamomile. Wild Chamomile.

Used in colds to produce perspiration, also in sick headache, amenorrhœa and convalescence from fevers.

— 282 —

MEZEREON. *Daphne Mezereum.*

Bark. Sti. Alt. Diu. Nar.
 Spurge Olive.

In small doses used in syphilis, scrofula, chronic rheumatism, mercurial syphilis and diseases of the skin.

— 283 —

Per lb.

MILKWEED. *Asclepias Cornuti* (Syriaca).

Root. Ano Emm. Diu. Alt.
 Silkweed. Common Silkweed. Common Milkweed. Silky
 Swallowwort. Swallowwort.

Valuable in amenorrhœa, dropsy, retention of urine, dyspepsia, asthma and scrofulous diseases.

— 284 —

MINT, HORSE. *Monarda Punctata*.

Herb. Sti. Car. Sud. Diu. A-Eme.
 Used in flatulence, nausea, vomiting, suppression of urine,
 and as an emmenagogue.

— 285 —

MINT, MOUNTAIN. *Pycnanthemum Montanum*.

Herb. Sti. Ton. Emm.
 Used for obstructed menstruation, to produce perspiration,
 and in colds, fevers and eruptions.

— 286 —

MISTLETOE. *Viscum Verticillatum*.

Leaves and Twigs. A-spa. Nar. Ton.
 Golden-bough.

Said to be useful for pleurisy, vertigo, dysentery, chorea
 and epilepsy.

— 287 —

MOCCASIN ROOT. *Cypripedium Pubescens*.

Root. Ton. Sti. Dia. A-spa.
 American Valerian. Ladies' Slipper. Nerve Root. Noah's
 Ark. Bleeding Heart. Indian Shoe. Yellow Moccasin.
 Pine Tulip. Monkey Flower. Slipper Root. Umbel.
 Yellow Ladies' Slipper. Yellow Umbel. Venus' Cup.
 Venus' Shoe.

Invaluable in nervousness, headache, hysterics, and all
 cases of nervous irritability.

— 288 —

MOTHERWORT. *Leonurus Cardiaca*.

Herb. Emm. Ner. A-spa. Lax.
 Lion's Ear. Lion's Tail. Throwwort.

Valuable in female complaints, nervousness, colds, dilirium,
 wakefulness, disturbed sleep and liver affections; also as
 fomentation in painful menstruation.

Sudorific Tincture.

— 289 —

Per lb.

MOUSE EAR. *Gnaphalium Uliginosum.*

Herb. Sud. Sto. Muc.
Cud Weed. Dysentery Weed.
Used in coughs, diarrhœa and obstructions.

— 290 —

MUGWORT. *Artemisia Vulgaris.*

Herb. Dia. Emm Ner.
Useful in epilepsy, hysteria, amenorrhœa, promotes perspiration, increases the flow of urine and menses.

— 291 —

MULBERRY. *Morus Rubra.*

Bark. Pur. Ant.
Fruit. Ref. Lax.
Bark used to expel tape-worm; the berries are laxative and form a grateful drink after fevers, etc.

— 292 —

MULLEIN. *Verbascum Thapsus.*

Herb. Dem. Diu. Ano. A-spa.
Seed. Nar.
Bullock's Lungwort. Flannel Flower. Hares Beard. Hig Taper. Shepherd's Club. Woolen. Velvet Plant.
Used in cough, catarrh, diarrhœa, dysentery, piles, etc.; also as poultice in white-swellings, mumps, sore throat, etc.

— 293 —

MUSTARD, BLACK. *Sinapis Nigra.*

Seed. Ves.

— 294 —

MUSTARD, WHITE. *Sinapis Alba.*

Seed. Sti. Rub. Ves.
The whole seed formerly used as a tonic in dyspepsia; ground is used as a condiment; in large doses acts as an emetic. Externally as poultice to rouse the system to activity, relieve pain and mitigate inflammation.

— 295 —

Per lb.

MYRRH. Balsamodendron Myrrha.

Gum. Sti. A-sep. Ver.

Myrrh is a stimulant to the mucous tissues and exerts an antiseptic influence; promotes expectoration and menstruation. Used in gleet, catarrh, bronchitis and asthma, also as poultice in sores, ulcers, sore throat, spongy gums, etc.

— 296 —

NANNY BUSH. Viburnum Lentago.

Bark. A-per.

Black Thorn. Nanny Berry. Sheep Berry. Sweet Viburnum.

— 297 —

NEPHRITIC PLANT. Parthenium Integrifolium.

Root. Diu.

Cutting Almond.

Highly extolled as a remedy in strangury, inflammation of the urinary passages and kidneys; also in amenorrhœa.

— 298 —

NETTLE. Urtica Dioica.

Herb. Ast. Ton. Diu.

Root. " " "

Canada Nettle. Stinging Nettle.

Valuable in diarrhœa, dysentery, hemorrhoids, hemorrhages, gravel and scorbutic affections. The seeds reduce corpulence.

— 299 —

NUTGALLS. Quercus Infectoria.

Galls. Ast.

Dyers' Oak.

Useful in dysentery, diarrhœa, passive hemorrhages, and as injection in gleet, leucorrhœa, prolapsus-ani, and as gargle in sore throat, canker, etc.

— 300 —

Per lb.

NUTMEGS. Myristica Fragrans.

Fruit Aro Sti. Car.

Mace.

Used for its fine flavor to correct the action of other medicines, to allay vomiting and nausea; charred with alum in intermittent fever.

— 301 —

NUX VOMICA. Strychnos Nux Vomica.

Seeds Nar. Poi.

Bachelor's Buttons. Columbrina. Dog Button. Ratsbane.

False Angostura. Nux Metella. Poison Nut. Quaker Button.

In medicinal doses. tonic, diaphoretic, laxative and diuretic Should be used cautiously.

— 302 —

OAK BARK, BLACK. Quercus Nigra. Ast

“ “ **RED.** “ Rubra. “

“ “ **WHITE.** “ Alba. “

Used in sore throat, offensive ulcers, obstinate chronic diarrhoea. hemorrhage, in gargles and injections, in leucorrhoea, prolapsus-ani and piles.

— 303 —

OAK OF JERUSALEM. Chenopodium Anthelminticum.

Herb. Ant. A-spa.

Seed. “ “

American Wormseed. Goosefoot. Jerusalem Tea. Stinking Weed. Wormseed.

Used to expel worms in children; also reputed beneficial in amenorrhoea.

— 304 —

ORANGE. Citrus Aurantium.

Flowers. Aro. A-spa.

Peel. Aro. Ton.

Used to cover the taste of disagreeable medicines and lessen their tendency to nausea. The fruit after fevers where acids are craved, in scurvy, etc.

— 305 —

Per lb.

ORRIS, FLORENTINE. *Iris Florentina.*

Root Eme. Cat.

Used in the composition of tooth powders and to sweeten an offensive breath.

— 306 —

OSIER, GREEN. *Cornus Circinata.*

Bark. Ast Ton.

Alder-leaved Dogwood. Broad-leaved Dogwood. Green Ozier
Dogachamus. Round-leaved Cornel. Kinnikinnick.

Useful in diarrhœa, dysentery, as gargle in sore throat, also in typhoid fever and fever and ague.

— 307 —

OSIER, RED. *Cornus Sericea.*

Bark. Ton. Ast. Sti.

Blueberry Cornel. Red Ozier. Rose Willow. Red Rod.
Red Willow Silky Cornel. Swamp Dogwood.

Valuable in dyspepsia, diarrhœa, and to check vomiting common to pregnancy, and disease of the uterus.

— 308 —

PALMA CHRISTI. *Ricinus Communis.*

Seeds yield oil. Cat.

Leaves. Gal. Emm. F-com.

Castor Oil Plant.

— 309 —

PAREIRA BRAVA. *Cissampelos Pareira.*

Root. Ton. Dlu. Ape.

Ice Vine. Velvet Leaf.

Used in chronic inflammation of the bladder, disorders of the urinary organs, leucorrhœa, dropsy, jaundice, etc.

— 310 —

PARILLA, YELLOW. *Menispermum Canadense.*

Root. Ton. Lax Alt.

Moonseed. Texas Sarsaparilla. Yellow Sarsaparilla. Vine
Maple.

A superior laxative bitter, used in scrofula, syphilis, rheumatism, gout, and cutaneous diseases.

Syrup Buckthorn.

— 311 —

Per lb.

PARSLEY. *Petroselinum Sativum.*

Leaves.	. . . . .	Dem. Diu.
Root.	. . . . .	Diu.
Seed.	. . . . .	Car.

Root useful in dropsy, retention of urine, strangury and gonorrhœa. Leaves bruised, as fomentation, cures bites and stings of insects. Seed to destroy vermin in the hair.

— 312 —

PEACH. *Amygdalus Persica.*

Bark.	. . . . .	Ton. Sto.
Leaves.	. . . . .	" "
Pits, (Meats).	. . . . .	" "

Bark and meats (kernels) recommended in intermittent fever, leucorrhœa, dyspepsia, jaundice, etc. The leaves in irritability of the bladder and urethra, inflammation of the stomach and abdomen.

— 313 —

PELLITORY. *Anacyclus Pyrethrum.*

Root.	Rub.
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Pellitory of Spain. Spanish Chamomile.

Used for toothache, rheumatic and neuralgic affections of the head, palsy, etc.

— 314 —

PENNYROYAL. *Hedeoma Pulegioides.*

Herb.	Abo. Sti. Dia. Emm. Car.
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Squaw Mint. Stinking Balm. Thick Weed. Tick Weed.

Promotes perspiration, restores suppressed lochia, excites the menstrual discharge, and is reported abortive.

— 315 —

PEONY. *Pœonia Officinalis.*

Flowers.	. . . . .	A-spa. Ton. Ner.
Root.	. . . . .	" " "

Valuable in St. Vitus, epilepsy, spasms, nervous diseases and whooping cough. Seeds reputed effective in preventing nightmare of dropsical persons.

— 316 —

Per lb.

PEPPER, BIRD. *Capsicum Annuum Baccatum.*

Fruit. Sti. Cat. Rub.
 Cayenne Pepper. Chillies. Chilly Pepper. Red Pepper.
 Spanish Pepper.

A powerful stimulant used in colds, rheumatism, spasmodic affections and cholera.

— 317 —

PEPPER, BLACK. *Piper Nigrum.*

Berry. Aro. Sti.

A favorite condiment. Used in languid state of the stomach and bowels, dyspepsia, colic and intermittents. The tincture to destroy lice, flies, etc.

— 318 —

PEPPER, WATER. *Polygonum Hydropiper.*

Leaves. Acr. Pun. A-sep. Ape. Diu.
 Arsmart. Biting Knot Weed. Door Weed. Lake Weed.
 Smart Weed. Sickle Weed.

Used in amenorrhœa, gravel, colds, coughs, milk sickness, bowel complaints and erysipelas.

— 319 —

PEPPERMINT. *Mentha Piperita.*

Herb. Sti. A-spa. Car. Sto.

Used in flatulent colic, hysterics, spasm cramps in the stomach, allay nausea and vomiting; also to flavor other medicines.

— 320 —

PERUVIAN BARK. *Cinchona Calisaya.*

Bark. Ton. Feb. A-per.
 Jesuits' Bark.

Valuable in all febrile, eruptive and inflammatory diseases of a periodic nature, and in general debility.

— 321 —

PILEWORT. *Amarantus Hypochondriacus.*

Herb. Ast.
 Amaranth. Love Lies Bleeding. Princes' Feather. Red
 Cockscomb. Spleen Amaranth.

Recommended in severe menorrhagia, diarrhœa, dysentery, hemorrhage of the bowels, leucorrhœa, ulcers, etc.

— 322 —

Per lb.

PIMENTO. *Eugenia Pimenta.*

Berries. Aro. Sti. Car.
 Allspice. Clove Pepper. Jamaica Pepper.

Used to flavor other medicines. The tincture as a remedy for chilblains.

— 323 —

PINE, WHITE. *Pinus Strobus.*

Bark. Sti. Diu. Pec.
 Pitch. Sti. Diu.

Used in cough, rheumatism, scurvy, kidney complaints. The pitch in gonorrhœa, gleet, fluor-albus, kidney and bladder complaints.

— 324 —

PINK. *Spigella Marilandica.*

Root. Sud. Ant.
 American Worm Root. Carolina Pink. Indian Pink. Star Bloom. Worm Grass.

An active and certain vermifuge combined with Senna and Manna.

— 325 —

PIPSISSEWA. *Chimaphila Umbellata.*

Herb. Diu. Ton. Alt. Ast.
 Bitter Wintergreen. Ground Holly. King's Cure. Noble Pine. Princes' Pine. Pyrola. Pine Tulip. Wintergreen.

Useful in scrofula, chronic rheumatism, kidney diseases, strangury, gonorrhœa, catarrh of the bladder and cutaneous diseases.

— 326 —

PLANTAIN. *Plantago Major.*

Leaves. Alt. Diu. A-sep.
 Root. " " "

Englishman's Foot. Round-leaved Plantain.

Beneficial in syphilitic, mercurial and scrofulous diseases, leucorrhœa, diarrhœa, etc. The leaves in ointments.

— 327 —

Per lb.

PLEURISY ROOT. *Asclepias Tuberosa.*

Root. Diu. Car. Ton.

Butterfly Weed. Canada Root. Flux Root. Orange Swallow
Wort. Tuber Root. Wind Root. White Root.In pleurisy, febrile diseases, flatulency, indigestion, acute
rheumatism, dysentery, coughs, inflammation of the
lungs, etc.

— 328 —

POISON OAK. *Rhus Toxicodendron.*

Leaves. Irritant Poison.

Plant. Poi. Rub. Ves.

Climbing Sumach. Poison Vine. Poison Ivy. Trailing
Sumach.Has been used in chronic paralysis, chronic rheumatism,
cutaneous diseases, paralysis of the bladder.

— 329 —

POLYPODY. *Polypodium Vulgare.*

Root and Top. Pec. Dem. Pur. Ant.

Brake Root. Fern Root. Female Fern. Fern Brake. Rock
Polypod. Rock Brake. Stone Brake.Used in pulmonary and hepatic complaints; also to expel
worms.

— 330 —

POMEGRANATE. *Punica Granatum.*

Rind of Fruit. Ast. Ton.

Bark of Root. Ast. Ant. F-com.

Flowers. " " "

Pomegranate Fruit. Punic Apple.

Reputed valuable in removing tape worm, and in intermit-
tent fever, night sweats, passive hemorrhages, diarrhœa,
canker in the mouth, etc.

— 331 —

POPLAR. *Populus Tremuloides.*

Bark. Ton. Feb.

Aspen. Abele Tree. American Poplar. Quiver Leaf.
Trembling Poplar. Trembling Tree. White Poplar.Used in intermittent fever, emaciation and debility, im-
paired digestion, chronic diarrhœa, worms, gleet, etc.

— 332 —

Per lb.

POPPY. Papaver Somniferum.

Capsules. Emo. Ano.
 Flowers. Nar. Ano.
 Leaves. " "

Valuable to promote rest, and as poultice for painful swellings; the syrup given to restless children to procure sleep.

— 333 —

PRAIRIE WEED. Silphium Gummiferum.

Root. Eme. Feb.
 Gum. Diu.

Prairie Dock. Turpentine Sunflower.

Used in asthma.

— 334 —

PRIVET. Ligustrum Vulgare.

Flowers. Fra.
 Fruit. Cat.
 Leaves. Ast. Bit.

Primwort. Privy. Prim.

— 335 —

PTELEA. Ptelea Trifoliata.

Bark. Ton. Ant.

Ague Bark. Hop Tree. Prairie Grub. Pickaway Anise.
 Shrubby Trefoil. Stinking Ash. Stinking Prairie Bush.
 Wing Seed. Wafer Ash.

Recommended in intermittent and remittent fevers, asthma, pulmonary affections, indigestion and dyspepsia.

— 336 —

PULSATILLA. Anemone Pulsatilla.

Herb. Acr. Corrosive, Poi. Rub.

Meadow Anemone. Pasque Flower.

— 337 —

PUMPKIN. Cucurbita Pepo.

Seed. Muc. Diu.

Cold Seeds. Pompion.

Used in scalding of urine, affections of the urinary passages and said to remove tape-worm effectually.

— 338 —

Per lb.

QUASSIA. *Simaruba Excelsa.*

Wood. Ton. Feb: Ant.
 Bitter Wood. Lofty Quassia. Mountain Damson. Bitter
 Ash. Stave Wood.

Used in remittent and intermittent fever, dyspepsia, general debility, worms, and to destroy the appetite for alcoholic drinks.

— 339 —

QUEEN OF THE MEADOW. *Eupatorium Purpureum.*

Herb. Diu. Sti. Ton.
 Root. " " "
 Gravel Root. Joepye. Kidney Root. Purple Boneset.
 Trumpet Weed.

A valuable remedy in dropsy, strangury, gravel and all urinary disorders.

— 340 —

QUEEN'S ROOT. *Stillingia Sylvatica.*

Root. Alt. Eme. Cat.
 Cock-up-hat. Marcory. Queen's Delight. Stillingia. Silver
 Leaf. Yaw Root.

Invaluable in scrofula, syphilis, liver and cutaneous diseases, bronchitis, laryngitis and lung complaints.

— 341 —

QUINCE. *Cydonia Vulgaris.*

Seed. Dem. Muc.
 Very useful in gonorrhœa, dysentery, diarrhœa, aphthous affections, sore mouth and in ophthalmia as a collyrium.

— 342 —

RASPBERRY. *Rubus Strigosus.*

Leaves. Ast.
 Red Raspberry.

An excellent remedy in diarrhœa, dysentery, cholera infantum, hemorrhage from the stomach, bowels or uterus, and as injection in gleet, leucorrhœa, canker, etc.

White Pine Turpentine, Clean.

— 343 —

Per lb.

RED ROOT. *Ceanothus Americana.*

Bark Ast. Exp. Sed. A-spa. A-syp.
New Jersey Tea. Mountain Sweet. Wild Snowball.

Used in gonorrhœa, dysentery, asthma, chronic bronchitis, whooping cough, and as gargle in canker, sore mouth, etc.

— 344 —

RHATANY. *Krameria Triandria.*

Root. Ast.
Employed in chronic diarrhœa, incontinence of urine, hemorrhages, leucorrhœa, profuse menstruation, vomiting blood, and in spongy gums to consolidate them and preserve the teeth.

— 345 —

RHUBARB, AMERICAN. *Rheum Rhaponticum.*

Root. Cat. Ton. Ast.
Said to possess the properties of foreign Rheum in a minor degree. Used for costiveness, debility and summer complaint.

— 346 —

RHUBARB, INDIA. *Rheum Palmatum.*

Root. Cat. Ast. Ton.
Extensively used as a purgative, and in chronic diarrhœa, dysentery, convalescence from exhausting diseases when a mild cathartic is required, infantile complaints, dyspepsia, headache, etc.

— 347 —

ROCK BRAKE. *Pteris Atropurpurea.*

Herb. Ast. Ant.
Root. " "
Indian Dream. Winter Fern.

Efficacious in diarrhœa, dysentery, night sweats, to remove worms, and as vaginal injection in leucorrhœa, suppression of the lochia, etc.

— 348 —

Per lb.

ROSE FLOWERS, RED. Rosa Gallica.“ “ **PALE.** Rosa Centifolia.

Rose flowers are tonic and mildly astringent. Used in hemorrhages, excessive mucous discharges and bowel complaints; the infusion with pith of Sassafras for inflammation of the eyes, etc.

— 349 —

ROSEMARY. Rosmarinus Officinalis.

Leaves. Sti. A-spa. Emm.

The warm infusion for colds, colic and nervous conditions.

The oil in liniments and plasters as an external stimulant.

— 350 —

ROSIN WEED. Silphium Laciniatum.

Plant. Eme. Feb.

Compass Plant Weed. Polar Plant. Pilot Weed.

Heaves in horses.

— 351 —

RUE. Ruta Graveolens.

Herb. Ant. Sti. Emm. A-spa.

Countryman's Treacle.

A narcotic-acrid poison, causing abortion and miscarriage in females. Medicinally, has been used in flatulent colic, hysterics, epilepsy, and as a vermifuge.

— 352 —

RUSH, SCOURING. Equisetum Hyemale.

Stalks. Diu. Ast.

Dutch Rush. Gunbright. Horse-tail Rush. Horse Pipe.

Pewterwort. Polishing Rush.

The infusion used for voiding bloody urine, suppression of urine, dropsy, gonorrhœa, gleet, etc.

— 353 —

RYE, SPURRED. Sclerotium Clavus.

Fungus. Poi. Emm. Par. Abo. F-com.

Ergot.

Anti-bilious Powder.

— 354 —

Per lb.

SAFFRON. *Carthamus Tinctorius.*

Flowers. Emm. Dia.
 American Saffron. Bastard Saffron. Dyers' Saffron. False
 Saffron.

Has been used beneficially in amenorrhœa, dysmenorrhœa,
 chlorosis, hysteria, suppression of the lochial discharges,
 febrile diseases, scarlet fever, measles, etc.

— 355 —

SAGE. *Salvia Officinalis.*

Herb. Ton. Ast. Exp. Dia.
 Valuable in cough, colds, night sweats, worms, spermator-
 rhœa, and as gargle for ulcerated sore throat; also to
 produce perspiration.

— 356 —

SAGE, WOOD. *Teucrium Canadensis.*

Leaves. Sti. Aro. Ton.
 Germander.

Used in infusion for fevers, rheumatism, gout, chlorosis, etc.

— 357 —

SANICLE, AMERICAN. *Heuchera Americana.*

Root. Powerful Ast
 Alum Root. Ground Maple.

— 358 —

SANICLE, BLACK. *Sanicula Marilandica.*

Root. Ner. Ano. Ast.
 Black Snakeroot.

Resembles Valerian. Used in chorea, erysipelas, dysentery,
 fluor-albus, etc.

— 359 —

SANICLE, WHITE. *Eupatorium Aromaticum.*

Root. Dia. A-spa. Exp. Aro.
 Pool Root. Poolwort. White Snakeroot.

Used in ague, stomach complaints, nervous disease and pul-
 monary affections.

— 360 —

Per lb.

SARSAPARILLA, AMERICAN. *Aralia Nudicaulis.*
“ **SPANISH.** *Smilax Officinalis.*

Root. Alt. Diu.
False Sarsaparilla. Rabbits' Root. Small Spikenard. Wild
Licorice. Wild Sarsaparilla.

Used in chronic diseases of the skin, rheumatic affections,
dropsy, venereal complaints, and in all cases where al-
teratives are required.

— 361 —

SASSAFRAS. *Laurus Sassafras.*

Bark. Diu. Aro. Sti. Alt. Dia.
Pith. Dem. Muc.
Ague Tree. Cinnamon Wood. Saloop. Saxifrax.

Valuable in scrofula and eruptive diseases, and as a flavor.
The pith used as an eye wash in ophthalmia and as a drink
in disorders of the chest, bowels, kidneys and bladder.

— 362 —

SAUNDERS, RED. *Pterocarpus Santalinus.*

Wood. Ton. Ast.
Red Wood.

Used only in coloring tinctures, etc.

— 363 —

SAVIN. *Juniperus Sabina.*

Leaves. Emm. Diu. Dia. Ant.

Used in kidney complaints, suppression of urine and ob-
structed menstruation.

— 364 —

SAXIFRAGE. *Pimpinella Saxifraga.*

Root. Aro. Nau. Pun. Sti. Sto.
Small Burnet Saxifrage. Small Saxifrage. Small Pimpernel.

— 365 —

SCABIOUS, SWEET. *Erigeron Philadelphicum.*

Flowers, Diu. Ast. Ton. Dia. Emm.
Mourning Bride. Mourning Widow. Philadelphia Fleabane.
Skevish.

— 366 —

Per lb.

SCABISH. *Oenothera Biennis.*

Herb. Vul. Muc.

Evening Primrose. Tree Primrose.

Valuable in cough, tetter and eruptive diseases.

SCABISH. *Oenothera Glauca.*

Plant. Exa. Emo. Det.

Sundrops.

— 367 —

SCROFULA PLANT. *Scrophularia Marilandica.*

Herb. Deo. Alt. Diu. Ano.

Carpenter's Square. Figwort. Figwort Herb. Healall.

Holmes' Weed. Square Stalk.

Valuable in scrofula, cutaneous diseases, dropsy, ulcers, etc.

— 368 —

SCULLCAP. *Scutellaria Lateriflora.*

Herb. Ton. Ner. A-spa.

Blue Scullcap. Hoodwort. Helmet Flower. Mad-dog-weed.

Blue Pimpernel. Side-flowering Scullcap. Madweed.

Hooded Willow Herb.

Valuable in all nervous complaints, chorea, wakefulness, delirium tremens, convulsions, excitability, etc.

— 369 —

SCURVY GRASS. *Cochlearia Officinalis.*

Herb. A-sco. Sti. Dia. Diu.

Scrubby Grass. Spoonwort.

Valuable in scurvy and obstructions, dropsy, paralysis and rheumatism.

— 370 —

SEA WRACK. *Fucus Versiculosus.*

Yields kelp.

Fucus. Bladder Wrack.

Used in obesity

— 371 —

Per lb.

SENNA, AMERICAN. *Cassia Marilandica.*

Leaves. Cat. Deo.

Locust Plant. Wild Senna.

.A valuable cathartic, mild and effectual.

— 372 —

SENNA, ALEXANDRIAN. *Cassia Acutifolia.*" **INDIA.** " *Elongata.*

Leaves. Cat.

A certain and convenient cathartic, and may be used in all cases where a physic is required. The griping may be modified by ginger or cloves added.

— 373 —

SHAG-BARK TREE. *Hicorya (Carya) Alba.*

Bark. Cat.

Fruit. Esc.

Leaves. Mild Ast.

Ackroot. Hickory Tree. Shag-bark Walnut. Walnut.

Used in scrofula, debility, diarrhoea, and as a gentle cathartic; as a wash for ulcers and sore eyes.

— 374 —

SHAMROCK. *Oxalis Acetosella.*

Plant. Acl. Ref. Diu. A-sco.

Cuckoo Bread. Sour Trefoil. Wood Sorrel.

— 375 —

SHEPHERDS' PURSE. *Capsella Bursa-pastoris.*

Herb. Acr. Det. Ast.

Cocowort. Pickpocket. Pickpurse. Poor Man's Pharmacetty.

Toywort.

Used with Yarrow to check profuse menstruation and hemorrhage.

— 376 —

SHEPHERDS' WEATHERGLASS. *Anagallis Arvensis.*

Plant. A-ven. Poi. Ner. Exp. Sti.

Red Chickweed. Scarlet Pimpernel.

Cholera Syrup.

Per lb.

— 377 —

SHOVEL WEED. *Unisema Deltifolia.*

Root. Emo. Ast. Det.
Seed. Far.

Pickerel Weed.

— 378 —

SMILAX, BOSTON. *Myrsiphyllum Asparagoides.*

Plant. Orn. Decorative.

Cape Smilax.

— 379 —

SNAKEROOT, BUTTON. *Liatris Spicata.*

Root. Diu. Ton. Emm.

Backsche Root. Devil's Bit. Gayfeather. Prairie Pine.

Rough Root. Sawwort. Throatwort.

Valuable in scrofula, dysmenorrhœa, amenorrhœa, gleet, etc.; also in Bright's disease, combined with Bugle and Unicorn.

— 380 —

SNAKEROOT, CANADA. *Asarum Canadense.*

Root. Sti. Aro. Dia.

Broad-leaved Asarabacca. Coltsfoot Snakeroot. Catfoot.

Heart Snakeroot. Indian Ginger. Southern Snakeroot.

Vermont Snakeroot. Wild Ginger. False Coltsfoot.

Valuable in causing perspiration, promotes expectoration, and possesses carminative properties. Used in colic, etc.

— 381 —

SNAKEROOT, RATTLE. *Goodyera Pubescens.*

Herb. A-sco.

Adder's Violet. Networt. Net-leaf Plantain. Spotted

Plantain. Rattlesnake Leaf.

Reputed to have cured scrofula; also used in leucorrhœa, prolapsus-uteri, and as a wash in scrofulous ophthalmia.

— 382 —

SNAKEROOT, SAMPSON. *Gentiana Ochroleuca.*

Root. Bit. Ton. Ant. Ast. A-bil. Feb.

Employed to invigorate the stomach and digestive organs, hectic and nervous fevers, gout and rheumatism.

— 383 —

Per lb.

SNAKEROOT, SENEGA. *Polygala Senega.*

Root. Sia. Exp. Diu. Eme. Cat. Emm.

Mountain Flax. Seneca Root. Seneca Snakeroot. Senega Root.

In chronic catarrh, croup, asthma and lung diseases.

— 384 —

SNAKEROOT, VIRGINIA. *Aristolochia Serpentaria.*

Root. Sti. Ton. Dia.

Birthwort. Pelican Flower. Sangrel. Snakeweed. Sangree Root. Thick Birthwort.

To produce perspiration, strengthen the stomach, appetite, etc.

— 385 —

SNEEZEWORT. *Achillea Ptarmica.*

Root. Acr.

Leaves. Ste. Pun.

German Pellitory. Bastard Pellitory.

— 386 —

SOAP TREE. *Quillaya Saponaria.*

Bark. Sap. Feb.

Quillai Bark. Quillaya.

Used in preparations for cleansing the hair, and as a snuff for cold in the head; also as febrifuge.

— 387 —

SOAPWORT. *Saponaria Officinalis.*

Herb. Ton. Dia. Alt.

Bruisewort. Bouncing Bet. Fullers' Herb. Old Maid's Pink. Sheep Weed.

Valuable in syphilis, scrofula, cutaneous diseases, jaundice, liver complaint, etc.

— 388 —

SOLOMON SEAL. *Convallaria Multiflora.*

Root. Ton. Muc. Ast.

Dropberry. Giant Solomon Seal. Sealwort. Seal Root.

Much used in female debility, leucorrhœa, piles and pectoral affections, erysipelas, and as a wash in poison from ivy, etc.

— 389 —

Per lb.

SOLOMON SEAL, SMALL. Convallaria Racemosa.

Root. Ast. Ton. Muc. Exp. F-com.

— 390 —

SORREL, MOUNTAIN. Oxyria Reniformis.

Leaves Diu. Ref.

— 391 —

SORREL, SHEEP. Rumex Acetosella.

Leaves. Diu. Ref.

Cuckoo Bread. Wood Sorrel.

Used in scurvy, scrofula and skin diseases. As poultice to tumors, wens, boils, etc., and an extract said to cure cancers and tumors.

— 392 —

SOUTHERNWOOD. Artemisia Abrotanum.

Herb. Sti. Ner. Ton. Ant.

Boy's Love. Lad's Love. Old Man. Sloven Wood.

Valuable in obstructions, and to remove worms.

— 393 —

SPEARMINT. Mentha Viridis.

Herb. A-spa. Car. Sti. Diu.

Valuable in colic, spasms, dropsy, and to prevent vomiting, gravel, suppression of urine, scalding of urine, and as local application to piles.

— 394 —

SPEEDWELL. Veronica Officinalis.

Herb. Exp. Alt. Ton. Diu.

Virginia Speedwell.*

Recommended in croup, catarrh, renal and skin diseases, jaundice, scrofula, etc.

— 395 —

SPIKENARD. Aralia Racemosa.

Root. Pec. Sto.

American Spikenard. Indian Root. Life-of-man. Spignet.

Petty Morrel.

Used in coughs, colds, pulmonary affections, gout, skin diseases, and to purify the blood.

— 396 —

Per lb.

SPLEENWORT. *Asplenium Adiantum Nigrum.*

Herb. Dem. Pec.

Used in pectoral and lung diseases.

— 397 —

SPUNK. (Species of Agaric.) *Boletus Fomentarius.*

Plant. Sty. Ast. Bit.

Oak Agaric.

— 398 —

SPURGE, BLACK. *Euphorbia Maculata.*

Leaves. Ast. Ton. Nar.

Spotted Spurge.

— 399 —

SPURGE, BLOOMING. *Euphorbia Corollata.*

Root. Eme. Dia. Exp.

Emetic Root. Large Flowering Spurge. Milk Pursley.

Milkweed. Milk Ipecac. Milk Purslain. Picac. Hippa.

Purging Root. Snake Milk. White Pursley. White

Purslain.

Valuable in dropsy.

— 400 —

SPURGE, LARGE SPOTTED. *Euphorbia Hypericifolia.*

Leaves. Ast. Ton. Nar.

— 401 —

SQUAW VINE. *Mitchella Repens.*

Herb. Par. Diu. Ast.

Deer Berry. Hive Vine. One Berry. Partridge Berry.

Winter Clover.

Highly beneficial in diseases of the uterus, parturition,
dropsy, suppression of urine; a powerful uterine tonic.

— 402 —

SQUILL. *Scilla Maritima.*

Root (bulb) Exp. Diu. Cat. Eme.

Sea Onion.

Sometimes used in dropsy, and as an expectorant in chron-
ic catarrh, pneumonia, asthma, phthisic and other bron-
chial affections.

— 403 —

Per lb.

STONE ROOT. *Collinsonia Canadensis.*

Root and Plant. Sti.
 Horse Balm Horse Weed* Hardhack. Healall. Knob Grass.
 Knob Root. Ox Balm. Richweed.

Used in chronic catarrh of the bladder. fluor-albus and debility of the stomach, lithic acid, calculous deposits, etc.

— 404 —

STORAX BARK. *Liquidambar Orientale.*

Gum. Aro. Fragrant, Bal. Sti Exp.
 Sweet Gum Bark.

— 405 —

STRAWBERRY. *Fragaria Vesca (Virginiana).*

Leaves. Ast. Feb. Ref.
 Useful in diarrhœa, dysentery, intestinal debility and night sweats. The fruit in calculous disorders and gout.

— 406 —

SUMACH. *Rhus Glabrum.*

Bark. Ton. Ast. A-sep.
 Berries Ref Diu
 Leaves. Ton. Ast. A-sep.

Pennsylvania Sumach. Smooth Sumach. Upland Sumach.
 Valuable in gonorrhœa, leucorrhœa, diarrhœa, hectic fever and scrofula. The berries in diabetes, bowel complaint, febrile diseases, canker, sore mouth, etc.

— 407 —

SUMBUL. *Euryangium Sumbul.*

Root. Aro. Bal. Sti. Ton.
 Musk Root.

— 408 —

SUMMER SAVORY. *Satureja Hortensis.*

Herb. Sti. Car. Emm.
 Beneficial in colds, menstrual suppression, flatulent colic, and as a gentle, stimulating tonic after fevers. The oil used to relieve toothache.

— 409 —

Per lb.

SUNDEW. *Drosera Rotundifolia.*

Plant. Acr. Det. Rub. Pec. Aph.
 Round-leaved Sundew. Youthwort.

— 410 —

SUNFLOWER. *Helianthus Annuus.*

Seed. Exp. Diu.
 Comb Flower. Garden Sunflower.

Used in cough and pulmonary affections, dysentery, inflammation of the bladder and kidneys. The leaves are astringent.

— 411 —

SUNFLOWER, SWAMP. *Helenium Autumnale.*

Flowers. Err.
 Herb. Ton. Dia. Err. Feb.
 Sneezewort. False Sunflower.

— 412 —

SWEET FLAG. *Acorus Calamus.*

Root. Car. Sto. Sti.
 Calamus. Grass Myrtle. Myrtle Flag. Sweet Flagroot.
 Sweet Myrtle. Sweet Sedge. Sweet Root. Sweet Cane.
 Sweet Rush.

Used in flatulent colic, dyspepsia, feeble digestion, and to aid the action of Peruvian Bark in intermittents. Externally to excite the discharges from blistered surfaces, indolent ulcers and issues.

— 413 —

TAMARACK. *Larix Americana.*

Bark. Lax. Ton. Diu. Alt.
 Gum-resin. C-irr.
 American Larch. Black Larch. Hackmatac. Larch.

Recommended in obstructions of the liver, rheumatism, jaundice and cutaneous diseases.

— 414 —

TANSY. *Tanacetum Crispum.*

Herb. Ton. Emm. Dia.
 Double Tansy. Double-flowered Tansy. Hindheel.

In fevers, agues, hysterics, dropsy, worms, and as fomentation in swellings, tumors, inflammation, etc.

— 415 —

Per lb.

THIMBLEWEED. *Rudbeckia Laciniata.*

Herb Diu. Ton. Bal.
Cone Disk. Cone Flower.

Valuable in Bright's disease, wasting of the kidneys, and urinary complaints generally.

— 416 —

THISTLE ROOT. *Cirsium Arvensis.*

Root. Ton. Ast.
Blessed Thistle. Canada Thistle. Cursed Thistle. Holy Thistle.

Boiled with milk for dysentery and diarrhoea.

— 417 —

THORN-APPLE. *Datura Stramonium.*

Leaves (poisonous) A-spa. Nar. Sed.
Seeds " A-spa. Nar. Anti-Abo.
Apple Peru. Jamestown Weed. Jimson Weed. Mad Apple. Stinkwort.

In epilepsy, tic-douloureux and nervous affections, ophthalmic operations, etc. The leaves smoked to relieve spasmodic asthma. The seeds to prevent abortion.

— 418 —

THYME. *Thymus Vulgaris.*

Herb Ton. Car. Emm. A-spa.
Used in dyspepsia, weak stomach, hysteria, dysmenorrhœa, flatulence, colic, headache and to produce perspiration.

— 419 —

TORMENTILLA. *Potentilla Tormentilla.*

Root. Ast. Ton.
Septfoil. Shepherd's Knot.

Used in chronic diarrhoea, dysentery, passive hemorrhages, as an astringent injection, and as a local application to flabby ulcers.

— 420 —

TOUCH WOOD. *Polyporus Ignarius.*

Plant. Sty. Ast. Bit.
Agaric. Punk.

— 421 —

Per lb.

TURKEY CORN. *Corydalis Formosa.*

Root. Ton. Diu. Alt.

Dielytra. Stagger-weed. Turkey Pea.

One of the best remedies in syphilitic diseases, also in scrofula and cutaneous affections.

— 422 —

TURMERIC ROOT. *Curcuma Longa.*

Root. Aro. Sti.

Curcuma.

Used to color tinctures and ointments; also as a test for alkalies which turn it red or brown.

— 423 —

TWIN-LEAF. *Jeffersonia Diphylla.*

Root. Sti. Dia. Diu. Alt. A-spa.

Ground Squirrel Pea. Helmet Pod. Rheumatism Root.

Successfully used in chronic rheumatism, secondary syphilis, mercurial syphilis, dropsy and nervous affections, spasms, cramps, etc.; as gargle in diseases of the throat, scarlatina and indolent ulcers.

— 424 —

UNICORN. *Helonias Dioica.*

Root. Alt. Emm. F-com. Ton. Diu. Ver.

Drooping Starwort. False Unicorn. Red Seed. Unicorns' Horn.

Invaluable as a uterine tonic, imparting tone and vigor to the reproductive organs; used in leucorrhœa, amenorrhœa, dysmenorrhœa, and to remove the tendency to miscarriage.

— 425 —

UVA URSI. *Arctostaphylos Uva Ursi.*

Leaves. Ton. Diu. Ast.

Berries. Ton. Ast.

Bearberry. Bears' Grape. Kinnikinnick. Mountain Box.

Mountain Cranberry. Meal Berry. Sagackhomi. Upland Cranberry. Universe Vine.

Used in chronic affections of the kidneys and urinary passages, strangury, diabetes, fluor-albus, and excessive mucous discharges with the urine, lithic acid, etc.

Powdered Borax.

— 426 —

Per lb.

VALERIAN, ENGLISH. *Valeriana Officinalis.*

Root. Ton. Ner.
 All Heal. American English Valerian. Official Valerian.
 Setwall. Vandal Root.

Used in chorea, nervous debility, hysteria, and low forms of fever where a nervous stimulant is required.

— 427 —

VERVAIN. *Verbena Hastata.*

Herb and Root. Ton. Eme. Exp. Sud.
 American Vervain. Blue Vervain. False Vervain. Purvain.
 Simpler's Joy. Traveller's Joy. Wild Hyssop.

Used in intermittents, colds, obstructed menses, scrofula, gravel, worms, etc.

— 428 —

VIOLET, BLUE. *Viola Pedata.*

Herb. Muc. Emo. Lax. A-syp.
 Birdsfoot Violet.

Used in colds, cough, sore throat, etc.

— 429 —

VIOLET, CANKER. *Viola Rostrata.*

Herb. Muc. Emm. Lax.
 Plant. Pec. Eme.
 Beaked Violet.

Said to be useful in pectoral and cutaneous diseases, also in syphilis.

— 430 —

VIRGIN'S-BOWER. *Clematis Virginica.*

Leaves. Sti. Ner.
 Used in severe headache, cancerous ulcers and as ointment in itch.

— 431 —

WAHOO. *Euonymus Atropurpureus.*

Bark. Ton. Lax. Alt. Diu. Exp.
 Seed. Cat.
 Arrow Weed. Burning Bush. Bitter Ash.

Useful in intermittents, dyspepsia, torpid liver, constipation, dropsy and pulmonary affections.

— 432 —

Per lb.

WATER CUP. *Sarracenia Purpurea* and *Flava*.

Herb. Ton. Sti Diu. Lax.

Eve's Cup. Flytrap. Forefathers' Cup. Huntsman's Cup.
Pitcher Plant. Side-saddle Plant. Side-saddle Flower.
Smallpox Plant.

Used in chlorosis, all uterine derangements, dyspepsia and gastric difficulties; said to be useful in smallpox.

— 433 —

WATERMELON. *Cucurbita Citrullus*.

Seed. Muc. Diu.

Cold Seeds.

Valuable in strangury and other urinary affections, dropsy, etc.

— 434 —

WHITE WOOD. *Liriodendron Tulipifera*.

Bark. A-per. Ton. Sti.

Canoe Wood. Lyre Tree. Tulip Tree. Tulip Poplar. White Poplar. Wild Poplar. Yellow Poplar.

Useful in intermittent fever, low condition of the system, dyspepsia, diarrhœa, hysteria, etc.

— 435 —

WHORTLEBERRY. *Vaccinium Corymbosum*.

Fruit Diu. Ast.

Bilberry. Black Whortleberry. Huckleberry.

A valuable diuretic. The bark for gargle in sore mouth.

— 436 —

WICKUP. *Epilobium Spicatum*.

Herb and Root Ast

Indian Wicopy. Marestalk. Willow Herb. Wicopy Herb.

Used in dysentery, diarrhœa, and where an astringent is required.

— 437 —

WILLOW, PUSSY. *Salix Nigra*.

Bark. Ton. Ast. Ant.

Catkins Ton. Aph.

Used in indigestion, in weak and relaxed condition of the bowels, diarrhœa, worms, gangrene, indolent ulcers, etc.

The catkins an aphrodisiac.

— 438 —

Per lb.

WILLOW, SAGE. *Lythrum Salicaria.*

Bark. Ast.

Herb. Muc. Ast. Dem A-syp.

Loose Strife. Purple Willow Herb. Rainbow Weed.

Used for canker in the mouth, stomach and bowels.

— 439 —

WILLOW, WHITE. *Salix Alba.*

Bark. Ton. A-per. Ast.

Used in intermittent fever, debility of the digestive organs, hemorrhages, chronic mucous discharges, diarrhoea and dysentery.

— 440 —

WINTERGREEN, SPOTTED. *Chimaphila Maculata.*

Plant. Diu. Ton. Alt. Ast. Exa. A-syp.

Spotted Pipsissewa.

— 441 —

WINTER'S BARK. *Wintera Aromatica.*

Bark. Sti. Aro. Ton. A-sco.

Used in scurvy, weakened digestion, low fevers, fever and ague, etc.

— 442 —

WITCH HAZEL. *Hamamelis Virginica.*

Bark. Ton. Ast. Sed.

Leaves. " " "

Pistachio. Snapping Hazel. Spotted Alder. Striped Alder.

Wood Tobacco. Winter Bloom.

Valuable in diarrhoea, dysentery, excessive mucous discharges, etc., as a wash in painful swellings, gargle for canker, injection for fluor-albus.

— 443 —

WORMWOOD. *Artemisia Absinthium.*

Herb. Ant. Ton. Nar.

Absinthium.

Used in intermittent fever, jaundice and worms; also to promote the appetite. Externally in bruises and inflammations.

— 444 —

Per lb.

WORMWOOD, ROMAN. *Ambrosia Artemisiaefolia.*

Herb. Emo. A-sep.

Hogweed. Ragweed. Stammerwort.

Used as fomentation in wounds and bruises, and as ointment in piles, ulcers, to reduce painful swellings, etc.

— 445 —

YAM, WILD. *Dioscorea Villosa.*

Root. A-spa.

Colic Root China Root. Devil's Bones.

Successfully used in bilious colic, spasms, cramps, flatulence, after-pains, affections of the liver, etc.

— 446 —

YARROW. *Achillea Millefolium.*

Herb. Ast. Alt. Diu.

Milfoil. Nosebleed.

Used in hemorrhages, incontinence of urine, diabetes, piles, dysentery, flatulence, and as injection in leucorrhœa.

— 447 —

YELLOW ROOT. *Xanthorhiza Apiifolia.*

Root. Ton.

shrub Yellow Root.

A pure bitter tonic, and may be used for all purposes where simple bitter tonics are applicable.

— 448 —

YERBA SANTA. *Eriodyction Glutinosa & Californicum.*

Bear's Weed: Pec. Ton. Muc.

Consumptives' Weed. Holy Herb. Mountain Balm.

Useful in chronic laryngitis and bronchitis, in nasal catarrh and rheumatism.

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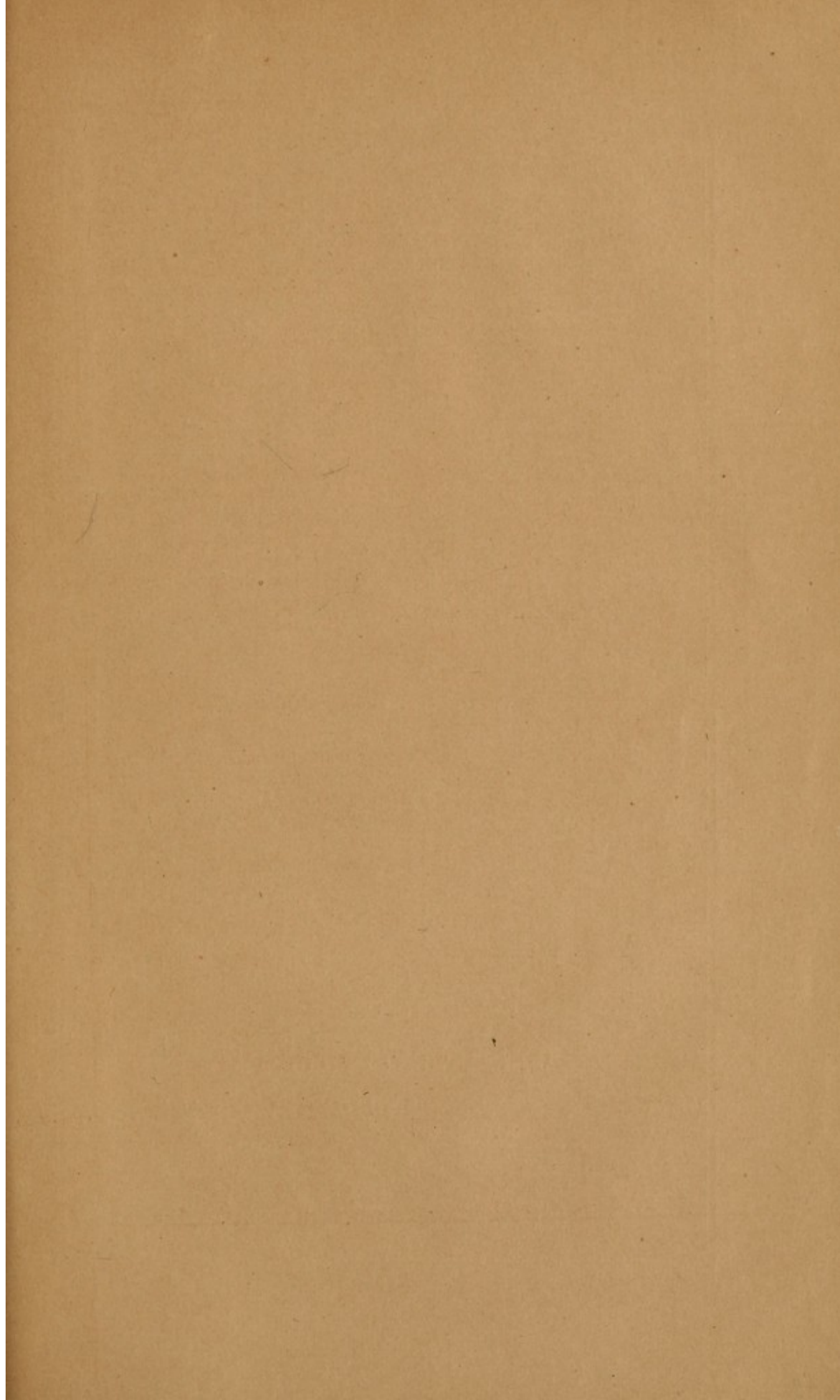
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